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OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Every Unionist Should Pledge Loyalty to Labor's Political Conference.

Volume XXI | CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, MAY 1, 1936 | Number 1

Employers Revealed Using Thugs to Maim Unionist Organizers

SENATORS TOLD SPY SYSTEM FORCES LABOR TO STRIKE IN SELF-DEFENSE

Heber Blankenhorn of NLRB Shows Federal Laboratories as "Holding Company" for All Sorts of Vicious and Violent Anti-Union Activities Certain to Cause Strikes and Bitter Resentment.

Washington, D. C.—Heber Blankenhorn, of the staff of the National Labor Relations board, nearly stopped the show by his testimony before the senate subcommittee which is probing the industrial spy system.

"Federal Laboratories," said Blankenhorn, "is a sort of holding company for all anti-union and strike-breaking activities. Employers can buy almost anything from that one concern.

"Item 1, tear gas.

"Item 2, a squad of deputy sheriffs.

"Item 3, any required number of experienced stool pigeons.

"Item 4, one Liberty league lawyer."

From Senator La Follette in the chair to the policeman at the door, the whole room laughed. And the deadliest part of the joke is that Blankenhorn had already given testimmony which proved the joke true.

Blankenhorn began with quotations from witnesses before other hearings, showing that many employers are willing and anxious to hire thugs to "put that labor organizer in the hospital." He pointed out, as other witnesses have done, that the chief cause of the bitterest strikes is the industrial spy system, and next to that the hiring of professional thugs.

"The Akron strike is an example of this," he said. "That was unpremeditated. The union did not take charge of the strike until it had been on for three days. The whole population resented the spying and thug hiring of the rubber companies and approved the strike.

"The strikers knew just what they were up against. A year before, in 1935, there was a threat of a strike in all the rubber plants. The managers of these plants got together and hired the most notorious of all the strike-breaking agencies, that of Pearl Berghoff. Berghoff proposed a 'new idea,' to form a Law and Order association. He got $25 a day for each 'operative' and Sheriff Fowler was to get the usual kickback of one dollar a day from each deputy sheriff. But the expected strike did not materialize."

City Learns Lesson

"Leo and I got drunk as hell," Blankenhorn read from a book which might be called the memoirs of Pearl Berghoff. "George Williams was sick

(Continued on Last Page)

Edwin S. Smith, member of the NLRB, made the following statement to the La Follette senate subcommittee investigating industrial spying.

"I have never listened to anything more tragically un-American than stories of the discharged employes of the Fruehauf Trailer company, victims of a labor spy. Man after man in the prime of life, of obvious character and courage, came before us to tell of the blows that had fallen on him for his crime of having joined a union. Here they were—family men with wives and children—on public relief, blacklisted from employment, so they claimed, in the city of Detroit, citizens whose only offense was that they had ventured in the land of the free to organize as employees to improve their working conditions. Their reward as workers who had given their best to their employer was to be hunted down by a hired spy like the lowest of criminals and thereafter tossed like useless metal on the scrap heap."

BIRTHRIGHT REGRETS

Wm. C. Birthright, general secretary-treasurer and acting general president of the Journeymen Barbers' International Union of North America, a familiar figure at meetings of the Tennessee Federation of Labor, will be unable to attend the convention this year, due to official business in Washington.

In a letter Mr. Birthright expresses his regreta and states that it will be necessary for him to be in conference with William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, on the dates the state federation is convening.

Women can support the cause of collective bargaining by the collective buying of union label goods.

Memphis Editor Boasts Record Of Many Angles

Kelley Family a League of Nations Affair—And All Are Union.

HORACE KELLEY

Horace Kelley, editor of the Memphis Labor Review, claims an unusual record.

His father has three sons. The father and sons are all members of organized labor, and represent four crafts: Machinists, Railway Clerks, Butchers and Printers.

He has two sisters, both of whom married men who are members of trade unions.

All six of these men work in different cities, in three different states, and all of them are members of the Masonic order, some of them having held high offices in this fraternity. Some of them belong to the Knight Templars, Scottish Rite and Shrine.

If this isn't enough of a record, add the facts that one of Mr. Kelley's brothers married a French-Canadian nurse while he was in the navy during the world war, and she is an active communicant in the Catholic church; the other brother married a Jewess, who attends the synagogue regularly, and Mr. Kelley married a red-headed Methodist.

Mr. Kelley is a member of the Typographical union, the American Legion, the chamber of commerce, J. O. U. A. M., active in various bodies of the Masonic order, official and choir member of the Methodist church, president of the Memphis Club of Printing House Craftsmen of America, partner in the composition firm of Kelley & Jamison, and editor of the Labor Review.

Right to Organize Must Be Protected, Says Pres. McCann

Present Day Bosses Still Believe in Feudal System.

Labor Will Have to Fight for What Advances It Hopes to Gain.

The present attempt of many employers to prevent their employes from organizing for the purpose of collective bargaining and improving their conditions of employment is a continuation of the practices of the feudal lords and masters of the dark ages. At that time when workers became aged, or were so bold as to have ideas of their own or should fail to obey the mandates of the masters, they were physically punished, tortured and often put to death. With the advance of civilization this changed little, for the present practice of some employers is to turn the aged out to slowly starve and fire those who dare to disagree with them, thereby causing them and their families to feel the pangs of hunger, forcing them to become subservient and docile, willing to accept the wages and conditions of employment offered. Man's natural instinct when oppressed is to band together for protection and thus the ancient workers' guilds were formed. These were the forerunners of the present labor union. As workers formed organizations for their protection the employers also formed organizations to combat activities and demands made by their employers.

We have arrived at a stage of intelligence in the world's progress where it is agreed tnat mankind is entitled to strive without interference for all of the necessities of life. Unless this be accepted for the individual, perfect freedom becomes non-existant, if interference by the employer to the extent that the employes are

(Continued on Last Page)

Welcome Delegates!

TEACHERS PLAN ANNUAL BANQUET SATURDAY, MAY 9

Prof. Jesse H. Holmes, of Swarthmore College, To Be Principal Speaker.

Local 246 Will Review Startling Progress Made Last Twelve Months—Patten Hotel the Scene.

Jesse H. Holmes, of the Philadelphia local, A. F. of L., professor of philosophy at Swarthmore college, will be the guest speaker at the annual banquet of Teachers' Local 246 at the Hotel Patten on the evening of May 9.

The famous liberal educator will speak on the subject, "Our Misfit Civilization."

Prof. Holmes comes highly recommended as an after-dinner speaker. He addressed the 1934 convention of the A. F. of T. in Chicago.

He has been professor of history of religion and philosophy at Swarthmore since 1900, and has been connected with numerous liberal and humanitarian movements in the past three decades.

The arrangements committee is sparing no effort to make the banquet the most outstanding event ever staged by the teachers' federation.

A large attendance of federation members is expected at this celebration of the achievements of the past year.

Richard Walsh Will Address State Plumbers

Most Successful Year To Be Reviewed Sunday Afternoon.

The annual meeting of the Tennessee State Association of Plumbers, Steamfitters and Allied Crafts will be held in Labor headquarters, Chattanooga, on Sunday afternoon, May 3, at 2:30 o'clock, according to an announcement made today by Gerald Foley, of Nashville, president of this state organization.

According to Mr. Foley, the organizations enlisted under the state association have had a most successful year, and during the meeting to be held next Sunday a complete report from every section of Tennessee will be made to the delegates, and plans will be formulated for the activities of this body for the ensuing year.

During the session of the state association International Representative Richard Walsh, of the United Association of Plumbers, Steamfitters and Allied Crafts, will deliver an address of interest to those engaged in this calling.

Gerald Foley, of Nashville, is president of the state association, and E. E. Barnum, of Memphis, is secretary.

SHOE WORKERS ON STRIKE FOR PAY CUT RESTORATION

Cookeville, Tenn—More than 100 employes of the Menzie Shoe company plant here struck on April 24, demanding restoration of a 10 per cent wage cut accepted for a 60-day period ending April 21. S. B. Nichols, St. Louis, is president of the company, which announced the cut was to be extended another ninety days. Many of the employes own stock in the company.

Drink to the union label. We now have union-roasted coffee as well as union-brewed beer.

Our Leaders

President

R. S. McCANN

Secretary

C. C. ARTHUR

State Painters Hold Parleys Next Sunday

Bosses and Daubers to Talk It Over—Burks of Chattanooga President.

The Tennessee State Painters' conference, an organization composed of representatives from local unions of painters throughout Tennessee, will meet in annual session next Sunday afternoon, May 3, at 2:30 o'clock, in the Patten hotel, Chattanooga.

T. O. Denham, Nashville, secretary-treasurer of the body, states that the meeting, one of the most important since the organization of the conference, will be addressed by International Representative O. S. Tislow and W. C. Parkes, of Nashville, president of the Master Painters' State council, also vice president of the International Society of Master Painters.

Secretary Denham reports that the painters throughout the state have had a most successful year, and gives his hearty indorsement to the joint meetings of the employes and employers that has resulted in a mutual understanding of the problems of both interests.

At the same time the State Conference of Painters are meeting it is announced that the Master Painters will also be in session, having delegates from the larger cities of the state. Representatives of the union have been invited to attend and address the meetings of the employing group.

The officers of the Tennessee State Painters' conference are: J. C. Burke, Chattanooga, president; J. G. Steadman, Memphis, vice president, and T. O. Denham, Nashville, secretary-treasurer.

"PLANS ALL SET TO ENTERTAIN THIRTY-NINTH CONVENTION OF TENNESSEE FEDERATION OF LABOR

Highlight Will Be Tuesday Evening When Annual Banquet Will Provide a Few Speeches and Lots of Fun.

Kidnapings, Legislation and Politics Expected To Be in Limelight—Election of Officers Last on Program Wednesday Afternoon

Chattanooga labor is on its toes, waiting for the first delegates to the thirty-ninth annual convention of the Tennessee Federation of Labor to reach the city limits Sunday. This is the first time the Dynamo City has had the privilege of entertaining that august body since 1930. From all reports, the sessions this year will see more delegates attending than has ever been the case in the history of the federation.

The entertainment committee of Chattanooga Central Labor union has worked hard. It is believed the results will be gratifying. Sunday afternoon there will be a committee to greet the visitors when they arrive at the Patten hotel. On Monday afternoon there will be a fleet of automobiles with union drivers at the hotel to take the guests on Lookout mountain. After going through Point Park, and wondering why in heck the incline car doesn't ever cut loose and run wild into Georgia, the motorcade will proceed to Rock City, where a sight will be seen the like of which is hardly duplicated in this country.

From the mountain Old South will throw its plant open for inspection and at the wind-up those who like it cold right out of the vats will retire to the basement and enjoy a mug. It is likely that the ear will be pleased with some sure-enough quartet note-tickling.

Tuesday evening is the night of nights. The annual banquet will be in the Patten ballroom. The toastmaster, it is hoped, will be a person who ought to know his stuff. He has been in Tennessee long enough to remember when the Mississippi was a mud-puddle. A floor show and orchestra will put on a show that should remind the delegates of the occasion in Memphis several years ago. The usual splendid Patten menu will show our visitors how we eat here, and Mother's bread, union labor's pride, will slide down gullets with a call for more.

Chattanooga Label league has provided for the ladies. This live-wire organization, only one year old, will gather all the ladies together Tuesday morning and take them to Signal mountain for a chance to see the natural beauties there and eat lunch in the Forest room of the hotel. After lunch bridge will be lightly indulged in, acquaintances made and renewed, and union label talk tossed about.

There will be caucuses a-plenty. It is rumored there will be politicking. It has happened before. Not only federation politics, but state politics. The best methods of kidnaping, the easiest way to be beaten up, will be recounted by various organizers, and the nicest method for inhaling tear gas will be recited.

Yes, the convention will be interesting! Chattanooga laborites will be welcomed on behalf of the city by our own Bob Cooke, and then on by the rest of us either by set plan or individual taste. Go to it, visitors, enjoy yourselves.

Johnson City Central Body Committees Named

Johnson City.—Delegates to the Johnson City Central Labor union met last Friday night at the labor temple on Spring street. President D. C. Long named his committees to work for the year.

The CLU also went on record by unanimous vote in indorsing the city clean-up campaign, and offered the support of the organization in any manner possible, and the council recently went on record as indorsing the city's efforts in endeavoring to secure TVA power for Johnson City.

The committees appointed are are follows:

Auditing committee: W. C. Vest, chairman; John Laws and E .H. Taylor.

Organizing committee: W. G. Hart, chairman; W. H. Lacey, Dean DeLong, A. C. Bueshing and D. C. Long.

Credentials committee: Ralph Parkins, chairman; G. B. Allen, J. E. Jacobs, Harold Campbell and Primus Dees.

Label committee: G. G. Graham, chairman; W. H. Lacey, W. R. Hughes, Howard Banner and D. W. Moore.

Grievance committee: W. G. Hart, chairman; Sid Baldwin, J. A. Hinkley, E. R. Jackson and W. H. Lacey.

Resolutions committee: A. C. Bueshing, chairman; D. E. Tilson, H. Engleman, G. B. Allen and Sam Miles.

Publicity committee: W. G. Hart, chairman; C. J. White, H. Engleman.

Reception committee: D. E. Tilson, chairman; Sam Bayless, Harry Marion, Frank Weakley and Oscar Crussell.

Newspaper committee: C. J. White, chairman; G. G. Graham, W. R. Hughes, W. C. Vest, G. C. Daugherty, J. A. Hibkley, F. L. Pugh, John Reynolds, Ralph Perkins, J. C. Lancaster and Roy Land.

Capital City Sends Veterans To Convention

"Punch" Clark, John Caudle and Gerald Foley Win in Field of Eight.

Sweeping aside all opposition, and making a run-off unnecessary, W. C. Clark, John W. Caudle and Gerald Foley were the winners from a field of eight candidates in the annual election for delegates to represent the Nashville Trades and Labor Council in the convention of the Tennessee Federation of Labor, to be held in Chattanooga, Tenn., on May 4, 5 and 6.

Good-natured rivalry existed during the entire meeting of the Council, which had the largest attendance in several months, and when the smoke of the battle had cleared, announcement was made of the winners, with Thomas Hanson, of the Electrical Workers; Miss Mary Lynn, Garment

(Continued on Last Page)

We're "building up to an awful letdown" unless we maintain union wages, shorten hours and buy union label goods.

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T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, MAY 1, 1936

Observance of Contracts

Collective bargaining and the observance of wage agreements is the fundamental principle of the organized labor movement. Failure on the part of trade unionists to observe this principle strikes at the very roots of bona fide trades unionism.

The importance of this policy recently arose in Englad in connection with an unauthorized or unofficial work stoppage by the employes of a garage of the London Passenger Transport Board, with which the Transport and General Workers' union has agreements. The grievances of the men were in process of being adjusted by the executive council of the union. Despite these negotiations, the men took the matter into their own hands and quit work.

Ernest Bevin, president of the union, issued a statement declaring that the action of the garage employes was "without authority from the union," and was, therefore, "a breach of the rules and constitution of the union." In warning against the practice of unauthorized strikes and the necessity of observing union agreements, Mr. Bevin said:

"The union holds a number of agreements with the London Passenger Transport Board which have been negotiated through the machinery voluntarily accepted on both sides.

"It is the duty of the union to see that these agreements are observed.

"The union and the members have certain responsibilities as well as certain rights, and regard must be had to both.

"The issue that now confronts us is whether the union shall be allowed to function and carry out its agreements, or otherwise.

"We would again warn all our members against being misled into following a course which can only result in weakening their organization, jeopardizing their agreements, and bringing into disrepute the machinery for negotiation which has been built up over a period of years and has been effectively used on their behalf.

"The members now out are instructed to return to work and others to continue at work."

The position taken by Mr. Bevin in regard to the sacredness of trade union contracts was emphasized by the 1935 convention of the American Federation of Labor, which approved a declaration by the Federation's executive council that "when contracts are finally negotiated between the representatives of employers and of employes, it becomes the duty, in fact, the obligation, of all parties to signed agreements to comply with said agreements, to carry them out and to maintain them inviolate." The council added that all wage agreements negotiated, accepted and signed "represent solemn covenants that cannot be disregarded and violated without sacrificing reputation, standing and honor."

Wisdom

Bigotry is a disease of ignorance, of morbid minds; enthusiasm of the free and buoyant. Education and free discussion are the antidotes for both.—Thomas Jefferson.

What Next!

Rice planting by airplane is the latest in agriculture, it being reported that a large part of California's 120,000 acres of rice will be sown from the air this year. Seed is caught in the propeller stream and sowed evenly in 65-feet strips. By old methods, planting 30 acres took a day; by the airplane method 40 acres takes 8 minutes.

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General Wage Increase Essential

Gov. Lehman, of New York, is trying hard to put through a state social security bill. It has already passed the state senate; but in the assembly, a group of reactionaries is doing its best to block the bill, or to emasculate it if it cannot be blocked.

Doubtless the leaders consider this good politics—Lehman was elected on the democratic ticket while a majority of the assembly is republican. In reality, it is likely to turn out the stupidest kind of politics. But at the very time that Gov. Lehman was appealing for his bill over the radio, an incident occurred in New York which should make that state unanimous for old age protection, which is a part of the social security bill.

A woman, eighty years old, was found starving in a shack, without either light or fire. She had cut the laths out of a plastered wall to make a fire; but that resource had been used up. The neighbors had done what they could for her, but her furious resentment of anything that looked like charity had pretty well tied their hands. Some days passed without her being seen, and the neighbors went to the police, who promptly summoned an ambulance.

No community is fully civilized in which such a thing is possible. Under the social security bill, it would be impossible. The old woman would have received a pension, meager, to be sure, but enough to keep her warm and decently fed; and with no taint of charity.

If Gov. Lehman will capitalize that incident, the reactionary interests who are fighting the bill now may slink to cover. From a distance, it looks like the governor's best chance.

How the Children Pay

Children from six to nine years of age average lighter in weight now than their predecessors of the same age five years ago. The loss of weight is particularly marked in children in the families of the unemployed, and in those other families whose breadwinner may have a job, indeed, but at very low wages.

Dr. Elda Robb, of Teachers' college in Columbia university, makes these statements in a report published by the National Federation of Day Nurseries; and backs up her statements with figures. She warns that underweight children usually means malnutrition; and that their whole lives will be skimped and hampered by the hardships they endure now.

"Eventually," she writes, "these children will pay for their present neglect in the form of bodily ailments, physical suffering and poor health."

Thus the depression, which was brought on by the maldistribution of the national income, takes its toll. Thus employers who refuse to pay living wages stunt the coming generation.

An Object Lesson on Social Security

Wage increases throughout industry are essential. In rising wages and shorter hours lies our only present hope of laying a solid foundation for business expansion and preventing an early collapse. — American Federation of Labor Monthly Survey of Business.

Take It or Leave It!

Items of More or Less Interest Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

When the government goes into court it generally does so with lawyers who are underpaid and who generally are not as good lawyers as those retained by corporations against whom the government is in litigation. This is too bad, but it is so. It probably will continue to be so, as long as corporations have that much money and as long as cleverness wins cases, rather than abstract justice.

Many court cases are won by wits. If the wits around the counsel table should get up and change places, the outcome of the suits would be reversed. That's the way it goes. That's one reason for losing a lot of cases. It is the same way when a poor man fights a rich man. The rich man gets the best and most lawyers.

* * *

It doesn't do any particular good to say that this is all wrong, although some day it probably will not be that way. By and large, even with all the unfairness, we get a fair average of justice out of the courts. Much more than was the case 100 years ago. The courts see that issues between rival property claims much more clearly. Too many of them do not yet see the rights of labor in their proper light. Their brains are fogged with traditions of master and servant. Recent impeachment of Judge Ritter doesn't mean a thing toward sweeping away those cobwebs, although the impeachment probably will be salutory in other ways.

The very strongest argument for an understanding of the rights of labor is the building of strong unions.

* * *

The late Chief Justice Taft, for some reason, once decreed that workers have a property right in jobs. That is fine doctrine, but it never will be the generally accepted doctrine unless labor makes it so. After all, law grows out of the changing of the people's collective mind. That is why very unpopular laws seldom are enforced. They die for want of support by the people, not for want of judicial attention. Fat pages in history prove that to be the case. But of course this doesn't change the fact that laws would get a better break if governments had better lawyers for their defense. Sometimes the courts nullify a law that really has public support. That is where lawyers count. There was tremendous hatred of the Volstead act. Nothing like that was true, for example, of NRA. The whole thing is quite a tangled matter.

* * *

But, when it comes to labor rights, including what we know as human rights, unions are the best of all possible defenses. Labor rights change with the change in the nation's way of life. Machinery brought the need for new rights. There is no need for collective bargaining where one family lives by itself on a remote farm, or where one man is by himself in a forest.

But the General Motors plant is not like a New England farm, or an Oregon farm, of fifty or more years ago. More change will bring more demands and need for new definitions of rights. Change will continue everywhere until all change stops. When there is no more water in flow the mill wheels will stop. But until then there must be struggle, action, alertness, organized intelligence and organized discipline. Unions must grow stronger—and stronger. Or else—.

LABOR QUERIES

Q.—What labor head is the latest to become a vice-president of the American Federation of Labor?

A.—Felix H. Knight, president of the Brotherhood of Railway Carmen of America, elected fifteenth vice-president several weeks ago.

* * *

Q.—What country was the birthplace of trade unionism?

A.—Great Britain.

* * *

Q.—When did postal service workers first begin organizing?

A.—Clerks in the postoffice at Louisville, Ky., organized in 1883 and by correspondence brought representatives of several offices together in Washington in 1884. This group was merely a loosely organized legislative committee and there was no national organization until 1890. In the same year, letter carriers formed their present national organization.

Uncle Abe got sick and had to have the doctor from town. After two months he was able to sit up. When the doctor came, Abe inquired:

Abe—How many trips have you made to see me, doctor?

Doctor—Well, let's see. Why, this makes 23 visits so far.

Abe—"Visits." That's nice of you, sure. And I will return them just as soon as I am strong enough. Now, I feel greatly relieved.

Secretary Arthur Lists Delegates Received to Date

Knoxville Delegates

C. C. Arthur, Central Labor Union, Knoxville; W. Clay McKenzie, Central Labor Union; E. E. Ailor, Central Labor Union; Rev. R. B. Womack, Local 1758, United Textile Workers of America; Wm. Buchanan, Hill City Lodge No. 58, International Association of Machinists; John P. Murphy, Local No. 111, Typographical Union; Ray Laugherty, Local No. 163, Sheet Metal Workers.

United Mine Workers of America Delegates

Frank Dobbins, Local No. 253, Wooldridge; A. T. Pace, Local No. 2884, Briceville; R. L. Childers, Local No. 3188, Cotula; Tom Jones, Local No. 3908, Windrock; L. T. Arnett, Local No. 4299, Pioneer; Joe J. Timke, Local No. 5241, Newcomb; Cal Davis, Local No. 5843, Pruden; E. L. Reed, Local No. 5884, Caryville; Lawrence Dwyer, Local No. 5979, Block; Ezra Rose, Local No. 6129, Churchmore; J. A. Bates, Local No. 6267, Clairfield; T. J. Smith, Local No. 6736; Valley Creek; Geo. Cranam, Local No. 6927, Clairfield; G. M. Burchett, Local No. 7238, Clairfield; Steve Sharp, Coal Creek; Will Conby, Local No. 6277, Ravenscroft; Kelly Sexton, Local No. 5980, Turley; A. E. Bray, Local No. 3228, LaFollette; A. T. Tucker, Local No. 6135, Petros; Homer Douglass, Local No. 6010, LaFollette; George J. Tetler, Local No. 5882, Daus; Dave Grooms, Local No. 5881, Palmer; R. C. Nelson, Local No. 6075, Westbourne; Fred Clift, Local No. 890, Soddy; James Parrott, Local No. 5845, Eagan.

Johnson City Delegates

W. H. Lacey, Central Labor Union; W. G. Hart, Central Labor Union; D. C. Long, Central Labor Union.

Monteagle Delegate

Myles Horton, Local No. 261, Teachers' Association, Cumberland Mt.

Clarksville Delegate

Ward Dinny, Local 1818, Carpenters & Joiners of America.

Jackson Delegates

J. C. Hawk, Local 965, Painters; A. F. Wilson, Local 376, Barbers; W. H. Drummond, Local No. 259, Carpenters & Joiners of America.

Chattanooga Delegates

W. R. Barney, Success Lodge No. 58, I. A. of M.; O. B. Kelso, Local No. 79, Brewery Workers; William J. Porter, Local 192, National Federation of Postoffice Clerks; Walter R. Hipp, Local No. 259, Moving Picture Machine Operators; A. T. Johnson, Local No. 175, Electric Workers; Ernest Riderson, Local No. 6722, Caryville; Stanton E. Smith, Local No. 246, American Federation of Teachers; John T. Cotter, Local No. 43, Plumbers and Steamfitters; John Aeschliman, Local No. 24, Pressmen; J. G. Banks, Local No. 226, Painters & Decorators & Paperhangers; Fred Sullivan, Local No. 18269, Cement Workers; T. R. Cuthbert, Local No. 89, Typographical Union; A. L. Dempsey, Local No. 1747, U. T. W. of A.; Vernon L. Whatley, Local No. 1785, United Textile Workers; F. H. May, United Brotherhood of Carpenters & Joiners of America; P. R. Olgiati, Local No. 6, Bricklayers; Joe Delbeil, Local 1882, Carpenters & Joiners of America.

Nashville Delegates

W. E. Cheek, Local No. 507, Carpenters & Joiners of America; T. P. Loftis, Local No. 429, International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers; T. O. Denham, Local No. 456, Painters, Decorators & Paperhangers; Robert Cuthbert, Local No. 20, Typographical; J. O. Nevil, Local No. 37, Printing Pressmen.

Memphis Delegates

A. L. Downing, Local No. 92, I. U. O. E.; George Helms, Local No. 49, Painters & Decorators & Paperhangers; W. N. Page, Local No. 11, Typographical; Dan Curd, Local No. 962, Retail Clerks' International Protective Association; G. B. McNamara, Local No. 36, Barbers; G. W. Cravens, Local No. 196, United Brewery Workers' Union; R. L. Kerr, Local No. 249, Switchmen's Union of North America; E. D. Smith, Local No. 52, Had Carriers; Luther Davies, Local No. 126, Hod Carriers.

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LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

IT STARTS Monday—the State Convention, you know—and be sure to make your reservation by Saturday for the luncheon that is to be given Tuesday at the Signal Mountain Hotel for the visiting ladies by the **Chattanooga Label League.** The ladies will meet at the Hotel Patten about 10 o'clock Tuesday morning and proceed from there up and around Signal for awhile before lunch, so there will be time to show the visitors some of Chattanooga's scenery. And by the way—don't dress up, ladies, because we shall want to hike around a bit.

* * *

THEY KEEP POPPING up—these stores that have union-labeled merchandise, but if they don't advertise the fact how is a fellow to know? Palmer clothes has suits with the union label in them so don't forget to go by their store when you go to get that summer suit.

* * *

MR. MACK BALL, of the Meatcutters, was in the other day, showing a pair of shoes that he has worn every day for eight years. How's that for a record? He says he had them made in Boston all those years ago and they have never been half-soled, although they have been re-heeled six times. Yes, sir! They have the union label in them.

* * *

HAD A LETTER from the Ladies' International Garment Workers the other day, and they say they are starting an intensive campaign to get the union label back on cotton dresses. Though a majority of these goods are union made, they have not been having the label on them. But, now, if you go in a store to buy a cotton dress, see if it has the label—ask the clerk about it. Two ladies have already reported stores that have house dresses with the label on them.

* * *

MAGAZINES, AS well as people, do not always practice what they preach—sometimes **Collier's** magazine publishes a good labor editorial. But it's **non-union** just the same.

A. F. of L. Reaffirms Support Of Non-Partisan Political Policy

Green and Morrison Stress Necessity for United Action by Workers to Elect Candidates Who Favor Legislation Approved by Labor and Defeat Candidates Who Oppose Such Legislation.

Washington.—In the 1936 campaign the American Federation of Labor will continue its policy of supporting candidates for office, regardless of their political affiliations, who favor legislation approved by labor and opposing the enemies of such legislation. This was made definite and clear in a letter regarding the non-partisan political policy of the A. F. of L. sent by President William Green and Secretary-Treasurer Frank Morrison to 109 national and international unions, 48 state federations of labor, 800 city central bodies and 35,000 local unions. The text of the letter follows:

"In conformity with instructions of conventions of the American Federation of Labor, decisions of the Executive Council and customary procedure, the non-partisan political policy which will be followed by the American Federation of Labor in the political campaign of 1936 will be transmitted and explained to you in due course of time and at the earliest possible date.

Importance of Labor Unity.

"The preponderance of opinion of the membership of the American Federation of Labor in favor of the pursuit of a non-partisan political policy has been expressed in a most definite way in conventions of the American Federation of Labor. They have repeatedly emphasized their opinion and belief that the political and economic interests of the working people of the country can best be served, for the present at least, through the pursuit of a non-partisan political policy.

"By following this course, the American Federation of Labor has succeeded in its efforts to blend into a common brotherhood and unite in a strong economic organization men and women of differing political opinions and beliefs. In a most practical and convincing way the workers, regardless of political oponions, have united in behalf of candidates for office who supported legislation sponsored and approved by labor, and conversely have opposed and defeated candidates for office who were known to be opposed to labor and to legislation favored by labor.

"It is the desire of the American Federation of Labor that the workers who accept and espouse the political and economic philosophy of the American Federation of Labor shall remain united both in its administration and activity. The cause of labor can be best served through united action made possible through the development of a sound constructive practical non-partisan political policy.

"For obvious reasons, labor should avoid division even in the pursuit of its political policies. Such division can be avoided if working men and women, loyal to the American Federation of Labor, will refrain from identifying themselves with any political movement designed to serve as a substitute for the non-partisan political policy of the American Federation of Labor.

Information Regarding Candidates.

"When the occasion seems appropriate, when candidates have been nominated, when it becomes publicly known who the candidates are, upon what platform they stand and what social, economic and political principles they espouse, the Executive Council, through its non-partisan political committee, will officially communicate with all organizations affiliated with the American Federation of Labor advising them regarding the standing, qualifications and public records of candidates for political positions.

"The training and experience of labor and the lessons which it has learned, all lead to the conclusion that the highest and best interests of labor will be served through a strict and close adherence to the traditional non-partisan political policy of the American Federation of Labor."

NOTICE TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS

None of the H. G. HILL CO. Stores or S. J. EDWARDS Stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.

Meatcutters' Union Local 600

PEACE PLAN ENDS TIE-UP ON SAN FRANCISCO DOCKS

San Francisco. — Shipowners and union longshoremen have accepted a peace plan offering a true in a deadlock which had stilled shipping in San Francisco and menaced operations on the entire west coast.

District and local officers of the International Longshoremen's association joined with representatives of the Waterfront Employers' association in signing the agreement. Federal Arbitrator M. C. Sloss also subscribed to the pact.

It provides for resumption of relations between the employers and the Local I. L. A., strict observance of the 1934 national longshoremen's board award ending the strike of that year, and acceptance of all rulings by Sloss in any matters referred to him.

LYLE STOVALL
INSURANCE — SURETY BONDS
Hamilton Bank Building
Associated:
MARTIN L. HARTMAN,
Brotherhood Locomotive Engineers
At Your Service
31,536,000 Seconds
in Every Year

Effective with Bills Rendered

MAY 1ST

RESIDENCE electric RATES of our customers will be—with few exceptions—the

LOWEST RATES

offered by any company in the

UNITED STATES

•

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.

Your Electric Service Is a Development of Private Enterprise

22½@6

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

BANQUET PLANS COMPLETE

With the selection of the guest speaker, plans are now complete for the annual Federation banquet May 9. The arrangements committee has succeeded in getting just the type of speaker it was looking for; a real scholar, a real labor man, and a fascinating after-dinner speaker. He is Jesse H. Holmes, professor of history of religion and philosophy at Swarthmore College, and a member of the Philadelphia local of the A. F. of T. Delegates who heard him at the 1934 A. F. of T. convention are high in their praise of his speaking ability. His activities in behalf of worthwhile causes indicate that his words are backed by deeds.

It is important that every Federation member who possibly can be present at the banquet. If some other engagement conflicts the good union member will place the Federation banquet first.

BOARD MEETING MONDAY

The May meeting of the board of directors will be held at 301 Y. M. C. A. next Monday at 7 p. m. Board members are urged to bring in reports on the material recently sent to them.

A REAL LOYAL OATH

Those who think the loyalty oaths sponsored in several state legislatures by so-called patriotic societies are unduly restrictive on the rights of teachers should read this contract which a teacher in a small North Carolina school had to sign before she could get a teaching job in that town:

"I promise to take a vital interest in all phases of Sunday school work, donating all my time, service and money without stint for the benefit and uplift of the community. I promise to abstain from all dancing, immodest dressing, and any other conduct unbecoming a teacher and a lady. I promise not to go out with any young man except in so far as it may be necessary to stimulate Sunday school work. I promise not to fall in love, to become engaged or secretly married.

"I promise to remain in the dormitory or on the school grounds when not actively engaged in school or church or elsewhere. I promise not to encourage or tolerate the least familiarity on the part of any of my boy pupils. I promise to sleep at least eight hours each night, to eat carefully, to take every precaution to keep in the best of health and spirits in order that I may be better able to render efficient service to my pupils. I promise to remember that I owe a duty to the townspeople who are paying me my wages; that I owe respect to the school board and to the superintendent who hired me; and that I shall consider myself at all times the willing servant of the school board and the townspeople and that I shall cooperate with them to the limit of my ability in any movement aimed at the betterment of the town, the pupils or the school."

Labor Puts Woodmansee On Springfield School Board

Springfield, Ill.—Backed by the Springfield Federation of Labor and affiliated unions, R. E. Woodmansee, publisher of the Illinois Tradesman, the official organ of the federation, was elected to the Springfield board of education. All union members and their families were urged to support Woodmansee, with the result that he was chosen by a tremendously large vote.

Union Label Okay Or Final Kayo?

The smartest thing for independent merchants of this nation to do is to co-operate with American labor unions.

Organized workers are a better class of regular customers than unorganized workers, because they are more permanent residents in a community.

Labor unionists work shorter hours for higher wages, and consequently have more money to spend and more time in which to spend it.

More than at any other time since their organization, members of labor unions are demanding the products and services of their brother unionists. They will naturally patronize firms that display the union label, shop card and button.

Labor unionists have absolutely nothing in common with owners of chain stores, mail order houses and other non-unionized concerns that sell cheap foreign-made goods and the unfair products of chiseling and sweated industries of our own country.

Organized labor fully realizes that lower wages, longer hours and unemployment are caused by these monopolized, super-business concerns.

The local merchant has far more opportunity to increase his sales if he recognizes labor unions and sells union label merchandise. He at once eliminates cut-throat competition and price-cutting methods of chain stores and mail order houses. He will also pass prosperity around by keeping the money in the locality.

Co-operation with labor unions is the only hope for the independent merchant.

Small business should open its eqes before big business gives it the gong!

It's the union label "O. K." or the final "K. O."

KENTUCKY PACKING CONCERN IS HELD UNFAIR TO LABOR

Lexington, Ky. — The Lexington Central Labor Union and the Lexington Building Trades Council have circularized central labor bodies and Meat Cutters' local unions throughout the United States that the products of the Kentucky Independent Packing company, whose plant is located here, are unfair to organized labor.

Hosiery Workers Reduce Work Week to 45 Hours

Elizabeth City, N. C.—The Hosiery Workers' union here voted to return to work in the Elizabeth City Hosiery mills on the basis of a 45-hour week and the same piece rate scale which prevailed prior to the strike which was called when the management increased the length of the work week to 50 hours and no increase in pay.

The mill management agreed to compromise the dispute by reducing the work week from 50 to 45 hours, which the workers were urged to accept by a mediation board composed of Federal Conciliator John L. Conner, of Washington, Mayor J. B. Flora, Sheriff Carmine and a member of the police commission.

"Budgets" remain low priced!

OUTSTANDING VALUES AT

79c

• While still keeping price low, we are offering exceptional values in PHOENIX "Budget" Hosiery . . . unusual beauty and serviceability at this price. See the 4-Thread Shadowless CHIFFONS . . . with Custom-Fit Top and other exclusive Phoenix features . . . in the fresh Spring and "Back-to-Nature" colors.

PHOENIX HOSIERY

The Vogue

A Great Store . . . In a Great City

STOP AT 708 McCALLIE AVE.

1927 Hupmobile Sedan	$ 35
1928 Chev. Coach, runs good	35
1928 Chev. Coupe, extra good	65
1929 Willys-Knight Sedan, O. K.	35
1929 Chevrolet Coach, '36 tags	65
1930 Chev. Sedan, like new	225
1931 Studebaker Sport Coupe	295
1931 Chev. Coach, extra clean	195
1932 Chevrolet Coach, see it	295

RICE BROS.

Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors

708-712 McCallie Ave. Phone 6-5188

Used Car Bargains!

1933 Chevrolet Coupe, R. S.	$345
1930 Dodge Sedan	225
1929 Ford Coupe	50
1931 Chevrolet Coupe	210
1931 Essex Sedan	195
1932 Plymouth Coach	275
1928 Essex Coach	50
1931 Chevrolet Coach	225
1929 Ford Sedan	75
1933 Ford Coach	350
1932 Ford Sedan	265
1931 Hupmobile Sedan	245

Citizens Motor Co.

Dodge and Plymouth Dealers

617 Broad St. 6-8181

Meet Your Friends at

Home Plate Lunch

21 East Seventh St.

NOTICE!

If you are a Chauffeur, you are eligible to be a member of

LOCAL 594

I. B. of T. C. S. & H. of A.

Watch for Old Rose Dues Button for April

Enjoy the Comforts of *SAFE Train Travel*

By the Use of the

Low Coach Fares

(basis 1½c per mile)

Between All Stations on the

Southern Railway System

and

Avoid Highway Hazards

Consult your Ticket Agent for total fares or write

JAMES FREEMAN

Asst. General Passenger Agent

Chattanooga, Tenn.

READ HOUSE

Has Been Declared "UNFAIR" to Organized Labor

All Crafts Should Notify Supply Houses and Friends That the Read House Has Been Declared "Unfair"

The Barber Shop on the Same Block is NOT Unfair.

IF YOU WANT THE BEST FLOUR MADE

Buy—

Orient

Made by Mountain City Mill Co., Chattanooga

UNION MAN - - - - - - - - - - - By J. Griswald

COTTON IS ON THE SPOT. HE'S PROUD OF HIS UNION BUTTON BUT DOESNT WANT TO OFFEND THIS PROSPECTIVE CUSTOMER.
THAT SHOWS I'M A UNION MAN - DOING MY BIT TO MAKE BETTER WORKING CONDITIONS
AND PERMIT THE SOCIALLY UNFIT TO MAKE AS MUCH AS EFFICIENT HELP?
SOCIALLY UNFIT? DON'T FORGET THERE'S PLENTY OF THE SOCIALLY UNFIT AMONG THE RICH!
YOUNG MAN. YOU'RE HERE TO SELL GROCERIES. NOT TO INSULT FOLKS
Swish
WILL COTTON GET FIRED? SEE NEXT INSTALMENT.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 52990

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Myrtle Finney, alias Bennett, vs. James Finney, alias Bennett

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that James Finney is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication by made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 27th day of April, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. ALGE, D. C.

B. M. Fogo, Atty. 5-22

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 52993

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Walter Lee Waller vs. Alphema Comstock Waller

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Alphema Comstock Waller is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 28th day of April, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. ALGE, D. C.

Benj. L. Cash, Atty. 5-22

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT

BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH

Plate Lunches a Specialty

NINTH and CHERRY STS.

THEATRES

THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike

PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street

AMERICAN
Main Street near Market

RITZ
Rossville Boulevard

CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth

RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

PAGE-HANCOCK COMPANY

Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by Lee H. Hancock and W. Tom Page.

AMBULANCE SERVICE

McCallie and Beach Tel. 2-1166

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy

QUALITY Hardware

As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.

STOVALL Hardware Co.

711 Cherry St.

BAUER'S NEW SPRING SUITS

DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED PATTERNS

With the Union Label

Tailored to Your Individual Measure

J. J. BAUER

QUALITY TAILORING

825 Broad Street

NOTICE TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS

None of H. G. Hill Co. Stores Employ Union Butchers in Their Markets.

Meatcutters' Union Local 600

PHONE 6-3163

Clean Clinkerless COAL

Honest Weight — Prompt Service

City Coal Co.

718 East Main St.

LEGAL NOTICES

FORECLOSURE

By virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee by deed of trust executed March 7, 1929, by H. A. McSpadden and wife, Odelle Gault McSpadden, to secure a certain indebtedness, which said deed of trust is of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Book U, Vol. 23, page 472 et seq., conveying the property hereinafter described, to which deed of trust specific reference is hereby made for a full recital of the powers and provisions contained therein, and default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness, and default continuing for more than thirty (30) days, at the request of the holder of the note representing said indebtedness, the Cherokee Realty & Trust Company, Trustee, will expose for sale to the highest and best bidder for cash, in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, at the West Door of the Court House on Walnut Street, Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, within the legal hours of sale, on

Saturday, May 9, 1936,

the following described real estate in Hamilton County, Tennessee:

A strip of land lying and situated in the Fourth Civil District of Hamilton County, and being the Seventh Civil District of old James County, beginning at a stake or stone corner at the West end of a lane on the Alabama Road; thence running with the creek 26 rods West; thence North 32½ rods; thence East 26 rods; thence South 32½ rods to the beginning corner, containing five (5) acres. Said tract being the same conveyed to J. N. Nichols and wife, by G. C. Rhinehart and wife, S. E. Rhinehart, by deed dated the 8th day of May, 1884.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title believed to be good, but will sell as Trustee only and not otherwise.

This the 8th day of April, 1936.

CHEROKEE REALTY & TRUST CO., Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 52924

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Grace Bean vs. William Bean

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that William Bean is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot beserved upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June, next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 14th day of April, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
J. C. ALGE, D. C.

T. G. REDWINE, Attorney. 5-8

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 52935

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Odile Johnson vs. Nathan Johnson

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Nathan Johnson is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June, next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 15th day of April, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

J. B. WHITE, Attorney. 5-8

SALE NOTICE

Be it known that heretofore in the cause of the American Trust & Banking Company vs. J. W. Wagner originally before Esq. W. T. Thrasher, Justice of the Peace, an execution was levied on the real estate hereinafter described and the papers of said Justice of the Peace, together with the Execution and Officer's Return thereon, was transmitted to the Circuit Court of Hamilton County, Tennessee, for condemnation proceedings and an order there entered condemning said property and awarding an Order of Sale, therefore, in pursuance of said Order I will on

MAY 5, 1936

and within the legal hours of sale, beginning at 11 A. M. on said date offer for sale and sell for cash to the highest and best bidder at the West door of the Court House in Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, the following described real estate situated in the City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton, and the State of Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No. 125, J. Lee Allen's subdivision of the Le-Clercq's addition to East Lake, as shown by plat thereof of record in Plat Book 5, page 36, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, said lot front fifty feet on the East line of Prytania Street and extends back Eastwardly of uniform width a distance of 135 feet, to an alley; and also Lot 13, Block "H", Clifton Heights subdivision No. 3, as shown by plat found of record in Plat Book 9, page 17, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. This property was levied on as the property of J. W. Wagner.

It is further ordered that this notice be published in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, Tennessee, once a week for three consecutive weeks prior to the sale of said property.

This, the 11th day of April, 1936.

FRANK BURNS,
Sheriff of Hamilton County, Tennessee.
J. J. McGEE, D. S.

May 1.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 52953

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Hattie Black vs. George Black.

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that George Black is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the court house in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 21st day of April, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. ALGE, D. C.

R. J. Bork, Atty. 5-15

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 26579

State of Tennessee, Chancery Court of Hamilton County

Tom G. Costa vs. Georgia Tom Costa

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Georgia Tom Costa is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying defendant to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 28th day of April, 1936.

SAM ERWIN, C. & M.
By E. H. Bridgers, D. C. & M. 5-22

EDITING A PAPER WITHOUT RUFFLING ANYBODY'S FEELINGS IS LIKE FISHING WITHOUT A HOOK ON YOUR LINE—YOU GET LOTS OF RECREATION BUT NO RESULTS.

W. F. Langley

General Agent

Franklin Life Ins. Co.

1019 Chattanooga Bank Bldg.

Phone 6-5543

Patronize Our Advertisers

For Bad Feeling Due to Constipation

Get rid of constipation by taking Black-Draught as soon as you notice that bowel activity has slowed up or you begin to feel sluggish. Thousands prefer Black-Draught for the refreshing relief it has brought them. Mrs. Ray Mullins, of Lafe, Ark., writes: "My husband and I both take Thedford's Black-Draught and find it splendid for constipation, biliousness, and the disagreeable, aching, tired feeling that comes from this condition." With reference to Syrup of Black-Draught, which this mother gives her children, she says: "They like the taste and it gave such good results."

BLACK-DRAUGHT

BUY SINCLAIR PRODUCTS

UNION-MADE

WILLIAMS SERVICE STATION

Tenth and Broad

Carl Williams, Mgr.

MARTIN'S CENTRAL LUNCH

Opposite New Post Office

PLATE LUNCH 20c and 25c

Sandwiches of All Kinds

Bottled or Draught Beer

909 Georgia Ave.

"Say it with Flowers"

Joy's

JOY PHONE 6-7168

817 Market Street

Quick Action! for Colds "FLU"

Gordon's No. 30

200,000 people can't be wrong. Bottles, 25c up.

At Your Nearest Dealer!

Or Phone 6-3912

GORDON DRUG COMPANY

Prescriptions---Toilet Goods

Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times

INCORPORATED Eckerd's

"CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES"

732 MARKET ST.

READY CASH . . .

For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.

Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation

Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg. Opposite Central Market

Union Made Clothes

New Shipment Spring and Summer Shoes

Contor Bros.

529 MARKET ST.

"Home Owned"

MORE ABOUT BOSS THUGS

(Continued from First Page)

for two days. We could have made $250,000 out of that strike."

When the actual strike came this year an effort was made to use the Berghoff plan. But the workers and the people had learned all out the matter, and their resentment flamed so high that there was no getting away from it. Former Mayor Sparks tried to get a "Law and Order league;" men who would sign an agreement to "help us gang up for law and order, and tell outside agitators to get the hell out of this."

The scheme didn't work, and the strike was settled pretty much on the strikers' terms. But not until one Akron newspaper had warned the public in a front page editorial that Akron had "no room for vigilantes."

Children Gassed in Strike

Federal Laboratories, Blankensorn said, furnished the tear gas for the Republic steel strike at Canton. School children were gassed on that occasion, and corporation lawyers, some of them members of the Liberty league, defended such actions.

Robert E. Watts, assistant general counsel for the NLRB, told how the corporations "ganged up" to keep the board so busy with injunction suits that it could not do its work. Sixty-two suits, all drawn on the Liberty league model, were brought to enjoin the board in 21 districts. Of these, 34 have been decided in favor of the board, and 12 against it. Of the 12 5 were made by Judge Geiger, of the Wisconsin district, a notorious reactionary, and 3 by Judge Woodward, of Illinois, not so notorious, but apparently of the same mind. Four cases have been appealed to the Federal circuit courts, one of these is still pending and the other three have been decided in favor of the board.

Watts told some things about the famous Bradley Lumber company case which were overlooked in the first accounts. This is the case in which the company got an injunction from a county judge, and the representative of the NLRB adjourned the hearing to New Orleans, and took a bus load of witnesses with him. The Bradley company was working its men 40 hours a week under the lumber code when the supreme court knocked out NRA. Within three days the Bradley company raised hours to 60 a week and cut wages at the same time.

In spite of this constant harassment, Watts added, the board has taken up 870 cases, decided 476 of them, and issued about 200 complaints of the same general kind that were served on the Bradley company.

MORE ABOUT McCANN

(Continued from First Page)

prevented from using their rights given by the constitutional government perfect freedom does not exist.

Fundamentally we say no one has a right to deny his employes a privilege that he himself enjoys—the right to organize. Labor and capital are necessary for the continuation of our present system of industry, each being equally essential. The medium of exchange is also a necessary factor in the present system of industry and thus the employer is dependent upon his employes and the employes of others for the ultimate disposal of the product he manufactures. When the income of the employes for any reason is lessened the manufacturer finds the demand for his product correspondingly lessened. When this happens capital and labor alike suffer and social effects demoralize. People are compelled to lessen their power of consumption. They enjoy less of the comforts and luxuries of life and education is restricted. Thus poverty becomes the normal condition of a large portion of mankind.

Organized labor has contended that a more equal distribution of profits, a shortening of the work day and week, with child labor laws and adequate old age pension laws will greatly remedy this situation. These may be brought about by collective bargaining for more equal distribution of profits, and lessening of work hours, legislation to prevent children from being exploited in industry and legislation for the provision of old age pensions.

This country as well as foreign countries have suffered the effects of panics and so-called depressions. Labor has contended that this may be overcome by a more equal and steady flow from the manufacturer to the consumer. This can be brought about by increasing the purchasing power of the worker so that he will be able to turn to purchase his pro rata portion of that which he helped to produce. This can be accomplished only by complete organization of workers, which is rapidly taking place.

Workers of the southland especially are more union conscious at this time than ever before. Trade unionists everywhere should preach the gospel of organization and assist the unorganized worker in every way possible, for in this manner we may achieve organized labor's ultimate goal. Organized labor came through the late depression scarred but intact. The depression taught us a lesson, it taught us not to expect things to be handed us on a silver platter, it taught us to fight for our rights. Labor day has survived the depression. We are better entrenched, better prepared, not only to battle for existence, but to further our policies.

MORE ABOUT CAPITOL CITY

(Continued from First Page)

Workers, and M. F. Nicholson, Machinists, being named as alternates, Miss Lynn and Mr. Nicholson being tied for honors.

Mr. Clark, financial secretary of the Nashville Trades and Labor Council, a member of the Painters' union, has been honored for many years in the labor movement. He is a veteran unionist, being the oldest living member of the Nashville Trades and Labor Council, also member of the Davidson county court, a member of the Tennessee legisature and numerous other official titles, all of which our own "Punch" wears with dignity, and never fails to raise his voice in the interest of those he loves so dearly and represents so capably.

John W. Caudle, financial secretary of Barbers' union No. 35, and sergeant-at-arms of the Nashville Trades and Labor Council, is also a veteran unionist. Through his activities his organization keeps in the march of progress and is numbered as one of the outstanding locals of the city. John is an orator of no mean ability. While he does not claim to be a "silver tongue," yet when he arises to speak he commands attention and always has something worth-while to say. He will be heard, we predict, on more than one occasion during the meetings of the state convention. John will make the trip to Chattanooga on the railroad. For further information ask him about it personally.

Gerald Foley, president of the Nashville Building Trades Council, business agent of the Plumbers' union, and also chief executive of the Tennessee State Association of Plumbers, Steamfitters and Allied Crafts, like the other Nashville delegates, hardly needs an introduction. He has attended conventions of the Tennessee Federation of Labor for many years, and is always on the job and laboring for the interests of the organized workers of the state. His administration as president of the Nashville Building Trades council has put this organization forth as a leader, and while he prefers to negotiate with employers on a friendly basis, and usually does, yet if the occasion arises, Gerald can be just as hard as the next one. Mr. Foley is a tried and true unionist, well-equipped to represent his organization at all times.

Yes, the Nashville Trades and Labor Council will beard from at the Chattanooga convention of the State Federation of Labor.

6-Hour Workday Is Near at Hand, Green Predicts

Scores Industry for Failure to Fully Aid Recovery, at Meeting for Herbert Morrison, British Labor Party Leader.

By JOSEPH A. WISE

Chicago.—William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, speaking as chairman of a meeting held here in honor of Herbert Morrison, labor party member of the British parliament, charged American industrial leaders with failure to lend full co-operation toward solving the unemployment problem.

Mr. Green said that, although industrial leaders still resist introduction of the six-hour day and five-day week, he believes that such a denouement is near at hand.

Mr. Morrison, who, besides being a member of the British parliament, is also chairman of the London County council, spoke in behalf of the League of Nations and the formation of labor political parties by the wage-earners of all nations.

Labor Governments Urged.

He said that the League of Nations is the only great potential, workable agency to enforce peace in the world today. Its imperfections are but reflections of the imperfections of the governments making up its assembly and council, he said, and he advocated the substitution of working class governments in order to make the league function fully and effectively for peace.

He deplored the weakness shown by the League of Nations in handling the Italo-Ethiopian conflict, and censured the present British and French governments for their lack of firmness.

No Immediate War Danger.

He said that he believes there is no immediate danger of a war between major powers, but that there is a prospect of another great war within from three to five years.

Mr. Morrison has been mentioned as the probable next premier of Great Britain in the event that the labor party comes back into power in England.

Old Neighbor (ignorant of nationality of his neighbor)—A deplorable sign of the times is the way the English language is being polluted by the alarming inroads of American slang. Do you not agree?

His Neighbor—You sure slobbered a bibful, mister.

AUTO WORKERS OPEN SECOND CONVENTION

South Bend Meeting Will Consider Low Wages Paid in Motor Vehicle Industry.

South Bend, Ind.—By direction of the Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor the second convention of the international union, United Automobile Workers of America met in convention here on April 27 in the Jefferson Plaza grand ballroom.

President William Green, of the American Federation of Labor, attended the convention.

The union was chartered by the Executive Council in August, 1935, with jurisdiction embracing "all employes directly engaged in the manufacture of parts (not including tools, dies and machinery) and assembling of those parts into completed automobiles but not including job or contract shops manufacturing parts or any other employe engaged in said automobile production." American Federation of Labor officials claim that under this jurisdiction 98 per cent of those employed in the automobile production industry are eligible to membership in the international union.

The call for the convention was issued by General President F. J. Dillon and General Secretary-Treasurer Ed Hall.

Among the purposes of the convention the call included the following: "This convention is convened for the purpose of electing all international officers, terminating the probationary period of control, together with the consideration of other business which may legally and properly be submitted to the convention."

It was expected that the convention would give serious consideration to the report on the automobile industry recently published by the United States department of labor. This study is entitled "Wages, Hours, Employment and Annual Earnings in the Motor Vehicle Industry, 1934," and appears in the Monthly Labor Review for March, 1936. The following findings are made:

"Workers in the motor vehicle industry, including both automobile and automotive parts plants, earned an average of approximately 75 cents an hour during 1934. Their annual earnings from individual plants, however, averaged less than $900. One-third of the motor vehicle employes worked throughout the year. One-fourth of the employes had less than six months work; another quarter worked six to ten months."

It was also found that "The women in automotive parts plants earned an average of $615 outside of Michigan, $507 in Detroit, and $514 in Michigan plants outside of Detroit."

The boss is the one who takes your money without seeming to regard you as a real nuisance.

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THE LABOR WORLD

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Every Unionist Should Pledge Loyalty to Labor's Political Conference.

Volume XXI | CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, MAY 8, 1936 | Number 2

Magazine of Rich Brands U.S. Steel Ruthless Union Wrecker

Organization Founded By Elder Morgan Grinds Down Workers in Defiance of American Principles, Magazine Article Declares

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

Washington.—Fortune, the de luxe magazine which costs a dollar a throw, prints in its current issue an article on the labor policy of the United States Steel corporation which will be long remembered and quoted —if the steel corporation lasts.

The article is at once a blue print and a picture; and ranks high on both counts. The blue print is found in the mass of facts and figures. The picture is in the writing which makes you fairly see the steel workers coming from their unlovely homes and filling the grimy streets on their way to work. But the most revealing fact and utterance in the article, the thing which gives in a sentence the mental measure of the managers of the steel trust, is that those managers count the building of comfort stations and urinals as "social welfare work."

Men who could do that may be expected to fall over their own feet in entering the Pearly Gates.

Employes Outnumber Strength of U. S. Army.

"In 1935," says the article in beginning, "the United States army had a strength of 138,000 men. That was some 60,000 men fewer than the number of people who worked for the U. S. Steel corporation in the same year. And 1935, you will remember, was no big year for steel. A big year was 1920, when the corporation had on its payroll some 267,000 workers. That figure, too, put the U. S. army in the shade; it was greater by some 70,000 than what remained of the country's armed forces two years after the World war had ended."

More kinds of men than steel workers work for U. S. Steel. The Fortune article lists "electricians, bricklayers, watchmen, spies, nurses, storekeepers, rent collectors—all go to make up the corporation's immense and elastic payroll."

Payroll Shown In Wide Swings.

"Elastic payroll" is right. In the first year of its existence, the steel trust had 168,000 men. The number in succeeding years ranged between 147,000 and 270,000. At present, about 196,000 men are on the company's books—but only 77,000 are working full time. And when the members were highest, the steel trust was working men 12 hours a day, with from 18 to 24 hours on the

(Continued on Last Page)

Jno. Hatcher Heads Tennessee State Painters' Conference

John Hatcher, Memphis, was elected president of the Tennessee State Painters' Conference at their annual meeting Sunday afternoon in the Hotel Patten, Chattanooga. Z. O. Hawks, Jackson, was elected vice-president, and T. O. Denham, Nashville, was elected as secretary for the third time, having held this office since the formation of the Conference three years ago.

The meeting of the Conference was well attended, and a large amount of business pertinent to this calling was transacted.

During the sessions, R. S. McCann, president of the Tennessee Federation of Labor; C. C. Arthur, secretary-treasurer of the state body; W. G. Parkes, of Nashville, president of the Master Painters' State Council, and regional vice-president of the International Society of Master Painters, and O. S. Tislow, southern organizer of the Painters' International Union, made appropriate addresses.

Cooperation between the employers, employes and the public was stressed, and a resolution was adopted providing for federal and state legislation for the protection of the painting industry.

RIGHT TO PICKET IS ASSERTED BY FEDERATIONISTS

Rockwood Strikers Told by Convention Delegates to Conduct Legal Strike.

Management Urged to Meet at Conference Table to Adjust Differences—Conference Arranged for Afternoon With Labor Officials.

Acting in accord with a resolution adopted Wednesday, the Tennessee Federation of Labor convention convened in Rockwood Thursday morning at 10 o'clock to re-establish the right of peaceful picketing in Tennessee. This action was taken after notice had been served by a "vigilante" committee that picketing must cease and that "outsiders" must not come into the strike-torn town.

Outside of jeering and cat calls from the scabs in the mill, there was no disorder. Strikers were told by various speakers that the American Federation of Labor did not sanction violence, but that it was equally determined that the policy of southern mill owners in kidnaping, destroying picket line with guns and tear gas and other un-American activities would be opposed energetically.

Delegates and speakers, who had addressed the convention at Chattanooga this week, gathered at the home of Jim Hinds, who had taken a lead in the strike, and urged a crowd of some 400 strikers and citizens to be peaceful in their picketing and to beware of Communists, who were seeking "to disrupt your organization and thwart your plans."

Led by Capt. R. H. Thompson, chairman of the newly organized Vigilance Committee, the delegates from Chattanooga were met on the edge of town by a large crowd of strikers and citizens. Approximately twenty cars arrived.

(Continued on Third page)

OLD SOUTH BEER PERFORMED NOBLY

Delegates and visitors to the federation convention went away from Chattanooga with many pleasant recollections. One of these pleasures was the feature supplied by makers of Old South beer. On Monday afternoon, as the visitors were returning from the mountain sightseeing tour, the brewery escorted the unionists through its modern plant. After the inspection was made, a specially prepared sandwich and beer supper awaited them in the basement.

Not only that—from the beginning of the convention until the last hours the brewery provided a taproom where beer was served as a complimentary gesture of friendship.

VERTICAL UNION RECEIVES VOTE OF CONVENTION

Many Important Resolutions Adopted, Including Endorsement of Roosevelt.

Demand Made That Col. Harry Berry Be Removed From Office—Ask Continuance of WPA.

The Tennessee Federation of Labor, after a fiery word battle between advocates of craft and industrial unions comparable to that of the American Federation of Labor convention last year, Wednesday went on record in favor of the industrial type of organization.

Only after two hours of heated debate, in which industrial unionists were led by William Turnblazer, president of District 19, United Mine Workers of America, was a resolution petitioning the American Federation passed.

The resolution called attention to the fact that out of 39,000,000 potential union members in the country, only 3,500,00ᴜ were organized in the American Federation of Labor. It asserted that "the time has arrived when common sense demands a change in the original policies of the A. F. of L. Instead of craft unions, it added, "industrial organization is the only solution." It declared that industrial unionization did not propose to take away from the craft unions' membership.

Ringing Plea

In a ringing plea for his resolution, Turnblazer shouted that "I'm speaking for the unorganized workers of America, for those plants around Chattanooga that are denied the right to

(Continued on Last Page)

Central Body Meets Monday

Chattanooga Central Labor Union will hold its regular meeting Monday, May 11, in its hall at 7:30 p.m. All delegates urged to be present to receive reports of the recent convention.

RUSSIAN MOVIE AT AUDITORIUM

The movie Chapayeu, historical picture dealing with events in Russia immediately after the World war, will be presented at the Community hall of the Memorial auditorium on Sunday, May 17, in showings from 6-8 p.m. and 8-10 p.m.

The picture is sponsored by the I. W. O. Social club, and it comes highly recommended by New York critics both for its authentic historical treatment and its artistic merit.

Among the critics who acclaim Chapayeu as a cinema masterpiece is Walter Winchell, who says he sat "through the show three times to catch the love scene;" and Andre Sennwald, of the New York Times, who says it "makes its detonating appeal to the emotions . . . a walloping military drama."

Tickets are 25 cents.

BUILDING TRADES IN SPECIAL MEET

There will be a special meeting of building trades craftsmen on Wednesday, May 20, at 7:30 o'clock in the labor hall. Elections of officers is announced to take place at that time, as well as special business of great importance.

Boss Crump Repudiated

Industry's Being Is Based Upon Human Happiness

George L. Berry Rouses Delegates When He Declares War on Selfishness and Greed.

First Day's Session of Convention Honored by Prominent Speakers Who Strike Keynote—Rockwood Kidnaping Must Be Punished.

Opening the first day's session of the 39th annual convention of the Tennessee Federation of Labor Monday morning at 10:30 in the Patten ballroom, the largest group of delegates yet assembled indicated that organized labor of Tennessee is on its toes.

The convention was officially welcomed to Chattanooga in behalf of local labor through its president of the Central Body, Joe Dobbs, who in turn called for invocation to God by Rev. Sherrer. Our own "Bob" Cooke, city commissioner, made a very beautiful and earnest welcome on behalf of the city government, stepping immediately out of the role of city official into his more familiar characteristic as an old-time warrior in labor's ranks.

Thomas McMahon, president of the United Textile Workers of America, sent thrills down the backs of his listeners when he dramatically told the state movement that the textile workers of the south intended to push on and on, and no matter what the resistance might be, they will never lose sight of their goal of more happiness for the toilers in the industry which he represented.

The real excitement of the morning session came when Major George L. Berry, international president of the Pressmen's union, made a bold declaration on behalf of labor for the humanitarian program sponsored by Franklin D. Roosevelt. Flaying the Liberty league, the "grass-rooters" and others of that stripe, the scrappy major in ringing terms said that the country shall not be returned to the old regime of piracy in business and industry that existed up to 1932.

"Industry has only one reason for existence," the nationally known Tennessean said, "and that is to make human life happier and easier." Prolonged applause greeted his personal declaration of loyalty to President Roosevelt. The major in a hushed tone told the delegates that in order to fully serve President Roosevelt he had passed by an opportunity to realize a long-cherished ambition to become governor of his state. He declared that re-election of Roosevelt took precedence over anything else in his life, and that he, along with thousands of other labor leaders and rank-and-file would not wait until election day to battle the Liberty league, but would carry the fight to them.

Mr. W. L. Kilcoin, personal representative of Secretary of Labor Perkins, brought a prepared message from her to the convention.

John A. Peel, well known in local circles, and vice-president of the United Textile Workers of America, greeted the assembly, calling attention to the bloated salaries which various captains of industry extracted from corporations at the expense of their half-starved employes.

William Turnblazer, president District 19, United Mine Workers of America, in deadly tones, with jaw set, declared that "this kidnaping in Tennessee must cease," and presented a resolution to be forwarded to Gov. McAllister calling on him to offer a substantial reward for the arrest and conviction of guilty parties. The governor was told that the convention would await his reply to their demand while in session here. Mr. Turnblazer recited that the outrage just perpetrated against Matt Lynch in Rockwood, Tenn., was not the first instance of Tennessee employers to beat down unionization, and also called attention that none of these perpetrations had ever been punished and that the time has come when punishment must be meted out.

President McCann named the credentials and resolutions committee, the remaining committees to be named the following morning. There was no afternoon session, the delegates and visitors for the most part taking an automobile tour of Lookout mountain, winding up later at the Old South brewery. The management showed the visitors through their plant, and finally spread before them a splendid array of sandwiches and cold beer.

Truly, the first day's session of the 39th convention was a success, everyone seeming to have enjoyed themselves immensely.

FUN AND FROLIC HITS HIGH SPOTS TUESDAY NIGHT

Floor Show, Food, Wisecracks, Regale Delegates and Visitors to Convention.

WAS HESTER'S FACE RED!

Tuesday night was the time for the "playground of the federation" to hold full sway when some 250 delegates and visitors to the 39th annual convention of the Tennessee Federation of Labor put their feet under the banquet tables in the main ball room of the Patten. Central Labor Union of Chattanooga was the host, and from comment heard the next day it seems that the affair was eminently successful.

Chattanooga worked hard to prepare an entertainment feature for its guests that would justify the pride which Lookouteers have in their home town. Old George Forbes (the "old" does not indicate age, but rather intimate respect) was the toastmaster. You know George. He's a show by himself when he's "right". He was "right" Tuesday evening. Immediately after the guests demolished the menu which the Patten's steward is famous for, Fire Marshal Hester's conscience burned him. Being a good marshal, he immediately ran down the source of the fire and exposed the 'firebug." No one was injured, although for a moment it looked serious.

All during the dinner Ellis Goodloe's orchestra tantalized the diners' rhythmic senses by playing a brand of "hot" tunes that kept feet tapping and shoulders swaying like the line in a minstrel show. The Goodloe brand of music makes mummies throw off their wrappings.

The post office quartet, composed of Walter Massey, W. C. Carter, W. W. Gross and Harold White, contributed with several selections that demanded encores.

When the last bit of Mother's cake, which was donated as a courtesy to the guests by the Union Baking Company, had been properly disposed of, tables were removed for as fine a floor show as any convention could view. Troxler-Martin, composed of local talent, clicked through their acts with a precision and accomplishment that satisfied the most particular patron of the theater. "Little Mutt" Ayres, son of "Big Mutt" Ayres, a motion picture unionist, was the hit of the evening with his singing. The little fellow, dressed in snappy looking white flannel and blue coat, stole the hearts of everyone with his remarkable voice.

George Roger's orchestra supplied the music for the floor show and special numbers as a courtesy to the labor movement. After the show Goodloe's music-makers played for about an hour as his bow to the convention, while dance-loving couples tripped about.

Comment heard from all sides indicate that, as far as entertaining goes, Chattanooga did very well.

"Machine Politics Cannot Be Tolerated," Delegates Shout as McCann Is Re-Elected by Acclamation.

Cuthbert and Clark Named Secretary and Legislative Chairman, Respectively, as 39th Convention Closes Wednesday—Largest Ever Held—Jackson Gets Next Meet.

The dictatorial hand of boss rule about the throat of the Tennessee labor movement was rudely thrust aside Wednesday afternoon in the closing hours of the thirty-ninth convention of the federation when R. S. McCann, of Memphis, was declared re-elected to the presidency without opposition by 168 wildly cheering labor representatives. In nominating McCann, D. S. Long, Johnson City, declared that the incumbent president had so far successfully withstood all sorts of persecution from Boss Crump, who was seeking to punish the courageous labor chief because certain "instructions" had not been heeded.

William Turnblazer, in seconding the nomination, said that "it is time all political machines must realize that labor is of average intelligence, that the federation reserves the right to name its own officers, pursue its own programs and be its own master. Let this convention here and now serve notice to any political power that organized labor of Tennessee must and will oppose any attempt to encroach upon its freedom and independence."

So culminated a bitter struggle extending over several months, during which time the labor movement watched with bated breath the attempt to remove McCann first as business agent of his local union, then as president of the Memphis Central Labor Union. Action of the convention, particularly the way it was taken, was a sharp ultimatum to all political machines that labor of Tennessee will remain free from outside dominance.

A. C. Kamin of Chattanooga was re-elected for his third term to serve as a member of the executive board for this district.

W. C. ("Punch") Clark of Nashville was selected as chairman of the legislative committee.

Jackson, Tennessee, was selected for the next convention city.

AUTO WORKERS REPORT 40,000 MEMBERS AS CONVENTION OPENS

Union Has Signed Agreements With 21 Plants, President Dillon Tells Delegates—Wages Increase But Lag Behind Manufacturers' Profit Gains, He Says

South Bend, Ind.—F. J. Dillon, president of the United Automobile Workers of America, told the second convention of that body in his opening speech that the union now has 40,000 members, and has signed agreements with twenty-one plants.

The convention learned also that the American Federation of Labor had spent $31,871 in maintaining its Detroit office to help and co-operate with the offices of the United Automobile Workers. This expenditure, Dillon told the gathering, "has made it possible for the internation union (U. A. W. A.) to assemble in this convention with a substantial reserve fund in its treasury."

Wage payments in the automobile and parts industry increased 32 per cent last year over those of 1934, Dillon said. But in the same time, net profits of the auto companies had increased 148 per cent. Capital still has a disproportionate share of the rewards of industry. Also, the heads of auto companies are not forgetting their own personal pocketbooks. Some of these officials, Dillon declared, are getting more than $200,000 a year.

"The annual wages of automobile workers, according to the only accurate figures available, those of the United States bureau of labor statistics, were less than $900 in 1934. In the parts plants, the average worker made about $775 in the year.

"Women factory workers average about $560 per year in the main auto plants, and only $464 yer year in the parts plants."

Part of this low yearly earning is due to part time employment, for the auto industry is the worst large business in the world for speeding up for a few weeks or months, and then laying off its workers. But a part is due to the other fact that auto wages never were as high as the public imagined, and have been drastically reduced in the depression.

A. F. of L. Control Relinquished.

Homer W. Martin, Kansas City, was elected temporary chairman unanimously after William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, formally relinquished control of the union to its 250 delegates.

Green recommended that permanent officers be chosen as soon as possible to succeed those he appointed tentatively shortly after the union was chartered. He advised prompt action "to clear the air" of intrenal differences.

Green critized organization insurgents before giving convention delegates complete control of the union of nearly 40,000 automobile workers.

Foley President State Plumbers

Gerald Foley of Nashville was elected president of the Tennessee State Association of Plumbers, Steamfitters and Allied Crafts at the annual meeting of this organization held in Chattanooga last Sunday. H. H. Kelly, Chattanooga, was elected vice-president, and Pat Hackett, Memphis, was the choice of the body for secretary-treasurer.

Tentative plans were outlined for work to be accomplished during the ensuing year.

Addresses were delivered by international representatives and state officials who were visiting the convention city.

You are an honest lad, but it was a $10 bill I lost, not ten ones.

Small Boy—I know and it was a $10 bill I picked up, but last time I found one the man didn't have any change.

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T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, MAY 8, 1936

Labor's Control of New Zealand

The first session of the New Zealand parliament under control of the organized workers, following labor's victory in the parliamentary elections, has made a vigorous beginning toward carrying out labor's campaign pledges to scrap the subversive policy of the former tory government and stimulate recovery by improving the economic conditions of the New Zealand masses.

One of the first measures introduced in parliament by the labor cabinet of Prime Minister Walter Savage was a sweeping bill affecting the hours, wages and working conditions of New Zealand toilers.

The measure requires the arbitration court to fix basic wages for both men and women workers in all industries covered by industrial agreements on a basis that must provide a reasonable standard of comfort for a family consisting of a man with a wife and two children and establishes the 40-hour week for all industries except where the court regards this as impracticable. Parties to existing agreements are given the right to apply for a reduction of their hours to 40 weekly. With regard to workers who do not come within the jurisdiction of the arbitration court, special measures will be provided to standardize their wages and hours according to the plan provided for other workers. Saturday work will be eliminated wherever possible.

Abolishing the former anti-labor government's policy of victimizing unemployed workers on relief with sub-standard wages and part-time work, the bill provides that all awards and agreements shall be applicable to relief workers, which gives them full-time employment at standard rates.

The measure also provides for preference for union members in filling jobs, with a definite provision which makes impossible the registration of bogus unions set up to defeat bona fide labor organizations. The government has already applied this union preference rule in connection with public works by issuing an order that every employe on a public works job must be a member of the New Zealand Workers' union, with authority given the union to police all jobs in order to see that the men get a square deal.

In accordance with the policy of the New Zealand organized workers, the government has re-established the principle of compulsory arbitration abolished by the recent anti-labor government, with the stipulation that all disputes on which no agreement is reached by the conciliation council will be referred automatically to the arbitration court for final decision.

The labor government has also introduced a bill making the administration of the state railway system a direct government responsibility, thus abolishing the railways board.

The New Zealand labor parliament was democratically elected by the voters with a mandate to secure for New Zealand workers and the people generally those inherent rights so long denied them by the anti-labor employer interests whose plan, enforced by their control of the government, has been maximum profits for those who own and operate industry regardless of the injustice imposed by this subversive policy upon the working industrial and agricultural masses of New Zealand. Working men and women in other countries will watch with interest the policies adopted by the New Zealand government, under direction of the parliament, to carry out the mandate.

When a man has but one chance out of a million, he is frequently so egotistical on the subject of his own luck that he thinks he has a real shot as a winner.

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Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

Take It or Leave It!

Items of More or Less Interest Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

It is a day to mark on the calendar when the big dollar magazine, Fortune, comes through with an expose of U. S. Steel corporation labor policies that lays the whole dirty mess as bare as any labor paper could wish and much more completely than any labor paper could do.

That is what has happened. Fortune, the most pretentious and bulky of all our magazines, looking like the very essence of Wall Street, surely has taken U. S. Steel for a grand old buggy ride. International Labor News Service has very properly reported this to the labor press as real news. It looks as if U. S. Steel had somehow got separated from the good old herd of sacred cows. Fortune sicked a whole flock of investigators onto U. S. Steel and it came through with a red hot expose. Read it, all, if you can get a copy of Fortune.

* * *

Is labor in politics this year? It most surely is, but it isn't going to be led around by the nose. It is going to maintain its independence and make its votes felt where they will do most good.

The American labor movement will weigh the record of every candidate and those who have been unfaithful are going to get the shock of their lives.

A number of members of congress are marked for the scrap heap, where they belong. Washington is no longer a place for playboys. It is a place for the most serious kind of work in the interests of the people. Nonpartisan action makes possible the defeat of the unfaithful. They cannot crawl into office under cover of a party label. Think that over, ladies and gentlemen.

* * *

While Venezuela moves somewhat toward liberalism in the election of Gen. Lopez to succeed the late dictator Gomez, Mexico seems to have jumped plop into the category of nations suffering from overbearing dictators. American labor cannot observe without pain the ruthlessness of Cardenas, elected to be president, but turned dictator under the slogan, "I am the law."

The protest of President Green is a magnificent thing. It is true to the long record of American labor in battling dictatorships. So, add Cardenas to the list which includes Mussolini, Hitler and Stalin. But the Cardenas adventure is doubly a danger because it is a partnership with communism. A communist regime south of the Rio Grande would give the United States something to think about. Yes, plenty!

* * *

What a Jonah the Liberty league has come to be! Its owners no longer know what to do with it—and neither do they know how to get rid of it. It must be tough to have a trinket like that around the place. A good deal like having a bear by the tail. Well, those who are doing the holding on might take the advice of the humorous Magnus Johnson and look the situation square in the face. And let them see what they see.

PAY ENVELOPES REFUTE MILL BOSS' ASSERTION

Figures Show Tennessee Workers Received Starvation Wages Before Strike and Disprove Testimony of National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers' Official Before House Labor Committee.

Rockwood, Tenn.—Testifying before the House Labor Committee on the Ellenbogen textile control bill recently Earl Constantine, executive director of the National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers, stated that he knew of no cases where hosiery workers drew wages of less than $6 and $8 a week.

A random collection of pay envelopes from the employers of Rockwood Hosiery Mills, Rockwood, Tenn., drawn by the workers just prior to the present strike prove that wages have gone down to below $4 a week in some seamless mills.

These Rockwood pay envelopes tell a tragic story of the degraded conditions under which these workers had to salve. The names of those who drew these pays are omitted for obvious reasons.

Deductions for Flowers

The deductions for flowers evidently indicate that a fellow employe died and the worker was obliged to show his or her sympathy by contributing to the cost of a wreath.

Deductions presumably are not always for services but are in the nature of fines or penalties enforced by the employer for "bad" work.

Rib knitter—2 weeks' pay.....$6.10
Less flowers ..... .10
$6.00

Knitter—2 weeks' pay, Feb., 1936 .....$9.75
Less deductions 8.55
$1.20

Boarder—2 full weeks $13.00
Less deductions 3.00
$10.00

Pairer—2 full weeks $8.45
King Grocery 8.45
0.00

Still owes $2.75 for coal.

Welter—2 full weeks $9.20
Less store 3.55
Less store 5.00
.65

Boarder—2 weeks $12.60
Looper—2 weeks, March $5.30
Finishing Dept.—2 weeks.....$.945
Mender—2 weeks $7.55
Less rent 3.00
$4.55

Clipper—2 full weeks $9.90
Less flowers ..... .10
$9.80

Mender—2 weeks $5.40
Less groceries 5.40
0.00

Boarder—2 weeks $10.70
Less rent 2.75
Less coal 2.75
Less insurance ..... .60
Less doctor 3.00
$1.60

Looper learner—2 full weeks.....$2.30
Singer—3 full days $7.70
Less rent 3.00
Less light 1.00
Less water 1.00
$2.70

Roller Bearing Manufacturer Ordered to End War on Union

Washington.—The national labor relations board has ordered the Rollway Bearing company, Syracuse, N. Y., manufacturer of roller bearings, to discontinue a fight waged against organization of its employes.

After a hearing in which charges were made by Federal Labor Union 19492, the NLRB directed the company to:

"Cease and desist from any refusal to bargain collectively with the union.

"Cease and desist from discouraging membership in the union and from in any manner interfering with, restraining, or coercing its employes in the exercise of their rights."

Speaking of the forgotten man, the depression doesn't seem to have forgotten anybody.

Stanton—I tell you, it was that long! I never saw such a fish!

Friend—I believe you.

St. Louis Filling Station Employes Ask 48-Hour Week

St. Louis, Mo.—Picketing of three filling stations operated by James O. Sampson was inaugurated by members of the Gasoline Service Warehouse Employes' union here as a persuasive measure in their demand for a working week of six eight-hour days with wages ranging from $95 to $110 a month.

Union officials said that they had been working between eight and nine hours a day and seven days a week. Sampson not only refused to sign an agreement with the union, but discharged seven employes at two stations. He said acceptance of the union's demand would require the hiring of additional attendants, and he just couldn't stand the expense.

Hubby—The bank has returned that check.

Wife—Isn't that splendid! What can we buy with it this time?

Machinists Make Imposing Gains

Contracts Negotiated With Employers in Five States. Wages Up, Hours Down.

Another imposing array of union agreements has just been negotiated by the Machinists' Union with employers in various industries in five different states, according to reports received this week at the organization's general office in Washington.

At San Francisco, Business Agent George C. Castleman signed a pact with the Building Material Dealers' Association, establishing an $8 a day minimum wage and a 35-hour week for automobile mechanics.

Castleman's report said the Draymen's Association is now the only large San Francisco industry which is not covered by an agreement for auto mechanics. Negotiations are about ready to start with it, he reported.

Signs Up Packers

Across the bay, in Oakland, Business Agent S. M. Jacobs negotiated an agreement with the Alaska Packers' Association providing a 90-cent hourly rate for machinists in the association's shop there and a seasonal salary for men employed in Alaska.

An increase of 5 cents an hour was granted by the agreement negotiated with the H. B. Price Boiler Works and the Hans Hansen Welding company, Toledo, by Business Agent A. M. Jurrus of that city.

In Philadelphia, Business Agent Charles Sehl secured an agreement with the Cuneo Eastern Press, Inc., for a 4-cent hourly raise now and 4 cents more at a later date. In the same city, Business Agent D. Davis negotiated a pact raising wages and establishing the 40-hour week at the Laneko Engineering company.

Hours Cut, Wages Boosted

Negotiations conducted between Business Agent Elmer E. Walker and the Key company, East St. Louis, Ill., ended in establishing the 40-hour week and wage raises ranging from 3 cents to 15 cents an hour.

LABOR QUERIES

Q.—What led to the formation of the New York State Federation of Labor?

A.—A fight against an anti-strike bill introduced in the state senate in 1864 led to the formation of the federation, then known as the State Workingmen's Assembly. The organization had its first convention in 1865, many of the delegates being Civil war veterans.

* * *

Q.—Were painters active in the early labor movement?

A.—Yes. They were active in the Knights of Labor from the beginning, but were among the first to break away from that organization and form a craft union. It was organized at Baltimore on March 15, 1887.

Wisdom

The world is not interested in how many storms you encountered at sea. The question is—did you bring your ship to port?—Weinberger.

CHICAGO UNION WORKERS FORM BIG MIXED CHORUS

Chicago.—Emulating the successful International Ladies' Garment Workers' union's mixed chorus of 150 voices in New York City, which recently gave a concert at the New York Town hall, the Chicago joint board of the same union has set up a mixed chorus with seventy-five voices under the baton of Ben Pollock. The chorus, in special costumes carrying the union insignia, has participated in union meetings and demonstrations. A full program of songs for the May day demonstration of the union was given.

Building Supplies . . . Hardware . . . . Tools . . . . Sporting Goods

HARNESS HARDWARE CRISMAN

LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE

CRISMAN HARDWARE CO.
511 Market Street

Federal Trade Board Floors Business Critic by Citing Record of Court Victories

Washington.—Stephen M. du Brul, one of the officials of General Motors, knows how to sympathize with the boy who tickled a mule's heels to see what the mule would do. He reported to the doctor and nurse that, "anyway, I found out;" and so did Mr. du Brul.

In a speech before an audience of more or less big business men, Mr. du Brul "went after" the federal trade commission. He denounced its investigators as meddling, and said:

"The fact that the commission has lost so many cases on appeal to the courts speaks for itself."

The FTC replied in an open letter to Mr. du Brul that its record in the matter of cases carried to the courts "does speak for itself."

"From Jan. 1, 1933, to date, thirty-one of the commission's orders have been taken to various circuit courts. The commission was affirmed in twenty-nine and reversed in two of these cases in the circuit court of appeals, but in the two cases in which the commission's orders were not sustained by the circuit courts of appeals, those courts were themselves reversed by the supreme court of the United States and the commission upheld. One case in which a circuit court of appeals sustained the commission was reversed by the supreme court.

"The net result is that in thirty-one commission cases taken to the higher courts, the commission has ultimately lost only one. That was by a 5-to-4 decision by the supreme court in a Section 7 Clayton act case not involving any trade association question, in which the circuit court of appeals had affirmed the commission."

Mr. du Brul has not yet answered the FTC's letter. The FTC doesn't expect that he ever will answer it.

REALSILK COMPANY UNION SIGNS 50-HOUR WEEK PACT

Indianapolis, Ind.—If evidence were hitherto lacking that the Realsilk Hosiery Mills' company union, here, formerly called the Employes' Mutual Benefit association but now masquerading under the euphonious name of the Workers' Co-operative union, is completely dominated by the mill officials it was made apparent by the announcement of an "agreement" under which the employes agree to work 50 hours per week despite the fact that the standard in the industry is 40 hours.

Employes will be paid time and one-half for overtime in excess of the 50 hours with the provision that time and one-half will be paid for overtime in excess of 40 hours only when it amounts to 90 excess hours in a six-month period. It also authorizes Saturday and Sunday work by providing for overtime from Saturday midnight to Sunday midnight.

Officials of the local union of the Federation of Hosiery Workers pointed out that under the agreement the company can work every employe an extra 10 hours a week without overtime rates provided it doesn't chisel more than 90 hours overtime in any six months.

'Tis easy enough to be brave and gay
When sunshine is flooding your pleasant way;
'Tis harder to smile when the clouds are black,
And heavy the cross on your aching back.
But sweeter the sunshine, after the rain,
And sweeter life's joy when it comes again;
After the grief and the toil and the tears.
After tomorrow, the happier years!

After having that extension telephone put in the bathroom, it only rings when we are out mowing the lawn.

* * *

Henderson—You gave that cloakroom attendant a big tip, old fellow.

Johnson—Well, he gave me a good coat.

NOTICE
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS

None of the H. G. HILL CO. Stores or S. J. EDWARDS Stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.

Meatcutters' Union Local 600

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

If you like to hear haranguing,
Long resolutions and much gavel banging,
Motions to table and calls to a caucus,
All interspersed with the usual raucous
You've got
CONVENTIONITIS!

* * *

Convention personalities among the ladies: **Mrs. C. C. Arthur**, of Knoxville, possesses a most pleasing quiet charm . . . **Mrs. J. O. Nevill**, of Nashville, is getting to be a convention "regular," and always makes a good addition to the crowd . . . It will take a long time, though, for anybody to beat the record of our own **Mrs. Bob Cooke** for attending conventions. "Cookie" has attended twenty-two conventions of the Tennessee Federation of Labor in the last twenty-three years . . . It's easy to understand, now, why the cosmetic workers in Memphis won that strike, after meeting **Miss Helen Murray**, their delegate. She's one of those broad-shouldered, good-looking "gals" who could hold her own in any scrap. And you should hear her sing "Dinah." (No, I can't guarantee that the song helped win the strike.)

Speaking of cosmetics—had a letter the other day from the Indiana State America. It is the American Chemical and Cosmetic company, and they manufacture the "Artisan" line of Federation of Labor about the only 100 per cent union-made cosmetics in cosmetics and the "Brisbane" line of barber supplies. Haven't found any in Chattanooga yet, but the Label league will get busy on that.

* * *

Had more lady delegates and visitors than ever before at a state convention. Our own textile locals were represented by **Miss Ina Green, Mrs. Charles Puckett, Mrs. Myrtle Smelley** and **Miss Edna Brown.**

* * *

You missed a treat if you failed to attend the luncheon that the Label league gave for the visiting ladies at the Signal Mountain hotel. There were 49 ladies present, and everyone of them seemed to be enjoying herself.

* * *

Sorry, but the editor has applied the blue pencil to all the nice gossipy items about the convention—better plan to go to Jackson next year so you won't miss anything.

Doll Makers Win 2-Day Wage Increase Walkout

Clinton, Mass.—Several hundred employes of the Freundlich company here, under the leadership of Doll Makers' Local Union No. 20020, won a good wage increase and other demands following a 48-hour strike. Although company officials were reluctant to sign a contract recognizing the union, they consented to negotiate an agreement with a committee representing the employes, which the union regarded as an advance in the interest of collective bargaining.

Under the agreement knockers and elastic men were given a 10 per cent wage increase. Joiners were awarded an increase of 4 cents on painted eyes in heads, 5 cents on moving eyes, and a 10 per cent increase on arms. Joiners on day work will be paid 45 cents an hour, and will join 144 to a gross with ban on repairing rejects.

Other provisions in the agreement provide that time and one-half must be paid for all work over 48 hours, with no overtime unless agreed to by the joiners, and no discrimination against any worker who participated in the strike.

In addition to the specific terms of the agreement union officials were elated at the dismissal of one boss, imported from New York, who was not only abusive but insulting in his remarks to employes in his department.

Confronted with the achievement of the strike under union auspices, the employes enrolled in the union in large numbers with the prospect that before long every employe in the doll factory will carry a union card.

U. S. INCOME TAX RETURNS SHOW BIG GAINS OVER 1935

Washington.—Internal revenue collections for the first nine months of the present fiscal year have reached the unexpected height of $2,657,000,000. On the basis of these collections, estimates are made that Uncle Sam will collect a total of $3,540,000,000 by the time the fiscal year ends on June 30.

On the 9-month report, this year has gained $186,320,000 over the same period of 1935. What makes this gratifying increase all the more remarkable is the fact that processing taxes have dropped $334,504,000 in the same period.

Income taxes for the nine months brought in $1,040,207,294. This is an increase of more than $242,000,000 over the yield of income taxes in the first nine months of last year.

Liquor taxes brought over $369,000,000, a gain of just under $69,000,000 over the receipts from this source in the same period last year. Tobacco taxes were well over $368,000,000; a gain of $31,464,000. Cigarettes are responsible for most of this, bringing in $311,778,000, a gain of $30,000,000 over last year.

In view of the loud cries of anguish from corporation lawyers and overstuffed millionaires, three taxes are of special interest. The capital stock tax this year yielded just under $94,000,000, a gain of more than $3,000,000 over the receipts of the same period a year ago. Estate taxes produced $152,000,000, and practically one-third of the total sum was gain over the previous year. And the gift tax, which stops or at least makes difficult evasions of the income tax, and which money-bags never weary in cursing, yielded $154,751,457, a gain of $87,119,478.

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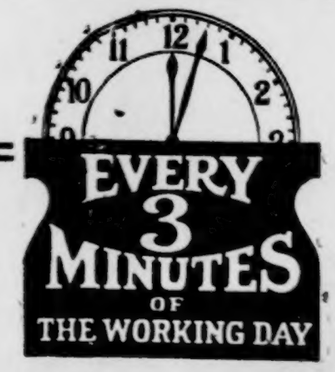

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LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY
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TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

BANQUET RESERVATIONS POURING IN

Miss Katherine Signaigo, of the entertainment committee, reports reservations for Saturday night's banquet are pouring in at a record clip. Excellent entertainment is being arranged, including a speaker of national game, Prof. Jesse H. Holmes, of Swarthmore college.

It is hoped that the overwhelming majority of federation members will be present at this crowning festivity of the local. We must show this town that everything the teachers do is done in a big way!

DIRECTORS SCORE REPRESSIVE LEGISLATION

The board of directors' meeting last Monday night resounded with denunciations of the Hearst-Red network crowd who are trying to squelch civil rights in this country. The board passed by an overwhelming majority a resolution condemning a law restricting the academic freedom of teachers in the District of Columbia. Teachers are not radical as a group, but they do refuse to be the dupes of reactionary and fascist-minded propagandists.

INDUSTRIAL POLICY WINS

In a Tennessee Federation convention marked by spirited discussions but concluded in a spirit of harmony, industrial unionism was indorsed as the best method of organizing the unorganized workers of the south. The A. F. of L. has stood for this policy for some time, so teachers may share in the sense of victory over the passage of the resolution.

What Next!

A new fruit converter is said to produce orange and lemon juice that can be mixed with milk to produce a combination that will not curdle. Heretofore it has been impossible to mix citrus-fruit juices and milk on a commercial scale and prevent curdling. The new converter does such a thorough job of pressing that virtually the entire fruit is converted to juice. Food scientists say that the addition of citrus fruit juices to milk speeds up its digestibility.

Wife (on honeymoon)—Do you remember our first meeting?

Hubby (a dentist)—Shall I ever forget it? That heavenly afternoon when we were together for two hours and I extracted two of your darling little teeth!

They say "money talks." Why not make it "speak" for the union label, shop card and button?

TEACHERS' FRIEND NEW SECRETARY

Another big victory for the teachers in the convention was the election as secretary-treasurer of Brother T. R. Cuthbert, than whom the teachers have no better friend in the labor movement.

STATEWIDE TENURE INDORSED

The federation's own resolution on tenure passed by unanimous vote. The movement for statewide tenure is fully launched, and it won't stop until every teacher in the state has the same freedom from meddling politicians that this city and county now enjoy.

MORE ABOUT ROCKWOOD

(Continued from First Page)

A motion that a committee be named to determine if a conference could be arranged with the mill owners was made by Robert Childers, secretary of District 19, United Mine Workers. Put to a vote by President R. L. McCann, it was unanimously carried.

Capt. Thompson Speaks

Among those to address the strikers was Captain Thompson himself, who was given a big hand, although jeers greeted some of his statements during his short talk.

"You are welcome so long as you conduct yourselves properly," he told the convention delegates, who had come with the avowed intention of resuming picketing at the mill, which had been stopped by armed guards Tuesday.

"The business men of Rockwood have decided that if you want to picket peacefully you may do so," he said, and was greeted by cheers. But it was jeers that followed his assertion that the kidnaping of Matt Lynch, Chattanooga union organizer, was a hoax. Captain Thompson also denied that "paid detectives" had dynamited the town's water main, declaring that the guilty parties were known.

Defends Mill Officials

Captain Thompson also defnded the mill officials and declared that Manager Jim Huff had expressed himself as in favor of an eight-hough day, but that competition would not permit it. The mill, he said, lost $58,000 last year.

Re-elected to head the labor federation only yesterday, McCann told the strikers that he had come to bring them a message of hope and the promise of all the assistance the American Federation of Labor can provide.

Declaring that this is a "crucial period" in the history of American labor, George Googe, southern representative of the A. F. of L., blamed the economic maladjustment and suffering in America on a "maladjustment of the nation's intelligence."

"The United States has passed laws prohibiting employers from interfering with the rights of workers to picket and bargain collectively. The Supreme Court has upheld peaceful picketing as legal and the workers have a right to resort to this weapon," Googe said.

Violence Not Condoned

"Violation of law and disorders will not be condoned by the American Federation of Labor. Strikes are resorted to only as a last resort," he declared.

Mr. Googe was the first to propose that a committee representing the unions involved, the state and federal government, mill owners, the mayor and sheriff meet and seek a satisfactory settlement of the "chaotic and tragic situation."

Joe Timko, representative of the United Mine Workers, sounded the worning against the "chiseling in" of Communists.

"The A. F. of L. does not tolerate Communism and has long been the bulwark against Communism and Fascism," he declared.

Franz Daniels, organizer for the Amalgamated Clothing Workers, denied that the strike was caused by outsiders and urged that efforts to arrange a conference be made.

Meanwhile, the mill was operating at full force with armed guards at the gates.

LEGAL NOTICES

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 52936
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Myrtle Finney, alias Bennett, vs. James Finney, alias Bennett

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that James Finney is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication by made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 27th day of April, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. ALGE, D. C.
B. M. Fogo, Atty. 5-22

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 52993
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Walter Lee Waller vs. Alphema Comstock Waller

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Alphema Comstock Waller is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 28th day of April, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. ALGE, D. C.
Benj. L. Cash, Atty. 5-22

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 52924
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Grace Bean vs. William Bean

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that William Bean is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot beserved upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June, next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 14th day of April, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
J. C. ALGE, D. C.
T. G. REDWINE, Attorney. 5-8

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 52935
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Odile Johnson vs. Nathan Johnson

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Nathan Johnson is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June, next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 15th day of April, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
J. B. WHITE, Attorney. 5-8

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 52953
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Hattie Black vs. George Black.

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that George Black is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the court house in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 21st day of April, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. ALGE, D. C.
R. J. Bork, Atty. 5-15

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 26579
State of Tennessee, Chancery Court of Hamilton County
Tom G. Costa vs. Georgia Tom Costa

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Georgia Tom Costa is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying defendant to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 28th day of April, 1936.
SAM ERWIN, C. & M.
By E. H. Bridgers, D. C. & M. 5-22

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53027
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Mae Jargenson vs. Wesley J. Jargenson

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Wesley J. Jargenson is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 5th day of May, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. ALGE, D. C.
B. M. Fogo, Atty. 5-29

NOTICE OF SALE OF HOUSEHOLD GOODS AND WARES FOR STORAGE

Take notice, that on the 25th day of May, 1936, at 10 a.m., the Main Street Transfer and Storage Company will, at its warehouse at 1512 Market Street, City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton, State of Tennessee, sell at public outcery to the highest bidder the following described articles, to-wit:

One lot household furniture consisting of beds, dressers, dining room furniture, etc., stored by Mrs. Paul Vietch and the Fulton Loan Service, Inc.

One lot household goods, consisting of beds, dressers, kitchen cabinet, ice box, piano, etc., stored by H. P. Allen.

One radio, barrels dishes, trunks, etc., stored by W. P. Means.

Two trunks stored by J. E. Chandler.

One lot household goods, consisting of beds, dressers, kitchen furniture, dishes, piano, etc., stored by J. L. Rogers, administrator for Mrs. Nellie Gleaves.

Said goods will be sold for storage charges accrued thereon and all other necessary expenses incurred in making sale, and said sale will be made in accordance with Senate Bill No. 128 of the Acts of the General Assembly of the State of Tennessee of 1909, passed on February 12th, 1909, and approved on February 19th, entitled "An Act Creating a Lien in Favor of Warehousemen and Providing Means for Enforcing Same," which said act takes effect from and after its passage.

Said sale will be made at public outcery and for cash and the proceeds thereof applied as directed by said statute.

This the 8th day of May, 1936.
MAIN STREET TRANSFER & STORAGE CO.
By F. L. Dixon. 5-15

Most of the girls are moved to tears when the housemaid quits and their mother has to do all the work.

* * *

We have won every argument we ever had with ourself.

Patronize Our Advertisers

Get Rid of Poisons Produced by Constipation

A cleansing laxative—purely vegetable Black-Draught—is the first thought of thousands of men and women who have found that by restoring the downward movement of the bowels many disagreeable symptoms of constipation promptly can be relieved. . . Mr. J. P. Mahaffey, of Clinton, S. C., writes: "I have found that Black-Draught is very effective in the cleansing of the system. When affected by the dull headache, the drowsiness and lassitude caused by constipation, I take Black-Draught."

THEDFORD'S BLACK-DRAUGHT — A Natural, Purely Vegetable Laxative

BUY SINCLAIR PRODUCTS UNION-MADE
WILLIAMS SERVICE STATION
Tenth and Broad
Carl Williams, Mgr.

MARTIN'S CENTRAL LUNCH
Opposite New Post Office
PLATE LUNCH 20c and 25c
Sandwiches of All Kinds
Bottled or Draught Beer
909 Georgia Ave.

"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

Quick Action! for Colds "FLU"
Gordon's No. 30
200,000 people can't be wrong.
Bottles, 25c up.
At Your Nearest Dealer!
Or Phone 6-3912
GORDON DRUG COMPANY

Prescriptions---Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times
INCORPORATED Eckerd's "CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES" 732 MARKET ST.

READ HOUSE
Has Been Declared "UNFAIR" to Organized Labor
All Crafts Should Notify Supply Houses and Friends That the Read House Has Been Declared "Unfair"
The Barber Shop on the Same Block is NOT Unfair.

O. K. Sign Co.
T. H. SHREVE
208 EAST MAIN ST.
Phone 6-9624
Complete Hand-Painted Advertising
MEMBER LOCAL 226

USED CAR BARGAINS!

1927 Hupmobile Sedan	35
1927 Studebaker Sedan	75
1928 Chevrolet Sport Coupe	65
1929 Buick Standard Coach	50
1929 Chevrolet Coach, '36 tags	65
1929 Chevrolet Coupe, O. K.	125
1930 Nash Sedan, runs good	125
1930 Chev. Sedan, like new	225
1931 Chev. Coach, extra good	195

RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
708-712 McCallie Ave. Phone 6-5188

Used Car Bargains!

1933 Chevrolet Coupe, R. S.	$345
1930 Dodge Sedan	225
1929 Ford Coupe	50
1931 Chevrolet Coupe	210
1931 Essex Sedan	195
1932 Plymouth Coach	275
1928 Essex Coach	50
1931 Chevrolet Coach	225
1930 Ford Sedan	75
1933 Ford Coach	350

Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad St. 6-8181

IF YOU WANT THE BEST FLOUR MADE
Buy— Orient
Made by Mountain City Mill Co., Chattanooga

Meet Your Friends at
Home Plate Lunch
21 East Seventh St.

EACH WEEK
The Labor World Reaches Thousands of the Highest Paid Workers in Chattanooga
Mr. Advertiser, This Should Mean Something to You
Think It Over!

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches a Specialty
NINTH and CHERRY STS.

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA — Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK — McCallie Avenue at Willow Street
AMERICAN — Main Street near Market
RITZ — Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO — Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI — Glass Street, East Chattanooga

PAGE-HANCOCK COMPANY
Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by Lee H. Hancock and W. Tom Page.
AMBULANCE SERVICE
McCallie and Beach Tel. 2-1166

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.

BAUER'S NEW SPRING SUITS
DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED PATTERNS
With the Union Label
Tailored to Your Individual Measure
J. J. BAUER
QUALITY TAILORING
825 Broad Street

NOTICE TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS
None of H. G. Hill Co. Stores Employ Union Butchers in Their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union Local 600

PHONE 6-3163
Clean Clinkerless COAL
Honest Weight — Prompt Service
City Coal Co.
718 East Main St.

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Code Prices

East Lake Yard	Rossville Yard
3508 Seventh Ave.	Lake Ave.
Phone 3-1200	Phone 3-1175

We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only White Drivers

W. F. Langley
General Agent
Franklin Life Ins. Co.
1019 Chattanooga Bank Bldg.
Phone 6-5543

READY CASH . . .
For your taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

Union Made Clothes
New Shipment Spring and Summer Shoes
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

UNION MAN - - - - - - - - - - - By J. Griswald

MATT, THE BOSS IS IN A BROWN STUDY- HM-M- MAYBE I'M MAKING A MISTAKE IN HIRING UNION HELP- IT'S JUST DRIVEN A BIG ORDER AWAY-
plague take it!
HUM-! shucks shoot!
I HATE TO FIRE COTTON- HE'S ALERT AND INDUSTRIOUS BUT IT'S HARD TO COMPETE WITH NON-UNION FIRMS ESPECIALLY WHEN A LOT OF UNION PEOPLE PATRONIZE 'EM ANYWAY
I WONT DECIDE TODAY BUT IF I FEEL THIS WAY TOMORROW I'M GOING OPEN SHOP
MATT'S STORE- Mr. Cotton Glover? Hold the line please
GRIZ
Yes- O.K- Yes 2 Cases? yes 4 dozen- check- yes it's very nice today- a dozen? oh 2 dozen O.K. (ETC.)
that's an order that IS an order!
WHO'S ON THE LINE? GUESS!

MORE ABOUT U. S. STEEL

(Continued from First Page)

change of shifts.

The labor problem of the corporation is staggering, says the article, but—

"The corporation's attitude toward the problem is perhaps more staggering still. For the corporation's attitude toward the problem is that there isn't any problem."

Default of Social Bond Serious Matter.

In creating the steel corporation, the article says:

"Morgan the elder signed a bond for himself and for Judge Gary, and for all their financial and industrial heirs. That bond was a social contract that in return for the profits of managing their vast industrial empire, they would deliver to America, with interest compounded annually, a better way of life for everyone entangled with the enormous influence the corporation would wield.

"The default of a social bond is likely to be, as the world has now discovered, a matter of concern just as grave as the default of a financial bond. That is the point of view which leads Fortune this month to inquire whether the present management of U. S. Steel gives evidence of being a prudent trustee."

Corporation Scorns Dealings With Unions.

"The corporation," the article goes on, "has no dealings with organized labor. . . . 'We do not,' Gary wrote in his lawyer's terminology, 'confer, negotiate with or combat organized labor.'" Of course Judge Gary was a liar when he said that, and the only error that Fortune makes in the whole article is not quoting the proof that Gary lied. Here it is, from a resolution passed June 17, 1901, by the executive committee of U. S. Steel:

"We are unalterably opposed to any extension of union labor, and advise subsidiary companies to take a firm position when these questions come up, and say that they are not going to recognize it."

Labor's Charges Against Steel Upheld.

But the summing up of labor's charges against steel is splendid.

"It is charged with depressing wages and lengthening the hours of labor, with spying upon its workmen both inside the plants and in their homes, with debauching unions, corrupting union leaders, and with imperturbable aplomb, grinding down its workers day and night, . . . constantly menacing labor organizations. Above all, the corporation is attacked for suppressing any measure of democracy, not only in its plants but in the communities which it dominates; for denying free speech and the right of assembly to its employes; for intimidating workmen who are dissatisfied with their working conditions; for preventing in a thousand devious ways, that free expression of political belief that is a fundamental part of the American tradition."

Fortune finds all these charges justified, particularly the last. Electricians in the Chicago area report that the steel trust pays their trade wages 40 per cent below the union grade. The Bricklayers, Masons and Plasterers have listed thirty steel companies in twelve communities which pay from 27 to 73 per cent below the union's scale. And on industrial tyranny, Fortune bluntly says:

"When liberals complained of the lack of free speech in the steel towns, they were merely discovering what steelworkers had taken for granted for twenty years."

In 1929, steel workers were stimated to earn an average of $33 a week. In 1923, they averaged about $13. Averages are deceptive, for laborers in the plate mills were earning $3.75 a week before the steel code was adopted.

Trust Takes Toll Of Most Living Costs.

"One hundred and sixty unskilled and semiskilled workers in Duquesne whose incomes were investigated were found to have earned an average of $368 for 1933. Six got less than $100; 47 fot less than $300. In steel towns, centralized ownership kept living expenses almost constant. In Gary, gas, light and water bills were paid to the same company—formerly a subsidiary of U. S. Steel—and nonpayment of a gas bill was penalized by turning off light and water as well as gas. In 1932, it was estimated by a Gary newspaper man that the water supply had been turned off for 5,000 families in a city of 100,000 inhabitants."

Fortune adds that rents in Gary—which was built by the steel trust—averaged from $6 to $10 a room, and that four families sometimes live in a three or four-room flat.

The "welfare work" of U. S. Steel is accurately measured by the comfort stations and urinals mentioned before. It also ranks companey-owned dwellings and boarding houses as welfare work.

MORE ABOUT VERTICAL UNION

(Continued from First Page)

organize, for those in Detroit, in Akron, for those poor devils in the steel industry controlled by the United States Steel Corporation."

Before the convention struck the industrial union snag, it lashed at the WPA and Col. Harry S. Berry in two resolutions.

It approved unanimously a resolution demanding that "this enemy to organized labor (Col. Berry) be removed from office." It condemned Col. Berry's alleged statement that the Workers' Alliance, an organization of unemployed workmen, had no right to exist as an "indirect attack upon the right of workers to organize."

Continuance of WPA

In another resolution the convention called for the continuance of WPA on a uniform national pay scale at the prevailing wage rates of skilled and unskilled labor. It deplores the discrimination in wage rates for the South.

Other resolutions called for a statewide teachers' tenure law; for Tennessee to ratify the child labor amendment; called for wider education to train labor leaders; asked senatorial investigation of working conditions in the lumber industry in the South; protested the exploitation of taxing power for the benefit of private industries; demanded a state law limiting women's and children's working days to eight hours at the maximum and a forty-hour week.

Resolutions Adopted

The convention devoted most of Tuesday afternoon to passing resolutions, chief among which were one indorsing President Roosevelt more strongly than a similar resolve adopted Tuesday morning, another condemning the city of Memphis for its action in placing a ban on union members among its teachers, firemen and building custodians; another calling for an amendment to the United States Constitution to permit Federal regulation of manufacturing, agriculture and mining.

The convention's action in denouncing Memphis' nonunion policy as "un-American," undemocratic and unjust, placed it squarely behind President McCann in his fight with the city administration. McCann, who is also president of the Memphis Trades and Labor Council, has waged war with the Memphis political organization for some months.

LABOR COUNCIL FIGHTS FOR LOWER LIGHT RATES

Moncton, N. B.—At the annual meeting of the Moncton Trades and Labor council, a movement was started to secure a reduction in the rates for electric light in Moncton district, on the ground the prevailing rates are exorbitant. The council also asked the city council to place the municipally-owned stadium arena under direct civic management instead of leasing it to private individuals.

Roosevelt Indorsed

Over the objections of a small minority, which based its opposition on constitutional grounds, the convention voted a second time Tuesday afternoon to indorse Franklin Roosevelt for re-election. To do so, the meeting suspended the constitution and by-laws of the State Federation. Debate over the resolution was heated, with William Turnblazer, author of the measure, backing it against the efforts of Paul Aymon and James Leahy to have it ruled out of order.

To a telegram dispatched Monday by the convention, Gov. Hill McAlister replied Tuesday afternoon that he "would take such action as the facts warrant" aften an investigation of the kidnaping in Rockwood recently of Matt Lynch, Chattanooga union organized, who was taking a leading role in the Rockwood Hosiery Mill strike.

In other resolutions, the convention:

TVA Indorsed

Voted again to indorse the Tennessee Valley Authority and is directors.

Recommended union organization of state, county and municipal employes.

Urged enactment of the Wagner-Sellenbogen housing law, with amendments to increase the immediate appropriation from $51,000,000 to $100,000,000, and the first bond issue from $100,000,000 to $200,000,000.

I. N. Ornburn, secretary of the union label committee of the American Federation of Labor, denounced John E. Edgerton of Lebanon, chairman of the Southern States Industrial Council, as being a "reactionary" and identified with the organization that kidnaped Matt Lynch.

He said that "the entire South is in revolt against leadership as practiced by Edgerton."

Discussing unemployment compensation in Tennessee, Paul T. David, president of a TVA union of government employes, said that "this matter is important enough to justify a special session of the legislature."

Mr. David recommended that the federation should "proceed immediately to draft a proper bill for introduction in the legislature, and should demand a special session just as soon as the bill is ready for introduction."

Patronize Our Advertisers

FRESH UP With 7up REG. U.S. PAT. OFF.

100% UNION

ORANGE CRUSH BOTTLING CO.

1086 Duncan 2-3317

RUTHLESS GREED OF EMPLOYERS STARTLING WHEN STORY OF LABOR AND TOBACCO COMBINE IS TOLD

By CHESTER M. WRIGHT

Some day someone will write the story of organized money in its exploitations of the farmers and tobacco workers of the south. It will be a story in which mercy plays little part, in which tolerance for human rights is but a phantom, in which the steady ruthless planning to get money and more money and power and more power strikes its steady, throbbing note, like the reverberations of a signal drum through a jungle.

Some day that story will be written. Parts of it have been put on paper and some of it between covers. But there remains to be written a great book which will constitute a revelation of a great phase of that peculiar American phenomenon that climaxed its fantastic structure in Coolidge's prosperity and backfired so startlingly in the Hoover era.

Misery Concealed Behind Ads.

Tobacco, exemplified in the Big Four, stood, almost as in a house apart, spreading over the land, hauling in its huge revenue. Tobacco, there it stands. And the alluring, expensive advertisements tell of the wonders of Luckies, Chesterfields, Old Golds and Camels, while the men and women that make them are denied the right to have unions, are shorn of every vestige of self-expression or of voice in determining the conditions under which they give service in the making of these non-union brands.

It would be a picture, indeed, if every huge advertisement of these non-union cigarettes should suddenly become transparent, allowing every purchaser to see the toiling, underpaid and unfree humanity from whose hands, in fields and at machines, the product flows to market.

Workers Forced to Take Relief.

The FERA thought it wise to peek behind these tobacco ads, and here is a part of the FERA report:

"This study shows the situation of the tobacco workers on relief in Virginia and North Carolina regions. Nearly half of them were receiving relief at the same time they were receiving wages."

That is taken from the report of an investigation made in 1934. In 1935, another inquiry was made, and here are some of the things found:

"The factor most significant in bringing tobacco workers on relief is under-employment. Workers in the families studied averaged only ninety-one days' work in the year.

Wages Miserably Low.

"Low wages are also an important factor. Average annual earnings were $144; only 12 per cent of the single worker households made as much as $300.

"The average weekly income in earnings for the 477 families in the sample studied was $3.02. For households containing only one worker, the average was $2.35; and for those with two or more workers, the average was $4.97."

Yet in those same years, the R. J. Reynolds Tobacco company paid $30,000,000 in dividends, not to mention a rakeoff of unknown size to the insiders. This in a company which when formed in 1899 was capitalized at $2,100,000, was glad to sell a majority of its stock at par, and has no record of any further investment. And the Reynolds is merely the most prosperous, which also means the most ruthless, of the Big Four.

To say that such a contrast between wages and dividends is damnable is a feeble understatement of the case.

Bright Picture in Union Plants.

The reverse side of the tobacco picture is found in the union factories. The principal union factories are those of the Axton-Fisher Tobacco company and the Brown & Williamson Tobacco corporation. Their cigarette brands are Spud and Twenty Grand; Kool, Raleigh and Wings. Smoking tobacco brands include Sir Walter Raleigh, Dial, Catcher, Golden Grain, Bugler, Target, Kite and Old North State. Their products are the finest in every division.

Union men and women, with a voice in determining the conditions under which they give service, make these products. The Tobacco Workers' International union long since asked the labor press to help in the battle to overcome despotism in the tobacco industry. Perhaps the most effective way to help beat down despotism is to buy the products of fair employers.

Effective Weapon at Hand.

The Union Label Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor constantly urges the purchase of union-made products. Here is a weapon that every union member can use in beating down the resistance of one of the most highly entrenched divisions of bitterly anti-union big business. The labor press of America joins as a unit in calling upon all union members to aid in this struggle.

U. S. Judge Refuses Ban On Strikers Testifying

Camden, N. J.—Judge John Boyd Avis, in the United States Court here, refused to grant an injunction restraining striking employes of the Riverside Knitting Mills, Riverside, N. J., from testifying in a hearing held by the National Labor Relations Board to consider complaints filed by the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union charging the concern with violating the Wagner-Connery Labor Disputes Act, which guarantees the workers the right to organize and bargain collectively without interference from employers.

A large number of employes of the mill struck three months ago in a wages and hours dispute.

It was said the company's request for the injunction was the first of its kind on record, although other employers have sought judicial writs to restrain the Labor Board from conducting hearings.

Judge Avis also definitely refused to pass on the constitutionality of the Wagner Act, under which the Board is set up, despite a long argument made by counsel for the anti-labor company.

Smith got married. The evening of his first payday he gave his bride $14 of the $15 salary and kept only $1 for himself. But the second payday Smith gave his wife $1 and kept $14 for himself.

Bride (in injured tones)—Why, John, how on earth do you think I can manage a whole week on a paltry and measley dollar?

John—Darned if I know. I had a rotten time myself last week. Now, it's your turn.

"The boss isn't here, he's at work," a telephone operator reported, and for a moment we thought we were listening to Amos 'n Andy broadcasting.

Label League Entertains Visiting Ladies

Mrs. Blanche Goodman Eisendrath was the speaker at the luncheon given by the Chattanooga Label League Tuesday at the Signal Mountain Hotel. Guests of honor were wives and daughters of out-of-town delegates here to attend the Tennessee Federation of Labor convention.

Mrs. Eisendrath urged greater activity of women in supporting organized labor through such means as label leagues and auxiliaries. She stressed "patronage of the union label as a duty, not only of trade unionists, but of all who are sincerely interested in human progress."

Miss Ina Greene, Label League president, was toastmistress. Short talks were made by Mrs. J. O. Nevil, Mrs. R. O. Ross and Miss Mary Slate of Nashville, Mrs. C. C. Arthur of Knoxville, Mrs. G. C. Frazier of Memphis and Miss Hortense Spear, Mrs. Meyer Yudd, Mrs. T. R. Cuthbert and Mrs. J. R. Campbell of Chattanooga.

Out-of-town guests present included Mesdames J. O. Nevil, J. O. Sharp, G. C. Frazier, A. L. Downing, R. O. Ross, R. L. Kerr, John A. Strong, E. L. Reed, Marion Buchanan, C. C. Arthur, O. A. Walker, Carl Vester Franklin, J. V. Mosely, M. L. Miller, R. N. Coley, G. B. McNamara, Joe Willis, John Aeschliman, J. T. Darbin, C. A. Lyle and Miss Mary Slate. Chattanoogans present were Mesdames E. E. Crosby, A. C. Kamin, R. M. Cooke, C. D. Puckett, Charles Curle, R. R. Lee, Eva R. Dickson, R. C. Reynolds, Paul Reynolds, W. T. McKenna, J. B. Campbell, Joe Dobbs, M. M. Beavers, C. T. Smith, Meyer Yudd, Blanche E. Eisendrath, T. R. Cuthbert, A. C. Hester, R. R. Olgiati, Herbert Rhodes, Arch Underwood, Victor Hallmark, J. M. Peyer, Ruth Franklin, Ed Lawson and Misses Hortense Spear, Ina Greene and Edna Brown.

Philadelphia Die Makers Win Hour and Pay Strike

Philadelphia, Pa.—Around 100 employes of F. C. Castelli & Co., tool and die makers here, as the result of a strike declared early in February, won an agreement from the firm which includes recognition of the union, wage increases, a five-day and forty-hour week, discharge of strikebreakers, reinstatement of strikers, and equal distribution of work.

Hero—Cur! Where are those papers?

Villain—They are at the blacksmith's.

Hero—Ha! So you're having them forged?

Villain—No, I'm having them filed.

Nothing makes a fellow feel so good as the nice things they say about him after he's dead and gone.

Lady Took Cardui When Weak, Nervous

"I can't say enough for Cardui if I talked all day," enthusiastically writes Mrs. L. H. Caldwell, of Statesville, N. C. "I have used Cardui at intervals for twenty-five years," she adds. "My trouble in the beginning was weakness and nervousness. I read of Cardui in a newspaper and decided right then to try it. It seemed before I had taken half a bottle of Cardui I was stronger and was soon up and around."

Thousands of women testify Cardui benefited them. If it does not benefit YOU, consult a physician.

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

WE ARE 100% FOR
BETTER LABOR CONDITIONS
For 20 years Edwards' Quality Foods and Low Prices have raised the laborers' salary by making his dollar go farther.
S. J. EDWARDS STORES
WHERE EVERYDAY PRICES AVERAGE CHEAPER
2219 Rossville Ave. 2310 McCallie Ave. | Central Market House | 2106 E. Main St. 2119 Dodds Ave.

EAT AT
ETHEL'S PLACE
LUNCHES : SANDWICHES : BEER
ACROSS FROM THE LABOR HALL
117 West Seventh Street

HIBBLER-BARNES CO.
COAL BUILDING SUPPLIES COKE
5 YARDS 7-2131 "A LOAD A MINUTE" 30 TRUCKS

It's A Fact . . . You Always Do Better at Hill's
H. G. HILL STORES
COMPLETE FOOD MARKETS

REMEMBER MOTHER'S DAY
SUNDAY, MAY 10th
Serve Grant-Patten's Quality Ice Cream
Made from delicious fruits, berries, pure sweet cream, snowy sugar, and the finest of flavors.
Red and White Roses — Cupid — Cupid on Heart — Whistler's Mother . . . all made from delicious Grant-Patten's ice cream and very appropriate for Mother's Day.
ALL THE POPULAR FLAVORS OF SHERBETS AND ICE CREAMS
Your Route Salesman will gladly handle your order, or phone
GRANT-PATTEN MILK CO.
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King St.
You Can Whip Our Cream . . .
But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

You may have to look twice to find us.
. . . IT'S WORTH THE EFFORT!
We Feature Union-Made CLOTHING, SHOES and HATS
SIGNAIGO & CAMPBELL
813 MARKET STREET

Union-mined coal, Union label shirts, hats, shoes, tobacco, cigarettes, printing and other goods are easily obtained simply because the demand for them has been so great dealers have realized the wisdom of handling them.

The average merchant has slight regard for sentiment in business. He wants to handle goods that move. Move the first consignment of union-made products for him and he will order the second at once.

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

Pay Your Poll Tax By June!

If You Ride a Taxi in May Be Sure the Driver Wears a BLUE Dues Button on His Cap.

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA

THE LABOR WORLD

CENTRAL LABOR UNION

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Every Unionist Should Pledge Loyalty to Labor's Political Conference.

Volume XXI — CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, MAY 15, 1936 — Number 3

WORKERS FOR DRASTIC ACTION UNLESS TEXTILE BILL PASSES

Strike Is Threatened If Mills Cannot Be Operated on Civilized Basis, as Sought by Ellenbogen Control Measure, U. T. W. Official Declares.

Washington, D. C. — "We are hopeful that the Textile Control bill will pass, and we believe adequate reasons for its passage are contained in the report submitted to the house by Congressman Keller, but we are preparing in the only way we know how to prepare, for its failure," said Francis J. Gorman, vice president of the United Textile Workers, and leader of the nation-wide 1934 strike.

"There is no real opposition to the bill anywhere except among the reactionary elements of the cotton and woolen textile industries. The elements that brought on the great strike and that fought the workers with every weapon they could command, only to fail, are the same elements that oppose this great step toward orderly industrial life and, as a matter of fact, toward better business and more secure profits for themselves.

Workers Losing Patience.

"I have been asked what will happen if this bill does not pass. There is no reason to beat around the bush. First, we shall do everything in our power to put out of office every man who does not definitely support the bill. This is no joke with textile workers. We are going into that job of defeating politicians who oppose this progressive measure just as seriously and vigorously as we went into the strike.

"But I am not sure we shall wait that long. I am not sure textile workers can or will suffer that long. I don't want to talk strike until I have to, but if I am asked to reflect the sentiment of the masses of textile workers as it is today, I must, in candor, say that it is for any lawful action that will end the present chaos. There is plenty of demand from the workers in the mills to tie up the industry if we cannot have it operated on a civilized basis. Our workers are hungry anyway, and that is what they are saying to us day after day. They cannot understand why it has taken so long to get this bill reported to the house, and they cannot now see why its progress the rest of the way cannot be achieved in short order.

To Ask Labor's Help.

"We shall appeal to every labor legislative representative in Washington and to the executive council of the American Federation of Labor, for help in bringing about enactment of this vital measure. We believe that recovery hinges on this bill more than on any other possible legislative enactment. With the possible exception of retailing, no other business in the whole industrial picture contributes so much to unemployment, the ghost that stalks through our whole economic life.

"As for constitutionality, this bill IS constitutional and would be so as law. It is not in the same class as the Guffey act from a legal point of view. Its constitutionality rests upon entirely different grounds. There need be no plea to 'take a chance' on this measure from that standpoint.

"We shall use every possible means and make every effort to secure its enactment. If it fails, I have pointed to what I know can be expected. We can save and revive the great textile industry. If that is not done, then the reactionaries who have made it a disgrace will finish the job and make it a wreck."

S. J. Edwards Stores Declared "Unfair"

Butcher Workmen Say He Refuses to Maintain Union Conditions—Refused to Meet Central Body.

Definite action was taken last Monday evening at the regular meeting of Chattanooga Central Labor union when the dispute between S. J. Edwards stores and Local 600, Meatcutters, was aired. Representatives from the local union brought out that Mr. Edwards has in the past displayed the shop card in his meat markets, but that now he is not living up to the union conditions formerly enjoyed, both as to wages and hours.

Bringing their complaint before Central Body, the executive board attempted to secure a conference with Mr. Edwards. It is reported that at first Mr. Edwards flatly refused to meet with them, but finally set the day and hour which he would discuss the matter. Members of the executive board kept the appointment, but Mr. Edwards did not appear.

Request that the five stores belonging to S. J. Edwards be declared "Unfair to Organized Labor" was therefore granted.

All union members and their friends are urged to purchase their groceries and meats from stores that co-operate with labor.

Here's How Labor Indorsed Roosevelt In State Convention

Frequently during the recent 39th convention of the Tennessee Federation of Labor enthusiasm for President Franklin D. Roosevelt rose to a high pitch. In order to definitely crystallize the sentiment of Tennessee labor for this great humanitarian and friend of the working people, the following resolution was formally drawn up and unanimously adopted:

"Greetings:

"The delegates of the 39th annual convention of the Tennessee Federation of Labor pledge their united and wholehearted support to bring about the continuance of the work of Franklin D. Roosevelt, as president of the United States of America for another term. Your committee on resolutions believes that this year will be an important one in the affairs of the people of this nation. The question is whether Franklin D. Roosevelt will be permitted to continue as president of the United States representing the people and upholding humanitarian rights in preference to property rights; and whether security and progress shall be the watchwords of an enlightened democracy represented in the great work of President Roosevelt.

"We are for Roosevelt, the greatest humanitarian of our time. Against

(Continued on Last Page)

STUDY OF LABOR SITUATION ON AMERICAN SHIPS ASKED

New York City.—The Chamber of Commerce of the State of New York has published a report, calling for an "expert survey" of the labor situation on American ships. The report was drawn by the chamber committee on foreign commerce, and is based on the studies of two other committees on the problem of securing greater safety at sea.

"There has been much discussion about officer and crew personnel on American ships and the difficulty faced by American shipowners and operators in obtaining competent crews because of the lack of continuous discharge certificates," the report says. "It is charged that the present certificates are susceptible of forgery, and in fact are freely bought and sold for the purpose of obtaining employment for untrained and incompetent seamen.

"Your committees believe that a thorough survey of the labor situation on American ships should be conducted by a competent non-political and non-partisan committee or commission with the hope of solving such labor problems as may exist."

Tennessee Federation Officers

The photographer snapped the pictures of most of the Executive Board of the Federation on the opening day of the convention, held here last week. Reading from left to right: President R. S. McCann (Memphis), George B. McNamara (Memphis), A. C. Kamin (Chattanooga), W. Clay McKenzie (Knoxville), D. C. Long (Johnson City), J. O. Nevil (Nashville) and W. C. Drummond (Jackson), were not present at the time of the group picture.

GREEN REVEALS EXPLOITATION OF WOMEN SINCE END OF NRA

Women Workers Hardest Hit by Abandonment of Code Standards, Labor Head Tells Women's Trade Union League — Rose Schneiderman Stresses Organization Need.

Washington, D. C.—William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, in a speech to the National Women's Trade Union League convention here, made some startling revelations of the plight of women workers since the outlawing of the NRA by the supreme court.

"In looking at the post-NRA situation as a whole," said Mr. Green, "women workers have been hardest hit by abandonment of code standards. **Those who remained in employment have had their hours lengthened and their wages cut.**

"I will give you a few illustrations from establishments which furnished their products to the federal government under contract:

"A large knit underwear mill in Tennessee employs 1,200 women and 500 men. This firm maintained a weekly code minimum rate of $12 through December, 1935, but raised its working daily hours to 10 and weekly hours to 57 for women. This firm handled during that time, a large order for the CCC and forced its workers to work at break-neck pace to have the order filled as rapidly and as cheaply as possible.

Miserly Pay Cited.

"A shirt factory in Maryland working under a government contract was paying in August, 1935, as low as 10 cents an hour with most of the women employes receiving only 2 or 3 dollars a week for 52 hours of work.

"In July, 1935, a garment factory in Pennsylvania working on a government contract employed the girls from 8 a.m. to 6 p.m., which were the standard hours, but most of the time kept them as late as 8 p.m.

"The girls were paid as low as $3 a week for this time and refusal to work until 8 p.m. meant loss of the job."

Reactionary Courts Scored.

Rose Schneiderman, president, in a few extemporary remarks, paid her respects to reactionary courts.

"Today," she said, "the federal courts rule against any law that would give the government power to stabilize industry. So, we are driven back on the states. But the state courts are busy upholding the workers' inalienable right to starve.

"If we can organize the four million women in industry, we can pass our own minimum wage laws."

Like practically every speaker who has had experience in trade union work, Miss Schneiderman lamented the passing of the NRA. "It did a wonderful work," she declared. She complimented organized labor on the fact that it drew no sex lines in pay envelopes; but had always stood for equal pay for equal work.

Makes Stirring Report.

"We are a comparatively small group," said Miss Schneiderman. "We have about 500,000 organized women workers. Our chief constructive job is that of lifting up those below us."

It was here that she spoke of passing their own minimum wage laws, and the audience broke into strong applause.

The report of Miss Schneiderman is a stirring document. There is space for only part of it.

"When we adjourned in 1929," says the report, "none of us dreamed that it would be seven years before we were able to hold our next convention.

Spirit of Fascism Rife.

"You will remember that we met at the very peak of our so-called 'prosperity,' and none of us had any inkling of the desolate and heart-rending years that were before us. Neither did we dream of the strain and stress which the whole world was about to encounter.

"The deadly spirit of fascism is rife everywhere. The crumbling of the German republic and the establishment of the Nazi dictatorship is spreading race hatred and religious intolerance which can only be compared with mediaeval times."

Miss Schneiderman gives in her report a vivid picture of the distress of the depression, and pictures the plight of women workers at the beginning of NRA.

Wage Slashes Cited.

"Before discussing the gains which wage earning women made under NRA, I want to cite a few figure pointing to the awful slump that wages had taken before (during the depression). We know that the tendency has been and is for employers to move their factories from large industrial centers where unions are in control, to small rural communities where there is an abundant supply of cheap labor. In these small towns and villages, it was not uncommon to find

(Continued on Last Page)

Postal Groups Sponsor Pictures

"Here Comes the Mail" to Show How Uncle Sam Works.

To Be Shown Here Sunday and Monday Evening at Dickinson High—Central and Red Bank Tuesday and Friday.

Under the auspices of the members of Local No. 192, National Federation of Postoffice Clerks, the motion picture, "Here Comes the Mail," which is designed to acquaint the public with the workings of the postoffice, has been booked for exhibition before local groups and organizations from May 17 to 22, inclusive. In addition to the main feature, the local presentations will be of added interest for they will include 400 feet of movie films taken at the Lawrence postoffice during the Christmas rush by Postmaster Charles A. Cronin.

Dates for showing of the film schedules Dickinson Junior High school Sunday and Monday evening, May 17 and 18, at 7:30. In addition to the picture, the postoffice quartet and the Letter Carriers' band will provide a program of music. Tuesday evening will see the show at Central High school and Friday will find it at the Red Bank school.

The main film, 1,100 feet in length and requiring 45 minutes to run, features activities in the St. Paul, Minn., and New York offices, illustrating virtually every phase of postal activity. The various "shots" show, among other things, the methods of carrying the mail—by train, truck, airplane, steamship, street car, motorcycle, dog sleds and conveyor belt. They display how the mail is handled from the time it is posted to the time of delivery, including the intricate processes of sorting, canceling and routing.

The size of the postal organization is indicated by a view of the New York postoffice, with its 10,000 clerks and 3,200 carriers; of the mammoth new Chicago postoffice building, and of the process of writing payroll checks in the St. Paul office, from which 10,000 are distributed each month. An idea of the base volume of mail is given by "shots" of the Christmas rush.

Still other scenes illustrate some of the difficulties in making good that well known slogan, "The United States Mail Must Go Through;" such as the train wrecks and winter blizzards. The St. Paul postoffice employes financed and produced the motion picture which was originally started two years ago. The scenes are from St. Paul, Washington, New York, Chicago and Minneapolis, with the Cronin "shots" added as an extra local feature.

Salaries of Corporation Heads Is Tremendous Load Upon Industries

SEC Listing of Big Pay Received by Railroad, Steel, Food and Other Executives Reveals One Important Factor in High Cost of Living.

By ELIOT HARRIS

Washington, D. C.—The High Cost of Corporations, one of the biggest elements of the well known high cost of living, is partly explained by the list of corporation salaries just given out by the SEC.

Leonor F. Loree, prize labor baiter of the railroad world, is drawing $135,000 a year from two railroads. As president of the Delaware & Hudson, he gets $90,000; and as chairman of the board of the K. C. Southern, he receives $45,000. The ICC and Joseph B. Eastman as coordinator of transportation have labored hard to get railroad top salaries reduced; **but Loree still holds out, though no other railroad salary is now above the $60,000 mark.**

That, however, is by no means the highest salary in the list. E. E. Crawford, president of the McKeesport Tin Plate Corp., **drew $225,417 last year for salary, and, obviously for fear that he couldn't live in fitting splendor on such a sum, the company gave him a bonus of $90,000.** That makes $315,417 to one man; and the tin plate industry in this country is protected by a tariff of one cent a pound—which is a tax on every housewife in the land. Somebody in congress ought to look into this matter.

Other Executives Highly Paid.

The McKeesport concern doesn't stop its high salaries with the president. G. V. Parkins, vice president, draws down $137,500 in salary, and $40,000 bonus. Ten directors of the company snoggled $383,867. The secretary and the plant superintendent got $35,333 each, and two unspecified employes checked out with $67,417.

All told, the top officials of McKeesport Tin Plate set the company back last year to the tune of $1,037,534. And, of course, the company took it out of the consumer, with extras.

Standard Brands, one of the bright ideas of the House of Morgan, in that dear 1929, paid **Joseph Wilshire,** president, $152,690. The two vice presidents got a little over $60,000 each. Eighteen directors got away with $155,790; and 18 unspecified officials collected $555,070. Also, Standard Brands paid out $165,862 to divers and sundry law firms. **The total cost of the higher-ups listed by SEC in this corporation is $1,247,180.**

S. O. Salaries High.

Standard Oil of New Jersey tops that, though its president gets only $125,000 a year. The chairman of the board last year got $112,500; two vice presidents, $90,833 each, and 12 directors — count 'em, 12—received $774,219.

The total "overhead" charges of the company through salaries listed by the SEC comes to $1,570,470. The high cost of gasoline is a mystery no longer.

Neither is the high cost of ribbons a mystery when one reads that the Century Ribbon Mills, Inc., paid its president last year $55,190; nor the high cost of ginger ale, when we find that the president of the Anchor Cap corp. got $55,833 last year, and the prexy of the Crown Cork and Seal Co. got $50,149. Even the expensiveness of tea is partly explained by the fact that M. H. Karker drew $105,847 last year in salary and $55,597 for bonus —$161,444 in all. Over the tea cups? You bet.

Big Fees Paid for "Services"

And matches. The Diamond Match Co. paid W. A. Fairburn, president, $100,000, and two vice presidents $26,000, and **$25,000, respectively.** Scratch that if you can.

Another revealing thing in these lists is the amount paid for "legal services" and "supervision," "management," and "fiscal" services. Thus, the Cleveland Electric Illuminating Co. pays its president $36,000, and its vice president $18,000; while Sullivan & Cromwell, special counsel, drew $55,417; Squire, Sanders & Dempsey, special counsel, $42,500; and North American Co., "fiscal and other services," $49,760.

The Electric Bond & Share Co. drew $74,856 from the American Power & Light Co. for "supervision and general services;" $92,666 from the Montana Power Co. for the same; $96,141 from New Orleans Public Service, Inc., for the same; and $98,332 from the Utah Power & Light Co. with the same blind explanation. E. B. & S. bobs up in several other places.

The high cost of corporations. It explains quite a lot. Dairy farmers have trouble in making both ends meet, the price they get for their milk is so low; but the Pet Milk Co. pays $109,745 to its three chief officials. And oil, and gas, and electric light, and every one of the billions of tin cans, pay the same kind of tribute.

The high cost of corporations.

NLRB WARNS UNION ORGANIZATION IS EXCLUSIVE CONCERN OF LABOR

Employer Must Observe Strict Hands Off Policy If Employes Seek to Organize, Board Declares in Ordering Philadelphia Concern to Rehire Men Discharged for Union Activity.

Washington, D. C.—The Protective Motor Service Co., Philadelphia, engaged in the business of transporting valuables in armored cars, has been directed by the National Labor Relations Board to rehire 18 drivers and guards discharged because of membership in the Lacal Union No. 470, International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Stablemen and Helpers of America.

The company also was ordered to post notices at its Philadelphia plant "stating that it will not discharge or in any manner discriminate against members of, or those desiring to become members of, the union."

In making public its decision, the NLRB issued a significant statement of its position on employer attempts to influence labor organization, declaring that "union organization is the exclusive concern of labor."

Union Men Threatened

The Protective Motor Service company had about 125 employes in October, 1935, when the Teamsters' Union began to make efforts to organize the company's drivers and guards. President Marsh of the company, issued a warning that those who persisted in union activities would be discharged. The group of

(Continued on Third page)

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FRIDAY, MAY 15, 1936

Civil Service Rules Not Violated

Because United States civil service rules prohibit federal employes from participating in political activities frequent inquiries have been made whether or not Labor's Political Conference will cause embarrassment to postal employes.

Labor's Political Conference is a distinct organization composed of voluntary affiliation by individual local unions, who of their own accord have sent delegates to the conference. Because of civil service rules, postoffice employes have not affiliated. The Central Labor union and the political conference are separate and distinct from each other. Postoffice employes are active members of Central Body, membership in which does not conflict with government regulations.

Boston Bartenders Oppose Liquor Selling to Minors

Boston. — The Bartenders and Hotel Employes' union, Local 34, of Boston, has gone on record as heartily in favor of elimination of conditions revealed in a recent address by Arthur T. Lyman, state commissioner of corrections. Lyman charged that the state liquor laws were being flagrantly flouted by the selling of liquor to boys and girls as young as 15 and 16 years old, in licensed taverns, restaurants, hotels, etc.

The union held a special meeting to discuss Commissioner Lyman's charges, and announcement was made that the local was willing to cooperate in any way for removal of such conditions. John J. Kearney, business agent of the local, said the local has pledged itself to campiagn for elimination of the selling of liquor to minors of either sex, wherever such practices were disclosed, and that no such violation had been reported in any place where the union men are employed.

Hosiery Workers to Conduct Great Organization Campaign

Philadelphia.—Decision to conduct a great national campaign to organize the entire hosiery industry was the highlight of the 25th annual convention of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers, just ended here.

The union's regular field staff will be augmented by at least twenty-six additional organizers.

Funds which may total the one million dollar mark and which will finance the organization campaign, will be raised by a special organization assessment of 3 per cent of weekly earnings of the entire federation's membership. The dues system also was modernized by the convention which replaced the usual flat rate dues with a 2 per cent levy.

Emil Rieve was re-elected to the presidency of the federation by an overwhelming plurality over opposing candidates. Alexander McKeown was re-elected first vice-president by unanimous vote.

The race for the second vice-presidency was a spirited contest, with four nominees. In the run-off election, Edward F. Callaghan won the office.

RHODE ISLAND GOVERNOR SIGNS JOB INSURANCE BILL

Providence—Gov. Greene has signed the unemployment insurance system bill passed recently and has named a three-man commission to administer the law.

Both employers and employes will contribute to the fund to be deposited with the federal treasury. Employers will pay nine-tenths of 1 per cent of their 1936 payrolls, retroactive to Jan. 1, 1.8 per cent in 1937, and 2.7 per cent in 1938 and annually thereafter.

Employes will be taxed 1 per cent of their wages for the year 1937, and 2 per cent annually thereafter.

Benefits will be paid beginning in 1938, the maximum payment being for twenty weeks in any one calendar year. A man unemployed for more than one year at a time, could receive only twenty weeks' insurance, no matter how long or how much he had been taxed for the fund in the past.

Guard Freedom of Speech

It is neither desirable nor necessary that any portion of our properly treasured freedom of speech should be destroyed in order to allay the ravages of the disease of communism or any other ism. The soap-box orator should be given full sway, regardless of the length of his hair or the absurdity of his rantings. It is not so much the insurrection of the ignorant we need fear in this country; it is the laziness of the intelligent.—E. A. Hayes, former national commander American Legion.

Child Labor Must Go

William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, in his address to the National Women's Trade Union league, scored the exploitation of women and children since NRA was destroyed with a bitterness which he seldom displays. But nothing could be too bitter a denunciation for some of the things which Mr. Green told. For example:

"In an underwear factory in Baltimore, a 15-year-old girl was employed for fifty-two and a half hours a week. Her weekly pay check has been $5 for the full week. Her mother, employed in the same plant, formerly received higher compensation; but she, also, is now paid $5 for fifty-two and a half working hours.

"The total family income for 105 working hours during the week is $10."

In other words, as Mr. Green shows, two workers now in some trades are getting less than the minimum wage for a single worker while NRA codes were in force. NRA was miles from being perfect, but the sweated workers to whom it gave, for the first time in their lives, enough to live on decently look back to it as a summer too bright to last.

"Labor must not relent in its fight for the abolition of child labor," declared Mr. Green. "The only method by which we can oppose employers who profiteer on children is ratification of the Child Labor amendment, placing upon congress responsibility and authority to cope with the problem. All other ways are blocked by judicial decisions!"

The Blessings of Other People's Woes

At the cornerstone laying of a new health center in East Harlem, Mayor La Guardia, of New York, took occasion to recall some important social history. The first health center in that part of the metropolis was opened in 1921, and Gov. Nathan L. Miller, who was present, said to La Guardia:

"We must not overdo these things. This is paternalistic. We must not coddle people. Adversity is good for them."

To which La Guardia replied:

"Adversity is not good. Disease is not good. Exploitation is not good. No country that thrives on these things has a right to exist. That was my answer then. That is my philosophy today."

It is the philosophy of every intelligent person who sees facts with open eyes, and has enough intellectual honesty to admit the truth. Gov. Miller never would have said that adversity was a good thing for himself. In the reactionary's philosophy of life, it is always the other fellow who is benefitted by poverty, by bankruptcy, by youth without opportunity and age without safety from want. And the business of finding blessings in other people's hardships is a mean, stupid and above all a cowardly subterfuge.

N. Y. BUILDING SERVICE STRIKE REVIVAL FEARED

Attorney for Office Building Owners Advises Fight on Silcox Award.

New York, N. Y. — Renewal of the recent strike of the Building Service Employes union here, affecting around 40,000 men, was regarded as a threatening possibility following the action of the Realty Advisory board in sending a letter to affiliated realty owners charging that the wage award handed down by Ferdinand A. Silcox, chief forester of the United States, was unfair and invalid in parts, and advising them to take court action to protect themselves against it.

The action of the board which, with its 2,200 members, is the largest group of realty owners in New York city, was taken on advice of Walter Gordon Merritt, the board's legal adviser.

By the terms of the Silcox award loft and office buildings are divided into the following classifications: Class A, those with a gross area of more than 280,000 square feet; Class B, those from 120,000 to 280,000 square feet, and Class C, those of 120,000 square feet or less. In loft buildings the minimum wages fixed by the award for the three classes respectively are $26, $24 and $22 a week for elevator operators. In office buildings the minimums are: Class A, $28 per week; Class B, $26, and Class C, $24.

James J. Bambrick, president of the Building Service Employes union, said the action of the Realty Advisory board "is a violation of the obligation undertaken by the realty owners when they agreed, in response to the plea of Mayor LaGuardia, to enter into honorable arbitration proceedings," adding:

"The union stands by the award and will insist that the Realty Advisory board do likewise. In this connection, I wish to state that this is the first time within my memory that any group of employers ever tried to run out on an award which had full moral and legal basis, backed and sponsored by the mayor of the city and the general public."

Patronize Our Advertisers

Business Man (to applicant for position as stenographer)—Can you write shorthand?

Applicant—Yes, sir—but it takes me longer.

Minister (in awkward pause following ceremony)—Well, young man, salute the bride.

Groom (shaking her hand)—I congratulate you.

There's nothing in the argument that the fellow who gathers wild flowers in the fields makes the better husband, because what the girls want is orchids.

If your light bill runs **$3.00** *a month—*

It will surprise you how little it will cost you to cook electrically on—

NEW LOW RATES

Everyone can benefit from the new residence rates. Take for example a customer who pays a bill of $3 a month. Putting in an electric range and using electricity to the extent the average family does will make his total bill amount to $5.80 on the new rates. The difference of $2.80 is the cost of cooking. In many cases this cost will be even less.

This same customer can also add an electric refrigerator and with average use his total bill for lighting, cooking and refrigeration will amount to $6.30—or a total cost of only $3.30 for cooking and refrigeration combined. Think of it! Whether or not your bills run $3, you owe it to yourself to get all the facts on how you can benefit under these New Rates. Call at our office — or phone — for complete information.

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.

Your Electric Service Is a ETP *Development of Private Enterprise*

Take It or Leave It!

Items of More or Less Interest Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

Now take Mr. George Bernard Shaw—take him anywhere or at any time. But anyway, take him. And what have you? Principally an old gentleman who is trying to keep himself in the limelight without doing anything to deserve it. His bright remarks no longer are bright. His repartee has the accent on the middle syllabe and his wise cracks are just creaks.

George Bernard Shaw never has failed to take a crack at the United States—and the funny part of it a lot of yaps in the United States think there is some peculiar type of honor in being shot at by George Bernard Shaw. If you took off the Shavian whiskers you wouldn't listen to him two minutes. You'd walk away and wonder who was the nut you just left.

* * *

Time was when Shaw wrote piercing satire. But at that he never really wrote for the masses, as Dickens did—for while Dickens' English is classical, the masses understood his message. How many can honestly say the same of Shaw? Truth is that George Bernard Shaw is in good part the result of ballyhoo, puffed up, over-played and darned near played out.

The most recent so-called wise crack is that the League of Nations is almost as bad as the United States constitution. Rats! And rats! for George Bernard Shaw. Come out from behind your whiskers, Mr. Shaw, and let us have a look at a very mediocre ancient trying to keep fresh on stale jokes.

* * *

There wasn't any intention to devote this whole column to Mr. George Bernard Shaw, an Irishman who has lived in England because it was more suitable to his profession—which may also be interpreted to mean that England is a pretty good spot in which to live. But no finer subject looms on the horizon at the moment. The days of Androcles and the lion are gone and they are not going to return. And, in memory, even that wasn't so hot. But it's time we quit kow towing over an oldster who has become a globe-trotter, running around on royalties, bowling over cub reporters with his bewhiskered wit and grabbing over newspaper space that would be better given to the current strike or the problem of what to do about unemployment.

Try to find, during these years of depression, one solitary constructive thought from the mouth of George Bernard Shaw about unemployment. Try hard.

As a wise cracker Will Rogers was a giant, compared to Shaw—and back of his wise cracks there were ideas. Back of Shaw's wise cracks—there is Shaw.

* * *

The writing cult pats its own backs, mutually, each giving the other a boost—those among the elect, that is. Shaw has been liberally patted. But Shaw is not among those whose kind words adorn the blurbs about new writing jobs. The literary world, for Shaw, has been a one way street—and the yaps haven't tumbled to it yet. We behold today, in Shaw, a circus on the downgrade—and not a very good circus at that.

Buffalo Bill probably will stick closer to the heart of the American masses in memory and Barnum & Bailey and Ringling's is a better show by far today. And why this "critical comment?" Because there ain't no Santa Claus, that's why.

See . . . .

Chapayev!

Soviet Russia's Greatest Film Epic

". . . flicker directors . . . sprint to get a load of 'CHAPAYEV,' the SOVIET WOW . . . and sit through the show three times to catch the love scene."
—Walter Winchell.

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MUNICIPAL AUDITORIUM

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25c

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Miller Hand-made
Tropical Worsted SUITS $19.95

DeLuxe quality and tailoring . . . one of the high spots of this hot-weather suit sale! Newest patterns and colors; single or double-breasted, sport or plain backs.

One of The South's Great Sales!

Off to a whirlwind start! Newcomers to Chattanooga! Old residents! Thousands of Chattanooga men will make this sale the greatest ever!

Mens' Hot Weather Suits!

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Try-Ply Tropicals!
Nub Weaves!

$14.95

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We've had many sales before, yet never before have we assembled such an amazing selection of fine fabrics, such exceptional quality of tailoring, such a variety of new sports backs, such a complete range of sizes . . . not alone for young men and regular sizes, but for the HARD-TO-FIT. Men will come to buy one suit and many buy two or three! Wives, who come with men, will be delighted with the style . . . with the great variety of models, colors and patterns! Among the highlights are Light Gray Suits—hundreds of them . . . Tropical Worsteds in greys, browns, oxfords, tans, blues, plaids, stripes . . . Every new sport back style in smart checks, plaids, solids, mixtures. GET YOUR SUMMER SUITS TOMORROW WHILE OUR SELECTIONS ARE COMPLETE!

Miller Bros Co

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

Convention hangover—One of the funny things about the convention occurred when the ladies were just ready to climb into the automobiles to go to the mountain. Three ladies rushed up to join the party and said that they were from Memphis, although they had not registered for the luncheon. When they found that the luncheon was not to be at the Patten but on the mountain, one of them exclaimed:

"Oh, I told my chauffeur to come back here."

After a few seconds, the words seeped through—felt sure that no lady who might be attending the Label league luncheon had a chauffeur. It turned out that the ladies were going to the garden club luncheon.

SPENT HOURS and hours selecting some wallpaper only to find that there was a "mistake" and that it did not have the union label imprinted on the border. Had no trouble, however, getting just what was needed at Sterchi's in the **Hosch** papers. There was no mistake this time, because I saw the label myself.

And one last headache—The funniest incident of the whole convention happened right after President McCann had just been re-elected by acclamation amid prolonged applause from the delegates who had arisen to their feet when McCann was nominated. After things quieted down some sleepy delegate who had evidently imbibed too much of something or other gained recognition from the chair and made a motion that the body elect Mr. McCann unanimously.

GOT some more wallpaper with the label right on it, at Parrent's, which was made by the **United Mills.** You're right—there is a union man doing the paper-hanging, too.

For the "highbrows"—**Scribner's** and **Harper's,** and in fact practically all the so-called "better" magazines are union.

MORE ABOUT

NLRB WARNS

(Continued from First Page)

men who attended subsequent meetings of the local despite this threat were dismissed as rapidly as substitutes could be found.

A hearing in the case was conducted on January 8, 1936, before Trial Examiner Walter Wilbur at Philadelphia. It was shown by testimony that the men who had been discharged were employes of from two to ten years' standing, whose work had always been satisfactory. President Marsh asserted at the hearing that he had dismissed them because he considered their failure to notify him that they were going to join a union an act of insubordination. He also declared that discussion concerning the union disturbed his nonunion men and that he regarded it to be his duty to protect his nonunion men from arguments on the subject. The board's decision makes the following comment on this position:

"That union organization is the exclusive concern of labor; that employes may advance that objective in any legitimate and orderly manner; and that they are entitled to the protection of the board if the employer interferes with or coerces them in the exercise of their right to organize, are elementary principles of the legislation under which this board is constituted.

Organization Up to Labor

"The open intimidation of employes in the exercise of this right with which this record is replete, is as incompatible with the policy of the act as respondent's persistent spying and other covert interference with the union activities of its men. It is for the employes alone to decide their method of organization and when the fact of its existence shall be disclosed.

"So long as efficiency is unimpaired, to discuss union problems on the company's premises, and in an orderly manner to urge nonunion men to join, is wholly permissible. It follows from the premise that the employer is under a duty not to interfere with the organization of his men, that he may not undertake to protect his nonunion labor from the persuasion of the union employes. To this principle the act recognizes no exception based upon supposedly fortunate conditions of employment."

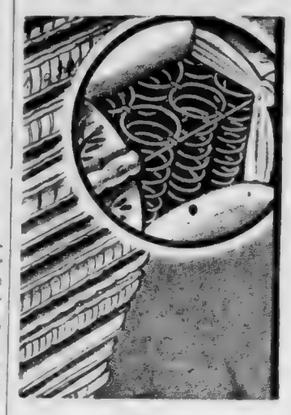
Try CARDUI For Functional Monthly Pains

Women from the 'teen age to the change of life have found Cardui genuinely helpful for the relief of functional monthly pains due to lack of just the right strength from the food they eat. Mrs. Crit Haynes, of Essex, Mo., writes: "I used Cardui when a girl for cramps and found it very beneficial. I have recently taken Cardui during the change of life. I was very nervous, had head and back pains and was in a generally run-down condition. Cardui has helped me greatly."

Thousands of women testify Cardui benefited them. If it does not benefit YOU, consult a physician.

Sterchi's 48th ANNIVERSARY

SALE! 5,000 INNER-SPRING



MATTRESSES

SIMMONS' SLEEPERS

To $29.50 Values

$15.48

Quit trying to get sound sleep off your old mattress!—Buy one of these inner-Spring Mattresses and start enjoying life!

Sterchi Bros.

South's Largest Home Furnishers

Homer Martin Is Elected Auto Workers' President

South Bend, Ind.—The United Automobile Workers of America, in convention here, voted to retain its general headquarters in Detroit. The vote on headquarters was the first action on nearly 200 resolutions prepared for convention consideration.

William Schoenberg, A. F. of L. organizer, of Chicago, and John Anderson, Detroit, district representative of the Mechanics Educational Society of America, recommended organization of the union on an industrial basis, urging its membership be expanded to include all workers in the industry.

Both speakers warned against any action which might cause a breach with the A. F. of L.

Homer Martin, of Kansas City, Mo., was elected president, succeeding Francis J. Dillon, who served during the period of American Federation of Labor control.

Wyndham Mortimer, Cleveland, O., was elected first vice-president; Edward Hall, Milwaukee, second vice-president; Walter N. Wells, Detroit, Mich., third vice-president, and Geo. X. Addes, Toledo, O., secretary-treasurer.

The baby girl should never get what she wants by crying for it. The child will get plenty by that method after it's grown up.

GROWING...to serve the growing South

More than $38,200,000 was spent by the Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Company in 1935 in taxes, wages and plant additions, improvements and replacements to meet the demands for high grade telephone service in the section it serves.

Most of the thirty-eight million dollars found its way back into the avenues of trade in the South.

To care for the 55,950 new telephones added and the eight per cent increase in the volume of traffic, the Company increased its personnel, expanded its plant and made a substantial improvement in the quality of its service.

Over 1,200 people were added to the payroll, making a total of seventeen thousand now employed by the Company. These additional people are all residents of towns and cities in this section. The annual payroll was nineteen million dollars, an increase of almost seven percent over the previous year.

Taxes paid to federal, state, county and municipal agencies totalled over six and one-half million dollars, or about one-eighth of the total revenues received from telephone users.

Having maintained the service and met every responsibility cheerfully during the depression, telephone men and women are continuing their efforts to provide more and better service at the lowest possible cost during 1936.

L. LAMAR BILLUPS, District Manager

Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co.

(Incorporated)

READ HOUSE

Has Been Declared

"UNFAIR"

to Organized Labor

All Crafts Should Notify Supply Houses and Friends That the Read House Has Been Declared "Unfair"

The Barber Shop on the Same Block is NOT Unfair.

NOTICE TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS

None of the H. G. HILL CO. Stores or S. J. EDWARDS Stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.

Meatcutters' Union Local 600

USED CAR BARGAINS!

1935 Graham Sedan	Special
1935 Dodge Coupe	Special
1935 Ford V-8 Tudor, A-1	$445
1934 Chev. Coach, like new	395
1932 Chev. Coach, perfect	295
1931 Ford Coupe, new paint	225
1929 Chev. Coach, runs good	65
1928 Chevrolet Sport Coupe	65

And several more, as low as $25.

RICE BROS.

Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors

708-712 McCallie Ave. Phone 6-5188

Used Car Bargains!

1933 Plymouth Sedan	$425
1933 Chevrolet Coach	375
1932 Plymouth Sedan	275
1933 Dodge Sedan	450
1929 Hupmobile Sedan	150
1934 Dodge Coach	475
1930 Ford Coupe	180
1930 Nash Sedan	175
1931 Chevrolet Coupe	210
1931 Ford Coupe	175

Citizens Motor Co.

Dodge and Plymouth Dealers

617 Broad St. 6-8181

Meet Your Friends at

Home Plate Lunch

21 East Seventh St.

EACH WEEK

The Labor World Reaches Thousands of the Highest Paid Workers in Chattanooga

Mr. Advertiser, This Should Mean Something to You

Think It Over!

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53037

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Effie Rogers vs. Paul Rogers

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Paul Rogers is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next July Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in July next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 9th day of May, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
J. C. ALGE, D. C.

Crawford Bean, Attorney 6-5

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT

BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH

Plate Lunches a Specialty

NINTH and CHERRY STS.

THEATRES

THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike

PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street

AMERICAN
Main Street near Market

RITZ
Rossville Boulevard

CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth

RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

PAGE-HANCOCK COMPANY

Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by Lee H. Hancock and W. Tom Page.

AMBULANCE SERVICE

McCallie and Beach Tel. 2-1166

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy

QUALITY Hardware

As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.

STOVALL Hardware Co.

711 Cherry St.

BAUER'S NEW SPRING SUITS

DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED PATTERNS

With the Union Label

Tailored to Your Individual Measure

J. J. BAUER

QUALITY TAILORING

825 Broad Street

PHONE 6-3163

Clean Clinkerless COAL

Honest Weight — Prompt Service

City Coal Co.

718 East Main St.

LEGAL NOTICES

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 52953

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Hattie Black vs. George Black.

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that George Black is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the court house in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 21st day of April, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. ALGE, D. C.

R. J. Bork, Atty. 5-15

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 26579

State of Tennessee, Chancery Court of Hamilton County

Tom G. Costa vs. Georgia Tom Costa

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Georgia Tom Costa is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying defendant to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 28th day of April, 1936.

SAM ERWIN, C. & M.
By E. H. Bridgers, D. C. & M. 5-22

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53027

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Mae Jargenson vs. Wesley J. Jargenson

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Wesley J. Jargenson is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 5th day of May, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. ALGE, D. C.

B. M. Fogo, Atty.

NOTICE OF SALE OF HOUSEHOLD GOODS AND WARES FOR STORAGE

Take notice, that on the 28th day of May, 1936, at 10 a.m., the Main Street Transfer and Storage Company will, at its warehouse at 1512 Market Street, City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton, State of Tennessee, sell at public outcry to the highest bidder the following described articles, to-wit:

One lot household furniture consisting of beds, dressers, dining room furniture, etc., stored by Mrs. Paul Vietch and the Fulton Loan Service, Inc.

One lot household goods, consisting of beds, dressers, kitchen cabinet, ice box, piano, etc., stored by H. P. Allen.

One radio, barrels dishes, trunks, etc., stored by W. P. Means.

Two trunks stored by J. E. Chandler.

One lot household goods, consisting of beds, dressers, kitchen furniture, dishes, piano, etc., stored by J. L. Rogers, administrator for Mrs. Nellie Gleaves.

One lot of goods and boxes, stored by R. B. Stephenson.

One lot household goods, consisting of divans, chairs, stove, beds, etc., stored by Prossie Jones.

By F. L. Dixon. 5-22

Said goods will be sold for storage charges accrued thereon and all other necessary expenses incurred in making sale, and said sale will be made in accordance with Senate Bill No. 128 of the Acts of the General Assembly of the State of Tennessee of 1909, passed on February 12th, 1909, and approved on February 19th, entitled "An Act Creating a Lien in Favor of Warehousemen and Providing Means for Enforcing Same," which said act takes effect from and after its passage.

Said sale will be made at public outcry and for cash and the proceeds thereof applied as directed by said statute.

This the 8th day of May, 1936.

MAIN STREET TRANSFER & STORAGE CO.
By F. L. Dixon. 5-15

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 52990

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Myrtle Finney, alias Bennett, vs. James Finney, alias Bennett

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that James Finney is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 27th day of April, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. ALGE, D. C.

B. M. Fogo, Atty. 5-22

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 52993

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Walter Lee Waller vs. Alphema Comstock Waller

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Alphema Comstock Waller is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 28th day of April, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. ALGE, D. C.

Benj. L. Cash, Atty. 5-22

BUY SINCLAIR PRODUCTS

UNION-MADE

WILLIAMS SERVICE STATION

Tenth and Broad

Carl Williams, Mgr.

MARTIN'S CENTRAL LUNCH

Opposite New Post Office

PLATE LUNCH 20c and 25c

Sandwiches of All Kinds

Bottled or Draught Beer

909 Georgia Ave.

"Say it with Flowers"

Joy's

JOY PHONE 6-7168

817 Market Street

Prescriptions---Toilet Goods

Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times

Eckera's

INCORPORATED

CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES

732 MARKET ST.

READY CASH . . .

For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.

Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation

Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

Union Made Clothes

New Shipment Spring and Summer Shoes

Contor Bros.

529 MARKET ST.

"Home Owned"

UNION MAN - - - - - - - - - - By J. Griswald

YES, MISS BOODLE! WE'LL SEND IT RIGHT OVER
Miss BOODLE?! I Can't understand women!
IN THE BOODLE MANSION SHORTLY BEFORE THIS PHONE ORDER-
oh dear! I never was so insulted in my life
LET THAT BE A LESSON TO YOU, BUNNY BOO. HEREAFTER I FORBID YOU TO MIX WITH THE RABBLE AGAIN
YOU CAN'T FORBID ME FROM DOING ANYTHING JUST FOR THAT I'LL CALL UP COTTON AND BUY HALF HIS STORE!
my own Bunnie Boo

MORE ABOUT
WOMEN AND NRA

(Continued from First Page)

women working 60 or more hours for $4 a week. In fact, in some places in Georgia, the median rate was found to be $2.95 a week."

"Median wage" is the wage paid to what may be called the "middle" worker. It is the wage with half the group of workers in question getting less and the other half getting more.

The report mentions that $8 a week in some industries was considered a munificent wage, and that it was the bottom level for the greatest numbers of women employed in retail trade.

Tells of NRA Gains for Women.

"There is no doubt that the women wage earners of the country were greatly helped by the NRA," says the report. "They shared the gains of all workers by the abolishment of child labor and homework, reduction of working hours and the guarantee of collective bargaining. The abolition of child labor meant the end of competition with a particularly low paid and helpless group."

Then, after describing something of the work of NRA and giving high praise to General Johnson, the report continues:

"Once again (after the death of NRA), we are back where we started. Child labor is again with us while adult men and women are unemployed. Wages are being lowered while the work load is increasing. Daily and weekly hours are being lengthened.

Organization Labor's Hope.

"Past experience has taught us that we cannot look to the captains of industry to solve the problem of the twelve and a half millions of unemployed. They had no plan during the darkest period of the depression. They have no plan today.

"We must not leave the welfare of our nation to chance.

"With the death knell of the NRA, there is only one recourse which the worker has to improve his lot, and that is organization into bona fide trade unions."

The twelfth convention of the National Women's Trade Union League—and the first since 1929—met in Washington on May 4. It was called to order by **Miss Mary Anderson**, director of the Women's Bureau of the Department of Labor. Frank J. Coleman welcomed the delegates for the Washington Central Labor union; and Joseph P. McCurdy, president of the Maryland and D. C. Federation of Labor, did the same for his fellow workers.

Frances Perkins, secretary of labor, invited the delegates to take tea at the Labor building the following afternoon.

What Next!

Cost of laying tile is reduced by a new method of setting, involving use of metal strips which fasten to a wall or floor, forming a frame into which the tile is snapped. The tiles and strips are removable.

W. F. Langley
General Agent
Franklin Life Ins. Co.
1019 Chattanooga Bank Bldg.
Phone 6-5543

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

TEACHERS, DON'T FORGET TO:

1. Pay your dues immediately, if you have not already, so that you may receive The Labor World and keep informed on important developmemnts during the summer;

2. Notify the federation office what your summer address will be;

3. Pay that poll tax before June 1;

4. Fill out and turn in the questionnaire sent out by Mr. Bales and the legislative committee.

BE NONCOMMITTAL

Teachers should not let themselves be inveigled into indorsing or pledging support to any candidate at this stage of the game. It is to our best interests to wait until Labor's Political Conference has gone into the platforms and records of all candidates thoroughly. Then we can all act together, and not cancel one another's votes. When a candidate approaches us, let's say, "Go see Labor's Political Conference. When it indorses you, I'll be all for you. Until it takes some action, I'm neutral."

SUMMER BOARD MEETINGS

There will be an effort to hold meetings of the board of directors all during the summer. The meetings will be discontinued only when it becomes apparent that a quorum cannot be obtained.

SALARY SUIT STATUS

An order has been obtained by the attorneys in the salary suits to move the hearing from the Knoxville session of the state supreme court to the Nashville session. The Knoxville session convenes next fall, while the Nashville session is now in progress and will continue until May 22. However, the Nashville docket is crowded, and the salary suit hearing may be carried to the Jackson session which convenes immediately after the Nashville session. At all events the new court order seems to guarantee that we will get a decision before the summer is over.

BANQUET A HUGE SUCCESS

Miss Katherine Signiago, our peppy entertainment chairman, and her committee are to be highly commended for their splendid work in putting on the annual federation banquet last Saturday night. Music, food, speeches—all were swell. President Stanton E. Smith was in top form as toastmaster, the guests didn't make long-winded speeches, and Dr. Pipkin and Mr. Neblett made timely appeals for tolerance and academic freedom. It was a great night!

ELECTION RETURNS

The following were elected at the last general meeting of the federation:

(1) Central Labor union delegates: Stanton E. Smith, W. P. Bales, C. C. Burgner, J. B. Campbell, Virginia Munsey, Nancy Smith, Mrs. C. C. Burgner, J. B. Abel, J. Steger Hunt and Mrs. Sam Johnson.

(2) American Federation of Teachers delegates: Stanton E. Smith, C. C. Burgner and W. P. Bales; alternates, Nancy Smith, Margaret O'Grady and Mrs. Margaret Locker.

LABEL LEAGUE SURVEY

The Label league is aking a survey of Chattanooga merchandise and services to see which are the most deserving of support by local trade unionists. When the survey is complete a union buyers' handbook will be published and put into the hands of every union man, woman and sympathizer in town. Any information that you may have on union-label products or services should be turned over to the Label league for use in the new quarter-annual handbook.

WHERE WERE THE SUPER-PATRIOTS?

In Rockwood last week a picket line of striking hosiery workers advanced toward the street in front of the mill led by a boy who carried an American flag. Deputies met the workers and not only denied them their constitutional right to peaceful picketing, but wrested the flag from them, allowing it to drag in the dirt. To date there has been no protest from the D. A. R. or the Legion about this incident. Such silence makes us wonder a little about the patriotism of the super-patriots. Can it be that they will only defend the flag when it waves over millowners and representatives of the privileged?

INSPIRED BY TENURE BILL

A local trade unionist's daughter, aged 10, recently made this comment: "Papa, we have fifteen minutes when we can do as we please at school. It's while teacher reads the Times. Papa, does the union have anything to do with making it so she can read the paper at school?"

This column wishes to severely reprimand this little girl's teacher. She should read The Labor World.

MORE ABOUT
LABOR FOR F.D.R.

(Continued from First Page)

us are the chambers of commerce, the Manufacturers' association, the Liberty League and the representatives of special interests who have exploited the people of this nation for many, many years. These forces must be defeated in their unholy purpose to re-establish their destructive rule over the destinies of the American people.

"The officers and delegates of the various local unions affiliated with the Tennessee Federation of Labor will go forward with Roosevelt fighting under his banner for re-election so he may continue to serve the best interests of the American people. We urge united action on the part of all of our members and the labor movement in general throughout the state and all other fair-minded citizens of our commonwealth to join together in this great battle for political freedom, social security and economic justice. As evidence of our sincerity of purpose, and to give effect to this action, your committee further recommends that the executive officers make such contributions, subject to approval of the executive board as may be necessary in support of this program. Your committee further recommends that the executive board be empowered to send out to all affiliated local unions and those local unions not affiliated a request for individual and voluntary contributions to be collected by the officers of the respective local unions and forwarded to the secretary-treasurer of the federation for use in this great battle which will be fought for the re-election of President Roosevelt.

"The committee further recommends that the secretary be authorized to send to each local union and those contributing a sufficient number of Roosevelt buttons to be given to the contributing member as evidence of their practical support of this great program of the re-election of that great humanitarian, Franklin D. Roosevelt.

"Let us go forward for Roosevelt and Recovery, for political freedom, social security and economic justice, and the committee recommends this resolution be given to the press, and a copy forwarded to each local union under our jurisdiction."

Wisdom

Freedom of conscience is the most valuable conquest of the human spirit; it is the condition of its further advance and of social progress, because without it the search for truth, the establishment of justice and the practice of true brotherhood are impossible.—H. Huys.

Labor Board Says Indiana Publisher Tried to Smash Pressmen's Union

Washington, D. C. — The decision of the National Labor Relations board ordering Edward E. Cox, Printer, Inc., publisher of the Hartford City News, Hartford City, Ind., to cease and desist from refusing to bargain collectively with Local No. 376 of the International Printing Pressmen and Assistants' union contains instructive revelations concerning the intransigent tactics which anti-union employers all too frequently use in trying to impose reactionary policies on their employes.

In addition to printing and publishing the Hartford City News, which is a daily paper, the company also makes and distributes glassine and greaseproof wrappers, of which 1,250,000 pounds were printed during the last year, 90 per cent being shipped out of Indiana.

The decision points out that in July 1935, 18 union members employed by the company authorized Local 376 to represent them in labor disputes that might occur in the plant. The firm ignored a communication containing the information that its employes had chosen the union as their collective bargaining agent and requesting a conference. During the next few weeks officials of the union made futile efforts to persuade Jack Dolan and Edward E. Cox, Jr., president and treasurer of the company, to bargain collectively. Dolan is alleged to have said "he was not interested in recognizing the union, nor did he want to deal with them, or even the committee representing the employes."

While these fruitless negotiations were in progress a commissioner of conciliation of the United States Department of Labor vainly attempted to persuade the company to take a more reasonable position.

According to the labor board, the company not only refused to recognize the union as the representative of the employes of the pressroom, but "it also attempted to smash the union." The smashing method was inaugurated when Jack Dolan, president of the company, called Elwood W. Farr, secretary-treasurer of the union and a member of the union scale committee, into his office and suggested that Farr talk to the union members individually and ask them to resign from the union. The members refused to resign and voted overwhelmingly to continue their union activities. When this action was reported to Dolan he declared that it would be "a case of dog eat dog" from then on.

In addition to ordering the company to cease and desist from refusing to bargain collectively with Local No. 376, the labor board ordered the company union request of the union to bargain with it as the exclusive representative of the printing pressmen and their assistants employed by the company.

GEORGIA LABOR ASKS END TO WAR PROFITS

Atlanta. — The Georgia Federation of Labor has thrown its support behind efforts to take the profit out of war. Meeting in annual convention at Columbus, the delegates adopted a peace resolution, which said, in part:

"War, the demon of destruction which sets forces of destruction, death, agony and bloodshed sweeping over helpless and unhappy people, is generally conceived, planned and initiated with utter disregard for the rights of the people most vitally concerned, and has been used as a vehicle of enormous profit for a small group of cruel and selfish manipulators of public policy."

Preceding its anti-war resolution with the statement that "the world is in a state of unrest due to the abrogation of treaties by aggressive nations, repudiation of naval limitation agreement by others, and by open warfare between some," the federation asked that profit be taken out of war, that congress support "neutrality laws which embody a real neutrality," and "all available means to maintain peace have failed."

The federation further declared itself in favor of governmental operation and supervision of all phases of the nation's economic life in time of war, with profit eliminated.

Patronize Our Advertisers

Better Bargains! Bigger Savings!
LOVEMANS BASEMENT
***Annual* MAY SALE**

Special Sale!
OCTAGON SOAP
24 5c Bars $1
FREE! Surprise Package with each purchase! Limit, 24 bars to a customer.

Regular 5c Rolls
SUPERIOR Toilet Tissue
20 Rolls 69c
20,000 sheets—for these are 1,000-sheet rolls.

Regular $1.00 NEW ERA HEMMED

81 x 99 SHEETS
Made by Cannon
Good grade hemmed, bleached sheets that will give long satisfactory wear. Six sheets for $4.50.
79c
Shop in Lovemans Basement and SAVE MONEY!

NOW Is the Logical Time to Install a
1936 Gas Range
Prices and Terms Are Distinctly Favorable to You

The World's Finest Cooking Appliances---
After all is said and done, only a modern 1936 Gas Range will give you entirely satisfactory speed, efficiency, dependability, flexibility and convenience in cooking. Gas is the choice of 16,000,000 American housewives. You'll prefer it, too.
Liberal Allowance On Your Old Stove!
No Down Payment!
Convenient Monthly Terms!
Leading manufacturers have co-operated with us to make it easy for every one to own a 1936 Gas Range. By reason of this co-operation, we can give you better than usual trade-in allowances and the easiest of terms. Your new 1936 Gas Range can be bought for as little as $49.50, plus your old stove.
CHATTANOOGA GAS CO.
PUBLIC-BE-PLEASED-SERVICE
Hear the Mystery Chef over WDOD every Tuesday and Friday at [illegible]

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

EAT AT
ETHEL'S PLACE
LUNCHES : SANDWICHES : BEER
ACROSS FROM THE LABOR HALL
117 West Seventh Street

Many a Friend Recommends
BLACK-DRAUGHT
People who have taken Black-Draught naturally are enthusiastic about it because of the refreshing relief it has brought them. No wonder they urge others to try it! ... Mrs. Joe G. Roberts, of Portersville, Ala., writes: "A friend recommended Black-Draught to me a long time ago, and it has proved its worth to me. Black-Draught is good for constipation. I find that taking Black-Draught prevents the bilious headaches which I used to have." ... A purely vegetable medicine for the relief of
CONSTIPATION, BILIOUSNESS

HIBBLER-BARNES CO.
COAL BUILDING SUPPLIES COKE
5 YARDS 7-2131 "A LOAD A MINUTE" 30 TRUCKS

It's A Fact . . . You Always Do Better at Hill's
H. G. HILL STORES
COMPLETE FOOD MARKETS

STRAWBERRY SHORTCAKE
and
GRANT-PATTEN'S Rich Cream
Are Delicious!
Our Whipping Cream served with Salads and Desserts make them really appetizing. There is nothing more healthful than fresh fruits served with sweet cream.
Our Creamed Cottage Cheese and Rich Pimiento Cheese is made fresh in our plant each day. They make delightful salads and sandwich spreads.
Your Route Salesman is ready to serve you today — Just stop him or call
GRANT-PATTEN MILK CO.
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King St.
You Can Whip Our Cream . . .
But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

You may have to look twice to find us.
...IT'S WORTH THE EFFORT!
We Feature Union-Made CLOTHING, SHOES and HATS
SIGNAIGO & CAMPBELL
813 MARKET STREET

Union-mined coal, Union label shirts, hats, shoes, tobacco, cigarettes, printing and other goods are easily obtained simply because the demand for them has been so great dealers have realized the wisdom of handling them.

The average merchant has slight regard for sentiment in business. He wants to handle goods that move. Move the first consignment of union-made products for him and he will order the second at once.

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

Pay Your Poll Tax By June!

If You Ride a Taxi in May Be Sure the Driver Wears a BLUE Dues Button on His Cap.

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Every Unionist Should Pledge Loyalty to Labor's Political Conference.

Volume XXI — CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, MAY 22, 1936 — Number 4

Betsy Ross Bread To Use Union Label

Cameron & Barr Baking Company Signs Closed Shop Agreement With Bakery Workers' Union

Provides for Small Increase in Wages and 44-Hour Work-Week — Union Label To Be Used on All Products.

Members of organized labor in Chattanooga are congratulating the management of Cameron & Barr Baking company on their forward step this week when they concluded very amicable negotiations with Bakery and Confectionery Workers' Local 25 by signing an agreement which makes Betsy Ross bread 100 per cent union.

One other large bakery in Chattanooga, the Union Baking company, manufacturers of "Mother's" bread and cakes, has already been using the union label, and with the advent of Betsy Ross, citizens of Chattanooga are assured that there will be no shortage of a first-class union-made bakery product from now on.

Terms of the agreement give the employes an increase in wages and a reduction in hours from 48 to 44 per week. One week's vacation with pay each year is also granted. A board of arbitration is set up to provide for adjustment of any future disagreements without loss of time from work.

The Labor World congratulates the management of Cameron & Barr. We bespeak for them the cooperation and support of every unionist in this territory, and believe that Betsy Ross will blossom forth in unprecedented prosperity.

This agreement leaves only one bakery in Chattanooga of any appreciable size that is not manned by union men entirely. Although the Colonial bakery has a few of its employes who are members of the bakers' union, they have not yet reached a point where they can use the label.

BARBERS' STRIKE CALLED

New York City.—A strike of 16,000 barbers in Manhattan, the Bronx and a part of Queens, to join the 1,600 now on strike in Brooklyn, has been called. The strike call affects approximately 10,000 shops. The strike decision was announced by Anthony Merlino, strike leader. The barbers demand an increase in pay, a five-day week, four holidays a year and a 1 p. m. closing time on other legal holidays.

UNION SPONSORS TVA LECTURER

Acting upon request from Chattanooga Central Labor Union, the Tennessee Valley Authority has agreed to give from time to time lectures concerning the work, operation and goal of the Authority.

On Tuesday evening, June 2, at 8 o'clock in Judge L. D. Miller's courtroom, Mr. Wm. C. Fitts, assistant general solicitor for the legal division of TVA, will discuss the history of the TVA Act. He will go back before the passage of the Act, showing the reason the Act was drawn up, what caused the need for it, and the general background for its existence.

The general public is invited to listen to the series, especially since the TVA work on Chickamauga Dam will mean so much to the community.

Mrs. Gordon H. Russell Succumbs Sunday in Miami

Mrs. Gordon H. Russell, formerly of Chattanooga, died Sunday morning of pneumonia at her home in Miami, Fla. She was formerly Miss Kate Hodges and was born and reared in Chattanooga.

She moved with her husband to Miami in 1912, where he acquired the Miami Weekly News, the official labor publication. Before going to Miami he was editor of Labor Monitor, the predecessor of the Labor World, the official organ of the Chattanooga Central Labor union.

Mr. and Mrs. Russell have many friends here. Her survivors are her husband; two sons, John and Charles Russell; a married daughter; seven grandchildren, all of Miami, and two sisters, Mrs. Charles A. Douglas and Mrs. Sue Gamble, both residents of Chattanooga.

The funeral was held in Miami.

And then there was the Scotchman who only bought one spur. He figured that if one side of the horse went, the other side would also go.

Free Press Signs Union Contract With Pressmen

Union Printers, Pressmen and Stereotypers Now Employed on Paper.

Officials of Printing Pressmen's Union No. 169 informed The Labor World yesterday that a contract signed jointly by the local and the management of the Chattanooga Free Press had been approved by the international office of the Pressmen's Union.

The contract with the pressmen, like the one signed several months ago with Typographical Union, provides for a 100 per cent pressroom as well as other union conditions.

Merchants as well as unionists of Chattanooga are congratulating the Free Press management for this action. Conferences leading toward the drawing up of the contract have been held for the past two months. Congratulations and cooperation to the Free Press by The Labor World are also extended. This make every paper in Chattanooga union made.

POTTERS' UNION JOINS LABEL TRADES

The National Brotherhood of Operative Potters, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, has adopted a new union label and has joined the Union Label Trades Department. The pottery industry is one of the numerous industries that has recently agreed to the use of the union label on its products.

Over 30 per cent of the pottery and chinaware sold annually in the United States is imported from Japan, where workers receive less than $4.00 per week for 60 hours labor.

Like all A. F. of L. insignia, the Potters' union label will assure the purchaser that the pottery manufacturer who displays it recognizes union labor conditions. It is also the best assurance that the crockery wares are made in America. This is the first time that the brotherhood label has been affixed to tableware and other pottery products.

The union label will be imprinted on the bottom of all pottery, together with the trade mark of the brand. It is an attractive design showing vases, dishes and other crockery. The shield of the United States appears below the words "Union Made," thus assuring that the pottery is American made as well as union made.

S. J. EDWARDS STORES LOSING UNION BUSINESS

Unfair Policy in Meat Markets Bring Out Union's Pickets.

PICKET ATTACKED FRIDAY; SCAB SPANKED SATURDAY

S. J. Edwards Employe Tears Sign from Picket Friday, But Gets Socked Hard When he Tried Again Next Day.

For a good many years claiming to be 100 per cent union, S. J. Edwards, owner of six grocery stores in Chattanooga, seems to be reversing himself completely. Mr. Edwards in the past has had union meat markets displaying the shop card of Local 600, Meatcutters' union. When new contracts were presented to meat markets Mr. Edwards' answer to the union was an extension of the number of hours in his store, representatives of the union say. In addition, he flatly refused to negotiate, they say.

As a last resort, the executive committee of Central Body was asked to see if they could not act as a mediator and settle the differences. Mr. Edwards refused to even discuss the matter. Result was that last Central Body meeting declared the Edwards chain "Unfair to Organized Labor."

Pickets were placed in front of all the stores last Friday. The Edwards store at Twenty-second and Dodds avenue must have felt the effects particularly bad, because one of the hired hands in the store, it is reported, came forth and tore the sign from the back of the picket, a little fellow.

Feeling that every dog is due the first bite, the picket went off without a scrap. He came back next day with a fresh sign and resumed his pacing back and forth. The warrior in the store, who must get almost $12 per week for his valuable services, sallied forth and tried to do his act again, it is asserted. Lo and behold, the little picket turned around and proceeded to give a first-class shellacking to his opponent, witnesses say.

Long years ago Mr. Edwards was a member of a local union in Chattanooga. At that time, old timers say, he was as energetic as any in an attempt to secure decent wages and working conditions. Since he has a small chain of six stores, however, unionists are wondering if Mr. Edwards is developing a chain store complex.

Of all the employes in the Edwards meat markets, only two forgot their obligation and became traitors. These two are Herman Barnes and George Hensinger, the business agent reports.

Nevertheless, members of Meatcutters' union announce that they will continue to tell their story to the public of Mr. Edwards' new policy of longer hours and non-union help. They ask all trade unionists to look for the union shop card in all meat markets and buy their meats only from union meat markets.

St. Louis Tailors Win Union Pact in 12 Shops

St. Louis, Mo.—An agreement for recognition of the union shop was signed by Local Union No. 11 of the Journeymen Tailors' Union with the 12 shops comprising the Merchant Tailors' Association of St. Louis following a strike which began March 31.

The contract runs for two years. It provides for a 10 per cent increase in wages effective next September 1, a 40-hour week with a maximum of 48 hours during the busy periods and elimination of home work. About 125 strikers returned to work under the new pact. The strike is still in effect in four clothing stores.

Man power will not be utilized unless workers and their families use their buying power.

Guffey Act Ruling Bars Congress' Attempt to Cure Labor Evils In Coal Mines

Davenport Mills Get Good Brokers Rating

Union Employes Get the Gate When They Refuse to Join Company Union.

Wages Paid Better Than Southern Average, But far Behind Eastern Worker.

The Davenport Hosiery Mills, Inc., one of Chattanooga's leading industrial plants, is given favorable rating in the May 14 issue of an analysis of stocks and bonds, distributed by Millard & Co., Inc., Chattanooga brokers.

That this company intends to keep their enormous dividend rate up is evidenced by brutal and cold-blooded discharge of their employes who are members of the American Federation of Hosietry Workers. Although this company has the highest pay rate of any hosiery plant in Chattanooga, the rate is yet far below similar classes of work in the hosiery centers of the North and East. Having less to fear from organization of their employes than any other sock factory in the city, it is hard to understand why the company has spent thousands of dollars in ruthless destruction of the hosiery local that got a fair foothold. This has been accomplished by discharge as fast as uncovered, and by the benevolent attitude toward a "Workers' Assiciation," which certainly is in "good graces" with management.

In fact, it is reported that "dues" to the "association" are taken out of pay envelopes by the front office. Prior to the organization of the real union in the plant there was "no need" for the "association." Immediately after advent of the A. F. of H. W. union, however, it became "urgently necessary" for the ice cream supper dummy union to "keep outsiders from breaking up the happy family."

Despite the problems of Davenport, and despite the very expensive strike two years ago by their workers, stockholders are doing very well.

A brief statement, headed "Davenport Hosiery Mills, Inc., common stock," reads as follows:

"The company manufactures women's silk hosiery exclusively, and markets its product under the nationally advertised trade mark of 'Humming Bird.'

"The company's net current assets have increased from $524,556 on January 1, 1927, to $912,888 on December 31, 1935. During this same period the company has reduced the amount of preferred stock outstanding from $1,000,000 to $736,100 and has paid dividends to its common stockholders aggregating $843,750.

"Few companies in any line of business have been so successful as this concern during the depression."

Productive Work "Local," Is View Of Highest Court

Federal Government Has No Control Over Hours and Wages, Says Ruling, Apparently Dooming New Deal Laws.

By George L. Knapp

Washington, D. C. — The supreme court, by a vote of six to three, has declared the labor provisions of the Guffey coal regulation act unconstitutional; and by another vote, of five to four, has thrown the entire act on the ash heap, on the ground that the labor provisions drag down everything else. This, in the face of the fact that congress expressly declared that the act could be separated into its primary purposes, and that if one of these were disallowed, that should not affect the rest.

The decision, written by Justice Sutherland, is one of the most astounding documents that even the supreme court has ever produced. In effect, it makes the court a jailer for congress, and a turnkey on every attempt to remedy industrial evils. It classes all productive work of any sort

(Continued on Last Page)

CENTRAL LABOR UNION MEETS NEXT MONDAY

President Joe Dobbs calls attention to delegates to Chattanooga Central Labor union that next Monday is the regular meeting night for Central Body. Session will be called to order at 7:30 p.m. promptly.

Labor Heads Condemn Supreme Court Ruling

Washington, D. C. — John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers of America, said on the Guffey act decision of the supreme court:

"It is a sad commentary upon our form of government when every decision of the supreme court seems designed to fatten capital and starve and destroy labor."

William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, said:

"It is very disappointing. The decision emphasizes the intense need of organization among workers. We must rely on our economic strength. If we are unable to do something by law, then we are irresistibly driven to use our economic power."

PLASTERERS CHANGE TIME OF MEETINGS

Instead of meeting twice a month as heretofore, Plasterers' local union will meet every Saturday afternoon at the labor hall at 1:30. Officials urge that every member attend the next meeting to take care of very important matters.

Locomotive Engineers Take New England Strike Ballot

Boston, Mass.—The Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen has begun polling its members on the question of authorizing calling a strike of 3,000 enginemen on New England railroads.

The vote resulted from the use of Diesel-powered engines with only one man at the controls.

Roads involved are the Boston & Maine, Maine Central and New Haven and the Portland Terminal commpany.

Policeman — What's the trouble, sonny?

Sonny—Please, sir, have you seen a lady without a little boy who looks like me?

Let's have a new theme song, entitled. "Cut the Hours and Not the Pay."

A Friendly Letter With an Election Moral

Dear Friend Jack:

Just received your personal letter in which you ask me to vote for you for the office of_____. I'm awfully sorry, Old Top, but the fact is I'm one of those procrastinating guys who is always putting things off until tomorrow and then waking up to find tomorrow is gone and I have failed to take the necessary steps to qualify myself to vote.

Call me a dumb cluck, or whatever you will; I deserve everything you can think of offhand, for I have no good alibi to offer. The wife and I fully intended to register in the county registration books while they were in our precinct, then when they were moved down to the courthouse and placed in the main corridor for further convenience, but first one thing after another came up, and we kept putting it off.

I read in the newspapers, too, that the books were to be kept open last Thursday night to take care of the last-minute rush, and I told the wife when I went to work that we must be sure and go down after supper, or dinner, if you prefer to call it that, and she agreed with me. When I came home from work I was so tired that after supper I lay down on the couch and when I woke up both of us thought it was too late to bother about going down to the courthouse. The mother-in-law is registered, however, and she may be able to represent the family at the polls.

No, we have not paid our poll taxes, either; we kept putting that off just as we did the registration, but we may be able to vote in the general election next November —if I don't forget my registration and poll tax again.

I know you are going to throw it up to me that I am always shooting off my mouth about how things are run in public office and the need for good citizens to do something about it, and always stopping to talk with someone about the merits of the various candidates, but you know me, Jack; I just cannot seem to remember about getting registered and paying my poll tax, although I have lived in the South for years and I know all about such things.

Please don't rub it in too strong when we meet again, because I know that you know how I have been disqualifying myself that way for years.

Regretfully, BILL.

MORAL: Saturday, June 6, is the last day for payment of 1935 poll taxes by those who, unlike our procrastinating friend Bill, did not neglect to register. So take a lesson from Bill's absentmindedness and DO IT NOW—before it is too late.

Deceased

Passed away May 19, 1936, the Memphis Teachers' Union. Death resulted after several months suffering from a malignant disease prevalent in the southwestern corner of Tennessee which slips up on its victim over many years, so weakening the constitution that when pressure is brought to bear on the mind, resistance caves in. The disease, called "Crumpitis," breaks in a virulent form when the victim breathes an independent atmosphere. This germ attacked a prominent labor leader recently, but heroic inoculations by Dr. Organized Labor saved him from death, and he is now growing stronger. Past records show the mortality rate is exceedingly high, and because of a very weak heart, Teachers' Union succumbed.

Memphis Teachers' Union is mourned by some 75 relatives of the Union family residing in Memphis, and hundreds of cousins in Tennessee. Those believing in immortality say that after that section of Tennessee is made healthy for the Union race, Memphis Teachers' Union will rise from the grave.

Gone . . . BUT NOT FORGOTTEN!

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T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, MAY 22, 1936

Housing Shortage in Chattanooga

From reports received, it is apparent that the Tennessee Valley Authority will be forced to build a city at the damsite similar to Norris. Already employes at the dam are finding it difficult to find board and lodging in Chattanooga proper. So many homes that are already in existence need repairs in order to be habitable, and as a consequence those that do take in roomers and boarders in many instances have listened to the law of supply and demand and prices have gone up.

Other reports gleaned indicate that people who do not own their homes are being told to vacate by mortgage holders who wish to make necessary repairs and offer their property for sale. Especially does this seem to be the case of mortgage pools, etc., where they are overloaded with foreclosed property. By refusing to rent these properties, it is reasoned that people will be forced to buy and thus take the houses off of the hands of the "pools."

This forcing of people to buy their homes rather than rent them, if it works out that way, will of course benefit the community if prices on said homes are not used for profiteering. A community of home-owners is always better than a community of renters.

TVA in Knoxville was forced to build Norris City because Knoxville was unable to house the workers, either because of shortage of homes or because of distance. Unless Chattanooga prepares accommodations for Chickamauga dam workers that will be livable and within reach of pay envelopes, it appears that TVA here will have to build bunkhouses and homes at the dam also.

Supreme Court Decisions Unconstitutional?

The masses of this country do not have extensive training in the study of law. Even so, the man on the street does know that all law in this country is based on the constitution of the United States. That document is concise and brief. As to the duties and powers of the supreme court, it appears especially concise.

The man on the street, by reading the constitution, finds the first thing after the preamble says that "All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a congress of the United States, which shall consist of . . . ." Note particularly the first three words of this section says "ALL LEGISLATIVE POWERS."

Article 9, Section 2, defining powers of the supreme court, says, "The judicial power shall extend to all cases, in law and EQUITY, arising under this constitution . . " disputes between this country and other countries, between states, between a state and the nation, a state and a citizen of another state, or between citizens of different states, etc. The last sentence in defining its powers says, "In all other cases before mentioned, the supreme court shall have appellate jurisdiction, both as to law and fact, with such exceptions, and under such regulations, AS THE CONGRESS SHALL MAKE."

The supreme court is secondary to congress. The court's function regarding laws passed by congress, its superior, is where congressional acts are ambiguous. In la wand equity it is a set precedent that where a written document is contested that any benefit of doubt shall be thrown to the side of the INTENT of the act.

Where laws of the land are concerned, the courts are only supposed to ENFORCE by judicial decree the enactments of congress.

From the past actions and decisions of the supreme court it appears that practically all social legislation passed by the representatives of 120 million people will be thrown on the scrap heap. The founders of this nation intended for congress to make the laws of the nation. The fact that the writers of the constiution devoted so much space to the powers of congress and less than 250 words to the supreme court indicates that they did not intend for the court to supersede congres.

This nation should be governed "by the people, of the people and for the people. Congress is composed of representatives of the people. Therefore the wishes of the people of this country, voiced in congress, should take precedence over nine elderly men who are even now exceeding the cloak of authority bestowed upon them by the constitution.

—VOX POPPER.

Teeth and Wages

Speaking to the Dental Society of the State of New York, Dr. H. H. Horner said that not more than 25 per cent of the people of the United States get regular dental care. "The greatest problem before the dental profession," he said, "is to find a way to make its knowledge and skill available. Society, too, must share in the responsibility."

Social workers have known for a long time that the first thing neglected in hard times is care of the teeth. But here is a statement from an authority that 75 per cent of the people fail to get proper dental care in ordinary times. Part of this failure is due to ignorance, no doubt; but a larger part is due to inability to meet the expense. Three-quarters of our people get wages too low to pay dental bills.

Dr. Horner made a convincing argument for steady employment and higher wages without knowing it.

Some Tax Dodging of Wall Street

In view of the pother now being raised about the proposed taxation of corporate surpluses—a favorite resort to give the insiders and the super-rich control of vast sums of money to which they have no title, it may be well to cite some of the examples of tax dodging uncovered by the Senate investigation of Stock Exchange practices, guided by Ferdinand Pecora. From Chapter 5 of the committee's report the following instances are taken:

"For the year 1929, the partners of J. P. Morgan & Co. collectively paid about $11,000,000 in taxes to the Federal government. For the year 1930, seventeen Morgan partners, including J. P. Morgan, paid no tax and five paid aggregate taxes of about $56,000.

"For the year 1931, not a single Morgan partner paid any tax. For the year 1932, not a single Morgan partner paid any tax."

"For the year 1929 the partners of Kuhn, Loeb & Co. collectively paid about $1,900,000 in taxes. For the year 1930, four Kuhn-Loeb partners, including Otto H. Kahn, paid no tax. For the year 1931, six Kuhn-Loeb partners paid no tax, and the others paid taxes totalling less than $2,000. A similar condition prevailed in 1932."

The report tells some of the tricks of tax dodging; one favorite being the "sale" of securities to a relative to "establish losses," and buying them back at the selling price a little later."

Thomas S. Lamont, a Morgan partner, established losses of $114,807 by selling securities to his wife Dec. 31, 1930. He bought them back at the same price in April, 1931. He dodged taxes of $20,365 by this means.

Page after page is filled with other instances. Another trick is to do business through a personal corporation, which Wall Street calls "an incorporated pocket book." Albert H. Wiggin, of the Chase National Bank, formed six personal corporations for this purpose.

"What was the purpose of the creation of the Medfield Corporation?" asked Pecora.

"For the purpose of minimizing the tax on other corporations," replied Wiggin. Wiggin, by the way, made strenuous efforts to cut wages of workers in the depression while raising his own pay to $250,000 a year.

The reason why Wall Street is squalling about the proposed corporation tax is that it would make some of this tax dodging impossible.

Take It or Leave It!

Items of More or Less Interest Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

COMMENT ON WORLD EVENTS

Mussolini is whooping like a Comanche chief over the "triumph" of an army equipped with all the modern instruments of war over a primitive people, armed at best with second-hand rifles, destitute of tanks and airplanes, practically destitute of artillery and far inferior in numbers. He is proclaiming loudly that the peace will be "a Roman peace," dictated by the "conqueror." What he means is probably that Ethiopia will be made an Italian province; and plans for the settlement and exploitation of the country are reported to be preparing already in Rome.

Yet the only thing that Mussolini has won with certainty—to date—out of this piece of land piracy is a prestige that will keep him for a while longer the dictator of Italy. That he has gained, and it might as well be recognized; in all probability the growing discontent with the fascist regime at home was the basic reason for this criminal raid.

* * *

The conquest of Ethiopia is miles from being complete. The Ethiopian army seems to be scattered. But for many years after their field forces scattered, the Algerians resisted the French. The "pacifying" of Morocco was another long job; not any too well finished yet. For years to come, even taking the victory at its fascist valuation, Italy must keep a large army in Ethiopia; and it is not easy to see how her finances can stand the strain.

As for settling the country, Italians have never colonized any country in which the pioneer work had not been done already. They have formed the second, third or fourth wave of migration—never the first; and these national habits have a way of persisting despite the fiats of dictators. Also, it has yet to be shown that any European people can form stable, self-sustaining communities within 5 degrees of the equator. The British in India, the French in Senegal, the Spaniards in Peru and Equador, the Dutch in Java—each and all are merely small ruling classes.

Yet all these peoples have had far more experience in colonization than Italy.

* * *

Walter M. Citrine, president of the International Federation of Trade Unions and general secretary of the British Trade Union Congress, has been swamped with anonymous letters threatening him with death for his courageous struggle against fascism.

These letters bear the earmarks of continuous nazi and fascist agitation in Great Britain and are often adorned with fascist or swastika markings. One of them reads in true gangster style after unprintable abuses:

"You are number one to be bumped off."

While Citrine declined to take these threats seriously it should be kept in mind that labor and socialist leaders in France and other countries have been physically assaulted by the fascist during recent weeks.

The Labor Chest for the Relief and Liberation of Workers in Europe says that according to trustworthy sources there are approximately 2,500 agents of the state secret police of Germany working in foreign countries. The cost of the service is estimated at 20 million marks or more than six million dollars a year.

TO THE POINT

Union Label Paragraphs That Tell in Few Words How Purchasing Power Can Be Used to Boost Labor Movement and Restore National Prosperity.

The union label, shop card and button will do more to make the boss raise wages than a beaming smile.

* * *

Labor unionists are becoming supersalesmen of their own union label products.

* * *

Union laber workers should prospect for pay dirt in the tremendous latent buying power of the masses. "Thar is gold in them thar hills!"

* * *

The Women's Auxiliaries are tapping the great reservoir of union label buying power among the women members of union workers' households.

* * *

Do not allow the worker in unionized industries to be the "forgotten man."

* * *

Union-made cigars and cigarettes are surely "coffin nails" for chiselers.

* * *

We hear a lot about Wall Street's "paper" money. The best wall paper has a union label on it.

* * *

Let's "inflate" our wages by buying only union-made goods and union services.

* * *

Let's "inflate" wages by buying only union-made goods and union services.

* * *

The union label guarantees the highest standard of merchandise for your money.

* * *

Correct this sentence: "I believe in equality," said the American, "and I treat the humblest as I do the rich."

* * *

Sleight of Hand Artist (doing trick)—Now, friend, you hear your watch ticking inside of the handkerchief; are you satisfied?

Victim—More than satisfied. It hasn't been running for more than a year.

* * *

Why argue until you have all the facts?

* * *

The theme song of the ambitious young man who marries a girl with a job is: "It all depends upon you."

* * *

Barber—Shall I go over it again?

Victim—No; I heard it all the first time.

* * *

Warden—We must set you to work. What can you do?

Forger—Give me a week's practice and I will sign your checks for you.

* * *

The only fellow sure these days of the place he has to fill in the world is the dentist.

Union Made Clothes

New Shipment Spring and Summer Shoes

Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

VOTE FOR A UNION MAN IN THIRD DISTRICT

I am a Candidate for the County Court.
I ask my friends to pay their poll taxes so they can vote for me next August.

FELIX HAMILL
Member Movie Operators' Union
Elect Him to County Court

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

It's grand weather for driving now—and the next time you are riding toward Rossville, stop by and see the Union Baking Company's plant. Never saw so much new equipment—and the things that machinery can do in the way of bread making will amaze you. Perhaps they can make enough bread to supply the grocers now . . . and are you trying their cake specials every week-end? This week they are making a marble cake. Sound good?

* * *

And, REMEMBER, that the Easy Way has a big supply of those cakes—in fact they have just about everything in the way of groceries that one could want. Have you noticed what a large variety of fresh vegetables they have?

* * *

ONCE UPON A TIME there was a school teacher who was just about worn out trying to make ends meet on a teacher's salary. So he finally gave up his teaching and is now a member of the Hodcarriers' union and is working for the government. He stopped by the other day to say that he makes more in his new job than he did at teaching.

* * *

HERE'S SOME REAL news—another name to put on your shopping list. The Vanity Shoe Shop has ladies' shoes with the union label in them. Ask for the Milius shoe and be sure to see that the label is stamped in them.

* * *

Heard a man complaining long and bitterly yesterday about a fellow worker who was carrying a union card but had his hair cut in a non-union shop and wore non-union shoes. About this time the gentleman who was doing all the complaining pulled a package of cigarettes out of his pocket. What a shock it was to find that he smoked cigarettes made by one of the most anti-union tobacco firms in the country. He explained that "that's different." I wonder?

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★ Andrew Carother's "Homespun" Philosophy
★ Vivian Browne's Society Section With Plenty of Pictures
★ E. T. Bales' Big Sports Section--'The South's Best'
★ W. T. Bales' Local News Features
★ 'Uncle' Charlie McDonald's 'Hoss Sense' Stories
★ Nell Cooke Patty's Gay Ninety Society Page
★ Catherine Wild's Book Reviews
★ Doll Spalding's Feature Stories

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TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

SALARY SUIT UP FRIDAY, MAY 22

The hearing of the salary suit before the state supreme court will be held in Nashville, May 22. Decision will be rendered within thirty days from that date.

BOARD MEETING JUNE 1

There will be a meeting of the board of directors in room 301, Y. M. C. A., Monday evening, June 1, at 7 o'clock.

COME TO TVA LECTURES

The Central Labor union is sponsoring a series of lectures explaining the workings of teh Tennessee Valley Authority, with particular emphasis on the relation of the TVA to organized labor. The first lecture was held last Tuesday night, when Brother C. C. Killen, long-time member of the Electricians' union and now labor relations director for the TVA, explained the Authority's labor policy. The next lecture will be on Tuesday evening, June 2, at 8 o'clock, in Judge Miller's court room. W. C. Fitts will explain the legal side of the TVA act at that time. Teachers are urged to attend these lectures.

ABE LINCOLN TO LABOR

"In America you are the great majority. All that harms labor is treason to America. No line can be drawn between the two. If a man tells you he loves America and hates Labor, he is a liar. If any man tells you he trusts America, yet he fears Labor, he is a fool. There is no America without Labor, and to fleece the one is to rob the other."—Abraham Lincoln.

(This is required reading for labor-hating "patriots.")

Denver Building Workers Strike

Denver, Colo.—Union workers on a federal construction project on May 12 led other organized building groups into a walkout that virtually suspended all construction activity in the city. Approximately 1,600 bricklayers, hodcarriers and common laborers were on strike. The unions charged that the contractors, a Chicago firm, adding a new wing to the Federal Customs Building failed to pay contract wages to labor.

Patronize Our Advertisers

Labor Urges President to Push Housing and U. S. Standards Bills

Roosevelt Asked to Use Influence for Passage This Session of Wagner-Ellenbogen and Walsh-Healy Measures — A. F. of L. Executive Council Rejects IFTU Affiliation.

Washington.—Organized labor has urged President Roosevelt to use his influence to obtain passage at this session of the Wagner-Ellenbogen housing bill and the Walsh-Healey bill setting up NRA standards on work done under government contracts.

Labor's demand for enactment of the two bills was voiced by President William Green of the American Federation of Labor and members of the executive council during a visit to the White House.

Green expressed "deep disappointment" because the Walsh-Healey measure had been delayed in the house judiciary committee and urged Mr. Roosevelt use pressure to bring the measure to the house floor.

Green said the Federation still hoped that the Wagner housing bill would pass at this session but declared it would "need very strong administration support."

He described the housing measure as "without question the most important piece of legislation before Congress today."

The A. F. of L. executive council, in spring session here, voted against joining the International Federation of Trade Unions.

"Europe is so disturbed nowadays," said President Green, explaining the executive council's action. "Labor unions have been wiped out entirely in Germany and their leaders sent to jail."

In France and Spain, he said, labor unions are "tying up with the extreme left." In Italy the unions have become Fascist and in Russia they are run by a dictatorship, he added.

By its action, the council postponed indefinitely rejoining the international group, which the American Federation of Labor left in 1916.

Green said that council also decided not to call a convention of the Pan-American Federation of Labor for the time being due to "very disturbed" conditions in Central and South American nations.

READ HOUSE

Has Been Declared

"UNFAIR"

to Organized Labor

All Crafts Should Notify Supply Houses and Friends That the Read House Has Been Declared "Unfair"

The Barber Shop on the Same Block is NOT Unfair.

100% Union!

Will Bear the UNION LABEL As Soon As New Wrappers Can Be Printed

BUY FROM YOUR FAVORITE GROCER

Betsy Ross

BREAD

Always Good . . . Always Fresh

Cameron & Barr Baking Company

P. O. MAIL-EQUIPMENT SHOP EMPLOYES SECURE RESTORATION OF WAGES

Washington, D. C. — President Roosvelt signed the bill recently passed by Congress making the 40-hour week for postal employes without reduction in earnings applicable to the mail-equipment shops operated by the postoffice department.

These employes were included in the 40-hour week bill enacted by Congress last year that their weekly earnings must be cut to the extent of four hours' pay. The bill signed by the president gives the postoffice department authority to raise the pay scale per hour so that the per diem employes working 40 hours a week will receive just as much pay for a for a week's work as they formerly received for 44 hours work a week. The measure was made retroactive to October 1, 1935.

It was estimated that employes affected by the measures had suffered a loss in pay of over $15,000 since the passage of the shorter work week act.

The wage restoration bill was unanimously approved by the Senate and House committees on postoffice and post roads and passed both Houses without opposition. It also had the indorsement of Postmaster General Farley.

Patronize Our Advertisers

BAUER'S NEW SPRING SUITS

DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED PATTERNS

With the Union Label

Tailored to Your Individual Measure

J. J. BAUER

QUALITY TAILORING

825 Broad Street

NOTICE TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS

None of the H. G. HILL CO. Stores or S. J. EDWARDS Stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.

Meatcutters' Union Local 600

Vanity Boot Shop

Ladies' Shoes With the Union Label

$2.95 to $6.00

724 Market St.

Meet Your Friends at

Home Plate Lunch

21 East Seventh St.

Wheeling Steel Company Is Ordered To Cease Company Union Recognition

Labor Board Also Instructs Concern to End Its Interference With Steel Workers' Union and Reinstate Discharged Union Worker.

Washington.—The National Labor Relations Board, after a thorough investigation of a complaint filed by the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers charging the Wheeling Steel Corporation with violating the union's rights under the Wagner-Connery Labor Relations Act, ordered the corporation to withdraw all recognition from department councils and the general council as representative of its employes dealing with the company concerning wages and shop conditions at its Portsmouth, Ohio, plant.

The board found that the councils were initiated and controlled by the Wheeling company for the purpose of discouraging membership in the Amalgamated Association.

In addition to the ban on further recognition of the councils, the board ordered the company to end its interference with the affairs of the five lodges of the Amalgamated Association existing in its plants, and to reinstate with back pay William Patton, who was found to have been discharged because of union activity.

The works councils sponsored by the Wheeling concern are said to be typical of recent company union development whereby many such organizations have been changed in form to eliminate direct company participation.

Declaring that the councils are "labor organizations" which "do not, per se, involve participation or control by the employer," the board cited the financial and other support given them by the management. The company, it said, helps maintain a meeting hall in Portsmouth and permits councils to use its bulletin boards, a privilege which is denied the Amalgamated Association, adding: "Foremen bring pressure on the men to join the departmental councils."

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53062

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Tom Craig vs. Azalee Craig

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Azalee Craig is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next July Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in July next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 18th day of May, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By C. Alge, Deputy Clerk.

Tom J. Davis, Attorney. 6-12

NOTICE OF SALE

No. 15138

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

To the Sheriff of Hamilton County—Greeting:

Whereas, at the May term of said court, in the case of Raymond Bork against Ora Biddle, sent up by said court for condemnation of land by M. L. Mulkey, a justice of the peace of said county, to satisfy a judgment for $35.00 and costs rendered by M. L. Mulkey, justice of the peace, in favor of Raymond Bork against Ora Biddle, it was ordered and adjudged that the land described below, levied on under said above named judgment, be condemned and sold to satisfy the said debt and all costs.

South east 32 feet, Lot 8, Block 18, Boyce's amended addition No. 2, Rossville Avenue, City of Chattanooga, Tennessee.

We therefore command you, that you proceed to advertise and sell said land according to law, to satisfy said judgment, interest and all costs, and that you have the money derived from said sale before the said court, at the court house, in Chattanooga, the first Monday in July next, with this writ and a return thereon for your action.

Witness, ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk of said Court, at office in Chattanooga, the First Monday in May, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
6-12 By C. Alge, Deputy Clerk.

EACH WEEK

The Labor World Reaches Thousands of the Highest Paid Workers in Chattanooga

Mr. Advertiser, This Should Mean Something to You

Think It Over!

LEGAL NOTICES

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 26579

State of Tennessee, Chancery Court of Hamilton County

Tom G. Costa vs. Georgia Tom Costa

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Georgia Tom Costa is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying defendant to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 28th day of April, 1936.

SAM ERWIN, C. & M.
By E. H. Bridgers, D. C. & M. 5-22

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53027

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Mae Jargenson vs. Wesley J. Jargenson

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Wesley J. Jargenson is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 5th day of May, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. ALGE, D. C.

B. M. Fogo, Atty. 5-29

NOTICE OF SALE OF HOUSEHOLD GOODS AND WARES FOR STORAGE

Take notice, that on the 25th day of May, 1936, at 10 a.m., the Main Street Transfer and Storage Company will, at its warehouse at 1512 Market Street, City of Chattanooga, County of Hamilton, State of Tennessee, sell at public outcry to the highest bidder the following described articles, to-wit:

One lot household furniture consisting of beds, dressers, dining room furniture, etc., stored by Mrs. Paul Vietch and the Fulton Loan Service, Inc.

One lot household goods, consisting of beds, dressers, kitchen cabinet, ice box, piano, etc., stored by H. P. Allen.

One radio, barrels dishes, trunks, etc., stored by W. P. Means.

Two trunks stored by J. E. Chandler.

One lot household goods, consisting of beds, dressers, kitchen furniture, dishes, piano, etc., stored by J. L. Rogers, administrator for Mrs. Nellie Gleaves.

One lot of goods and boxes, stored by R. B. Stephenson.

One lot household goods, consisting of divans, chairs, stove, beds, etc., stored by Prossie Jones.

Said goods will be sold for storage charges accrued thereon and all other necessary expenses incurred in making sale, and said sale will be made in accordance with Senate Bill No. 128 of the Acts of the General Assembly of the State of Tennessee of 1909, passed on February 12th, 1909, and approved on February 19th, entitled "An Act Creating a Lien in Favor of Warehousemen and Providing Means for Enforcing Same," which said act takes effect from and after its passage.

Said sale will be made at public outcry and for cash and the proceeds thereof applied as directed by said statute.

This the 8th day of May, 1936.

MAIN STREET TRANSFER & STORAGE CO.
By F. L. Dixon. 5-22

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 52990

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Myrtle Finney, alias Bennett, vs. James Finney, alias Bennett

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that James Finney is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 27th day of April, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. ALGE, D. C.

B. M. Fogo, Atty. 5-22

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 52993

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Walter Lee Waller vs. Alphema Comstock Waller

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Alphema Comstock Waller is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 28th day of April, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. ALGE, D. C.

Benj. L. Cash, Atty. 5-22

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53037

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Effie Rogers vs. Paul Rogers

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Paul Rogers is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next July Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in July next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 9th day of May, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. C. ALGE, D. C.

Crawford Bean, Attorney 6-5

How Cardui Helps Women To Build Up

Cardui stimulates the appetite and improves digestion, helping women to get more strength from the food they eat. As nourishment is improved, strength is built up, certain functional pains go away and women praise Cardui for helping them back to good health. . . . Mrs. O. E. Ratliff, of Hinton, W. Va., writes: "After the birth of my last baby, I did not seem to get my strength back. I took Cardui again and was soon sound and well. I have given it to my daughters and recommend it to other ladies." . . . Thousands of women testify Cardui benefited them. If it does not benefit YOU, consult a physician.

PAGE-HANCOCK COMPANY

Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by Lee H. Hancock and W. Tom Page.

AMBULANCE SERVICE

McCallie and Beach Tel. 2-1166

THEATRES

THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike

PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street

AMERICAN
Main Street near Market

RITZ
Rossville Boulevard

CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth

RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT

BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH

Plate Lunches a Specialty

NINTH and CHERRY STS.

"Say it with Flowers"

Joy's

JOY PHONE 6-7168

817 Market Street

Prescriptions---Toilet Goods

Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times

Eckerd's

INCORPORATED

CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES

732 MARKET ST.

READY CASH . . .

For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.

Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation

Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg. Opposite Central Market

UNION MAN - - - - - - - - - - By J. Griswald

- AND IS BOODLE MAD!
I'LL BUY OUT MATT'S STORE BUILDING AND KICK HIM OUT!
-IF I CANT DO THAT I'LL PUT A STORE ON EACH SIDE OF MATT SELL BELOW COST AND RUN HIM OUT!
BLISSFULLY IGNORANT OF ALL THIS MATT IS HIGHLY PLEASED WITH HIM SELF- COTTON AND THE WORLD IN GENERAL
Yes Sir! There's nothing like Union help
Happy Days are here again!
.ER COTTON YOU GO ALONG WITH THE BOODLE ORDER. PERSONALLY- WE DON'T WANT A SLIP-UP AND YOU'RE THE BOY TO PUT THINGS OVER
BUT JUST SEE WHAT HAPPENS

Merger of Auto Unions Is Declared Certainty

Detroit, Mich.—A merger of the Automotive Industrial Workers' Association, independent union, with the United Automobile Workers Union, American Federation of Labor affiliate, is "now a certainty," Richard Frankensteen, president of the independent group, declared here.

Frankensteen's opinion was expressed when he announced that committee members of the A. I. W. A. had voted unanimously in favor of the unification of the two groups. The A. I. W. A. is the largest independent union in the automotive industry.

The vote was taken at a meeting of 16 committeemen elected by the central governing body of the organization.

"The merger," said Frankensteen, "is now a certainty in my opinion. The 16 committee members represent a majority of the local unions, and they registered a unanimous vote of approval."

Those attending the meeting included representatives of the American Federation of Labor's affiliate group and Arthur E. Greer, president of the Associated Automobile Workers of America, another independent.

HOUSING TERMED SOCIAL PROBLEM BY ARCHITECTS

Old Point Comfort, Va.—The Committee on Housing of the American Institute of Architects in a survey report made at the institute's sixty-eighth meeting held here, said housing should be recognized as a social problem equally important as hospitalization, education, police service or fire protection.

The committee recommended development of separate housing plans for families of low income, but opposed centralized control by the federal government.

Public aid to supplement private enterprise in providing dwellings for low income groups was recommended, with strict adherence to standards below which housing may not be occupied.

Stepping stones may not be your idea of beauty in landscaping, but they are much better than stumbling blocks.

* * *

Babies are more intelligent than you think. As soon as they land in this old world they set up a howl.

Used Car Bargains!

1930 Ford Coupe	$180
1929 Hupmobile Sedan	150
1929 De Soto Roadster	110
1933 Dodge Sedan	450
1932 Plymouth Sedan	275
1929 Nash Sedan	125
1931 Pontiac Coupe	245
1929 Ford Sedan	90
1930 Ford Coach	195

Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad St. 6-8181

Warning to Taxpayers

After May 31, unpaid taxes bear interest and in addition a penalty of one-half of 1 per cent a month.

Taxes may be paid at my office until June 30, when lists will be delivered to officers for collection at the cost of the taxpayer.

WILEY O. COUCH
County Trustee (1933, ch. 77, sec. I)

GRANT-PATTEN MILK
Is Safe Milk!

Our careful method of handling from the farm to you is your assurance of safe milk.

PURE — FRESH — RICH — CLEAN

GRANT-PATTEN MILK CO.
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King St.
You Can Whip Our Cream . . .
But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

MORE ABOUT GUFFEY ACT

(Continued from First Page)

as purely "local," not to be disturbed by the national government.

"Evils All Local Evils" Is Sutherland's Dictum.

After acknowledging that the coal business is and has been in a rather bad way, Justice Sutherland says:

"The evils are all local evils over which the federal government has no legislative control. The relation of employer and employe is a local relation. The wages are paid for doing local work. Working conditions are obviously local conditions. The employes are not in or about commerce but exclusively in producing a commodity. And the controversies and evils, which it is the object of the act to regulate and minimize, are local controversies and evils affecting local work undertaken to accomplish that local result."

The quoted paragraph reads like something said in a grammar school debating society; but it is the official pronouncement of the highest court in the land. All the pertinent facts contradict everything which Justice Sutherland says.

Coal Business Is Everything But Local.

A vast majority of the coal mines of West Virginia, where the controversy arose, are owned outside the state. The management is outside, usually in New York; and no important decision—one changing working conditions, for instance—can be made without word from the central office. Probably 80 per cent of the coal mined in West Virginia is used in other states. Much of it is mined on orders from industries and dealers located in other states. The pitifully small pay checks may cross half a dozen state lines before they get to the workers. The workers themselves in many fields are organized in a union which covers the coal mining area of the United States, and whose headquarters are not in West Virginia.

Investment, management, control, market, workers—all are interstate in their most important relations. Everyone knows this — or should know it. But Judge Sutherland sweeps all these facts aside and declares the whole business a purely local affair.

Decision Seems To Doom Other Laws.

It is a decision which will be received with grief by every worker, and by everyone who is trying to remedy the ills of industry. It will be hailed with joy by the proprietor of every sweatshop and the exploiter of every group of helpless labor. Carried to its logical conclusion, it would destroy the Labor Relations Act, the Social Security Act, and nearly every other law by which congress has tried to prevent industrial peonage and social disaster.

The dissenting opinion of Justice Cardozo, concurred in by Justices Brandeis and Stone, is a masterpiece of judicial literature; and his summary of the coal situation which inspired the Guffey act is a marshalling of facts rarely equalled.

"Overproduction was at a point where free competition had been degraded into anarchy. Prices had been cut so low that profit had become impossible for all except a lucky handful. Wages came down along with prices and with profits. . . .

Plight of Industry Menace to Public

"During the 23 years between 1913 and 1935, there were 19 investigations or hearings by congress or by specially created commissions with reference to conditions in the coal mines. The plight of the industry was not merely a menace to owners and to mine workers, but it was and long had been a menace to the public. . . .

"Congress was not condemned to inaction in the face of price wars and wage wars so pregnant with disaster. Commerce had been choked and burdened; its normal flow had been diverted from one state to another; there had been bankruptcy and waste and ruin alike for capital and for labor.

"The liberty protected by the Fifth Amendment does not include the right to persist in this anarchic riot."

Complaints Crying Before They Are Hurt.

In the purely legal phases of the case, Justice Cardozo is equally telling.

"The opinion of the court begins at the wrong end (of the act). To adopt a homely form of words, the complainants have been crying before they are really hurt."

Cardozo held that the court should have considered the price-fixing parts of the bill, which he approves, instead of damning the whole act on the labor provisions, which might never have been invoked in practice.

Hughes Condemns Killing of Whole Act.

Chief Justice Hughes, while agreeing that the labor provisions of the act are unconstitutional, condemns utterly the action of the court in throwing out the whole law.

"Congress evidently desired stabilization through both the provisions relating to marketing and those relating to labor, but the setting up of the two sorts of requirements did not make the one dependent on the validity of the other. They are not so interwoven that they cannot have separate operation and effect."

D. C. Court Knocks Out Rural Slum Clearance.

On the same day that the supreme court denied, in substance, the right of congress to establish decent labor conditions in an industry affecting the whole nation, the court of appeals of the District of Columbia held it unconstitutional for congress to make provision for rural slum clearance. The clauses of the Federal Emergency Appropriations Act which sets up the Resettlement Administration were knocked out by the court in language so sweeping that it seems to nullify practically every effort of the New Deal.

"The fundamental question involved," says the court, "is the total lack of constitutional power in congress to put in operation through legislation a project such as is here contemplated. . . . The constitution will be scanned in vain for a power conferred upon the federal government to regulate housing or to resettle populations."

New Dealers retort that the constitution likewise will be scanned in vain for any power conferred on any court to nullify acts of congress. The government contention that the general welfare clause of the constitution covers the case was disallowed by the court.

Rufus—How is yo'all gettin' 'long wif youah 'rithmetic?

Goofus—Well, I done learned to add up de oughts but de figgers bother me.

ORGANIZATION PLAN FOR STEEL INDUSTRY OUTLINED BY GREEN

A. F. of L. Executive Council Will Have Full Charge of Campaign—Broadest Possible Industrial Policy Planned, With Jurisdictional Rights of National and International Unions Adequately Protected. Security Board Rejects.

Washington. — President William Green of the American Federation of Labor, by direction of the A. F. of L. executive council, in a communication addressed to the officers and delegates in attendance at the convention of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers, Canonsburg, Pa., set forth the plan and objective of the council in its campaign for organizing the workers in the iron and steel industry.

The text of the communication follows:

"It is the plan and purpose of the executive council of the American Federation of Labor to carry out the instructions of the San Francisco and Atlantic City conventions of the American Federation of Labor to inaugurate a campaign of organization in the iron and steel industry. At each meeting of the executive council held since the adjournment of the Atlantic City convention special consideration has been given to these instructions and to the development of plans and policies designed to carry into effect the detailed and specific instructions of the supreme authority of the American Federation of Labor.

"The instructions given to the executive council by the conventions of the American Federation of Labor herein referred to were as follows:

" 'That the executive council shall at the earliest practical date inaugurate, manage, promote and conduct a campaign of organization in the iron and steel industry.'

"Preliminary steps to the inauguration of an organizing campaign were taken at the first meeting of the executive council which was held following the adjournment of the Atlantic City convention, at Miami, Fla., beginning January 15. The executive council makes the following stipulations in connection with the origination and execution of an organizing campaign in the iron and steel industry:

Jurisdictional Rights Protected

"1. In conformity with the decisions of the San Francisco and Atlantic City conventions, the executive council must exercise the right to manage, promote and conduct the campaign, and as hereinafter outlined. There can be no division in administration and conflict in authority recognized in the conduct and administration of the organizing campaign.

"2. The character of the campaign and the administrative policy pursued shall and must be in accordance with the organization policy of the American Federation of Labor as expressed and decided upon at the Atlantic City convention of the American Federation of Labor. While it is the purpose of the executive council to apply the broadest and most comprehensive industrial policy possible, due regard and proper respect for the jurisdictional rights of all national and international unions will be observed in the execution of an organizing campaign.

Unconditional Contributions

"3. The executive council will accept contributions from national and international unions directly affiliated with the American Federation of Labor for the purpose of carrying on an organizing campaign, but said contributions must be made unconditionally. The executive council cannot carry out the instructions of the Atlantic City convention to 'manage, promote and conduct' this campaign of organization by accepting conditional contributions from any source whatsoever, and which the executive council deems in conflict with the instructions and intent of the convention action and with the organization policies of the American Federation of Labor.

"4. The organizing campaign will be launched and carried forward by the executive council of the American Federation of Labor in cooperation with the Amlagamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers and the representatives of other organizations interested, affected and involved. The executive council will use such funds and assign such organizers as may be made available. All details in connection with the organizing campaign will be arranged through conference and agreement by the representatives of all the organizations who may be called upon to 'cooperate in the organizing campaign and who may be directy interested.'

Supreme Authority for Council

"The plans and purposes of the executive council and the stipulations upon which said plans are based are predicated upon the presumption that the executive council may be permitted to inaugurate and carry forward an organizing campaign in the iron and steel industry free from interference on the part of any group or groups either within or outside the jurisdiction of the American Federation of Labor."

Lumber Company Guilty Of Anti-Union Practices

Labor Board Orders Alabama Concern to Cease Discrimination Against Members of Sawmill Workers' Union.

The decision of the National Labor Relations Board requiring the Greensboro Lumber company of Greensboro, Ala., to observe the right of its employes to organize in a bona fide trade union for the purpose of collective bargaining, in accordance with the provisions of the Wagner-Connery Act, puts into the spotlight the practice of discriminating against union members in terms of employment—a favorite device used by the anti-union concerns to deprive working men and women of one of the elementary essentials of liberty.

According to the Labor Board, a local union of the Sawmill Workers, affiliated with the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, was organized among the employes of the company last October. On November 9, two days after the local union asked the company to bargain collectively with it, the company closed down the mill, resuming operations partially on November 22 with one shift.

The board found that during the shutdown the company employed non-union labor exclusively to work in the yard and in the selection of employes to operate the one shift the company discriminated against union employes in the allocation of work.

The board ordered the company to cease and desist from interfering with, restraining or coercing its employes in the exercise of their right to organize, guaranteed by the National Labor Relations Act, and also to cease and desist from in any manner whatsoever discriminating against union workers in regard to hire or tenure of employment or any term or condition of employment and thereby discouraging membership in the Sawmill Workers' local union or in any other labor organization.

SECURITY BOARD REJECTS ILLINOIS PENSION PLAN

Washington, D. C.—The Illinois old-age pension law was refused approval by the federal security board because of a number of fundamental variations from the rules required by the social security act with which state laws must comply in order to secure the federal contribution of 50 per cent of state pensions up to a maximum of $30 a month.

In a letter to Governor Horner, John G. Winant, chairman of the board, declared that no other state has submitted a plan "which contains provisions so restrictive in nature and so hampering to effective operation."

Among amendments necessary to bring the Illinois statute up to federal requirements, Mr. Winant included:

Establishment of state control through statutes fixing the minimum qualifications for employes of the county welfare commissions; elimination of the present five-year county residence requirement for commission employes; increased provisions for a "fair hearing" and provisions for prompt payment to the federal government of money collected from the estates of deceased pensioners.

UNION CHARGES INTIMIDATION

Boston.—Charges of intimidation filed against the Fall River Gas Works company, Fall River, Mass., by the New England Utility Workers' Alliance, have been under investigation by Edward J. Blake, investigator for the New England Regional Labor Board. The charges were made under the Wagner-Connery Labor Relations Act.

A request has come in for the names of the leading brands of cigarettes that areunion. Here they are: Raleighs, Kools, Clowns, Avalons, Wings, Twenty Grand, Spuds.

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Government Cement Plants Are Suggested by Ickes

Washington, D. C. — Confronted with a number of identical bids for large quantities of cement which the Public Works Administration is using at various points in the United States, Secretary of the Interior Harold L. Ickes, who is also public works administrator, declared that manufacturers have been able to get around laws designed to prevent monopolistic practices and to evade provisions designed to prevent collusive bidding.

As a practical method of dealing with the alleged manufacturers' "gang up" in price fixing and profiteering, Secretary Ickes suggested the advisability of the government establishing its own cement plants.

INDIANA COAL MINERS MEET

Terre Haute, Ind.—Union coal miners from throughout Indiana assembled here on May 11 for the thirty-fourth biennial convention of District No. 11, United Mine Workers of America. More than 200 delegates, representing approximately 150 local unions, attended.

TEXTILE UNION MERGER

London.—Members of the National Union of Textile Workers, the Amalgamated Society of Dyers and the Bolton Amalgamation of Bleachers and Finishers have voted overwhelmingly to amalgamate, which will bring into existence a single union with an aggregate membership of nearly 100,000. The annual delegate meetings of the three unions in May will make the preliminary arrangements for giving effect to the scheme of amalgamation.

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THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Every Unionist Should Pledge Loyalty to Labor's Political Conference.

Volume XXI — CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, MAY 29, 1936 — Number 5

Organized Labor Asks Governor To Call Extra Session of State Legislature for Unemployment

If State Does Not Act by January 31, 1937, We Will Lose $3,000,000 in This Year Alone, and Still More in Succeeding Years.

Calling upon Gov. Hill McAlister to call a special session of the legislature to pass legislation immediately which will put the state of Tennessee in position to receive $3,000,000 which it must pay to the federal government even if it does not participate in the unemployment insurance program now in effect, Tennessee Federation of Labor announces that such steps should be seriously considered.

A payroll tax of 1 per cent is now being collected by the federal government for the year 1936. If Tennessee does not establish an approved system of unemployment compensation, this entire amount will go to the federal government. If the state does not make proper provisions, 90 per cent of this tax will be kept in Tennessee and will be paid to unemployed citizens instead of being sent out to citizens of other states who have protected their interests. This amount will become larger each year as the payroll tax is increased to 2 per cent and then 3 per cent.

A copy of the resolution adopted by the convention of the Tennessee Federation of Labor held in Chattanooga may 4-6 has been forwarded to the governor. Every local union should at once petition the governor to take the action requested. The resolution as adopted says:

"Whereas, the federal government has levied in Title IX of the social security act a payroll tax, amounting to 1 per cent of the payrolls of certain specified employers in 1936, 2 per cent in 1937, and 3 per cent in 1938 and thereafter; and,

"Whereas, if an unemployment compensation system of approved type is established in the state of Tennessee, employers in this state who would otherwise be liable to the payment of this federal payroll tax may deduct their payments to the state compensation fund, up to 90 per cent of the federal tax; and,

"Whereas, it is estimated that the liability of Tennessee employers under the payroll tax above referred to will amount to approximately $3,000,000 for the year 1936, which amount will be due and payable to the federal government not later than Jan. 31, 1937; and,

"Whereas, if no system of unemployment compensation is in operation in Tennessee by said date, Jan. 31, 1937, this fund of $3,000,000 will be lost to the state of Tennessee and will no longer be available for the payment of benefits to unemployed persons in this state, with the result that the initiation of benefit payments in this state will be delayed at least one year beyond the date which otherwise would be possible; now therefore, be it

"Resolved, That the Tennessee Federation of Labor in convention assembled this 5th day of May, 1936, go on record as urgently requesting the governor to appoint a special committee to prepare plans for a state unemployment system in co-operation with the federal social security board, such committee to include not less than three representatives of organized labor; and further be it

"Resolved, That the governor be requested to call a special session of the state legislature to act upon this matter so soon as the aforementioned committee may be able to report, in order that the federal payroll tax assessed for this calendar year may not be permanently lost to the state of Tennessee; and further be it

"Resolved, That the legislative committee be instructed to use every means to bring about the early establishment of a system of unemployment compensation in this state which will meet the needs of labor and will be approved by the federal social security board."

Roosevelt Club Gets Good Start On Signal Mtn.

Over 100 Members Enrolled at First Meeting Sponsored by Labor.

This week saw the first Roosevelt club formed in this immediate vicinity by members of organized labor. Sponsored by the non-partisan labor committee, headed by George L. Berry and John L. Lewis, citizens of Signal mountain, mostly members of the mine workers, elected Roy Bottomley as president, and Miss Cleo Files secretary.

The United Mine Workers of America, District 19, have a shipment of 30,000 Roosevelt for President buttons on the way, and it is believed that this shipment will be just a starter.

The Tennessee Federation of Labor at its convention in Chattanooga May 4-6 enthusiastically called upon its members to stand firm for Roosevelt and re-elect him over the opposition of the so-called Liberty league and other reactionary groups.

Examinations Open For Re-Employment Director

An open competitive examination is being announced for the position of director of the State Employment Service and National Re-Employment Service in Tennessee. Selection of director will be made from an eligible list to be established as a result of the examination.

With the holding of the director examination all positions in the Tennessee State Employment Service will have come under the merit system of appointment, as agreed upon between the Tennessee State Employment Service and the United States Employment Service in Washington. Last fall examinations were held and eligible lists established for all other positions in the public employment offices.

Application forms, announcements and information may be obtained from Dr. Ernest J. Eberling, Vanderbilt university, Nashville, who has been designated as special representative of the United States Employment Service to co-operate in the execution of the examination program. June 13 has been set as the closing date for filing applications. The examination is open to men only. All applicants must be legal residents and qualified voters of the state of Tennessee and must have been legal residents and qualified voters of the state of Tennessee at least three years within the five years immediately preceding the last date of filing application.

Minimum qualifications for admission to the examination are set forth in the announcement of this examination which may be obtained upon application to Professor Eberling. Competitors must have had a background of full-time paid employment definitely providing a knowledge of occupations and employment problems and practices such as is entailed in establishments and organizations in industrial, commercial, professional and labor fields. Qualifications for admission to the examination are as follows:

Director: Minimum age 30; alternative combinations of education and experience: (1) high school graduation and ten years of full-time paid employment including six years of special experience or (2) four years of college or university training and six years of special experience or (3) in lieu of record of formal education, 12 years of full-time paid employment including eight years of required special experience.

Special experience is defined as full-time paid employment within the last twelve years in work definitely providing knowledge of occupations and employment problems and practices such as is entailed in establishments and organizations in industrial, commercial, professional and labor fields. Three years of this experience shall have included supervisory or administrative responsibilities and have demonstrated ability in an executive capacity.

21 Railway Labor Unions Secure Five-Year Dismissal Wage Pacts

All Roads Will Provide Protection for Employes Discharged in consolidation of Lines and Joint Use of Terminals.

Washington, D. C. — The protection which the railway labor unions have persistently demanded for employes thrown out of work in railroad consolidations and terminal mergers was finally secured in an agreement signed here by George M. Harrison, chairman of the Railway Labor Executives' association, and H. A. Enochs, chief of personnel, Pennsylvania railroad, and chairman of the committee representing railroad management.

The agreement provides a scale of dismissal wages ranging up to one year's salary for employes who have been in the service 15 years or longer. At their option, employes will also be entitled to accept partial salary payments over a period of years. For employes who have worked 15 years the partial payments plan will provide 60 per cent of regular salary for 60 months.

Ban on Wage Reductions.

There is a provision banning wage reductions for employes who are shifted to other jobs in consolidations. In addition, payments will be made to workers who incur expenses in moving to new jobs, including living expenses for the transfer period. Workers must also be reimbursed for any losses suffered in the sale of their homes in such a move, and are protected against loss of equity to a fair extent if under a contract to purchase a home.

Runs for Five Years.

The agreement runs for five years, beginning June 18. It is subject to revision by mutual consent of both groups, but only after the serving of 60 days' notice.

President Roosevelt's orders to Joseph B. Eastman, federal coordinator of transportation, to hold up unification of railway terminals in 11 cities until an agreement had been reached by the management and labor groups regarding management and labor groups regarding protection of the employes will probably be remanded

(Continued on Last Page)

AFL Executive Council Declares Passage of Federal Housing Bill Is Imperative Duty of Congress

President Green Holds Court Decision Invalidating Resettlement Project Opens Way for Adequate Housing Program Authorized by Wagner-Ellenbogen Measure—Urges President Roosevelt to Make It a "Must" Bill.

Washington.—At the adjournment of the final session of the Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor, President William Green issued the following statement on behalf of the council:

"The need for immediate enactment of the Wagner-Ellenbogen housing bill is sharpened and made insistent by the recent decision of the United States court of appeals for the District of Columbia against one of the resettlement administration housing projects.

"This decision proves that there must be a clear-cut national housing policy, carefully designed and enacted by congress, before there can be any housing. It gives incontrovertible proof of the fact that housing cannot be brought in by the 'side door,' under any disguise whatsoever.

"The council deplores the decision of the court against the housing project in Bound Brook, N. J. This decision will throw needy New Jersey building trades workers out of employment once more. It will deprive thousands of families, living in congested unsanitary dwellings nearby, of an opportunity to live in decent quarters. But this unfortunate decision may in the long run help to throw light upon some of the dark corners of the 'housing problem.'

"Low-rent housing is one of the major issues confronting this nation today. No one has stated this fact more positively or more often than President Roosevelt himself. And yet,

(Continued on Third page)

Colonial Answer To Labor Is A Hot Bread War

Immediately After Betsy Ross Puts on Union Label, Colonial Comes Out With Larger Loaf.

It seems that the dear public is to be treated to bigger loaves of bread! Although other units in other cities of the Colonial Baking company chain have not as yet increased the size of their loaves, as far as ascertained, the Chattanooga branch has decided that the public "should get more for their money," or, as they term it, some of their excess profits should "be handed down to the consumer."

This decision by the Colonial Baking company, which has been non-union in its bakeshop, was reached almost immediately after Cameron & Barr Baking company came out last week with a union-labeled product. Hundreds of unionists look on this announcement by the Colonial as not so much a desire to give the dear public more for its money, but merely a subtle attack on any bakeries that sign union contracts.

Hundreds of the dear public have been heard to express a preference that any excess profits should be given to the employes in bakeries in the form of restoration of wage losses during the depression rather than a price war which, if successful, can only result in demoralization of an industry, and which will in turn force employes to take further wage reductions in order to further competitive price-selling.

$1,425,000,000 Federal Works Fund Predicted

Projects for Unemployed Women and White Collar Workers Allotted $85,500,000 Each—Jobless Youth Get $81,250,000.

Washington.—The tremendous responsibility which the federal government is required to assume in providing work relief for millions of jobless whom private industry refuses to employ is revealed by the $1,425,000,000 works fund section of the deficiency appropriation bill which has passed the house of representatives and is scheduled for prompt action in the senate.

According to plans, understood to have the approval of President Roosevelt, the entire fund will be under the direction of Works Progress Administrator Harry L. Hopkins. The proposal is to have the relief money spent for projects in the following groups with the limitations indicated:

Highways, roads and streets	$ 413,250,000
Public buildings	156,756,000
Parks and other recreational facilities	156,750,000
Sewer systems, water supply and purification, airports and other transportation facilities	171,000,000
Flood control and other conservation	128,250,000
White collar projects	85,500,000
Women's projects	85,500,000
Miscellaneous work projects	71,250,000
National youth administration	85,500,000
Rural habilitation and relief to farmers	85,500,000
Total	$1,425,000,000

To give a certain amount of flexibility to this classification the president will probably be given authority to shift the various amounts up to 15 or 20 per cent.

Commissioner Jacobs Comes to Rescue Of Hungry Miners Report

Frustrates Efforts of Mine Bosses to Starve Employes Into Wage Reductions.

George Titler, representative of United Mine Workers for District 19, is loud in his praise for Commissioner W. E. Jacobs, of the state department of labor, for his co-operation the last few weeks with needy members of that union. Although mines in the southern district of Tennessee have signed union contracts and there is no strike on, the mines have been closed down.

As a result, families of the miners have suffered greatly. When attempts were made to get these families on the relief rolls, the mine owners succeeded for a while in having relief refused them because of "labor troubles," it is reported. It is believed the reason for this was the hope that the union would make a proposition, caused by hunger, to reduce their wage scale if the bosses would reopen the diggings.

A trip was made to Nashville to confer with the commissioner, who, according to Mr. Titler, went before the governor with their case. The result was overwhelmingly satisfactory. The commissioner and the governor ruled that the miners were entitled to relief, even if there had been labor trouble going on, and yesterday it is reported that families are gradually being put on the relief rolls.

We congratulate the labor commissioner for his prompt and effective intervention in this humanitarian effort to help feed hungry women and children.

TVA LECTURER NEXT TUESDAY SOUTHERN MAN

An "Interpretation of the TVA Act" will be the subject of the lecture sponsored by Chattanooga Central Labor union to be delivered next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock in Judge Miller's court room. The speaker, Mr. William C. Fritts, is a southerner born and reared in Birmingham, Ala. He graduated from Princeton in 1927 and from the law school at Yale in 1929. He practiced law in Birmingham until he came with TVA two years ago, when he became a member of the TVA legal staff.

This will be the second of a series of lectures given by TVA at request of Central Labor union in order to familiarize citizens of Chattanooga of the entire set-up that is now operating in Chattanooga on the dam.

Martin Peyer Named Delegate

J. Martin Peyer, employed at Intertype Composing company, was elected delegate from Typographical Union No. 89 Wednesday to the annual convention of the International Typographical union. The sessions will be held in Colorado Springs, Colo., next September.

The entire progressive ticket for international officers were also elected by a 2 to 1 majority.

Wallace Miller, of the Chattanooga News, was named with Martin Peyer as alternate.

"BIG FOUR" OUTPUT AND PROFITS SOAR, WHILE JOBS AND WAGES FALL

Labor, Consumer, Shown Victimized In CIP Report

Big Companies Did Not Pass Reduced Production Costs on to Cigarette Buyers, It Is Revealed.

Washington, D. C.—Production and profits in the cigarette industry have soared in recent years, while employment and annual wages have dropped sharply, the Council for Industrial Progress, better known as the CIP, reports.

The CIP is one of the progressive organizations of the present day. It is also one of the most cautious in making positive statements. It consists of representatives of employers and workers alike; and no assertion is made in the name of the CIP unless it is able to stand any amount of fair criticism.

With this fact in mind, the report of the CIP on the mechanization of industry has a special value for that large part of labor which would like to see the Big Four companies routed from their present position of a virtual monopoly of the tobacco industry.

"In the cigarette industry," says this report, "production since 1920 has been more than doubled, while employment has declined. Annual wages per worker also declined, with the net result that in 1933 the net profits of the four largest companies exceeded the combined outlay for wages and domestic tobacco by the entire tobacco industry, except cigars."

The "four largest companies" are, of course, the Big Four—the American, R. J. Reynolds, Liggett & Myers, and P. Lorillard tobacco companies. Yet the ultra careful CIP re-

(Continued on Third Page.)

Federal Jury Indicts Three For Kick-Back Pay Scheme

Brooklyn, N. Y.—A federal grand jury here indicted three men for an alleged "kick back" said to have been imposed upon workrs progress administration employes by the Lafayette Concrete company, of New York City, with whom the defendants are connected.

It was charged that the company had a contract with the PWA for foundation on a public school building and agreed to pay carpenters $1.40 an hour and laborers 93¾ cents an hour. It was alleged the carpenters received only $1 an hour and laborers 75 cents. From 40 to 60 men were said to have been employed.

CLEVELAND UNION LEADER MURDERED

Cleveland, O. — Arthur Whitelock, business agent of the Ice, Coal and Water Drivers' union, was shot and killed when two men entered his home at night and began firing without warning. Police reported Whitelock was sitting in a rocker when his assassins entered. They immediately opened fire, and Whitelock was dead when detectives arrived. The men, unidentified, fled from the house and escaped in the darkness.

COMMUNISM INQUIRY VOTED.

Albany, N. Y.—Just before adjournment the New York legislature adopted the resolution sponsored by Senator John J. McNaboe with broad powers to investigate alleged communist activities in New York schools and colleges. Mr. McNaboe originally asked for $150,000 to finance the probe, but as finally enacted the amount was reduced to $15,000.

Life is what we make it for a time, but finally the children are old enough to make it even worse.

Washington Clerks Win New Scale in 35 Stores

Washington, D. C. — A new wage scale with $27.50 the weekly minimum salary for men and $16.50 for the minimum for women went into effect here in the downtown area through a new uniform agreement with Retail Clerks' International Protective Association, Local Union No. 262.

The new wage rates are an increase of $2.50 in the minimum for men and $1.50 for women. The uniform agreement takes the place of 17 old ones which varied in many particulars. It was negotiated through H. C. Wonderly of the Retail Clerks' union and a committee from the Merchants and Manufacturers association, and was hailed by union leaders as a definite step "to better their own welfare and to co-operate more effectively with organized business men of the city."

At first merchants refused to deal with the union for the new uniform agreement, but decided to negotiate when a strike was threatened.

In addition to definite wage increases the agreement provides a 48-hour week—six days of eight hours each—but during July and August the work week will be from Monday to Friday, without Saturday. If stores are open Saturday during July and August, clerks will be paid double time.

The former scale of a $25 minimum for men and $15 for women frequently included "extras" and commissions, but under the new agreement the commissions will be added, the new rates being only the minimum wage.

Auto Workers Vote on Merger.

Detroit, Mich.—Officials of the Automotive Industrial Workers' association announced that representatives of the local units had approved a plan to merge with the United Automobile Workers of America, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor. The association was organized here last fall following the first convention of the Automobile Workers' union. The new group was sponsored at that time by Father Charles E. Coughlin, the radio preacher.

One duty every person owes to society and that is to keep his premises clean—also his hide.

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FRIDAY, MAY 29, 1936

Dismissal Pay Pact Is Praised by Green

Plan for Protecting Workers in Railway Consolidations Is Tribute to Collective Bargaining and Emphasizes Human Values, A. F. of L. Chief Says.

Washington.—William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, issued the following statement regarding the achievement in collective bargaining as shown by the agreement between the standard railway executives for the payment of a dismissal wage to employes who are discharged in connection with railway mergers:

"The agreement entered into between representatives of the standard railway organizations and the railway executives, relating to consolidation and coordination of transportation facilities, represents an achievement in collective bargaining.

"The principle of employer obligation to workers displaced through consolidation and coordination is recognized.

"The human factor in the railroad industry and human values have been given, through this agreement, a status approximating that of property and financial investment. This marks a most historic development in the application of principles of collective bargaining and of an economic philosophy long evolved and expopnded by organized labor.

"The officers and members of the American Federation of Labor, not directly connected with the transportation industry, will share with all those employed on the railroad lines of the nation the feeling of satisfaction and pleasure they experience over the acceptance and application of this new agreement.

"The representatives of the standard railway organizations and their membership deserve the congratulations of labor and its friends everywhere upon the successful outcome of the collective bargaining negotiations which have been carried on over a long period of time.

"The stockholders and the management of the railroads of the nation will be equal beneficiaries with labor because of the stabilizing effect which this new agreement will have and of the settlement of a vexing problem which, if it remained unsolved, would have constituted a continual menace to the maintenance of industrial peace upon the transportation lines of the nation."

What Next!

The "Incassomat" is a new machine which receives notes, coins, documents, valuables of all kinds and delivers a receipt bearing a photograph of the thing deposited. The "robot cashier," which is being tested by British banking experts, is said to be proof against robbers and of especial value for receiving and keeping safe deposits after banking hours.

A new line of furniture is being made under the recently patented "Steelwood" process, in which thin layers of wood veneer are applied under heavy pressure to a steel core. The product has all the appearance of wood, is said to be very strong, and will not chip. It is claimed that "Steelwood" furniture permits savings of 25 per cent in production costs when compared with straight wood.

Wisdom

The opinions of man are not the object of civil government, nor under its jurisdiction.—Thomas Jefferson.

All the strength and force of man comes from his faith in things unseen. He who believes is strong; he who doubts is weak. Strong convictions precede great actions.—J. F. Clarke.

Smiles can often make a home brighter than any electric light.

"AMERICAN CREATED" WORK

By Hon. Karl Stefan, M. C.

(The writer of this article is a member of the house committee on insular affairs, and has just returned from a journey through the Philippines, Hawaiian Islands, China and Japan.)

Secretary of Commerce Roper in his annual report recently stated that: "American industry and business can help by intensifying its efforts in the fields of research and invention. I believe that through creative work, a characteristic for which America is known throughout the world, we can create proper new needs, new markets and new employment. This will lead to safer prosperity and progress."

Americans who work with their hands and those who are skilled and trained should study this statement carefully. They should study it most curiously if they really believe that their "creative work" will bring back employment and prosperity. True, American "creative work" would bring back some semblance of employment and prosperity "if" that "American created" work were in demand and "if" that "American created" work were properly protected by "American industry" and "American business."

Standing on the docks at Nagoya, Japan, only a few weeks ago, I was amazed at the hundreds of crates and gigantic boxes of chinaware and other Japanese-made merchandise loaded into the hold of an American-subsidized vessel. Every crate and box was addressed to American industry and business, among them being the F. W. Woolworth and S. S. Kresge companies.

Today in Japan there is no unemployment. Men and women, boys and girls work unlimited hours at a few cents a day. They turn out manufactured goods by the shipload, much of which finds its way into the business houses of the United States. American imitated "created goods" are turned out in innumerable quantities.

As a result, press dispatches from Tokio show prosperity in Japan. In Tokio it is announced that "Japanese trade is at a favorable balance" (exports exceed imports). Not only is Japan capturing a gigantic amount of trade in the United States, which rightfully belongs to the workers of America, but she is slowly, steadily and surely capturing most of the trade which was once enjoyed by Americans in the Far East.

Untold numbers of "created" articles based on "American created work" which could be made in the United States and are now being made by slave labor in the Orient and sold to American men and women whose "creative ability" is unprotected at home. No American who believes that we should continue the American standard of living can agree that American labor will ever submit to competing with the labor of Japan, China or the Philippines.

Nevertheless, unless American labor is protected against the importation of the tremendous quantity of these very cheaply manufactured goods, our "creative ability" is of no avail.

The visitors to Japan today, if they are industriously curious, can find that in that prosperous country there are names of such cities as "Paris," "Berlin" and "U. S. A.," spelled in capital letters, marked on manufactured goods. The names of these industrial centers of Japan have had their uses in the sales of Japanese-made merchandise sold all over the world.

There are about 400,000,000 people in China today, unable to find enough food to go around. It is a mecca for those "industries" who search the earth's surface for cheap humanity. Here, for a few cents a day, human beings can be employed to work on "American created" goods which are shipped back to the United States to be sold to men and women who are looking for jobs. People in China who hold nets under the drains of ships to find something to eat, gladly work for pennies. Shall American labor compete with these "Coolies?" Every shipload of Japanese-made goods which can be manufactured in America means the loss of many jobs to American workers.

America today finds itself in a position of endeavoring to find work and food for millions of unemployed people. Work as well as charity should begin at home. Since this is so, American industry and American business must take steps at once to protect "American created" work.

With the assistance of American industry and business, cheaply made goods in China, and other Far East countries, come by the shiploads into American ports. American industry and business, with factories in China today employing slave workers, cannot lay claims to being the champions of the cause of high standards of American living. To qualify this statement, it should be said that cargoes of textiles are being shipped to China and other countries, by American business, which employs cheaply paid Chinese laborers to finish these goods. Then the goods are sent back to the United States for sale. The industries of America are in danger of being wiped out forever unless adequate protection comes soon.

The Far East will not be satisfied with the capture of the "finished-goods" business of America. American industry and business, which is now encouraging this foreign business because of cheaper humanity—beware! "We have reached almost the maximum of creating manufactured goods," Fukumoto, a Tokio newspaperman, says. "We now must become independent of the world in raw materials." Today the Far East, with the backing of certain powerful American interests, is waging a campaign to limit the use of American raw material.

This is but the beginning of a mighty campaign by the enemies of American producers to once and for all kill the American standard of living, and to take advantage of the present depression and this nation's misery to hammed down manhood and American resistance, in order that we be returned to the days when the labor of men and women could be bought on the auction block of slavery!

BERRY APPOINTS COMMITTEE TO SURVEY UNEMPLOYMENT

Industry-Labor Group Plans Up-to-Date Inventory of Works for Use in Drive for Jobs in Private Industry.

Washington. — George L. Berry, President Roosevelt's coordinator for industrial cooperation, announced the appointment of a committee of the Council for Industrial Progress to develop an inventory of unemployment, with the object of determining currently why the unemployed are unemployed and to picturize the progress which private enterprise is making in providing work for the workless.

It was explained that the group, with equal representation of management and labor, will perform no original work in either research or collecting statistics. It will use existing government statistical agencies, including the bureau of labor statistics of the U. S. department of labor, the bureau of census, the United States employment service, and the various emergency agencies. The cooperation of industry will also be sought to get the industrial viewpoint.

The management members of the committee are: Paul S. Hanway, of the National Fiber, Can and Tube association; Henry Dennison, of the Dennison Manufacturing company, and Hector Lazo, of the Co-operative Food Distributors of America. It was said a fourth member will be named from the construction industry, where the number of unemployed workers is very large.

Labor representatives include: John P. Frey, president of the American Federation of Labor Metal Trades Department; M. J. McDonough, president of the A. F. of L. Building Trades Department; I. M. Ornburn, secretary-treasurer of the A. F. of L. Union Label Trades Department, and George M. Harrison, president of the Brotherhood of Railway Clerks.

In explaining the purpose of the inventory, Mr. Berry said:

"The council's interest in unemployment and unemployment data arises from the insistent belief that the problem of unemployment belongs to industry and can best be solved by co-operative effort of management and labor to establish sound and equitable competitive practices—particularly with regard to wages and hours of work, and child labor—which will return to the market sufficient purchasing power to consume the products of industry.

"The problem has no political implications. The industry council, in its declaration of national industrial policy, has said that the market for industry products must depend upon the buying power of the people, and that surplus production and unemployment arise chiefly, if not solely, from the diversion of too great a portion of the national income from the consuming market into the investment field.

"Before the problem of gnemployment can be solved, we must have more exact data, and we must determine what factual information is required to make current knowledge of employment and unemployment most valuable to industry and to the government in rendering effective service. What industry needs to know about unemployment is what is happening now and continuously, not what happened eighteen months or two years ago."

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

BOARD MEETING NEXT MONDAY

The June meeting of the board of directors will be held in room 301, Y. M. C. A., next Monday evening, June 1, at 7 o'clock. All members are urged to be present, as several important plans for the summer are to be discussed.

GENTLE REMINDERS

1. Pay that poll tax immediately!
2. Send in your summer address to the office.
3. Check and mail your ballot on the amendment to the constitution of the A. F. of T. This is important.

COMMITTEES WORKING

Federation committees are numerous and busy these days. Aside from the standing committees there is a committee considering ways and means for the federation to take over the housing and operating of the county and city professional libraries. Another is marshaling support for adequate school library service. Another is negotiating with the state commissioner of health with a view to getting adequate health and clinical setups for the city and county. Still another is pushing the drive for a statewide tenure law.

Willing workers are needed on these committees and others to be appointed. If you are not doing any work for the federation but want to, turn your name in at the office and you will not be turned away jobless.

POLITICS IN THE AIR

Winds are full of political rumor and gossip these days. Candidates are making individual appeals to most of us, trying to get us to commit ourselves. But let's keep our feet on the ground and steer our course by the stars. It's too early to commit ourselves. When all candidates have been examined by Labor's Political Conference, we shall have a basis for united action. If we allow ourselves to be divided before that time, we shall have lost our effectiveness and our votes will cancel one another.

WORTHWHILE BOOKS FOR SUMMER READING

"Plain Talk," by U. S. Commissioner of Education John W. Studebaker, National Home library, 25 cents.

This little book discusses the public forum idea thoroughly as an educational device for making democracy more effective.

"Americanism: What Is It?" by Cyrus Leroy Baldridge, New York York County American Legion, 35 cents.

This is a very tolerant, civilized and intelligent definition of true Americanism composed without the collaboration of William Randolph Hearst or Bernarr McFadden.

LABEL LEAGUE SETS SONG

Mrs. Blanche Goodman Eisendrath has written the following poem for the use of the Label league. It is sung to the tune of "Hold the Fort." Try it on your piano.

UNION LABEL SONG.

As we strive for higher standards
Through our union strong,
Let us join with voices hearty
In our marching song.

Chorus.

Look for the union label!
This our slogan be,
Standing firm for justice, progress
And humanity.

See the fruits of union labor,
Products high-grade, clean;
Patronize the loyal dealers
Where the label's seen.

If we all will pull together
We shall see the day
When the labor union emblem
O'er the land holds sway.

Lester—And here is a violin that is over a hundred years old.

George—Huh, sounds almost as good as new.

VOTE FOR A UNION MAN IN THIRD DISTRICT

I am a Candidate for the County Court.
I ask my friends to pay their poll taxes so they can vote for me next August.

FELIX HAMILL
Member Movie Operators' Union
Elect Him to County Court

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

WOMEN ALWAYS like to be "choosey," and there's a good chance to take your choice now. Both **Betsy Ross** and **Mother's** bread are displaying the label—so choose right, ladies.

* * *

JUST IN CASE you did not know it—the organization work is speeding along rapidly in the laborers' unions. Just yesterday a colored man came by and wanted to know where the Hod Carriers' headquarters are. Says he, **duck getting some sort of title for schools just as soon as I can get in the union."**

* * *

HAVE YOU been by the **Vanity** yet? You'd better stop by and see if they haven't just the white shoes you want—with the **union label** right in them.

* * *

THE EFFECTS of the Chickamauga dam work are already being felt in Chattanooga. **Mr. Cunningham,** of the **Cement Workers,** says their organization (which is a 100 per cent one, by the way) is working to a man, and the plant will be running full time from now on for some years to come.

* * *

DON'T FORGET that the **S. J. Edwards** stores do **not** have union meat-cutters, and when you go down to get the week's supply of groceries this week-end, just make a little note of that fact at the top of the list.

* * *

YOU READ ABOUT Joe Penner's duck getting somee sort of title for ten dollars, didn't you? Well, I exacted a promise from a certain shorthand teacher at the vocational school that she would put a "pass" on my test paper in exchange for her name in this column. But good old honest me dares not do it. (Maybe this much mention will help.)

* * *

Yes, dear reader, in spite of all the efforts that have been put forth in this column, the **Ladies' Homee Journal** is still printed in a non-union plant.

Unemployment Survey Group Named by Commerce Chamber

Washington.—Harper Sibley, president of the United States Chamber of Commerce, appointed a committee consisting of nine corporation executives to make a survey of the re-employment possibilities in industry throughout the country. The action was taken in compliance with the resolution adopted at the recent convention of the chamber here following a statement by President Roosevelt that unless the unemployed army was greatly reduced higher taxes would be necessary to pay the cost of relief.

The chairman of the committee is John W. O'Leary, president of the Machinery and Allied Products Institute of Chicago. The committee membership includes P. W. Litchfield, president of the Goodyear Tire and Rubber company, Akron, O., and Redfield Proctor, president of the Vermont Marble company, of Proctor, Va. The quarry workers employed by the Vermont Marble company have been on strike for a number of months in an effort to secure improved labor conditions.

LABOR QUERIES

Q. — Is the American Federationist, official organ of the American Federation of Labor, an old publication?

A. — Yes. The Federationist has been published since 1894.

Q. — Who is M. H. Hedges?

A. — Director of Research, International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers.

Q. — Which of the railroad brotherhoods was an economic organization from the start?

A. — The Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen. The other three brotherhoods were at first primarily benevolent and fraternal organizations, later developing into labor unions.

Q. — When did the company union movement in tht United States begin?

A.—John Leitch's "industrial democracy" plan, proposed in 1913, gave the first real impetus to company unionism. The plan spread and within five years the Leitch plan was installed in about twenty companies. Another great impetus to company unionism came when the United States entered the World War.

Frances—That romantic Miss Jasseigh says there is a secret connected with her birth.

Mabel—That's true—it's the date.

PHONE 6-3163
Clean Clinkerless COAL
Honest Weight — Prompt Service
City Coal Co.
718 East Main St.

Today's Specials!

Dodge Sedan, runs good	$ 25
Star ½-ton Pick-up	25
1927 Chev. ½-ton Pick-up	40
1927 Studebaker Sedan	75
1928 Chevrolet Sedan	35
1929 Chevrolet Coach	65
1929 Buick Sedan, O. K.	100
1929 Plymouth 4-door Sedan	125
1930 Dodge Sedan, extra good	350
1934 Chevrolet Master Sedan	395

And Several More Not Listed.
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors.
708-14 McCallie Ave. Phone 6-5188.

100% UNION!
WILL BEAR THE UNION LABEL AS SOON AS NEW WRAPPERS CAN BE PRINTED
Buy From Your Favorite Grocer
Always Good . . . Always Fresh
Betsy Ross
BREAD
CAMERON & BARR BAKING COMPANY

Used Car Bargains!

1931	Hupmobile Sedan	$245
1934	Whippet Sedan	85
1930	Ford Coach	195
1929	Ford Sedan	90
1931	Chevrolet Coach	365
1934	Plymouth Coupe	365
1931	Essex Coach	50
1925	Chevrolet Sedan	140
1929	Cadillac Sedan	195
1930	Dodge Coupe	225

Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers.
617 Broad St. 6-8181

Swim For Health's Sake

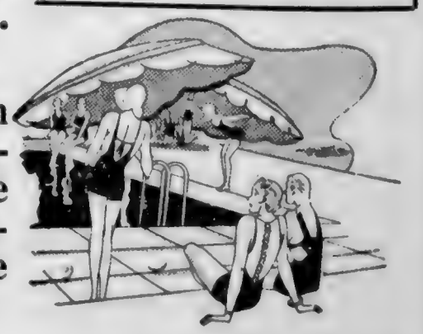
WARNER PARK
SWIMMING POOL
Now Open

Come One, Come All! Splash in Chattanooga's most popular Swimming Pool! Why worry with the heat now or later. Cool off in the cool splashing waters that will please old or young to the fullest. Take advantage of the many new improvements, let that Warner Park feeling relieve you of your worries . . . Come today.

Under New Management

LADIES . . . You Will Be Pleased With Our New Locker Rooms

Pure City Water . . .
Clear as the Water You Drink!
Our New Filter System and Sterilizing Equipment Will Compare With Any in the Country---Come Out and Be Convinced.



South's Largest Fresh Water Sand Beach . . . Pure White Florida Sand

WARNER PARK SWIMMING POOL

MORE ABOUT HOUSING BILL

(Continued from First Page)

thus far we have attempted to attack this basic and all-important problem without any continuing program or concrete policy whatever, and without specific legislation. All we have to show after four years of fruitless discussion, and to satisfy an increasingly urgent demand, is a handful of timid unrelated experiments. And even these have been seriously obstructed at every step by the lack of a comprehensive program or clearly defined policy.

Legislative Requirements Classified.

"A study of the court's decision will show that it is not an argument against public-aided housing in general—but rather an argument against attempts to undertake housing without a statutory statement of policy and purpose, without rigid restrictions on the federal powers, and without definition of local rights and responsibilities.

"Senator Wagner's housing bill solves these difficulties and honestly confronts them by offering a program which is sound legally and well designed economically.

"The decision claims that there has been 'riotous delegation of power' to the president by congress with respect to housing, and that there are no adequate limitations as to the kind of housing operations his emergency agencies may undertake, and no safeguards of the rights of local governments.

Wagner Bill Solves Problem.

"Under the Wagner housing bill, however, congress will clearly and definitely limit the type of housing to be undertaken and the kind of people to be benefited. Only 'low-income families,' or those who cannot be adequately housed by private enterprise, will be permitted to benefit.

"The rights and responsibilities of local governments, in such matters as taxation and the initiation of projects, are clearly defined and well protected under the provisions of this carefully drafted piece of legislation. There is no irksome regulation of or dictation to local governmental authorities under this bill. It guarantees as broad decentralization as possible and offers every safeguard against competition with private enterprise.

Prompt Enactment Urged.

"The 'housing problem' is now out in the open. There must be adequate permanent legislation. Otherwise, even the scattered projects already begun will remain forever unfinished—monumental ruins of a bungled hope.

"In the unanimous opinion of all qualified individuals and truly interested organizations, the Wagner-Ellenbogen housing bill provides this needed legislation. Labor puts it at the top of the list. If the president wants to make a success of the movement, which he himself has fostered, then the U. S. housing bill of 1936 will be put on the administration 'must list' for immediate enactment."

Overwork Load Causes Strike Of Spartanburg Mill Workers

Spartanburg, S. C.—The Spartanburg local of the United Textile Workers of America called a strike of the employes of Spartan mills here and picketed the plant as a protest against work conditions and factory sanitation.

The union's statement complained of the "overwork load in most of the jobs throughout the entire plant, especially on filling spinning in the No. 2 mill, where spinners are required to tend as high as 1,680 ends." The union also charged that "excessive heat in some of the weaving departments" had a harmful effect on the health of the workers "who are in continual strain while on the job."

Minnesota Farmer-Labor Group Acts to Organize Third Party

St. Paul, Minn.—The Farmer-Labor Association of Minnesota, Labor Temple Building, St. Paul, announces that it has initiated steps for organization of a national third party.

The association, through its state central committee and Gov. Floyd B. Olso, ex-officio member of the committee, has issued a call for a conference representative of labor, farmer and progressive organizations throughout the nation, to meet at the Hotel Morrison, Chicago, on May 30 and 31.

The conference, the call says, will not consider the matter of a third party presidential ticket for 1936. It contemplates, however, formation of a national Farmer-Labor party, the objectives for 1936 being: Aiding formation of local and state Farmer-Labor parties; furthering as a national force the election of local, state and congressional candidates; bringing together of all labor, farmers and progressive groups for building of a national Farmer-Labor party this year.

Issuance of the call is in conformity with a resolution adopted by the annual convention of the Minnesota Farmer-Labor Association in March of this year.

"Leaders of the Farmer-Labor movement in Minnesota," the association's announcement said, "are convinced that a national third party which will seek fundamental changes in our social and economic order rather than palliative reforms, is necessary if our present ills are to be cured through political action. Its objective would be an economy of abundance rather than an economy of scarcity, an order which could pass along the benefits of increased production to the great masses of our citizens, and the defeat of war and Fascism."

Patronize Our Advertisers

U. S. Court of Appeals Backs Labor Board Order

New York.—The national labor relations board won a definite victory here when the United States circuit court of appeals denied a motion of the Friedman-Harry Marks Clothing company, of Richmond, Va., and this city, for the dismissal of the board's order instructing the company to take steps to end a dispute in which the concern was found guilty of violating the Wagner-Connery labor disputes act.

Judge Hand has made a critical comment concerning the action of the board in bringing the case before the U. S. circuit court of appeals here instead of in Virginia, where the company's factory is located and where the labor trouble occurred. But in rendering the decision Judges Hand, Swan and Chase declared the board was correct in its position that any circuit court of appeals could acquire jurisdiction in a proceeding to secure enforcement of the board's rulings.

Prevailing Wage Paid on Big Resettlement Housing Project

Washington.—Wage increases were announced for both skilled and unskilled workers on the big resettlement administration housing project at Berwyn Heights, Md., near here.

The works progress administration has permitted the hiring of 750 non-relief skilled workers, including carpenters, electricians, plumbers and plasterers, at a new adjustment wage of $1.40 an hour or $182 maximum a month.

Skilled workmen are on an eight-hour day, with 130 hours the maximum working schedule per month. It was said that the wage rate is the prevailing scale.

MORE ABOUT BIG FOUR PROFITS

(Continued from First Page)

ports, after investigation, that these Big Four paid themselves more in net profits in 1933 than they paid to all the American farmers who raised their tobacco, and all the workers who manufactured it! If that is not an appalling statement, what is?

Other Years Tell Same Story.

As a matter of fact, the CIP might have gone much farther than it did. But for the three years before that, in 1930, 1931 and 1932, the Big Four uniformly made more clear money each year than they paid to workers and farmers combined.

"Very significant," says the CIP, "is the fact that the price of cigarettes did not decline when production and consumption doubled . . . **It does not always follow that when reduced costs are realized, the reduction is passed on to the consumers.**"

The Big Four never pass anything on that they can keep in their own grip. **The only tobacco manufacturers who do pass the benefits of improved production on to their consumers are the makers of 10-cent cigarettes; and all the 10-cent cigarettes are union made, while the Big Four block labor unions wherever they can.**

NOTICE OF SALE
No. 15138
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

To the Sheriff of Hamilton County—Greeting:

Whereas, at the May term of said court, in the case of Raymond Bork against Ora Biddle, sent up by said court for condemnation of land by M. L. Mulkey, a justice of the peace of said county, to satisfy a judgment for $35.00 and costs rendered by M. L. Mulkey, justice of the peace, in favor of Raymond Bork against Ora Biddle, it was ordered and adjudged that the land described below, levied on under said above named judgment, be condemned and sold to satisfy the said debt and all costs.

South east 32 feet, Lot 8, Block 18, Boyce's amended addition No. 2, Rossville Avenue, City of Chattanooga, Tennessee.

We therefore command you, that you proceed to advertise and sell said land according to law, to satisfy said judgment, interest and all costs, and that you have the money derived from said sale before the said court, at the court house, in Chattanooga, the first Monday in July next, with this writ and a return thereon for your action.

Witness, ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk of said Court, at office in Chattanooga, the First Monday in May, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
6-12 By C. Alge, Deputy Clerk.

BAUER'S NEW SPRING SUITS

DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED PATTERNS

With the Union Label
Tailored to Your Individual Measure

J. J. BAUER
QUALITY TAILORING
825 Broad Street

NOTICE TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS

None of the H. G. HILL CO. Stores or S. J. EDWARDS Stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.

Meatcutters' Union Local 600

Vanity Boot Shop

Ladies' Shoes With the Union Label

$2.95 to $6.00

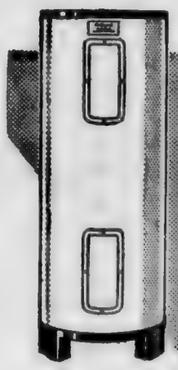
724 Market St.

Meet Your Friends at

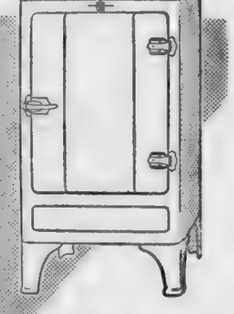
Home Plate Lunch

21 East Seventh St.

MODERNIZE YOUR KITCHEN WITH THESE



New, Low-Priced Appliances on terms of $6.00 down, $5.40 monthly FOR ALL THREE!



$59.25
HOTPOINT ELECTRIC WATER HEATER
30-gallon family size
Requires no attention. Current cuts on and off automatically to heat water as needed. Installed in kitchen or basement, as you prefer.
$3.25 down, $2.24 a month
(Small Carrying Charge for Terms)

$59.25
HOTPOINT'S DINAH ELECTRIC RANGE
A new full-size range with full-size oven. Modernly designed. Equipped with 3 high-speed open units, automatic oven temperature control. Finished in black and white.
Terms $3.25 down, $2.24 a month

$99.50
Family Size FRIGIDAIRE
Complete with all of these genuine Frigidaire features: Meter-Miser—Automatic Ice Tray Release—Automatic Reset Defroster—Cold Control—Sealed Steel Cabinet—Stainless Porcelain Interior—Durable Dulux Exterior.
Terms $4.50 down, $3.15 a month
(Small Carrying Charge for Terms)

BE SURE to see these sensational values at our store. With the new Low Electric Rates you can own and use these new kitchen appliances with the full assurance that their cost of operation is economical and that you will be saving money every month.

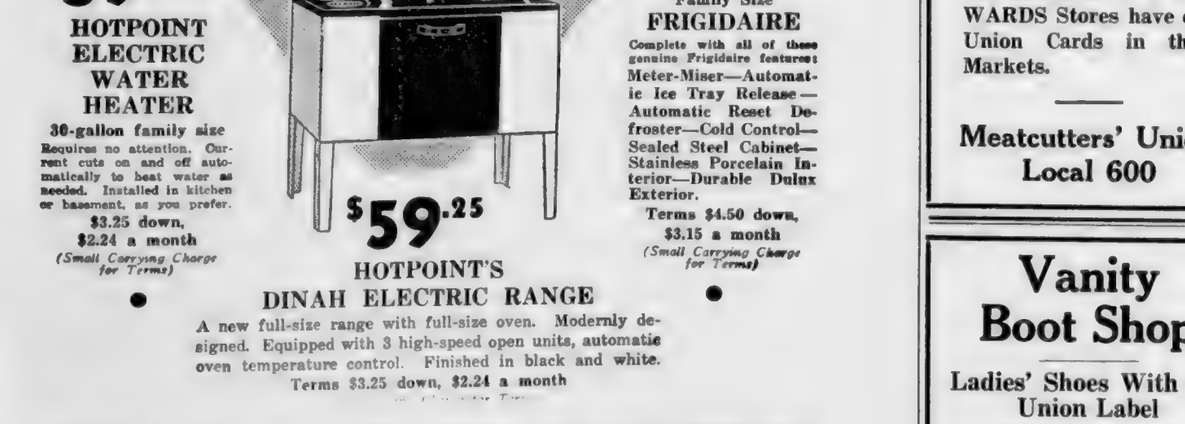
You can buy this Frigidaire and Range together—or this Frigidaire and Water Heater—on terms of $5.75 down, $3.93 a month. You can buy this Range and Water Heater together for what it used to cost for a Range alone. Terms for these two appliances are $4.50 down, $2.95 a month.

We will gladly go over your electric bills with you and give you the facts on how much it will cost you to use any and all of these conveniences in your home. Phone—or call at our store—now!

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.

Your electric service is a development of private enterprise

UNION MAN - - - - - - - - - - By J. Griswald


HOWDY! UNION MAN, WHAT DO YOU KNOW?
I KNOW I'M PROUD TO BE A UNION MAN.
YOU'VE GOT A RIGHT TO BE - BEFORE THE TRUCK DRIVERS WERE ORGANIZED WE HAD TO TAKE JUST WHAT WE COULD GET IN THE WAY OF WAGES. AND WORK 12 OR 14 HOURS A DAY-
Matt's GROCERY
NOW WE CAN LIVE LIKE WHITE MEN.
HERE'S THE BOODLE MANSION WE SURE GOT A SWEET ORDER FROM THEM.
MISS BOODLE PRESENTS HER COMPLIMENTS, SIR, A CHECK IN FULL FOR THE ORDER OF GROCERIES, SIR AND ADVISES THAT SAME MAY NOW BE DUMPED IN THE HONORABLE BAY-

EACH WEEK

The Labor World Reaches Thousands of the Highest Paid Workers in Chattanooga

Mr. Advertiser, This Should Mean Something to You

Think It Over!

LEGAL NOTICES

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53027
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Mae Jargenson vs. Wesley J. Jargenson

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Wesley J. Jargenson is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 5th day of May, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. ALGE, D. C.
B. M. Foge, Atty. 5-29

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53062
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Tom Craig vs. Azalee Craig

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Azalee Craig is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next July Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in July next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 18th day of May, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By C. Alge, Deputy Clerk.
Tom J. Davis, Attorney. 6-12

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the first day of August, 1934, executed by Zack Butts and wife, Gertrude Butts, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book M, Volume 27, Page 134, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton county, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated May 19, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee, on May 22, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, June 30, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton county, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton county, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lot Nineteen (19) Block Five (5) Curtis Addition to Ridgedale, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 2, page 12 of the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the west line of Twelfth avenue, formerly Avenue "L", and runs back westwardly between parallel lines a distance of one hundred and forty-five (145) feet to an alley, being the same property conveyed by Ernest Graves, single, to Zack Butts and wife, Gertrude Butts, by deed dated January 15, 1924, and registered April 19, 1934, in the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but trustee will sell and convey as trustee only.

This the 29th day of May, 1936.
6-26 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 17th day of September, 1934, executed by Willard and Mary Lou Thornton, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book M, Volume 27, Page 279, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated May 21, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee, on May 28, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

Monday, June 29th, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m., at the West door of the courthouse on Walnut street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to wit:

Lot No. 3 of L. F. Wilkerson's Subdivision of Lot No. 6, Stanley's Subdivision of the Jennings Tract, as shown of record in Plat Book 6, page 52 of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said Lot fronts 40 feet on the East line of Dodson Avenue (formerly Harrison Avenue, then Miller Avenue) and runs back eastwardly of uniform width, a distance of 145 feet to an alley. Being the same property conveyed by L. F. Wilkerson and wife, Bessie D. Wilkerson, to Willard Thornton and wife, Mary Lou Thornton, in deed warranty dated May 1, 1927, registered August 5, 1927, in Book C, Vol. 22, page 193 of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 29th day of May, 1936.
6-26 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53037
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Effie Rogers vs. Paul Rogers

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Paul Rogers is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next July Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in July next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 9th day of May, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
J. C. ALGE, D. C.
Crawford Bean, Attorney 6-5

Refreshing Relief
When You Need a Laxative

Because of the refreshing relief it has brought them, thousands of men and women, who could afford much more expensive laxatives, use Black-Draught when needed. It is very economical, purely vegetable, highly effective. . . Mr. J. Lester Roberson, well known hardware dealer at Martinsville, Va., writes: "I certainly can recommend Black-Draught as a splendid medicine. I have taken it for constipation and the dull feelings that follow, and have found it very satisfactory."

BLACK-DRAUGHT

PAGE-HANCOCK COMPANY

Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by Lee H. Hancock and W. Tom Page.

AMBULANCE SERVICE

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THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
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Rossville Boulevard
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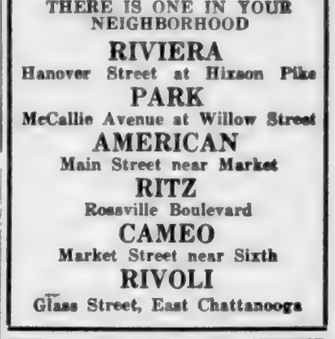
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT

BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH

Plate Lunches a Specialty

NINTH and CHERRY STS.



"Say it with Flowers"

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JOY PHONE 6-7168
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Prescriptions---Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist
in Charge at All Times

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INCORPORATED
CREATORS OF REMARKABLE LOW PRICES
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READY CASH . . .

For your taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.

Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

Union Made Clothes

New Shipment Spring and Summer Shoes

Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

MORE ABOUT DISMISSAL WAGE

(Continued from First Page)

within a short time as result of the pact.

Main Provisions Cited.

The three provisions for the protection of employs whose services are dispensed with in the consolidations program follows:

1. When an employe affected by a particular coordination is placed in a position paying less monthly salary than previously received by him, then the difference must be paid by the carrier for not to exceed five years or until, through promotions or otherwise, the employe receives a salary equal to or greater than that received prior to the coordination.

Length of Service Pay.

2. Any employe of the carriers deprived of employment as a result of a coordination is to receive "a coordination allowance," based on length of service, which, except in the case of an employe with less than one year's service, shall be a monthly allowance equivalent in each instance to 60 per cent of the average monthly compensation of that employe for the 12 months prior to the coordination.

Separation Allowance.

3. Any employe eligible to the benefits and protections of the agreement may, at his option at the time of coordination, resign and, in lieu of all other benefits and protections provided in the agreement, accept in a lump sum a "separation allowance" determined in accordance with a schedule based on the number of years employed. For instance, an employe with more than 15 years' service could receive a "separation allowance" of 12 months' pay, and an employe of one year's service or less than two years, three months' pay. Employes with less than one year's service will receive five days' pay at the rate of the position last occupied for each month in which they worked.

The agreement was signed by representatives of the following organizations, some of whose members are railway employes:

Locomotive Engineers, Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen, Railway Conductors. Railroad Trainmen, Switchmen, Railroad Telegraphers, Train Dispatchers, Machinists, Boilermakers, Blacksmiths, Sheet Metal Workers, Electrical Workers, Railway Carmen, Firemen and Oilers, Maintenance of Way Employes, Railway Clerks, Railroad Signalmen, Sleeping Car Conductors, Masters, Mates and Pilots, Marine Engineers, Longshoremen.

GUFFEY ACT DECISION CLOSES MINES

Pittsburgh. — Two mines in the local district, employing a total of 350 men, were closed on May 20 assertedly as a direct result of the supreme court's decision against the Guffey coal act. P. T. Fagan, district president of the United Mine Workers, said the miners had received notices stating the mines had been operating at a loss in the hope that the act regulating the industry would be upheld by the tribunal.

Optician—Near-sighted, eh? How many lines can you read on this chart?

Man—What chart?

* * *

Assets: Things on which people borrowed money to keep from sacrificing worthless stocks.

Why Hosiery Wages Are Low in Tennessee

To Be Run in Three Installments.

This is the statement that was intended to be presented at the conference of mayors at Athens on May 24, but which was called off due to lack of interest on the part of those mayors. There are sixteen towns and cities in Tennessee in which hosiery mills are located and from which the mayors were invited. Two letters of acknowledgment were received. The Athens mayor refused to participate and Mr. Dempster, of Knoxville, accepted the invitation to be present. Mayor Bass, of Chattanooga, told Mr. Callahan he would have a personal representative present.

An unfortunate situation has arisen within the seamless hosiery industry of the United States since the conclusion of the NRA and federal regulation of industry.

Following the end of regulation, namely, maximum hours of work, minimum wages, conditions of employment for learners, and fair trade practices, virtually all hosiery employers continued to abide by code regulations for a few months. Late last fall, however, the movement away from code conditions set underway in Georgia, North Carolina, Alabama, Tennessee and Virginia, particularly in the seamless section of the hosiery industry. This movement expressed itself in the dropping of code minima and wage cuts, followed later by further wage cuts and the lengthening of hours.

This movement was started by desperate employers competing for markets in the forlorn hope that they could reap an advantage in doing this over their competitors. The result was a similar movement by competitors, which has turned into a race of wage cutting.

There is before us in the hosiery industry a very sick condition, the chief ill of which is over-capacity. There is a fundamental weakness in the hosiery market which allows the buyer to dictate terms to the manufacturer. This weakness comes from over-equipment creating surplus machinery, surplus merchandise, seasonal employment, and profitless operation.

Unfortunately, this war for markets is hardest upon those who work. Earl Constantine, Managing Director of the National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers, frankly relates that he has record of mills who had to raise their wages 245% at the time that the $12 per week minimum was established in the South for seamless hosiery operators. The general level of wages, very low prior to NRA, was immeasurably helped by this legislation but is again fast slumping back to below an existence level today. Reports show three and four wage cuts in some plants since last August.

It is unfortunately true, that while labor is being cut down to the bone during this process, those working become a serious liability to the community instead of an asset, and the employer loses the entire benefit of reductions to the buyers, who take from him these wage cuts.

A recent study of department store profits show that hosiery is the largest profit item handled by large stores, while the profit to the manufacturer is very little or none at all.

This situation is becoming increasingly serious and important. The only weapon of labor against wage cuts is strikes and still more strikes. The employers could, without much difficulty, voluntarily set up standards below which they would not drop as to hours and wages. This would put a bottom into the competitive situation, much along the same lines used during NRA but without government enforcement.

To better understand the entire situation, a statistical brief has been prepared showing the true picture of the industry, and the position of Tennessee within that picture.

SEAMLESS INDUSTRY

1931-1933 Production, 75,000,000 dozen pair
1931 Wholesale value, $115,000,000
1934 Machines, 129,500

Average value of each machine with attachments, $465 range from $280 to $1,000.

Total replacement value, $60,000,000.

DISTRIBUTION OF TYPES OF EQUIPMENT

Men's half hose	43,590	37.9%
Women's	27,718	24.1%
Golf	4,867	4.2%
Infants' and children's	10,880	9.5%
Cotton and wool bundle	4,430	3.9%
Ribbed goods	17,481	15.2%
Miscellaneous	5,988	5.2%
	114,954	100.0%

14,546 rib top machines

DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL MACHINES—JAN. 1, 1934

1. North Carolina	29,625	26.0%
2. Tennessee	19,713	17.3%
3. Pennsylvania	19,142	16.8%
4. West	15,838	13.9%
5. Georgia	8,546	7.5%
6. Alabama, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, South Carolina, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia	15,382	13.5%
7. New York, New Jersey and New England	5,697	5.0%

Tennessee has a real total of 19,853 machines in place. The previous table does not include some miscellaneous machinery, which cannot be properly classified. The seamless industry is predominantly a Southern one since 64.3% of all such equipment is located in the Southern States.

BILL BANNING CHILD LIQUOR SELLERS SIGNED BY LEHMAN

Albany, N. Y.—A bill banning the employment of persons under 18 years old to sell alcoholic beverages in retail places, including all licensed restaurants, tavern and night clubs, was signed by Gov. Herbert H. Lehman. In announcing his signature to the measure, the governor said:

"I am very pleased, indeed, to approve this bill. It is a sound measure and one that offers to our young men and women deserved protection. It amends the alcoholic beverage control law to prohibit a retailer of alcoholic beverages from employing on his premises 'any person under the age of 18 years as a hostess, waitress, waiter or in any capacity where the duties of such person require or permit such person to sell, dispense or handle alcoholic beverages.' Furthermore, it prohibits a retailer from allowing on his premises as an entertainer any person under the age of 18 years."

Patronize Our Advertisers

Women Who Have Pain Try CARDUI Next Time!

On account of poor nourishment many women suffer functional pain at certain times, and it is for them that Cardui is offered on the merit of the safe relief it has brought and the good it has done in helping to overcome the cause of womanly discomfort. Mrs. Cole Young, of Lawville, La., writes: "I was suffering with irregular . . . I had quite a pain which made me nervous. I took Cardui and found it helped me in every way, making me regular and stopping the pain. This quieted my nerves, making my health much better." . . . If Cardui does not benefit YOU, consult a physician.

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.

TAXICAB DRIVERS
Wearing Dues Button With This Emblem
in ORANGE
FOR JUNE
Are in Good Standing

W. F. Langley
General Agent
Franklin Life Ins. Co.
1019 Chattanooga Bank Bldg.
Phone 6-5543

You may have to look twice to find us. . . . IT'S WORTH THE EFFORT!
We Feature Union-Made CLOTHING, SHOES and HATS
SIGNAIGO & CAMPBELL
813 MARKET STREET

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

EAT AT
ETHEL'S PLACE
LUNCHES : SANDWICHES : BEER
ACROSS FROM THE LABOR HALL
117 West Seventh Street

HIBBLER-BARNES CO.
COAL BUILDING SUPPLIES COKE
5 YARDS 7-2131 "A LOAD A MINUTE" 30 TRUCKS

It's A Fact . . . You Always Do Better at Hill's
H. G. HILL STORES
COMPLETE FOOD MARKETS

The New LOVEMANS 4th. Birthday SALE!

They're made from Quality Fabrics . . . in Quality Patterns . . . Tailored to Quality Standards—with flat fused collars, pleated sleeves and back, ocean pearl buttons, pockets and top welts, sanforized shrunk collars and bands, uniform seams. In combed, woven fancy shirtings, preshrunk . . . In solids, stripes and checks . . . Also a special group of combed woven fabric shirts with the button-down Duke of Kent soft collar as illustrated above, left . . . Sizes 14 to 17 . . . Whites and fancies . . . Limited Quantity at this sale price!

BUY NOW at HALF PRICE and SAVE!
Men's Store—Main Floor

LOVEMANS
Chattanooga's Great Store of Dependable Merchandise

GRANT-PATTEN'S *ICE CREAM*

All of its elements have nutritive value, and its main constituent Milk is the most nearly perfect food in existence.

ICE CREAM is a welcome addition to the simple desserts and there is no more attractive way of serving milk to your family.

GRANT-PATTEN MILK CO.
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King St.
You Can Whip Our Cream . . . But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

IMPORTANT SCHEDULE CHANGES

Effective Sunday, May 31, the Birmingham Special Nos. 17 and 18, between Chattanooga and Birmingham, will be made nonstop trains, except for railroad crossing at Attalla. No. 17 will leave Chattanooga 8:35 a.m., pass Attalla 10:30 a.m. and arrive Birmingham 11:40 a.m. No. 18 will leave Birmingham 3:00 p.m., pass Attalla 4:10 p.m. and arrive Chattanooga 6:10 p.m.

New local trains, Nos. 19 and 20, will be inaugurated. No. 19 will leave Chattanooga 8:40 a.m., arrive Birmingham 12:55 p.m. No. 20 will leave Birmingham 1:40 p.m. and arrive Chattanooga 5:55 p.m. These trains will make local stops.

The Royal Palm from Cincinnati will arrive Chattanooga at 4:10 p.m. instead of 3:00 p.m. and leave at 4:20 p.m., stopping at Dalton and Rome and arrive Atlanta 8:20 p.m., Jacksonville 7:00 a.m.

No. 15, local train from Cincinnati, will arrive Chattanooga at 5:40 p.m. instead of 4:40 p.m.

No. 14 for Knoxville will leave Chattanooga at 3:30 p.m., arrive Knoxville 6:55 p.m. No. 13 will leave Knoxville at 7:50 a.m. and arrive Chattanooga 11:20 a.m.

SOUTHERN RAILWAY SYSTEM

City Ticket Office 1002 Market St. Telephones 6-2810 or 6-5131.
We Represent All Steamship Lines and Sell Tickets All Over the World.

Warning to Taxpayers

After May 31, unpaid taxes bear interest and in addition a penalty of one-half of 1 per cent a month.

Taxes may be paid at my office until June 30, when lists will be delivered to officers for collection at the cost of the taxpayer.

WILEY O. COUCH
County Trustee (1933, ch. 77, sec. 1)

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

If You Ride a Taxi in June Be Sure the Driver Wears ORANGE Dues Button on His Cap.

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Every Unionist Should Pledge Loyalty to Labor's Political Conference.

Volume XXI — CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, JUNE 5, 1936 — Number 6

Black Diamond Packing House Signs With Union

Ledbetter Gets First Packing House Contract.

PACKERS TO BUILD

Sivadon Will Be Production Manager.

Memphis, Tenn.—Things are beginning to break for the new Packing House Workers' Local No. 515, here.

Thursday afternoon the Black Diamond Products, Inc., signed a contract with Local No. 515 to use only union workers in their packing house.

The contract was negotiated by B. V. Ledbetter, president of the local. Ted B. Sivadon, production manager for the Black Diamond, signed for that company. Ledbetter is also president of the Butchers' Union, Local No. 452. John Strong, business agent of the local has also been doing some fine work for the packing house workers.

At present, the Black Diamond are doing a re-packing business. Most of the raw products are obtained from Wilson & Co., packers. Later, they will do a general packing house business.

Plan New Building

The Black Diamond Company has leased a site at Leewood and Warford, and expect to begin very shortly on a modern building for their packing house.

This company will specialize in old-fashioned, honest-to-goodness hams, and the members of organized labor and their families in Memphis will be given an opportunity to win a prize for naming these hams and other products of this company. Sausage will also be one of their specialties.

Wilson's Prize Horses

At the same time the contract was being signed with the Black Diamond Products, the $100,000 International champion six hitch Clyesdale team, owned by the Wilson & Co., packers, drove up and "parked" in front of the Black Diamond building. A large crowd of interested spectators soon gathered and Frank M. Housley, who is in charge of the team, and others in the Wilson party, took pleasure in answering all questions about these work champion horses.

Mr. Housley has been with the Wilson Co. for 29 years. With him was Jack McGreary, member of the Chicago Teamster's Union.

These horses weight approximately 2,000 pounds each and the team is valued at $100,000. The harness cost $3,000.

The team is en route to the Texas Centennial at Dallas. They will travel in a 70-foot baggage car.

While in Memphis, the team has been on exhibition at many places. Mr. Housley says he will not allow the team to be driven over eight or ten miles during the warm weather.

One of the horses, named King, has been international champion draft horse three times.

FEDERATION CONVENTION RESOLVES TO PATRONIZE GLASS INSTEAD OF TIN

Calls on Unionists to Remember That Tin Can Containers for Beer Are Not Union Made — Glass Bottles Give Employment to Thousands of Union Workers.

The tin can beer container was given a big dent in its rusty side when the 39th annual convention of the Tennessee Federation of Labor resolved that unionists should drink their beer from glass bottles.

Delegates to the convention called attention to the fact that besides giving employment to glass bottle makers, many thousands of members of the printing trades secured employment in plants printing the labels for the bottles, not to mention the unionists who make the cases and crowns.

Formal resolution, which will be sent to every local union in Tennessee, says:

"Whereas, practically all glass beer bottles are manufactured by union labor under union conditions; and

"Whereas, the tin trusts are placing a tin can on the market to be used as a substitute for the glass bottle as a beer container; and

"Whereas, these tin cans are manufactured by non-union labor under non-union conditions, and if said tin cans replace the glass bottle as beer containers it will result in the unemployment of thousands of union bottlers union beer case makers, union crown makers, union glass blowers and union printers in the printing industry; therefore, be it

"Resolved, that Brewery Workers' Local Union 196 vigorously condemn the use of the tin can as a beer container; and be it requested that the delegates here assembled, of the 39th annual state convention of the Tennessee Federation of Labor, held in the city of Chattanooga, May 4, 5 and 6, 1936, go on record expressing its disapproval and opposition to the use of the tin cans made under non-union conditions as a substitute for the beer bottle by the brewers throughout the country, and call upon all affiliated unions of the American Federation of Labor and also friends of organized labor to support the continued use of the union-made glass bottle as a sanitary and satisfactory container for beer, and ale and porter; and be it further

"Resolved, that a copy of this resolution be spread upon the minutes of this convention, and that copies be sent to every local union in the State of Tennessee."

Madden Says Guffey Decision Does Not Affect Labor Relations Act

Holds Supreme Court's Ruiing in Stockyards Case Establishes Precedent for Constitutionality of Wagner-Connery Measure.

Washington.—J. Warren Madden, chairman of the National Labor Relations Board, specifically declared, in an address before the Labor Institute at Pittsburgh, Pa., that the decision of the United States Supreme Court invalidating the Guffey Coal Stabilization Act has no effect on the Wagner-Connery Labor Disputes Act.

Mr. Madden, former dean of the University of Pittsburgh Law School, cited a number of decisions by the court dealing with a "flow" or "current" of commerce which would be relied on as determinative precedents in the forthcoming test of the Labor Relations Act before the nation's high judicial body.

Importance of Stockyards Decision

He pointed out that in its opinion on the Packers and Stockyards Act the Supreme Court admitted that services performed by stockyards were local in a sense, but also held that they "affected" interstate commerce in such a way as to permit federal regulation.

Chief Justice Taft, according to Mr. Madden, proclaimed the idea that the stockyards were not a place of rest or final destination for livestock but one through which there was a "constantly flowing traffic," that the yards were "but a throat through which the current flows," and that transactions in the yards could not be separated from the movement to which they contributed.

Strikes Affect Commerce

Declaring that the Supreme Court has never overruled its decisions in the stockyards case and in other cases applying the same doctrine, Mr. Mad-

(Continued on Last Page)

S. J. EDWARDS STILL "UNFAIR" TO CENTRAL BODY

Meatcutters Pleased With Co-operation Given Them by Organized Labor.

Business Agent Mack Ball, of Meatcutters' Local 600, reported to The Labor World yesterday that the fight on S. J. Edwards' six grocery stores was progressing nicely. For the past three weeks the Butchers have had pickets every Friday and Saturday in front of the non-union stores.

The scrap started after Edwards refused to renew an agreement with the local union and lengthened the hours and cut wages. Central Body investigated the case and declared him "Unfair to Organized Labor."

From a careful check on business done at the Edwards stores he might have to cut wages again in order to show a profit. The co-operation of every unionist is urged in order to maintain healthy wage conditions in this line of trade.

UNION RAISES WAGES

Milwaukee. — Autmobile mechanics and plant maintenance men employed in the ice cream and dairy products industry here had their pay increased 3 cents an hour as a result of negotiations just concluded by Business Agents O. A. Jirikowic and John Stovic.

SIX RAILWAY SHOPCRAFTS, SOUTHERN RAILWAY SYSTEM, WIND UP FINE CONVENTION

Endorse Roosevelt for Re-Election and Go on Record for Craft Unions in American Federation of Labor.

NEXT CONVENTION TO BE IN CHATTANOOGA

The fifteenth regular convention of the Southern and Allied Lines System shop craft organizations wound up one of the most successful meetings yet held in Chattanooga late last Friday evening at the Patten hotel. Since this group of railroad employes met in 1930 their officers' reports showed that financially they were in better shape then ever. Membership all during the depression held up well, and it was with the greatest of optimism that they look toward the future.

One of the high spots was their endorsement of President Franklin D. Roosevelt for re-election, based on his fine record toward labor. The Tennessee Federation of Labor in its convention two weeks previous had already gone on record for Roosevelt.

Another item of interest, in contrast to action taken by the Tennessee federation, was the declaration of the policy of organization of American workers on the craft union line of organization rather than industrial union.

Plans looking toward organization of firemen and oilers on the Southern lines were adopted.

All of the incumbents in office were elected to succeed themselves, and Chattanooga was selected for the next convention city.

Filene Wallops U. S. Chamber of Commerce Policy

Quitting Big Business Body, Boston Merchant Scores It as Guided Not by Facts, But by "Uninformed Opinion."

Boston.—Edward A. Filene, the biggest merchant in Boston and one of the most successful merchants of the United States, has resigned from the U. S. Chamber of Commerce, and told the Chamber and the world the reason for his action.

"Until such time," he says, "as the United States Chamber of Commerce shall be disposed to adopt a new policy, and to substitute fact-finding research for mere opinion as a guide to decisions concerning the needs of business in general—even as opposed, possibly, to the ambitions of special interests—I find it necessary regretfully to withdraw my cooperation."

Urges High Wages

In another place he speaks of the Chamber having the "practice of deciding our course by unsupported and uninformed opinion."

"My studies, as you know," he goes on, "have forced me to conclude that there can never again be lasting, nation-wide prosperity until American business in general is organized to pay such higher wages that the mass of wage earners will be able to buy enough of our industrial products to give our industries an adequate market, and thus keep them in profitable operation."

Facts Are Needed

"Modern business problems," says Filene, "general or special, cannot be solved by adding up the opinions, either of board members or of members generally, and calling that the answer. We might as well vote as to whether some proposed treatment for typhoid or diphtheria is valid, without first referring the problem to those who are in a position to find out. In case of an epidemic, by the same logic, we would not consult doctors—who are mere medical brain trusters—but call a mass meeting and have it addressed by those who had enjoyed the best of health before the epidemic happened."

CENTRAL BODY MEETS MONDAY NIGHT AT 7:30

Chattanooga Central Labor union will hold its regular session Monday evening at 7:30 p.m. Many important questions will be up for discussion and all delegates are urged to be present promptly to dispose of them.

Glassblowers Elect Bachus as Delegate To Annual Convention

One of the "old-timers" in the Chattanooga labor movement was given a signal honor by his union when he was named to represent Glass Bottle Blowers' local from Chattanooga as delegate to the annual convention to be held in Charleston, W. Va. The convention will convene on July 6.

Brother Bachus has been delegate from his local to Chattanooga Central Labor union for lo these many years, and although he is not accustomed to many speeches, the occasions that do call for his voice to be heard finds his subject matter and advice very valuable to the movement.

The Labor World congratulates Glassblowers local on their selection, and we wish Delegate Bachus much success at the sessions.

Machinists Renew Pact; Calls for Pay Increases

Chicago.—A wage increase of 5 cents an hour is granted in the agreement just renewed by Business Agent J. J. Uhlmann of the Machinists' union with firm belonging to the Chicago Manufacturers' association.

This brings rates to $1.13 an hour for tool and die makers and automatic screw machine tool setters, 95 cents for machinists, 70 cents for specialists and 61 cents for helpers. The pact also provides for the 40-hour week.

MINERS THANK M'REYNOLDS, TAYLOR, BACHMAN FOR VOTE ON GUFFEY COAL CONTROL ACT

Resolution at Federation Convention Condemns Others Who Opposed—Also Calls on Tennessee Legislature to Close Convict Mine at Petros.

One of the most active delegations in the recent convention of the federation of labor was that of the coal miners. Although since the convention adjourned the Supreme Court knocked out the Guffey coal control bill, the convention ratified a resolution presented by the miners which praised Senator Bachman, Congressmen McReynolds and J. Will Taylor for voting favorably for the Guffey bill. All other Tennessee representatives were negative in their vote, for which they were condemned. The resolution says:

"District 19, United Mine Workers of America, wishes to thank the Hon. J. Will Taylor and the Hon. Sam D. McReynolds, members of Congress, and United States Senator Nathan L. Bachman for their favorable vote on the Guffey coal control bill, known as the Coal Conservation Act, and to condemn the other members of Congress and the United States Senate in Tennessee who cast their vote unfavorably and against this stabilizing measure that means so much for all those engaged in the coal mining industry; and be it

"Resolved by this convention that copies of this resolution be sent to the members of Congress and the United States Senate in Tennessee."

The convict-operated mine at Petros, Tenn., has in the past been selling coal on the open market through two brokers, which creates a hardship on other coal operators who hire free labor. This policy was condemned, and the Non-Partisan Committee was requested not to endorse future candidates for governor or members of the legislature who did not pledge himself to abolish this convict mine. The demand reads as follows:

"Whereas, the State of Tennessee operates a coal mine at Petros, Tenn., by convict labor; and

"Whereas, this coal is contracted by two coal brokers at a ridiculously low price and sold on the open market in competition with the coal produced by members of the United Mine Workers of America; and

"Whereas, this imposes a hardship not only upon the coal miners, but also

(Continued on Last Page)

Union Calls Strike Against Wheeling Steel Corporation

Workers at Portsmouth, Ohio, Walk Out—Concern's Company Unions Were Recently Outlawed by Labor Relations Board.

Portsmouth, Ohio.—The five local lodges of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers, following the refusal of the Wheeling Steel corporation to act on several grievances, called a strike at the concern's Portsmouth works. It was stated that 50 per cent pay increases and recognition of the Amalgamated Association as the sole bargaining agency for the employes are among the demands. The union claims 3,500 members out of the 5,500 employed at the plant. Following the strike announcement, company officials closed the works.

The basic element underlying the dispute is the system of company unions alleged to be sponsored by the corporation. Masked with the euphonious names "general" and "department councils," these spurious groups were recently probed by the national labor relations board, which found that they were initiated and controlled by the Wheeling corporation for the purpose of discouraging membership in the Amalgamated association. The board ruled that the councils were in violation of the national labor relations act, and ordered the corporation officials to withdraw all recognition of them as representative of the employes dealing with the company concerning wages and shop conditions at its Portsmouth plant. In addition the board ordered the corporation to end its interference with the five lodges of the Amalgamated association existing in its plants and to reinstate with back pay one union employe who was found to have been discharged for union activity.

In discussing the corporation's support of the department councils, the board said the corporation helps maintain a meeting hall in Portsmouth and permits councils to use its bulletin boards, a privilege which is denied the Amalgamated association. The board charged that "foremen bring pressure on the men to join the department councils."

President Joe Dobbs Names Committees for Central Labor Union

A complete list of all committees to carry on the work for Central Body is printed below for the next year:

Auditing Committee—C. C. Burgner, D. W. Boddy, J. G. Burks.

Credentials Committee—R. L. Malone, M. McCafferty, Reese Davis.

Legislative Committee—J. B. Campbell, M. H. Ortwein, A. V. Cordell, J. T. Cotter, W. T. McKenna.

Trustees—A. C. Kamin, S. E. Smith, W. T. McKenna.

Directors—W. L. Gardner, V. W. Hallmark.

Label Committee—E. E. Crosby, Ina Green, Edna Brown, C. F. Weidner, Virginia Munsey.

Organizing Committee—Nancy Lea Smith, A. C. Kamin, J. L. Carpenter, T. R. Cuthbert, Ina Green.

Building Trades Committee—A. V. Cordell, E. Mabee, J. Dobbs, Harry Davies, Floyd Smith, E. E. Crosby, W. R. Brown, J. G. Burks.

Executive Board—J. G. Dobbs, president; J. L. Carpenter, vice-president; Erskine Mabee, secretary-treasurer; Miss V. Munsey, recording secretary; E. E. Crosby, sergeant-at-arms; C. F. Weidner, warden.

Building Trades Complete Organization

Chattanooga Building Trades unionists are enthusiastically working for a collective organization which will have its headquarters at the Labor hall on West Seventh street. Most of the building trades are taking part and the plans are going ahead to have a completely equipped office with a full-time stenographer. The outlook is very bright for one of the strongest building trades movements in the state to be right here in Chattanooga. At the meeting Wednesday night the following officers were elected:

Joe Dobbs—President (Plumbers).

John McKenny — Vice-President (Painters).

Almand Crawford—Secretary-Treasurer (Operating Engineers).

W. A. Brewer—Recording Secretary (Hodcarriers).

Trustees—Erskine Mabee (Painters), T. H. Strawn (Electricians), H. H. Kelly (Steamfitters).

Every Wednesday night at 7:30 p.m. has been selected as the meeting date. All building tradesmen are urged to attend the next meeting at the Labor hall.

Union label buying power will speed recovery. Step on it!

House Committee Asks Passing Of New Guffey Bill

Soft Coal Industry Faces Chaotic Conditions Unless Substitute Control Measure Is Adopted, Report Declares.

Washington.—Urging favorable action on the new Guffey coal stabilization bill, designed to take the place of the act recently declared unconstitutional by the Supreme Court, the house ways and means committee warned that unless the legislation is enacted the soft coal industry faces "chaotic conditions."

The majority report said that as a result of the Supreme Court decision "unless legislation is enacted immediately the soft coal industry will revert to the chaotic conditions" which prompted the passage of the original act.

"It appears highly desirable to have legislation even without the labor provisions," said the report, adding that price "demoralization" in the industry "was in large part responsible for the low wages and poor working conditions in the industry, and for the strikes, which resulted therefrom."

Interpreting the court decision, the report said that four members of the court "were of the opinion that the price provisions were valid. The majority did not pass upon this question."

"The condition of the industry imperatively demands regulation in order to remedy evils which seriously endanger the industry itself," the majority report said.

GOVERNOR SAYS UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE SAFE

State Attorney-General Advises That Regular Session of Legislature Will Convene in Time.

McAlister States Insurance Law Will Be Pushed in Next Assembly in Time to Receive Benefits.

Replying to the request made by the Tennessee Federation of Labor for a special session of the legislature in order to pass legislation which will give the state benefit of federal aid for unemployment insurance, Gov. Hill McAlister, through Commissioner of Labor Jacobs, advises Secretary Cuthbert that such legislation does not necessarily have to be passed by Dec. 31, 1936. The state attorney-general rules that the federal act is so worded that a special session is not necessary, but that the regular session of the legislature which will convene Jan. 4, 1937, will provide ample time for action.

Commissioner of Jacobs said:

"I wish to advise that I have taken this matter up with the attorney-general's office and it is their opinion that the law can be passed at the next session of the legislature in time to receive benefit from the payroll tax collections made under the unemployment insurance act during 1936. The state law will have to be in effect by Jan. 31, 1937. Since the legislature convenes the first Monday in January, 1937, I feel that there will be sufficient time to pass and establish an unemployment insurance law."

Caddies Strike at Right Time.

Haddonfield, N. J.—Nearly 200 caddies at the Woodcrest and Tavistock Country clubs near here struck for higher wages and the privilege of using the golf courses for their own playing on Mondays. The caddies had been receiving 75 cents for a round of 18 holes. They demanded a 25-cent increase a round. The boys at the Tavistock club walked out in the midst of a woman's tournament in connection with the Philadelphia Suburban Golf league. The women carried their own clubs, while the caddies left the course.

THE LABOR WORLD
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T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, JUNE 5, 1936

Joseph W. Byrns

The entire nation was shocked when the news of the death of Congressman Joseph W. Byrns was flashed over the wires. Serving as a member of congress from Tennessee for a long period of years, "Uncle Joe" became speaker of the house. His political services for his state and for his country took him out of the "politician" class—he was a statesman.

Labor feels a distinct loss in this fine man's death. He was our friend. We mourn with the nation and pay tribute to him.

Commissioner Cooke Sets Minimum Wage

Announcement by Commissioner "Bob" Cooke that his department has set a minimum wage of $15.00 per week for employes under his jurisdiction sounds to us both ridiculous and encouraging. It seems ridiculous that a condition has existed in his department, before he was elected to that office, in which some employes received as little as $5.00 per week, and that the seven-day week was required of many. Very few people realized that their own city government was setting such a bad example to private industries.

We are proud, however, that one of our own folks, a labor man, has been able to fix a point below which wages cannot go. He admits that the $15.00 minimum is not sufficient. It is up to us next year to see that funds are provided the city commission that will be sufficient to raise this minimum.

In addition to establishing a minimum from which to work up, Commissioner Cooke has abolished the seven-day week. It might be well to note also that in spite of the increased drain on Mr. Cooke's budget, caused by shortening of the work-week and increasing pay scales, the department is more efficiently administered than it has ever been before.

Mr. Cooke is only putting into effect principles which he has advocated all of his adult life. With such men in public office it is not necessary for laws to be passed, and for court decisions to enforce the laws, to cause our officials to pay better wages.

If any group wishes to criticize "Bob" Cooke for his advocacy of a wage minimum, let them first jump on labor. We will have to be spanked first.

LABOR QUERIES

Q. What is the United Hebrew Trades?

A. A New York City organization of Jewish trade unions, formed in 1888. It now has a general membership embracing various nationalities.

Q. Where do the police cooperate in strike settlement work?

A. Every police officer in New York City is required to report immediately any strike or labor trouble that develops on his beat. This information is sent by the police department to the State Labor Department's division of industrial relations, which strives to bring about settlement of industrial disputes.

Wisdom

They are never alone that are accompanied with noble thoughts.—Sir Philip Sidney.

STRIKEBREAKERS JOIN WITH UNION STRIKERS

Taber, Alta.—Four busloads of unemployed workers brought here from Calgary to take the places of striking union beet field workers, after looking over the situation, refused the terms of growers and joined the strikers' ranks.

Beet growers have notified the Raymond Sugar Company it must provide labor if it expects a crop to be grown.

Mr. Nance Declines the Post

It is a matter of regret that Steve Nance could not accept the post as regional director of the federal security act. In this capacity he would have an opportunity to render a distinct service to the states embraced in the southeastern region. His activity in support of this type of legislation, his years of experience in relief work, both private and government, made him the logical choice for the position. Moreover, his years of service in public and civic life, six terms as president of the Atlanta Federation of Trades, two terms as president of the Georgia Federation of Labor and his other positions of trust and honor in Atlanta and Georgia, coupled with his active and courageous support of President Roosevelt and his administration, made him well acceptable not only to the Georgia delegation in congress, but to the delegations from the other states and to President Roosevelt himself.

There were two or three things which made it difficult to accept and finally forced him to formally decline the post. In the first place, Georgia, his native state, cannot participate in this fund owing to the antagonism of our governor which made impossible the enactment of the necessary co-operative legislation. Even though the president and the southern delegation in congress were willing to waive aside this fact, since in no wise was Mr. Nance responsible for it, he could hardly engage in it with full strength knowing all the time that the people closest home to him were deprived of its advantages and that he was helpless to do anything about it.

In the second place, it necessitated his living elsewhere, leaving his home here and taking his family with him to another city. The hesitancy of a man to break up his home and move his family to another section must be appreciated. His desire to continue here must be respected. It is something more than sentiment. It strikes at the very heart of life itself.

Finally, Mr. Nance has long ago dedicated whatever influence and power he has to his own people here in Atlanta and in Georgia. Despite the very attractiveness of this great honor it could not be as strong as his determination to continue to give his best to those who have lived with him, have fought with him for better things for so many years. While we deplore that this office will be deprived of his services we are gratified to learn that he is going to continue to be even more useful in the years to years, he will continue to be even more useful in the years to come. Just as his leadership is appreciated in Washington we trust that it may be appreciated more and more here in Atlanta and in Georgia.—Atlanta Journal of Labor.

The Labor World salutes Mr. Nance along with the thousands of trades-unionists in Georgia. This is not the first time Mr. Nance's ability has been recognized. Several years ago he was offered the postmastership in Atlanta, but which he turned down because he wanted to continue in active service in the labor movement.

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

BOARD MEETING SUCCESSFUL

A quorum was present for the board of directors meeting last Monday night. The splendid attendance and the enthusiasm of the meeting indicate that such meetings will be possible all summer.

T. V. A. LECTURES

The Central Labor union is taking a splendid step in the direction of workers' education in sponsoring a series of lectures by T. V. A. officials explaining the objectives and policies of the authority. The first lecture was given on May 19, by Brother C. C. Killen, member of the electricians' union and labor relations director of the authority. He showed that the T. V. A. is not only building the first major dams with union labor, but is having a beneficial effect on the average wage level in private industry. He explained the authority's labor policy in detail.

The high light of the first meeting was the dramatic entrance of the Hodcarriers. The small audience of the faithful had noticed a dull roaring for some minutes that resembled a large herd of buffaloes approaching over a prairie. The roaring grew louder and louder. The audience turned toward the door expectantly, and Brother Killen paused. Suddenly a brawny workman strode in the door and down the aisle between the speaker and his audience. He was followed by another and another and another. Seeing the unbroken line of husky workers, Brother Killen lengthened his pause. For several minutes the parade continued. When it was complete the hall was practically full and seats were at a premium. The Hodcarriers had adjourned their meeting to support the Central Labor union project. There must have been 200 of them at the lecture.

Last Tuesday night W. C. Fritts, of the T. V. A. legal staff, gave an exceedingly clear history of the T. V. A. act. He traced the river development idea from President Monroe through the national defense act of 1916 to the present. A fair-sized crowd heard him.

The next lecture will deal with the relation of the authority to agriculture. The speaker will be announced in this column next week. The date will be June 16; the place, Judge Miller's courtroom. There were three teachers at the first lecture and six at the second. Let's have at least twelve at the next one.

What Next!

The United States Forestry Service will try a new weapon in its fight against forest fires this summer. When fires are discovered, bombing planes will be sent into action to drop bombs containing the "froth" type of fire extinguisher. Ordinary military bombs will also be tried for possible usefulness in throwing earth on fires to retard their spread until fire-fighting ground crews can reach the scene.

16-YEAR FIGHT WITH HOE COMPANY ENDS

New York.—A formal agreement has just been negotiated with the R. Hoe Company, large manufacturers of printing presses, by Business Agent Alfred Peabody of the Machinists' union.

This is the first pact the organization has had with the Hoe firm since the big strike in 1920.

The eight weeks' strike at the Majestic Metal Specialties Company ended last week in a satisfactory settlement, Business Agent James Lustig reported. He also notified the Machinists' grand lodge that agreements have been signed with the Sanitary Dash Company and the Globe Wein Corporation.

Profit-Sharing Is Planned For Westinghouse Employes

Pittsburgh, Pa.—Officials of the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing company announced that the employes of the concern and its subsidiaries would receive a share in the firm's profits under a new profit-sharing plan which became effective May 1.

The scheme provides for the payment of normal salaries and wages with uniform percentage increases or deductions according to the company's net earnings. It was stated that whenever annual profits exceed $7,200,000 employes will be granted an increase in pay. Last year's profits were around $11,000,000.

HOUR RATE BOOSTED

Warren, Pa.—Grand Lodge Representative Eric Peterson of the Machinists' union has just negotiated a 5-cent hourly increase for employes of the Wells-Titusville Corporation.

Patronize Our Advertisers

The Passing Show

Note and Comment on Things Doing in the March of Events

Wall Street still at times remembers old Dan'l Drew. He was almost as typical of the Streets as was its first famous resident, Captain Kidd.

Before he became a broker, Dan'l was a cattle buyer. He bought steers from the farmers, collected a small herd, and drove it to market. In this drive he always played a trick that has given its name to a common financial performance. He fed his cattle salt and let them drink their fill before driving them on the scales. "Watered stock" was merely a statement of fact with old Dan'l Drew; till he came to Wall Street, and watered other kinds of stock.

His example was contagious. Watered stock pervades American business today.

There are few important corporations in this country whose "securities" are not considerably larger than its actual investment. And every dollar of watered stock is an added incentive to keep up prices.

* * *

The biggest single stock watering job in American history was the formation of the Steel trust.

The United States Steel Corporation was capitalized at $1,402,000,000.

The U. S. Commissioner of Corporations could find tangible assets of only $676,000,000. The rest was water. There was not a dollar of actual investment behind the common stock of the corporation, which in the first year of its existence sold at from $22 to $55 a share. There was only a fraction of real investment behind the preferred stock.

And every dollar of that watered stock was an added incentive to maintain the 12-hour working day, and the 7-day working week, and to fight the unions as Steel has done from that hour to this.

J. P. Morgan the elder organized the Steel trust. It was the biggest single job of stock watering that he ever did; but he kept up the practice to the end. With the aid of Charles S. Mellon, Morgan got control of the New Haven railroad when it was a solvent, well-paying line, and loaded it with subsidiaries and watered its securities until it went into bankruptcy.

Stock watering has become a Morgan habit. The House of Morgan was paid for its "labors" in forming the United Corporation by securities which at one time were worth $68,000,000 on the market.

* * *

The electric utility industry is water logged, and that fictitious capital helps to keep the domestic rates for electric current more than twice as high as those of Ontario. The Federal Trade Commission has told that story at full length. Here is a characteristic excerpt:

Question: What was the total consideration that the Barstow companies were to receive for their General Gas and Electric interests?

Answer: $50,000,000.

Question: How does this compare with certain values put on the properties of these companies by themselves?

Answer: The ledger value of the securities acquired as reflected by the books of the companies themselves was $314,614.88.

Question: So the excess paid would be approximately $49,683,300 odd?

Answer: That is correct.

* * *

Old Dan'l Drew long since has gone to his reward; and if there is any truth in old time theology, that reward will make him bawl for water more loudly than his cattle ever did. But the watered stock remains.

PICKETS WERE "FRAMED"

Kent, Ohio.—Twenty-two striking machinists from the Black & Decker Company were released "for lack of evidence" when they appeared in court last week on charges of violating an injunction against maintaining more than three pickets at each entrance to the factory.

USED CAR BARGAINS

1927 Studebaker Sedan ..... $ 9
1929 Ford Pick-up 9
1929 Plymouth Sedan 9
1931 Ford Coupe 13
1932 Chevrolet Coach 23
1932 Chevrolet (R. S.) Coupe 26
1933 Chevrolet, De Luxe Sedan 25

And Several More Not Listed.

RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors.
708-14 McCallie Ave. Phone 6-5181

Meet Your Friends at
Home Plate Lunch
21 East Seventh St.

Vanity Boot Shop
Ladies' Shoes With the Union Label
$2.95 to $6.00
724 Market St.

The UNIVERSITY of CHATTANOOGA
Offers to the Youth a Rare Opportunity ...
A COLLEGE EDUCATION
At One of the South's Finest Institutions!

Summer Session
1st Term, June 8-July 7
2d Term, July 18-Aug. 25
offering the following courses:

BIOLOGY
CHEMISTRY
ECONOMICS
EDUCATION
ENGLISH
FRENCH
GERMAN
HISTORY
MATHEMATICS
MUSIC
POLITICAL SCIENCE
PSYCHOLOGY
SOCIOLOGY
SPANISH

The University of Chattanooga offers courses leading to the four degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Business Administration, and Bachelor of Music.

The curriculum of the University includes the following general courses:

Art, Bible, Biology, Chemistry, Comparative Literature, Commerce, Dramatics, Economics, Education, English, French, German, Greek, History, Latin, Mathematics, Mechanical Drawing, Music, Philosophy, Physics, Physical Education, Political Science, Psychology, Religious Education, Sociology and Spanish.

The University of Chattanooga is an accredited institution of high educational standing and the finest possible educational rating. The University of Chattanooga is a member of the Southern Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, a member of the Association of American Colleges, a member of the Southern University Conference, a member of the American Council on Education, and is on the approved list of the Association of American Universities.

Graduates of the University of Chattanooga are admitted to the finest graduate schools in America. Students in good standing at the University of Chattanooga may transfer without loss of credit to the best colleges and universities in the nation. Credits for work at the University of Chattanooga are accepted anywhere in the world—in America or abroad.

The faculty of the University of Chattanooga are well qualified for college teaching by years of graduate study. Eleven members of the faculty hold the Ph. D. degree.

The University of Chattanooga seeks to maintain high religious ideals, a lofty spiritual atmosphere, fine standards of scholarship and a well-rounded college program for the fullest development of the talents and capacities of the students.

Debating, dramatics, intercollegiate athletics, intramural sports for all students, men and women, special musical presentations, and other like activities provide a happy and varied college life.

A men's dormitory and a girls' dormitory, comfortable and well-appointed, afford attractive accommodations for out-of-town students.

Wanted—10,000,000 Modern Homes

By JOHN W. EDELMAN

Ten million American families are at this moment living in old-fashioned, inconvenient, cramped, delapidated homes. Many of the houses are actually dangerous and insanitary. American invention and American efficiency have made available at moderate cost every conceivable comfort and convenience for living. But American ingenuity has not devised a plan which makes it possible for the vast majority of the families in this country to live in comfortable modern homes.

The very workers who produce and install modern electrical devices, oil-burners, and other "gadgets" cannot for the most part, afford to live in houses equipped with modern, scientific, labor-saving improvements. Private industry cannot profitably build homes which will sell or rent for a sufficiently low price to enable most workers to buy or rent decent homes.

Frederick J. Ackerman, Fellow of the American Institute of Architects, says that the group which cannot be decently housed by private building enterprise comprises over two-thirds of the families in this country. And most housing programs and plans of housing experts, he claims, ignore this group, and try to devise ways of making building more comfortable for the other third—and investments safer for the builders.

Will Put Idle to Work.

The **Wagner-Ellenbogen housing bill** is an exception, however, and warrants your support and endorsement, both as a worker and as a possible tenant—if you are not one of the lucky upper-third. It provides for a long-term, large-scale housing program to **construct low-cost homes for workers whose need is never met and cannot be met by speculative builders.** As a possible tenant you should support the bill, because it specifically guards against "cheap" construction, and also against possible inflation of rental rates. As a worker you should give the bill your support because it requires that prevailing union wage rates should be paid for the construction and operation of all public-aided housing projects.

It should also be heartily endorsed by tax-payers, by business people and manufacturers, **because it will gradually, and increasingly, put the unemployed back to work.** And it will do this as a by-product of its primary purpose. It is designed to remedy our desperate housing condition. But it can only do that by putting to work virtually every building trades worker in the country. **And don't forget that these workers are to be paid union wages.**

All Labor Will Benefit.

They will not put these wages away in a sock—they will save something—but they see ahead of them several years of steady employment, and they will spend part of their wages for things produced by other workers.

If you are a building trades worker, you will see in this bill an immediate job. But you will benefit by the bill, too, if you make shirts, hose, bread, butter, hats, chairs, toys. For building trades people will have money to buy these things. And steady employment will mean that the people who move into these new homes—and people who live in old homes, for that matter—will have money to pay their rent, and meet interest payments, so the public's money which is invested in the project can be paid back, and payments to private builders should also be more secure.

The bill has been endorsed by the American Federation of Labor, by Secretary Ickes, Secretary Perkins, by the National Labor Housing conference, by public housing officials and by numerous housing groups all over the country. It has recently been endorsed by the President, who asks, however, for a cut in the first of the annual appropriations.

Your Help Is Needed.

But despite this support and despite the obvious advantages it would bring to industry as a whole, there are powerful interests allied against the bill and your help is needed to bring pressure on congress to act on it at this session. **If the measure is not passed before congress adjourns, there is no hope of securing any housing legislation within a year. And there is no other constructive proposal for remedying the unemployment situation, either.**

Write and wire your congressman and your senators to vote for this bill. **Make no mistake about it: the principal objection to it is the prevailing union wage clause, and that is the very corner-stone of the industrial recovery in which the building program should result.**

It may be true, as ex-Senator George Wharton Pepper told the Republican Women's Luncheon club in Philadelphia the other day, that prosperity for everyone in the country is an impractical ideal. And this bill is not proposed with any claim that it will secure prosperity for every family in the United States. But if passed, put into action, extended in scope, it may very well be the means of bringing to millions of workers a degree of comfort in their homes and security in their jobs which, however much it might look like poverty to the honorable ex-Senator, would seem pretty prosperous to most of us.

Do YOU Know About the

New Low Gas Rates?

EFFECTIVE on bills rendered in July, you have the lowest rates ever charged for a modern fuel in Chattanooga, without exception. The drastic rate revisions enable you to cook, heat water and refrigerate at a cost well within the budget requirements of the most modest purse.

If you are now cooking with gas, you can secure a sharply reduced rate by also refrigerating with gas. There are now three rates . . . the basic rate, the increment rate, and the objective rate.

THE BASIC RATE: Is your present rate. All customers will be eligible to receive the benefits of the new increment rate on all increased gas consumption over the corresponding period of a year ago.

THE INCREMENT RATE: Reduces your rate by about 33⅓ per cent. on your increased gas consumption, thus enabling you to add to your appliances at a very slight increase in your bill.

THE OBJECTIVE RATE: This rate, commencing with bills rendered in July, is earned by all who cook and refrigerate with gas. All customers are on one of the rates, either the Basic, Increment, or Objective, depending upon either increased consumption of gas or character of appliances.

Any Gas Company Employee Will Gladly Explain the New Low Rates to You

CHATTANOOGA GAS CO.
THE BEST—BY FAR—IS THE CHEAPEST IN THE LONG RUN

DRINK BOTTLED BEER . . from . . GLASS BOTTLES

Glass bottles are clean and sanitary.

Beer bottles are Union-Made.

Glass bottles use millions of printed paper labels, giving employment to Allied Printing Trades as well as glass workers.

Glass bottles CANNOT RUST.

Tin cans WILL RUST.

All tin comes from foreign countries.

Demand Your Beer in GLASS BOTTLES

C US B 4 U BUY

We Are Vets

TENN. - GA. MOTOR CO.

ROSSVILLE, GA.-TENN. 3-0026—3-0027

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 2nd day of April, 1934, executed by G. P. Scruggs and husband, S. L. Scruggs, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 27, page 187, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated May 26, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on May 29, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, July 7, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning at the southeast corner of the intersection of Walker Road and Old Bird's Mill Road (now Rosemont Road), being the northwest corner of the tract of ground deeded by Ernest S. Maher to S. L. Scruggs and wife in Book H, Volume 14, page 554, Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; thence eastwardly along the south line of the Old Bird's Mill Road to a point one hundred (100) feet perpendicular from the East line of Walker Road; thence South parallel to the east line of the Walker Road and one hundred (100) feet therefrom one hundred seventy-four (174) feet, more or less; thence westwardly one hundred (100) feet more or less to a point in the East line of Walker Street one hundred seventy-four (174) feet more or less from the southeast corner of the intersection of Walker Road, now Elmwood Drive and Old Bird's Mill Road, now Rosemont Road; thence northwardly along the East line of Walker Road one hundred seventy-four (174) feet more or less to the point of beginning. Being the same property conveyed by deed set out above dated June 19, 1917, registered June 22, 1917. Also property conveyed by S. L. Scruggs (one-half interest) to Mrs. G. P. Scruggs in deed warranty dated August 11, 1931, registered August 22, 1931, Book W, Volume 25, page 506 in said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 5th day of June, 1936.

7-3 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

NOTICE OF SALE
No. 15138
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

To the Sheriff of Hamilton County—Greeting:

Whereas, at the May term of said court, in the case of Raymond Bork against Ora Biddle, sent up by said court for condemnation of land by M. L. Mulkey, a justice of the peace of said county, to satisfy a judgment for $35.00 and costs rendered by M. L. Mulkey, justice of the peace, in favor of Raymond Bork against Ora Biddle, it was ordered and adjudged that the land described below, levied on under said above named judgment, be condemned and sold to satisfy the said debt and all costs.

South east 32 feet, Lot 8, Block 18, Boyce's amended addition No. 2, Rossville Avenue, City of Chattanooga, Tennessee.

We therefore command you, that you proceed to advertise and sell said land according to law, to satisfy said judgment, interest and all costs, and that you have the money derived from said sale before the said court, at the court house, in Chattanooga, the first Monday in July next, with this writ and a return thereon for your action.

Witness, ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk of said Court, at office in Chattanooga, the First Monday in May, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
6-12 By C. Alge, Deputy Clerk.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53115
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Roberta Lee Gribble vs. Milton P. Gribble

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Milton P. Gribble is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next July Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in July next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 28th day of May, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By C. Alge, Deputy Clerk.

Estill & Morgan, Attorneys. 6-26

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53125
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

T. H. Price vs. Virginia Price

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Virginia Price is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next July Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in July next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 30th day of May, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. ALGE, Deputy Clerk.

Boyd W. Hargraves, Attorney. 6-26

BAUER'S NEW SPRING SUITS

DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED PATTERNS

With the Union Label
Tailored to Your Individual Measure

J. J. BAUER
QUALITY TAILORING
825 Broad Street

Postoffice clerks' committee was W. B. Langley, W. A. Gann and E. Melvin. Carriers' committee was I. H. Brooks, Ned Miller and J. E. Langston. Carriers' auxiliary, Mesdames M. A. Lichtenstetter, O. L. Farmer and W. M. Jones. Clerks' auxiliary, Mesdames W. B. Martin, George Haskins and G. B. Pierce.

LABEL LEAGUE MEETS

Regular meeting of Chattanooga Label league will be held Friday, June 12, at 7:30 p.m. The labor hall will be the place. Definite plans will be announced for the entertainment which will be given the following Friday.

LEGAL NOTICES

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53062
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Tom Craig vs. Azalee Craig

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Azalee Craig is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next July Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in July next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 18th day of May, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By C. Alge, Deputy Clerk.

Tom J. Davis, Attorney. 6-12

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the first day of August, 1934, executed by Zack Butts and wife, Gertrude Butts, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book M, Volume 27, Page 134, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton county, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated May 19, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee, on May 22, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, June 30, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton county, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton county, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lot Nineteen (19) Block Five (5) Curtis Addition to Ridgedale, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 2, page 12, of the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the west line of Twelfth avenue, formerly Avenue "L", and runs back westwardly between parallel lines a distance of one hundred and forty-five (145) feet to an alley, being the same property conveyed by Ernest Graves, single, to Zack Butts and wife, Gertrude Butts, by deed dated January 15, 1924, and registered April 19, 1934, in the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but trustee will sell and convey as trustee only.

This the 29th day of May, 1936.

6-26 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 17th day of September, 1934, executed by Willard and Mary Lou Thornton, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book M, Volume 27, Page 279, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated May 21, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee, on May 28, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

Monday, June 29th, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m., at the West door of the courthouse on Walnut street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to wit:

Lot No. 3 of L. F. Wilkerson's Subdivision of Lot No. 6, Stanley's Subdivision of the Jennings Tract, as shown of record in Plat Book 6, page 52 of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said Lot fronts 40 feet on the East line of Dodson Avenue (formerly Harrison Avenue, then Miller Avenue) and runs back eastwardly of uniform width, a distance of 145 feet to an alley. Being the same property conveyed by L. F. Wilkerson and wife, Bessie D. Wilkerson, to Willard Thornton and wife, Mary Lou Thornton, in deed warranty dated May 1, 1927, registered August 5, 1927, in Book C, Vol. 22, page 193 of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 29th day of May, 1936.

6-26 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53037
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Effie Rogers vs. Paul Rogers

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Paul Rogers is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next July Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in July next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 9th day of May, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
J. C. ALGE, D. C.

Crawford Bean, Attorney. 6-5

PHONE 6-3163

Clean Clinkerless COAL

Honest Weight — Prompt Service

City Coal Co.
718 East Main St.

For Bad Feeling
Due to Constipation

Get rid of constipation by taking Black-Draught as soon as you notice that bowel activity has slowed up or you begin to feel sluggish. Thousands prefer Black-Draught for the refreshing relief it has brought them. Mrs. Ray Mullins, of Lafe, Ark., writes: "My husband and I both take Thedford's Black-Draught and find it splendid for constipation, biliousness, and the disagreeable, aching, tired feeling that comes from this condition." With reference to Syrup of Black-Draught, which this mother gives her children, she says: "They like the taste and it gave such good results."

BLACK-DRAUGHT

PAGE-HANCOCK COMPANY

Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by Lee H. Hancock and W. Tom Page.

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McCallie and Beach Tel. 2-1166

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AMERICAN
Main Street near Market

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CAMEO
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RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

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"CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES"
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For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.

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New Shipment Spring and Summer Shoes

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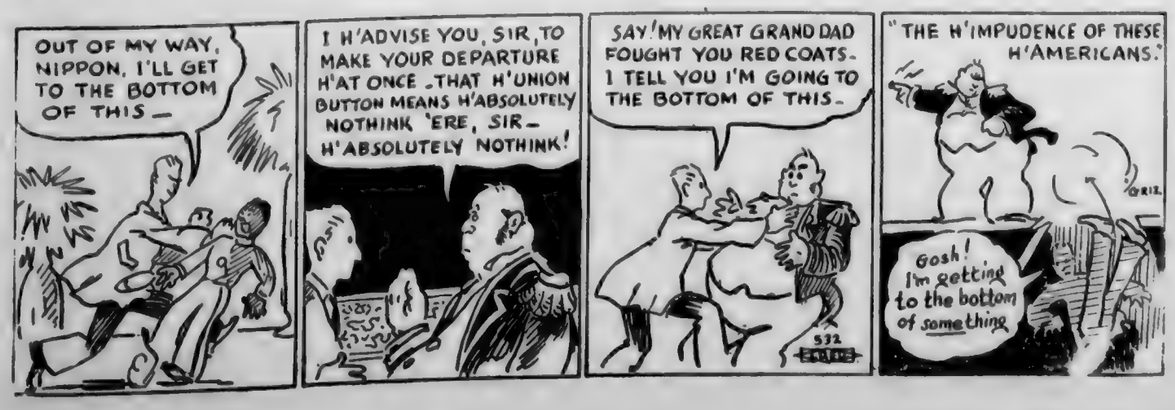
"Home Owned"

UNION MAN - - - - - - - - - - *By J. Griswald*


OUT OF MY WAY, NIPPON, I'LL GET TO THE BOTTOM OF THIS—
I H'ADVISE YOU, SIR, TO MAKE YOUR DEPARTURE H'AT ONCE—THAT H'UNION BUTTON MEANS H'ABSOLUTELY NOTHINK 'ERE, SIR—H'ABSOLUTELY NOTHINK!
SAY! MY GREAT GRAND DAD FOUGHT YOU RED COATS—I TELL YOU I'M GOING TO THE BOTTOM OF THIS—
532
"THE H'IMPUDENCE OF THESE H'AMERICANS."
GRIS.
Gosh! I'm getting to the bottom of something

Why Hosiery Wages Are Low in Tennessee

To Be Run in Three Installments.

This is the statement that was intended to be presented at the conference of mayors at Athens on May 24, but which was called off due to lack of interest on the part of those mayors. There are sixteen towns and cities in Tennessee in which hosiery mills are located and from which the mayors were invited. Two letters of acknowledgment were received. The Athens mayor refused to participate and Mr. Dempster, of Knoxville, accepted the invitation to be present. Mayor Bass, of Chattanooga, told Mr. Callahan he would have a personal representative present.

Second Instalment

Here is a situation in which competition does not reflect entirely as between two definite producing areas, the North and the South, but rather within the South. The position of Tennessee is significant as to its importance as a factor in the industry. This State has approximately one-sixth of all persons employed in the industry within its boundaries.

This can best be pointed out in the following table, which shows how Tennessee ranks in hosiery production:

*1. Children's ribbed goods	1st	—with 43 % of total production
2. Infants' and children's goods	2nd	—with 16.4% of total production
3. Ladies' seamless	2nd	—with 17.6% of total production
4. Golf hose	3rd	—with 20.9% of total production
5. Men's half hose	4th	—with 8.4% of total production

* From book: Seamless Equipment, by Dr. Geo. W. Taylor, University of Pennsylvania—prepared for Hosiery Code Authority.

From the records of the Hosiery Code Authority as of December, 1934, there were 46 companies operating 62 plants in Tennessee, which includes both seamless and full fashioned hosiery mills, employing 13,007 productive workers. The estimate of seamless employ is taken from the machine placement and is about 11,500 in that branch of the industry.

Reports of the Hosiery Code Authority also show that wages rose 42.6% in seamless operations as between 1932 and the latter part of 1933.

It is interesting to consider the effect of hours limitations on machine operation. Prior to the NRA, mills operated extended hours on single and double shifts. Forty-eight and fifty hours was the average of operation in better mills, while 60 to 84 hours per shift prevailed in some sections.

The regulation of hours created by the Hosiery Code Authority, in 1933, limiting operations to two 40-hour shifts or a total of 80 hours per machine per week, proved less of a hardship than had been anticipated. A survey of machinery operating on one, two and three shifts, and machinery idle as between April, 1933, and March, 1934, gives a good picture of a change in operating method resulting. Note the table on the following page:

In the period from April, 1933, at which time hours were unregulated, to March, 1934, under regulation, the following shifting in method of machine operation occurred.

This chart shows that prior to the regulation of hours in April, 1933:

28.4% of total equipment was operating one shift
31.8% of total equipment was operating two shifts
2.4% of total equipment was operating three shifts
37.4% of total equipment was idle.

After hours regulation was established and total operations March, 1934, were limited to 80 per week, the picture of operations changes:

19.8% of total equipment operated one shift
50.9% of total equipment operated two shifts
29.3% of total equipment was idle.

It is evident therefore that the effect of hours regulation was no hardship, as sufficient idle machinery was available to take care of production needs in the industry.

Single shift machines were started upon double shift as 8.6% less machines were operated on single shifts after hours regulation started.

The elimination of 2.4% of equipment of three shifts was accomplished, but the contraction of hours worked per shift shows a 19.1% increase in two shift machinery and a reduction of 7.9% in the total amount of idle machinery. It is still evident, however, that with almost 30% of total equipment idle in 1934, that even the 40-hour week failed to contract production sufficiently to swing this 30% of equipment into full operation.

The greatest problem of the seamless industry is potential and potentially effective productive capacity. The entire problem roots itself in this major factor of producing ability so far outstripping consumption and demand as to permanently create a weak market.

The industry is and has been for years on the verge of bankruptcy. Since the removal of NRA and minimum wages and maximum hours, wage cutting and longer hours has been the avenue adopted to bring business to individual manufacturers.

Labor and the employer both lose, because the selling price structure is weakened in relation to wage cuts and reduced costs of operation.

The inevitable is a starvation wage, profitless operation, and bankruptcy. The industry must adopt a bottom level for wages and hours both.

Type	April 1933 Total mac. in place	Machines in operation 1 shift	2 shift	3 shift	Mac. idle	March 1934 Total mac. in place	In operation 1 shift	2 shift*	Mac. idle during mo.
Women's	18,183	2,734	8,614	240	6,595	18,808	1,578	12,485	4,740
Men's	30,789	9,156	9,444	893	11,296	31,674	6,421	16,171	9,182
Other Seamless	17,763	7,084	3,179	505	6,995	18,139	5,612	6,337	6,190
Total	66,735	18,974	21,237	1,638	24,886	68,616	13,611	34,993	20,112

* 168 on 3 shifts—Special permission to wool manufacturers in March, 1934.

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

If THIS kind of weather is going to keep up I'll be meeting you at the swimming pool at Warner park. Believe me, it's a swell-looking place this summer. Great big sand beach, new ladies' bathhouse, 'n everything—and a pool full of clear water where the bottom of the pool doesn't seem so far away because you can see it so plainly. And it's being rumored that if you stay out there long enough, you'll find Kamin rushing around.

* * *

AND, after you've taken the kiddies for a swim and they have reached the stage of wanting something good to eat, why drive right up to the drug store and get them a cone of Grant-Patten ice cream. It "tastes good" and's good for them—and it's union made.

Everybody's coming out in the "blossoming out" in new clothes line. A man came by and very proudly displayed a new pair of socks he had just bought at Signaigo & Campbell's. Gee, they were Phoenix socks and had the label on them). This particular pair was bright yellow—deah me!

* * *

The GLASS BLOWERS' union is surely staying right in there and telling the world that beer is better out of bottles.

* * *

FLASH—a la Winchell—when you see a certain editor of a certain labor paper step out in a white suit, you will know that it pays to persevere—for that man's wife has been trying for nine long years to persuade him to buy a white suit. You will also know that it has the union label in it. When confronted with the price tag, the gentleman did not deny that he had paid just $8.95 for it. And so, dear reader, until the above-mentioned editor uses the blue pencil just once too often, I remain—with lotions of love—your Labor World correspondent.

BRITISH COLUMBIA LEGISLATURE PASSES HEALTH INSURANCE ACT

Vancouver.—The health insurance act adopted by the legislature of British Columbia is designed to provide employes, earning less than $1,800 a year, and members of their families, medical care by a physician or surgeon chosen by the insured, free hospital care, the services of diagnostic laboratories, the necessary medicines and drugs. There are specified as "mandatory benefits." There will be other "permissive benefits" if funds are available.

Farm workers and Christian Scientists are excluded from the operation of the act; also employes who are members of existing industrial medical service schemes, if their scheme provides a standard of service to members and dependents equal to or better than the services of physician and hospital for all cases of ordinary illness.

The health insurance fund will be raised by a tax of 2 per cent on the employes' wages and of 1 per cent on the employers' pay roll. The minimum contribution of the worker is fixed at 35 cents per week, the maximum at 70 cents.

The employers' minimum payment for each employe is set at 20 cents a week, the maximum at 35 cents.

Special methods of payment for seasonal workers are to be worked out. It is provided that merchants, farmers and others not working for wages, and irrespective of their incomes, may come under the act as voluntary contributors to obtain benefits for themselves and dependents.

New Haven Railroad Averts Threatened Firemen's Strike

New Haven, Conn.—Agreement by the New York, New Haven & Hartford railroad to employ a fireman on Diesel locomotives, as demanded by the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen, has averted a possible strike on the system. Following a conference between railroad and union officials, a spokesman for the railroad announced a fireman will be used on each Diesel engine, including the Comet, operating between Province and Boston.

The settlement with the New Haven system, it was announced, had no bearing on the union's demands against other New England railroads. Separate negotiations were being conducted. The firemen and enginemen have voted overwhelmingly to authorize a strike unless a fireman is employed on Diesel locomotives.

OUTLAW STRIKE PICKETS FAIL TO BLOCK SAILING OF LINER

New York.—The Grace liner Santa Elena sailed from here for California ports despite the picketing demonstration pulled off by the strike committee of seamen which had attempted to extend its strike to the ship's crew. The strike has been outlawed by the International Seamen's union and a number of its leaders expelled from union membership.

The Santa Elena sailed with a full crew, of which only five were said to be replacements for former employes.

Never do men look quite so helpless and harmless as when they appear in a flashlight of a banquet.

MORE ABOUT MADDEN SAYS

(Continued from First Page)

den argued that "since a strike of the packing house employes would stop the flow of animals into and of products out of the packing plant, it would stop a stream of commerce," and would therefore come under the constitutional power of Congress to "protect such commerce."

"How then should we predict that the Supreme Court would decide our supposed case of the application of the Wagner Act to employes in the Chicago stockyards?" he continued.

"If the difference between a higher and a lower charge for yardage, which would have at most an almost infinitesimal effect upon the price of a ham or a cake of soap or a bag of fertilizer, which might be sold interstate out of a Chicago packing house, is sufficient to make that charge for yardage a matter of national concern because of its possible effect upon interstate commerce, what should be said about the effect of labor policies on the part of the operators of the stockyards, which policies according to definitely proved experience would be likely to result in strikes, which, if they occurred, would completely prevent the operation of the stockyards and the flow of animals into the packing houses and of meat and other products out of them?

"The decision in such a case in favor of the federal power under the Wagner Act would seem to be much more obvious than it was under the Packers and Stockyards Act.

Labor Relations and Commerce

"If it be said that there is something about labor relations, as distinguished from all other sorts of relations, which prevent labor relations from having a bearing upon interstate commerce, the obvious answer to this assertion is two-fold. First, the court has adopted no such doctrine as is shown by its approval of statutes regulating the labor relations of employes on interstate railroads. Second, any such doctrine would ignore the realities of the situation because our own history has proved again and again what the Congress has expressly stated in the Wagner Act, and indeed what every man in the street knows, namely, that strikes in industries which stand in a current of interstate commerce not only affect that current but frequently stop it completely for the time being.

Supreme Court Opinion Cited

"If it be said that the strike in the stockyards, which keeps carloads of animals from being unloaded and thereby dammed back the flow of animals into the yards and prevented the flow of animals from the yards to the packing plants and the flow of meat from the packing plants to consumers in other states, only 'stops' commerce and does not 'affect' it, it would seem that the discussion had passed into a realm of legal mysticism, which is would be useless to pursue farther, and which the Supreme Court in dealing with the actual problems of interstate commerce would not be expected to pursue.

"The following language of the court in the Swift case would seem to be a sufficient answer:

"'Commerce among states is not a technical, legal conception, but a practical one drawn from the course of business.'

Unfair Labor Practices

"And why should not unfair labor practices on the part of employers, if, as a matter of history and economic fact, they do threaten to 'affect' interstate commerce to the point of stopping its flow, be a proper subject of federal regulation?

If the regulation would have the effect of protecting the regular flow of commerce, is it any the worse in legal and constitutional standing because it might also have the effect of protecting the workers involved in their governmentally admitted but often privately denied right of self-organization and self-protection?

"Many of the numerous federal regulations of interstate commerce, while their principal purpose is to protect that commerce, also have incidental effects which are beneficial to certain persons or classes of persons, and the court has never suggested that that lays them open to constitutional objection."

"A centipede was happy quite, until a frog in fun
Said: 'Pray, which leg comes after which?'
This raised her mind to such a pitch,
She lay distracted in the ditch considering how to run."

MORE ABOUT MINERS THANK

(Continued from First Page)

on the coal operators; therefore, be it

"Resolved by this convention that the condidates for governor and the members of the state legislature be asked to include in their platform a plank abolishing this evil and remove from the fair name of Tennessee the blot that has been placed upon it by writers and the press throughout the nation; and be it further

"Resolved, that our Non-Partisan Committee call upon labor to refuse to endorse anyone running for office who does not pledge himself for the abolishment of this convict mine."

Congressmen and Senators Urged to Support a New Coal Control Bill Now Up

Acting upon request from William Turnblazer, president of District 19, United Mine Workers of America, the secretary of the Tennessee Federation of Labor sent a telegram Tuesday to all the Tennessee congressmen and senators, urging them to vote for the Guffey-Vinson coal control bill, designed to avoid Supreme Court restrictions. It is understood that this measure is supported by mine operators as well as the union.

A mother discovering her small daughter washing the kitchen with sop and water, exclaimed:

Mother—Oh, Betty, darling, I don't think the mother pussy would like her kitten washed like that.

Betty—But mother, I really can't lick it!

Patronize Our Advertisers

Nervous, Weak Woman Soon All Right

"I had regular shaking spells from nervousness," writes Mrs. Cora Sanders, of Paragould, Ark. "I was all run-down and cramped at my time until I would have to go to bed. After my first bottle of Cardui, I was better. I kept taking Cardui and soon I was all right. The shaking quit and I did not cramp. I felt worlds better. I gave Cardui to my daughter who was in about the same condition and she was soon all right."

CARDUI

Thousands of women testify Cardui benefited them. If it does not benefit YOU, consult a physician.

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QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
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QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
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5 YARDS 7-2131 30 TRUCKS
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The Finest Hot Weather Dessert!
ICE CREAM
Widest Choice of Flavors and Designs
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and . . .
IT'S UNION-MADE!
GRANT-PATTEN M
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294
You Can Whip Our Cream . . .
But . . . You Can't

Used Car Bargains!
1930 Nash Sedan $175
1928 Dodge Sedan $125
1929 Cadillac Sedan $195
1929 Chevrolet Coach ..... $ 60
1929 Ford Coach $140
Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers.
617 Broad St. 6-8181

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

If You Ride a Taxi in June Be Sure the Driver Wears ORANGE Dues Button on His Cap.

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Every Unionist Should Pledge Loyalty to Labor's Political Conference.

Volume XXI — CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, JUNE 12, 1936 — Number 7

COLONIAL BREAD GOES NON-UNION!

Central Labor Union Authorizes Campaign Against Bakery After It Fails To Agree To Contract

Same Contract Offered to Colonial Has Been Signed by the Other Two Large Plants in Chattanooga—Conditions in Bakeshop Said to Be Less Than Union Standards—Colonial Attitude in the Past Recalled.

After several conferences with Mr. Hugh Wasson, manager of the Colonial Baking company, and representatives of Bakery and Confectionery Workers' Local 25 and Central Body, it is reported that efforts to prevail upon Mr. Wasson to consent to a complete union plant have been unsuccessful.

Bakery Workers' union have laid their case before the public. They call attention to the fact that two of the largest companies here, the Union Baking company and Cameron & Barr, have become 100 per cent union, agreeing to union wage scales and union working hours. These two companies are now successfully operating under the best working conditions, but so far the bakeshop of Colonial has remained nonunion. To date Mr. Wasson has refused to agree to the same conditions now enjoyed in the other plants, and as a result Chattanooga Central Labor union has given permission to the bakery boys to declare the Colonial products "Unfair," in the eyes of organized labor.

Approximately a year and a half ago organized labor had a disagreement with the Colonial and after several weeks the scrap was settled by a written agreement between the parties concerned which, although not providing for a closed shop at the time, did contain certain promises made on the part of Mr. Wasson. The bakers claim that these promises were not lived up to by Mr. Wasson.

It is reported that employes in the two union plants enjoy a higher wage scale and work less hours per week than do the employes at the Colonial. They feel that especially since Colonial is a very rich concern, being part of a system used in other cities, they should be more able to pay Chattanooga workers at least as much as Chattanooga-owned plants are now paying.

For this reason members and friends of organized labor are asking for co-operation. Since abolishment of NRA there has been no restriction on employers in wage-cutting and hour-lengthening programs other than the economic strength of labor unions. It is believed that the public will back up these employes in their efforts to provide a more comfortable living for their families, which in the long run will help make Chattanooga more prosperous.

Many grocers have already expressed to the Colonial management that they sympathize with members of the union, and this added co-operation has already been felt and appreciated.

TO THE PUBLIC:

THE

COLONIAL BAKERY

HAS BEEN DECLARED

UNFAIR

TO

Organized Labor

BY

Chattanooga Central Labor Union

The local branch of the Colonial CHAIN Bakery Company refuses to negotiate or sign the same agreement which other large Local Bakeries are working under.

Help the Bakers' Union maintain their present working hours and reasonable pay by purchasing Union-Made Bakery goods.

THE FOLLOWING BAKERIES USE THE BAKERS' UNION LABEL:

Cameron & Barr

BETSY ROSS BREAD

Union Baking Co.

MOTHER'S BREAD

Advertisement by Baker's Union No. 25

"Soil Conservation" Will Be Subject of Next TVA Lecture

W. M. Landess to Present Different Angle of Federal Agency Tuesday.

Sponsored by Central Labor Union, Is Third of Series to Be Given.

Tuesday evening at Judge Miller's courtroom will see the third of a series of TVA lectures presented. These lectures are sponsored by Central Body. The lecture next Tuesday, which will begin at 8 o'clock, will be on the subject of "Soil Conservation."

People who know the series as outlined say this will be about the most interesting of all. The person to present this phase of TVA is Mr. W. M. Landess, assistant director of the agricultural division of TVA. He was the first county demonstration agent, and for sixteen years was in that position in Shelby county. He is a graduate of the University of Tennessee's agricultural department. After leaving the university he went to his farm in Lincoln county, and made such an outstanding success in farming that his ability was recognized and advice sought to such an extent that he had to give up farming and take up his new duties imposed upon him.

It is said that Mr. Landess is one of the best farm and soil experts in the country. He will illustrate his lecture with slides.

He should be greeted by a large audience even though not composed of farmers. The subject of soil erosion hits the pocketbooks of city folk as much as farming people, and the prevention program of TVA will reap a largeprofit on their investment for generations to come.

CARPENTERS TO ELECT

Friday evening, June 12, will be the night for election of officers in Local 74, Carpenters and Joiners. All members should be present.

Restoring School Employes' Pay Taken Up by St. Louis

St. Louis, Mo.—The first step in restoring the 10 per cent reduction of salaries imposed upon public school employes here four years ago was taken by the board of education when it retained the general school tax rate for 1936 at 85 cents on the $100 valuation, in opposition to a demand advocating a reduction to 83 cents.

A resolution calling for the return to the old salary scale will be considered by the board in June. It is estimated that the wage restoration for 4,000 school employes would cost about $900,000 a year. Advocates of the abolition of the salary cut claim the education board's financial condition warrants this step.

CANADIAN FACTORY PAY RISES

Ottawa. — During the fiscal year ending March 31, the net earnings of 240 leading Canadian corporations were eight per cent greater than in the preceding year, said Dominion Finance Minister Chas. Dunning. Among other signs of progress, he noted that wages of common factory labor increased 2.4 per cent, and miscellaneous factory trades 2.8 per cent. He did not say how increasing profits faster than wages would increase purchasing power where most needed.

NEW GUFFEY BILL GIVEN SUPPORT 2 TENNESSEANS

McReynolds and J. Will Taylor State Flatly They Will Actively Support Miners' Cause.

Most Other Congressmen From Volunteer State Promise "Earnest Consideration."

Most of the nine congressmen from Tennessee have made their acknowledgments to the Tennessee Federation of Labor request for support of the Guffey-Vinson coal control bill which is now in congress. This bill is drawn up to take the place of the original Guffey coal control bill which was kicked out by the supreme court.

J. Will Taylor, a republican, replied that he intended to help push the bill through.

Only one congressman expressed a definite doubt that he would support the measure, while the remainder promise "earnest consideration."

Sam D. McReynolds, from the Chattanooga district, says: "I beg to advise you that I supported the Guffey bill which was declared unconstitutional, as you know, and it is my purpose to support the present bill."

Commissioner Cooke To Advise With State Employment Service

Is One of Five Labor Men Who Will Take Part in Important Duties.

R. M. Cooke, officially known as commissioner of parks, playgrounds and utilities, but better known as one of the old-time trades-unionists of Chattanooga, has been notified that he is to be a member of the Tennessee State Employment Service advisory council.

This committee is composed of eleven citizens of Tennessee. Four other unionists will be with Mr. Cooke. They are T. O. Denham, of Nashville; Jake Cohen, of Memphis; C. C. Arthur, of Knoxville, and John T. O'Connor, of Knoxville.

Another Chattanooga appointee, while not a trades-unionist himself, is well liked for his friendly relations and ability to do any job well. He is Mr. I. B. Merriam.

Other members will be Mr. Hugh Humphreys, chairman, of Memphis, and Dr. Ernest J. Eberling, vice-chairman, of Nashville. Mr. William C. Frierson is secretary. Mr. Will T. Cheek, Robert Lee Bynum and Major Rutledge Smith, all of Nashville, complete the list.

This committee will have its first meeting Friday in Nashville at the Hermitage hotel.

75 Per Cent of Americans Lack Proper Dental Care

New York.—Dr. Harlan H. Horner, assistant commissioner for higher education, told a convention of dentists here that only 25 per cent of the population is now receiving regular dental care and that the extension of this service to all persons in need of it represents the "most important and far-reaching challenge" to dentistry.

Dr. Weston A. Price said that a long survey of teeth among aborigines in Africa revealed that dental decay is virtually non-existent among primitive tribes who eat their traditional, natural foods rich in vitamin, and that among five of the tribes studied only one tooth out of every thousand showed any trace of dental caries.

THREE FOUND GUILTY IN "KICK BACK" CASE

NEW YORK CITY.—Three officials of the Lafayette Concrete company have been found guilty by a jury in a federal court of forcing employes on a PWA project to "kick back" a part of their wages. The three new convicts are Nathan Aronn, James Loscalzo and his son, James A. Judge Matthew T. Abruzzo remanded the defendants to jail pending sentence.

Bennett-Hubbard Employes Shut Down Plant By Strike

ALL BUT ONE CANDY WORKER TAKE PROTECTIVE MEASURE THURSDAY

Union Charges Company Fired Active Leaders in Order to Break Formation of Local.

When the starting whistle blew at the Bennett-Hubbard Candy works Thursday morning the employes declared the place on strike and refused to go to work, with the exception of one.

Three months ago these candy workers decided to join the Bakery and Confectionery Workers' union, due to the fact that in the last four months three wage cuts have been imposed on them. Organization proceeded quietly and was about complete before the management discovered that they had a union in their factory, officials of the union say. Shortly after the "discovery" of the union, six employes were "laid off," they say. These six were the most active in forming the local.

Conferences have been held with management for two weeks, in which President Joe Dobbs, of Central Body, took part, but no satisfaction was secured. In order to prevent the gradual discharge of the old employes, who would be replaced by new help, the union decided that they would have to fight now or be discharged one by one. The strike was called.

The strike was effected in an orderly manner, with about eight policemen on hand. Pickets are patroling the plant. It is not known yet whether a strikebreaking crew will be imported or not.

Bennett-Hubbard makes a complete line of candy, candy bars, peanut bars, peanut butter and other confectionery. Some fifty employes are affected. Strikers say that their average wage will run about $12.00 per week. Until last Monday they were working 54 hours per week. Last Monday, however, they were put on a 40-hour week, but no recognition of the union nor reinstatement of the discharged employes was secured.

John D. Stewart Hears Praises From Co-Workers

Alhambra Mosque Scene of Banquet Occasioned by Retirement of Postoffice Veterans.

Letter Carriers' Band and Active Committee Do Good Job for Inspiring Event.

The Postal Employes Local 192 and Letter Carriers local entertained with a dinner party Friday evening honoring John D. Stewart, superintendent of mails, who is retiring after forty-six years of continuous service in the postoffice. Honored with him were other retiring members of the postoffice force. Dinner was served for more than 300 guests, who were entertained throughout the dinner by the letter carriers' band. The following program was presented, presided over by Mr. W. Ed Hays, chairman arrangements committee:

Welcome address, Hon. Ernest Dennis, postmaster.

Rube number, Miss Betty Catlett.

Step dance, Misses Miller and Moore.

Three dance numbers by students of Caldwell Studio of Dance: Marjorie Tedesco, Ann Harrison and Charlotte Brewer.

Reading, Mrs. B. F. Gannaway.

Song and dance, Joyce Hodge and Kathryn Langley.

Yodeling, Bob Borin, accompanied by Mr. Shirley Christian.

Short talks were given by Hon. W. B. Wooten, postoffice inspector in charge, and by Hon. W. F. Smith, superintendent Chattanooga Medicine company.

One of the high spots of the evening came when the quartet of the "gay nineties" sang "Annie Laurie" and "Old Lang Syne." This quartet was composed of J. D. Stewart, Dick George, J. W. Hannon and L. J. Raulston—all retired postal employes.

Assistant Postmaster George Forbes presented Mr. Stewart with a beautiful watch as a memento from his friends in the postoffice.

Mr. Walter Lauter, who is also retiring, was unable to be present, but Mr. J. Lons Park paid honor to "Dutch" and displayed a traveling bag which was to be presented to Mr. Lauter.

Mr. Gus Grigsby paid tribute to Mrs. Mary Blacker and presented her with a week-end bag. Among other retiring clerks who were honored were E. H. Schroyer, R. M. George, A. B. Nicholson, D. T. Jones and C. E. Deroachmont.

A most enjoyable skit was presented depicting a glimpse into the future and the fate of the postal employes as they "pass on." Barbs directed at individual friends provoked much merriment, which was climaxed by the playing of "I'll be glad when you're dead, you rascal you," to Mr. Forbes.

G. G. Grigsby was general chairman for the affair, with W. Ed Hays chairman of arrangements.

Postoffice clerks' committee was W. B. Langley, W. A. Gann and E. Melvin. Carriers' committee was I. H. Brooks, Ned Miller and J. E. Langston. Carriers' auxiliary, Mesdames M. A. Lichtenstetter, O. L. Farmer and W. M. Jones. Clerks' auxiliary, Mesdames W. B. Martin, George Haskins and G. B. Pierce.

LABEL LEAGUE MEETS

Regular meeting of Chattanooga Label league will be held Friday, June 12, at 7:30 p.m. The labor hall will be the place. Definite plans will be announced for the entertainment which will be given the following Friday.

Newspapermen Of Knox Form Unit of Guild

Members of News-Sentinel and Journal Staffs Almost Unit in Organizing for Protection.

KNOXVILLE, Tenn.—Organization of a Knoxville branch of the American Newspaper Guild, which recently voted affiliation with the American Federation of Labor, has been completed among the news and editorial forces of the Knoxville News-Sentinel and the Knoxville Journal.

The charter was applied for by the News-Sentinel staff which has affiliated 100 per cent. with the Guild, while the Journal staff is numbered among the membership to the extent of more than 90 per cent.

The organization of a Knoxville unit of the American Newspaper Guild, according to well authenticated reports today, has resulted in the development of a policy with respect to News-Sentinel employes insuring an eight-hour day and providing for substantial increase in salaries to become effective in the immediate future.

The Guild committee, it likewise was learned, is now negotiating with the Journal management for similar considerations.

Officers to serve the new organization the first year have been elected as sfollows:

President—Edward B. Smith, News-Sentinel.

(Continued on Last Page)

General Motors Paid Out Big Sum For "Protection"

Private Detective Agencies Received $188,761 Last Year, Presumably for Furnishing Corporation Spy Service.

NEW YORK CITY.—General Motors last year paid $188,761 to two private detective agencies for "protection." The Pinkerton agency got the lion's share—$167,587; but one W. Walsh collected $21,175.

There has been no strike at General Motors plants. There has been no bitter dispute between company and employes, though the latter find many

(Continued on Last Page)

Wagner Housing Bill Favorably Reported

WASHINGTON, D. C.—The Wagner-Ellenbogen housing bill, which has the support of organized labor, was favorably reported by the senate committee on education and labor on June 3. A drive was at once begun to pass the bill before congress adjourned.

A few minor changes were made in the bill after hearings and after conferences with President Roosevelt.

The active and united pressure of local government officials, social agencies and labor continued stronger than ever behind the amended bill, although larger initial appropriations were desired by most of its supporters.

NOTICE!

Stay Away from

LOOKOUT MTN. HOTEL AND ORCHESTRA

UNFAIR!

to

Musicians Local 80

THE LABOR WORLD
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7542

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
Chattanooga Central Labor Union

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, JUNE 12, 1936.

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

PROMOTE ORGANIZATION AT SUMMER SCHOOL

Teachers who attend summer school will have a splendid opportunity to spread the union gospel to teachers now in company-union darkness. These benighted creatures should be told the story of organization and converted into unionmindedness. Then our federation missionary should write back home for aid from the organization committee.

This is no joke. If you can get as many as five teachers from one section interested, you should see that they get a good chance to organize. Make your summer school stay count for the federation!

AMENDMENT PASSES

The recently proposed amendment to the A. F. of T. constitution which made the representation at the annual convention more democratic passed by an overwhelming majority. This amendment gives our local 20 votes in contrast to the 5 we had under the old setup. The old system of representation contributed to some dissension in the teachers' ranks last year, and the change is expected to bring greater harmony.

NO SCAB REPAIR JOBS

Teachers who are contemplating repair jobs on their dwellings should be sure that the work is done by union tradesmen. That is the only way a first-class job can be assured for one reason. The other reason is that our staunchest support—by far—comes from our brother trade-unionists. Can we be so disloyal to them as to spurn their capable services in favor of cheaper scab labor?

DECISION EXPECTED LAST OF MONTH

Decision is expected on the salary cases some time during the next three weeks. We should await the decision with some stoicism. We expect to win, but an adverse decision would not crush us. We would still have our union, our organized labor support, our Labor's Political Conference and our good old federation "Die for old Rutgers" spirit. We expect to get our just pay through the present means. But if they fail, why, we'll just find some other way.

Remember, this is not cold feet. It is merely hoping for the best and being prepared for the worst.

LABEL LEAGUE ENTERTAINS

The Label league will sponsor an entertainment and dance on Friday evening, June 19, 8 p.m., at the labor hall, 114½ West Seventh street. Admission is 10 cents.

If you haven't attended a Label league entertainment, try this one. If you have attended one, only the place and date will be necessary.

The regular June meeting of the league will be held tonight (June 12) at 7:30 in the labor hall.

TVA SOIL CONSERVATION

Next Tuesday evening at 7:30 in Judge Miller's courtroom W. W. Landess, TVA soil conservation expert, will explain this phase of the authority's activities to local trades-unionists and other interested parties. Mr. Landess, a former Hamilton county agricultural agent, will illustrate his lectures with colored slides. He will explain the coverage plan of preventing erosion of valuable top soils. Considerable interest is being shown in the forthcoming lecture, and a large crowd is expected.

Federal Jury in Detroit Convicts 3 Bank Officers

Detroit, Mich. A federal court jury here convicted three former bank officers on three counts of banking law violations before the 1933 banking collapse. The men were all officers of the former People's Wayne County bank. They were charged with false entry reports to the federal reserve board in 1931, false entry in books of the bank and conspiracy to violate banking laws.

The main question in the case was a trustee note for $145,000 which the government held was a sham note and reported falsely to conceal a speculative purchase by the bank of a number of shares of stock in the Detroit Bankers' company, a holding concern which controlled the bank.

The Passing Show

Note and Comment on Things Doing in the March of Events

Mrs. Marie Schults and Mrs. Margaret Murphy stood and talked it over in a corridor of the Chrysler building, or maybe it was the Empire State building, or maybe it was in the Palm Olive building in Chicago.

Or maybe it was a couple of waitresses in Childs or Thompson's.

Or Sadie and Julie at a couple of armature-winding machines, or on those machines that turn out the parts for spark plugs.

They were studying the Supreme Court decision, rejoicing in their newly established freedom of contract.

"Well, now, I'm free to drive a bargain with the boss," said one of them. "I can march up there all by myself and tell him that I'm a free and equal bargainer and that the Supreme Court says I can make a contract, and, by golly, I want me one of them."

* * *

"Yes, you can do all of that—and see what you get out of it," said the other. "And if you get anything less than a broken neck from hitting the sidewalk so hard, let me know and I'll be around to ask you how it feels to have all this freedom. It ought to be good."

It's just that way. The Supreme Court has said that a state minimum wage law is an infringement of the Constitution. There must be no infringement of the constitution. Women must be free to take as little as a hard-boiled boss and a state of hunger can force them to take.

Maybe the Supreme Court doesn't know the facts of life, but among them is the fact that when wages for decent work get pounded down too low, by "freedom of contract" and other things, the female sidewalk population grows larger and larger.

There are times when freedom of contract means exactly the same thing as freedom to starve to death.

Men, as individuals, dealing with great corporations, have no such thing as freedom of contract. Women have less.

There's the story of the mouse, which, having lapped up the flow of an overturned gin bottle, shouts, "now bring on your damned cats"—but that doesn't give the mouse freedom of contract with the cat, or any kind of equality, except in his temporarily expanded imagination.

The Supreme Court tells women to jump on a barrel, wave their arms wildly and yell, "now bring on your damned corporations," but if they do the mortality rate will be terrible.

The Supreme Court is burdened with a great desire to make the Constitution as unyielding as possible. In the 5-to-4 monstrosities, the five never look ahead and they don't seem even to understand the past.

It's one of the world's strangest phenomena.

* * *

Here's something to think about:

Corporations are created by virtue of law. Law brought them into existence. They are constitutional. Some of them have big, strong constitutions of their own—and fat profits.

These constitutional, lawful bodies of wealth and power put the individual worker at a terrible disadvantage. They put women at a double disadvantage.

The law—the state—did this.

But when the state, by law, attempts to equalize the situation which it has created, THAT is, the find,

If there is any logic in the position taken by the Supreme Court, YOU FIND IT.

And if you are a woman worker, go out and celebrate your new-found "equality to make contracts with corporations."

Sally Jones and United States Steel—they have the same freedom of contract! Isn't it wonderful! Ain't nature grand!

TEXTILE No. 1785

A party of friends from Textile No. 1785 enjoyed a chicken dinner Tuesday evening at the Home Plate restaurant and a picture show party at the Tivoli theater. Those in the party included Misses Louise Marcrum, Fannie Sutherland, Ina Green, Jessie and Effie Ledford, Bonnie Dibbrel and Agnes Oldham.

What Next!

A new man-made sponge which is said to be superior in many respects to the natural products has been announced. It is made of highly purified wood and cotton pulp, its sponge-like construction being obtained through chemical reactions.

Wisdom

No pleasure is comparable to the standing upon the vantage-ground of truth.—Francis Bacon.

Patronize Our Advertisers

WARNING TO TAXPAYERS

After May 31st, unpaid taxes bear interest and in addition a penalty of one-half of 1 per cent. a month.

Taxes may be paid at my office until June 30th, when lists will be delivered to officers for collection at the cost of the taxpayer.

WILEY O. COUCH
County Trustee (1933, ch. 77, sec. I)

UNION MADE
in Chattanooga

Yes, Health!

And Extra Energy in Abundance From

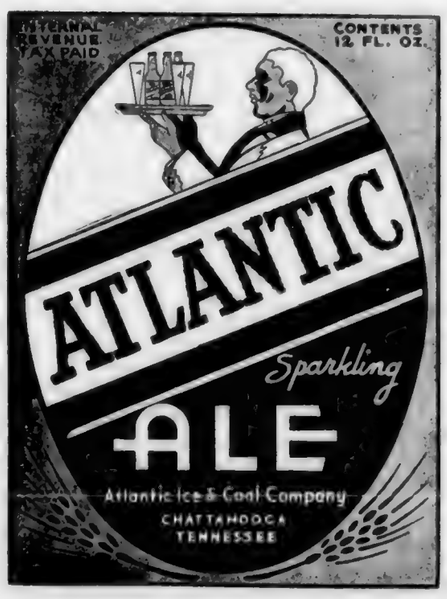
The New, Stimulating

ATLANTIC

Sparkling

ALE

Made the *"Old English"* Way and Introduced for the First Time



PRICED AT ONLY 10c A BOTTLE

We believe the people of Chattanooga and vicinity will appreciate our action in bringing down the price of BEER and ALE locally. This we have accomplished because of efficient management and lower transportation costs. No compromise on QUALITY has been, or ever will be made . . . you may depend upon THAT!

This New-Type Sparkling Ale brewed here in Chattanooga by union workers, under the close supervision of an Old World brew master is the very acme of perfection and goodness. Remember, Atlantic Sparkling Ale is a 100% grain Ale, brewed the slow, costly way for full-bodied flavor. There is no finer product, no matter what the price!

SOUTHEASTERN BREWING CO.

37 West 13th Street :: :: :: :: :: :: **Phone 6-5166**

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

...n't swim much
...row a boat,
...on't get a bite on my line,
... I like to rest,
...loafing I'm best.
...'s go,
... vacation time!

...on't like ants
... candlelight,
...hink that I owe every dime—
... pocketbook's flat,
...y think about that?
...'re off,
... vacation time!

* * *

...peaker Joe Byrns saved us some ...ney once—unknowingly. About ten ...rs ago we were driving along in ...ntucky on some very bad roads. ...ally, the car got stuck and refused ...budge. About this time one of the ...mers of the vicinity came along in ... wagon and used his team to pull ...out. Being a neighborly southern- ...he asked several questions and ...er he found out we were Tennesseans he asked if we knew Joe Byrns. "Sure, we said—we did, just as all Tennesseans knew Joe Byrns as one of the leaders in the state. When the farmer had gotten the car out, we offered to pay him, but he was indignant. "Joe Byrns is my cousin," says he, "and any friend of Joe Byrns is a friend of mine."

* * *

Dear Editor:

I have followed your column of last week to the letter—I went down to Lovemans and bought me one of those white suits, then ate some Grant-Patten ice cream. After that I went over to Warner park and went swimming and followed that up with a bottle of beer—union-made, in union-made bottles. But I'm still not feeling cool. What would you advise?

P. W.

Dear P. W.:

My only suggestion would be to take a few days off and go fishing with us.

B. H.

TRIMMINGS

By HAM-BURGER

Well, brothers, it's another week ...d Local 600 is still carrying their ...ht with S. J. Edwards and his un... methods. The only help we have ...ked from other brotherhoods is not ... patronize an Edwards store until ... have settled our difficulties.

* * *

Newly-wed to Marvin Setliffe—"Just give me one pound of ham and I will make my own hamburger."

* * *

Brother John Phillips is attending ... National Meatcutters' and Butcher ...orkmen's convention in Memphis as ...r delegate June 8-15. Stay in there ...d fight, Brother Phillips, and let ...em know Local 600 is on the map. ... he having a good time? Oh! yes, ...s wife is with him.

* * *

Look! Look! Look!

Butchers' day. Watch for date and ...lans for the big picnic and let's ...ake it the biggest day of the year!

* * *

It has been rumored that the meatcutters will organize a soft ball team. If they do, it may not compare with the old meatcutters' baseball team, but their opponents will know they have been in there fighting.

* * *

Little Boy to Jack Bostain—"Give me ten cents' worth of dog meat and be sure it is fresher than that you gave me yesterday, because mamma says it made papa sick."

* * *

The John Morrel company is still waging a bitter and unfair fight against our brotherhood, so let's all refuse to buy, sell or handle any Morrell products.

* * *

Customer—"Have you pigs' feet?"

Wesley McBride—"No, mam, my corn hurts me and makes me walk this way."

* * *

All markets should display union card in prominent places, and the public is asked to patronize only markets who have a union card.

* * *

Lady—"How do you tell if this chicken is tough?"

John Lawrence—"By the teeth, mam."

Lady—"But a chicken has no teeth."

John Lawrence—"I know, lady, but I have."

* * *

Wise Cracker—"How much does a hog weigh?"

Brother Scholze—"I don't know. Get up here on the scales and I will see."

THIS YEAR

June Brides ARE LUCKY

For now it is easier than ever before to start out right with an all-electric kitchen.

The electric range, automatic electric water heater and family-size Frigidaire together will form a happy part of your home. For you they will mean easier housekeeping, cleanliness and coolness. Best of all, cheap electricity will mean real savings you can spend on more conveniences in your new home.

You can buy this $59.25 range, this $59.25 water heater and this $99.50 Frigidaire together on these convenient terms: Frigidaire and Range or Frigidaire and Water Heater for $5.75 down, $3.93 a month. Range and Water Heater for $4.50 down, $2.95 a month. And all three for only $6 down, $5.40 a month! Terms on each separate appliance are correspondingly low. (Small carrying charges included.)

See These Unusual Values at Any of Our Stores

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.

Your electric service is a development of private enterprise

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by W. M. Brown and wife, Minnie D. Brown, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, page 353, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in say event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated June 5, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 11, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

Tuesday, July 14, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning at a point on the west side of William Street 96 feet north of the northwest corner of Twenty-first Street, formerly John Street, and William Street; running thence northwardly along the west line of William Street 46 feet; thence at right angles to Williams Street westwardly 135 feet to a 10-foot alley; thence southwardly along the east side of said alley and parralel with William Street 46 feet; thence at right angles to said alley eastwardly and parallel with Twenty-first Street a distance of 135 feet to the point of beginning, being the same property conveyed by W. C. Wallace, single, to W. M. Brown and wife, Minnie D. Brown, by deed dated October 30, 1919, and registered in Book Z, Volume 21, page 315, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 11th day of June, 1936.

7-10 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

Soil Conservation Program Benefits 5,000,000 Farmers

Washington.—Statisticians of the department of agriculture place the number of farmers planning to participate in the federal soil conservation program at 4,500,000 to 5,000,000, compared with a maximum of 3,500,000 under the old AAA, which was held unconstitutional by the United States supreme court.

Under the new program, for which congress appropriated millions of dollars, farmers will be paid a certain amount per acre for transferring land from soil-depleting to soil-conserving crops.

LEGAL NOTICES

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 3rd day of April, 1934, executed by Golden E. Cox and wife, Samilla Cox, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, page 55, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 3, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 10, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

Monday, July 13, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being part of Lot No. 47, Cypress Street, original plan of the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee; said part of lot being more particularly described as follows: Beginning at a point on the north line of West 7th Street 120 feet west of the west line of Cypress Street; thence northwardly parallel to the west line of Cypress Street, a distance of 60 feet; thence westwardly parallel to the north line of West 7th Street, a distance of 40 feet; thence southwardly parallel to the west line of Cypress Street, a distance of 60 feet to the north line of West 7th Street; thence eastwardly along the north line of West 7th Street, a distance of 40 feet to the point of beginning. Being the same property deeded to Golden E. Cox and wife, Samilla E. Cox, by American Trust and Banking Company, Trustee, dated May 7, 1925, registered in Register's Office, Hamilton County, May 11, 1925, Book I, Volume 19, page 81.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 11th day of June, 1936.

7-10 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 6th day of June, 1934, executed by John Price Wilson and wife, Amanda U. Wilson, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, page 1, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 3, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 9, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, July 14, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning on the southwest corner of the tract of land conveyed by the Chattanooga Estates Company to Annie Dunn, registered March 24, 1932, in Book S, Volume 16, page 346, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said beginning point being on the north line of Peace Street, running thence north thirty-eight (38) degrees, seven (7) minutes, east two hundred (200) feet; thence eastwardly at right angles one hundred (100) feet; thence south thirty-eight (38) degrees, seven (7) minutes, west one hundred seventy and seven-tenths (170.7) feet; thence west along the north line of Peace Street one hundred four and two-tenths (104.2) feet, more or less, to the point of beginning. Being the property conveyed by Cleo Meadors and husband to John Price Wilson and wife, Amanda U. Wilson, by deed dated March 15, 1932, and registered in Book Q, Volume 26, page 671, of the said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 11th day of June, 1936.

7-10 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 2nd day of April, 1934, executed by G. P. Scruggs and husband, S. L. Scruggs, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 27, page 187, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated May 26, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on May 29, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, July 7, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning at the southeast corner of the intersection of Walker Road and Old Bird's Mill Road (now Rosemont Road), being the northwest corner of the tract of ground deeded by Ernest S. Maher to S. L. Scruggs and wife in Book H, Volume 14, page 554, Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; thence eastwardly along the south line of the Old Bird's Mill Road to a point one hundred (100) feet perpendicular from the East line of Walker Road; thence South parallel to the east line of the Walker Road and one hundred (100) feet therefrom one hundred seventy-four (174) feet, more or less; thence westwardly one hundred (100) feet more or less to a point in the East line of Walker Street one hundred seventy-four (174) feet more or less from the southeast corner of the intersection of Walker Road, now Elmwood Drive and Old Bird's Mill Road, now Rosemont Road; thence northwardly along the East line of Walker Road one hundred seventy-four (174) feet more or less to the point of beginning. Being the same property conveyed by deed set out above dated June 19, 1917, registered June 22, 1917. Also property conveyed by S. L. Scruggs (one-half interest) to Mrs. G. P. Scruggs in deed warranty dated August 11, 1931, registered August 22, 1931, Book W, Volume 25, page 506 in said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 5th day of June, 1936.

7-3 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

NOTICE OF SALE

No. 15138

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

To the Sheriff of Hamilton County—Greeting:

Whereas, at the May term of said court, in the case of Raymond Bork against Ora Biddle, sent up by said court for condemnation of land by M. L. Mulkey, a justice of the peace of said county, to satisfy a judgment for $35.00 and costs rendered by M. L. Mulkey, justice of the peace, in favor of Raymond Bork against Ora Biddle, it was ordered and adjudged that the land described below, levied on under said above named judgment, be condemned and sold to satisfy the said debt and all costs.

South east 32 feet, Lot 8, Block 18, Boyce's amended addition No. 2, Rossville Avenue, City of Chattanooga, Tennessee.

We therefore command you, that you proceed to advertise and sell said land according to law, to satisfy said judgment, interest and all costs, and that you have the money derived from said sale before the said court, at the court house, in Chattanooga, the first Monday in July next, with this writ and a return thereon for your action.

Witness, ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk of said Court, at office in Chattanooga, the First Monday in May, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

6-12 By C. Alge, Deputy Clerk.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53115

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Roberta Lee Gribble vs. Milton P. Gribble

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Milton P. Gribble is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next July Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in July next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 28th day of May, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

By C. Alge, Deputy Clerk.

Estill & Morgan, Attorneys. 6-26

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53125

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

T. H. Price vs. Virginia Price

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Virginia Price is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next July Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in July next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 30th day of May, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

C. ALGE, Deputy Clerk.

Boyd W. Hargraves, Attorney. 6-26

LEGAL NOTICES

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53111

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Tom Craig vs. Asalee Craig

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Asalee Craig is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next July Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in July next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 18th day of May, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

By C. Alge, Deputy Clerk.

Tom J. Davis, Attorney. 6-12

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the first day of August, 1934, executed by Zack Butts and wife, Gertrude Butts, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book M, Volume 27, Page 134, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton county, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated May 19, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee, on May 22, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, June 30, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton county, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton county, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lot Nineteen (19) Block Five (5) Curtis Addition to Ridgedale, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 2, page 12, of the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the west line of Twelfth avenue, formerly Avenue "L", and runs back westwardly between parallel lines a distance of one hundred and forty-five (145) feet to an alley, being the same property conveyed by Ernest Graves, single, to Zack Butts and wife, Gertrude Butts, by deed dated January 15, 1924, and registered April 19, 1934, in the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but trustee will sell and convey as trustee only.

This the 29th day of May, 1936.

6-26 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 17th day of September, 1934, executed by Willard and Mary Lou Thornton, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book M, Volume 27, Page 279, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated May 21, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee, on May 28, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

Monday, June 29th, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m., at the West door of the courthouse on Walnut street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to wit:

Lot No. 3 of L. F. Wilkerson's Subdivision of Lot No. 6, Stanley's Subdivision of the Jennings Tract, as shown of record in Plat Book 8, page 52 of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said Lot fronts 40 feet on the East line of Dodson Avenue (formerly Harrison Avenue, then Miller Avenue) and runs back eastwardly of uniform width, a distance of 145 feet to an alley. Being the same property conveyed by L. F. Wilkerson and wife, Bessie D. Wilkerson, to Willard Thornton and wife, Mary Lou Thornton, in deed warranty dated May 1, 1927, registered August 5, 1927, in Book C, Vol. 22, page 193 of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 29th day of May, 1936.

6-26 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

BAUER'S NEW SPRING SUITS

DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED PATTERNS

With the Union Label

Tailored to Your Individual Measure

J. J. BAUER

QUALITY TAILORING

825 Broad Street

NOTICE TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS

None of the H. G. HILL CO. Stores or S. J. EDWARDS Stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.

Meatcutters' Union Local 600

Vanity Boot Shop

Ladies' Shoes With the Union Label

$2.95 to $6.00

724 Market St.

PHONE 6-3163

Clean Clinkerless COAL

Honest Weight — Prompt Service

City Coal Co.

718 East Main St.

Get Rid of Poisons

Produced by Constipation

A cleansing laxative—purely vegetable Black-Draught—is the first thought of thousands of men and women who have found that by restoring the downward movement of the bowels many disagreeable symptoms of constipation promptly can be relieved. . . Mr. J. P. Mahaffey, of Clinton, S. C., writes: "I have found that Black-Draught is very effective in the cleansing of the system. When affected by the dull headache, the drowsiness and lassitude caused by constipation, I take Black-Draught."

THEDFORD'S BLACK-DRAUGHT

A Natural, Purely Vegetable Laxative

PAGE-HANCOCK COMPANY

Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by Lee H. Hancock and W. Tom Page.

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WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT

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CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES

732 MARKET ST.

READY CASH . . .

For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.

Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation

Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg. Opposite Central Market

Union Made Clothes

New Shipment Spring and Summer Shoes

Contor Bros.

529 MARKET ST.

"Home Owned"

UNION MAN - - - - - - - - - - By J. Griswald

NORA, ME DARLIN, THIS IS ONE GRAND CUP -O' TEA.
WAS THAT THE TRAP DOOR?
BOODLE WAS A LEADER IN A "LOWER COST OF GOVERNMENT LEAGUE" THAT HAD THE POLICE FORCE REDUCED. BUT INSISTED THAT ONE COP GUARD HIS MANSION!
be gone wid yez before I arrist yez for disturbin' th' peace!
GOSH! IS THIS AMERICA? I WONDER WHAT MATT WILL THINK OF THIS.
DON'T WORRY KID. EVIDENTLY MISS BOODLE BOUGHT THE STUFF TO SPITE HER DAD - HE'S OWNER OF THE HOOK 'N' CROOK CHAIN STORES YOU KNOW.
JUST WANTED YOU CLERKS TO WAIT HERE A FEW MINUTES TO HEAR COTTON TELL HOW HE STOOD UP FOR UNIONISM AND STILL GOT AN ORDER FROM THE BOODLES. YOU MAY WELL BE PROUD OF THIS UNION MAN -
What a surprise awaits them!

Why Hosiery Wages Are Low in Tennessee

To Be Run in Three Installments.

This is the statement that was intended to be presented at the conference of mayors at Athens on May 24, but which was called off due to lack of interest on the part of those mayors. There are sixteen towns and cities in Tennessee in which hosiery mills are located and from which the mayors were invited. Two letters of acknowledgement were received. The Athens mayor refused to participate and Mr. Dempster, of Knoxville, accepted the invitation to be present. Mayor Bass, of Chattanooga, told Mr. Callahan he would have a personal representative present.

FINAL INSTALMENT

Let me point out the problem involved in the glutted condition of the market caused by over-capacity of productive facilities.

The average monthly shipments of all types of seamless hosiery are as follows:

Year	Monthly Shipments	Yearly Shipments	Monthly Production Averages
1929	7,186,910	86,242,920	
1930	5,739,558	68,874,696	
1931	5,823,229	69,878,748	
1932	5,893,754	70,725,048	
1933	6,149,014	73,788,168	
1934	5,991,508	71,898,090	6,110,967
1935	6,382,290	76,787,488	6,337,809
1936 (1st quarter)	6,535,810		6,813,915

7 year average of consumption. 74,027,879

From the foregoing chart it is evident that we can say that consumption levels off at 74 million dozen pairs per year.

A fairly accurate estimate of productive capacity based on 250 working days per year, with a maximum of 80 hours per machine per week, were all equipment thrown into production, is that 132 million dozen pairs of hosiery would be yielded, or 38,000,000 dozen pairs over present consumer demand.

This evidence of ability to produce far beyond all consumed demand is further evidenced in the seasonality of employment, and that 30% of equipment is generally idle.

The ability of the industry to produce above its needs is further shown in the following table:

POTENTIAL CAPACITY BY TYPE

Type	Yearly Demand	Potential Capacity
Men's	30,000,000	71,913,892
Women's	13,000,000	22,500,000
Golf	3,300,000	9,000,000
Anklets	14,000,000	30,000,000
Cotton and wool bundles	6,500,000	12,065,850
Ribbed goods	6,500,000	14,500,000

Monthly production averages at six and a half million dozen pairs, while potential capacity ranges close to eleven million dozens.

In computing potential capacity, time for style changes, breakdowns, and repairs are included.

The men's hosiery industry today can produce 41 million dozen pairs with present operatives by eliminating seasonal lost time.

Into the picture of overproduction and potential capacity enters another important reason for a portion of the instability of the industry. There are a total of 405 seamless hosiery companies. Of this number, 146 companies or 36% have less than 100 machines each of the industry total of 129,000. Sixty-two per cent have less than 200 machines, or a total of 251 companies. The industry is split up into small producing units, with only 4.8% of all mills having more than 900 machines.

Very little seamless equipment is ever junked. Some of the first American rib knitting machines are still in operation as producing units, not as antiques. The tendency of the machine manufacturers has been to emphasize attachments instead of new models, because of the relatively higher profits in such attachments.

There are thousands of machines in operation which have been bought and sold ten times over, each transaction cutting down the value considerably, so that each secondhand sale reduced the capital investment required to purchase it. A relatively small amount of money is needed to start a plant, as compared to other manufacturing industries, and the small investment is attractive to many people.

The machinery needed in seamless manufacture is easily moved, and set up, so that there has been a considerable amount of shifting in geographic location. Dr. George W. Taylor, of the Industrial Research Department of the University of Pennsylvania, and the greatest expert on the hosiery industry today, places the investment cost for machinery to start a seamless plant at $4,500, and this provides for a complete producing unit, including finishing, and all auxiliary machinery required.

In these [illegible] we have tried to present the true picture of a seriously [illegible] industry, whose greatest need today is cooperative action to prevent the [illegible] of the wage and hour structure, and nothing in the [illegible] of these [illegible] work in the industry, making them [illegible], and creating a poverty group which will be a [illegible] against having all [illegible] for the employer.

MORE ABOUT NEWS GUILD

(Continued from First Page)

Vice-President—Robert Moorefield, the Journal.

Secretary-Treasurer—Mrs. Edith Snyder Evans, News-Sentinel.

The above officers with Joe Leavitt, News-Sentinel, and Edward Harris, Journal, will constitute the executive committee for 1936-37.

Newspaper centers in which Guilds have heretofore been organized and are now functioning for the creation of a better arrangement between publishers and news-editorial department staffs include:

Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Boston, Milwaukee, Detroit, Akron, Buffalo, Bridgeport, Conn.; Cincinnati, Cleveland, Columbus, O.; Durham, N. C.; Greensboro, N. C.; El Paso, Tex.; Newark, N. J.; New York City; Rochester, N. Y.; Rockford, Ill.; Springfield, Mass.; St. Louis; Toledo; Lansing, Mich.; Brockton, Mass.; Albany-Troy-Schnectady, N. Y.; St. Paul-Minneapolis; Washington, D. C.; Great Falls, Mont.; Wilmington, Del.; Tacoma, Wash.; Indianapolis, Omaha-Council Bluffs, Hudson County, N. J.

The American Newspaper Guild represents, for the first time in the history of newspapers of this country, a concentrated effort to raise working standards of editorial employes of the press. The Guild carries this fight on for security guarantees, for more than subsistence wages and for improving working conditions.

LABOR QUERIES

Q.—Who said: "No law enacted by congress to meet twentieth century requirements is safe until it has been approved by a majority of the nine members of the supreme court. The exercise of such power is inconsistent with popular sovereignty?"

A.—This is from a declaration of the 1917 American Federation of Labor convention.

* * *

Q.—When did the American Federation of Labor first act to erect a building for its own use?

A.—In 1903 the Federation's Executive Council was instructed to investigate the feasibility of putting up a building. A number of years were taken in raising a fund and land in Washington was purchased in 1915. The building was begun soon afterward and dedicated on July 4, 1916, Woodrow Wilson, president of the United States, making the dedicatory address.

PRISON GOODS ACT UPHELD

CINCINNATI.—Constitutionality of a congressional act regulating interstate transportation of prison-made goods was upheld here by the United States circuit court of appeals.

The court upheld District Judge Elwood Hamilton in dismissing a bill of complaint of an Eddyville (Ky.) whip and collar company invoking the Fifth amendment to the Constitution to force the Illinois Central Railroad company to accept shipments of convict-made harnesses, horse collars and other leather goods.

TAI ARBITRATION AGREEMENT WON

DALLAS, Tex.—Dallas taxi drivers, newly organized, have just won an arbitration agreement with all owners. Two firms signed with the union and broke the ice.

800 New Bedford Workers Defeat Wage Cut; Pairpoint Co. Becomes Union Shop

New Bedford, Mass.—Eight hundred employes of the Pairpoint Manufacturing company here prevented a wage slash and secured a union shop for all trades concerned as the result of a strike called to protest the action of the company in posting a notice in their plant on April 24 to the effect that on and after April 27 the factory would operate upon a 45-hour weekly basis with 40-hour pay, a reduction in wages of 11⅑ per cent and other changed conditions.

The notice covered members of the following trades: Paper makers, pulp and sulphite workers, paper cone workers, paper box makers, maintenance men, flint glass workers, glass bottle blowers and silversmiths.

Representatives of the eight trades involved teamed together to meet the situation and worked jointly in conference with the Massachusetts State Board of Conciliation for six weeks, but when negotiations failed and the firm posted the hour increase and wage cut notice employes in all trades struck. The tie-up was complete. Following the second week of the strike the firm agreed to call the workers back under the old conditions of a 40-hour week with no reduction in pay. Now the shop is 100 per cent organized in the eight trades involved.

MILWAUKEE LONGSHOREMEN STRIKE FOR HIGHER PAY

Milwaukee, Wis. — Approximately 400 members of the International Longshoremen's union here declared a strike to enforce their demand for a 10 per cent wage increase. It was said that 70 cents an hour was the old rate, against which the men protested. The strike tied up the handling of cargoes on two package freighters.

MORE ABOUT GENERAL MOTORS

(Continued from First Page)

things unsatisfactory. The only rational conclusion from this high pay in time of industrial peace is that the so-called detectives are spies, and that the much vaunted General Motors is to maintain an extensive spy system.

These figures are contained in the report of the company to the Security and Exchange Commission on all payments above $20,000 a year. General Motors has 185 employes whose compensation is above that figure. That is their minimum wage; the maximum depends on the prosperity of the company. In 1934, these 185 men received a total compensation of $3,170,215. Last year, 1935, they more than doubled that account and collected a total of $7,031,983.

Alfred P. Sloan, Jr., president of General Motors, gets $119,000 a year salary, rain or shine. In 1934, the poor fellow got so little bonus that his total compensation was only $201,744. In 1935, he received $374,505. William S. Knudsen, vice-president, got only a few dollars less, $374,475.

Lady Took Cardui When Weak, Nervous

"I can't say enough for Cardui if I talked all day," enthusiastically writes Mrs. L. H. Caldwell, of Statesville, N. C. "I have used Cardui at intervals for twenty-five years," she adds. "My trouble in the beginning was weakness and nervousness. I read of Cardui in a newspaper and decided right then to try it. It seemed before I had taken half a bottle of Cardui I was stronger and was soon up and around."

Thousands of women testify Cardui benefited them. If it does not benefit YOU, consult a physician.

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1935 Willys 77 Sedan, A-1	$350
1935 Chevrolet Stand. Sedan	495
1935 Ford V-8 De Luxe Coupe	475
1934 Ford V-8 De Luxe Tudor	375
1934 Chevrolet Sedan, A-1	395
1934 Ford V-8 Coupe	275
1930 Ford Sport Coupe	195

And Several More Not Listed.
RICE BROS.
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As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
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1930 Whippet Sedan	$ 85
1930 Ford Coach	195
1929 Ford Sedan	90
1933 Chevrolet Coach	365
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1929 Chevrolet Sedan	140
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ACROSS FROM THE LABOR HALL
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that combine
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- GOOD LOOKS
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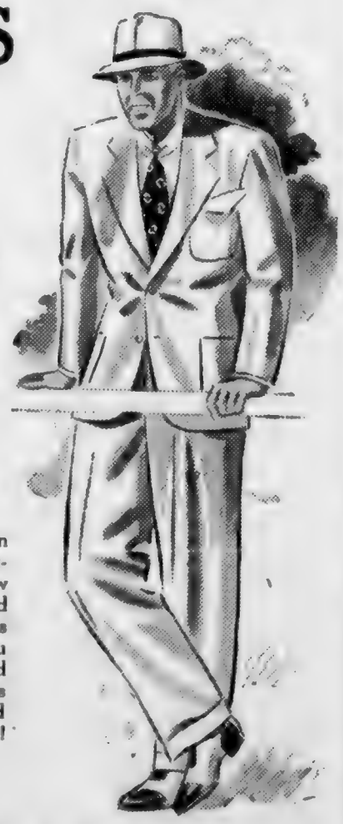

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SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
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OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Every Unionist Should Pledge Loyalty to Labor's Political Conference.

Volume XXI | CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, JUNE 19, 1936 | Number 8

Police and Judge Fail to Break Up Strike!

TEACHERS' SALARY LAW GOES INTO SCRAP HEAP; BATTLE LINES REDRAWN

State Court Tears Down Legal Guarantee Towards Living Wage for County Teachers—City Pedagogues Not Acted on Yet.

Local Union Not Defeated—Realize More Than Ever That Political Candidates for County Must Be Scanned Carefully—Tenure Law Not Touched.

Members of Chattanooga-Hamilton County Teachers' association, Local 249, this week received a shock when word was received that the Tennessee supreme court had kicked out their salary law which had been bitterly fought by the county court. The court declared that the county must be left free to negotiate individual contracts. Because of a difference in the charter of the city it is hoped that the city teachers will be allowed to force living salary scales by law.

Rather than being broken in spirit, the teachers and other members of organized labor seem to have rolled up their sleeves with a grim determination to show that the scrap had just really started. From comment heard already it can be implied that since teachers do not strike, and since the court has refused redress, it is inevitable that unfavorable public officials must go down to defeat, and candidates who pledge that they will pay decent salaries must be elected.

The tenure law was not under discussion by the court. Up to this date county teachers are still immune from political punishment.

In an interview with S. E. Smith, president of the teachers' union, he says:

"The decision of the Tennessee supreme court invalidating the Hamilton county teachers' salary law is the starting gun rather than the finish tape for the teachers' struggle for a square deal and decent pay. Although this decision brings to naught several years of effort on the part of the teachers' federation so far as Hamilton county salaries are concerned, it leaves us in a very good position in the city, where we have precedent of other salaries fixed by law whose validity the supreme court has upheld. times the discrimination which the county practices in paying in various categories of employes. A study of salary figures for the year 1934-35 showed an average salary for other county employes of comparable training requirements in excess of $1,500. Besides this we find the teacher's average to be $964. Hamilton county cannot in justice refuse to pay teachers enough for them to live in decency and self-respect.

"It is difficult to know what the county judge will blame future tax rate increases on. After succeeding in convincing many people that last year's 43-cent increase was caused by the teachers' salary law, he was in the process of building up the belief that another increase this year was going to result from the same cause. Of course the truth is that the teachers' salary law has never cost the taxpayers a penny and would have required less than 7 cents if put into operation last year.

"The convenient scapegoat of the county judge is gone, but the problem of paying Hamilton county teachers a living wage remains and we intend to continue working for its solution."

Special Meeting Of Legislative Committee Central Labor Union

A short session of the legislative committee of Central Labor union has been set for 7 o'clock next Monday evening preceding the regular session of Central Body.

All members of this committee should be on hand early so that business on hand might be taken care of expeditiously.

Fair Cut Aids Passenger Traffic, B. & O. Reports

New York City, June 18.—The Baltimore & Ohio railroad reports that its passenger traffic in the New York district has gained 44 per cent since the cut in rates ordered by the ICC went into effect June 1. B. & O. passenger revenue from the same district, says the same report, shows an increase in that time of 28 to 30 per cent.

Formerly, passenger fares in eastern territory were 3.6 cents a mile, with a surcharge for Pullmans. The ICC ordered a cut to 2 cents a mile for coaches and 3 cents for Pullmans. The Baltimore & Ohio approved the cut, which most western and southern roads have made for themselves, but the Pennsylvania and most other eastern lines protested bitterly.

The B. & O. is the first to report on passenger revenues, though all eastern roads admit that their traffic has gained under the lower fare.

Label League To Throw Party Next Friday Eve

Bunch of Live Wire Unionists to Exceed All Other Social Successes.

The Chattanooga Label league is sponsoring a dance and entertainment in Roosevelt hall Friday, June 19, and urges attendance of all union members, families and friends who wish to enjoy an evening "crammed full" of pleasure.

Splendid opportunity to meet socially labor co-workers is offered, and those who have attended other socials sponsored by the Label league know full well the good time in store for them. All members of unions who have been suffering from "social crimps" be sure to come out and be entertained with the excellent program planned especially for your enjoyment. The principal speaker of the evening will be Mr. A. C. Kamin, former president of the Chattanooga Central Labor union, who has selected as the subject for his address, "The Label on Union-Made Goods."

Mrs. M. M. Beavers, the efficient program chairman, has secured a number of song and dance specialties and as an added attraction a magician novelty act.

Dancing from 9 to 12 with good music may be enjoyed by old and young alike, as both square and round dances are to be featured. If you want to miss a good time all for a dime, stay away from the social Friday; but remember, brother, don't let us hear about your "grief."

The following program is to be offered:

Address, Mr. A. C. Kamin.

Popular song numbers, postoffice quartet.

Humorous reading, Geneva Corley Cargile.

Solo Dance specialty, Betty Jane Underwood.

Magician novelty act, Mr. M. H. Ortwein.

Tap Dance, Louis Turner.

Members of the committee who have assisted Mrs. Beavers are: Misses Louise Marcrum, Edna Brown and Mesdames R. C. Reynolds and Archie Underwood.

Miss Ina Green, president of the Label League, especially invites your attendance at this social.

Remember the time— 7:30.

Remember the day—Friday, June 19.

Remember the place — Roosevelt hall.

Remember the date ! ! ! !

Remember the dime.

Hamilton Institute Claims 12,263,000 Are Unemployed

New York.—The number of unemployed working men and women in the United States totaled 12,263,000 in April, according to the estimate made by the Alexander Hamilton institute. In March, the institute said, there were 12,723,000 jobless. These figures indicate a decrease of 460,000 during the month.

The statistics compiled by the institute may be interpreted as a reply to the charge made in certain quarters that the unemployment figures compiled by the American Federation of Labor are exaggerated. For the month under consideration the federation estimated there were 11,506,000 jobless workers—757,000 less than the estimate made by the institute.

COLONIAL BREAD SIGNS CONTRACT WITH UNIONISTS

Closed Shop in Bakery, to Use the Label; Mother's, Betsy Ross, Colonial Now Union Made.

The Labor World is glad to announce this week that the short controversy between the Bakery and Confectionery Workers' union and the Colonial Baking company has been successfully settled this past week when the company put its signature on the same contract recently signed with the Cameron & Barr Baking company.

This agreement finishes the complete organization of the bakeshops of the three large bakeries in Chattanooga. The pact calls for a closed shop, check-off, union wages and union working conditions.

Unionists are pleased that the controversy was of such a short duration, lasting only a few weeks. Settlement of the plant leaves the bakery union free to push their campaign to better conditions in their trade in the Bennett-Hubbard candy plant.

Denies Rail Cost Is Boosted By Union Contracts

"Erroneous" View Is Hit by Eastman—Favors Collective Bargaining, and Raps Labor-Hating Employers.

Washington.—A heavy blow was given the fallacy promulgated by anti-union employers that trade union agreements increase operating costs in a statement by Joseph B. Eastman, federal co-ordinator of transportation, summarizing an investigation of this subject, made under his direction, as it affects the operation of our railroad systems.

Declaring that the study extended over two years, Mr. Eastman said it was "erroneous" to state that terms regarding wages, hours and other work conditions contained in the agreements negotiated by the railroad labor unions with the railroads "necessarily add to the cost of railroad operation." He approved collective bargaining methods for determining the wages paid to railroad employes.

With regard to the average earnings of railroad workers, the study showed, he said that they had been reduced from $2,300 in 1929 to $1,800 in 1933.

Mr. Eastman's staff used the month of March, 1934, as a sample period in the inquiry relative to railroad wages and labor costs and the effect of wage agreements on both.

The extent of collective bargaining in the railroad industry was revealed, the report said, by the fact that more than 3,000 labor agreements between railroad employes and railroad managements had been filed in one year with the national mediation board.

Mr. Eastman pointed out that according to information unearthed by the survey faster trains had in recent years increased the earnings of workers on a mileage basis, but that there had been a "counter balance" in favor of the railroads resulting from a reduction in "overtime pay."

HOWARD RE-ELECTED PRESIDENT OF I. T. U.

Indianapolis.—Charles P. Howard, Indianapolis, clinched re-election to the presidency of the International Typographical union when unofficial returns from 630 of the 700 locals gave him a majority of 7,644 over his opponent, Hugh B. McGann, Houston, Tex. The vote was 28,150 to 20,506.

Substantial majorities were polled by other members on the administration ticket with Howard.

You do not obtain quality-PLUS when the union label is MINUS.

Oscar I. Kruger Memphis Laborite, Called by Death

Was Commissioner of Streets and Sewers Since 1927; Served as Labor Candidate.

Memphis, June 18.—Oscar I. Kruger, 68, a harnessmaker who became Memphis city commissioner of streets, bridges and sewers, died of a heart attack at his hotel apartment here this morning.

He had been in ill health for more than a year, but had continued his duties as commissioner.

A native of Paducah, Ky., Commissioner Kruger came to Memphis thirty-five years ago and engaged in the harness-making business. Later he obtained a job as harnessmaker for the city, and for a number of years lived in a room above a fire station.

As a labor candidate, having been a charter member of the Memphis Trades and Labor council, he was elected to the city school board in 1907 and served for seven years.

He was not active in politics after leaving the school board until 1927, when he was elected commissioner.

Notice, Building Trades!

The committee on arrangements for the Building Trades council has arranged for a conference between the Building Trades council and all subcontractors and general contractors in the city, to be held at the Patten hotel, June 24, at 8 o'clock p.m. The building trades goes into effect July 1 and agreements are expected to be consummated by that time. This meeting will be in the form of a smoker and refreshments will be served.

New York Keeps Up Fight On Low Wages for Women

Albany, N. Y.—Elmer F. Andrews, state industrial commissioner, declared that although the decision of the United States supreme court holding the state minimum wage act for women unconstitutional had stripped the state of its enforcement power the state department of labor would continue its studies of women workers and seek to persuade employers voluntarily to raise wages.

He said an encouraging feature of the situation was that 85 per cent of the laundry industry (the only one to which the law had been applied) had maintained wages after the state court of appeals had first upset the law. These employers would be asked to continue to do so on a voluntary basis.

In reply to a question regaridng the possibility of enacting a new minimum wage law that the U. S. supreme court might be persuaded to uphold, he said "that should be given very careful study by the best minds," adding: "I am not in favor of ducking the issue. We have got to find a real way of doing what appears to be desired both by the legislature and the people."

$1,331,500,000 SPENT BY PWA FOR MATERIALS

Washington.—The public works administration announced that it had spent $1,331,500,000 for materials up to June 1 and that 95 per cent of its new projects were under construction.

Included in the purchases were $678,832,000 for iron and steel products, $383,340,000 for cement, bricks and other building materials and $71,250,000 for lumber and forest products.

The administration said that 70 per cent of the expenditures for materials go for wages and materials for equipment.

Sambo—Liza, you remind me fo' all de world of **brown sugar!**

Liza—How come, Sambo?

Sambo—You am so sweet and so unrefined.

Bennett-Hubbard Strikers Cheered By Fine Support

Business Men and Organized Labor Rally to Cause of New Local Trades Unionists.

Arrest of President Dobbs by Cop Boosts Morale. Police Officers Constantly "On Guard" as Pickets Peacefully Patrol Candy-Making Plant, Closed Week by 100 Per Cent Walkout of Employes, Members of Bakers and Confectionery Workers' Union.

Displaying a stoical fortitude which has characterized Chattanooga workers' resentment against cheap-wage employers many times during the past few years, some fifty employes of the Bennett-Hubbard Candy company Thursday morning ignored the presence of a platoon of local police and continued their quiet but effective picketing of the plant on East Eleventh street, which has for the past week been closed by a 100 per cent. walk-out following three recent wage cuts and the "laying off" of some half-dozen workers who were most active in the organization of a local affiliated with the Bakers and Confectionery Workers' Union.

Despite the fact that hordes of police officers have been constantly on hand to assist any one desperate enough to want to "scab," the strike has been orderly, with but one untoward incident.

The latter occurred on Monday morning, when President Joe G. Dobbs, of Chattanooga Central Labor Union, who has rendered valuable assistance to the new organization, was arrested, together with a girl striker, after having allegedly made some uncomplimentary remarks about a cop by the name of Perkins, who has been in the limelight several times before during local strikes. Mr. Dobbs, however, denied in police court that he had used exactly the words attributed to him.

The policeman is alleged to have apparently become too enthused over the prospect of a young woman applicant for a position, resisting the appeals of the pickets, and, although she testified herself that she stated "I don't want to go in," Perkins grabbed her, carried her into the office and threw her onto the floor.

Result of the "trial" in police court Tuesday may be summed up by the following paragraph from a story in the Chattanooga News:

"Judge Fleming carefully explained that Capt. Perkins is not the vile names Dobbs is alleged by Officer Davis to have called him, and accused the defense of coaching its several dozen witnesses. He ruled Dobbs incited the trouble by yelling 'Don't let her go in,' and stated that the testimony of two uniforms was stronger than that of all the other witnesses combined."

Mr. Dobbs was fined $25. He had given out a newspaper interview Saturday in which he termed the local police department a "strike-breaking agency."

Officers and members of the new union are loud in their praises of local merchants and business men for the wonderful sympathetic interest in and support of the workers' efforts to enforce their American rights.

They are confident that complete victory is only a matter of time, and the morale of the strikers is described as perfect. Run-in of President Dobbs with the policeman Monday is said to have helped greatly toward maintaining this splendid spirit among the unionists.

INSURANCE POLICIES CHANGED TO PREVENT USE BY EMPLOYERS IN FOSTERING COMPANY UNIONS

Philadelphia, June 18.—The Prudential Insurance company has changed its group insurance policies and applications to prevent their use by employers in attempts to force employes into company unions.

The company's action followed conferences between company executives and labor representatives. The latter included Isadore Katz, general counsel for the American Federation of Hosiery Workers; M. H. Goldstein, acting attorney for the Pennsylvania Shirt Workers' union, affiliated with the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America; and David S. Schick, editor of Labor Publications Foundation, publisher of the Labor Record, the Hosiery Worker and the York County Labor Record.

Following are quotations from a letter to Schick from Franklin D'Olier, executive vice-president of the insurance company, in which are formally expressed the agreement arrived at in the conferences:

"The function of this mutualized insurance company is to provide insurance protection at the lowest possible net cost consistent with safety, and to this function we strictly confine ourselves.

"In carrying out this policy in the sale of group business, we insist that all employes, who, by condition of employment, are eligible for participation shall be permitted to join the plan without regard to their affiliation or non-affiliation with any organization whatever. In order that we may be sure that every employer and employee shall fully understand our position in this respect, we are inserting this clause in the application to be signed by the employer and in the enrollment cards to be signed by his employes.

(Signed) "Franklin D'Olier,

Action of the Prudential resulted from a protest by labor publications, which found that the Baskind shirt factory at Lebanon, Pa., was driving employes into a company union by means of the insurance policies. Only members of the company union could get a policy, but every employe was forced to join the company union and whether he wished a policy or not, its premium was taken out of his pay as part of company union "dues." A similar situation existed at the Real Silk Hosiery mills, Indianapolis, Ind.

SECRETARY PERKINS TO PRESS CAMPAIGN FOR BETTER LIVING QUARTERS FOR U. S. SAILORS

NEW YORK CITY.—Secretary of Labor Perkins inspected the living quarters of the crew of the Queen Mary, found them good, and came up from the lower regions of the ship saying that she will do her utmost to get a comprehensive federal inquiry into living and working conditions on American ships.

Miss Perkins spent no time in viewing the passenger accommodations of the great Cunard liner. She dived at once to the living and working quarters of the crew. She visited kitchens, mess halls, laboratories, sleeping cabins. She talked with the sooty and shirtless members of the "black gang."

She pronounced the crew quarters the best she had ever seen, but reserved her warmest praise for the conditioned air vents in the sleeping quarters of the crew.

"That's the greatest thing about the ship," she declared. "Crew quarters are usually so hot that a man off duty finds it hard to rest. This is a real blessing."

Next to that, she admired the reading lamp at the head of every bunk of the crew, and she was feminine enough to note the white tablecloths from which the crew ate.

Secretary Perkins, on concluding her inspection, told the reporters that she would ask the Department of Commerce to combine with her own Department of Labor for a general and thorough survey of living conditions on American ships. She believes a program can be worked out which will bring great improvements and still be wholly practical.

A girl never tells you how ticklish she is unless she's anxious to get acquainted.

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T. R. CUTHBERT ..... Editor

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FRIDAY, JUNE 19, 1936

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

Now that the state supreme court has had its fling at throwing out laws, it seems in order to attempt an orientation to our new situation. What is the effect of the decision? The laws expressed the sentiment of a majority of the qualified voters through their duly elected representatives. The supreme court declares that the county law is unconstitutional because it would discriminate against Hamilton county's freedom of contract.

Now the decision has restored this freedom of contract to the county. But freedom always carries responsibility with it. In this case the county court has the responsibility of carrying out the mandate of the people for better schools and decent pay for teachers.

But this is not enough. They should pledge themselves specifically to a support of the provisions of the salary law.

Let us hope that Labor's Political Conference indorses no candidate who has not made such a specific pledge.

REAL LEADERS

President Joe Dobbs and Secretary Erskine Mabee are leaders in Central Labor union meetings. But that is not the only place where they are leaders. They lead on the picket line. Nothing could have had a better effect on the solidarity of the Bennett-Hubbard candy strikers than the presence of these leaders. Brothers Dobbs and Mabee have worked night and day of late in order to perform their regular duties and still give their aid in this emergency.

Some old line labor leader now holding a political job is said to have remarked that it is undignified for a C. L. U. president to march on the picket line. The brother must be talking about stuffed shirt dignity. Dignity in the labor movement means something different. It comes from sincere and effective service to the interests of the workers.

Brothers Dobbs and Mabee have this kind of dignity.

LABOR QUERIES

How old is the Workers' education Bureau of America?

A.—The bureau will celebrate its fifteenth anniversary this year.

* * *

Q.—What was the "Uprising of the 20,000?"

A.—This name is often applied to the waistmakers' strike of 1909 in New York City. The strikers, most of them young girls, won better conditions after a bitter struggle.

Wisdom

Military glory — that attractive rainbow that arises in showers of blood, that serpent's eye that charms to destroy.—Abraham Lincoln.

Building Supplies . . .
Hardware . . . . Tools
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LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE

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511 Market Street

Time for Bankers to Sing Small

One L. E. Wakefield, a Minneapolis banker, made a hit with the American Institute of Banking in its annual meeting at Seattle the other day. He demanded that the government "withdraw from business," and all the assembled bankers did say "Amen!" He scored "government interference with the rights of citizens," but refrained from telling what interference galled him so. Probably it is the nosey habit of government bank examiners.

As for withdrawing from business, which doubtless means the banking business, there was a time when the government never looked sharply toward a bank. That was in the period from 1921 to 1929—and here is a list of the banks that "suspended" in that period: 1921, 501; 1922, 354; 1923, 648; 1924, 776; 1925, 612; 1926, 956; 1927, 662; 1928, 491; 1929, 642; total, 5,642.

In other words, the banks, left to themselves, managed to close the doors of 5,642 banks in nine years of vaunted "prosperity." Is this a record which invites confidence? In the same period, less than half a dozen banks failed in Great Britain and Canada. But the bankers for whom and to whom Mr. Wakefield was speaking went on in their complete liberty from government interference until more than half the banks of the country had closed their doors, and President Roosevelt shut up the rest to keep them from crashing.

It would be wisdom as well as good manners for American bankers to "sing small" until, at least, the country has had time to forget their utter and complete incompetence.

Labor Must Be on Guard

How little can be done by laws alone is shown by the recent report of Ralph M. Bashore, secretary of the Pennsylvania State Department of Labor and Industry. He found, on a careful special inspection, that:

One-fourth of the employing firms are violating the laws against child labor, or the laws designed for the protection of women in industry.

Thirty per cent of the firms inspected carry no workmen's compensation insurance.

Nearly thirty-seven per cent permit the existence of hazards forbidden by the fire and panic act.

Fifty-seven per cent of the elevators used by workers did not have proper certificates of safety. And,

Seventy-one per cent of the power boilers were likewise uncertificated—which generally means uninspected.

Laws on all these subjects are necessary and right. But back of the law is needed an alert public opinion; and above all, organization among workers to enforce their lawful rights and protections. The need for unions was never better shown than by this special inspection in Pennsylvania.

Some Factors of Management

Mr. Alfred P. Sloan, Jr., president of General Motors Corporation, has printed a "boom" advertisement in a number of morning papers. He declares that there are "limitless possibilities for multiplying jobs, for creating new work, for producing new wealth." He says:

"The way to increase employment is to create more jobs by making existing goods and services constantly better, lowering their cost, not by reducing wages but by greater efficiency, advanced technology, and better management."

The statements in that paragraph are true; but they are not the whole truth. Maintaining wages at their present level is not enough to keep the wheels of industry turning. Wages, and total wage payments, must be greatly increased, if wage earners are to have the buying power to consume the goods which our factories are now able to turn out.

* * * *

The Brookings Institution has shown that in 1929, when Mr. Sloan's company was even more prosperous than it is now, 12,000,000 families in the United States, more than 42 per cent of all the families of the country had incomes less than $1,500 a year. Half of these, or 6,000,000 families, had incomes less than $1,000 a year.

In other and ruder words, 21 per cent of the families of the United States in its most "prosperous" year had incomes too low to furnish a decent living, and another 21 per cent had incomes every nickel of which had to be spent for food, clothing and shelter. What chance had they to help create more jobs?

* * * *

One would like, also, to have Mr. Sloan define "better management." He belongs to a corporation and an industry which has fought labor organization, tooth and nail. Is he ready to repent, and grant his workers their plain right to organize in unions of their own choosing? If so, why didn't he say so? If he means to go on with the industrial autocracy which he and other auto manufacturers have maintained to date, with the worst record of uncertain employment in the universe, why didn't he say that?

Mr. Sloan can create more jobs by enabling his employes to buy more goods and giving them more time to enjoy what they purchase. That means higher wages and shorter hours; and there is no security for either wages or hours until labor's right to organize and bargain collectively with its employer is an accomplished fact.

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Reduced Night Rates
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All day Sunday
and
Every night after 7 p.m.

on both station-to-station and person-to-person long distance telephone calls to most places.

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L. LAMAR BILLUPS, District Manager

The Passing Show

Note and Comment on Things Doing in the March of Events

Ernest Pyle, in the Scripps-Howard papers, tells the story of what the dust storms of the past three years have done to the prairies of western Kansas. There had been a 12-hour rain, which cleared the air of dust, and he looked around, over a flat country with the horizon miles away.

"And I saw not a solitary thing but bare earth, and a few lonely, empty farm houses.

"As far as the eye could reach, there was nothing. There was not a tree, nor a blade of grass, or a fence, or a field. Not a flower, not a stalk of corn; not a dog nor a cow nor a human being—nothing whatever, nothing at all but gray, raw earth and a few farm houses and barns, sticking up from the dark gray sea, like white cattle skeletons on the desert. There is nobody in the houses. The humans have given up and gone. It was death, if I ever have seen death."

Such a description ought to jar the complacency of those who still prate of man's mastery over the earth.

* * *

The new deal is moving on two fronts toward a real human mastery of at least the more common forces of nature. The TVA is an attempt—so far successful—to conquer one great valley for stable human living. It is making water work for man on its way to the sea, instead of tearing up and carrying away the topsoil on which depends the life of man and of all other land creatures. It is planting, fertilizing, damming, ditching; and its work already shows a masterpiece.

The new deal attempt to tame dust-storms and prevent the ravaging of more western lands in the way that Pyle describes was not started so early as the TVA. But it is as big and splendid an idea as that behind the TVA; and probably is a bigger task. Dust storms already have driven human beings from regions larger than the Tennessee valley; and what they would do if not curbed in time, one hardly dares to think.

* * *

Premier Leon Blum has introduced bills in the French parliament providing for the 40-hour week and for collective bargaining. Evidently, the new deal in France is well started. France has not forgotten 1780 and 1914. She is obliged to spend a far larger part of her revenues for her energies on mere safety from invasion than is required of us or even of England. But for all that handicap, she is moving toward social justice at a pretty rapid pace.

When Blum was made premier, a die-hard conservative in the chamber attacked Blum in a furious oration, and declared that this is the first time "that this Gallo-Roman land of France has ever been ruled by a Jew!"

The speaker was a crippled veteran of the world war, and was allowed to rant himself out. But it is a pity that no one in the chamber thought to repeat the remark of Disraeli when similar intolerance was shown in England:

"Half the Christian world worships a Jew, and the other half a Jewess."

* * *

The constitution is a very much discussed document. Supreme court justices talk about it and machinists talk about it. Miners talk about it and women cleaning offices at night talk about it. There will be more talk before there is less. Because of the constitution, the courts say we cannot do certain things. The president says the supreme court has left a no-man's land by its latest decision. That is true in a sense, except that the no-man's land is in reality very definitely the employers' land. They have possession and the people cannot put them out—under the constitution as the courts now define it. It is no-court's land, but it really isn't a no-man's land.

* * *

In this strange border zone of jurisprudence, no congress or legislature may set up barriers. That means that whatever the employers can force upon workers is legal in that zone. There is no one to say them nay, except unions. Again we come to the old, old lesson: It is best of all to have strong unions. If the unions are strong enough, there is no need to bother the courts. Except where the courts are used to create barriers against lawful action by unions, which is by no means something unknown. Laws should give us liberty and rights—from there on we should use the strength of labor organizations.

* * *

Of course we all know that the courts have set aside the law often enough and have made it impossible to use union strength, even where it has existed. The modern corporation, created by the state, has managed to ride over everything. And so it has become really a state duty to lend protection to workers to equalize rights and opportunities. So, what ought to be the case very often is not the case at all, just on account of the might, the chicanery and the stupidity of corporations, which could not exist, except by charter issued by the state. When the state attempted to deal with issues created because we have great corporate entities, the court has told us the law is not constitutional. It is a pretty fix. What the supreme court probably is doing is to weaken the status of the states—shielding corporate autocracy behind state skirts and thus building toward a resentment that will rise up and cut away state powers, perhaps more than is necessary, in order to be sure that the national government can do necessary things.

U. S. AGENCIES INVESTIGATE BEATING OF UNION PRESIDENT

Washington, June 18.—Agents have been assigned by the department of labor and the national labor relations board to probe the beating of Sherman Dalrymple, president of the United Rubber Workers of America.

The beating occurred at Gadsden, Ala., where the Goodyear Tire and Rubber company has a large plant, and where it has been discharging men who showed an interest in union work. Dalrymple spoke at a mass meeting to which all employes of the plant were invited.

Eggs were thrown at Dalrymple and a small riot started when the police entered; and, instead of arresting the rioters, arrested Dalrymple, led him out of the building and released him. He started for his hotel and had nearly reached it when two men seized his arms and pinned them behind his back, two more held his hair so that he could not dodge, and the rest of a sizable mob pummeled his face and head.

He asked permission of the sheriff to remain overnight so as to get medical attention. The sheriff answered that the whole city was roused, and that he could not guarantee protection. Dalrymple's wife drove him to another town, where he got treatment.

The attack on Dalrymple had an echo in Akron, O., where workers in one big plant staged a 24-hour "sit down" strike in protest.

50-Hour Week Is Decreed; 950 Mill Workers Strike

Kernersville, N. C.—Relying upon economic conditions to make their edict effective, officials of the Adams-Millis company and the Vance Hosiery mills here lengthened the work week from 40 hours to 50 hours. But smarting under the injustice of the increased hours 950 employes—350 in the Vance plant and 600 in the Adams-Millis plant—walked out with such a degree of solidarity that both mills were closed.

500 Sugar Refinery Workers Strike in Contract Dispute

Philadelphia.—Officials of the W. J. McCahan Sugar Refining and Molasses company here refused to consider a wage and working conditions agreement submitted by representatives of the employes as a basis for negotiation. Result: 500 employes refused to sell the use of their labor power to the company and walked out of the plant.

PHONE 6-3163
Clean Clinkerless COAL
Honest Weight — Prompt Service
City Coal Co.
718 East Main St.

TRIMMINGS

By HAM-BURGER

Local 600 welcomes as apprentice to Meatcutters Sam Wilson and W. S. Meredith, initiated June 16.

* * *

Lady Customer—"Is that beef tender?"

Herbert Gilreath—"Yes, madam, as tender as a lady's heart."

Lady Customer—"Then I had better take two pounds of hamburger."

Charles Clinton—"Have you cut up Mrs. Smith's liver yet?"

Brother McNutt—"No, but I will as soon as I finish sawing Mrs. Reber's leg in two."

* * *

Brother John Phillips reports on the convention that there were 250 delegates present and were accorded a big welcome with barbecues, stag parties, banquets and dances for entertainment. Reports on progress showed the organization was in a healthier condition numerically and financially. Messages were delivered by Maj. George L. Berry, I. N. Ornburn, Judge John D. Martin and an inspiring talk by George L. Googe. Outstanding discussions during the convention were the Morrell strike and the question of industrial organization. Vice-President McCoy informed the convention that the wrong impression existed in the minds of many members throughout the country that the company tried to convey through its salesmen the idea the strike had been settled and men returned to work. This is not so. The week of July 18 to 25 of this year is declared as Morrell strike week and every affiliated union will be called upon to help raise funds. Several resolutions were passed on industrial organization, as follows:

1. Favoring industrial organization.

2. Will not tolerate separate crafts unions.

Other resolutions were:

1. Condemning the use of injunction in labor disputes.

2. Opposing finger-printing of workers arrested in labor disputes.

3. Authorizing an immediate campaign against company unions.

4. Favoring the 40-hour week for retail markets.

5. Limitation of term of office of supreme court judges and favoring their election by popular vote.

6. Favoring freedom for Thomas Mooney and Warren K. Billings.

7. Favoring the Walsh-Healy bill which provides certain standards of employment which every employer must certify to before entering bids for supplies for the federal government.

8. Favoring action of the A. F. of L. in boycotting all nazi-made goods.

9. Opposing child labor.

10. Demanding the prevailing wage rate on government contracts.

In conclusion a resolution requesting that the convention to indorse the farmer-labor party was voted down on the grounds that the present time was not proper for action.

* * *

Beggar—"Will you give me a dime for a bed?"

Mullenix—"I don't know, let's see the bed."

* * *

Welcome to Organizer Wolfington, who is here to help us conduct our fight against S. J. Edwards.

* * *

Let's make it 100 per cent in attendance next meeting night. Come on, brothers, we will be looking for you.

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

HOT DIGGETY! All columnists are supposed to travel around and gather up information for their columns. Well, this columnist has been gadding about on the fishing trip mentioned last week.

* * *

THE ONLY trouble about the trip was that I was unable to find any labeled goods about the whole lake. Lake Santeetlah is a lovely spot up in North Carolina, one of those states which is blessed with the sales tax—(we still don't like that tax). We did run across some Merita bread, but we shunned that because we had our own good old union-labeled Mother's Bread right along with us. You'd be surprised at how long that bread will keep fresh. Our only trouble in keeping it was the fact that our appetites increased up there in the mountains.

* * *

YOU CAN'T keep a good label down, though—we just carried our labels right along with us. First of all the menfolks went down to Contor Bros. and bought some of those work pants to fish in. Then they got the biggest little boy some of those Carhart overalls—Contor Bros. are exclusive agents for them.

* * *

AFTER that, we bought a reel and rod from Martin-Thompson (you bet they advertise in our paper) and got a tackle box from Sears-Roebuck (another advertiser).

* * *

AND, we took Prof. Stan Smithsky along for the sole purpose of organizing the teachers in the schools of fish, but they were not ready to send for a charter.

* * *

SH-SH! We took along a few bottles of Old South union-made beer, too—please note that it was bottled beer—not canned.

* * *

AND, in spite of all the labels that we took along, neither one of the two fish that I caught had a single label on it.

BAUER'S NEW SPRING SUITS
DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED PATTERNS
With the Union Label
Tailored to Your Individual Measure
J. J. BAUER
QUALITY TAILORING
825 Broad Street

NOTICE!
RICE BROS. AUTO CO., Inc.
Announces the REMOVAL
Of Their
SALES AND SERVICE DEPT.
To Their Former Location
1600 ROSSVILLE AVE.
Which Places Us in a Position to Offer You
Better Cars — Better Trades — Better Terms — Better Service
RICE BROS. AUTO CO., Inc.
CHRYSLER-PLYMOUTH DISTRIBUTORS
1600 ROSSVILLE AVE. PHONE 6-5188

CHAIRMAN GEORGE HARRIMAN GOES INTO ACTION RAISING MONEY

"We are going to raise a half million dollars as labor's share of the democratic national committee's campaign fund."

"Hello, Chicago. Yes, we're shipping you ten thousand tickets today. Yes, by express. Good luck and make it a sellout."

"Hello, Cincinnati. Is your committee in action? That's fine. How many? Ten thousand? Fine; they'll be shipped today."

"Here are reports from all over the United States, explaining operations, ordering tickets, demanding the president's re-election."

Washington.—"We're marching on toward our goal of a half million labor dollars for Roosevelt's re-election," said George M. Harrison, as he plunged into this week's campaign work.

Harrison, president of the Railway and Steamship Clerks and A. F. of L. vice-president, is chairman of the labor finance division of the democratic national committee.

Under his direction, from his offices at 606 Carpenters' Building, Washington, Chairman Harrison is appointing local labor chairmen all over the United States. In his office there hangs a great map, on which pins show where chairmen have been appointed. The map seems to be mostly pins.

From each point marked by a pin reports come of committees being organized, with orders for tickets following.

Harrison's organization is rallying labor attendance for the great series of mass rallies to be held throughout the United States the night of June 27, when President Roosevelt accepts nomination for re-election. In most cases the mass meetings are being arranged by the local democratic committees.

Labor's tickets are distinctive in color and will admit the purchasers to any meeting in the United States the night of June 27. All labor tickets must be procured by local chairmen from Chairman Harrison.

The original pile of half a million tickets, weighing two and a half tons, is indicative of the sweeping popularity of the movement is Chicago's order for 10,000 tickets. Selling at $1 each, these tickets are regarded by Chairman Harrison as the most democratic financing method yet evolved.

"In addition to that," said Chairman Harrison, "labor's distincitve tickets deposited at each meeting will indicate something of labor's strength and live interest in each case. That is important for labor to consider everywhere. That is one reason why labor has its own tickets, printed for labor by the democratic national committee."

Attached to each ticket is a certificate, showing that the owner is an "Original Roosevelt Nominator." This is to be detached by the purchaser and it may be framed as a permanent record and souvenir .

The return of prosperity will be marked by callouses on the hands instead of the feet.

WARNING TO TAXPAYERS

After May 31st, unpaid taxes bear interest and in addition a penalty of one-half of 1 per cent. a month.

Taxes may be paid at my office until June 30th, when lists will be delivered to officers for collection at the cost of the taxpayer.

WILEY O. COUCH
County Trustee (1933, ch. 77, sec. I)

LYLE STOVALL
INSURANCE — SURETY BONDS
Hamilton Bank Building

Associated:
MARTIN L. HARTMAN,
Brotherhood Locomotive Engineers

At Your Service
31,536,000 Seconds
in Every Year

DRINK BOTTLED BEER
. . from . .
GLASS BOTTLES

Glass bottles are clean and sanitary.

Beer bottles are Union-Made.

Glass bottles use millions of printed paper labels, giving employment to Allied Printing Trades as well as glass workers.

Glass bottles CANNOT RUST.

Tin cans WILL RUST.

All tin comes from foreign countries.

Demand Your Beer in GLASS BOTTLES

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53125

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

T. H. Price vs. Virginia Price

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Virginia Price is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next July Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in July next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 30th day of May, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. ALGE, Deputy Clerk.
Boyd W. Hargraves, Attorney. 6-26

NOTICE OF SALE
No. 15138

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

To the Sheriff of Hamilton County—Greeting:

Whereas, at the May term of said court, in the case of Raymond Bork against Ora Biddle, sent up by said court for condemnation of land by M. L. Mulkey, a justice of the peace of said county, to satisfy a judgment for $35.00 and costs rendered by M. L. Mulkey, justice of the peace, in favor of Raymond Bork against Ora Biddle, it was ordered and adjudged that the land described below, levied on under said above named judgment, be condemned and sold to satisfy the said debt and all costs.

South east 32 feet, Lot 8, Block 18, Boyce's amended addition No. 2, Rossville Avenue, City of Chattanooga, Tennessee.

We therefore command you, that you proceed to advertise and sell said land according to law, to satisfy said judgment, interest and all costs, and that you have the money derived from said sale before the said court, at the court house, in Chattanooga, the first Monday in August next, with this writ and a return thereon for your action.

Witness, ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk of said Court, at office in Chattanooga, the First Monday in May, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By C. Alge, Deputy Clerk.

Pursuant to the above order, I will, on

Saturday, July 11, 1936,

within legal hours, offer for sale the above real estate, at public outcry to the highest and best bidder, at the west door of the Hamilton County Court House.

FRANK BURNS, Sheriff.
7-10 Isham McGhee, Deputy Sheriff.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by W. M. Brown and wife, Minnie D. Brown, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, page 353, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 5, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 11, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

Tuesday, July 14, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning at a point on the west side of William Street 96 feet north of the northwest corner of Twenty-first Street, formerly John Street, and William Street; running thence northwardly along the west line of William Street 46 feet; thence at right angles to Williams Street westwardly 135 feet to a 10-foot alley; thence southwardly along the east side of said alley and parralel with William Street 46 feet; thence at right angles to said alley eastwardly and parallel with Twenty-first Street a distance of 135 feet to the point of beginning, being the same property conveyed by W. C. Wallace, single, to W. M. Brown and wife, Minnie D. Brown, by deed dated October 30, 1919, and registered in Book Z, Volume 21, page 315, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 11th day of June, 1936.
7-10 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 6th day of June, 1934, executed by John Price Wilson and wife, Amanda U. Wilson, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, page 1, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 3, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 9, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, July 14, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning on the southwest corner of the tract of land conveyed by the Chattanooga Estates Company to Annie Dunn, registered March 24, 1932, in Book S, Volume 16, page 346, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said beginning point being on the north line of Peace Street, running thence north thirty-eight (38) degrees, seven (7) minutes, east two hundred (200) feet; thence eastwardly at right angles one hundred (100) feet; thence south thirty-eight (38) degrees, seven (7) minutes, west one hundred seventy and seven-tenths (170.7) feet; thence west along the north line of Peace Street one hundred four and two-tenths (104.2) feet, more or less, to the point of beginning. Being the property conveyed by Cleo Meadors and husband to John Price Wilson and wife, Amanda U. Wilson, by deed dated March 15, 1932, and registered in Book Q, Volume 26, page 671, of the said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 11th day of June, 1936.
7-10 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

LEGAL NOTICES

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 3rd day of April, 1934, executed by Golden E. Cox and wife, Samilla Cox, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, page 55, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 3, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 10, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

Monday, July 13, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being part of Lot No. 47, Cypress Street, original plan of the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee; said part of lot being more particularly described as follows: Beginning at a point on the north line of West 7th Street 120 feet west of the west line of Cypress Street; thence northwardly parallel to the west line of Cypress Street, a distance of 60 feet; thence westwardly parallel to the north line of West 7th Street, a distance of 40 feet; thence southwardly parallel to the west line of Cypress Street, a distance of 60 feet to the north line of West 7th Street; thence eastwardly along the north line of West 7th Street, a distance of 40 feet to the point of beginning. Being the same property deeded to Golden E. Cox and wife, Samilla E. Cox, by American Trust and Banking Company, Trustee, dated May 7, 1925, registered in Register's Office, Hamilton County, May 11, 1925, Book I, Volume 19, page 81.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 11th day of June, 1936.
7-10 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 2nd day of April, 1934, executed by G. P. Scruggs and husband, S. L. Scruggs, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 27, page 137, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated May 26, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on May 29, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, July 7, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning at the southeast corner of the intersection of Walker Road and Old Bird's Mill Road (now Rosemont Road), being the northwest corner of the tract of ground deeded by Ernest S. Maher to S. L. Scruggs and wife in Book H, Volume 14, page 554, Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; thence eastwardly along the south line of the Old Bird's Mill Road to a point one hundred (100) feet perpendicular from the East line of Walker Road; thence South parallel to the east line of the Walker Road and one hundred (100) feet therefrom one hundred seventy-four (174) feet, more or less; thence westwardly one hundred (100) feet more or less to a point in the East line of Walker Street one hundred seventy-four (174) feet more or less from the southeast corner of the intersection of Walker Road, now Elmwood Drive and Old Bird's Mill Road, now Rosemont Road; thence northwardly along the East line of Walker Road one hundred seventy-four (174) feet more or less to the point of beginning. Being the same property conveyed by deed set out above dated June 19, 1917, registered June 22, 1917. Also property conveyed by S. L. Scruggs (one-half interest) to Mrs. G. P. Scruggs in deed warranty dated August 11, 1931, registered August 22, 1931, Book W, Volume 25, page 506 in said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 5th day of June, 1936.
7-3 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53192

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Katherine Pirtle Cheney vs. Paul Elliott Cheney.

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Paul Elliott Cheney is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next August Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in August next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 16th day of June, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By C. Alge, Deputy Clerk.
R. P. Frierson, Attorney. 7-10

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53115

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Roberta Lee Gribble vs. Milton P. Gribble

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Milton P. Gribble is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next July Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in July next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 28th day of May, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By C. Alge, Deputy Clerk.
Estill & Morgan, Attorneys. 6-26

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by E. E. Thomas and wife, Ina Thomas, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, page 270, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 15, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 19, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I. Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

20th Day of July, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

In the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee:

Lot Number Twenty-two (22), Block Number Ten (10), of Arlington Addition, as shown by plat registered in Plat Book Number 4, page 5, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty-six and three-tenths (56.3) feet on the North line of Central Avenue (formerly East End Avenue) and extends back northwardly between converging lines, to the South line of an alley, on which it has a width of thirty-eight and five-tenths (38.5) feet, its West line being one hundred and thirty-six (136) feet, more or less, in length, its East line being one hundred and thirty-seven (137) feet, more or less, in length; and being the same property conveyed by David B. Hamil and wife, Fannie Hamil, to E. E. Thomas and wife, Ina Thomas, by deed dated April 18, 1932, and registered May 11, 1932, in Book J, Volume 26, page 314, in said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of June, 1936.
7-17 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the first day of August, 1934, executed by Zack Butts and wife, Gertrude Butts, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book M, Volume 27, Page 134, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton county, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated May 19, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee, on May 22, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, June 30, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton county, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton county, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lot Nineteen (19) Block Five (5) Curtis Addition to Ridgedale, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 2, page 12, of the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the west line of Twelfth avenue, formerly Avenue "L", and runs back westwardly between parallel lines a distance of one hundred and forty-five (145) feet to an alley, being the same property conveyed by Ernest Graves, single, to Zack Butts and wife, Gertrude Butts, by deed dated January 15, 1924, and registered April 19, 1934, in the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but trustee will sell and convey as trustee only.

This the 29th day of May, 1936.
6-26 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 17th day of September, 1934, executed by Willard and Mary Lou Thornton, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book M, Volume 27, Page 279, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated May 21, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee, on May 28, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

Monday, June 29th, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m., at the West door of the courthouse on Walnut street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to wit:

Lot No. 2 of L. F. Wilkerson's Subdivision of Lot No. 6, Stanley's Subdivision of the Jennings Tract, as shown of record in Plat Book 6, page 52 of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said Lot fronts 40 feet on the East line of Dodson Avenue (formerly Harrison Avenue, then Miller Avenue) and runs back eastwardly of uniform width, a distance of 145 feet to an alley. Being the same property conveyed by L. F. Wilkerson and wife, Bessie D. Wilkerson, to Willard Thornton and wife, Mary Lou Thornton, in deed warranty dated May 1, 1927, registered August 5, 1927, in Book C, Vol. 22, page 193 of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 29th day of May, 1936.
6-26 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

Many a Friend Recommends
BLACK-DRAUGHT

People who have taken Black-Draught naturally are enthusiastic about it because of the refreshing relief it has brought them. No wonder they urge others to try it! . . . Mrs. Joe G. Roberts, of Portersville, Ala., writes: "A friend recommended Black-Draught to me a long time ago, and it has proved its worth to me. Black-Draught is good for constipation. I find that taking Black-Draught prevents the bilious headaches which I used to have." . . . A purely vegetable medicine for the relief of

CONSTIPATION, BILIOUSNESS

PAGE-HANCOCK COMPANY

Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by Lee H. Hancock and W. Tom Page.

AMBULANCE SERVICE

McCallie and Beach Tel. 2-1166

THEATRES

THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike

PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street

AMERICAN
Main Street near Market

RITZ
Rossville Boulevard

CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth

RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT

BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH

Plate Lunches a Specialty

NINTH and CHERRY STS.

"Say it with Flowers"

Joy's

JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

Prescriptions---Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times

Eckerd's
INCORPORATED
"CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES"
732 MARKET ST.

READY CASH . . .

For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.

Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY

TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Code Prices

East Lake Yard
2808 Seventh Ave.
Phone 3-1200

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Lake Ave.
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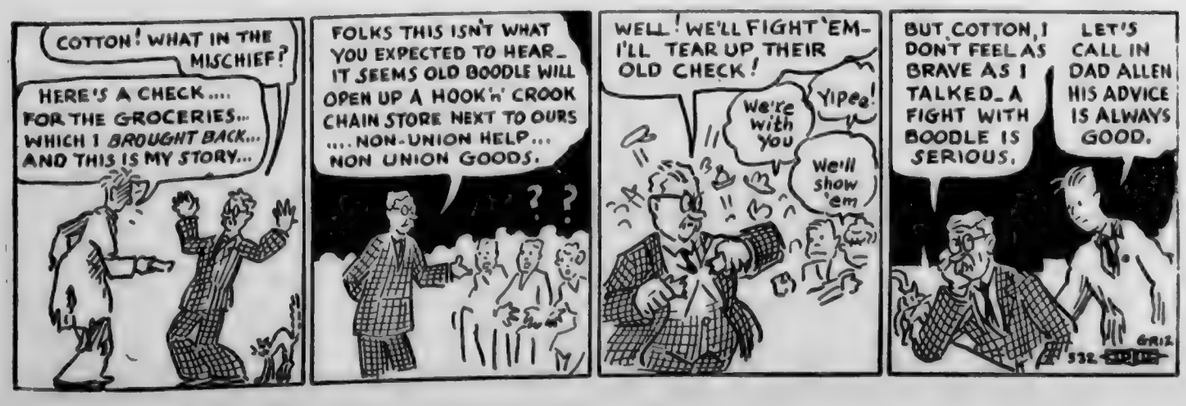
We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only White Drivers

UNION MAN - - - - - - - - - - By J. Griswald


COTTON! WHAT IN THE MISCHIEF?
HERE'S A CHECK.... FOR THE GROCERIES... WHICH I BROUGHT BACK... AND THIS IS MY STORY...
FOLKS THIS ISN'T WHAT YOU EXPECTED TO HEAR— IT SEEMS OLD BOODLE WILL OPEN UP A HOOK'n' CROOK CHAIN STORE NEXT TO OURS .... NON-UNION HELP... NON UNION GOODS.
WELL! WE'LL FIGHT 'EM— I'LL TEAR UP THEIR OLD CHECK!
We're with you
Yipee!
We'll show 'em
BUT COTTON, I DON'T FEEL AS BRAVE AS I TALKED— A FIGHT WITH BOODLE IS SERIOUS.
LET'S CALL IN DAD ALLEN HIS ADVICE IS ALWAYS GOOD.
GRIS

WASHINGTON UNIONS BACK AUTO MECHANICS' STRIKE

Washington, June 18.—Thirty-five union labor organizations here have pledged their support to the strike of automobile mechanics who are members of the local branches of the International Association of Machinists.

The strikers demand 90 cents an hour, a 44-hour week and time and a half for overtime.

It is charged by union officials that an automobile leaving one of the struck plants at excessive speed crashed through the picket line and injured a picket, fracturing one of his legs.

Union representatives filed complaints with the national labor relations board charging the Nolan Motor company, one of the firms refusing to comply with the union's terms, with violating the national labor relations act.

MILLER'S 75th MILL-END SALE!

GET YOURSELF A *Good Suit!*

Veterans! We will cash your Bonus Check

Greatest Sale of

Tropical Worsted SUITS

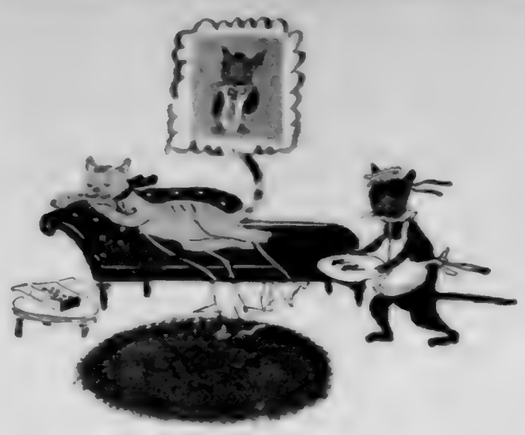
For Men and Young Men

Values from $25.00 to $27.50

$14.50

These suits are worth up to $27.50 and every one is extremely well-tailored. You will find plenty of sport backs of all descriptions in both single and double-breasted models . . . also regulation single and double-breasted suits in regulars, longs, shorts, stouts and long and short stouts. Beautiful fabrics and patterns in blues, grays, browns and tans.

Miller Bros Co



Phoenix stockings have 9 lives

all Phoenix stockings, even the 79c ones, are made with the same nine extra safeguards against wear. It's plain to see they're good economy. Learn to buy by thread-weight for various occasions. A good all-around 4-thread weight is

No. 721 A Pair 79c

The Vogue "A CONDITION"

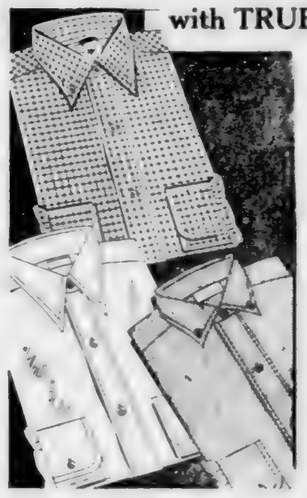
A Great Store . . . . . In A Great City

Sunday, June 21st, is

FATHER'S DAY

If You're Giving Him Shirts—be sure they're

ESSLEY SHIRTS with TRUBENIZED COLLARS



Can't wilt . . . can't wrinkle . . . can't curl! Neatness insurance on even the hottest day!

$1.65 and $2.00

Choose Essley shirts in white . . . in dark solid colors . . . and in smart new fancies . . . as Dad prefers! All sizes!

Men's Store—Main Floor

LOVEMANS

Dependable Merchandise

REFRESHING

BUTTERMILK

Get the Buttermilk Habit . . . It's a Healthful One!

Every cooling swallow of Grant-Patten's Buttermilk is a delight . . . and it's good food for you . . . It's a natural food.

Buttermilk supplies important food. It is rich in calcium and other mineral salts used in the building and maintaining of teeth and bones as well as other bodily processes.

GRANT-PATTEN MILK CO.

(INCORPORATED)

6-1294 1220 King St.

You Can Whip Our Cream . . .
But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

IF YOU WANT THE BEST FLOUR MADE

Buy—

Orient

Made by Mountain City Mill Co., Chattanooga

What Next!

Even that ancient vehicle, the wheelbarrow, is now being modernized and improved. Forty pounds lighter than the ordinary type, an aluminum wheelbarrow can carry that much more "pay load" and thus save part of the bill for human labor. One wheelbarrow now manufactured is made of a strong nickle aluminum alloy, and is equipped with a pneumatic tire.

Patronize Our Advertisers

Exclusive Agent
CARRHART OVERALLS
Union-Labeled

Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

FRESH UP With 7up

100% UNION
ORANGE CRUSH BOTTLING CO.
1086 Duncan 2-3317

Try CARDUI For Functional Monthly Pains

Women from the 'teen age to the change of life have found Cardui genuinely helpful for the relief of functional monthly pains due to lack of just the right strength from the food they eat. Mrs. Orth Haynes, of Essex, Mo., writes: "I used Cardui when a girl for cramps and found it very beneficial. I have recently taken Cardui during the change of life. I was very nervous, had head and back pains and was in a generally run-down condition. Cardui has helped me greatly."

Thousands of women testify Cardui benefited them. If it does not benefit YOU, consult a physician.

Meet Your Friends at

Home Plate Lunch

21 East Seventh St.

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy

QUALITY Hardware

As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.

STOVALL Hardware Co.
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QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
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AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

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ETHEL'S PLACE

LUNCHES : SANDWICHES : BEER

ACROSS FROM THE LABOR HALL

117 West Seventh Street

HIBBLER-BARNES CO.

COAL BUILDING SUPPLIES COKE

5 YARDS 7-2131 30 TRUCKS

"A LOAD A MINUTE"

It's A Fact . . . You Always Do Better at Hill's

H. G. HILL STORES

COMPLETE FOOD MARKETS

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!

Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!

Why not . . .

YOU?

EASY WAY

SELF-SERVICE GROCERY

SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

If You Ride a Taxi in July Be Sure the Driver Wears a RED Dues Button on His Cap.

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Every Unionist Should Pledge Loyalty to Labor's Political Conference.

Volume XXI | CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, JUNE 26, 1936 | Number 9

Government Probes Assault on Rubber Workers' Leader; Here's Full Story of Dalrymple Outrage

Savage Beating of Labor Head Stirs Fervor White Hot in Akron Factories

Workers Determined to Press Organization Drive in All Plants, as Effective Answer to Employers' Policy of Terrorism, Exemplified by Outrage at Gadsden, Alabama.

By STAFF CORRESPONDENT

AKRON, O.—The answer of the Goodyear rubber barons to the effort of the United Rubber Workers of America to organize the company's plant at Gadsden, Ala., was to send hired thugs, including the sheriff and his deputies, to break up the union meeting and inflict such brutal punishment upon Sherman H. Dalrymple, international president that all who have seen him in the hospital at Akron are amazed that such inhumanity to man is possible.

Akron rubber workers are roused to a fever pitch. The 24-hour sit-down strike which followed Dalrymple's return to Akron was concluded without violence. But the most strenuous pleading of union leaders prevented the organization of a crusade of 5,000 armed men for the invasion of Gadsden to avenge the beating of their leader.

Infused into the workers of Akron is the indomitable spirit of Dalrymple. He lies in the hospital with concussion of the brain. He was kicked and beaten to a pulp. His arms were twisted behind his back until the snapping of ligaments brought screams of anguish from the one friendly witness present. Other inhuman indignities were heaped upon him. A week after the beating there was a real danger he would not recover.

HIS ONE THOUGHT WAS FOR UNIONISM

But despite Dalrymple's condition, his one thought when the blood was pouring from his wounds in quantities which would have ended the life of an ordinary individual was that he must reach Akron before he died to get the workers of the union organized finally and so that a man might join a union in safety.

Dalrymple was warned of the vicious welcome awaiting him should he venture into Gadsden. The United Rubber Workers have issued a sworn statement of the threat made by C. Slusser, vice-president and factory manager of Goodyear Tire and Rubber Company, that if certain union officials were able to get off the train in Gadsden they would leave there on a stretcher.

When Dalrymple got to Gadsden, he was followed wherever he went. "I was warned two or three times during the afternoon and evening that I was

(Continued on Last Page)

JUDGE FLEMING DENIES STORY IN LOCAL PRESS

Says Two Bluecoats Not Better Than Fifty Witnesses.

Martin A. Fleming, judge on the bench at city police court, in an interview with The Labor World this week denounced the version of the Chattanooga News which reported the trial of President Joe G. Dobbs for "disorderly conduct" in the Bennett-Hubbard strike.

Judge Fleming was reported to have said in court that the testimony of two policemen outweighed all other witnesses combined. Defense for Mr. Dobbs comprised some fifty or more witnesses to the fracas in front of the candy plant, but they were not allowed to give their testimony when the judge accused them of being "coached" by the defense attorney.

The Labor World last week, incidental to the story covering the incident, quoted the afternoon paper as stating Judge Fleming had made the remarks from the bench. This paper is glad, of course, to publish the judge's denial.

TVA LECTURE TO SHOW RECREATION ASPECTS

Next Tuesday evening, on the courthouse lawn, Mr. G. W. Farrier, of the recreational division of the Tennessee Valley Authority, will discuss "Recreational Possibilities in the Tennessee Valley."

These lectures are sponsored by Chattanooga Central Labor union, and have proven very valuable in presenting every phase of the great benefits which TVA is to bring to Chattanooga.

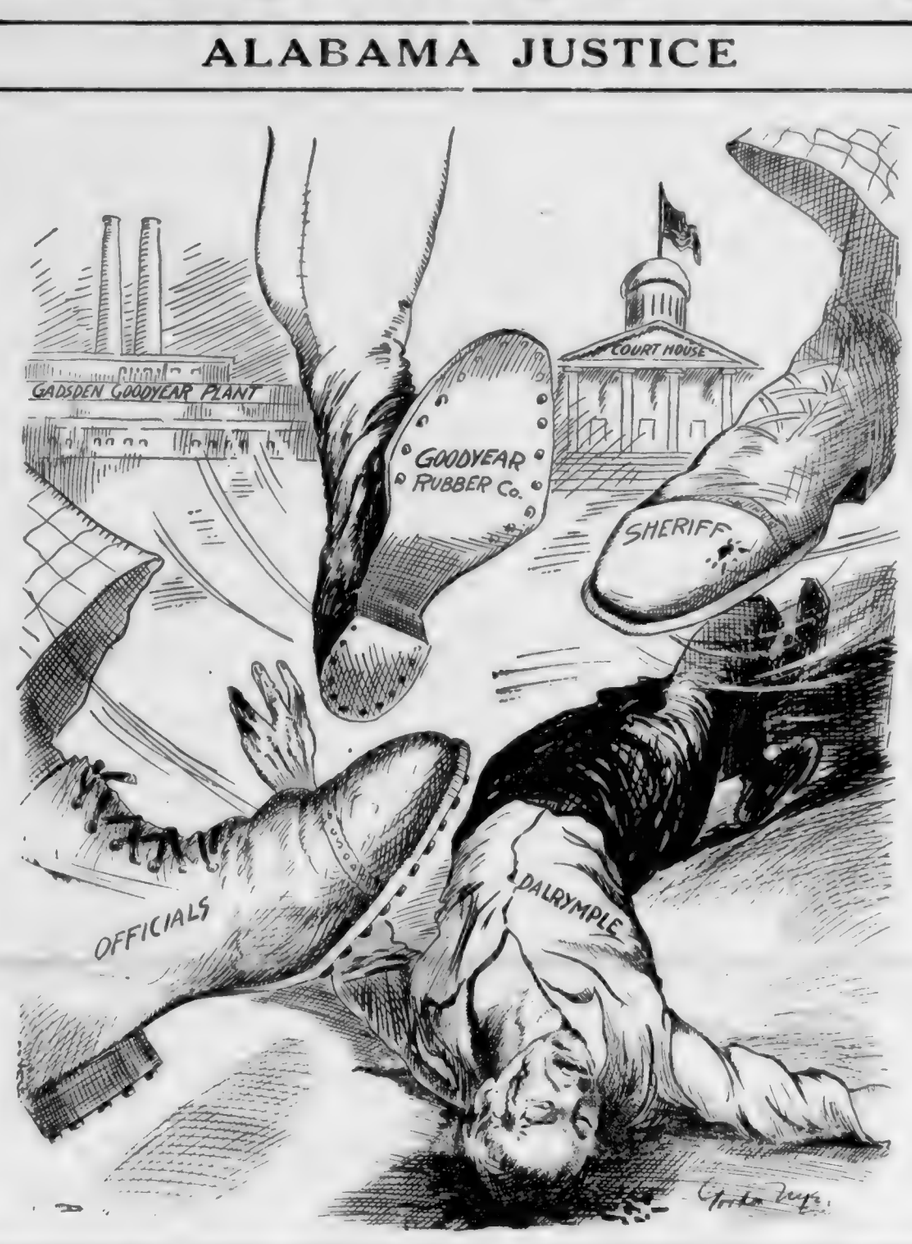
The lecture will start at 7:30. In event of rain the crowd will move into Judge Miller's courtroom.

Meatcutters' Representative Visits Local No. 600.

Ray Wolfington, international representative of the Butcher Workers, is in Chattanooga this week and reports that much progress has been made in the local grocery situation here. He expects to be able to report a settlement in the near future. Mr. Wolfington came directly here after attending the Meatcutters' convention in Memphis last week.

The Good Book tells us where charity begins, but no one knows where it will end.

ALABAMA JUSTICE



Railway Workers' Pension Chief Will Speak Here June 29

Railroad Retirement Act of 1935 to Be Discussed—No Other Legislation More Important, Is Claimed.

W. W. Royster, president of the Railroad Employes' National Pension Association, Inc., will speak in Chattanooga on June 29 on "The Railroad Retirement Act of 1935." The public will be welcome.

The address, one of a series to be delivered in Tennessee, Mississippi and Alabama cities, will be in Judge Miller's courtroom at 7:30 p.m. The national order has more than 400 chapters, with headquarters in Chicago. Royster was a railroad engineer before taking over the direction of the association five years ago.

M. T. DeLong is president of the Chattanooga Chapter, T. F. Fowler is secretary and Robert Berry treasurer. Persons working in all lines of transportation governed by the Interstate Commerce Commission are eligible for membership.

PAUL AYMON FIRE MARSHAL.

Paul J. Aymon has just assumed his new duties as fire marshal for the eastern district of Tennessee, serving under the Tennessee department of labor. Mr. Aymon is respected throughout the labor movement, having served in practically all places of trust that could be given him in the local as well as state movement.

ELECTRICIANS' REPRESENTATIVE IN TOWN.

O. A. Walker, of the I. B. E. W., made a short visit in Chattanooga last week and reports that the Electricians in Chattanooga are making great progress.

Sinclair Oil Company To Paint 9 Stations With Union Labor

"Doc" Johnson, district manager for the Sinclair Oil Refining company, rushed into The Labor World office this week and displayed with much pride copies of contracts just signed which called for the painting of nine service stations which the company operates. One of the provisions was a clause which specified that the work must be done with union labor.

RESOLUTION

Whereas, Almighty God in His infinite judgment has seen fit to call to her reward Mrs. Nancy Walterhus, mother-in-law of Brother A. Wheals; she was a devout Christian of high moral ideas and was loved and cherished by all who knew her; and,

Whereas, in her passing the community in which she has lived has lost a valuable citizen; therefore, be it

Resolved, That we express to Brother Wheals and family our heartfelt sympathy, and a copy of these resolutions be spread on the minutes of our book, a copy sent to Brother Wheals and family, and a copy furnished to The Labor World.

JOHN T. COTTER,
ED L. BORK,
E. L. JETT,
Committee.

AUTO UNIONS MERGE.

Detroit.—A merger with the United Automobile Workers' union, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, has been voted by twenty-three of the twenty-six locals of the Automobile Industrial Workers' association. Union officials said this was the required two-thirds majority.

It is said that walking backwards will keep trousers from bagging at the knees. Taking them off when sitting down will also do it.

Postoffice Clerks To Hold Convention In Knoxville July 3

Largest Sessions Ever Attended Expected — Big Delegation from This City to Go.

National President Leo George to Address State Group—Andrew Johnson Headquarters.

The postoffice boys are packing their bags in readiness to trek to Knoxville, July 2, to be on hand the next day for the opening session of the Tennessee Federation of Postoffice Clerks' annual convention. The Knoxville chapter has sent word "down the road" that they will show their guests what real entertainment is, and approximately twenty-five Chattanoogans have signified their intentions to be there.

Notice from Secretary E. R. Hatcher has been received here and according to him it appears that this convention will be the largest and most valuable ever held. This is due to the fact that during the last twelve months an intensive organization campaign has borne abundant fruit. Many new chapters have been formed, and old chapters have been strengthened by new memberships.

One of the pleasures anticipated will be the address to be delivered by their national president, Leo George. Brother George is well known to the labor movement of Chattanooga, having paid several visits to the Dynamo City.

Delegates from Chattanooga have been named as follows: C. E. Coppinger, Eugene Melvin, H. C. Caruthers, L. R. Griffitts and Charlie Werndli.

Conclusion.

This is to remind you, one and all, That summer's riding for a fall.

DEADLOCK AT BENN-HUBB IN SECOND WEEK FINDS STRIKERS VERY STRONG

Financial Backing Sufficient to Feed and Care for Valiant Scrappers All Summer If Necessary, With Local Unions of City Ready to Open Purse Strings.

INDIGNATION HEARD FROM MERCHANTS WHEN LOW WAGE SCALE MADE KNOWN

Closed Shop Contract Must Be Signed Regardless of Everything Else in Order to Guarantee Protection in Future, Unionists Reiterate—Picket Line Grows Stronger Each Day.

Hear the Songbirds On the Picket Line

One of the by-products of the Bennett-Hubbard strike will be the discovery of some good vocalists and song writers. One of the most recent parodies on well known songs is written in tune to "Lazy Bones." One of the strikers wrote this.

"LAZY BONES"

Crazy fools, work for Ben and Hub,
Living on the poorest kind of grub;
You'll never have decent grub
While you work for Ben and Hubb.

Crazy fools, making Ben-Hubbs' sweets
While you live on poor old fat meat;
You'll never have lean meat
While you make Ben-Hubb sweets.

Crazy fools, slaving all day
While you get the poorest kind of pay.
You'll never get better pay
Unless you go the union way.

Crazy fools, join right in and fight,
Demand the living wage that's in your right—
Ben-Hubb will find your strength and might
When we picket day and night.

Crazy fools, hang your head in shame,
Don't you try to go in the scabbing gang
Or you will get misery and pain
While Ben-Hubb lets you take the blame.

The second week of the strike in progress at the Bennett-Hubbard Candy company finds the striking employes more determined than ever that their fight for a more decent living wage shall reach a successful conclusion. During the week several arrests have been made by one or more of the ten to twenty police sent to "guard" the plant. All those arrested will be tried before Judge Martin A. Fleming Friday morning, June 26.

Apparently the management of the plant is receiving quite a bit of moral support from the chamber of commerce, according to those in position to observe the workings of the manufacturers, and the strikers' demands for a closed shop are being met with stubborn resistance. Equally stubborn is the attitude taken by the employes that a closed shop is item No. 1 as a means of preventing future discriminations or wage cuts.

Although the bakery union has not yet instituted an intensive campaign to acquaint merchants with the conditions under which Benn-Hubb products are manufactured, those business people who have learned of just how things have been going inside the plant have expressed shocked surprise and resentment. The average wage received by the candy workers will not go over $12.00 per week, they say.

During the week President Joe Dobbs, of Central Labor union, was charged with assault and battery because of an alleged attack on a scab who has been working in the plant. President Dobbs says the scab called him the same name which he was accused of and fined by Judge Fleming of calling Captain Perkins, veteran police officer of many strikes in the years past. Another girl scab is said to have become a bit perky and swung at one of the girl strikers. Her clothes were removed, it is reported, and for a few seconds she suffered some embarrassment until the former traffic guardians reached her.

The recent traffic quarrel between Commissioner Bryan and Mr. Wise, of the Safety Council, has entered into the strike in a small way. The police commissioner told Mr. Wise, in the now famous "boloney" fracas, that traffic deaths and accidents could not be curtailed because of lack of policemen to watch over our 120,000 citizens. Despite that condition there have been approximately one policeman to every two strikers. Most of the police dislike their present duties, but they have their orders which they must obey.

Speaking again of traffic accidents, only two people were killed last night in an automobile wreck on Rossville avenue.

This strike is said to be receiving more whole-hearted sympathy than most any other recently. Strikers are receiving more food since they have stopped work than they were accustomed to before. Bakery and Confectionery Workers' Local 25 has a strong treasury and will be able to carry on all summer if necessary. Assurances from the other local unions in the city indicate that if necessary the Bakery union's funds will be supplemented if and when exhausted.

STATE COMMITTEE CALLS SESSIONS TO TALK POLITICS

Non-Partisan Committee of Tennessee Federation and Railroad Brotherhoods to Deliberate.

TWO-DAY POW-WOW ON JUNE 26 AND 27

First Day's Session Open to All Local Unions, Central Bodies and Trades-Union Individuals to Scan Political Records of Candidates.

R. H. Brazzell, secretary for the Tennessee Non-Partisan Political committee, embracing all American Federation of Labor unions and the railroad brotherhoods, has called a meeting to be held in Nashville on June 26 and 27. Mr. Brazzell says: "Friday, the 26th, will be devoted to a general discussion of issues, the records of various candidates and problebs affecting labor between members of the committee and representatives of organized labor throughout the state, and Saturday the 27th, the committee will meet in executive session."

Members of the Non-Partisan group from the Tennessee Federation this year will be R. S. McCann, of Memphis; T. R. Cuthbert, of Chattanooga, and W. C. Clark, from Nashville.

The troubles of others are interesting, because we like to compare them with our own.

Boilermaker Delegates

W. E. Smith and Charles Mann, members of Boilermakers' local, were at Central Body meeting last Monday evening with bells on. They are proud of the honor bestowed on them and it is predicted that they will be heard from in the future.

AKERS FAMILIES ARE INCREASING

Frank Delzell and Robert Ernst, members of Bakery and Confectionery Workers' union, No. 25, are strutting around this week. A baby girl, named Jeanette, weighing seven pounds, came to the Delzell family last Monday. Mr. Delzell is employed at the Union Baking company.

Robert Ernst was presented with a baby boy last week. He is employed at Cameron & Barr Baking company. Both mothers are doing fine. The Labor World congratulates these good union families. We hope that when these unionists grow up to manhood and womanhood that their parents have been successful in making a living more profitable and working conditions better.

Helping with the dishes all summer is more to do with wanting to rush back to college in the fall than the desire for a higher education.

THE LABOR WORLD
210 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7542

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THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

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Chattanooga Central Labor Union

I. R. CUTHBERT ..... Editor

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FRIDAY, JUNE 26, 1936

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

FEDERATION MORALE BOOSTED

The spirit manifested at last Tuesday's meeting of the federation was one of unbridled enthusiasm. Every member was present, if the strength of the organization. The membership doubled to secure the services of Dallas Teachers and unified. We can have as much as we desire, if we will only ask and vote as a body.

BENN-HUBB NOTES

Those teachers who are in the summer school at the Benn-Hubbard [illegible]

company. Mother manage. They part the cream. Let's go down to the latest like some morning if we haven't seen. We need some of the practical kind of some education.

And by all means let's take care not to buy any candy or peanut butter made by Benn-Hubb until they get right with our union painters and union.

WATCH THOSE REPAIR JOBS

If anything should make a boy admire teacher look the need in organizing a member of the building trades to ask some of our members down for being weak labor on their building repair jobs there. We teachers are supposed to hold up the highest ideals among them, loyalty and gratitude. Right now we need to sit at the feet of our fellow unionists in order to learn these attributes.

Patronize Our Advertisers

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

YESSIR I forgot it again—just as Father's day slip right by here with folks sort of regret them sometime Mommy forgets to send mother a remembrance on her day and just when I had perfectly good intentions of going by Center Bros. and picking out some of those union labeled La Salle ear ties.

* * *

HAD SOME VISITORS this week Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Lowe, who plan to live in Chattanooga and both of whom were quite active in the American Federation of Hosiery Workers Branch No. 53 here try to tell us how much they are enjoying living and to be one progressive state of Wisconsin. Brother Lowe says there is just one objection to Mr. Walker—it gets 37 degrees colder there in the winter time.

* * *

BIG Wednesday up the prospect of that cold weather next winter. I guess every overcoat enough to go with it found to lay on the fur coats yet. The Vogue had on display some of the Northern and the good looking

fur coats was almost too much—had to rest up in a hurry to keep from weakening and buying one myself.

* * *

HAD some more visitors this week in Mrs. O. A. Walker, whose husband is an international representative of the Hosiery Workers from Texas with Mr. Walker. Several of you ladies may have met her at organ gatherings. And Mrs. Ray Wellington came from St. Louis with Mr. Wellington representing some members of the Hosiery Workers in the Manufacturers had in Memphis last week and came on over to Chattanooga.

* * *

[illegible] enjoyed I have made my contact on the union list of [illegible] I haven't been successful in some of a certain party by going to the address we have. You have a regular [illegible] project to be working to and make this possible. I am sure facing [illegible] and I am also a possibility of being [illegible] you.

TRIMMINGS

By HAM-BURGER

Boy' oh boy' is it hot and dry. But the weather conditions are one thing organization cannot affect, so I guess we will just grin and bear it.

* * *

Well gentlemen, it seems that I have some good news for you this week in regards to our fight against S. J. Bedwarth, as you all know Brother Washington, who is here to aid in this fight and clear up a few other matters for local 606, has spoken to Bedwarth his job and as soon as he arrives pointed right in with his sleeves rolled up and as a result of Brother Washington's activities we will [illegible] against our points and have matters straightened out probably by the time this column reaches you.

Thanks for you, Brother Washington and many thanks.

* * *

Let's all show our appreciation to the International and Brother Washington by attending our union meetings and take more interest in our organization.

* * *

Before the government starts our brother delegate George Langston was absent, as George to all our friends. Now it is Mister Langston if you please.

Customer—If this steak is not tender can I return it?

Brother Chandler—Yes, mam, lady, if you will bring some bread and the gravy with it.

* * *

Why not have an open meeting and invite all local citizens to attend and give us suggestions for their betterment as well as our own. I am sure they can give us some ideas that will help.

* * *

I just a certain party pick up my hat the other day and look for the union label. Imagine my embarrassment when it did not have it. I will never let that happen again. I have complaint with several against carelessness about the label. And I want to tell all you union men profit by my experience and do not get caught in the same boat. Always demand the union label on everything you buy.

* * *

Little Boy to Frank Rose—Will you please wait on me as mother is in a hurry for that order for dinner. She wants a pound pan a box of shoe polish and a broom.

* * *

That's all for this time, but don't forget the union card when purchasing.

Jail for Three; Defrauded Government of $1,0[illegible]

New York, N. Y.—Federal Judge Alfred E. Coxe sentenced Arthur Homeyer, of Rutherford, N. J., former government appraiser, to convicted of defrauding the ment of import duties, to five in the federal penitentiary and dition imposed a fine of $10,0[illegible] other examiner, P. J. Mu[illegible] Brooklyn, and Isadore Goldberg, importer, were each sentenced terms of two years. Goldberg fined $40,000.

According to the govern charges the United States was defrauded of $1,000,000 the activities of the three men used false invoices to evade duties.

USING LEISURE TIME

The next TVA lecture will be sented next Tuesday evening courthouse lawn. The speaker G. W. Farrier, of the recreational vision of the authority. He will on the subject, "Recreational billities in the Tennessee Valley is expected to give some valuable gestions on the worthwhile use leisure time.

There will be a short period community singing at the Also there is a possibility of ments, though not a certainty

Patronize Our Advertisers

USED CARS

1933 Plymouth Coach	
1932 Ford Coach	
1933 Dodge Sedan	
1930 Chevrolet Coach	
1930 Whippet Sedan	
1932 Plymouth Coupe	
1933 Plymouth Coach	
1931 Hupp Sedan	
1929 Chevrolet Coupe	

Open Evenings.
Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad Street

PALACE MEAT MARKET
210 E. Main St.
FRESH MEATS of All Kinds
Pork Sausage, Home-Made Lard a Specialty
Union Market
6-5115 and 6-5118

USED CAR PRICES CUT $25 to $50

1935 Pontiac Coach, A-1	
1935 La Fayette Sedan	
1935 Willys 77 Sedan, A-1	
1935 Ford Tudor, like new	
1934 Dodge Coupe, perfect	
1934 Ford Coupe, A-1	
1934 Plymouth Coach	
1934 Plymouth De Luxe Coach	

And Many Other Bargains.
238 E. Main St.
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1520 Rossville Ave. Dial 6-[illegible]

Building Supplies...
Hardware .... Tools
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HARNESS HARDWARE CRISMAN

LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE
CRISMAN HARDWARE CO.
511 Market Street

COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
9 W. 13th St.
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

BAUER'S NEW SUMMER SUITS
DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED PATTERNS
With the Union Label
Tailored to Your Individual Measure
J. J. BAUER
QUALITY TAILORING
825 Broad Street

Fur Coats *Will Go UP! This Fall*

Look at Our Advanced Showing
NOW!
at
$49.95
STORED FREE UNTIL WANTED

- Latest Styles
- Finest Workmanship
- Choicest Pelts

Our Store is So Cool and Pleasant You Will Enjoy Trying Them On!

A Small Deposit will Hold Any Fur Coat on Our Lay-Away Plan

THE Vogue AIR CONDITIONED

A Great Store . . . . . In A Great City

1936 LICENSE FREE
Prices Slashed! AT Buy Now!
PRICE AUTO CO.
1508 ROSSVILLE AVE.
PRICES SLASHED!
For Quick SALE

Nearly all these cars are in excellent condition, look, run and are nearly new and all have nearly new or new tires.

"BIGGER VALUES— BETTER TRADES"

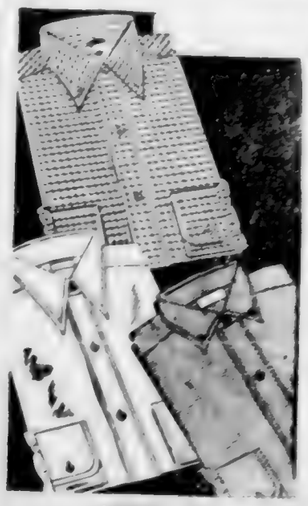
'35 Ford V-8 Coach	$395	'33 Willys "77" Sedan	$265
'35 Willys "77" Sedan	$325	'33 Willys "77" Coupe	$235
'34 Ford V-8 Sedan	$325	'32 Plymouth Coach	$265
'34 Ford V-8 Coach	$325	'32 Ford V-8 Victoria	$265
'34 Ford V-8 Coupe	$310	'32 Ford V-8 Coupe	$265
'34 Chev. Master Sedan	$395	'32 Chevrolet Coupe	$245
'34 Chev. Master Coupe	$350	'32 De Soto 8 Sedan	$195
'34 Chev. Std. Coach	$350	'31 Oakland Sedan	$195
'34 Willys "77" Sedan	$265	'31 Plymouth Sedan	$150
'34 Willys "77" Coupe	$250	'31 Ford Coach	$195
'33 Chevrolet Coupe	$295	'29 Ford Sedan	$85
'33 Ford V-8 Sedan	$310	'29 Chrysler "75" Sedan	$75
'33 Ford V-8 Coach	$310	'31 Ford Coach, as is	$75
'33 Ford V-8 Coupe	$295	'33 Dodge Panel ½-ton Truck	$325
'33 Dodge 6 Coach	$310		
'33 De Soto 6 Coupe	$310	—And 40 Others— Nearly All Models. Priced from $20 up.	

See These Cars Before You Buy

1936 LICENSE FREE
PRICE AUTO COMPANY
NASH, LA FAYETTE, WILLYS "77" DISTRIBUTORS
1508 ROSSVILLE AVE. AND 203 EAST MAIN ST. PHONE 6-1243

PRICE AUTO COMPANY
Buy Now! NASH, LA FAYETTE, WILLYS "77" DISTRIBUTORS 1508 ROSSVILLE AVE. 203 EAST MAIN ST. PHONE 6-1243 Act Quick
1936 LICENSE FREE

Month-End Sale Event For MEN!
New **Shirts**



Plenty of whites . . . good looking fancies.

Some worth to $2!

$1.00 each and

TEN Razor Blades FREE!

Men's Store — Main Floor

LOVEMANS
Dependable Merchandise

REDUCED ROUND TRIP FARES
TO
TEXAS
ACCOUNT
CENTENNIAL EXPOSITION
DALLAS: FROM JUNE 6th TO NOV. 29th 1936
Round trip fares from Chattanooga are shown below. Proportionate fares from all other stations.

$23.53 In First Class Coaches — The Route is Via MEMPHIS — **$31.30** In Pullman (berth extra)

Avoid the Perils of the Highway. It is Safer, more Economical, much more Comfortable to Ride the Trains.

Consult your Ticket Agent, or write
James Freeman, Asst. General Passenger Agent, 1002 Market St., Chattanooga, Tenn.

Southern Railway System

LYLE STOVALL
INSURANCE — SURETY BONDS
Hamilton Bank Building
Associated: MARTIN L. HARTMAN, Brotherhood Locomotive Engineers
At Your Service 31,536,000 Seconds in Every Year

WARNING TO TAXPAYERS

After May 31st, unpaid taxes bear interest and in addition a penalty of one-half of 1 per cent. a month.

Taxes may be paid at my office until June 30th, when lists will be delivered to officers for collection at the cost of the taxpayer.

WILEY O. COUCH
County Trustee (1933, ch. 77, sec. I)

OIL WORKERS REPORT TWO YEARS OF SOLID PROGRESS

More Pay, Shorter Hours, Union Agreements Won, With Code Gains Largely Held, President Fremming Tells Tulsa Convention—Declaration of Solidarity With CROM Approved.

TULSA, Okla.—Outstanding progress in obtaining higher wages, shorter working hours and union agreements with employers was reported at the seventh biennial convention of the International Association of Oil Field, Gas Well2 and Refinery Workers of America, opening here on June 1 with an attendance of upward of 250 delegates.

The report of President H. C. Fremming was a presentation of the record of two years of solid achievement in the labor field. It was documented by tabulations and charts, which exhibited in graphic form the meaning of what has been accomplished during that period for the oil workers, by means of organization.

These accomplishments were shown to include wage increases which in many instances approach 1929 levels; security through seniority; reduction in working hours; vacations with pay; sick leave pay; overtime pay; holidays; check-off system; voice in industrial management; and tops the list with the negotiation of forty agreements with petroleum companies.

Leading Companies Sign Pacts.

Among the companies with which negotiated agreements are of record are such as the Sinclair, Empire, Shell, White Eagle (Casper), Wadhams, Texas, Tri-State and Pure Oil.

Charts were presented showing the "changes in average wage rates and full-time hours per week," for roustabouts during the period of May, 1929, to January, 1936, as compared with the cost of living; and also "average hourly wage rate, weekly earnings, hours per week and cost of living," for workers in oil refineries from January, 1933, to January, 1936.

The report also showed the experience of the NRA period, and the advantage which the oil workers offered, and stated that "code pay conditions for the most part obtain today."

Value of Agreements Stressed.

President Fremming emphasized the value of the agreements secured and the importance of keeping them inviolate, in the interest of the security of the members. He referred to the crying—but not unusual—experiences of the officers in the areas of new organization, the need for experienced field men, which can only be met by the passage of time and by accomplished facts.

Reference was made to the issue of "industrial vs. craft organization," and the important part which the oil workers' organization has played in the history of the Committee for Industrial Organization.

The gain since the last convention, in agreements negotiated, in membership gained and held, and in the added prestige which has come to the organization, mark a period of very satisfactory advance in the labor field for the oil workers, according to this report.

Support of Crom Declared.

The following was adopted unanimously and sent to President Cardenas, of Mexico, and Ricardo Trevino:

"President Lazardo Cardenas, National Palace, Mexico City:

"We respectfully transmit to you the following telegram sent today to Ricardo Trevino, Secretary-General Crom:

"'Brother Luis N. Morones, our old friend and vice-president of the Pan-American Federation of Labor, who was expelled illegally from your country for maintaining ideas which are the same as ours was invited expressly to address this convention. By unanimous decision of this convention, we have resolved to repeat to you our firm determination of solidarity and co-operation between our organization and the Crom which represents the legitimate labor movement of Mexico, independent of all outside influences. We avail ourselves of this opportunity to endorse the declarations made by William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, regarding the solidarity of the American Federation of Labor and the Crom and against the expulsion of Morones.'"

(Signed)

HARVEY C. FREMMING,
President, International Oil Workers' Union.

INCREASE IN RAIL JOBS.

Washington.—According to statistics made public by the interstate commerce commission there was a 7.11 increase in mid-May employment on Class I railways. The report showed 1,067,964 employes in all classifications. Employment was only 59.1 per cent of the 1923-25 average.

Patronize Our Advertisers

TAXICAB DRIVERS

Wearing Dues Button With This Emblem

IN RED FOR JULY

Are in Good Standing

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 22nd day of May, 1934, executed by J. W. Stewart and wife, Nancy Stewart, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 290, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 19, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 22, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, JULY 27th, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being lot No. 7 in Block No. 3, E. B. Anderson Subdivision of the West one-half of Lot 7, DeSabla Home Place in East Lake, as per plat of record in Book 7, Page 17 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 45.2 feet on the west line of Dodds Avenue, and extends back westwardly of uniform width, a distance of 115 feet to the east line of an alley, and being the same property conveyed by Marjorie Mitchell (widow) to J. H. Stewart and wife, Nancy Stewart, by deed dated June 12, 1930, and registered July 11, 1930, in Book E, Vol. 25, page 490 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 25th day of June, 1936.

7-24 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by W. M. Brown and wife, Minnie D. Brown, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, page 559, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 5, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 11, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

Tuesday, July 14, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning at a point on the west side of William Street 96 feet north of the northwest corner of Twenty-first Street, formerly John Street, and William Street; running thence northwardly along the west line of William Street 46 feet; thence at right angles to Williams Street westwardly 135 feet to a 10-foot alley; thence southwardly along the east side of said alley and parrallel with William Street 46 feet; thence at right angles to said alley eastwardly and parallel with Twenty-first Street a distance of 135 feet to the point of beginning, being the same property conveyed by W. C. Wallace, single, to W. M. Brown and wife, Minnie D. Brown, by deed dated October 30, 1919, and registered in Book Z, Volume 21, page 315, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 11th day of June, 1936.

7-10 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

Paid Vacation Pact Won By Gasoline Station Union

Cleveland Agreement Benefits 1,00 Members.

CLEVELAND, O. (AFLNS).—An outstanding agreement providing for vacations with pay was negotiated with a number of station managers here by Gasoline Station Operators' Union No. 18378, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor. Employes with one year of service or over are entitled to one week, and employes with four years of service will receive two weeks.

Officials of the union said that over 1,000 members will receive the paid vacations and that a considerable number of men will be hired to fill in during the vacation period.

All men are born free and equal. But then they grow up, get married and pay taxes.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53125
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
T. H. Price vs. Virginia Price

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Virginia Price is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next July Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in July next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 30th day of May, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. ALGE, Deputy Clerk.

Boyd W. Hargraves, Attorney. 6-26

NOTICE OF SALE
No. 15136
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

To the Sheriff of Hamilton County—Greeting:

Whereas, at the May term of said court, in the case of Raymond Bork against Ora Biddle, sent up by said court for condemnation of land by M. L. Mulkey, a justice of the peace of said county, to satisfy a judgment for $35.00 and costs rendered by M. L. Mulkey, justice of the peace, in favor of Raymond Bork against Ora Biddle, it was ordered and adjudged that the land described below, levied on under said above named judgment, be condemned and sold to satisfy the said debt and all costs.

South east 32 feet, Lot 8, Block 18, Boyce's amended addition No. 2, Rossville Avenue, City of Chattanooga, Tennessee.

We therefore command you, that you proceed to advertise and sell said land according to law, to satisfy said judgment, interest and all costs, and that you have the money derived from said sale before the said court, at the court house, in Chattanooga, the first Monday in August next, with this writ and a return thereon for your action.

Witness, ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk of said Court, at office in Chattanooga, the First Monday in May, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By C. Alge, Deputy Clerk.

Pursuant to the above order, I will, on

Saturday, July 11, 1936,

within legal hours, offer for sale the above real estate, at public outcry to the highest and best bidder, at the west door of the Hamilton County Court House.

FRANK BURNS, Sheriff.
7-10 Isham McGhee, Deputy Sheriff.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 6th day of June, 1934, executed by John Price Wilson and wife, Amanda U. Wilson, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, page 1, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 5, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 9, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, July 14, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning on the southwest corner of the tract of land conveyed by the Chattanooga Estates Company to Annie Dunn, registered March 24, 1932, in Book S, Volume 16, page 346, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said beginning point being on the north line of Peace Street, running thence north thirty-eight (38) degrees, seven (7) minutes, east two hundred (200) feet; thence eastwardly at right angles one hundred (100) feet; thence south thirty-eight (38) degrees, seven (7) minutes, west one hundred seventy and seven-tenths (170.7) feet; thence west along the north line of Peace Street one hundred four and two-tenths (104.2) feet, more or less, to the point of beginning. Being the property conveyed by Cleo Meadors and husband to John Price Wilson and wife, Amanda U. Wilson, by deed dated March 15, 1932, and registered in Book Q, Volume 26, page 671, of the said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 11th day of June, 1936.

7-10 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

LEGAL NOTICES

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 3rd day of April, 1934, executed by Golden E. Cox and wife, Samilla Cox, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, page 55, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 8, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 10, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

Monday, July 13, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being part of Lot No. 47, Cypress Street, original plan of the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee; said part of lot being more particularly described as follows: Beginning at a point on the north line of West 7th Street 120 feet west of the west line of Cypress Street; thence northwardly parallel to the west line of Cypress Street, a distance of 60 feet; thence westwardly parallel to the north line of West 7th Street, a distance of 40 feet; thence southwardly parallel to the west line of Cypress Street, a distance of 60 feet to the north line of West 7th Street; thence eastwardly along the north line of West 7th Street, a distance of 40 feet to the point of beginning. Being the same property deeded to Golden E. Cox and wife, Samilla E. Cox, by American Trust and Banking Company, Trustee, dated May 7, 1925, registered in Register's Office, Hamilton County, May 11, 1925, Book I, Volume 19, page 81.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 11th day of June, 1936.

7-10 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 2nd day of April, 1934, executed by G. P. Scruggs and husband, S. L. Scruggs, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 27, page 187, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated May 26, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on May 29, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, July 7, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning at the southeast corner of the intersection of Walker Road and Old Bird's Mill Road (now Rosemont Road), being the northwest corner of the tract of ground deeded by Ernest S. Maher to S. L. Scruggs and wife in Book H, Volume 14, page 554, Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; thence eastwardly along the south line of the Old Bird's Mill Road to a point one hundred (100) feet perpendicular from the East line of Walker Road; thence South parallel to the east line of the Walker Road and one hundred (100) feet therefrom one hundred seventy-four (174) feet, more or less; thence westwardly one hundred (100) feet more or less to a point in the East line of Walker Street one hundred seventy-four (174) feet more or less from the southeast corner of the intersection of Walker Road, now Elmwood Drive and Old Bird's Mill Road, now Rosemont Road; thence northwardly along the East line of Walker Road one hundred seventy-four (174) feet more or less to the point of beginning. Being the same property conveyed by deed set out above dated June 19, 1917, registered June 22, 1917.

Also property conveyed by S. L. Scruggs (one-half interest) to Mrs. G. P. Scruggs in deed warranty dated August 11, 1931, registered August 22, 1931, Book W, Volume 25, page 506 in said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 5th day of June, 1936.

7-3 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53193
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Katherine Pirtle Cheney vs. Paul Elliott Cheney.

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Paul Elliott Cheney is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next August Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in August next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 16th day of June, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By C. Alge, Deputy Clerk.

R. P. Frierson, Attorney. 7-10

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53116
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Roberta Lee Gribble vs. Milton P. Gribble

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Milton P. Gribble is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next July Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in July next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 28th day of May, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By C. Alge, Deputy Clerk.

Estill & Morgan, Attorneys. 6-26

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by K. E. Thomas and wife, Ina Thomas, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, page 270, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 15, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 19, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

20th Day of July, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

In the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee:

Lot Number Twenty-two (22), Block Number Ten (10), of Arlington Addition, as shown by plat registered in Plat Book Number 4, page 5, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty-six and three-tenths (56.3) feet on the North line of Central Avenue (formerly East End Avenue) and extends back northwardly between converging lines, to the South line of an alley, on which it has a width of thirty-eight and five-tenths (38.5) feet, its West line being one hundred and thirty-six (136) feet, more or less, in length, its East line being one hundred and thirty-seven (137) feet, more or less, in length; and being the same property conveyed by David B. Hamil and wife, Fannie Hamil, to E. E. Thomas and wife, Ina Thomas, by deed dated April 18, 1932, and registered May 11, 1932, in Book J, Volume 26, page 314, in said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of June, 1936.

7-17 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the first day of August, 1934, executed by Zack Butts and wife, Gertrude Butts, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book M, Volume 27, Page 134, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton county, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated May 19, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee, on May 22, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, June 30, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton county, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton county, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lot Nineteen (19) Block Five (5) Curtis Addition to Ridgedale, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 2, page 12, of the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the west line of Twelfth avenue, formerly Avenue "L", and runs back westwardly between parallel lines a distance of one hundred and forty-five (145) feet to an alley, being the same property conveyed by Ernest Graves, single, to Zack Butts and wife, Gertrude Butts, by deed dated January 15, 1924, and registered April 19, 1934, in the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but trustee will sell and convey as trustee only.

This the 29th day of May, 1936.

6-26 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 17th day of September, 1934, executed by Willard and Mary Lou Thornton, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book M, Volume 27, Page 279, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated May 21, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee, on May 28, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

Monday, June 29th, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m., at the West door of the courthouse on Walnut street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to wit:

Lot No. 3 of L. F. Wilkerson's Subdivision of Lot No. 6, Stanley's Subdivision of the Jennings Tract, as shown of record in Plat Book 6, page 82 of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said Lot fronts 40 feet on the East line of Dodson Avenue (formerly Harrison Avenue, then Miller Avenue) and runs back eastwardly of uniform width, a distance of 145 feet to an alley. Being the same property conveyed by L. F. Wilkerson and wife, Bessie D. Wilkerson, to Willard Thornton and wife, Mary Lou Thornton, in deed warranty dated May 1, 1927, registered August 5, 1927, in Book C, Vol. 22, page 193 of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 29th day of May, 1936.

6-26 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

How Cardui Helps Women To Build Up

Cardui stimulates the appetite and improves digestion, helping women to get more strength from the food they eat. As nourishment is improved, strength is built up, certain functional pains go away and women praise Cardui for helping them back to good health. . . . Mrs. O. E. Ratliff, of Hinton, W. Va., writes: "After the birth of my last baby, I did not seem to get my strength back. I took Cardui again and was soon sound and well. I have given it to my daughters and recommend it to other ladies." . . . Thousands of women testify Cardui benefited them. If it does not benefit YOU, consult a physician.

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UNION MAN - - - - - - - - - - By J. Griswald

MATT, RUN A GOOD AD IN THE LABOR PAPER THEN THE HOOK 'n' CROOK'S GRAND OPENING WONT GET ANY UNION LABOR MONEY.
HOW MUCH WILL IT COST?
He would ask that!
CAST YOUR EYES ON A WORKING MAN, COTTON
I START IN AT THE HOOK 'n' CROOK' WHEN IT OPENS.
SLIM. I HATE TO SEE YOU BE A SLAVE
WELL A GUY HASTA LIVE I BEEN OUT OF WORK A LONG TIME.
YES, COTTON THERE ARE ALWAYS 'SLIMS' THAT WONT LISTEN TO REASON AND 'BOODLES' TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF PEOPLE'S MISFORTUNES.
oh oh DAD, HERE COMES A GOOD LOOKING GIRL—
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These sultry summer days demand plenty of hot water ... and how convenient it is to have it ready at the turn of a faucet—any time of day or night!

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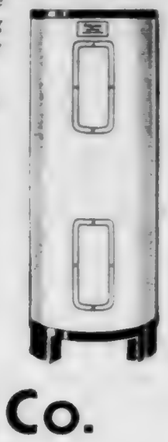

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MORE ABOUT
DALRYMPLE
(Continued from First Page)

being shadowed," Dalrymple said in his statement before he was taken to the hospital. "When we arrived at the meeting, I was told that a group of one side of the hall were steel company guards and that others present were from the Goodyear supervision. A total of about 200 were present, but scarcely more than a score seemed to be our union rubber workers.

SHERIFF EJECTS UNION MEMBERS

"Two speakers preceded me. When I was introduced, some one in the crowd shouted, "Who in hell sent for you?' I told them that Local 12 had sent for me and I explained my mission. When I remarked that I knew I was talking to assemblymen, square men and supervisors, some one else yelled, 'You're —— ——— right you are!'"

Then the sheriff and his deputies entered. Men in the crowd pointed out the union men, who were searched and marched out of the hall. The sheriff accompanied Dalrymple and his wife out the back door. (Yes, Mrs. Dalrymple was there, and that's another story of heroism.)

SHERIFF DOES NOTHING TO STOP BRUTAL BEATING

In front of the court house the court house thugs went to work on Dalrymple. What they did to him will leave scars on the mind and soul of Mrs. Dalrymple as well as on her husband's body. But it is believed that her presence was the only thing that saved his life. She demanded that the sheriff stop the beating, but he did nothing. One man shouted with glee: "Take this ——— out and kill him and don't leave one here in Alabama."

OFFICIAL REFUSES TO CALL PHYSICIAN

When Mrs. Dalrymple was finally able to reach her husband's side, having a [illegible] was "out of the sheriff [illegible] to take her husband out of the state as rapidly as possible. When she pleaded for a doctor to treat his wounds, the sheriff refused to call one and warned her that if she let him stay a moment longer he could not answer for the consequences.

Mrs. Dalrymple got her husband into the car. It was twenty miles out of Gadsden before she was able to find a doctor.

"The doctor was amazed that Sherman was alive after the amount of blood he had lost," said Mrs. Dalrymple. "He insisted that we stay there and he would find surgeons to care for him. But Sherman wouldn't listen to him. He said: **"Give me something to catch the blood. My wife will drive me to Akron. I'll live till I get there. I've got too much to do in Akron to stay and die here.'"**

MRS. DALRYMPLE DRIVES HUSBAND TO AKRON HOME

So Mrs. Dalrymple got into the car again. She drove him until exhausted nature forced her to stop for rest for a few hours. At daylight Sunday morning they were on their way again, arriving at Akron late at night. While the doctor attended him at the Dalrymple home, the iron will of the leader of the rubber workers carried him through a day of planning with his fellow-workers. Work at the Goodyear plant was at a standstill. When finally all responsibilities had been delegated to other hands, Dalrymple collapsed and was taken to the hospital.

Meantime in the Goodyear plant at Gadsden the purging of the plant of union men was going on. **Squads of gunmen singled out the union men, beat them up one at a time and ran them out of town. At least ten union members were thus victimized.**

Just before Dalrymple left for Gadsden he issued a statement on the sit-down strikes which is highly revealing of the attitude of the union in contrast to the domineering attitude of the company officials.

ONLY NECESSARY STRIKE SUPPORTED

"Since there exists considerable doubt in the minds of the general public regarding the number of sit-downs which have occurred in the past few weeks, we present these facts so the public may not be misled as to the real reason and underlying causes," the statement said.

"It is not the policy of our International Union or any of its affiliated locals to encourage unnecessary cessations of work or sit-downs. We believe in the settlement of disputes by proper negotiations with management.

"Sit-downs do not occur in plants where true collective bargaining exists. Where management does not attempt to destroy unionism by financing company unions; by the formation of vigilante groups, and by placing other obstacles in the path of legitimate union growth, there is such a spirit of co-operation between the union and management that cessations of work do not occur.

RECENT SIT-DOWNS FORCED BY MANAGEMENT

"Recent sit-downs in Akron have occurred because management either did not enter into fair negotiations on certain grievances or deliberately postponed decisions until resentment of the workers grew so keen that they resorted to sit-downs as a last resort.

"The fact that these grievances were settled satisfactorily immediately after the sit-downs definitely indicates that they could have been settled just as easily before if management had negotiated fairly with the union committee in their efforts to secure peaceful settlement of the issues involved.

"It is our contention that the only way these sit-downs can be avoided in the future is through the proper application of all the rules of true collective bargaining in a spirit of fair play."

ATTACK ON DALRYMPLE AROUSES ALL LABOR

Labor throughout the United States is roused with righteous indignation at the attack on Dalrymple. Labor, cooperating with officials of the United Rubber Workers, has reached the ears of official Washington. Representatives of the department of justice and of the national labor relations board were sent immediately to Gadsden to investigate the outrage.

At the same time plans for organizing the workers in the Goodyear plant at Gadsden have been speeded up. All the resources of the rubber workers in Akron are at the disposal of organizers. The answer of the Goodyear officials to the union has been demonstrated to be the wrong answer. The following demands, in addition to making the Akron agreement universal in all Goodyear plants, have been drawn up:

1. All union members in Cumberland and Gadsden who have been fired for union activity be rehired immediately with full pay for the time lost.
2. Doctor bills be paid by the company for workers who have been slugged and beaten by company thugs.

The rubber workers of Akron are convinced that they are in the midst of a fight for life that will not be settled in Akron. They won the fight in Akron and are convinced they can hold the gains made there by means of their economic strength. But the battleground shifts. It goes to Gadsden. It goes to Cumberland. It goes to Los Angeles. The union must follow, or else cheap labor production elsewhere will permit employers to pile up a surplus which will enable them to close Akron plants for months and to starve out the union workers.

AUTO MAGNATES MAY WAR ON RUBBER UNION

Rubber employers have said that they dare not recognize the rubber workers' unions, for if they do the automobile manufacturers will make their own tires. There is fear on the part of the workers that automobile manufacturers are aligned against them. **They may be the spearhead of the drive for unionization of the automobile industry.**

In Akron the notorious "Law and Order" League, established by Pearl Bergdorf, the strikebreaker, has been the tool of the employers. It defeated the early efforts of the workers to organize. In the last strike the workers were prepared to meet rifles with more rifles, and the League sought cover. It is now engaged in distributing anti-union literature in Akron.

BLACK LEGION TRIES TERRORISTIC TACTICS

The Black Legion came to life in distinctive fashion Wednesday night, June 10, as the sit-down strike was about to end. The explosion of six bombs directed the attention of fourth shift workers entering the plant to the burning of three huge fiery crosses. **The demonstration was intended to intimidate the men, but the result was the prolongation of the sit-down strike for another five hours. The rubber workers are not in a mood to be intimidated.** The Black Legion, using Ku-Klux methods, served only to add fuel to the fire seething among the workers.

In Gadsden and in Cumberland and in Los Angeles the Goodyear company has strengthened its policy of preventing by fair means or foul the growth of unionism. There the "law and order" leagues have the upper hand. But in Gadsden the Frankenstein set-up by the company went too far. The "answer" to the union was too inhuman for public digestion. It induced public vomit.

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The confidence thousands of parents have in good, old reliable, powdered Thedford's Black-Draught has prompted them to get the new Syrup of Black-Draught for their children. The grown folks stick to the powdered Black-Draught; the youngsters probably will prefer it when they outgrow their childish love of sweets. Mrs. C. W. Adams, of Murray, Ky., writes: "I have used Thedford's Black-Draught (powder) about thirteen years, taking it for biliousness. Black-Draught acts well and I am always pleased with the results. I wanted a good, reliable laxative for my children. I have found Syrup of Black-Draught to be just that."
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COAL BUILDING SUPPLIES COKE
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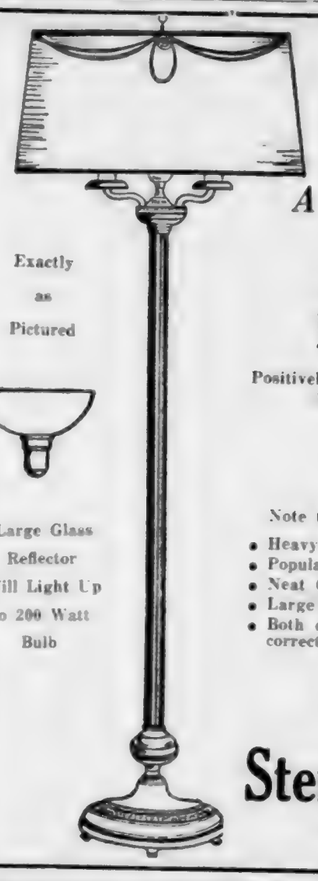

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Large Glass Reflector Will Light Up to 200 Watt Bulb
Note the Features:
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- Large Glass Reflector
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Sterchi Bros.
All Three Stores

It's A Fact . . . You Always Do Better at Hill's
H. G. HILL STORES
COMPLETE FOOD MARKETS

Fresh —
PEACH ICE CREAM
The treat of the season. Made from delicious fresh Peaches, snowy white sugar and Grant-Patten's pure sweet cream.
Our Ice Cream contains the most nearly perfect food in existence. Serve this simple but welcome dessert to your family today.
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You Can Whip Our Cream . . .
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IF YOU WANT THE
BEST
FLOUR
MADE
Buy—
Orient
Made by Mountain City Mill Co., Chattanooga

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

If You Ride a Taxi in July Be Sure the Driver Wears a RED Dues Button on His Cap.

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Every Unionist Should Pledge Loyalty to Labor's Political Conference.

Volume XXI | CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, JULY 3, 1936 | Number 10

NON-PARTISAN POLITICAL BODY SCANS RECORDS OF CANDIDATES AND MAKES RECOMMENDATIONS

Re-Elect Roosevelt — Elect Burgin Dossett Over Browning, Who Is Bitter Towards Child Labor Amendment Beat Harvey Hannah for Rail Commission by Voting for Jouroloman.

Congressional Candidates Are Approved, Subject to National Legislative Representatives' Approval—Nashville District Has Union Man in Race for Congress and Labor Asked to Elect Him.

Organized labor's non-partisan committee, composed of representatives from the Tennessee Federation of Labor, the five railroad brotherhoods and the United Mine Workers of America, met June 27, 1936, in executive session to consider political action in the forthcoming elections.

"The committee heartily indorsed President Roosevelt for re-election in the following statement:

"'We are profoundly grateful for the acts of Divine Providence that gave to this nation Franklin D. Roosevelt as its leader during the crisis through which we are now passing.

"'His efforts to better the condition of the common poeple of the

(Continued on Last Page)

The race for governor found that Burgin Dossett had the best of it when labor's legislative program was discussed with both the candidates. The main issue against Mr. Browning was his unyielding opposition to the child labor amendment.

Leon Jouroloman, of Knoxville, was recommended to defeat Harvey Hannah, incumbent, for the railroad and public utilities commission.

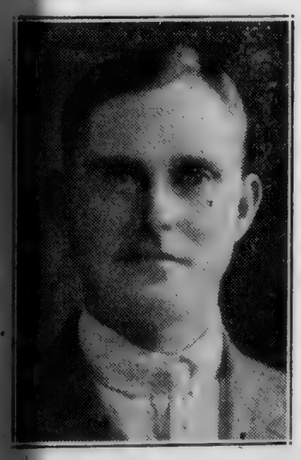
None of the candidates for congress have any serious opposition, and as a general rule, their records are acceptable. The race in the Fifth district, however, finds a union man, J. Carlton Loser, asking for the place vacated by the death of Joseph W. Byrns. Mr. Loser should be heartily supported, the committee said.

Formal statement by the non-partisan political committee says:

"The non-partisan political committee, composed of representatives of the Tennessee Federation of Labor, the five railroad brotherhoods and the United Mine Workers of America, met June 27, 1936, in executive session to consider political action in the forthcoming elections.

Machinists Lodge Elects Robinson To Succeed Reno

Named to Vice-Presidency —Is "Old-Timer" in Labor Movement.



MATT J. ROBINSON

At their regular meeting held June 25, 1936, Matt J. Robinson was named to take over the duties of vice-president of Lodge 1450, Railroad Machinists. This position was formerly held by Joe Reno, who resigned because of inability to carry on his duties.

At present Mr. Robinson is serving as deputy factory inspector in the Tennessee department of labor.

Mr. Robinson is also a delegate to the Chattanooga Central Labor union from his local union.

The six sweetest words in the world are: "I love you." "Enclosed find check."

Central Body Praises Dobbs & Mabee for Splendid Work Done

Stand Unanimously Behind President and Secretary in Their Activities in Benn-Hubb Strike.

At the last regular meeting of Central Labor union the delegates enthusiastically told President Joe Dobbs and Secretary Erskine Mabee that they had wholehearted approval for the work in the Bennett-Hubbard Candy company strike. This was done in the form of a resolution which said:

"Whereas, Brothers Joe Dobbs and Erskine Mabee have carried on a courageous and faithful leadership of the strike now in progress at the Bennett-Hubbard Candy company; and,

"Whereas, the future of our organization attempts in this city hinges very greatly on the winning of this strike; and,

"Whereas, members of organized labor in this city are wont to put aside any internal differences in time of crisis in order that a solid front can be presented to our enemies; therefore, be it

"Resolved, That this body give a rising vote of approval and support to Brothers Dobbs and Mabee for their tireless and fearless work in the above-mentioned strike; be it further

"Resolved, That copies of this resolution be sent to the daily press of this city, to The Labor World, and that a copy by incorporated in the minutes of this body."

Refusal to Recognize Union Brings Radio Plant Walkout

Camden, N. J.—Police arrested thirty-two men, all strikers or union organizers, on the first day of the strike of the United Electrical and Radio Workers of America at the Victor division of the R. C. A.

The strike was called after the company had refused through a week's negotiations to recognize the union, and to abolish the company union. The union demands included a 20 per cent wage increase for day work and 30 per cent for night workers.

A. C. Levay, chief of the strikers' legal committee, said that 8,250 of the 11,000 employes at the plants walked out, and that more than 5,000 were on the mass picket lines.

Teacher—What is the difference between a cow and a calf?

Junior—A big feed bill, mum.

"THE SPIRIT OF '36!"

PATRONIZE ONLY FIRMS THAT DISPLAY THE UNION LABEL, SHOP CARD & BUTTON
BUY AMERICAN!
FARMERS' UNION
LABOR UNIONS
WOMEN'S AUXILIARIES
~AFTER "THE SPIRIT OF '76"
UNION LABEL TRADES DEPARTMENT

Steel Declares War on Organizing Effort

Company Unions To Be Protected, Industry Asserts

Fighting to Keep Autocratic Power, Steelmasters Defy Union and Wax Enthusiastic Over Workers' "Freedom."

New York City.—Steel is steel in its opposition to labor unions, as well as to anything else that would lessen the autocratic control of the steelmasters over the industry. That is the essence of a statement issued by the American Iron and Steel institute.

"A campaign to unionize the employes of the steel industry has been announced," runs the statement. "Persons and organizations not connected with the industry have taken charge of the campaign.

"There are many disturbing indications that the promoters of the campaign will employ coercion and intimidation of the employes in the industry, and foment strikes. . . . The steel industry will oppose any attempt to compel its employes to join a union or to pay tribute for the right to work.

Company Unions Held "Free."

"No employe in the steel industry has to join any organization to get or hold a job. . . . The steel industry believes in collective bargaining, and it is in effect throughout the entire industry."

This will be news to the national labor relations board.

The steel statement goes on to elaborate on the "freedom" of its company unions, how badly the industry fared in the depression, and the threat of interruption of present prosperity by this unionizing campaign. Then:

"The steel industry will use its resources to the best of its ability to protect its employes and their families from intimidation, coercion and violence, and to aid them in maintaining collective bargaining free

(Continued on Last Page)

EDWARDS' MARKETS NEARLY SETTLED

Mr. Ray Wolfington, international representative for the Butcher Workmen of America, reports that it is quite likely a contract will be signed with the S. J. Edwards stores before the end of the week. In the meantime all pickets have been withdrawn during negotiations.

Wife of Dalton Textile Worker Called by Death

Whereas, on June 19 God in His infinite wisdom called the wife of Mr. Harley Sharp from this life; and,

Whereas, we share the sorrow and loss that has come to Mr. Sharp and his family; therefore, be it

Resolved, That we extend to the family our heartfelt sympathy in their bereavement; be it further

Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be spread upon the pages of our minutes, that a copy be sent to The Labor World for publication, and that a copy be sent to Mr. Sharp and his children.

LOCAL 1893, Dalton, Ga.
Agnes Bunch, Committee.

Cartoonist Guild Strikes; 15 Minimum Payment Asked

New York, N. Y.—The Cartoonist Guild of America, a recently established union patterned after the American Newspaper Guild, declared a strike against College Humor and five other magazines which refused to accede to the Guild's demand that all magazines institute a $15 minimum payment for comic drawings.

The guild also insisted that publishers pay for drawings within thirty days of acceptance, whether or not the cartoons are printed, and that no cuts in prevailing rates of payment be paid as a result of the minimum wage demand. The editors of Life and Judge approved the guild's demands.

In addition to College Humor the following magazines lost the services of guild members: The Rockefeller Center Weekly, the Voyager, Promenade, Movie Humor and Real Screen Fun.

JUDGE FLEMING'S DENIAL ATTACKED BY UNIONISTS

Committee Protests to Labor World That They Heard Judge's Statement in Court.

Story in News Was Correct, They Say, and He Should Not Back Out of His Position.

Pickets and labor leaders who were present in police court two weeks ago, when City Judge Fleming is reported to have made the remark that "two uniforms" were worth more than fifty pickets as witnesses in the case then being heard, which involved charges against a labor man, stated emphatically this week that the story as reported in the Chattanooga News was correct.

Last week's Labor World carried Judge Fleming's denial of the story. Indignation was expressed by those who heard the reported remark that the correctness of the News reporter's story should be challenged when, as they stated, the story was correct.

Labor people state that the judge refused to hear a large number of witnesses for the defendant on the ground that he "knew" what they were going to say anyway, and that the testimony of "two uniforms" was worth more than theirs.

The Labor world was glad to report Judge Fleming's denial and it is equally glad to report the statements of the people involved.

TVA LECTURES

Teachers are urged to attend the Central Labor Union's TVA Lecture Forums, held on alternating Tuesdays from July 14-Aug. 25. These forums are held on the courthouse lawn at 8 o'clock.

ATTEMPT TO MURDER JOE DOBBS FINDS BENN-HUBB EMPLOYES MORE DETERMINED THAN EVER

President of Central Labor Union Misses Death by Inches When He Is Shot by Father of Scab in Candy Factory.

BOND OF WOULD-BE KILLER SIGNED BY LYNCHING ADVOCATE

Plenty of Guns in Evidence Around Strike Scene, But None Are in Hands of Strikers—Further Murderous Attempts Watched Carefully.

Gunplay shocked the labor movement of Chattanooga last Saturday afternoon when Jeff May, father of a scabbing son, walked into the picket tent and calmly pulled a pistol on President Joe Dobbs in an attempt to kill him while he was resting on a cot.

Witnesses say that as soon as Mays' purpose became evident, Dobbs grappled with the would-be killer, although shot through the groin, and held him until the police, strangely absent, came to the "rescue" and put May under "arrest." Other witnesses say that as May was escorted to the sergeant's office at the jail, T. Pope Shepherd happened to be on hand and immediately made bond for the would-be murderer.

Mr. T. Pope Shepherd, well known for his anti-union spirit, is also well known for a speech he made some months ago before a civic club, in which he said that labor organizers should be put in a sack and dropped into the middle of the ocean. Possibly Mr. Shepherd prefers the drowning method to lynching or the pistol route because it is not so messy. Knowing how hard it has been in times past to locate Mr. Shepherd to discuss with him peace terms in the Milne Chair strike, unionists are amazed at the promptness and coincidence which attended Mr. Shepherd's making bond for May.

The would-be assassin, Jeff May, is well known in real estate circles.

Mr. Dobbs at present is resting easier at the Newell sanitarium, and it is believed that he will recover unless complications set in.

Pickets at the Bennett-Hubbard plant report a preponderance of sidearms, although the pickets do not even carry the much debated "whittling sticks." Despite the attempted killing of their leader and the flashing of guns, the picket lines are as orderly and courageous as ever. Pickets are getting fatter and healthier looking as each week goes by, due no doubt to the fact that the relief given them by the union is so much better than accustomed to while receiving wages from the candy lords.

Some five or six kids, nearly young enough to be called children, have been persuaded to punch the time clock in the plant, and there is much clatter and whirring of wheels all day. Efforts to secure conciliatory meetings by outsiders have met with stern refusal on the part of the management.

Some look on the recent addition of night shifts of two candy plants in Chattanooga as an indication that Benn-Hubb candy is really "moulding in the plant," as the strikers sing so harmoniously each morning.

Carter Candy Company Signs Union Contract After Four-Hour Strike

Closed Shop, Raise in Wages and Check-Off Makes Benn-Hubb Competitor 100 Per Cent Union.

Carter Candy company, competitor of Bennett-Hubbard company, this week signed a 100 per cent closed shop agreement with Bakery and Confectionery Workers union. The contract calls for a wage increase and the check-off.

Signing of the contract makes Carter Candy the first strictly union candy in Chattanooga, and they will use the union label. This will be the first candy in the south bearing the union label. The pact was drawn up after a four-hour strike that shut the plant down completely by all of the employes, numbering between fifteen and twenty.

Officers of the candy workers request the labor movement to ask for Carter candies and to watch out for the non-union Benn-Hubb products, which includes peanut butter and peanut bars.

REPUBLICAN PARTY CONVENTION DECLARATION ON LABOR MATTERS

Platform Planks Favor Re-employment of Jobless, Unemployment Relief, Old-Age Pensions, Unemployment Insurance, Right of Workers to Organize, Regulation of Work Conditions for Civil Rights.

The planks of direct interest to labor adopted by the national convention of the republican party, held in Cleveland, O., include plans for re-employment of the jobless, unemployment relief, old-age pensions, unemployment insurance, right of labor to organize and bargain collectively, and state laws and interstate compacts to protect women and child workers.

Among methods to provide work for the jobless army now numbering over 11,000,000 the platform demands the abolition of all policies that restrict production and raise production costs and the cessation of government activities which enter fields usually monopolized by private enterprise.

For relief of the needy unemployed the platform proposes joint contributions by the Federal Government and state and local governments with removal of relief funds from Federal control and vested in local agencies, the separation of Federal public works from unemployment relief, and a survey to ascertain the facts regarding both unemployment and relief.

On the subject of old-age security the platform favors pensions for needy persons over 65 paid out of current Federal and state funds raised by direct taxation "widely distributed."

The platform declared that unemployment insurance should be provided exclusively by the states and territories and condemned as "unworkable" the present Federal law relative to unemployment insurance and old-age annuities.

The text of the planks concerning labor follows:

RE-EMPLOYMENT

The only permanent solution of the unemployment problem is the absorption of the unemployed by industry and agriculture. To that end we advocate:

Removal of restrictions on production.

Abandonment of all New Deal policies that raise production costs, increase the cost of living, and thereby restrict buying, reduce volume and prevent re-employment.

Encouragement instead of hindrance to legitimate business.

Withdrawal of government from competition with private payrolls.

(Continued on Second Page.)

THE LABOR WORLD

310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7563

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
Chattanooga Central Labor Union

T. R. CUTHBERT ..... Editor

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UNITED PUBLICITY TRADES LABOR COUNCIL CHATTANOOGA

FRIDAY, JULY 3, 1936

A Fine Custom

The merchants of Chattanooga are planning to close their stores all day next Saturday, July 4, to celebrate Independence day. This is a laudable and patriotic custom which should be universally followed. Especially will employes in the stores be afforded relief from the terrible heat while at the same time they will be commemorating an event which every true American cherishes.

We hope that there will be no chiselers among the merchants next Saturday. Necessity will require, however, that some few stores, dispensing necessities, such as medicines, etc., or even food merchants, will remain open part of the day.

Another practice is contemplated by the retail merchants of this city during the months of July and August. They plan to close each day at 5 o'clock, except Saturdays. We commend them for this.

A PRAYER FOR JOE DOBBS

Lord, hear thou our prayer.
Please take care of Joe Dobbs.
Protect him with Thy loving care.
For we need him on this job.

While he lies on a hospital bed
In our hearts many prayers have been said,
We need him, for he is our friend,
Smiling and fighting to the end.

True to his children and his wife,
God make him happy all through life;
He is so honest, true and kind
To every worker on the picket line.

You who can read every heart
Know that Joe has done a man't part,
For every union girl and man,
That he has helped with a loving hand.

A scab's father used a smoking gun
To protect his scabbing son;
God, is it a sin for us to strike?
We are only asking for our rights.

You alone know how we slaved,
Working at Benn-Hubb's with nothing saved;
Tell him if he wants his business back
To sign that 100% union contract.

Mr. Carter did what was right,
He signed up after a three-hour strike;
Mr. Bennett will understand
When Carter's take orders out of his hand.

It was 7 o'clock as we all know,
He opened the door and the scabs came through.
The police stood by to guard the door—
Mr. Bennett was mad because he didn't get more.

Please, God, make Joe Dobbs well
And make the scab's dad pay,
But all the scabs ought to burn in hell,
For we gave them the chance at the union way.

—Tillie Brooks.

What Next!

Colored concrete, made by a new process which is said to overcome disadvantages of earlier colored concretes, is being promoted by the cement industry. Several companies are now making colored aggregates for colored concrete on a commercial scale. The new type of colored concrete, for use as a surface decoration, is said to cost less than colored tiles or glass.

Wisdom

I know of no safe depository of the ultimate powers of society but the people themselves; and if we think them not enlightened enough to exercise their control with wholesome discretion, the remedy is not to take it from them, but to inform their discretion by education.—Thomas Jefferson.

Man—I hear you lost your temper yesterday.

Neighbor—Yes, but she'll be back tomorrow.

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

The regular July meeting of the board of directors will be held Monday, July 6, 7 o'clock, at the Y. M. C. A. If it appears that a quorum cannot be obtained, board members will be notified.

Independence Day, on July 4, we Americans celebrate the signing of the Declaration of Independence, the document that asserted unequivocally the rights of man. We teachers might also celebrate a couple of dates, the date of installation of Local 246 and the date of the signing of the tenure bill. Both dates mean much to teachers.

THREE CHEERS FOR JOE DOBBS

Our Central Labor Union president, Brother Joe Dobbs, lies in Newells' Sanitarium, the victim of a cowardly, murderous attack, instigated or encouraged by the forces that will stop at no crime to keep wage earners from organizing to better their conditions.

Brother Dobbs has been a real friend to the teachers and we teachers feel deeply outraged at the attack on him.

Let us hope he recuperates quickly so that he can continue his leadership of the Bennett-Hubbard strikers.

St. Louis Clothing Company Put on Labor's Unfair List

St. Louis.—At the request of the joint council of the Amalgamated clothing workers of America, the Missouri State Federation of Labor unanimously voted to put the Curlee Clothing company, of this city, on the unfair list. After citing the long record of the Curlee outfit as a consistently anti-union leader in the business world of St. Louis, the federation

"Resolved that the Missouri State Federation of Labor, in annual convention assembled at Hannibal, Mo., place the Curlee Clothing company on its 'We Don't Patronize' list and to instruct its officers to inform all affiliated unions, and all state federation headquarters affiliated with the American Federation of Labor of this action and ask them to give the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of St. Louis all possible moral support in their just and hard struggle against the unfair Curlee Clothing company of St. Louis;

"Resolved to request all affiliated unions, central bodies and trade councils to report to the St. Louis Joint Council of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers the names of all merchants dealing with the Curlee Clothing company."

Officers and delegates of the St. Louis Central Trades and Labor union and the Cigarmakers joined in urging this resolution on the federation.

Milwaukee Laundry Workers Strike for Union Contract

Milwaukee, Wis.—Following refusal of the Baxter laundry here to negotiate an agreement with Laundry Workers' Union No. 74, a strike was called which closed the plant. Twenty out of the concern's thirty-two employes operated the picket line. The company is a member of the Laundry Owners' association, which refused to renew contracts with the Laundry Workers' union when the old ones expired last December.

Union officials declared that since the contract expired employers have resorted to cutting wages and other methods of chiseling. One 10-year employe, it was stated, "has been working for an average of $6.50 a week, and a married man who had been employed for eight years had averaged $13 a week."

SUGAR REFINERY STRIKE WINS UNION SHOP PACT

Philadelphia, Pa.—A ten days' strike of 700 employes of the McCahan Sugar company here was settled when officials of the company signed an agreement with the newly formed Sugar Refinery Workers' Federal Labor Union No. 20225, to which the employes belonged.

The agreement provided for a preferential union shop, $2 per week wage increase for all employes, time and a half for overtime, and the usual machinery for handling grievances with an impartial chairman to be designated by either the U. S. department of labor or the Pennsylvania department of labor and industry.

STRIKEBREAKER BILL SIGNED BY ROOSEVELT

Washington.—President Roosevelt affixed his signature to the bill enacted by the recent session of congress outlawing the transportation of strikebreakers across state lines with the intention of using them to interfere with the right of peaceful picketing in labor disputes. The enactment of the bill was favored by the American Federation of Labor.

Patronize Our Advertisers

MORE ABOUT REPUBLICAN

(Continued from First Page)

Elimination of unnecessary and hampering regulations.

Adoption of such other policies as will furnish a chance for individual enterprise, industrial expansion and the restoration of jobs.

RELIEF

The necessities of life must be provided for the needy, and hope must be restored pending recovery. The administration of relief is a major failure of the New Deal. It has been faithless to those who most deserve our sympathy. To end confusion, partisanship, waste and incompetence, we pledge:

1. The return of responsibility for relief administration to non-political local agencies familiar with community problems.

2. Federal grants-in-aid to the states and territories, while the need exists, upon compliance with these conditions: (a) A fair proportion of the total relief burden to be provided from revenues of states and local governments; (b) all engaged in relief administration to be selected on the basis of merit and fitness; (c) adequate provision to be made for the encouragement of those persons who are trying to become self-supporting.

3. Undertaking of federal public works only on their merits and separate from the administration of relief.

4. A prompt determination of the facts concerning relief and unemployment.

SECURITY

Real security will be possible only when our productive capacity is sufficient to furnish a decent standard of living for all American families and to provide a surplus for future needs and contingencies. For the attainment of that ultimate objective, we look to the energy, self-reliance and character of our people, and to our system of free enterprise.

Society has an obligation to promote the security of the people, by affording some measure of protection against involuntary unemployment and dependency in old age. The new deal policies, while purporting to provide social security, have, in fact, endangered it.

We propose a system of old-age security, based upon the following principles:

1. We approve a pay-as-you-go policy, which requires of each generation the support of the aged and the determination of what is just and adequate.

2. Every American citizen over 65 should receive the supplementary payment necessary to provide a minimum income sufficient to protect him or her from want.

3. Each state and territory, upon complying with simple and general minimum standards, should receive from the federal government a graduated contribution in proportion to its own, up to a fixed maximum.

4. To make this program consistent with sound fiscal policy the federal revenues for this purpose must be provided from the proceeds of a direct tax widely distributed. All will be benefited, and all should contribute.

We propose to encourage adoption by the states and terrotories of honest and practical measures for meeting the problems of unemployment insurance.

The unemployment insurance and old-age annuity sections of the present social security act are unworkable and deny benefits to about two-thirds of our adult population, including professional men and women and all those engaged in agriculture and domestic service and the self-employed, while imposing heavy tax burdens upon all. The so-called reserve fund estimated at $47,000,000,000 for old-age insurance is no reserve at all because the fund will contain nothing but the government's promise to pay, while the taxes collected in the guise of premiums will be wested by the government in reckless and extravagant political schemes.

LABOR—

The welfare of labor rests upon increased and the prevention of exploitation. We pledge ourselves to:

Protect the right of labor to organize and to bargain collectively through representatives of its own choosing without interference from any source.

Prevent governmental jobholders from exercising autocratic powers over labor.

Support the adoption of state laws and interstate compacts to abolish sweatshops and child labor and to protect women and children with respect to maximum hours, minimum wages and working conditions. We believe that this can be done within the constitution as it now stands.

TARIFF

Nearly 60 per cent of all imports into the United States are now free of duty. The other 40 per cent of imports compete directly with the product of our industry. We would keep on the free list all products not grown or produced in the United States in commercial quantities. As to all commodities that commercially compete with our farms, our forests, our mines, our fisheries, our oil wells, our labor and our industries, sufficient protection should be maintained at all times to defend the American farmer and the American wage-earner from the destructive competition amanating from the subsidies of foreign governments and the imports from low-wage and depreciated-currency countries.

CIVIL RIGHTS

We pledge ourselves to preserve, protect and defend, against all intimidation and threat, freedom of religion, speech, press and radio: and the right of assembly and petition and immunity from unreasonable searches and seizures.

COLORED CITIZENS

We favor equal opportunity for our colored citizens. We pledge our protection of their economic status and personal safety. We will do our best to further their employment in the gainfully occupied life of America, particularly in private industry, agriculture, emergency agencies and the civil service.

WOMEN IN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

We are opposed to legislation which discriminates against women in federal and state employment.

GREEN ASKS SOLIDARITY IN RANKS OF UNION LABOR

Washington, June 18.—William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, reiterates appeals for solidarity in the ranks of organized labor, in an editorial in the American Federationist.

Warning against "disruption within the ranks of labor," Green said, "there was never a time when more special causes were bidding for labor support than now and never a time when unity was so indispensable to the welfare of labor."

Green pointed out that the whole spirit of the labor movement is that of group solidarity, and that loss of unity would deprive wage-earners of their collective economic strength.

Ladies' Garment Workers Join Union Label Trades Department

The International Ladies' Garment Workers' union has adopted a redesigned union label and has become affiliated with the Union Label Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor. The label is printed on heavy linen or satin and bears the "white eagle" of their emblem. It is issued by the Ladies' Garment Workers' union and is now available on union-made cotton wash dresses. The Ladies' Garment Workers plan to extend its use to silk dresses, children's clothes and other women's apparel lines in a few months.

In connection with the new affiliate, Secretary Ornburn, of the Union Label Trades Department, issued the following statement:

"We are pleased to have the Ladies' Garment Workers' union in the Union Label Department. I believe that with the stimulus that has been given union label buying in the past year, and with the added momentum which has resulted from the organization of the American Federation of Women's Auxiliaries of Labor, the Ladies' Garment Workers will receive a greater demand for their union-made goods.

"It is encouraging to have the confidence of the labor unions that have adopted union labels and are affiliating with the Union Label Trades Department, and also to have the revived co-operation of the members of labor unions, the auxiliarized women's organizations, together with the members of their families and their friends. These great movements are creating a united force through collective bargaining that the chiselers can't stop."

TRIMMINGS

By HAM-BURGER

Well, not having much to write about we're filling out with a little poetry. Here goes:

When you have just been sentenced
by a hard-boiled judge to twenty years
or so for a job that was done by another mob and you wasn't in on the dough, and as you are leaving the court and telling your friends how they framed and left you flat, Now don't that make you sore as hell when they say, "Big boy, they can't do that."

They throw you in a dirty, filthy, lousy cell in the damned old county jail, and the lawyer guy comes and shakes you down for the last cent of your kale; They throw your furniture out in the street, and kick your girl out of the flat, and some fish-eyed boob you are celling with says, "Big boy, they can't do that."

When you have started your stretch in ———, with a number on your back and you jump and dodge at the yell of a screw, and walk the straight and narrow path; you kick because you get only slum and the cream goes to some rat and some louse with the brains of a mouse says, "Big boy, they can't do that."

When I have done my time on earth, and start my bit in hell, I hope they fry each and every guy who uttered that yell, and as they are standing there sizzling down to fat, I'll stand right there by the devil's side and say, "Big boy, they can't do that."

* * *

Local 600 and Organizer Ray Wolfington are still dickering with S. J. Edwards for a settlement and we hope they will soon have one. Meanwhile no pickets will be in front of stores until we are through with parleys.

* * *

E. R. Caniff—Say, Paul, my dog is sick; what is good for him?

Paul Sorrick—When my dog was sick I gave him one ounce of turpentine.

Two days later Paul and Caniff meet again.

Caniff—Hello, Paul, did you give your dog turpentine when he was sick?

Paul—Yes.

Caniff—I did, too, and it killed mine.

Paul—Killed mine, too.

* * *

I have been a member of Local 600 ever since they organized and I still can't understand why a union member does not take an interest in his organization and attend the meetings, knowing it is to his interest to do so.

* * *

Let's make next meeting night 100 per cent. present and show a little more interest in our organization.

LABOR QUERIES

Q.—Does the American Newspaper Guild favor a labor party?

A.—At the guild's recent national convention, a resolution was adopted supporting independent political action on the part of labor, in co-operation with farm groups.

Q.—Were stereotypers and electrotypers ever organized under the International Typographical union?

A.—Yes. The I. T. U. relinquished jurisdiction over them in 1902 and they formed the International Stereotypers' and Electrotypers' Union of North America.

TOBACCO HEAD DREW HUGE SALARY WORKER LUCKY TO MAKE $2 DAILY

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

Washington.—In the latest batch of corporation salaries released for publication by the SEC occurs the name of George Washington Hill, president of the American Tobacco company. Mr. Hill, in 1935, drew a salary of $212,199; or about $700 for every working day in the year. This is one of the so-called Big Four union hating companies which make non-union cigarettes.

This is nearly three times the salary of the president of the United States. But, if past history is any indicator of present performance, that sum is the smaller part of Mr. Hill's takings during the year.

In 1930, for example, Mr. Hill was receiving as salary only a paltry $168,000. But in addition to this, he got a cash bonus which brought his "earnings" up to a total of $1,010,000 for that year. Also, he got a special credit, whatever that may mean, of $273,470. Add these items together, and you will see that Mr. Hill got from the company of which he is president the tidy sum of $1,283,470 in the depression year of 1930.

Please note that in 1930, Mr. Hill's total income from his company was more than seven times his salary. If his cash hand had not lost its cunning—and there is no sign of such a happening, he would have raked in a total of about $1,500,000 in the year 1935. Even a Big Four tobacco magnate could manage to live on such a sum.

Workers Got Miserable Wage.

But while Mr. Hill was getting $700 a day—in salary alone, large numbers of workers in the plants at the American Tobacco company thought themselves lucky to get $2 a day. The Monthly Labor Review of October, 1934, gives some figures of the wages of stemmers, that is, those who "stem" the tobacco, separating the leaves from the stem. Most of this work is done by hand; but machines are used in many factories. Of the wages of machine stemmers, the Labor Review says:

"None of them earned a weekly wage as high as $14."

The report says further that 71 per cent of the machine stemmers got less than $10 a week, and that 65 per cent of the hand stemmers got less than $12 a week.

Weekly Pay of $3.60 Found.

The women's bureau of the department of labor found stemmers working 28 hours a week for $3.60. This, it may be said, is part time—but the stemmers seldom work anything like part time; and their work lasts but a few months at best.

The WERA, probing the condition of tobacco workers in Virginia and North Carolina, said:

"Nearly half of them were receiving relief at the same time they were receiving wages.

"Perhaps the most striking fact disclosed was that the average weekly income from earnings for the families in the sample studied was $3.02. For households containing only one wage-earner, the average was only $2.35; and for households with two or more workers, the average was $4.97."

The average annual wage in the parts of the tobacco industry is given by the FERA at $144.

Mr. Hill's salary alone is equal to the earnings of 1,470 such tobacco workers as the FERA interviewed.

It was visitors' day at school and the pupils were studying physiology. The teacher, having asked them to state the number of bones in the body, to name the various organs and state the special work of each, at last asked:

Teacher—Now who can tell me what happens in the stomach?

This had the class thinking for a moment. Then up went Norman's hand eagerly, very pleased that he knew the answer:

Teacher—All right, Norman, tell us what takes place in the stomach.

Norman—Stomach ache!

USED CARS

1934 Ford V-8 Coupe	$
1934 Chevrolet Convertible Coupe	
1934 Chevrolet Coupe	
1933 Plymouth Coupe	
1933 Chevrolet Roadster	
1932 Chevrolet Coupe	
1930 Oldsmobile Sedan	
1930 Ford Roadster	
1929 Nash Sedan	
1928 Dodge Sedan	
1928 Chrysler Sedan	

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Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad Street

PALACE MEAT MARKET
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FRESH MEATS of All Kinds
Pork Sausage, Home-Made Lard a Specialty
Union Market
6-5115 and 6-5116

BUY AT
1600 Rossville Avenue
RICE BROS.

1927 Chevrolet Coach	$
1928 Chevrolet Sedan, Perfect	
1929 Plymouth Sedan	
1930 DeSoto Sedan	
1931 Ford Coupe, New Paint	
1931 Ford Coach	
1932 Buick Sport Coupe	
1932 Oldsmobile Sedan	

And Many Other Bargains.
238 E. Main St.
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Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
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Wearing Dues Button With This Emblem
IN RED
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LYLE STOVALL
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Brotherhood Locomotive Engineers
At Your Service
31,536,000 Seconds in Every Year

REDUCED ROUND TRIP FARES
TO
TEXAS
ACCOUNT
CENTENNIAL EXPOSITION
DALLAS: FROM JUNE 6th TO NOV. 29th 1936
Round trip fares from Chattanooga are shown below. Proportionate fares from all other stations.
$23.53 In First Class Coaches
The Route is Via MEMPHIS
$31.30 In Pullman (berth extra)
Avoid the Perils of the Highway. It is Safer, more Economical, much more Comfortable to Ride the Trains.
Consult your Ticket Agent, or write
James Freeman, Asst. General Passenger Agent, 1002 Market St., Chattanooga, Tenn.
Southern Railway System

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LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE
CRISMAN HARDWARE CO.
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Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

BAUER'S NEW SUMMER SUITS
DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED PATTERNS
With the Union Label
Tailored to Your Individual Measure
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LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

Miss Edna Brown, of Local 2345, Textile Workers, and Miss Lena Edmonds, of Branch 53, Hosiery Workers, left Thursday to attend the Southern Summer School for Women Workers in Industry at Brevard, N. C. Miss Ina Green, of Textile Local 1785, will join them Saturday and these three Chattanooga girls will take a six weeks' training course. Here's hoping they have a pleasant and profitable summer.

* * *

BELIEVE IT OR NOT, by Brownie.

Mr. J. G. Burkes says that when he lived in Texas he had three neighbors whose names were Messrs. Snow, Rains and Hale.

* * *

HOWEVER, Brother Burkes should be allowed a little leeway these days, because he has a brand new title. He's "grandpappy" Burkes now and admits that although he has seen many babies, his new grandson takes all the prizes.

IF YOU wake up some of these mornings with "that tired feeling" and it's a hot day and you just know you'll never get to work on time—just start the day off right by riding to work in a cab. But—be sure the taxi-driver is wearing a RED button during the month of July. That means that he is a member in good standing in Local 594.

* * *

WHAT would you think of when you first "came to" after having been shot? Well, Joe Dobbs looked up as they were wheeling him along on the stretcher and told one of the boys to look in his pocket and get a dollar to take back to one of the strikers to get her shoes fixed. She had worn the heels off and Joe had promised to get them mended—he kept his word.

* * *

AND so, dear reader, with a loud "hurrah for the Fourth of July" and a reminder that if you look for the name Carter on any candy you buy you will know that it is union-made, I remain—with lotions of labels—your Labor World correspondent.

LUGGAGE MAKERS STRIKE.

Philadelphia, Pa.—Nearly one hundred employes of the Samuel Brier company, luggage manufacturers here, were called out on strike by Local 52, Suitcase, Bag and Portfolio Makers' union. The strikers demanded wage increases, shorter hours, union recognition and the closed shop, spokesmen for the union said. Employes of the company's plant at Quakertown, Pa., are also on strike.

Patronize Our Advertisers

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 25th day of June, 1934, executed by William Thomas Spencer and wife, Ruby Spencer, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 66, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 29, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 2, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, AUGUST 4, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Sixteen (16), Block Seventeen (17), Watkins Addition to Ridgedale as shown by plat of record in plat book 3, page 4, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the South line of East Thirteenth Street (formerly Henderson Street) and extends back Southwardly between parallel lines a distance of One Hundred forty-two (142) feet to an alley, being the property conveyed by H. E. Everroad and wife, Kathryn M. Everroad, to William Thomas Spencer and wife, Ruby Spencer, by deed dated September 15, 1928, and registered October 5, 1928, in Book H, Vol. 23, page 699 of the said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 3rd day of July, 1936.

7-31 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

The PROVIDENT

LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY

PAYS A CLAIM

TO

Somebody Somewhere

Every Just Claim Paid Within Twenty-four Hours of Its Receipt

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Under and by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee by deed of trust executed the 28th day of January, 1931, by W. B. Manning and wife, Effie Manning, to secure a certain indebtedness, which said deed of trust is of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Book Q, Volume 25, Page 73, conveying the property hereinafter described, to which deed of trust specific reference is hereby made for the powers and provisions contained therein, and default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness, and said default continuing at the request of the holder of same, The Title Guaranty and Trust Company of Chattanooga, Trustee, will expose for sale to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, at the West Door of the Court House on Walnut Street, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, within the legal hours of sale on

SATURDAY, AUGUST 1, 1936,

the following described real estate in the Second Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The following described property in the Southeast corner of the Northwest Quarter of Section Thirteen (13), Township Two (2), Range Four (4) West of the Basis Line, Ocoee District: Beginning at the Northeast corner of the tract of land conveyed by Angeline Murphy to Henry Hensel by deed registered in Book Q, Volume 6, Page 279, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on the South line of the public road known as the County Road; running thence about North seventy (70) degrees West along the South line of said County Road leading toward Sherman Heights, one hundred ninety-three and eight twelfths (193 8-12) feet, more or less; thence South twenty (20) degrees West four hundred sixty-six and two thirds (466 2-3) feet to the South line of the Northwest Quarter of Section Thirteen (13); thence South seventy (70) degrees East with said section line one hundred, ninety-three and eight twelfths (193 8-12) feet, more or less, to the Southeast corner of the Northwest Quarter of said Section Thirteen (13); thence North twenty (20) degrees East along the section line a distance of four hundred, sixty-six and two thirds (466 2-3) feet to the beginning, containing two (2) acres, more or less; and being the same property conveyed by H. Hensel and wife, Anna Hensel, to W. B. Manning, by deed dated May 12, 1902, and registered October 12, 1906, in Book S, Volume 8, Page 189 in the Register's office of said county, as shown by sketch or map attached to the deed and made a part thereof from Thomas McCullough, et al., to Jane Bass, registered in Book K, Volume 3, Page 476, et seq., in the Register's office of said County.

Said sale will be made subject to two notes in the sum of $75.00 each in favor of L. Karshofsky, secured by deed of trust at T-23-332, and to all taxes and assessments that are a lien due or unpaid.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 2nd day of July, 1936.

THE TITLE GUARANTY AND TRUST CO. of Chattanooga, Trustee.

By W. S. Beck, President. 7-24

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 20th day of June, 1934, executed by R. A. Weatherford and wife, May Bell Weatherford, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 141, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 29, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee, on July 3, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, AUGUST 3, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to wit:

Lot No. 16, Block No. 24, Boulevard Park Addition, property of Chattanooga Development Company, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 5, Page 50 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said lot fronts 45 feet on the south line of Lane Avenue and extends back southwardly of uniform width, a distance of 130 feet to the north line of an alley. Being the same property conveyed by deed warranty dated June 17, 1916, of Citizens Trust Company to R. A. Weatherford, registered in Book Y, Volume 13, Page 47 of the Register's Office of said County. Said Lane Avenue now being East Forty-Eighth Street.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 3rd day of July, 1936.

7-31 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

NOTICE OF SALE

No. 15138

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

To the Sheriff of Hamilton County—Greeting:

Whereas, at the May term of said court, in the case of Raymond Bork against Ora Biddle, sent up by said court for condemnation of land by M. L. Mulkey, a justice of the peace of said county, to satisfy a judgment for $35.00 and costs rendered by M. L. Mulkey, justice of the peace, in favor of Raymond Bork against Ora Biddle, it was ordered and adjudged that the land described below, levied on under said above named judgment, be condemned and sold to satisfy the said debt and all costs.

South east 32 feet, Lot 8, Block 18, Boyce's amended addition No. 2, Rossville Avenue, City of Chattanooga, Tennessee.

We therefore command you, that you proceed to advertise and sell said land according to law, to satisfy said judgment, interest and all costs, and that you have the money derived from said sale before the said court, at the court house, in Chattanooga, the first Monday in August next, with this writ and a return thereon for your action.

Witness, ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk of said Court, at office in Chattanooga, the First Monday in May, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By C. Alge, Deputy Clerk.

Pursuant to the above order, I will, on

Saturday, July 11, 1936,

within legal hours, offer for sale the above real estate, at public outcry to the highest and best bidder, at the west door of the Hamilton County Court House.

FRANK BURNS, Sheriff.
Isham McGhee, Deputy Sheriff.

7-10

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 22nd day of May, 1934, executed by J. W. Stewart and wife, Nancy Stewart, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 290, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 19, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 22, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, JULY 27th, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being lot No. 7 in Block No. 3, E. B. Anderson Subdivision of the West one-half of Lot 7, DeSabla Home Place in East Lake, as per plat of record in Book 7, Page 17 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 45.2 feet on the west line of Dodds Avenue, and extends back westwardly of uniform width, a distance of 115 feet to the east line of an alley, and being the same property conveyed by Marjorie Mitchell (widow) to J. H. Stewart and wife, Nancy Stewart, by deed dated June 12, 1930, and registered July 11, 1930, in Book E, Vol. 25, page 490 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 25th day of June, 1936.

7-24 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by W. M. Brown and wife, Minnie D. Brown, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, page 353, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 5, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 11, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

Tuesday, July 14, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning at a point on the west side of William Street 96 feet north of the northwest corner of Twenty-first Street, formerly John Street, and William Street; running thence northwardly along the west line of William Street 46 feet; thence at right angles to Williams Street westwardly 135 feet to a 10-foot alley; thence southwardly along the east side of said alley and parallel with William Street 46 feet; thence at right angles to said alley eastwardly and parallel with Twenty-first Street a distance of 135 feet to the point of beginning, being the same property conveyed by W. C. Wallace, single, to W. M. Brown and wife, Minnie D. Brown, by deed dated October 30, 1919, and registered in Book Z, Volume 21, page 315, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 11th day of June, 1936.

7-10 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53192

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Katherine Pirtle Cheney vs. Paul Elliott Cheney.

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Paul Elliott Cheney is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next August Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in August next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 16th day of June, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By C. Alge, Deputy Clerk.

R. P. Frierson, Attorney. 7-10

Hoax—The men who work in a brewery can drink all the beer they want.

Joax—I should think the boss would have his hands full.

LEGAL NOTICES

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 3rd day of April, 1934, executed by Golden E. Cox and wife, Samilla Cox, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, page 55, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein." and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 3, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 10, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

Monday, July 13, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being part of Lot No. 47, Cypress Street, original plan of the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee; said part of lot being more particularly described as follows: Beginning at a point on the north line of West 7th Street 120 feet west of the west line of Cypress Street; thence northwardly parallel to the west line of Cypress Street, a distance of 60 feet; thence westwardly parallel to the north line of West 7th Street, a distance of 40 feet; thence southwardly parallel to the west line of Cypress Street, a distance of 60 feet to the north line of West 7th Street; thence eastwardly along the north line of West 7th Street, a distance of 40 feet to the point of beginning. Being the same property deeded to Golden E. Cox and wife, Samilla E. Cox, by American Trust and Banking Company, Trustee, dated May 7, 1925, registered in Register's Office, Hamilton County, May 11, 1925, Book I, Volume 19, page 81.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 11th day of June, 1936.

7-10 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 2nd day of April, 1934, executed by G. P. Scruggs and husband, S. L. Scruggs, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 27, page 137, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated May 26, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on May 29, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, July 7, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning at the southeast corner of the intersection of Walker Road and Old Bird's Mill Road (now Rosemont Road), being the northwest corner of the tract of ground deeded by Ernest S. Maher to S. L. Scruggs and wife in Book H, Volume 14, page 554, Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; thence eastwardly along the south line of the Old Bird's Mill Road to a point one hundred (100) feet perpendicular from the East line of Walker Road; thence South parallel to the east line of the Walker Road and one hundred (100) feet therefrom one hundred seventy-four (174) feet, more or less; thence westwardly one hundred (100) feet more or less to a point in the East line of Walker Street one hundred seventy-four (174) feet more or less from the southeast corner of the intersection of Walker Road, now Elmwood Drive and Old Bird's Mill Road, now Rosemont Road; thence northwardly along the East line of Walker Road one hundred seventy-four (174) feet more or less to the point of beginning. Being the same property conveyed by deed set out above dated June 19, 1917, registered June 22, 1917. Also property conveyed by S. L. Scruggs (one-half interest) to Mrs. G. P. Scruggs in deed warranty dated August 11, 1931, registered August 22, 1931, Book W, Volume 25, page 506 in said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 5th day of June, 1936.

7-3 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53233

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

C. L. Moseley vs. B. C. Moseley

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that B. C. Moseley is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next August rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in August next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 24th day of June, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. ALGE, D. C.

J. M. Hargraves, Atty. 7-24

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53260

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Lonnie Tow vs. Willie Tow

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Willie Tow is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next August rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in August next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 27th day of June, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. ALGE, D. C.

Marguerite Lanham, Atty. 7-24

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by E. E. Thomas and wife, Ina Thomas, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, page 270, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 15, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 19, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

20th Day of July, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

In the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee:

Lot Number Twenty-two (22), Block Number Ten (10), of Arlington Addition, as shown by plat registered in Plat Book Number 4, page 5, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty-six and three-tenths (56.3) feet on the North line of Central Avenue (formerly East End Avenue) and extend back northwardly between converging lines, to the South line of an alley, on which it has a width of thirty-eight and five-tenths (38.5) feet, its West line being one hundred and thirty-six (136) feet, more or less, in length, its East line being one hundred and thirty-seven (137) feet, more or less, in length; and being the same property conveyed by David B. Hamil and wife, Fannie Hamil, to E. E. Thomas and wife, Ina Thomas, by deed dated April 18, 1932, and registered May 11, 1932, in Book J, Volume 26, page 314, in said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of June, 1936.

7-17 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 6th day of June, 1934, executed by John Price Wilson and wife, Amanda U. Wilson, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, page 1, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 3, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 9, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, July 14, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning on the southwest corner of the tract of land conveyed by the Chattanooga Estates Company to Annie Dunn, registered March 24, 1932, in Book S, Volume 16, page 346, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said beginning point being on the north line of Peace Street, running thence north thirty-eight (38) degrees, seven (7) minutes, east two hundred (200) feet; thence eastwardly at right angles one hundred (100) feet; thence south thirty-eight (38) degrees, seven (7) minutes, west one hundred seventy and seven-tenths (170.7) feet; thence west along the north line of Peace Street one hundred four and two-tenths (104.2) feet, more or less, to the point of beginning. Being the property conveyed by Cleo Meadors and husband to John Price Wilson and wife, Amanda U. Wilson, by deed dated March 15, 1932, and registered in Book Q, Volume 26, page 671, of the said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 11th day of June, 1936.

7-10 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 21st day of May, 1934, executed by Alvis M. Lokey and wife, Ida Lokey, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book M, Volume 27, Page 18, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton county, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated 29th day of June, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 2, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

4th Day of August, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton county, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton county, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No. 19, Block 2, Oak Grove Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 3, Page 1 of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts 50 feet on the west side of Willow Street, formerly Francis Avenue, and extends back westwardly of uniform width along the south line of East Sixteenth Street, formerly "A" Street, a distance of 150 feet to an alley; being the same property conveyed by Flora M. Fleming, single, to Alvis M. Lokey and wife, Ida Lokey, by deed dated August 12, 1918, and registered in Book U, Volume 14, Page 317 of said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but trustee will sell and convey as trustee only.

This the 2nd day of July, 1936.

7-31 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

Refreshing Relief

When You Need a Laxative

Because of the refreshing relief it has brought them, thousands of men and women, who could afford much more expensive laxatives, use Black-Draught when needed. It is very economical, purely vegetable, highly effective. . . Mr. J. Lester Roberson, well known hardware dealer at Martinsville, Va., writes: "I certainly can recommend Black-Draught as a splendid medicine. I have taken it for constipation and the dull feelings that follow, and have found it very satisfactory."

BLACK-DRAUGHT

PAGE-HANCOCK COMPANY

Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by Lee H. Hancock and W. Tom Page.

AMBULANCE SERVICE

McCallie and Beach Tel. 2-1166

THEATRES

THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike

PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street

AMERICAN
Main Street near Market

RITZ
Rossville Boulevard

CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth

RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT

BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH

Plate Lunches a Specialty

NINTH and CHERRY STS.

"Say it with Flowers"

Joy's

JOY PHONE 6-7169
817 Market Street

Prescriptions---Toilet Goods

Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times

INCORPORATED
Eckerd's
CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES
732 MARKET ST.

READY CASH . . .

For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.

Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation

Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg. Opposite Central Market

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY

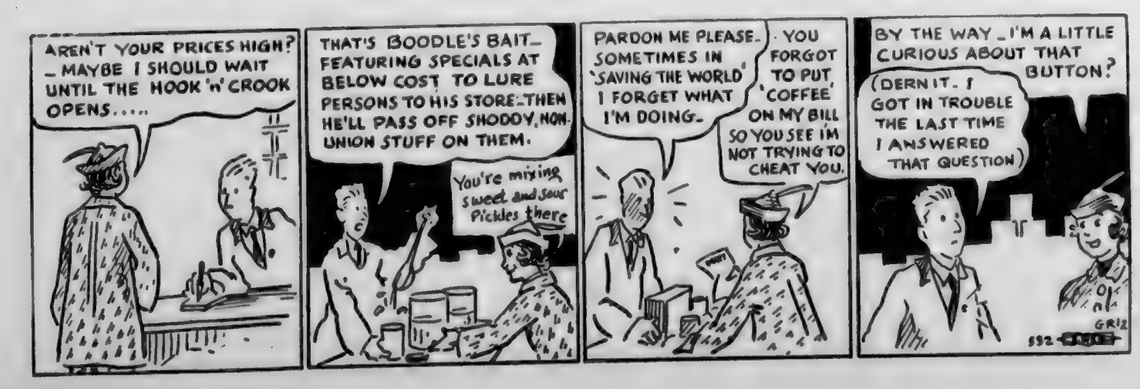
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Code Prices

East Lake Yard, 3608 Seventh Ave. Phone 3-1200

Rossville Yard, Lake Ave. Phone 3-1175

We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only White Drivers

UNION MAN - - - - - - - - - - By J. Griswald


AREN'T YOUR PRICES HIGH? — MAYBE I SHOULD WAIT UNTIL THE HOOK 'n' CROOK OPENS....
THAT'S BOODLE'S BAIT— FEATURING SPECIALS AT BELOW COST TO LURE PERSONS TO HIS STORE—THEN HE'LL PASS OFF SHODDY, NON-UNION STUFF ON THEM.
You're mixing sweet and sour Pickles there
PARDON ME PLEASE— SOMETIMES IN 'SAVING THE WORLD' I FORGET WHAT I'M DOING—
YOU FORGOT TO PUT 'COFFEE' ON MY BILL SO YOU SEE I'M NOT TRYING TO CHEAT YOU.
BY THE WAY — I'M A LITTLE CURIOUS ABOUT THAT BUTTON?
(DERN IT. I GOT IN TROUBLE THE LAST TIME I ANSWERED THAT QUESTION)
GRIZ

MORE ABOUT STEEL

(Continued from First Page)

from interference from any source."

Labor Hits Statement.

Chairman of the organizing committee, Philip Murray, made a devastating comment on the statement.

"It becomes apparent who dictated the so-called labor plank of the republican platform," said Murray, "Just compare the wording of the statement of the institute with that in the G. O. P. platform."

The plank to which Mr. Murray refers pledges the republican party to "protect the right of labor to bargain collectively . . . without interference from any source."

The Steel institute promises that the industry will aid its employes "in maintaining collective bargaining free from interference from any source."

Steel Leads in Spying.

As to the steel industry's claim that no man has to join any organization to get or hold a job, people acquainted with steel's record merely laugh. Steel, according to hundreds of pages of sworn testimony, has led all other industries in industrial spying. Labor leaders point especially to the fact that the NLRB found the Jones & Laughlin company guilty of absolute terrorism. They quote from the board's findings of fact on the discharge of eleven men for union activities:

"In nearly every case, the pattern is the same. The victim is an old employe—the least length of service seems to have been six years, the longest 26 years. During his entire employment, he has served to the apparent satisfaction of the company. Then suddenly, he is discharged for a routine fault or omission. Razzano, for eight years a top-notch tractor driver, is discharged for leaving open a door. Dunn, for fifteen years a crane operator, is discharged for leaving a key on a bench . . . We find that the respondent has discriminated with respect to hire and tenure of employment . . . for the purpose of discouraging membership in the union."

Incidentally, word comes to labor circles here that Jones & Laughlin are discharging masses of men at Aliquippa, Pa.

Officials Didn't Suffer.

As for the steel industry losing money during the depression, labor answers that steel workers lost far more; and that all through the depression, the industry paid excessive sums to its officials.

The head of the Iron and Steel Institute is Eugene G. Grace, who, early in the recovery from the depression of 1921, strongly urged a congressional committee to permit the importation of men from abroad to work in the steel mills. Mr. Grace's pay record before and during the depression is as follows:

1928, salary, $12,000; bonus, $831,-445.

1929, salary, $12,000; bonus, $1,-623,753.

1930, salary, $12,000; bonus, $1,-015,591.

1931, salary, $101,001; bonus, $186,-795.

1932, salary, $150,000; no bonus.

Grace Looked Out for Self.

In 1931, according to the reports of the company, Bethlehem Steel had net profits of $115,745; and in 1932, it had a net loss of $19,404,431. Therefore, in 1931, Mr. Grace took all the company's net profits to himself, and $72,051 besides; and in 1932, Mr. Grace did without a bonus, but raised his own salary to $150,000 while the company was losing more than $19,-000,000.

The same story is told on a smaller scale by the figures from Jones & Laughlin and Republic Steel.

Jones & Laughlin in 1931, when the company went into the red $2,283,459, paid its president, George G. Crawford, salary and bonus to the amount of $238,889, and paid salaries and bonuses to a small handful of officers totaling for the year $672,221. The next year, 1932, Crawford boosted his takings until his salary and bonus came to $247,223. Other officers were pared down till the total payments to them totaled only $585,575 for the year; while the company lost $7,910,-149.

Bills Jump Under Merger.

Republic Steel corporation consists of five steel companies put together in the early spring of 1930. These companies had official salary and bonus lists for 1928 of $767,371, and for 1929 of $1,195,000. But under the merger, the salary and bonus bill for 1930 climbed to $1,280,218, while the company went into the red for $3,522,000.

Union Dairy Workers Get Splendid Results From Labor's Radio

The latter part of February, 1936, Mr. Frank J. Gillespie, of the Dairy Employes' Union, came to Mr. McAssey, advertising manager of WCFL, to see if WCFL could work out a program to help the union dairy employees. These men work on the inside of the dairies, pasteurizing the milk, bottling it, etc.

Mr. McAssey called Mr. R. Calvert Haws, program director of WCFL, and after several discussions it was pointed out that while the housewife was the purchaser of the milk, the child was to a great extent the consumer, and that if you could reach the child in such a way as to increase consumption of milk, the objective of the campaign would be accomplished.

This program was designed to do two things: First, to increase the consumption of milk and thereby increase the number of Dairy Employes, and second, to induce dairies who did not employ union labor, or only employed them in part, to employ union men. The Milk Drivers' Union cooperated, and on March 16, 1936, the first program went on the air. The program theme was the story of Buffalo Bill's early childhood in the west, and the theme of the copy was "Drink Milk Purchased From Your Union Milk Driver." The program was entitled "Pioneer's Trading Post," and the "Pioneer's Trading Post Club" was formed—one of the requisites for membership being that the application was signed by a union milk driver, and a contest was started.

The results that the union received through their broadcasts over WCFL are almost phenomenal. Over 20,000 members joined the "Pioneer's Trading Post Club," and at the end of ten weeks thirty-two dairies had voluntarily signed up with the union for the employment of their union members to work in their plants, and although there had been other milk programs on the air without any perceeptible increase in the sale of milk, today the sale of milk in Chicago has increased 25 per cent. over what it was before the program started, and whereas only 80 per cent. of the milk formerly sold was handled by union employes, today 92 per cent. is handled.

When the program started there were only 1,500 members of the union employed. There are now, at the end of May, over 2,200, an increase of 700 union men put back to work. The presentation of the program has been given very careful attention. One of the features is a Pioneer's pledge, which is repeated at the end of each broadcast:

"We are Pioneers along the pathway to good health;
We drink milk each day, for that is the way to happiness, long life and wealth."

The production of the program has been under the personal direction of R. Calvert Haws, program director of WCFL.

Brown (who got a job as commercial traveler)—Since I started this traveling business I am my own boss.

Man—That's good.

Brown—Yes, I'm not taking orders from anybody.

MORE ABOUT NON-PARTISAN

(Continued from First Page)

United States should recommend him not only to members of organized labor but to everyone who believes in a square deal.

"'This committee indorses him and his record without any reservations whatsoever, and we urge all members of organized labor in Tennessee, regardless of their political affiliations, to work and vote for Franklin D. Roosevelt for re-election as president of the United States.'

"In the election for governor of Tennessee there are three candidates seeking election in the democratic primary: The Hon. Gordon Browning, of Huntington; the Hon. Burgin Dossett, of Jacksboro, and the Hon. C. W. Wright, of Oneida. It appears that the race lies between Mr. Browning and Mr. Dossett.

"Mr. Browning and Mr. Dossett appeared today before the committee and made statements relative to their views on matters concerning legislation for labor.

"The only practical difference in the views expressed by the two candidates was their attitudes on the child labor amendment.

"Mr. Browning expressed himself as being unalterably opposed to the ratification of the child labor amendment, and Mr. Dossett stated that he was in favor of the ratification of the amendment.

"Due to the fact that organized labor throughout the state and nation has always been in favor of the ratification of the child labor amendment, this committee feels that in view of the attitudes of these two candidates on this vital question relating to the social and economic welfare of the children of common people of this country, that Mr. Dossett is entitled to the vote of the laboring people of this state.

"Therefore, we, the non-partisan committee of organized labor of Tennessee, indorse the candidacy of Burgin Dossett and urge his election.'

"We urge that Mr. Harvey Hannah be defeated for election to commissioner of railroads and public utilities and that Mr. Leon Jouroloman, of Knoxville, be elected.

"In the race for congressman for the Fifth district we indorse Mr. J. Carlton Loser. He is a proven member of organized labor and is fully competent. We urge members of organized labor to make an active campaign in behalf of Mr. Loser.

"Other candidates for congress, having no formidable opposition in their party primaries, within the knowledge of this committee, their records being reasonably satisfactory, we approve their candidacy, subject to indorsement by the national legislative representatives.

"NON-PARTISAN POLITICAL COMMITTEE FOR ORGANIZED LABOR IN TENNESSEE.

"H. V. Reid, Chairman.
"T. R. Cuthbert, Secretary.
"R. S. McCann .
"W. C. Clark.
"T. J. Smith.
"Perry Daly.
"W. W. Fidler.
"A. H. Ingram.
"R. H. Brazzell."

Leisure: Leisure is time not devoted to labor on the part of one who has work. One who does not have work can have no leisure. He is idle, and idleness is not leisure.

The two words are in no degree synonymous. Idleness is the hardest kind of work. Millions will testify to that fact—unproductive work that is destructive to morale.

Leisure may be a blessing or a curse—idleness is generally a curse.

The
Retail Merchants Association
Composed of Chattanooga's Most Progressive Firms
. . . and Other Co-operating Downtown Stores . . .
ASK YOUR CO-OPERATION by SHOPPING EARLIER in the Day
BEGINNING MONDAY, JULY, 6th
Until August 31st
New Store Closing Time Will Be
5 P. M.
DAILY
EXCEPT SATURDAY
Regular Closing Hours in All Stores on Saturdays
Chattanooga's leading stores ask the indulgence of the Shopping Public in a movement that will give to the many thousand store employes an extra hour of leisure . . . time for a little relaxation . . . during these two hot months. It is our sincere belief that you will be glad to do your shopping earlier in the day during these two months so that your friends in the many co-operating stores may enjoy this extra hour off.
The
Retail Merchants Association
of Chattanooga
All Stores Will be Closed Saturday, July 4th

JULY 4th
For Picnics . . . Swimming Parties . . . Outings
Grant-Patten's Quality Ice Cream
Conveniently packed for individual serving.
SLICES . . . CUPS . . . BULK . . . POPSICLES . . . SANDWICHES
Our Fresh Pimiento and Cottage Cheese will add flavor to your basket
GRANT-PATTEN MILK CO.
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King St.
You Can Whip Our Cream . . .
But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

IF YOU WANT THE
BEST
FLOUR
MADE
Buy—
Orient
Made by Mountain City Mill Co., Chattanooga

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Clean Clinkerless COAL
Honest Weight — Prompt Service
City Coal Co.
718 East Main St.

Patronize Our Advertisers

Exclusive Agent
CARRHART OVERALLS
Union-Labeled
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

FRESH UP
With
7up
REG. U.S. PAT. OFF.
100% UNION
ORANGE CRUSH BOTTLING CO.
1086 Duncan 2-3317

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 140 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

EAT AT
ETHEL'S PLACE
LUNCHES : SANDWICHES : BEER
ACROSS FROM THE LABOR HALL
117 West Seventh Street

It's A Fact . . . You Always Do Better at Hill's
H.G. HILL STORES
COMPLETE FOOD MARKETS

HIBBLER-BARNES CO.
COAL BUILDING SUPPLIES COKE
5 YARDS 7-2131 30 TRUCKS
"A LOAD A MINUTE"

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

Women Who Have Pains Try CARDUI Next Time!
On account of poor nourishment, many women suffer functional pains at certain times, and it is for them that Cardui is offered on the record of the safe relief it has brought and the good it has done in helping to overcome the cause of womanly discomfort. Mrs. Cole Young, of Leesville, La., writes: "I was suffering with irregular . . . I had quite a lot a pain which made me nervous. I took Cardui and found it helped me in every way, making me regular and stopping the pain. This quieted my nerves, making my health much better." . . . If Cardui does not benefit YOU, consult a physician.

Meet Your Friends at
Home Plate Lunch
21 East Seventh St.

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.

W. F. Langley
General Agent
Franklin Life Ins. Co.
1019 Chattanooga Bank Bldg.
Phone 6-5543

If You Ride a Taxi in July Be Sure the Driver Wears a RED Dues Button on His Cap.

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Every Unionist Should Pledge Loyalty to Labor's Political Conference.

Volume XXI | CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, JULY 10, 1936 | Number 11

Chattanooga "Students" At Labor School Tell Of First Impressions

Letter from Miss Ina Greene Promises to Tell Us All About Their Six-Weeks' Course.

A letter from Miss Ina Greene today indicates that the labor school at Camp Illahee is to be very successful. Chattanooga unionists and friends sponsored three local young ladies, who are Misses Greene, Lena Edmons and Edna Brown.

Miss Green says:

"Camp Illahee (pronounced Il-la-hee) is situated about fifty miles from the beautiful city of Asheville, and about two miles from Brevard, N. C.

"The camp opened its tenth consecutive season July 2, with Louise Leonard McLaren, former member of the national Y. W. C .A. staff, director.

"About thirty girls, representing eight southern states, comprise the members at Camp Illahee. Alabama, Georgia, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina and Maryland are the states represented. Only southern girls are allowed to attend this camp.

"In the six weeks the girls can study English, economics, dramatics, current events and health. For recreations there is swimming, boating, volley ball and hiking.

"During the day everyone is required to rest at least one hour. A busy day closes with a delicious dinner and thirty minutes of singing. Such is a day at Camp Illahee."

Typographical Union Expresses Sorrow in Death of Brotther

Untimely Passing of Employe of Free Press Printer Casts Shadow on All.

Members of Typographical union were shocked to learn that Gary Bennett, employed in the Free Press composing room, was stricken by death on Monday, June 29. Although a very young man, Mr. Bennett's illness was of short duration, and none believed that it was of such serious nature.

Mr. Bennett was well liked by all who had occasion to know him, being of a quiet disposition and an excellent printer. He is survived by his widow and two children.

In its regular session last Sunday, Typographical Union No. 89 spread on its minutes the following resolution:

"Whereas, Almighty God has seen fit to cut short in the flower of his life one of our members, Gary Bennett; and,

"Whereas, Brother Bennett had such fine qualities as a man, husband, father and craftsman that all learned to love and respect him; and,

"Whereas, in his passing our union has suffered a distinct loss; therefore, be it

"Resolved, by Typographical Union No. 90, That we express our grief over our loss, and convey to his bereaved family our sincere sorrow with them; and be it further

"Resolved, That copies of this resolution be spread on our miutes, a copy sent to the bereaved family, and a copy be published in The Labor World.

"W. Y. McKENZIE,
"W. L. GARDNER,
"T. R. CUTHBERT,
"Committee."

Brewery Workers Elect New Officers

Brewery Workers, Local 79, elected new officers at their meeting last week. The following men were selected to serve for the coming year:

President—Johnny Etter.
Financial Secretary—Robert Reich.
Treasurer—R. L. Lee.
Recording Secretary—E. D. Fischer.
Sergeant-at-Arms.—Robert Parker.
Trustees — Tom Ellis, Raymond Wells, D. W. Boddy.

Daddy—I got a letter from college that says that Nellie's been stealin', Maw.

Mother—What?

Daddy—Yes, says she's been takin' home economics.

SPECIAL CALLED MEETING OF CENTRAL LABOR UNION SHOWS BENN-HUBB SENTIMENT FIRM

Practically Every Delegate Present Monday When Serious Nature of Candy Strike Is Discussed and Future Plans Are Laid.

Committee of Over One Hundred Visits City Commission Tuesday to Ask Relief From Police Strikebreaking Activities—City Dads to Attempt to Mediate — Typographical and Machinist Unions First to Offer Treasury to Strikers.

The Bennett-Hubbard Candy company strike is about to enter into its fifth week, finding every one of the striking employes standing pat, none of them indicating a desire to show a weak streak. In fact, the entrance of Central Body as an aroused factor has resulted from the intense loyalty shown by the candy workers and the unfair treatment that has been given on the part of the police heads. A special meeting was called by the executive board of Central Body last Monday when they realized that the situation was becoming so tense that it was really dangerous.

Anger on the part of the labor movement has been stirred to a white heat when it became known that in one instance a scab was escorted into the plant after being brought there in the patrol wagon. The commissioner of police denied knowledge of such action, but plenty of witnesses swear it did happen. Another objection voiced was the fact that police were being used for intimidation purposes. They have been swarming all over the place, forming lanes through which scabs are herded and strikers refused a chance to talk to them to persuade them not to go to work.

In addition it was related that scabs were escorted to and from their homes by squad cars.

It was also told that the management of the plant had so far refused to meet with anyone to discuss possible peace terms.

As a result of the special meeting a committee of more than one hundred was instructed to call on the city commission the next day and ask for relief. At the meeting next day the city dads were told what was happening. As a result they offered their services as mediators to attempt to get both sides together and talk it over.

A meeting was held Wednesday with Attorney Jack Chambliss for the company and the board of commissioners. Press reports say that another meeting has been set for Thursday, in which a committee from the strikers and Central Body will take part, with the purpose in mind of trying to get together.

Another indication of the wholehearted support that has been pledged by various locals has been the offer of financial aid by Machinist Lodge 1450 and Typographical union. Representatives of other locals stated that the strikers will be given ample financial assistance from their unions as long as necessary.

During the week the non-unionist in the boiler room pulled a gun on a striker without provocation, and a warrant was sworn out for the scab immediately. Another incident to show that strikers are not entirely guilty of violence was when the plant superintendent was arrested on a warrant for knocking down a picket without cause.

During the past several days the police lines have been reduced to two or three policemen, and as a result there has been no disorder provoked on the part of pickets.

Application for an injunction has been filed in chancery court which will be heard July 17. The injunction, if granted, would prohibit picketing within 200 feet of the plant.

Machinists Win Spectacular Strike After Disarming Professional Gunmen

Kent, Ohio, Settlement Calls for Wage Increase, 40-Hour Week and Union Recognition; Leaders Jubilant

Kent, Ohio.—Striking machinists at the Black & Decker plant have won their battle and have returned to work with a 5 per cent wage increase, the undisputed right of collective bargaining and other concessions.

The settlement is a big victory for the Machinists' union and brings an end to the most spectacular labor controversy in the history of this city.

Two weeks ago today forty-six professional gunmen imported from a Cleveland strikebreaking agency precipitated a 12-hour pitched battle at the plant when they, without provocation, attacked strike pickets.

The strikers fought back and, in the face of a rain of buckshot and gas grenades, wrested guns from the strikebreakers and drove them into the factory. Late that evening the strikers aided police in removing the gunmen to the city jail and some of them to a hospital. The strikebreakers have been held for the grand jury under a total of $69,000 bail.

Announcement of the settlement was made by William Crayford, president of Local No. 1203, International Association of Machinists. The strike involved 450 men and women.

In addition to the wage increase, the settlement provides for the 40-hour week, an upward adjustment of lower pay rates, the recognition of the Machinists' organization as the "sole collective bargaining agency," and the complete elimination of the Black & Decker "company union."

"We consider it a big victory," said Charles Gadd, Machinists' union business agent for Akron, Kent and other cities in this locality. The strikers won practically everything they had asked for. With such sources of discontent as the 'company union' removed, we believe there will be no further trouble in the plant."

Meatcutter "Victim" Defends Self in Joke Against Him Last Week

In last week's Labor World the correspondent from Meatcutters' Local 600 made E. R. Caniff the victim of a joke in which he accused Brother Caniff of advising a friend to treat his sick dog with turpentine. Brother Caniff neglected to mention (so the story went) that he tried the same dose on his own dog, who died from the treatment.

This week Brother Caniff sends a letter to The Labor World, which says: "In the first place, my dog is only a little bit of a dog. In the second place, my little dog wasn't sick. In the third place, I wouldn't give my little dog such a big swig anyhow! In the fourth place, I never knew Paul Sorick even as much as owned a dog. And in the fifth place, my wife wouldn't allow me to own a dog in the first place."

Well, it seems that Brother Caniff has the last laugh so far. Go to it, you fellows, and get this thing settled.

Sourdough—I warned Billy that that girl would play the deuce if he married her.

Shadbelly—Well, did she?

Sourdough — Yes. Haven't you heard? They've got twins.

Local Unionists Plan Big Rally to Honor Visit by John Peel

Textile Unions and Other Trade Unionists to Meet at Warner Park Saturday Evening.

C. D. Puckett, local representative for United Textile Workers of America, has announced that Third Vice-President John Peel, well known here, will be in Chattanooga during the week-end.

Mr. Puckett has requested all textile workers and other trades unionists to come to Warner park Saturday evening at 7:30 to listen to Brother Peel, who will have an important message to give to local unionists.

A sound truck has been secured so that all may hear him. Several union families have already expressed plans to spend the afternoon and evening under the cool trees of Warner park, bringing picnic lunches with them.

Dalton Local Gains In Membership Drive

Over Fifty New Members Secured This Month for Textile Union—Officers Installed.

Textile Local 1893, Dalton, Ga., staged a membership rally last month, and were greatly heartened to find fifty or more new members and reinstatements secured. This union is in the Crown Cotton mills, and is considered the backbone of the labor movement in Dalton.

At their last meeting the following roster of officers was installed: J. M. Bunch, president; Ben Caldwell, vice-president; John Broom, financial secretary; Brandon Huston, recording secretary; Frank Gilliam, conductor; W. M. Hughes, warden; W. D. Hope, outside guard; Earl Eslinger, trustee.

MISS GREEN HONORED

Miss Louise Marcum and Mrs. Mildred Greene Norris entertained Thursday evening at the latter's home in Ridgedale with a "farewell party," honoring Miss Ina Greene, who left Saturday for a six-weeks' stay at "Illahee Camp," Brevard, N. C.

The reception rooms were beautifully decorated with Queen Anne lace and baskets of gladiolas were profusely arranged throughout the home.

Games and music furnished diversions.

Prizes were awarded Mrs. F. L. Poindexter and Preston Miller.

Miss Greene was the recipient of many beautiful and useful gifts.

An ice course was served.

Guests numbered twenty close friends of the honoree.

RESOLUTION

Whereas, Almighty God in His infinite judgment has seen fit to call to his reward Mr. D. E. Dean, of Huntsville, Ala., father of James T. Dean, president of Hod Carriers Local 838, of Hixson, Tenn. Brother Dean was a devout Christian and a loyal citizen to his fellow-man, a member of Textile Local 1978, Huntsville, Ala.; therefore, be it

Resolved, That we, the members of Local 838, do express our deepest sympathy to Brother James T. Dean and the bereaved family; and be it further

Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be spread on the minutes of our book, a copy sent to Brother Dean and a copy to The Labor World.

R. D. CREASMAN, Sec'y.
J. H. BOWMAN, Vice-Pres.
ELSON H. SMITH, Rec. Sec.

Salesman—No, madam, I am afraid we cannot let you have any goods on credit. We allow credit only to customers of long standing.

Customer—Well, if the time I've been standing here is worth anything I certainly ought to get the goods for nothing.

* * *

Geometry would be one of the most interesting studies in the high school curriculum if it could show where the fullback should bisect the line and the best angle at which a halfback should run.

JOUROLMON SAYS UTILITIES OWN HARVEY HANNAH

Quotes Letter Written by Present Railroad and Utilities Commissioner.

Jourolmon Has Been Indorsed by Organized Labor's Non-Partisan Committee.

LEON JOUROLMON

Leon Jourolmon, Knoxville, candidate for the democratic nomination for state utilities commissioner, injected into the campaign today the charge that his opponent, General Harvey H. Hannah, has indorsed a power trust magazine.

Mr. Jourolmon says that General Hannah has allowed Public Utilities Fortnightly, a power industry publication, to use a letter of testimonial signed by Hannah in its advertising. The Knoxville candidates quotes directly from General Hannah's indorsement.

Mr. Jourolmon gives a list of thirteen large utility holding companies which have acted as financial guarantors for the Fortnightly. He got his information, he says, from the files of the federal trade commission.

He cites a statement made in 1932 by Paul A. Walker, now a member of the federal communications commission, that the magazine spreads vicious propaganda, and points to recent attacks by the Fortnightly on the T. V. A.

Mr. Jourolmon's statement follows:

"The democratic voters of Tennessee are entitled to know that General Harvey H. Hannah, chairman of the state utilities commission and candidate for the democratic renomination on Aug. 6, for that post, indorsed a power trust magazine during his past term in office. That magazine is Public Utilities Fortnightly.

"The Fortnightly is a semi-monthly publication and one of the most effective propaganda organs of the power trust. William Randolph Hearst has found the magazine an arsenal of ammunition in his ceaseless warfare against Roosevelt and the new deal.

"The magazine has been a bitter foe of the T. V. A. Since March, 1933, no less than eleven violent attacks against the T. V .A. and numerous veiled criticism of the authority have appeared in its pages. The latest July issue of the Fortnightly carries a broadside against the T. V. A. by the president of the Tennessee Electric Power company.

"The federal trade commission investigated this publication in 1932 and revealed that it was financed under a guarantee by a large number of utility holding companies.

Utility Sponsors.

"According to Volume 42 of the federal utility inquiry, the thirteen largest guarantors of the magazine, each of which signed up for five to ten thousand dollars, were as follows:

"Samuel Insull interests; Consolidated Gas company and New York Edison company; General Electric interests; Public Service Corporation of New Jersey; United Gas Improvement company; American Telephone and Telegraph company; Electric Bond and Share company; Byllesby

(Continued on Second Page.)

Congress Has Good Record in Field of Labor Legislation

Strikebreakers' Transport Banned; Standards Set for U. S. Contracts

Other Bills Passed Apply Railway Labor Act to Air Service Workers, Fix 8-Hour Day in Merchant Marine, Extend Federal Housing Administration—Two Important Bills Beaten.

Washington.—Labor fared well in the last congress; better, indeed, than for a time seemed possible. Two acts dealing directly with labor were passed; two other acts have important labor provisions, and several more laws enacted at the last congress are of decided interest to workers.

At the head of the list may be put the strikebreaker act; making it a felony knowingly to transport in interstate or foreign commerce:

"Any person with intent to employ such person to obstruct or interfere, in any manner, with the right of peaceful picketing during any labor controversy affecting wages, hours or conditions of labor, or the right of organization for the purpose of collective bargaining."

Stil Penalties For Violating Law

Violations of this act carry fines up to $5,000, imprisonment up to two years, or both. It stops the procedure which has been more effective in breaking strikes than anything but the now dead and damned labor injunction; the importation from distant points of professional strikebreakers, usually drawn from at least the borders of the under world. Ten strikers were murdered by these gorillas in the great textile strike; and they have left a trail of brutality and blood in almost every large industrial district.

With this law enforced, Pearl Bergoff's occupation is gone; and the United States takes a long step from the bad eminence of being the only civilized country which tolerates the existence of private armies.

Good Standards Fixed for U. S. Work

Cutting less deeply at intolerable abuses but even more important in a financial sense than the strikebreaker act is the Walsh-Healy act controlling government contracts. In a nutshell, it brings back NRA codes so far as much work on government contracts is concerned.

> To get any public contract in excess of $10,000 under the new law, the contractor must be a regular dealer in the materials for which he is contracting, must pay not less than the prevailing wage, must work his employes not more than eight hours a day or 40 hours a week, must employ no males under 16 or females under 18 years of age, and must not do the work in any plant with unsanitary or unduly hazardous conditions.

Penalties are provided for violations of these conditions—not the least being a clause barring an employer convicted on any of these counts from bidding on other government contracts for three years. The department of labor is made the agency for administering this act, and is given powers to enforce it.

The bill does not apply to goods bought in the open market, which limits its effectiveness, as contractors doing business with the government can buy goods produced under low labor standards, as long as they themselves observe the standards. But the act establishes the principle of good labor standards for purchases by the government and so has labor approval.

Air Workers Put Under R. R. Labor Act.

Perhaps next in importance should be placed the air transport labor act. This applies the entire railway labor act to common carriers by air and their employes, except Section 3. It extends the jurisdiction of the national mediation board to all disputes between air carriers and their employes concerning changes in rates of pay, rules and working conditions.

Section 3 of the railway labor act provides for national adjustment boards at which railroad management and men undertake to settle disputes before passing them on to the mediation board. This section was not taken over by the air labor act; but provision was made that whenever the national mediation board became of the opinion that an air adjustment board was necessary, one should be established on the lines of the railroad adjustment board.

8-Hour Day Set For American Ships

The labor sections of the new ship subsidy law are also of great im-

(Continued on Second Page.)

CONFERENCE TO MEET SUNDAY TO DECIDE POLICY

Representattives from Most Local Unions in Hamilton County May Form Ticket.

CANDIDATES' PLATFORMS CLOSELY SCRUTINIZED

Success of Political Conference in Last Primaries Indicate It Will Be Powerful Factor in August 6 Races—County Court and Legislative Posts Most Exciting.

A general meeting of Labor's Political Conference has been set for Sunday, July 21, at the labor hall. Time of meeting is 2 o'clock. The conference is composed of two delegates from nearly all local unions in Hamilton county, and is voluntary on the part of those unions. In participating in that organization such local unions, including the Central Labor union, has pledged to follow the findings of the conference at election time.

Indications of the success of such a policy has been demonstrated when the candidates backed by it in the recent primary went over the top in the first district where the labor vote is heavy.

For the past four weeks the central committee of the conference has been studying the platforms of all announced candidates, and the meeting Sunday will receive the findings of the steering committee. After considering their reports, it is believed that the conference will vote on a definite policy to pursue.

Conforming with the constitution of the conference, every local union has been notified that such action will be taken, and because of this, the different membership desires will be represented.

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T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, JULY 10, 1936

Leon Jourolmon

One of the most important races in the state politics is that for the railroad and public utilities commission. In the past, because of the "stacked deck" which voters have had to play with this post has not been seriously fought for by members of organized labor.

This year, however, it might be different. The incumbent, who is running for re-election, is Mr. Harvey Hannah. Opposing him is Mr. Leon Jourolmon, of Knoxville. One other is in the race, Mr. John Todd, but since he is generally considered as a stalking horse for Mr. Hannah, he is not to be seriously considered as a candidate.

Labor should defeat Mr. Hannah. He ought to be retired from his arduous duties of protecting the interests of the utilities and the railroads. He has certainly not distinguished himself fighting for the common folks.

The state non-partisan political committee, representing all organized labor in Tennessee, has indorsed Mr. Jourolmon. We believe that he will be much better in that office than Mr. Hannah has ever been, looking at it from the viewpoint of all citizens of Tennessee.

Let Tennessee labor go down to the polls on Aug. 6 and elect Mr. Jourolman.

USED CAR
238 E. Main St.

1935 Dodge Touring Sedan Special	
1935 Plymouth Tour. Sedan	$575
1935 Plymouth De Luxe Coach	475
1933 Plymouth De Luxe Coupe	350
1930 Dodge Sedan	225
1930 DeSoto Sedan	175
1929 Plymouth Sedan	125
1929 Ford Coach, New Paint	125

And Several Others to Select From

RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Avenue
1520 Rossville Ave. Dial 6-5188

Why Not Have a Mediation Board?

People who have studied labor disputes from an angle of public welfare are showing quite a bit of interest in a plan that is in operation in Toledo which has indicated great success.

In Toledo, Ohio, there is a standing board of mediation. Five members are named by labor. Five are named by the manufacturers. The rest are selected from people at large who are neither manufacturers nor trade-unionists, but who are civic-minded and who are chosen by the first ten named. This board is for mediation purposes only. Whenever a labor dispute crops up and neither side can seem to get together, and when serious consequences are probable, this board is called in to hear both sides of the dispute.

Through this board, which is large enough to contain all sides of public interest, it is almost impossible for a group of irreconciliable and unreasonable interests to successfully buck public opinion.

Since the manufacturers and labor unions both exercise the right to name for themselves their representatives on this board, there is a feeling that fair play can exist. Any other set-up of similar boards that do not provide for appointment of mediators by the groups involved will always be unsuccessful.

Labor never has refused to co-operate with mediation. If this plan is successful in Toledo there is no reason to suppose that it cannot be made to work in Chattanooga.

New Hospital at Last?

We were greatly cheered this week when the press reported that the Catholics of this community are making an effort to build and maintain a hospital under their supervision. Chattanooga needs an adequate hospital. Every time the prospect seems brighter to secure a city-county hospital, some political angle has bobbed up, and it all went for naught.

Practically all Catholic-operated hospitals in other cities, so we are informed, are supervised by the Catholic sisters. From personal experience with St. Thomas in Nashville, and from reports from other sources, it seems that the sisters really know hospital work.

All co-operation should be extended the Catholic societies who are endeavoring to give this community a much needed facility.

STEMMERS' WRETCHED HOUSING BLASTING INDICTMENT OF BIG TOBACCO CO.'S SOCIAL OUTLOOK

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

Washington.—Housing is one of the new deal reforms which has not gotten very far as yet, but which simply will not down. Secretary Ickes the other day declared that the provision of decent housing for poorly paid workers is a national responsibility. England built herself out of the depression when constructing housing, partly by government act, more by private enterprise trying to meet and beat the government in appealing for buyers and tenants. Some day, perhaps, we shall kick landlords out of the way as ruthlessly as England does, and go ahead with the national program which Ickes suggests.

For the present, however, housing is largely a resultant, as scientists say, of wages. Good wages mean fair to good housing—the landlord comes in to keep the correspondence from being complete. Bad wages mean bad housing.

The worst housing I ever saw in any large quantity was that in the tobacco town of Winston-Salem, North Carolina; the housing in which the stemmers who worked in the Reynolds tobacco plant were living. Practically all stemmers are negroes; and there are blocks on blocks of houses which have negro stemmers for tenants.

Houses of One Pattern.

These houses are mostly built on one pattern. A building 24 to 26 feet long, as nearly as I could space it, from 14 to 20 or sometimes 24 feet wide and a scant story and a half in height, was expected to house two families. The upright part of the house, the part rising above one story, is 14 to 16 feet wide, usually 14; sometimes there is a shed-roofed leanto of varying width; sometimes not. In either case, the house is divided by a partition in the center from front to back; and each side houses a family.

All these houses are wood. None of them that I saw ever had been painted recently enough for any vestige of paint to show. None of them had basements. All were built on brick piers or wooden posts, with no enclosing walls or even lattice—the wind had a free sweep under the ground floor. None of them had water—an outdoor hydrant in one place sereved seven families. None of them, of course, had any toilet facilities—that seven-family outdoor hydrant was perhaps ten feet from an outdoor toilet which had quite as large a patronage as the water supply. None of them had furnaces; a single stove on the ground floor did duty for cooking and for what passed for heating. None that I entered had electricity.

Hovels in Bad Repair.

Practically every house where the stemmers live was in bad repair. My friend, a union organizer of the town and myself, stood in the street before one house and literally looked through it to the open air on the other side. Pieces of the boarding were off; by the broken ends they had been off more than a year, with no repairs. Every stemmer's house but one that I entered had cracks that would take a rat at a gallop. Sometimes, usually, in fact, these were stuffed with rags or paper.

And these wretched sheds housed four, five, six, even ten, apiece.

To make matters worse, these hovels were in sharp contrast with the buildings which the Reynolds magnates erected for themselves.

A short distance away rose the beautiful campanile tower of the Reynolds building. I forget its exact height, but it is taller than its original in Venice. It is almost as ornate as it is tall; it probably cost enough to furnish decent housing for several hundred families. The magnates of the Reynolds company have extensive country estates. S. Clay Williams lives—when at home—in a dwelling which was described to me as a "palace."

Stemmer's Pay Fits Houses.

Bowman Gray, for some years president of the Reynolds Tobacco company, has what is often described as the "most magnificent country house in America." I cannot speak on this point with direct knowledge. The dwelling, whatever its magnificence, is far back from the road, half hidden in trees, and surrounded not only by a high fence but by guards; and no one in Winston-Salem would take a photograph for me.

And stemmers' wages? They fit the stemmers' houses.

In the cigarette industry, according to the bulletin of the women's bureau of the department of labor, stemmers who worked full time had a "median" wage of $9.55 a week. The median wage is the wage in the exact middle of the group, with as many getting less as get more.

In chewing tobacco plants, stemmers who worked full time had a median wage of $8.80 a week. In dealers' plants, the median was $6.55 a week.

Part-time Work Rife.

But, taking the year through, very few stemmers work full time; and the short-hour workers were making from $3.60 to $4.55 a week. Small wonder that the investigators of the women's bureau found large numbers of families on relief and on stemming jobs at the same time. The report of the bureau says:

"Labor cost is comparatively such a small part of total production costs that the wage levels could be raised without any appreciable difference to the industry. In one plant, the average weekly wage was $10.82 per person for the unit of over 2,000 employes engaged in the preparation of tobacco leaf; that is, in stripping, inside trucking, blending, stemming, picking, searching, sweeping, and so forth.

"During the week, this stemmery produced something over 3,000,000 pounds of strips, or enough tobacco for a billion cigarettes. The cost of these operations was less than a penny a pound of prepared tobacco, or **less than one mill per package of 20 cigarettes.**"

Huge Dividends Paid.

I have deliberately kept to the last the crowning infamy of the Big Four in general and of the Reynolds company in particular the matter of stemmers' wages. That is the fact that the Reynolds Tobacco company, whose workers live in hovels and get wages so small that they are supported in part by public relief, pays $30,000,000 a year in dividends on stock much of which does not represent a dollar of original investment. Those who smoke union made cigarettes strike effectively at these amazing injustices.

Remember the old-fashioned vice-president whose only demand was for a good 5-cent cigar? Well, the incumbent has succeeded in getting $65,000 of relief funds to restock fishing streams near his home.

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

THE "NEW" SALARY SCHEDULE

The scale of salaries suggested by the county superintendent in his recommendations to the county court is a complete reversal of his previously expressed position on the salary issue. Shortly after the salary law was declared unconstitutional Mr. Rankin, in a statement to the News, said he favored the provisions of the salary law and felt that the board of education should use these provisions as the basis for its scale. The scale he proposed last Monday, however, is different in every detail from the provisions of the salary law. Under Mr. Rankin's scale no allowance is made for past experience, and many teachers would get no raise for two or three years under its provisions. About the only thing we can say in favor of the "new" scale is that it would only increase the school budget $21,000, while a decent salary scale would cost considerably more.

Let us continue to insist that the salary law be used as the basis for any scale adopted by the board. We can get a decent scale put into operation if we will only stick by our guns. We have started a public sentiment in favor of adequate pay for teachers and we should utilize it to carry our fight through to a successful conclusion. And besides our support with the general public we have stronger and more intimate allies in our fellow trade unionists and in Labor's Political Conference.

* * *

L. P. C .MEETS SUNDAY

Next Sunday afternoon Labor's Political Conference meets to hear the report of the committee of seven on the records and attitudes of the various candidates. Out of this meeting should develop some information that will enable teachers to vote with intelligent regard for the interest of the schools. In order to make the **L. P. C. 100 per cent effective** we must act solidly on its recommendations. Let's put aside individual differences and say "All for one, and one for all."

* * *

STATE TENURE SUPPORTER

Among other progressive planks in his announcement as candidate for the state legislature Attorney H. G. B. King advocates a statewide tenure law. The teachers appreciate Mr. Kings support in the campaign for statewide tenure, and we sincerely hope that Labor's Political Conference will instruct us to give him our vote and influence.

MORE ABOUT CONGRESS

(Continued from First Page)

portance. Briefly, these sections provide:

That 75 per cent of the crews of American ships must be American citizens.

That eight hours constitutes a working day at sea as on land. This reduces the hours of coal passers and sailors.

The old shipping board is abolished and a maritime commission given charge of all merchant marine affairs of the United States.

The federal housing act is extended for a year; and that act is a means of employment to a large number of workers.

Two Important Labor Bills Die

Another act of great interest to labor which passed is the deficiency-relief measure, appropriating $1,425,000,000 for relief. The act directs that rates of pay for persons engaged on projects under this relief appropriation shall not be less than the prevailing rates of pay for work of a similar nature as "determined by the works progress administration with the approval of the president."

Two important bills vigorously supported by labor met defeat in the closing hours. They were the Wagner housing bill and the Guffey coal stabilization bill. The Wagner housing measure passed the senate but did not come before the house. The Guffey coal bill was approved in the house but filibustered to death in the senate, with Senator Holt, of West Virginia, taking the lead in the killing. He was assisted by Senators Frazier and Borah.

Unfair Lobby Bill Is Defeated.

The Wagner and Guffey bills will come before the next session of congress and labor will continue its fight to pass them.

One of labor's outstanding achievements during the session was the defeat of the lobby bill, which was amended in conference to exempt lobbyists of such organizations as the National Association of Manufacturers and include in its restrictions representatives of many labor organizations. The measure would have severely hampered the legislative work of labor. It is seldom that a bill is defeated after being approved in conference and the killing of the measure was seen as an indication of labor's strength.

Man—Does he know her very well?

Friend—He must. I overheard him tell her she is getting real fat.

MORE ABOUT JOUROLMON

(Continued from First Page)

Engineering and Managament corporation; E. W. Clark & Co.; Hodenpyl, Hardy & Co., Inc.; Stone & Webster, Inc.; H. L. Dohert & Co. and the North American company.

General Hannah's Indorsement.

"During 1932 the Fortnightly used a number of indorsements in its advertising, including the following written testimonial from General Harry H. Hannah, chairman of the Tennessee utilities commission:

"'I congratulate the publishers of Public Utilities Fortnightly upon the high standard of accuracy and use their selection of the most important material from the broad field of regulation for publication. I commend Public Utilities Fortnightly as one of the most potent factors in bringing the states elbow to elbow in the great work of regulation and also in promoting our National Association of Railroad and Utilities Commissioners a more potential power.'

"While General Hannah was recommending this magazine, another commissioner from Oklahoma was expressing a different view. In 1932 at the Hot Springs annual convention of the National Association of Railroad and Utilities Commissioners, Mr. R. A. Walker, then a member of the Oklahoma corporation commission and now a Roosevelt appointee on the federal communications commission, expressed the following opinion of Fortnightly, according to the minutes of the convention:

Mr. Walker's View.

"'Now the Public Utilities Fortnightly in my opinion is absolutely inimical to the true policy of utility regulation. It spreads propaganda which in my opinion is almost, if not altogether, vicious. . . . Our corporation commission was created at a time when there was great agitation against public utilities and their practices, and it was created for the protection of the public. That is the theory our people have about it, and that is the theory I have about it.'

"Mr. Walker, not General Hannah, exactly expresses my sentiment. And I think that will be the sentiment of the people of Tennessee when they go to the polls next month to vote for utilities commissioner.

"LEON JOUROLMON, JR."

First Actor—Did you make good use of those bloodhounds in your Uncle Tom's Cabin show?

Second Actor—Oh, yes. We set them on the manager to make him come across with our money.

Statement of Condition

American Trust & Banking Co.
Chattanooga, Tennessee

June 30, 1936

Showing Largest Deposits in Our History

RESOURCES

Cash on Hand and Due from Banks	$ 6,222,052.94
U. S. Government Obligations	912,134.66
Readily Salable Market Bonds	739,219.46
Loans and Discounts	2,879,509.22
Overdrafts	2,327.94
Stock in Federal Reserve Bank	41,250.00
Banking House, Furniture and Fixtures	709,372.04
Advanced to Trust and Rental Departments	65,000.00
Total	**$11,570,866.26**

LIABILITIES

Common Stock	$ 625,000.00
Surplus	750,000.00
Undivided Profits	173,218.65
Reserves	45,481.63
Deposits	9,977.165.98
Total	**$11,570,866.26**

MEMBER FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

Statement of the

HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK

Chattanooga, Tennessee

In Response to Comptroller's Call as of June 30, 1936

RESOURCES

Cash in Vault and Due From Banks	$13,379,972.56	
U. S. Bonds	13,882,741.37	
State, Municipal and Listed Securities	1,315,962.32	$28,578,676.25
Loans and Discounts		10,518,318.43
Overdrafts		1,673.32
Bank Buildings (Five Offices)		1,465,241.63
Furniture and Fixtures (Five Offices)		134,491.92
Stock in Federal Reserve Bank		111,000.00
Public Utility, Other Bonds, Stocks		367,383.60
Other Real Estate		109,146.26
Customers' Liability Account of Acceptances		335,492.50
Customers' Guarantee Account Letters of Credit		3,875.00
Other Assets		117,839.40
Total Resources		**$41,743,138.31**

LIABILITIES

Capital Stock—Preferred	$1,000,000.00	
Common	2,000,000.00	$ 3,000,000.00
Surplus and Undivided Profits		961,105.23
Acceptances Executed for Customers		335,492.50
Contingent Liability Account Letters of Credit		3,875.00
Deposits		37,442,665.58
Total Liabilities		**$41,743,138.31**

WE CORDIALLY INVITE BUSINESS FROM INDIVIDUALS, BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS AND BANKS

Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA

LABOR

DEVOTED TO THE INTERES

E LABOR WORLD

Volume XXI

Patronize Our Advertisers

If You Ride a Taxi in July Be Sure the Driver Wears a RED Dues Button on His Cap.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 4th day of April, 1934, executed by R. H. Dunbar, widower, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 27, Page 163, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated July 1, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 7, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

Monday, August 10th, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 147, Johnson's Subdivision to St. Elmo, as shown by plat thereof of record in Plat Book 1, Page 8, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 100 feet on the West side of Alabama Avenue and extends back westwardly, of uniform width, its South line 266 feet, its North line 315 feet, to the East line of Michigan Avenue, and sometimes referred to as Lots 16 and 17, in Block 5, Johnson's Revised Addition to St. Elmo, as shown by plat in Plat Book 5, Page 6, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; being the same property conveyed by T. F. Sims and wife, Helen Josephine Sims, to R. H. Dunbar and wife, Ida Maude Dunbar, by deed dated June 4, 1926, registered June 8, 1926, in Book M, Volume 20, Page 708 in said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 10th day of July, 1936.

SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.
8-7

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of May, 1934, executed by Blanche K. Donaldson, Dona Jewell Donaldson Grant (Dove Jewell Donaldson Grant), Charles F. Grant conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 27, Page 296, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated July 1, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 6, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

TUESDAY, AUGUST 11TH, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, to-wit:

The North half of Lot eighteen (18), Provence and Hemphill's Crestview Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 6, Page 46, of the Register's office of said county. Said part of lot makes one lot fronting fifty (50) feet on the West line of Elmwood Drive (formerly Walker Road) and extends back westwardly, of uniform width a distance of one hundred fifty-seven and five tenths (157.5) feet to the East line of Lot seventeen (17), in said Addition; and the same property conveyed by L. T. Dicks, et al., to Blanche K. Donaldson and Dove Jewell Donaldson, by deed dated November 20th, 1929, and registered May 11th, 1932, in Book J, Volume 26, Page 226, of the Register's Office, of said county.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 10th day of July, 1936.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.
8-7

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 9th day of April, 1934, executed by W. J. Cope and wife, Clara Cope, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Volume 27, Page 65, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 29, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 2, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, August 11, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Three (3), Block Number Thirty-one (31), Montague's Subdivision of Blocks Thirty-one (31) and Thirty-two (32), Anderson's Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 8, Page 48 of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts forty-seven (47) feet on the West line of Wood Avenue and runs back westwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred and ninety (190) feet to an alley; being the same property conveyed by Theodore L. Montague, Trustee, to W. J. Cope and wife, Clara, by deed dated October 4, 1928, and registered in Book S, Volume 21, Page 426 of said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 10th day of July, 1936.

BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.
8-7

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53192

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Katherine Pirtle Cheney vs. Paul Elliott Cheney.

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Paul Elliott Cheney is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next August Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in August next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 16th day of June, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By C. Alge, Deputy Clerk.

R. P. Frierson, Attorney. 7-10

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53299

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

May Martin Gattis vs. Joe Gattis

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Joe Gattis is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next August Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in August next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 2nd day of July, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. ALGE, D. C.

N. B. Hargraves, Atty. 7-24.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 20th day of June, 1934, executed by R. A. Weatherford and wife, May Bell Weatherford, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 141, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 3, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee, on July 8, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, AUGUST 3, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to wit:

Lot No. 16, Block No. 24, Boulevard Park Addition, property of Chattanooga Development Company, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 5, Page 50 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said lot fronts 45 feet on the south line of Lane Avenue and extends back southwardly of uniform width, a distance of 130 feet to the north line of an alley. Being the same property conveyed by deed warranty dated June 17, 1916, of Citizens Trust Company to E. A. Weatherford, registered in Book Y, Volume 13, Page 47 of the Register's Office of said County. Said Lane Avenue now being East Forty-Eighth Street.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 3rd day of July, 1936.

SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.
7-31

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 22nd day of May, 1934, executed by J. W. Stewart and wife, Nancy Stewart, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 290, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated July 1, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 6, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, August 11, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being lot No. 7 in Block No. 3, E. B. Anderson Subdivision of the West one-half of Lot 7, DeSabla Home Place in East Lake, as per plat of record in Book 7, Page 17 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 45.2 feet on the west line of Dodds Avenue, and extends back westwardly of uniform width, a distance of 115 feet to the east line of an alley, and being the same property conveyed by Marjorie Mitchell (widow) to J. H. Stewart and wife, Nancy Stewart, by deed dated June 12, 1930, and registered July 11, 1930, in Book E, No. 28, page 490 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 25th day of June, 1936.

SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.
7-24

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 25th day of June, 1934, executed by William Thomas Spencer and wife, Ruby Spencer, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 66, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 29, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 2, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, AUGUST 4, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Sixteen (16), Block Seventeen (17), Watkins Addition to Ridgedale as shown by plat of record in plat book 2, page 4, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the South line of East Thirteenth Street (formerly Henderson Street) and extends back Southwardly between parallel lines a distance of One Hundred forty-two (142) feet to an alley, being the property conveyed by H. E. Everroad and wife, Kathryn M. Everroad, to William Thomas Spencer and wife, Ruby Spencer, by deed dated September 15, 1928, and registered October 5, 1928, in Book H, Vol. 23, page 599 of the said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 3rd day of July, 1936.

BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.
7-31

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Under and by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee by deed of trust executed the 28th day of January, 1931, by W. B. Manning and wife, Effie Manning, to secure a certain indebtedness, which said deed of trust is of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Book Q, Volume 25, Page 73, conveying the property hereinafter described, to which deed of trust specific reference is hereby made for the powers and provisions contained therein, and default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness, and said default continuing at the request of the holder of same, The Title Guaranty and Trust Company of Chattanooga, Trustee, will expose for sale to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, at the West Door of the Court House on Walnut Street, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, within the legal hours of sale on

SATURDAY, AUGUST 1, 1936,

the following described real estate in the Second Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The following described property in the Southeast corner of the Northwest Quarter of Section Thirteen (13), Township Two (2), Range Four (4) West of the Basis Line, Ocoee District: Beginning at the Northeast corner of the tract of land conveyed by Angeline Murphy to Henry Hensel by deed registered in Book Q, Volume 6, Page 279, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on the South line of the public road known as the County Road; running thence about North seventy (70) degrees West along the South line of said County Road leading toward Sherman Heights, one hundred ninety-three and eight twelfths (193 8-12) feet, more or less; thence South twenty (20) degrees West four hundred sixty-six and two thirds (466 2-3) feet to the South line of the Northwest Quarter of Section Thirteen (13); thence South seventy (70) degrees East with said section line one hundred, ninety-three and eight twelfths (193 8-12) feet, more or less, to the Southeast corner of the Northwest Quarter of said Section Thirteen (13); thence North twenty (20) degrees East along the section line a distance of four hundred, sixty-six and two thirds (466 2-3) feet to the beginning, containing two (2) acres, more or less; and being the same property conveyed by H. Hensel and wife, Anna Hensel, to W. B. Manning, by deed dated May 12, 1902, and registered October 12, 1906, in Book 8, Volume 8, Page 189 in the Register's office of said county, as shown by sketch or map attached to the deed and made a part thereof from Thomas McCullough, et al., to Jane Bass, registered in Book K, Volume 3, Page 476, et seq., in the Register's office of said County.

Said sale will be made subject to two notes in the sum of $75.00 each in favor of L. Karshofsky, secured by deed of trust at T-23-332, and to all taxes and assessments that are a lien due or unpaid.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 2nd day of July, 1936.

THE TITLE GUARANTY AND TRUST CO. of Chattanooga, Trustee.

By W. S. Beck, President. 7-24

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 3rd day of April, 1934, executed by Golden E. Cox and wife, Samilla Cox, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, page 55, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 5, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 10, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

Monday, July 13, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being part of Lot No. 47, Cypress Street, original plan of the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee; said part of lot being more particularly described as follows: Beginning at a point on the north line of West 7th Street 120 feet west of the west line of Cypress Street; thence northwardly parallel to the west line of Cypress Street, a distance of 60 feet; thence westwardly parallel to the north line of West 7th Street, a distance of 40 feet; thence southwardly parallel to the west line of Cypress Street, a distance of 60 feet to the north line of West 7th Street; thence eastwardly along the north line of West 7th Street, a distance of 40 feet to the point of beginning. Being the same property deeded to Golden E. Cox and wife, Samilla E. Cox, by American Trust and Banking Company, Trustee, dated May 7, 1925, registered in Register's Office, Hamilton County, May 11, 1926, Book I, Volume 19, page 81.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 11th day of July, 1936.

SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.
7-10

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53233

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

C. L. Moseley vs. B. C. Moseley

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that B. C. Moseley is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next August rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in August next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 24th day of June, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. ALGE, D. C.

J. M. Hargraves, Atty. 7-24

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by W. M. Brown and wife, Minnie D. Brown, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, page 253, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated July 9, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 9, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, July 14, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning at a point on the west side of William Street 96 feet north of the northwest corner of Twenty-first Street, formerly John Street, and William Street; running thence northwardly along the west line of William Street 46 feet; thence at right angles to Williams Street westwardly 135 feet to a 10-foot alley; thence southwardly along the east side of said alley and parrallel with William Street 46 feet; thence at right angles to said alley eastwardly and parallel with Twenty-first Street a distance of 135 feet to the point of beginning, being the same property conveyed by W. C. Wallace, single, to W. M. Brown and wife, Minnie D. Brown, by deed dated October 30, 1919, and registered in Book Z, Volume 21, page 315, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 11th day of June, 1936.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.
7-10

NOTICE OF SALE
No. 15138

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

To the Sheriff of Hamilton County—Greeting:

Whereas, at the May term of said court, in the case of Raymond Bork against Ora Biddle, sent up by said court for condemnation of land by M. L. Mulkey, a justice of the peace of said county, to satisfy a judgment for $35.00 and costs rendered by M. L. Mulkey, justice of the peace, in favor of Raymond Bork against Ora Biddle, it was ordered and adjudged that the land described below, levied on under said above named judgment, be condemned and sold to satisfy the said debt and all costs.

South east 33 feet, Lot 8, Block 18, Boyce's amended addition No. 2, Rossville Avenue, City of Chattanooga, Tennessee.

We therefore command you, that you proceed to advertise and sell said land according to law, to satisfy said judgment, interest and all costs, and that you have the money derived from said sale before the said court, at the court house, in Chattanooga, the first Monday in August next, with this writ and a return thereon for your action.

Witness, ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk of said Court, at office in Chattanooga, the First Monday in May, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By C. Alge, Deputy Clerk.

Pursuant to the above order, I will, on

Saturday, July 11, 1936,

within legal hours, offer for sale the above real estate, at public outcry to the highest and best bidder, at the west door of the Hamilton County Court House.

FRANK BURNS, Sheriff.
7-10 Isham McGhee, Deputy Sheriff.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by H. E. Thomas and wife, Ina Thomas, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, page 270, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 3, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 9, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, July 14, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning on the southwest corner of the tract of land conveyed by the Chattanooga Estates Company to Annie Dunn, registered March 24, 1932, in Book S, Volume 16, page 346, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said beginning point being on the north line of Peace Street, running thence north thirty-eight (38) degrees, seven (7) minutes, east two hundred (200) feet; thence eastwardly at right angles one hundred (100) feet; thence south thirty-eight (38) degrees, seven (7) minutes, west one hundred seventy and seven-tenths (170.7) feet; thence west along the north line of Peace Street one hundred four and two-tenths (104.2) feet, more or less, to the point of beginning. Being the property conveyed by Cleo Meadors and husband to John Price Wilson and wife, Amanda U. Wilson, by deed dated March 15, 1932, and registered in Book Q, Volume 26, page 671, of the said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 11th day of June, 1936.

BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.
7-10

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 6th day of June, 1934, executed by John Price Wilson and wife, Amanda U. Wilson, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, page 1, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 5, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 11, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

Tuesday, July 14, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning at a point on the west side of William Street 96 feet north of the northwest corner of Twenty-first Street, formerly John Street, and William Street; running thence northwardly along the west line of William Street 46 feet; thence at right angles to Williams Street westwardly 135 feet to a 10-foot alley; thence southwardly along the east side of said alley and parrallel with William Street 46 feet; thence at right angles to said alley eastwardly and parallel with Twenty-first Street a distance of 135 feet to the point of beginning, being the same property conveyed by W. C. Wallace, single, to W. M. Brown and wife, Minnie D. Brown, by deed dated October 30, 1919, and registered in Book Z, Volume 21, page 315, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 11th day of June, 1936.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.
7-10

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 21st day of May, 1934, executed by Alvis M. Lokey and wife, Ida Lokey, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book M, Volume 27, Page 18, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton county, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated 29th day of June, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 2, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

4th Day of August, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton county, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton county, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No. 19, Block 2, Oak Grove Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 3, Page 1 of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts 50 feet on the west side of Willow Street, formerly Francis Avenue, and extends back westwardly of uniform width along the south line of East Sixteenth Street, formerly "A" Street, a distance of 180 feet to an alley; being the same property conveyed by Flora M. Fleming, single, to Alvis M. Lokey and wife, Ida Lokey, by deed dated August 12, 1918, and registered in Book U, Volume 14, Page 317 of said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but trustee will sell and convey as trustee only.

This the 2nd day of July, 1936.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.
7-31

How Travel and Why?

WHEN ONE TRAVELS, THE FACTORS WHICH ORDINARILY CONTROL THE CHOICE OF MEANS ARE

Safety • Cost • Speed
Cleanliness • Coolness
Comfort

NC&StL. trains offer every advantage. The famous Dixie trains are completely air-conditioned — Pullmans — diners — day coaches: others in main line service partially so.

Travel in modern trains is safe, cheap and comfortable.

Directly related is fast and cheap freight service — universal pick-up and delivery — SECOND TO NONE.

NC&StL THE DIXIE LINE

The Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis Ry.

REDUCED ROUND TRIP FARES TO TEXAS

ACCOUNT

CENTENNIAL EXPOSITION

DALLAS: FROM JUNE 6th TO NOV. 29th 1936

Round trip fares from Chattanooga are shown below. Proportionate fares from all other stations.

$23.53 In First Class Coaches

The Route is Via MEMPHIS

$31.30 In Pullman (berth extra)

Avoid the Perils of the Highway. It is Safer, more Economical, much more Comfortable to Ride the Trains.

Consult your Ticket Agent, or write

James Freeman, Asst. General Passenger Agent, 1002 Market St., Chattanooga, Tenn.

Southern Railway System

Nervous, Weak Woman Soon All Right

"I had regular shaking spells from nervousness," writes Mrs. Cora Sanders, of Paragould, Ark. "I was all run-down and cramped at my time until I would have to go to bed. After my first bottle of Cardui, I was better. I kept taking Cardui and soon I was all right. The shaking quit and I did not cramp. I felt worlds better. I gave Cardui to my daughter who was in about the same condition and she was soon all right."

CARDUI

Thousands of women testify Cardui benefited them. If it does not benefit YOU, consult a physician.

PAGE-HANCOCK COMPANY

Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by Lee H. Hancock and W. Tom Page.

AMBULANCE SERVICE

McCallie and Beach Tel.

it costs very little to have

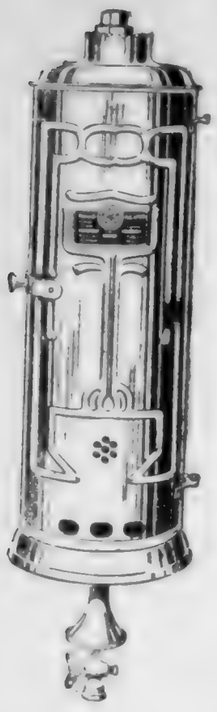
Ample Hot Water

with a

Ruud Tank Heater

$17.50

Including Installation



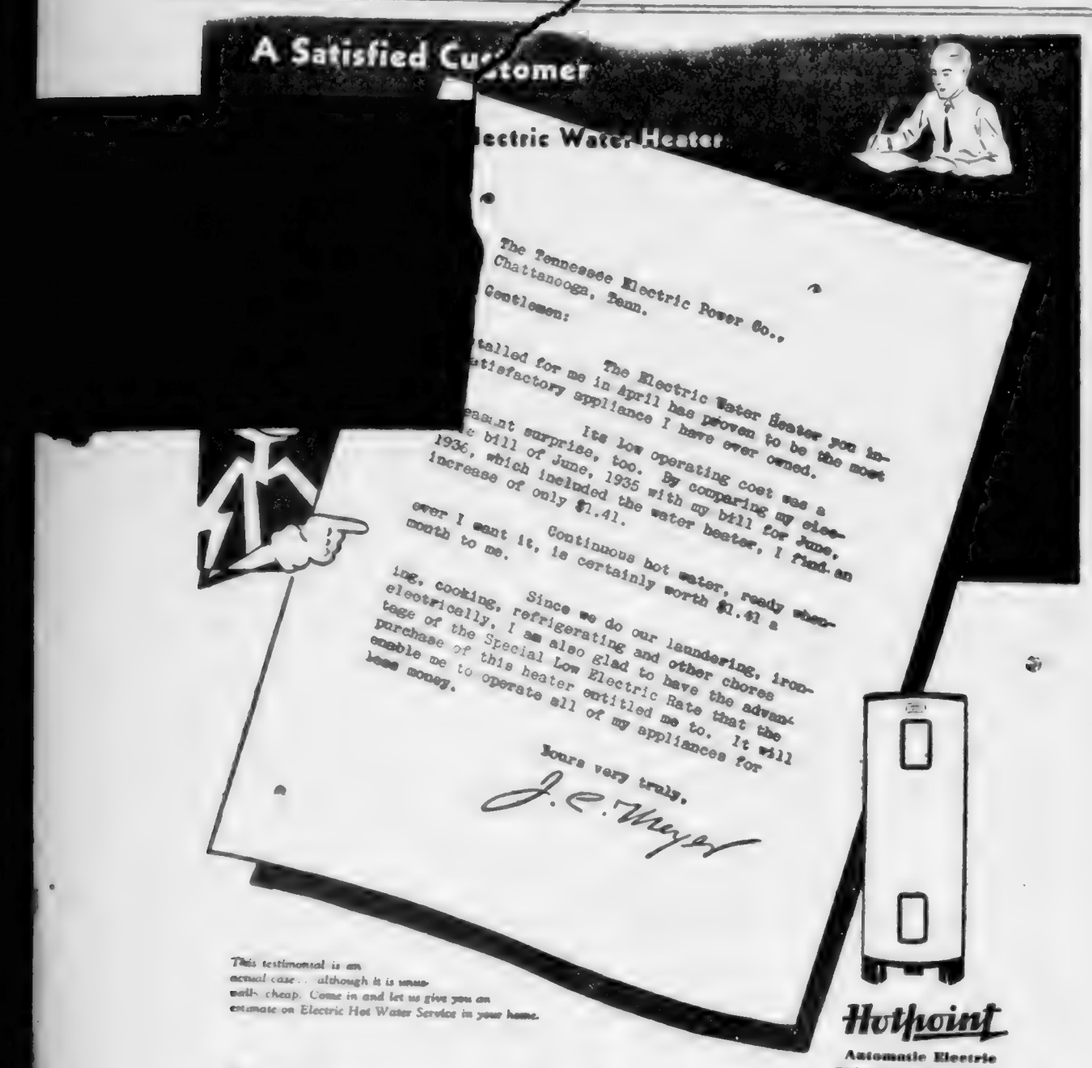
The Ruud Tank Water Heater meets every requirement for quality. It embodies the latest features and finest materials. When properly installed it will provide completely satisfactory hot water service. And with the new low gas rates, it is decidedly economical to ADD an appliance and thus participate in the marked savings. Investigate how little gas water heating will cost you NOW!

50c Down .... $1.00 Monthly

CHATTANOOGA GAS Co.

PUBLIC-MINDED—PRIVATELY-OWNED—PUBLIC SERVICE

Hear the Mystery Chef's Radio Broadcast every Tuesday and Friday at 9:30 a.m.


A Satisfied Customer
lectric Water Heater
The Tennessee Electric Power Co.,
Chattanooga, Tenn.
Gentlemen:
The Electric Water Heater you installed for me in April has proven to be the most satisfactory appliance I have ever owned.
Its low operating cost was a pleasant surprise, too. By comparing my electric bill of June, 1935 with my bill for June, 1936, which included the water heater, I find an increase of only $1.41.
Continuous hot water, ready whenever I want it, is certainly worth $1.41 a month to me.
Since we do our laundering, ironing, cooking, refrigerating and other chores electrically, I am also glad to have the advantage of the Special Low Electric Rate that the purchase of this heater entitled me to. It will enable me to operate all of my appliances for less money.
Yours very truly,
J. E. Thayer
This testimonial is an actual case... although it is unsolicited, cheap. Come in and let us give you an estimate on Electric Hot Water Service in your home.
Hotpoint
Automatic Electric
Water Heater
ONLY
$59.25
$3.25 DOWN...
...$2.24 MONTHLY
Small Carrying Charge for Terms

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.

Your electric service is a ETP *development of private enterprise*

Grant-Patten's

Cottage Cheese
Fresh Buttermilk
Pimiento Cheese

Delightful Hot Weather Foods. They add that zest and flavor needed so badly for jaded appetites in warm weather.

GRANT-PATTEN MILK CO.

(INCORPORATED)

6-1294 **1220 King St.**

You Can Whip Our Cream . . .
But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

Man—So he went into marriage with both eyes closed?

Friend—Yes, her brother closed one and her father closed the other.

Commercial Bank

of Chattanooga

Statement of Condition

June 30, 1936 (Comptroller's Call)

RESOURCES:

Cash and Due from Banks	$4,458,990.88	
United States Government Bonds	2,606,333.36	
State, Municipal and Listed Bonds	645,330.14	$7,710,654.38
Stocks in Federal Reserve Bank		24,000.00
Loans and Discounts		1,954,744.29
Overdrafts		501.22
Furniture and Fixtures		6,614.69
Interest Accrued on Bonds		21,167.51
Prepaid Insurance		986.05
Customers' Liability—Letters of Credit		1,900.00
Total		$9,720,568.14

LIABILITIES:

Preferred Stock	$400,000.00	
Common Stock	250,000.00	
Surplus	150,000.00	
Undivided Profits	95,169.56	
Reserve for Contingencies	60,000.00	$ 955,169.56
Reserve for Interest, Taxes, etc.		19,931.45
Unearned Discount		13,117.60
Letters of Credit		1,900.00
Deposits		8,730,449.53
Total		$9,720,568.14

MEMBER FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

Why Pay More for Your FUR COAT This Fall?

Look at Our Advanced Showing

NOW!

at

$49.95

STORED FREE UNTIL WANTED

- Latest Styles
- Finest Workmanship
- Choicest Pelts

Our Store is So Cool and Pleasant You Will Enjoy Trying Them On!

A Small Deposit will Hold Any Fur Coat on Our Lay-Away Plan

THE Vogue CONDITIONED

As Cool and Invigorating as a Mountain Resort

MORE ABOUT CONGRESS

(Continued from First Page)

portance. Briefly, these sections provide:

That 75 per cent of the crews of American ships must be American citizens.

That eight hours constitutes a working day at sea as on land. This reduces the hours of coal passers and sailors.

The old shipping board abolished

MORE ABOUT JOUROLMON

(Continued from First Page)

Engineering and Managament corporation; E. W. Clark & Co.; Hodenpyl, Hardy & Co., Inc.; Stone & Webster, Inc.; H. L. Dohert & Co. and the North American company.

General Hannah's Indorsement.

"During 1932 the Fortnightly ... a number of indorsements in its advertising, including the following ... ten testimonial from General ... like the taste and it gave such good results."

BLACK-DRAUGHT

PALACE MEAT MARKET
210 E. Main St.
FRESH MEATS of All Kinds
Pork Sausage, Home-Made Lard a Specialty
Union Market
6-5115 and 6-5116

PHONE 6-3163
Clean Clinkerless COAL
Honest Weight — Prompt Service
City Coal Co.
718 East Main St.

Meet Your Friends at
Home Plate Lunch
21 East Seventh St.

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.

Exclusive Agent
CARRHART OVERALLS
Union-Labeled
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

W. F. Langley
General Agent
Franklin Life Ins. Co.
1019 Chattanooga Bank Bldg.
Phone 6-5543

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

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EAT AT
ETHEL'S PLACE
LUNCHES : SANDWICHES : BEER
ACROSS FROM THE LABOR HALL
117 West Seventh Street

It's A Fact . . . You Always Do Better at Hill's
H. G. HILL STORES
COMPLETE FOOD MARKETS

HIBBLER-BARNES CO.
COAL — BUILDING SUPPLIES — COKE
5 YARDS — 7-2131 — "A LOAD A MINUTE" — 30 TRUCKS

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!
Why not . . .
YOU?

EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

If You Ride a Taxi in July Be Sure the Driver Wears a RED Dues Button on His Cap.

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Every Unionist Should Pledge Loyalty to Labor's Political Conference.

Volume XXI — CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, JULY 17, 1936 — Number 12

Steel Kings Defied at Scene of Homestead Strike Massacre

We'll Organize Workers, Great Rally Declares

Pennsylvania Lieutenant-Governor Pledges Protection of Labor's Rights and State Aid If Men Are Discharged.

Homestead, Pa.—The campaign to organize the steel industry got away to a flying and most dramatic start here at a mass meeting attended by at least 5,000 persons who heard a memorial service for the steel strikers murdered here by hired Pinkertons forty-four years ago, and heard, too, the lieutenant-governor of the state of Pennsylvania tell the strikers that if they were fired for union activities, the state would put them on relief.

The mere holding of the meeting in this place was a touch of genius. In all unions and all over the land, Homestead is the symbol of a just strike, fought by the employers with hired mercenaries, and crushed at last by brutality and starvation. Chairman P. T. Fagan, district president of the United Mine Workers, referred to that fight as "the Homestead massacre."

Moving Tribute to Martyrs.

Fagan led the procession to the graves of the Pinkerton victims—

(Continued on Last Page)

S. J. Edwards Stores Still "Unfair" After Negotiations Fall Thru

Meatcutters Will Carry On Publicity Campaign Without Pickets.

For the past two weeks negotiations have been carried on between the S. J. Edwards stores and International Representative Wolfington, with everyone believing that the dispute which has existed for the past few weeks would be satisfactorily settled.

Mr. Wolfington reported this week, however, that Mr. Edwards suddenly decided that he would continue to operate with non-union workers. As a result, the fight against this concern will be resumed and every effort made to acquaint friends of the labor movement how Mr. Edwards feels towards labor.

It is probable that pickets will not be used for a while, due to the terribly hot weather. Circulars and other methods of advertising will be used, it is said, and full co-operation is expected from the movement.

BIG SHOE COMPANY CUTS SALARIED WORKERS' PAY

Endicott, N. Y.—Invalidation of the NRA was blamed by George F. Johnson for a 10 per cent reduction in the pay of the Endicott-Johnson Shoe corporation's 500 salaried employes.

Johnson, chairman of the board, announced the cut would be effective Aug. 1. A statement posted on the company's plant here said the collapse of the NRA was a hard blow for the concern and made necessary pay reductions.

Johnson said, however, that the wages of the 18,500 shop employes of the company would not be cut "unless we are forced to do so."

Johnson said it was his observation that "persons in the higher salaried brackets can take care of themselves. It is our object to look after the laboring man."

The big grandfather clock that stood in the hall of little Betty's home was a never-ending source of wonderment to her and she used to spend a long time gazing at it. One day her aunt entered the hall and saw the child staring at the clock.

Aunt—is the clock going, Betty dear?

Betty—No, auntie. It's standing still and wagging its tail.

Labor Political Conference Finishes Investigations and Asks for United Support

Selects Ticket for Members of County Court, Legislature, and Other Posts Which It Feels Would Serve the Public Generally.

LINES UP WITH DESIRES OF STATE NON-PARTISANS

Decides to Take More Time to Decide in Race for Sheriff, Trustee and Third Man in Lower House — Indorses Volunteer Plan as a Whole—Fine Spirit of Unity Indicated.

Labor's Political Conference met last Sunday at the labor hall and received the results of many weeks of unremitting investigation and research by its central committee.

This conference is composed of delegates from nearly all local unions in Hamilton county that are affiliated with the A. F. of L. or the railroad brotherhoods. Its purpose is to guide the political activities of its members along those channels that will benefit them most. In the past it has been a practice to scatter labor support over a field of candidates who, while absolutely fair and friendly, rarely ever became successful in their races because labor was split up over a wide range. It is the purpose now to select a ticket from the wide field of possible friendly candidates and concentrate on them and not divide the vote in a futile manner.

Since the organization is to be operative in Hamilton county only, it went on record as approving the actions of the state non-partisan committee which recently met in Nashville and made indorsements in state and national races.

The Volunteer Plan was discussed and approved in general, with a recommendation that a few minor changes would be made.

Candidates who received the hand in the First district are W. F. Langley, at-large, Hays Clark, J. W. Johnston and H. B. Caulkins. In the primaries a few months ago this same ticket was backed with the exception that Bruce Freeman was in Caulkins' place.

Former opposition to Squire C. E. Camp in the primaries grew out of his actions regarding teachers' salaries and his favor of a sales tax. Since that time Mr. Camp has changed his views on both questions, and the conference has removed their opposition to him. No other candidate in the Second was mentioned.

In the Third district it is apparent that most earnest efforts will be made to defeat Squire Brown, although it will undoubtedly be hard to do because of the support given him by the county administration and the myriads of members of the Brown family who hold county positions all over the county. The conference indorsed Mr. Felix Hamil and Mr. Willard Millsaps.

No recommendation was made in the Fourth district.

The senate race is red hot. Both candidates, present Senator Fletcher Morgan and Mr. Joe Bean, who was in the lower house last year, have been given a clear field, the conference remaining neutral, and advising its members to use their own judgment. As a result, union proponents for either candidate are now extolling their praises.

Labor's own attorney, H. G. B. King, and John T. Mahoney, who is a member of organized labor himself, were indorsed by the union voters.

The third man on the ticket has not been named yet, more thought being given. A decision by the conference is expected on Sunday, July 19.

All in all, it appears that organized labor on Aug. 6 will march to the ballot boxes more united than it ever has been. A regular headquarters for Labor's Political Conference has been opened up at 715 Cherry street. Their telephone number is 6-8910. Unionists are invited to visit their political center and see what is going on so that they can do their part.

STRANGE SCRIBE COVERS LECTURE

Records Every Word of TVA Speaker.

While Times and News reporters were culling the strike front for stories a mysterious stranger covered W. I. Nichols' lecture on "The Expanding Use of Electricity in the Tennessee Valley" last Tuesday night on the courthouse lawn. As Mr. Nichols gave his extremely fair account of the results under the three different types of control—the private enterprise, the municipal set-up and the co-operative—his words were taken in shorthand by the stranger, who had hired the janitors to place a writing desk on the lawn for his especial benefit.

Speculation among the audience had it that the man was either a new reporter for one of the daily papers or an agent of the power interests. There was no story in either daily paper on Wednesday.

Mr. Nichols, in his lecture, cited statistics to show that consumption of electricity varies inversely with the price. He pointed out that power companies in the south have lost little if any through their enforced reduction of rates due to TVA influence, since the enormous increase in consumption more than balances it.

The greatest reductions in rates and increases in consumption have taken place under the municipal and the co-operative plans, Mr. Nichols' statistics showed.

Chairs for the lecture were obtained through the courtesy of Smith's and National Funeral homes.

The next TVA lecture given under the sponsorship of the Central Labor union will be held on the courthouse lawn, Tuesday, July 28. At that time Sherman M. Woodward, chief water control planning engineer of the TVA, will speak on "Water Control in the Tennessee Valley."

ARSENAL WORKERS STRIKE.

London.—A disagreement over piecework wages resulted on July 2 in a 2¼-hour "stay-in" strike among factory workers at the Woolwich arsenal. The war office in a statement said, "The matter has been adjusted after discussion with the men's representatives and work has been restarted."

BEN-HUBB SHOWS RUTHLESS STAND TO CITY FATHERS

Tells Board of Commissioners It Is Not Question of Wages or Hours That Prevent Settlement.

WANTS AGREEMENT FROM "WEEK-TO-WEEK"

Will Sign, They Say, With Each Employe Individually—Refuse to Take Union in Plant at Half Pay.

Hoped for settlement of the Bennett-Hubbard Candy company strike was smashed last Tuesday morning in the board room of the city commission when Jac Chambliss, representing the company, told the city officials that they would sign no agreement with the union even if their employes took a 50 per cent wage reduction.

Originally entering the conference with the plea that the company could not economically exist under wage rates asked for, the company attorney was told that the union would accept his proposal for a board of arbitration composed of T. R. Preston, a representative from the company and one from the union to set wage scales. The union also agreed that such wage scales could be revised every ninety days. The union agreed that every clause would be arbitrable, and that the strikers would return to work at the same pay they received at the time of the strike.

In fact, the union told the city dads they would rest their entire case before arbitration as the company re-

(Continued on Third page)

Union Meatcutters To Throw Barbecue Tuesday at Pan Gap

Local 600 Will Entertain Hundreds as Guests — Games, Races, Prizes, Fun and Frolic.

Expected to Be Largest Labor Labor Picnic Ever Attempted by Any Local Union—Buy Your Meat Monday or Early Tuesday.

Local 600, Meatcutters, will really "put on the dog" next Tuesday at Pan Gap when they will act as hosts to members and friends of organized labor at a barbecue and picnic. Mack Ball, business agent, says "You ain't seen nothing yet." He says there will be the best union carved barbecue, pork, beef and mutton that was ever cooked, and all the sauce, dressings and salads that go with it.

You can splash in the swimming pool all day, or lay around under the shade trees. All sorts of prizes will be given to contestants in races, games, etc.

A good union orchestra will toot sweet notes, and the light-footed unionists can dance till they drop. In fact, there will be "big doins" all day long.

This local has been building a reputation for itself as a bunch of live wires. They are coming to the front. Not only will they entertain their guests, but they say that buses will be provided to bring them there and take them back. Buses will leave Sixth and Market streets at 2:30 and 7:30 p.m.

Don't forget the day—next Tuesday.

All day and most of the night.

POUND BUILDING NEEDS TREATING FOR 'TERMITES'

Handful of Rats Go Into Future TVA Headquarters While Strikers Ask for Living Wage.

ANTI-UNION CONTRACTOR ASKS FOR AN INJUNCTION

All Contractors Reported to Have Signed Agreement Not to Recognize Laborers' Union.

Last Friday, when J. M. Allen company, building contractors, refused to recognize the carpenters' and laborers' unions and pay them their wages, the entire group of building tradesmen struck at the Pound building on East Eleventh street, site of the future TVA headquarters. This action was made possible by a recent agreement among the building crafts to cooperate in their future dealings with contractors.

Pickets were immediately placed around the edifice, situated on Eleventh street across from the city hall. There has been no violence, although several would-be rats reported for work, but after having the situation explained to them, they turned back.

Wednesday morning a conglomeration of some eighteen laborers and "carpenters" paraded into the place to go to work. In a short time it is said that eight of them changed their minds of working under the non-

(Continued on Last Page)

Newspaper Guild Given Charter by A. F. of L.

Washington. — President William Green, of the American Federation of Labor, announced that the A. F. of L. Executive Council, in session here, had decided to grant a national union charter to the American Newspaper Guild. The recent convention of the guild in New York City voted by a large majority to affiliate with the federation.

Mr. Green said the Executive Council had directed him to convene a conference of all organizations interested in the newspaper publishing industry to obtain a definite idea on the various rights of these organizations. Following this meeting of the printing and allied trades, he added, the provisions of the charter would be formulated and turned over to the Newspaper Guild.

Toronto Restaurant Owner Asks Judge to Jail Pickets

Toronto Can.—Counsel for Bassel's restaurant here asks Mr. Justice Kingstone for an order to commit seven members of the Hotel and Restaurant Employes' Alliance, Local 168, for contempt of an injunction granted by Mr. Justice Jeffrey, restraining them from picketing the restaurant.

David Goldstick, counsel for the alliance, argued that the injunction did not bar picketing. In reserving judgment Mr. Justice Kingstone warned Goldstick that the matter was of great importance and to see that the restaurant was not picketed until he had made a ruling. In reply to Goldstick's objection that the most important time to picket was during a strike, but that he would pass the suggestion to refrain from picketing on to the union officials, his lordship retorted: "It is more than a suggestion—it is a direction. You can well observe the direction of this court."

TORONTO PICKETS ARRESTED.

Toronto.—Attempts to break a small strike of Local No. 168, Hotel and Restaurant Employes' International Alliance, were made here by arresting pickets and charging them with vagrancy. Magistrate Brown dismissed the charges. As peaceful picketing is legal, action may be taken against the police for damages, in the hope of setting up a precedent likely to make the police more cautions in future strikes.

WHO'S FAIR NOW?

Public sentiment is usually based on justice and fair play. Until the Board of Commissioners agreed to act as mediators in the Bennett-Hubbard strike the public had no opportunity to learn authoritatively just what the strike was based on. The usual charge against the union was circulated, of course, that they were arbitrary in their "demands," that they did not desire peace, and that the company was in a fair way of being bankrupted because unreasonable wage scales were requested.

The conferences with the city dads, however, has officially brought forth the fact that the union has offered to arbitrate. The union even accepted the arbitors suggested by the company attorney. It agreed to place before the company-named arbitors every request it is making.

The union's only unalterable stand is in its demand that guarantees be given that such decisions handed down by arbitrators will be enforced. Further, it agreed that if desired the company would be given the right to go into wage scale revisions every ninety days.

Could any proposal be more fair? Mr. Bennett is a past president of the Chamber of Commerce. That organization has been yelling to the high heavens for arbitration of industrial disputes. Is Mr. Bennett consistent? Or is he afraid to jeopardize his claims in any court of justice?

Will the public force Mr. Bennett to behave with justice, or will it allow him to continue his fight, in which he is using starvation, police, threats and injunctions as allies?

Will the public stand by and be gulled by wild stories of imminent disclosures of dynamiting plots, which are never disclosed? Will the public soon grow tired of the company's influence which causes our great chief of dee-tec-atives to run wildly through the corridors of the city hall, with drawn gun in hand, shoving said gun into the midriffs of innocent by-standers?

The Benn-Hubb strike will be continued, it appears, with more justification than ever. It depends upon the public as to how long it will be necessary to carry it forward. It is evident the company intends to remain obdurate indefinitely. Organized labor is equally determined that these strikers will be clothed and fed and supported indefinitely. When justice and fair play becomes predominant the strike will be terminated practically instantly.

GARMENT WORKERS BACK ROOSEVELT'S RE-ELECTION

NEW YORK CITY.—The general executive board of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union has endorsed the candidacy of President Roosevelt for re-election. Meeting in Los Angeles, the board adopted the following resolution:

"In view of the fact that conventions of our union have declared in the past in favor of independent political labor action, and as we are not holding a convention this year, we, as custodians of the policy of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union between conventions, consider that we have no authority officially to endorse the candidacy of Franklin D. Roosevelt for re-election as President of the United States.

"We, nevertheless, fully realize that great numbers in our unions are strongly in sympathy with the movement sponsored by Labor's Non-Partisan League for Roosevelt for the reason that his re-election would be a victory of the forces of progressive labor and liberalism over all combined forces of reaction and of adversaries of labor in America, and because it is further earnestly hoped and believed that this non-partisan labor campaign for Roosevelt will ultimately lead to the crystallization of a movement for independent labor political action."

Other unions which have endorsed Roosevelt are the United Mine Workers of America, Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America and the American Federation of Hosiery Workers.

ANTI-SOCIAL STUNTS COST LIBERTY LEAGUE $265,286

Washington.—In a report filed with the clerk of the house of representatives the American Liberty league revealed that its expenses for the first five months of this year reached $265,286.27, while receipts were $206,476.80—a deficit of nearly $60,000.

The major activities of the league are connected with militant opposition to practically all of the progressive legislation enacted by congress during the last three years, including the national industrial recovery act with its many advantages for working men and women, the Guffey coal stabilization act with many benefits for hundreds of thousands of bituminous coal miners, and the national labor relations act, which gives legal affirmation of the right of the workers to organize in unions and bargain collectively and specifically outlaws a number of practices used by anti-union employers to interfere with the workers in the exercise of this right.

Salary Restorations For New York City Vetoed by Lehman

Albany, N. Y.—Gov. Lehman vetoed four bills, passed by the recent session of the legislature, which would have compelled New York City to restore the salaries of firemen, policemen and teachers and other employes in the school system to the 1933 levels at a cost of $18,500,000.

The governor gave two reasons for disapproving the measure. He said he had been advised by Mayor LaGuardia and Comptroller Taylor that although they desired to re-establish for city employes the 1933 salary rates as soon as possible, the city at present was financially unable to assume the additional cost.

In addition, the governor declared the objects which the bill sought to accomplish could be done by the New York City authorities without any state legislation, and that under the conditions it was contrary to the letter and the spirit of home rule for the legislature to compel the salary raises.

Hiram Henpeck—Me and my wife are going to the West Indies.

Nexa Door Neighbor—Jamaica?

Hiram Henpeck—Naw, she made me.

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T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, JULY 17, 1936

Picketing Right Gains Two Court Decisions

Two decisions recently handed down by the supreme court of Wiscinsin reaffirm the rights of workers to picket during industrial controversies. Both of the cases involved issues not usually found in labor disputes.

The first case involved the right of unions to picket a place of business in an undertaking to persuade the management to unionize its workers when there was no dispute between the employer and his employes. It grew out of the demand of the business agent of the Milwaukee Furniture Men's union that the American Furniture company designate the union as the bargaining agent for their employes after the employes had voted negatively on the proposition. The store refused to do so.

The union reported the concern as "unfair to organized labor" and picketed the plant. The lower court upheld the right to picket. The furniture company appealed to the supreme court, which also upheld the union.

The other case involved a still more unusual method. Two locals of the Tile Layers' Protective union in Milwaukee had a controversy with Paul Senn, a contractor, who refused to employ union members exclusively and also refused to quit work personally. The union members picketed Senn's home. The lower court held the picketing was legal under Wisconsin law. Senn appealed the case to the supreme court, which upheld the decision of the lower court.

In rendering the decision of the supreme court, Justice E. T. Fairley said "the requirement that the employer personally refrain from working with the tools of the trade is important and vital to the craftsmen affiliated with the defendant unions, because the practices sought to be prevented can so readily affect wages and hours of labor."

Pointing out that Senn has every right to run a non-union shop if he wants to and that "he is not obliged to yield to the persuasion exercised upon him by the unions," Justice Fairley added:

"The . . . act of peaceful picketing is a lawful form of appeal to the public to turn its patronage from appellant to concerns in which the welfare of the unions is bound up."

These two decisions by the highest judiciary authority in Wisconsin clarify considerably the right to picket non-union plants and the residences of anti-union employers.

TAXICAB DRIVERS

Wearing Dues Button With This Emblem

IN RED FOR JULY

Are in Good Standing

Building Supplies . . . Hardware . . . . Tools . . . . Sporting Goods

HARNESS HARDWARE CRISMAN

LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE

CRISMAN HARDWARE CO.
511 Market Street

The Passing Show

Note and Comment on Things Doing in the March of Events

There's a Mann act for strikebreakers now. If any corporation is caught going across state lines with these examples of the lowest form of life, for purposes defined as unlawful, that corporation can be prosecuted and punished. Same thing if any individual does the dirty deed. Transportating strikebreakers in interstate commerce has been dealt a grand wallop in this new law. Fair enough to wonder how the president felt when he signed the bill. About like signing a bill to eradicate lice, or to make the interstate transportation of operating skunks in passenger coaches unlawful. Summing up, the new law might be called something of a sanitary measure—fumigation law.

* * *

Pearl Bergoff won't like this new law. There are indications that United States Steel won't like it. It's queer how some of the most pious gents sit on corporation boards and join in the urgent desire to engage in the interstate shipment of vermin bipeds. Maggots have recognized use in the scheme of things, but nobody has ever found anything but an unhealthy odor from places where these aggregations of putrescence are congregated.

* * *

Of course it will be foolish to expect the new law will result in complete eradication of the nuisance. There will be the local breed, which doesn't have to be shipped across state lines. And there will be subterfuges in evading the law. Probably no way to stop a rat from crawling across the line, or to stop a odoriferous skunkibus from paying his own way with money surreptitiously slipped him for the purpose. And also, the law doesn't outlaw strikebreaking. It only applies to certain forms of operation, like interfering with peaceful picketing. But the law sets up a new principle and it's a good principle. It marks a great gain—a big step ahead.

* * *

One thing not to be forgotten about these laws that fix new principles is that, the principles having been established, the detail of the law can be improved as time passes. The law now gives a dirty look at the business of professional strikebreaking. In coming sessions of congress the definition of nefarious operations can be completed. They can be fixed. The time is coming when professional strikebreaking will be regarded, in public conscience and in law, as so low in morality as to require complete and absolute stoppage. There will be a stronger Mann act for strikebreakers. Along with the lice and the fleas we shall one day also wipe out "the lesser fleas that vite 'em." The sewage of the economic world is being cleaned up for the sake of economic public health.

TRIMMINGS

By HAM-BURGER

Well, folks, the weather continues hot and this is not the season for hot news, so bear with us until cooler weather and we will burn them up then.

* * *

Welcome to W. E. Goins, who has made application for membership in Local 600.

* * *

It seems Brother M. B. Ball does not have any trouble getting his old Ford started towards the hall on meeting nights, as he is there as regular as a clock. Let some of the other brothers in on what kind of gas you use, Brother Ball, so they can do the same.

* * *

Thanks to the representative of the Bakers' and Confectionery union for his first-hand information in regards to the progress being made in the Bennett-Hubbard Candy company strike, and they can rest assured they will get the moral support of Local 600.

* * *

John Phillips came strutting in late last meeting and discovered he had forgotten his dues book.

* * *

Let's all get together and make the Butchers' picnic a real affair. Those that recall the activities and picnics in the past will know they are all worthwhile. I might add the picnic will be held at Pan Gap the 21st of July.

* * *

I want to remind all meatcutters that Morrell is still unfair, and when they cut any of these products they are cutting meat from their own table.

* * *

Brother Bostain says Brother Caniff's wife took him for better or for worse, but if he got any better the good Lord would take him, and if he got any worse the devil would surely get him, so she would try and keep him just as he is.

* * *

Regardless of the hot weather we had a good attendance. Why weren't you there? Haven't you as much regard for your organization as your fellow member? What moral support can you expect?

* * *

Brother Caniff, who has been absent for a number of meetings, due to a slight ailment, was cornered off with Paul Sorrick hatching up some plot, but I don't know what the plot is. However, I did not get in on this.

* * *

I have some dirt to dish out on the entertainment committee. I understand they held their last meeting in Casey's poolroom.

What Next!

A new mining process for the white mineral, barite, has been developed and promises to enhance the wealth of seven states that produce the metal. The new process is flotation, something old in mining, but never before applied to barite. Barite heretofore has been purified only in Washington, by the gravitational method. The new process was developed by the southern experiment station of the United States bureau of mines, in co-operation with the University of Alabama. Barite is used to manufacture lithophone, which is employed extensively in making linoleum, rubber tires and white pigment.

* * *

Dr. Robert F. James, of the Westinghouse research laboratories, has made marked progress in devising lamps that kill micro-oganisms that ruin meat, bread, cake and other products. He has developed ultra-violet ray lamps that are said to promise to make it easier to protect, condition and sell food. One of the lamps is reported to be very effective in curing beef, reducing the time of aging the meat from weeks to a few days.

Wisdom

Labor is the great producer of wealth; it moves all other causes.—Daniel Webster.

VOTE FOR A UNION MAN IN THIRD DISTRICT

I am a Candidate for the County Court

FELIX HAMILL

Member Movie Operators' Union
Elect Him to County Court

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

REGISTER FOR PRIMARY

Teachers who have not registered should do so immediately. Although there is no longer an opportunity for those who have not already paid their poll taxes to vote in the general election, yet there is still opportunity to qualify for the primary. Register today (Friday) and pay your poll tax as soon as possible, then vote for the candidates indorsed by Labor's Political Conference.

L. P. C. OPENS OFFICE

That busy-looking place on Cherry street across from Martin-Thompson's with the King and Mahoney posters plastered about the windows is the new busy-season home of Labor's Political Conference. The street number is 715; the phone, 6-8910. If you need any art instructions on how to draw an X on a ballot sheet this office is at your service.

ON VOTING SOLIDLY

Labor's Political Conference had a difficult job of selecting the candidates to be indorsed. Different unions liked or disliked various candidates. It would have been impossible to have pleased everybody with the whole ticket. We cannot approach that ideal until we have a labor party in which all our candidates are all-the-way for labor. The present ticket represents a number of give-and-take compromises. The teachers' representatives received much consideration from the representatives of the other unions and in turn conceded some points to the welfare of other unions. Now it is our duty, if we believe in the rightness of trade unionism, if we believe in being grateful to our brother trade unionists, without whom we could have done nothing, if we believe in the efficacy of united action, we must vote solidly for the indorsed candidates. Even if you hate one of the indorsed candidates vote for him for the sake of the unity of the labor movement. When you vote for the L. P. C.'s ticket you vote for a principle instead of for the man.

OUR MILITANT PRESIDENT

If the forces of the opposition thought to break the spirit of the teachers' leadership by nullifying the salary law they have probably realized their mistake by now. When President Stanton E. Smith came back from his vacation the first thing to greet his view was the wreckage of the salary law. He immediately told the press that the teachers had only begun to fight.

Subsequent events show that his statement was no idle boast, at least for him personally. When it became apparent that there had been some peculiarity about the presence or absence of cash in the school fund, who had the courage to challenge those responsible? No other than our president. Who is carrying forward the fight for a public accounting of the school fund? Answer same as above.

If the rest of us will only learn to be as courageous and as militant we won't need to worry about supreme court decisions.

There's *figure-flattery* in

FLEXEES

TWIN AND SUPER CONTROL

The smooth, slender lines you crave under your new frocks — is achieved with comfort and freedom in this FLEXEES Twin-Control semi-step-in.

It tapers the waistline — raises the bosom, flattens the diaphragm and narrows the hips.

Has the marvelous "Flex-Zip"* side closing feature to give added trimness to your lines. Twin Lastique sides and back with matching cloth, boned front. Lace uplift. Sizes 32 to 42.

$7.50

other FLEXEES

$5 to $15

THE Vogue AIR CONDITIONED

As Cool and Invigorating as a Mountain Resort

VOTE FOR

H. G. B. KING

-to-

STATE LEGISLATURE
Lower House

Democratic Primary, Aug. 6, 1936

Mr. King has stood by every unionist and local union as legal adviser during the last three years. When we needed him, he has given unstintedly of his time, talent, and money.

Let's Elect Him!
Get Busy!
See Your Friends!

This Advertisement Paid By Friends of Mr. King Who Feel He Is Well Qualified

JOHN T. MAHONEY
ATTORNEY AT LAW
1005 Chattanooga Bank Building
Chattanooga, Tennessee

July 12, 1936.

TO LABOR:

Today became one of the happiest days of my life, when your Mr. Stanton Smith advised me that Labor's Political Conference had endorsed my candidacy for the State Legislature. I do not feel that my winning the election or leading the ticket could bring me more genuine happiness.

It first shows how fair and unprejudiced the Labor Movement is. Unlike many of your members, I, all my life, have had opportunities, financial and otherwise, for education and training. As I do not have a trade, many of you might have preferred other candidates whose environment, you might have believed, would make them more desirable and more capable of carrying the banner of your cause. In the election, the ballots of the majority might make me a winner, but my real victory was achieved after your Committee diligently and thoroughly investigated my record, aims and ambitions, and found me — not wanting.

To lead you and serve you will be a pleasure. The principles of your organization are conservative and high. It is an honor to represent you, — and with you, I cannot doubt our victory nor fear our defeat.

Yours fraternally,

JOHN T. MAHONEY.

JTM:MB

THE ANNUAL PICNIC
Given By
Painters and Decorators' Local 226
Will Be Held
FRIDAY, JULY 31
at
Lake Winnepesaukah

Full details and program will be announced next week. Make your plans to attend this time-honored annual event.

NOT THE BAKERS . . . NOR THE CANDLESTICK MAKERS . . .
but the
UNION MEATCUTTERS
OF CHATTANOOGA
are giving a
PICNIC
TUESDAY, JULY 21 at PAN GAP
Free Bus Leaves Sixth and Market at 2:30 and 7:15

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

ERNEST, the janitor at the labor hall, is quite a good union man now, being a full-fledged member of Hodcarriers, Local 846. Yesterday we sent him over to get the office ready for the campaign headquarters of L. P. C. and told him to get another fellow to help him get the place cleaned.

"Did you get somebody to help you, Ernest?" I asked.

"Yes'm. I got one of the boys from the local."

* * *

OF ALL THINGS! Heard a printer, the other day, expressing the utmost contempt for anybody who would smoke Camel cigarettes because they were non-union. And the same printer's wife (of all people) subscribes to the McCall's Magazine, which is non-union.

* * *

IF THE thermometer stays up this high all during July and you decide to ride home in a taxicab, be sure to see that the taxi driver is wearing a red button. That means he is a member in good standing in the Taxi Drivers' loval union, No. 594.

* * *

Dear Ina, Lena and Edna:

Thanks for your nice letter to me. Hope you like this "open" answer. It is really too bad that you had to go away just when so many exciting things are happening—three big events all at one time. Here they are:

1. The Benn-Hubb strike is still on and those girls are staying right in there and fighting. Plans are being made for a real picket line Monday morning.

2. The building trades are having some trouble at the Pound building. And, believe me, those Hodcarriers have a peppy organization.

3. L. P. C. has made its indorsements and has opened campaign headquarters at 715 Cherry street. Wish you were here to drop around and see them.

Besides that we've had a rain!

As ever,

Brownie.

LABOR QUERIES

Q.—Has American labor always stood for women receiving the same pay as men for equal work?

A.—The American Federation of Labor early in its history asked that women receive equal compensation for equal service performed. The demand was emphatically reaffirmed at the 1898 convention.

* * *

Q.—Does labor object to private ownership of libraries used by the public?

A.—The 1919 convention of the A. F. of L. said: "We believe that public libraries are public utilities and should be owned, controlled and administered directly by the state or city financing such libraries."

Every union-earned dollar spent for union label goods is a vote for the square deal!

SPECIAL SALE!

SUMMER SUITS
Were $10 to $12
NOW $7.95

STRAW HATS
Union-Made
Were $1.95
NOW $1.15

Racine Sport Shoes
Union-Made
Were $5 to $6.50
NOW $3.95

Lite Tropical Worsteds
$16.50 NOW $11.50
$24.50 NOW $17.50

Signaigo & Campbell
813 Market St.

More MEN *and* WOMEN *to* SERVE *You*

TWELVE HUNDRED additional people were put to work by the Southern Bell Telephone Company in 1935, to care for the increased public demand for service and the resultant growth of the business.

This was an increase of 8.12 per cent, and brought the total number of men and women who provide you with good telephone service in the South to 17,000.

Their payroll was nineteen and one-third million dollars, most of which was spent in their home communities.

Through 936 central offices in nine states, they devote their thought and effort to give you the best possible telephone service that skill and training can provide.

They planned and placed in service $12,428,906 worth of additional telephone "plant" in 1935 to meet service demands, and this year it will expand even more.

Taxes, in 1935, required a record sum of $6,505,000 from the telephone company by federal, state, county and municipal agencies. This figure, too, will be exceeded in 1936.

Guiding these telephone folks at all times, in fair weather or in emergencies such as fire, floods or storms, is their expressed objective: to give the public the best possible service at the lowest cost consistent with the financial safety of the business.

Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Company
Incorporated

L. LAMAR BILLUPS, District Manager

REDUCED ROUND TRIP FARES
TO
TEXAS
ACCOUNT
CENTENNIAL EXPOSITION
DALLAS: FROM JUNE 6th TO NOV. 29th 1936

Round trip fares from Chattanooga are shown below. Proportionate fares from all other stations.

$23.53 In First Class Coaches

The Route is Via MEMPHIS

$31.30 In Pullman (berth extra)

Avoid the Perils of the Highway. It is Safer, more Economical, much more Comfortable to Ride the Trains.

Consult your Ticket Agent, or write
James Freeman, Asst. General Passenger Agent,
1002 Market St., Chattanooga, Tenn.

Southern Railway System

MORE ABOUT BENN-HUBB

(Continued from First Page)

quested, but that any agreement made would have to be signed.

Whereupon, the company replied they would sign only with their employes as individuals. The company also testified that since Jan. 1 they had fired forty employes. Since only fifty are employed in the plant, it was brought out that individual contracts would soon be eliminated because of the admitted heavy labor turnover.

Such individual contracts would not be enforceable, the union claimed, because every member of the union would be speedily replaced, one by one, by a new employe who would certainly not be employed until assurance was given that he or she would not join the union.

Although the conferences did not result in a settlement of the strike, they did bring one result.

They clearly defined before the public that Benn-Hubb is not concerned about ability to pay the wage scale, but are greatly concerned about releasing their clutches about the throats of their employes as individuals.

The public knows now that the union has offered to arbitrate every clause before a committee composed of one banker, one employer and one unionist. Said committee was named by the company. When such committee was accepted by the union, the company withdrew its offer.

Responsibility for continuance of the strike, now in its sixth week, rests squarely on the consciences of Mr. Bennett and Mr. Hubbard, and whoever is backing them.

The strike will most certainly be carried on. The brutal and bull-headed attitude adopted in the conferences has made more determined than ever the strikers' intentions to secure some guarantee that promises made will be given some guarantee of fulfillment.

Worker Has to Abandon Union as Price of Job

The arbitrary and unlawful action of anti-union employers in requiring workers to give up their trade union membership as the price of unemployment was pointedly revealed in the recent decision of the national labor relations board holding Edward E. Cox, Printer, Inc., publisher of the Hartford City News, Hartford City, Ind., guilty of violating the labor relations act by refusing the bargain collectively with a local of the Printing Pressmen and Assistants' union and with attempting to "smash" that labor organization.

The labor board drew attention to the case of Claude Beeson as an indication of the concern's interference with the rights of its employes to become members of bona fide trade unions. Beeson, a charter member of the Pressmen's union and an employe of the company for twelve years, was discharged for having left his work to go home for one hour for a Thanksgiving dinner with his family without having asked permission of the foreman. He tried three times, vainly, to get his job back and at one time was told by Jack Dolan and Edward E. Cox, Jr., president and secretary, respectively, of the company, that they were not hiring union men. Beeson asked Dolan if he could go back to work if he resigned from the union. He was told to come back later. Upon resigning from the union on Jan. 19, he informed Dolan of his action and applied for employment on Jan. 20. He was then told to report for work the following Monday.

When the husband stays out very late his wife doesn't go after him, but when he gets home she does.

Three men were arguing over whose was the oldest profession:

Said the Surgeon—The Bible says that Eve was made by carving a rib out of Adam. I guess that makes mine the oldest profession.

Said the Engineer—Not at all. An engineering job came before that. In six days the earth was created out of chaos.

Said the Banker—Who created chaos?

Statement of the Condition of
The Chattanooga's Firemen's Credit Union
located at Chattanooga, Tennessee, at the close of business June 30th, 1936.

RESOURCES

Loans and Discounts	$4,383.64
Actual Cash on Hand	556.60
Total	$4,940.24

LIABILITIES

Capital Stock Paid in	$4,311.50
Surplus Fund	218.52
Undivided Profits Less Expenses and Taxes Paid	410.22
Total	$4,940.24

State of Tennessee,
Hamilton County.

I, A. E. Sertel, president of the above named bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true and that the schedules on the pages of this statement fully cover and correctly represent the true state of the several matters contained therein, to the best of my knowledge and belief; and do further swear that since the last return made to the Superintendent of Banks, of the condition of the bank, that the bank, through its officers, has not violated or evaded any obligation imposed by law.

A. E. SERTEL,
President.

Attest:
H. S. ELKINS,
WALTER H. COX,
Directors.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 13th day of July, 1936.

T. B. CUTHBERT,
Notary Public.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 22nd day of May, 1934, executed by J. W. Stewart and wife, Nancy Stewart, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 290, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated June 19, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 22, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, JULY 27th, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being lot No. 7 in Block No. 3, E. B. Anderson Subdivision of the West one-half of Lot 7, DeSabla Home Place in East Lake, as per plat of record in Book 7, Page 17 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 45.2 feet on the west line of Dodds Avenue, and extends back westwardly of uniform width, a distance of 115 feet to the east line of an alley, and being the same property conveyed by Marjorie Mitchell (widow) to J. H. Stewart and wife, Nancy Stewart, by deed dated June 12, 1930, and registered July 11, 1930, in Book E, Vol. 25, page 490 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 25th day of June, 1936.

7-24 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 25th day of June, 1934, executed by William Thomas Spencer and wife, Ruby Spencer, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 66, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 29, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 2, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, AUGUST 4, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Sixteen (16), Block Seventeen (17), Watkins Addition to Ridgedale as shown by plat of record in plat book 3, page 4, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the South line of East Thirteenth Street (formerly Henderson Street) and extends back Southwardly between parallel lines a distance of One Hundred forty-two (142) feet to an alley, being the property conveyed by H. E. Everroad and wife, Kathryn M. Everroad, to William Thomas Spencer and wife, Ruby Spencer, by deed dated September 15, 1925, and registered October 5, 1928, in Book H, Vol. 23, page 699 of the said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 3rd day of July, 1936.

7-31 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Under and by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee by deed of trust executed the 28th day of January, 1931, by W. B. Manning and wife, Effie Manning, to secure a certain indebtedness, which said deed of trust is of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Book Q, Volume 25, Page 72, conveying the property hereinafter described, to which deed of trust specific reference is hereby made for the powers and provisions contained therein, and default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness, and said default continuing at the request of the holder of same, The Title Guaranty and Trust Company of Chattanooga, Trustee, will expose for sale to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, at the West Door of the Court House on Walnut Street, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, within the legal hours of sale on

SATURDAY, AUGUST 1, 1936,

the following described real estate in the Second Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The following described property in the Southeast corner of the Northwest Quarter of Section Thirteen (13), Township Two (2), Range Four (4) West of the Basis Line, Ocoee District: Beginning at the Northeast corner of the tract of land conveyed by Angeline Murphy to Henry Hensel by deed registered in Book Q, Volume 6, Page 279, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on the South line of the public road known as the County Road; running thence about North seventy (70) degrees West along the South line of said County Road leading toward Sherman Heights, one hundred ninety-three and eight twelfths (193 8-12) feet, more or less; thence South twenty (20) degrees West four hundred sixty-six and two thirds (466 2-3) feet to the South line of the Northwest Quarter of Section Thirteen (13); thence South seventy (70) degrees East with said section line one hundred, ninety-three and eight twelfths (193 8-12) feet, more or less, to the Southeast corner of the Northwest Quarter of said Section Thirteen (13); thence North twenty (20) degrees East along the section line a distance of four hundred, sixty-six and two thirds (466 2-3) feet to the beginning, containing two (2) acres, more or less; and being the same property conveyed by H. Hensel and wife, Anna Hensel, to W. B. Manning, by deed dated May 12, 1902, and registered October 12, 1906, in Book S, Volume 8, Page 189 in the Register's office of said county, as shown by sketch or map attached to the deed and made a part thereof from Thomas McCullough, et al., to Jane Bass, registered in Book K, Volume 3, Page 476, et seq., in the Register's office of said County.

Said sale will be made subject to two notes in the sum of $75.00 each in favor of L. Karshofsky, secured by deed of trust at T-23-332, and to all taxes and assessments that are a lien due or unpaid.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 2nd day of July, 1936.

THE TITLE GUARANTY AND TRUST CO.
of Chattanooga, Trustee.
By W. S. Beck, President. 7-24

BUY AT 238 E. Main St.

1929 Chevrolet Coach	$ 75
1929 Plymouth Sedan	95
1930 De Soto Sedan	175
1930 Dodge Sedan	225
1931 Ford Coach, A-1	225
1933 Plym. De Luxe Coupe	250
1932 Chevrolet Coach	275
1932 Buick Sport Coupe	295

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NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53299
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
May Martin Gattis vs. Joe Gattis

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Joe Gattis is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next August Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in August next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 2nd day of July, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. ALGE, D. C.
N. B. Hargraves, Atty. 7-24.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53313
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
C. L. Moseley vs. B. C. Moseley

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that B. C. Moseley is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next August rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in August next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 24th day of June, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. ALGE, D. C.
J. M. Hargraves, Atty. 7-24

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 9th day of April, 1934, executed by W. J. Cope and wife, Clara Cope, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Volume 27, Page 65, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated July 1, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 6, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, August 11, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Three (3), Block Number Thirty-one (31), Montague's Subdivision of Blocks Thirty-one (31) and Thirty-two (32), Anderson's Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 8, Page 48 of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts forty-seven (47) feet on the West line of Wood Avenue and runs back westwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred and ninety (190) feet to an alley; being the same property conveyed by Theodore L. Montague, Trustee, to W. J. Cope and wife, Clara, by deed dated October 4, 1923, and registered in Book S, Volume 21, Page 426 of said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 10th day of July, 1936.

8-7 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 4th day of April, 1934, executed by R. H. Dunbar, widower, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 27, Page 163, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated July 1, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 7, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

Monday, August 10th, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 147, Johnson's Subdivision to St. Elmo, as shown by plat thereof of record in Plat Book 1, Page 8, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 100 feet on the West side of Alabama Avenue and extends back westwardly, of uniform width, its South line 266 feet, its North line 315 feet, to the East line of Michigan Avenue, and sometimes referred to as Lots 16 and 17, in Block 5, Johnson's Revised Addition to St. Elmo, as shown by plat in Plat Book 6, Page 6, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; being the same property conveyed by T. F. Sims and wife, Helen Josephine Sims, to R. H. Dunbar and wife, Ida Maude Dunbar, by deed dated June 4, 1926, registered June 8, 1926, in Book M, Volume 20, Page 708 in said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 16th day of July, 1936.

8-7 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 29th day of June, 1934, executed by R. A. Weatherford and wife, May Bell Weatherford, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 141, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 29, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 3, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, AUGUST 3, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to wit:

Lot No. 16, Block No. 24, Boulevard Park Addition, property of Chattanooga Development Company, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 5, Page 50 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said lot fronts 45 feet on the south line of Lane Avenue and extends back southwardly of uniform width, a distance of 130 feet to the north line of an alley. Being the same property conveyed by deed warranty dated June 17, 1916, of Citizens Trust Company to E. A. Weatherford, registered in Book Y, Volume 13, Page 47 of the Register's Office of said County. Said Lane Avenue now being East Forty-Eighth Street.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 3rd day of July, 1936.

7-31 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of May, 1934, executed by Blanche K. Donaldson, Dona Jewell Donaldson Grant (Dove Jewell Donaldson Grant), Charles F. Grant conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 27, Page 296, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated July 1, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 6, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

TUESDAY, AUGUST 11TH, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, to-wit:

The North half of Lot eighteen (18), Provence and Hemphill's Crestview Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 6, Page 46, of the Register's office of said county. Said part of lot makes one lot fronting fifty (50) feet on the West line of Elmwood Drive (formerly Walker Road) and extends back westwardly, of uniform width a distance of one hundred fifty-seven and five tenths (157.5) feet to the East line of Lot seventeen (17), in said Addition; and the same property conveyed by L. T. Dicks, et al., to Blanche K. Donaldson and Dove Jewell Donaldson, by deed dated November 20th, 1929, and registered May 11th, 1932, in Book J, Volume 26, Page 326, of the Register's Office, of said county.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 10th day of July, 1936.

8-7 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by E. E. Thomas and wife, Ina Thomas, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, page 270, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees, said appointment being dated June 15, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 19, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

20th Day of July, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

In the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee:

Lot Number Twenty-two (22), Block Number Ten (10), of Arlington Addition, as shown by plat registered in Plat Book Number 4, page 6, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty-six and three-tenths (56.3) feet on the North line of Central Avenue (formerly East End Avenue) and extends back northwardly between converging lines, to the South line of an alley, on which it has a width of thirty-eight and five-tenths (38.5) feet, its West line being one hundred and thirty-six (136) feet, more or less, in length, its East line being one hundred and thirty-seven (137) feet, more or less, in length; and being the same property conveyed by David B. Hamil and wife, Fannie Hamil, to E. E. Thomas and wife, Ina Thomas, by deed dated April 18, 1932, and registered May 11, 1932, in Book J, Volume 26, page 314, in said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of June, 1936.

7-17 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

Lady Took Cardui When Weak, Nervous

"I can't say enough for Cardui if I talked all day," enthusiastically writes Mrs. L. H. Caldwell, of Statesville, N. C. "I have used Cardui at intervals for twenty-five years," she adds. "My trouble in the beginning was weakness and nervousness. I read of Cardui in a newspaper and decided right then to try it. It seemed before I had taken half a bottle of Cardui I was stronger and was soon up and around."

Thousands of women testify Cardui benefited them. If it does not benefit YOU, consult a physician.

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MORE ABOUT STEEL KINGS

(Continued from First Page)

which have not been visited until Sunday for thirty years, and spoke very briefly:

"Let the blood of those labor pioneers who were murdered here in 1892 be the seed of this new organization in 1936; and may the souls of the martyrs rest in peace. Amen."

And the packed crowd repeated the "Amen," and stood for a moment with bowed, uncovered heads.

Steel Barons Defied.

But the fireworks were set off by Lieut.-Gov. Thomas Kennedy—who is also secretary-treasurer of the United Mine Workers. Declaring that the company unions are "the illegitimate sons of the steel trust," and that "the economic royalists of the basic industries had forced long hours and low wages upon unorganized workers," Kennedy came to his climax:

"I want to say to the captains of steel and to their related financial institutions: They are not going to get away with the kind of stuff they have pulled on the steel workers up to now.

"The government of the state of Pennsylvania is located at Harrisburg, and not in Pittsburgh, New York, or Bristol (the home of Joseph R. Grundy).

To Protect Labor's Rights.

"Gov. Earle is an able, an honest and a courageous man, and Gov. Earle will continue to be governor; and as commander-in-chief of the armed forcess and the police forces of the state, he is going to see to it that the steel workers are given their constitutional rights.

"I do not anticipate any strikes or trouble. But if the steel magnates throw you out, you are entitled to and will receive state relief."

Kennedy likened the steel barons to Hitler and the steel attitude toward its workers as Nazism. Recalling the claim of the U. S. Steel corporation that 90 per cent of its workers have taken part in "employe representation," Kennedy retorted that 98 per cent of the German people were reported to have taken part in the last Hitler election. He implied that there was no element of free choice in either case.

Rally Big Success.

The rally was an unqualified success, in spite of all that was done to check it; in spite, as the speakers said, of the spies which penetrate every part of the steel industry; and in spite of the fact that the local steel mill kept open Sunday for the first time in seven years. The meeting was held without a permit; but the town authorities, always owned by the steel companies, in this case went so far as to promise that the assembled workers would not be molested unless they insisted on a showdown by demanding a permit. The workers took the hint.

Probably Lieut.-Gov. Kennedy had something to do with this unusual bit of tolerance. He came at the head of several hundred United Mine Workers, and he came, also, at the head of a squad of Pennsylvania state police. This is the first time in history, that these police, once known as "Cossacks," have attended a union meeting under the command of a union man—and it makes a difference.

It was noticeable, too, that hundreds of men, both miners and steel workers, wore two buttons. One was a button with the name of John L. Lewis, head of the U. M. W., and one was a button for President Roosevelt.

Fighting Declaration Adopted.

A declaration was adopted, modeled closely on the Declaration of Indepence, stating:

"We exercise our inalienable rights to organize into a great industrial union, banded together with all our fellow steel workers.

"Through this union we shall win higher wages, shorter hours and a better standard of living. We shall win leisure for ourselves and opportunity for our children. Together with our union brothers in other industries, we shall abolish industrial despotism.

"We shall make real the dreams of the pioneers who pictured America as a land where all might live in comfort and happiness."

Grievances Set Forth.

The grievances of the steel workers, stated as Thomas Jefferson stated those of the colonies, declared that "in steel and in other like industries, a new despotism has come into being.

"It has sent among us swarms of stool pigeons, who have spied upon us in the mills, in our meetings, and even in our homes. . . .

"In support of this declaration, we mutually pledge to each other our steadfast purpose as union men, our honor and our very lives."

The neighboring town of Munhall, where the strikers of 1892 are buried, refused to permit the distribution of handbills advertising the meeting. But it did not try to stop the procession of 2,000 bareheaded men as they walked in column to the graves.

Fight on Steel Barons Urged.

New Haven, Conn.—A call for a "life and death" battle against the steel "barons" was made to textile, metal and garment workers by Francis J. Gorman, vice-president of the United Textile Workers of America.

"We must mobilize," Gorman told a meeting of state labor leaders here. "We must brook no interference in our drive from any source. Our lives and the lives of our wives and children depend on the success of the campaign to organize the unorganized in our basic industries."

Already, Gorman said the executive council of the United Textile Workers has agreed to a plan for co-operation with the committee for industrial organization whereby a drive for unionization of southern workers would be launched.

Success of this movement, he said, would prevent northern and especially New England textile manufacturers, from moving their plants to the south when their employes strike.

Steel Needs New Equipment To Greatly Increase Output

Pittsburgh.—Steel production cannot go very much higher than it is now, unless the obsolete equipment of a great many mills is replaced by modern equipment, and the half-dismantled machinery in some other plants restored to usefulness. This is the gist of a report made here.

Production now is only 6 per cent lower than the average rate in 1929; though the number of men employed has decreased by more than 30 per cent. This optut is called 74 per cent of capacity, but:

"It is recognized that while the steel industry has been operating at a shade more than one-fourth under its rated capacity, most of the idle equipment is not serviceable. It deteriorated during the depression and many parts have been taken for active equipment to keep down cash expenditures. In general the steel industry could not operate at a much higher rate than at present without spending much more and taking much time for repairs and replacements."

MORE ABOUT POUND BUILDING

(Continued from First Page)

union conditions existing and came out with their tools. The other ten or more spent the day peeking out of the fifth floor windows hurriedly and then scurrying away.

The usual strike procedure has been followed out. An application for an injunction has been made, which if granted on July 22, the day for hearing, will attempt to disperse all pickets. However, since no act of violence has been reported, it is difficult to justify cause for an injunction, if there ever is a cause for such legal processes.

J. M. Allen & Co. have always been known as one of the untrammeled contractors who demand that his employes be left free to work for him for as little as possible. It is reported that he, along with other contractors, have entered into a pact not to ever recognize the laborers' union. From statements made by those close to Allen, it is contended that common ordinary laborers have no cause to organize because "they are too ignorant" and are "too easily led" into wrongdoing. The wage scale of 45 cents per hour which they are asking is too high, they are told, when there are people hungry and desperate enough to work for what is handed to them.

Although the building is supposed to be ready for TVA occupancy by Sept. 1, the actual work of remodeling is not being done by TVA directly. It is the opinion of some that possibly the recently enacted Walsh-Healy bill might be invoked. This bill provides that in cases where the federal government makes purchases, such purchases must conform with prevailing wage and hour conditions.

The rumor that strikebreakers are being brought in from other states is also being investigated. If found true the government may be asked to take a hand in the game.

Police participation has been much more lenient than has been the case a few blocks down the street at the Bennett-Hubbard Candy factory. Adequate "protection" has been provided for the rodents, but it is evident that the bluecoats are not necessary. Not even a dress has been torn. No one has been called "names." No one has been murdered.

Teacher—Albert, you may spell the word neighbor.

Albert—N-e-i-g-h-b-o-r.

Teacher—That's right. Now, Tommy, can you tell me what a neighbor is?

Tommy—It's a woman who borrows things.

* * *

Scribbler—Writing puns is a serious proposition for Jokesmith these days.

Dotter—What's the matter? Did he sell some?

Scribbler—No, but he broke one of his ribs laughing over one of the jokes he wrote.

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5 YARDS "A LOAD A MINUTE" 30 TRUCKS

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!
Why not . . .
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EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

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A cleansing laxative—purely vegetable Black-Draught—is the first thought of thousands of men and women who have found that by restoring the downward movement of the bowels many disagreeable symptoms of constipation promptly can be relieved. . . Mr. J. P. Mahaffey of Clinton, S. C., writes: "I have found that Black-Draught is very effective in the cleansing of the system. When affected by the dull headache, the drowsiness and lassitude caused by constipation, I take Black-Draught."
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THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Every Unionist Should Pledge Loyalty to Labor's Political Conference.

Volume XXI — CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, JULY 24, 1936 — Number 13

Homestead Battle Heroic Stand Of Labor Against Brutal Greed

Fight in Steel Town Forty-four Years Ago Came as Climax of Attempt by Medieval Minded Employers to Smash Unionism Forever in Great Basic Industry.

Washington.—The historic fight at Homestead, Pa., in 1892 between the Carnegie Steel company and the Amalgamated Association of Iron and Steel Workers is usually referred to as a strike. In reality, it was more of a lockout than a strike; and was one of the most cunning, treacherous and brutal campaigns ever waged by capital against labor.

The Amalgamated had a contract with the Carnegie company on the pay of skilled workers and their helpers in the plant. Carnegie, who had written many liberal-sounding articles for American magazines, went off to American magazines, went off to Europe, and left H. C. Frick in full charge, with absolute powers. Frick was known as an enemy of all unions and had already broken several strikes, all by force and violence. He demanded changes cutting drastically the pay of the workers, and making the termination of the contract on Dec. 31 instead of June 30.

The obvious purpose of this change was to put the steel workers up against the winter slackness of work. They refused, but intimated that they would make some concessions. Without paying any further attention to them, Frick closed the mill.

Frick Ready for Trouble.

He had been preparing for trouble for months, getting an agreement for killer strikebreakers from the Pinkerton agency, putting a wooden wall around the plant, with loopholes, and barbed wire on top. The workers

(Continued on Last Page)

Wire-Twister Official To Set Up Office Here

International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers Sends Gordon Freeman to Handle TVA Work.

The Labor World this week had the pleasure of meeting Mr. Gordon M. Freeman, international representative for the Electrical Workers' union. Mr. Freeman will make his headquarters in Chattanooga, and while here will have charge of matters electrical at Chickamauga dam. He will be part of a board which will be set up to hear complaints and grievances while the dam is being constructed.

Mr. Freeman is from Ohio, and states that every week more and more members of the brotherhood are securing employment.

Become union-minded and label-conscious.

LABOR BOARD SCORES BIG STOVE FIRM FOR SPY WAR ON UNIONISM

Tennessee Company Condemned in Strong Terms for Terroristic Campaign Against Molders' Union Members and Eight Discharged Employes Ordered Reinstated.

Washington.—Exposing the Hardwick Stove company, Cleveland, Tenn., as waging an unscrupulous war of spying against unionism, the national labor relations board has ordered the company to reinstate eight workers discharged because they joined the International Molders' Union of North America. The company, whose plant is the largest foundry in the south, has long been a bitter opponent of labor organization.

By spying on union meetings, evicting workers from their homes, and using the weight of the company's prestige in the town to suppress any attempt at self-organization among its workers, the company is held to have repeated during the past year the same tactics by which it destroyed union organization at the foundry during 1916-17. The board's decision finds no evidence to uphold the stove company's contention that the discharge occurred as a normal reduction of force, nor does it accept, in view of repeated spying by company officials on union meetings, the assertion that the company had changed its labor policy to conform to the national labor relations act.

Record of Spying Plain.

On the evidence produced at a hearing last March before Trial Examiner Noel R. Beddows, at Chattanooga, Tenn., the board summarizes its conclusions as follows:

"The record abundantly establishes that after the passage of the act, as well as before, respondent sent spies to union meetings; that it attempted to buy off union men individually; that it terrorized would-be union members by massing company officials in front of the meeting halls. Those who attended union meetings respondent demoted, discharged, refused to reinstate to employment, ejected from company property and from company houses. As commissioner of police, vice-president of the Merchants Bank of Cleveland, director of the Cleveland Chair company, president of the Cherokee Hotel company of Cleveland, and close associate of the other foundries in Cleveland, C. L. Hardwick, president of respondent, is a power in the community whose latent disapproval alone might well deter a worker from asserting his rights. The record shows that C. L. Hardwick actively pursued the men here in question with the reprisals which, as commissioner of police and intimate of the other foundry operators in the town, he could easily command."

The company's unyielding resistance to unionism appeared in the testimony of Hurt, its vice-president, who stated that he had been trained by the founder of the company to believe "that union organizers had horns" and that the company had always been resolved to discharge men who joined the union.

Official Spied on Union.

In combating strikes at the foundry in 1926-27 it was revealed that Hurt hid behind a door at a union meeting until he was discovered; that on another occasion the company's two timekeepers were discovered listening under the floor of the building where a union meeting was going on; and that Andrews, chief foreman, tried

(Continued on Second Page.)

TO THE PUBLIC:
All Products Made By
Bennett-Hubbard
Are Made By
SCABS
We Ask Merchants and Consumers Not to Patronize This Company Until They Will Deal With Their Union Employes. The scabs they are now using are brought in as strikebreakers.

CAPITAL MAN SAYS BROWNING RAIL LOBBYIST

Charges That Browning Visited Washington Many Times to Fight Rail Pension Bill.

EMPLOYED BY R. R. TO DEFEAT LABOR ACT

Non-Partisan Committee Sends Letter to Candidate for Governor to Answer Charge.

The secretary of the state non-partisan committee, representing the Tennessee Federation of Labor and the railroad brotherhoods, is in receipt of a letter from a high official in Washington that charges Captain Gordon Browning with lobbying for the railroads during the 1935 session of congress to defeat the railroad pension bill.

The letter says:

"Gordon Browning spoke in Jackson last Saturday and in his speech he stated that he was one of the first to support the railroad and retirement or pension bill in congress. Why don't the railroad men of Tennessee expose his hypocritical attitude; let the railroad men know that Gordon Browning, as a paid employe of the N., C. & St. L. railroad, spent much of the time in Washington during the 1935 session of congress lobbying against the pension bill; he made at least a dozen trips to Washington during that session to lobby against the pension bill. He, Horace Osment, of Nashville, and Judge Clem Jones, of Athens, always came to Washington together; stopped at the Raleigh hotel and worked against the bill; I understand that Browning was trying to use his influence with members of the committee, many of whom he knew personally, having served in congress with them, against the bill. Why don't you send an open letter to Browning on this question; I don't believe he would dare to deny the charge. Write him a letter and let it be published in the paper at the same time; Horace Osment won't deny that he, Gordon and Clem Jones were here in Washington working against the pension bill because he has told me the facts about the matter too many times while he was here in Washington visiting in my room at the Raleigh hotel."

As a result of this letter, the secretary of the non-partisan committee has sent a letter to Mr. Browning, which says:

"July 21, 1936.

"Hon. Gordon Browning,
"Andrew Jackson Hotel,
"Nashville, Tenn.
"Dear Mr. Browning:

"We have a communication from Washington that states that you, in company with Mr. Horace Osment, of Nashville, and Judge Clem Jones, of Athens, made several trips to Washington to lobby against the railroad pension bill. When we interviewed you in Nashville it was my impression that you stated flatly that you were in favor of this legislation.

"It is also reported in a legal magazine that you were employed by the Nashville & Chattanooga railroad to carry a case to the supreme court against a railroad worker who was trying to receive compensation for injuries received.

"Will you please deny or affirm these charges?

"Yours respectfully,
"NON-PARTISAN POLITICAL COMMITTEE.
"T. R. Cuthbert,
"Secretary."

If all patriotic societies would buy only American-made goods it would do more to stabilize our institutions than all the talk about the invasion of foreign ideas.

TO THE PUBLIC:
All Products Made By
Bennett-Hubbard
Are Made By
SCABS
We Ask Merchants and Consumers Not to Patronize This Company Until They Will Deal With Their Union Employes. The scabs they are now using are brought in as strikebreakers.

POOR GRADE COAL MAY BE FOISTED ON CITY FATHERS

Possibility That Cheap Labor Sooty Product Will Make Bids Shown.

U. M. WORKERS TELL OF BAD CONDITIONS

Coal Mined in Stearns, Ky., Sold Here, Is Inferior in Quality Unionists Warned Not to Buy.

T. J. Smith, representing the United Mine Workers of America, told The Labor World yesterday that the coal handled in Chattanooga by the Whiteside-Stearns company, mined in Stearns, Ky., is not only a sooty and smoky grade of fuel, but that it is produced under most unfair conditions. He also expressed a fear that this company contemplated making a bid to the city to supply the school bins with their product.

"The Stearns Coal company, in Stearns, Ky.," says Mr. Smith, "is notorious for its anti-union and low-wage scales. W fear that this company contemplates putting in a bid to the city commission to supply the city with coal for this fall and winter. Because of their cheap cost of production afforded them by their low-wage scale and working conditions, they will undoubtedly be able to be the low bidders. We sincerely hope that if this is the case the city fathers will not allow an out of the state low wage concern to carry on this business, especially since practically all coal mined in our own state is produced by miners who are paid decent wages. In addition, most Tennessee coal is cleaner, the Stearns coal being a great soot and smoke producer.

"We hope that all trades unionists will bear in mind when they buy their coal that Stearns coal is unfair. Demand that your coal dealer supplies you with union-mined coal," Mr. Smith insisted.

To date bids for the city's coal business have not been let.

TVA LECTURER SLATED FOR TUESDAY NIGHT

"Water Control in Tennessee Valley" to Be Presented by Sherman M. Woodard.

Sponsored by Chattanooga Central Labor Union—Joe Dobbs to Preside.

"What is the TVA doing in the water control field?" This is the subject which will be discussed by Sherman M. Woodward, chief water control planning engineer, TVA, next Tuesday evening on the courthouse lawn at 8 o'clock, and is one of a series which have been of great interest to the public.

The question of flood prevention, soil conservation, increased water power and prevention of damage to property is a subject which will appeal to all groups of citizens in the valley, and which will be ably presented by the speaker sent in by TVA.

Joe Dobbs, president of Central Body, will preside at the meeting. This is the first meeting Mr. Dobbs has been able to attend since being released from the hospital.

In case of rain, the crowd will move into Judge Miller's courtroom.

Wagner Act Upheld By Federal Court

Three United States Judges in New York Rule That the Labor Relations Law Is Unconstitutional and Order Associated Press to Reinstate Employe Discharged for Union Activities.

New York.—In an outstanding decision the United States circuit court of appeals for the Second circuit upheld the constitutional validity of the national labor relations act, the three judges unanimously ruling that congress had not exceeded its powers in enacting the law.

Six cases involving alleged unfair labor practices prescribed by the labor relations act were before the court on appeals from rulings of the national labor relations board, whose actions had been challenged by employers as unlawful on the ground that the act violated the constitution of the United States. In five of the cases the appeals court ruled in favor of the labor relations board, and decided against the board in only one case.

Associated Press Loses.

The most important case was before the court on an application by the labor relations board for an order enforcing the board's ruling requiring the Associated Press to reinstate Morris Watson, a former employe of the Associated Press, whom the labor board found had been discharged because of his activities as an official of the American Newspaper Guild, an organization composed of editorial employes of newspapers and press associations.

"We think the order was validly made and must be enforced," the court said.

The decision of the labor board followed a hearing held before Dean Charles E. Clark, of Yale Law school, who sat as a special master in the case.

The opinion upholding the action of the labor board and sustaining the constitutionality of the labor act was written by Judge Martin T. Manton and concurred in by Judge Thomas W. Swan and Judge Augustus N. Hand.

After stating the court was agreed the Associated Press was engaged in interstate commerce, the decision continued:

Right to Organize Affirmed.

"This act does not hamper the legitimate rights of the employer who may discharge his employes for inefficiency or any other cause agreeable to him, provided he does not use the power to discharge as a weapon for interfering with the right of employes to organize and bargain collectively.

"The employer retains full control and can bargain with his employes over the wage he shall pay and the working conditions he shall furnish. He remains the master of the operation of his business.

"Industrial disputes in an industry or business engaged in interstate commerce may, and frequently do, burden and interrupt the flow of such commerce," the opinion continued. "Congress recognized this in the act."

Injunctions Against Board Refused.

The four other cases decided by the circuit court in favor of the labor board were appeals from decisions of the district court which refused to grant injunctions restraining the board from acting on complaints filed with it charging violations of the labor relations act.

In each instance the circuit court affirmed the refusal of the lower court to grant an injunction. The appellants who thus lost their fight against the constitutionality of the labor act were the Alexander Smith & Sons Carpet company, of Yonkers; E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co., the du Pont Rayon company and the Precision Casting company.

Rules on Interstate Commerce.

In the case of the Friedman-Harry Marks Clothing company the appeals court ruled against the action of the labor board on the ground that the company was not engaged in interstate commerce. The labor board asked for an order enforcing its command for the reinstatement of eighteen employes who were allegedly dismissed for affiliation with the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America. In its decision refusing to give the enforcement order the court said:

"In its manufacturing business respondent was in no way engaged in interstate commerce, nor did its labor practices so directly affect interstate commerce as to come within the federal commerce power."

CHANCERY INJUNCTIONS GRANTED ON TWO STRIKE FRONTS; STRIKERS REMAIN FIRM AND STAND SOLIDLY

Bennett-Hubbard Kitchens Become Bedrooms for Assorted Group of Scabs, Who Sleep and Work in Plant.

Pound Building Still at Deadlock, With No One Working — No Disorder During Week — Possible Settlement Seen.

An old-time weapon was used again by the bosses this week when Chancellor Lon Foust granted an injunction against the Bennett-Hubbard strikers and the building trades at the Pound building. Both injunctions were handed out Tuesday, July 21. The writ limits the number of pickets to six at each place.

Last Monday morning the Benn-Hubb collection of scabs were brought into the plant at about 3 o'clock in the morning, with the exception of some four girls, who came in at the usual time, but decided when they got there that they did not care to go in. On Monday morning some four hundred trades unionists and sympathizers went on the picket line, and when the scabs were driven up to the door a peaceful resistance was shown with folded arms. After sitting in their cars for some two hours, the scabs were taken home in a taxicab.

No new developments took place in the Pound building strike. No further attempt has been made to run scabs in the building, and so far the injunctions have had no effect on the progress of the strike.

While testifying in court, Mr. Bennett said that his entire city business had been wiped out, and practically all of his out-of-town trade was destroyed. The injunction did not provide a means of forcing his business to return, however.

Much comment has been heard by the public at large when it was reported that the Benn-Hubb management had turned their candy kitchens into bedrooms. There is supposed to be some sort of sanitation provisions which prevent food merchants from endangering the health of the unsuspecting public by sleeping and living in the plant. The scabs, it was said in press reports, were kept cooped up in the plant for several days because they were "afraid" to come out.

A federal conciliator from the department of labor arrived in the city last Sunday and immediately went to work at the task of reaching settlements on both jobs. So far no success has been achieved.

Strikers on both fronts seem as determined as ever, and although the injunctions issued were expected to break their spirits, strikers are up to the deadline and are visiting merchants, telling them how they have been treated.

Otherwise everything is quiet.

Engineers' Strike Ties Up Refinery Of Shell Oil Co.

Back of Walkout Are Discharges of Union Men and Refusal to Adjust Disputes, Union Officials Charge.

Washington.—The big Wood River, Ill., refinery of the Shell company is tied up tight by a strike of operating engineers, it is announced at engineers' headquarters here.

The Wood River refinery is regarded as the experimental station for all Shell refineries and the tie-up thus has an indirect effect on the entire Shell organization, which is composed of some dozen corporate units, all tied to the perent Shell organization in Europe.

War on Union Men.

Back of the strike at Wood River is a series of discharges of union men, according to engineers' officials here. While the Shell company spokesmen say the strike is caused by the discharge of one man, the union declares that this final discharge was merely the last straw and that there had been at least 80 discharges prior to the strike, over a period of three years.

The union here asserts that Shell, at Wood River, has resorted to every type of subterfuge to avoid adjusting disputes.

Strike May Spread.

The entire refinery is closed. Experts estimate that at least 15 days will be required to bring it into operation when the strike is settled. Meanwhile the union is watching Shell's negotiations with other companies for the purchase of production to care for its outlets. There are predictions that unless Shell soon agrees to conferences the conflict will spread. Meanwhile it is learned that union memberships in the affected area are spreading an unofficial wave of "don't patronize" propaganda, in line with the official declaration against the Shell Company of California, in which five internationals have indicted that company for maintaining a company union and for refusing to deal with bona fide unions.

FOOD PRICES TO BE HIGHER.

Washington.—An increase in the price of many foods, partly as a result of the drought, was predicted by the bureau of agricultural economics of the agriculture department. Commodities named as likely to increase in price in the near future included butter, cheese, eggs and higher grades of cattle. The agricultural experts predicted a reduction in the cost of potatoes, hogs, low-grade cattle, lambs, poultry and wool.

MISSOURI LABOR BACKS PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT

Hannibal, Mo. — Endorsement of President Roosevelt and rejection of the industrial union plan of the committee for Industrial Organization featured the 40th annual convention of the Missouri State Federation of Labor which met here in three-day session.

Representative R. T. Wood of Springfield was re-elected as president and Jefferson City was selected as the 1937 convention city.

Wisconsin Milk Condensery Union Wins Point in Walkout

Whitewater, Wis.—Union members employed by the Libby, McNeill & Libby Condensery here ended a one-day strike when union representatives won an agreement from the plant management to submit wage demands and union recognition to a five-man arbitration board. Thirty-five employes returned to work when the agreement was finalized.

The strikers, most of whom belong to the Federal Labor union, began picketing while 80,000 pounds of milk stood in trucks outside the condensery. Union members claimed their wages have been less than $600 yearly. They demanded 40 cents an hour minimum wages and union recognition.

GLASS WORKERS WIN.

New Martinsville, W. Va.—Striking union glass workers here secured an agreement from the company covering a number of their demands. The union is an A. F. of L. affiliate.

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T. R. CUTHBERT..... Editor

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UNION LABEL TRADES AND LABOR COUNCIL CHATTANOOGA

FRIDAY, JULY 24, 1936

Dirty

Newspapers frequently stoop to low practices to undermine or discredit individuals whom they wish to destroy. They can do this in innumerable ways by innuendo. Ever since the teachers' union was organized there has been a concerted attempt to discredit Stanton E. Smith, president of that union, simply for the purpose of destroying the teachers' union.

The method tried is to fasten a stigma of communism on that gentleman. Most adept at this questionable practice seems to be the editor of the Free Press, or whoever it is that writes the front page stories. If a Russian Red was to walk down Broad street, this paper would no doubt report that "Stanton E. Smith, president of the teachers' union, was also seen on Broad street." Nothing libelous about it, is it, yet it is all for the purpose of insinuating that Mr. Smith was arm in arm with Lenin and Trotsky.

In this week's issue of the throw sheet, the Fress Press, that super-American who writes stories for the paper, saw fit to single out Mr. Smith from a reported crowd of several hundred, and pronounced in flaring headlines that "Mrs. Myles Horton and Stanton Smith Led the Demonstration." Mrs. Horton, it is remembered, is a member of another pet bogey of the Free Press, the Monteagle Folk School, which is simply infested with bomb-throwing reds, according to the keeper of Americanism at the Free Press.

Although Mr. Smith was one of the hundreds of unionists in the "demonstration," along with the editor of this paper, he was in no sense the "leader" of the march. It would have been nothing to his discredit if he had been.

We say this to the Free Press and other red-phobia maniacs. Stanton E. Smith is a gentleman, he is honest, and he has the sincere respect and affection of the entire labor movement. He does not stoop to mud-slinging and knifing in the back.

Possibly one reason for the latest outburst against the terrible "mob" and "red" activity in the Bennett-Hubbard and Pound building strike on the part of the Free Press is due to the fact that Mr. J. M. Allen is related to the Free Press by marriage.

One thing is certain. No amount of mud-slinging, innuendo and clever slander can undermine Brother Smith. His intellectual ability dwarfs most of his reactionary critics, and if there is any idea extant that his leadership in his union can be destroyed, we suggest that a poll be taken among the teachers.

If there is any idea that such underhandedness can get Mr. Smith fired from his job, we suggest that it be abandoned as futile. His competency has been firmly established, and his Americanism needs no flag-waving or red-baiting to be convincing.

Political Eyes Directed On Labor

The coming state and county elections will not be solely a race between various candidates who wish to obtain office. Because of circumstances in the state elections the race is also one between organized labor and Boss Crump of Shelby county.

Organized labor indorsed Burgin E. Dossett for governor, who is opposed by Gordon Browning. Within a few weeks Mr. Ed Crump, of Memphis, announced that he was "agin" Dossett and for Browning. This puts the issue squarely up to Memphis labor in particular to demonstrate to the Tennessee movement if they really have proclaimed their independence or if they are unable to prevent the Memphis czar from herding the labor vote as he has been doing in previous elections.

TO THE PUBLIC:

All Products Made By
Bennett-Hubbard
Are Made By
SCABS

We Ask Merchants and Consumers Not to Patronize This Company Until They Will Deal With Their Union Employes. The goods they are now using are unfair to all concerned.

FIVE UNIONS DECLARE SHELL OIL IS UNFAIR TO ORGANIZED LABOR

Five Unions Give Reasons For Holding Shell Guilty

Here Is Resolution Stating Reasons for "We Don't Patronize" Action.

Whereas, for a period of many years the Shell Oil company in the state of California maintained a company union in its refining, production, pipe line and automotive departments; and,

Whereas, following the passage of the national industrial recovery act and in line with the labor provisions of the petroleum code, an election among the employes of these divisions of the Shell Oil company was held; and,

Whereas, as a result of that election the petroleum labor policy board designated the following five international unions—International Association of Oil Field, Gas Well and Refinery Workers of America; International Association of Machinists; International Brotherhood of Boilermakers and Welders; International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, and International Brotherhood of Blacksmiths and Helpers—as representatives for collective bargaining for all of the employes of the Shell Oil company within these departments; and,

Whereas, in accordance with this decision by the petroleum labor policy board, the company entered into an agreement with the five international unions covering hours, wages and working conditions within all units of those operations, and this agreement being effective for one year commencing June 1, 1935; and,

Whereas, it became very apparent to the international unions that prior to the expiration of this agreement the company intended to return to a company union set-up; and,

Whereas, from all indications in the furtherance of this intention, the company is fostering a company representation plan for collective bargaining and that through misrepresentation and fear for economic security this program has resulted in coercion and intimidation of employes; and,

Whereas, a joint complaint was made to the national labor relations board by the five international unions on behalf of such employes; and,

Whereas, such complaint resulted in the Shell Oil company being cited to appear before that board and by request of the board they agreed to desist from their activities in the formation and recognition of a company union and to further bargain collectively with the representatives of the five international unions signatory hereto as representatives of their employes; and,

Whereas, in the face of this expression they met prior to June 25, 1936, with representatives of employes chosen through illegal means and did reach an agreement with these employes covering hours and working conditions, etc., for all departments of company operations; and,

Whereas, following the agreement reached on June 25, 1936, the company officials did meet with representatives of five international unions but refused to accept them as representatives of all employes, although the company had expressed compliance with such an order of the national labor relations board; and,

Whereas, the five international unions signatory hereto refused to become a party to the breaking or disregarding of a federal statute by meeting on the company's terms; and,

Whereas, in furtherance of this decision of the international unions these unions have used every available means to request that the company recede from its ultimatum as expressed to those unions; and,

Whereas, these unions believe the attitude of the officials of the Shell company is but the forerunner of a concerted drive and organized activity by the Shell Oil company to break down union ideals and union relationships through open defiance of the Wagner-Connery labor disputes act as the law of the United States; and,

Whereas, these five international unions have once again filed charges with the national labor relations board alleging unfair labor practices against the Shell Oil company; therefore, be it

Resolved, That the five international unions signatory hereto declare the Shell Oil company unfair to our organizations; and be it further

Resolved, That we enlist the support and co-operation of the American Federation of Labor, the labor unions of British Columbia, and the state federations of labor of California, Oregon, Washington, Idaho, Montana, Utah, Nevada and Arizona with their affiliated unions and friends in a "We Don't Patronize" campaign affecting the sale of Shell Oil company products in their territory and elsewhere where these products are sold.

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF OIL FIELD, GAS WELL AND REFINERY WORKERS OF AMERICA
By: J. C. Coulter,
International Executive Board Member.

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MACHINISTS
By: C. F. Grow,
General Vice-President.

INTERNATIONAL BROTHERHOOD OF BOILERMAKERS, IRON SHIP BUILDERS, WELDERS AND HELPERS OF AMERICA
By: Joseph Reed,
Vice-President.

INTERNATIONAL BROTHERHOOD OF ELECTRICAL WORKERS
By: Amos H. Feely,
Representative.

INTERNATIONAL BROTHERHOOD OF BLACKSMITHS, DROP FORGERS AND HELPERS
By: F. H. Weibel,
General Representative.

Concern Waging War on Unionism, Labor Heads Say

Big Company Is Charged With Defying Labor Board Order and Threatening Union Employes with Discharge.

Washington. — Five International unions, led by the Oil Workers, have declared the Shell Oil company, formerly the Shell Company of California, unfair to organized labor. All organized workers and their friends are asked to withdraw their support from Shell Oil company products and to join in a "We Don't Patronize" campaign.

The Shell Oil company markets in California, Oregon, Washington, Idaho, Montana, Utah, Nevada and British Columbia. State federations of labor in that area have been asked especially to join in the campaign.

The Shell Oil company is charged with violating the orders of the national labor relations board and defying the national labor relations act, by refusing to resume bargaining operations with the five international unions which have been declared the bargaining agencies and with which there was an agreement until its expiration date, June 1, this year.

Aggressive Action Planned.

Announcement of the action of the unions was made here jointly by President Harvey C. Fremming and International Executive Board Member J. C. Coulter. Coulter came here from California for the purpose and left immediately by airplane to return to take active charge on the ground.

The Oil Workers, supported by the other four international unions, the Machinists, Boilermakers, Electrical Workers and Blacksmiths, are determined to make their campaign against the Shell Oil company the most aggressive campaign of its kind ever waged.

The Shell Oil company maintained a company union for many years. Under NRA the picture changed and finally the company agreed to collective bargaining with the regular standard unions. But on June 1, the company refused to enter negotiations for renewal, it re-established its company union scheme and thus far has absolutely defied the national labor relations board's orders to resume negotiation with the unions.

Union Workers Threatened.

"The company is resorting to intimidation of the most vicious kind in pursuit of its determination to re-establish its company union," said J. C. Coulter. "It holds probability of discharge over the head of every union worker. We intend to rally the buying power of labor and its friends in support of the lawful right of workers to organize and to bargain collectively.

"The Shell Oil company is a member of one of the biggest oil groups in the world, but even though this is the case, we believe it must respond to the economic pressure that labor can put upon it through mobilization of labor dollars in a great united march away from all Shell filling stations. We ask that labor do nothing to the Shell Oil company, except stay away from it."

World Fight If Necessary.

The Shell Oil company is a subsidiary of the Shell Union Oil corporation, a holding company organized to consolidate the properties of the Royal Dutch Shell and Union Oil company in the California and mid-continent fields. There are fourteen Shell subsidiaries in the United States, but the union action is confined to the Shell Oil Company of California, the only Shell organization thus far to defy the law and refuse collective bargaining. Sir Henri W. A. Deterding, of London, is "top man" in the whole Shell organization in its worldwide operations.

The Oil Workers declare they will "carry the case around the world" if necessary to secure a return to observance of law and genuine collective bargaining.

Frank, to Say the Least

Capt. Gordon Browning, candidate for governor, is quoted as saying "I am going to take the graft out of the state treasury and put it in old age pensions."

Such frankness is refreshing, to say the least, although we cannot see how the public will be benefited by a transfer of graft from one fund to another.

Union label buying will help to retain your job and maintain your wages.

All the political ballyhoo does not amount to as much as the purchase of one union label article.

Locally, labor has broken precedent by concerting its action to a ticket. In the past a whole flock of candidates have been "approved," and as a result labor votes have been divided over a wide field. Consequently, the machines have been successful in naming their tickets time after time.

This year labor has a ticket. It is not a labor ticket, but it is a ticket of labor's friends. This does not mean that all other candidates not on its ticket are not friendly to labor, but it does mean that labor has agreed to support a specific group that will receive the solid support of its members. It is believed if this plan is carried out, labor should be assured of success at the polls.

The result of the election on Aug. 6 will indicate largely whether labor will revert back to the old system of entering into different political camps according to appointments given out, or whether labor will become an entity in itself.

Alabama Textile Workers To Establish Labor School

Huntsville, Ala.—The Alabama State Federation of Textile Workers adjourned to meet next December in Jasper. All officers were re-elected as follows: Monroe Adcock, Huntsville, president; T. J. Sparks, Anniston, vice-president; Virginius Browning, Florence, secretary; Ike Bullard, Dallas, recording secretary. The federation decided to establish a labor school in Huntsville.

Wadsworth Match Workers Win Pay Boost and Union Shop

Wadsworth, O.—Members of Match Workers' Union No. 18565, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, voted to end their strike following the negotiation of an agreement for a wage increase and other advantages.

Daddy—I got a letter from college that says that Nellie's been stealin', maw.

Mother—What?

Daddy—Yes, says she's been takin' home economics.

Sourdough—I warned Billy that that girl would play the deuce if he married her.

Shadbelly—Well, did she?

Sourdough — Yes. Haven't you heard? They've got twins.

* * *

Elections may come and elections may go, but the union label, shop card and button will go on forever.

BIG FREIGHT CAR ORDER.

San Francisco.—The Southern Pacific has ordered $8,000,000 worth of freight cars, the largest order which the company has given since 1929. Nearly 3,000 cars are in the order, which is distributed among seven steel companies. There are 1,750 steel-sheathed box cars and 500 steel-sheathed automobile cars in the list.

The Supreme Court may knock out the New Deal laws, but it can't find the union label unconstitutional!

The courts may halt us "On Our Way," but union label buying is the way out!

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

Hot dog! this columnist is traveling again. I've gone back "home"—back to that part of West Tennessee where people know nothing of trades unions, and where a strike is considered simply terrible—back down here where there are miles and miles of cotton fields, but where no effort has been made to organize the cotton pickers.

* * *

Spent one night in Nashville and the milkman failed to leave any milk for the boys. Rode all the way down to the plant to find out that the milk drivers in Nashville have gone on strike to get union recognition. Hope they have won out by this time.

* * *

Rode the train from Nashville to Jackson and, believe me, those air-conditioned coaches are nice. It was very hot outside but so cool inside that a sweater felt comfortable. It was fun to sit back in a good chair and listen to the radio as we hurried along.

* * *

Incidentally, Bemis, which is just outside of Jackson, has a strong textile union. Bemis is a company-owned town.

* * *

West Tennessee does not have our mountain scenery, but these are real farm lands, with black dirt that makes the rocky farms of East Tennessee look sick.

* * *

And as for food—this is the part of Tennessee that has the best real country hams I ever tasted. And fried chicken! You've heard that travel broadens one, haven't you? Well, if I continue to eat as many pieces of chicken per meal as I have been these last few days, I'll be "waddling" back to Chattanooga next week. My folks say that a drouth is a minor calamity compared to a visit from me and the boys.

TRIMMINGS

By HAM-BURGER

Local 600's picnic has come and gone with a good time being had by all, so I think I will devote this column this week to picnic news.

* * *

First I want to say that Local 600 deeply appreciates all aid given us by disinterested parties and will consider them as our friends and when the occasion demands will show them they do not forget.

* * *

I have found an occupation for all meatcutters when they get too old or feeble to work. I was watching Mack Ball Sunday evening when it dawned on me suddenly he was sitting down peeling boiled potatoes and, believe me, there is an art to it, so all you meatcutters get you a boiled potato and start practicing.

* * *

The party who won the grand prize (a big ham) sold it for two dollars before he got away from the picnic grounds. Look him up, Mack Ball, you know the contract says anyone handling or selling meat must be a member of Local 600.

* * *

I think Nick Zimmerman and his side-kick, Frank Webster, should be sent an itemized statement for their barbecue. I saw Nick eat three plates and Mr. and Mrs. Caniff said Frank ate between them and he ate two servings and then took half of Mrs. Caniff's plate.

* * *

Many thanks to Billie Bundschu, Fred Schenk and Charles Sherlin for their assistance with the wheel of fortune. I might add it is a good thing I am writing this instead of telling it because I am so hoarse you can hardly hear me talk.

* * *

John Phillips, secretary and treasurer for Local 600, rushed in in time to take charge of the money taken in on the wheel of fortune and the cold drinks, but when he was also presented with the bills his enthusiasm did not run so high.

* * *

My wife remarked to me when it was all over, that business picked up on the wheel of fortune when that funny looking fellow that acted like a monkey came in and started helping. I asked her who she meant and she said "the chunky fellow in a sun helmet looking like he just got back from hunting lions in Africa," and all the time she was trying to tell me it was Fred Schenk.

* * *

I might add in closing that the old family bathing trunks got in their good work, too, until Ira Lee got in them and then they shrunk up and were so tight he could not get out of them and I began to believe he would have to wear them home.

* * *

Again I repeat, a good time was had by all.

MORE ABOUT HARD WICK

(Continued from First Page)

to force Millard Sutton, an emp... to perjure himself in an injun... suit by testifying that striken... called him a scab in an attemp... intimidate him into joining t... When he refused, Sutton was... charged.

Union Men Discharged.

When discussion of unionism... vived in the spring of 1935, 12... of the 200 molders immediately... pressed a desire to join the uni... the company did not interfere. ... first union meeting on Aug. 9, ... was spied on by Bill Brown, the ... policeman, and by an employe ... pigeon. Three days later dische... of union workers began, and in ... ly every case experienced wo... were replaced by less skillful ... union men.

Sutton, employed by the com... for eight years, was replaced ... newcomer who had worked in ... foundry for only a few days, ... shortly afterwards Sutton was ... notice to move from his house, w... was owned by Andrews. Tom ... similarly was ejected from ... foundry by Trotter, the Cleve... chief of police, and Ray later ... given three days notice to move f... his company house.

Vote For JOHN T. MAHONEY for Legislature

ENDORSED BY LABOR

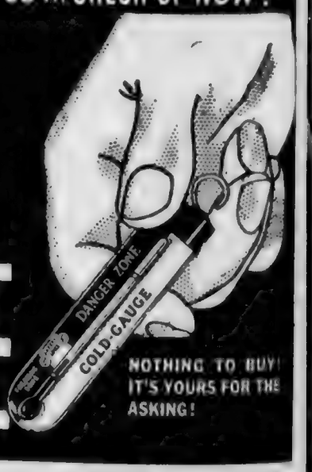
"ON EVERYBODY'S TICKET"

Democratic Primary
Aug. 6, 1936

WATCH OUR SPECIAL SALE of Union-Made Suits, Shirts, Hats, Shoes
We Feature Union-Made RACINE SHOES
SIGNAIGO & CAMPBELL
813 MARKET STREET

IS YOUR REFRIGERATOR COLD ENOUGH?
THERE IS DANGER TO FOOD AND HEALTH ABOVE 50°... CHECK UP *NOW!*

Free
THIS VALUABLE
COLD-GAUGE



NOTHING TO BUY! IT'S YOURS FOR THE ASKING!

Specially Made To "Take The Temperature" Of Your Refrigerator—Tells SCIENTIFICALLY Whether Your Food Is Being Kept Safely In Hot Weather

United States Government Bulletins say: **The Temperature of the compartment in which food is stored must be kept at 50 degrees or less if rapid development of bacteria is to be avoided.**

Is your refrigerator cold enough?

Is it in the safety zone? The one sure way to find out is to "Take its Temperature." This is why we, as Frigidaire Dealers, offer this valuable COLD-GAUGE absolutely FREE to men and women calling at any of our stores. Nothing to buy—no obligation—It's yours for the asking.

The COLD-GAUGE is not an ordinary thermometer, but a special instrument designed to check refrigerator temperatures. End uncertainty — make the COLD-GAUGE test without delay. It reveals the truth about food safety.

Get your COLD-GAUGE now — at our nearest store

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.

Your Electric Service is a ETP *Development of Private Enterprise*

Don't Let "States' Rights" Fool You

Effort to Divert Attention from the Main Issue; Our Economic Problems Demand National, Not Local, Treatment

(An Editorial in "Labor")

Realizing that the "stand pat" members of the United States supreme court "overplayed their hand" in the New York minimum wage case, many reactionary leaders are loudly demanding a constitutional amendment specifically recognizing the states' right to enact minimum wage laws for women and children.

American workers should not be deceived by this gesture. It comes from men who applauded the supreme court when it slaughtered railroad pensions, farm relief, the NRA and similar progressive legislation which gave American producers something approaching a "square deal."

They want to divert attention from the main issue. They fear that the minimum wage decision was the straw which broke the camel's back and aroused in the people a determination to effectively curb the supreme court.

These reactionaries think they are very clever. They know it would require years to put over the innocuous amendment they suggest, but they hope that in the meantime the real issue—the job of compelling the supreme court, itself, to obey the plain letter of the constitution and thus abandon its usurped power to declare acts of congress unconstitutional—will be forgotten.

* * *

These reactionaries are clamoring for "states' rights." That's exactly the issue the reactionaries of 1860 raised when they were terrified by the prospect that Lincoln and the newborn republican party might free the slaves. A bloody civil war ended that particular battle over "states' rights," and the shackles were removed from the limbs of the black man.

Now the American people are facing an issue infinitely more important than that of slavery. The producers of this country—the farmers and the industrial workers—are demanding economic freedom. It is as clear as the sun at noonday that they can only attain their goal through national action.

Our financial and industrial dictators know that, and that is why they raise the cry: "Let the states do it." At the same time they battle to preserve the usurped privileges of the supreme court, feeling that tribunal is the Gibraltar of "special privilege."

* * *

At this critical juncture in the nation's affairs the hope of reform lies in the clear thinking and steady purpose of the masses of our people. They should not pay the slightest attention to advice coming from the reactionary camp. Instead, they should unfalteringly follow the banner of those progressive leaders who have served them so well in the past.

At this moment the reactionaries are "licked." They are desperately clinging to the old positions which for decades have given them command of the nation's financial and industrial life. A few more well-directed attacks under progressive leadership will turn their retreat into a rout.

The supreme court must be forced to obey the constitution and America's economic problems must be settled on a national basis.

Mrs. Long Married—Never ask your husband for money, dear.

Bride—I don't have to. George sleeps like a baby at night.

COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
9 W. 13th St.
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

VOTE FOR

H. G. B. KING
--to--
STATE LEGISLATURE
Lower House
Democratic Primary, Aug. 6, 1936

Mr. King has stood by every unionist and local union as legal adviser during the last three years. When we needed him, he has given unstintedly of his time, talent, and money.

Let's Elect Him!
Get Busy!
See Your Friends!

This Advertisement Paid By Friends of Mr. King Who Feel He Is Well Qualified

Marine Engineer Charges Violation of Hours Law

Complaint Cites Watches of 12 to 15 Hours Within 24 Hours.

San Francisco.—Randolph Meriwether, a member of the national executive board of the Marine Engineers' Beneficial association and business manager of Local 97, declared that in "continuing its drive to enforce observation of the federal statutes regulating the hours of work of licensed officers while ships are in port," the association has filed with the United States inspection service twenty-two affidavits charging violations of federal laws. These charges, he said, "concern illegal practices aboard the motorship 'Willmoto,' which is owned and operated by the Seekong corporation," adding:

"The affidavits were filed with the local and supervising inspections and allege continual violation of several sections of the revised statutes, particularly Section 4463, subsection 3, which limits the hours of work of engineers in port to nine within any twenty-four.

"Instances of watches of 12 to 15 hours within twenty-four were common in these twenty-two complaints. These charges are typical of violations which have been occurring repeatedly over a period of years. In New York harbor, as early as 1916, similar charges were held to be violations of the statutes by the inspection service.

"The Marine Engineers' Beneficial association is calling the attention of the steamboat inspection service to this situation and is submitting copies of these affidavits to Secretary of Commerce Daniel C. Roper and his national committee on safety at sea. This committee, which is conducting an investigation of conditions aboard ship and at sea, will, we are sure, be very much interested in these unwarranted violations of the statutes designed to insure such safety."

Friend—Here's a cigar which you can offer to anybody.

Man—No, thanks. I want one which I can smoke myself.

TAXICAB DRIVERS
Wearing Dues Button With This Emblem
IN RED
FOR JULY
Are in Good Standing

TO THE PUBLIC:
All Products Made By
Bennett-Hubbard
Are Made By
SCABS
We Ask Merchants and Consumers Not to Patronize This Company Until They Will Deal With Their Union Employes. The scabs they are now using are brought in as strikebreakers.

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Code Prices
East Lake Yard, 3508 Seventh Ave., Phone 3-1200
Rossville Yard, Lake Ave., Phone 3-1175
We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only White Drivers

VOTE FOR A UNION MAN IN THIRD DISTRICT

I am a Candidate for the County Court
FELIX HAMILL
Member Movie Operators' Union
Elect Him to County Court

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 22nd day of May, 1934, executed by J. W. Stewart and wife, Nancy Stewart, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 290, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated June 19, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on June 22, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, JULY 27th, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being lot No. 7 in Block No. 3, E. B. Anderson Subdivision of the West one-half of Lot 7, DeSabla Home Place in East Lake, as per plat of record in Book 7, Page 17 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 45.2 feet on the west line of Dodds Avenue, and extends back westwardly of uniform width, a distance of 115 feet to the east line of an alley, and being the same property conveyed by Marjorie Mitchell (widow) to J. H. Stewart and wife, Nancy Stewart, by deed dated June 12, 1930, and registered July 11, 1930, in Book E, Vol. 25, page 490 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 25th day of June, 1936.

7-24 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 25th day of June, 1934, executed by William Thomas Spencer and wife, Ruby Spencer, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 66, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 29, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 2, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, AUGUST 4, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Sixteen (16), Block Seventeen (17), Watkins Addition to Ridgedale as shown by plat of record in plat book 3, page 4, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the South line of East Thirteenth Street (formerly Henderson Street) and extends back Southwardly between parallel lines a distance of One Hundred forty-two (142) feet to an alley, being the property conveyed by H. E. Everroad and wife, Kathryn M. Everroad, to William Thomas Spencer and wife, Ruby Spencer, by deed dated September 15, 1928, and registered October 5, 1928, in Book H, Vol. 23, page 699 of the said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 3rd day of July, 1936.

7-31 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Under and by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee by deed of trust executed the 28th day of January, 1931, by W. B. Manning and wife, Effie Manning, to secure a certain indebtedness, which said deed of trust is of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Book Q, Volume 25, Page 73, conveying the property hereinafter described, to which deed of trust specific reference is hereby made for the powers and provisions contained therein, and default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness, and said default continuing at the request of the holder of same, The Title Guaranty and Trust Company of Chattanooga, Trustee, will expose for sale to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, at the West Door of the Court House on Walnut Street, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, within the legal hours of sale on

SATURDAY, AUGUST 1, 1936,

the following described real estate in the Second Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The following described property in the Southeast corner of the Northwest Quarter of Section Thirteen (13), Township Two (2), Range Four (4) West of the Basis Line, Ocoee District: Beginning at the Northeast corner of the tract of land conveyed by Angeline Murphy to Henry Hensel by deed registered in Book Q, Volume 6, Page 279, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on the South line of the public road known as the County Road; running thence about North seventy (70) degrees West along the South line of said County Road leading toward Sherman Heights, one hundred ninety-three and eight twelfths (193 8-12) feet, more or less; thence South twenty (20) degrees West four hundred sixty-six and two thirds (466 2-3) feet to the South line of the Northwest Quarter of Section Thirteen (13); thence South seventy (70) degrees East with said section line one hundred, ninety-three and eight twelfths (193 8-12) feet, more or less, to the Southeast corner of the Northwest Quarter of said Section Thirteen (13); thence North twenty (20) degrees East along the section line a distance of four hundred, sixty-six and two thirds (466 2-3) feet to the beginning, containing two (2) acres, more or less; and being the same property conveyed by H. Hensel and wife, Anna Hensel, to W. B. Manning, by deed dated May 12, 1902, and registered October 12, 1906, in Book S, Volume 8, Page 189 in the Register's office of said county, as shown by sketch or map attached to the deed and made a part thereof from Thomas McCullough, et al., to Jane Bass, registered in Book K, Volume 3, Page 476, et seq., in the Register's office of said County.

Said sale will be made subject to two notes in the sum of $75.00 each in favor of L. Karahofsky, secured by deed of trust at T-23-332, and to all taxes and assessments that are a lien due or unpaid.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 2nd day of July, 1936.

THE TITLE GUARANTY AND TRUST CO. of Chattanooga, Trustee.

By W. S. Beck, President. 7-24

BUY AT 238 E. Main St.

1929 Chevrolet Coach	$ 75
1929 Plymouth Sedan	95
1930 De Soto Sedan	175
1930 Dodge Sedan	225
1931 Ford Coach, A-1	225
1933 Plym. De Luxe Coupe	250
1932 Chevrolet Coach	275
1932 Buick Sport Coupe	295

RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Avenue
1520 Rossville Ave. Dial 6-5188

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53299

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

May Martin Gattis vs. Joe Gattis

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Joe Gattis is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next August Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in August next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him

This 2nd day of July, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. ALGE, D. C.
N. B. Hargraves, Atty. 7-24.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53233

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

C. L. Moseley vs. B. C. Moseley

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that B. C. Moseley is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next August rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in August next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 24th day of June, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
C. ALGE, D. C.
J. M. Hargraves, Atty. 7-24

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 9th day of April, 1934, executed by W. J. Cope and wife, Clara Cope, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Volume 27, Page 65, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated July 1, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 6, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, August 11, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Three (3), Block Number Thirty-one (31), Montague's Subdivision of Blocks Thirty-one (31) and Thirty-two (32), Anderson's Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 8, Page 48 of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts forty-seven (47) feet on the West line of Wood Avenue and runs back westwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred and ninety (190) feet to an alley; being the same property conveyed by Theodore L. Montague, Trustee, to W. J. Cope and wife, Clara, by deed dated October 1, 1928, and registered in Book S, Volume 21, Page 426 of said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 10th day of July, 1936.

8-7 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 4th day of April, 1934, executed by R. H. Dunbar, widower, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 27, Page 163, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated July 1, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 7, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

Monday, August 10th, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 147, Johnson's Subdivision to St. Elmo, as shown by plat thereof of record in Plat Book 1, Page 9, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 100 feet on the West side of Alabama Avenue and extends back westwardly, of uniform width, its South line 266 feet, its North line 315 feet, to the East line of Michigan Avenue, and sometimes referred to as Lots 16 and 17, in Block 5, Johnson's Revised Addition to St. Elmo, as shown by plat in Plat Book 5, Page 6, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; being the same property conveyed by T. F. Sims and wife, Helen Josephine Sims, to R. H. Dunbar and wife, Ida Maude Dunbar, by deed dated June 4, 1926, registered June 8, 1926, in Book M, Volume 20, Page 708 in said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 10th day of July, 1936.

8-7 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

Friend—My mother-in-law has visited my house only once since I got married.

Man—You're lucky.

Friend—Lucky? She's never left!

* * *

Girl—Ah, let me drink my fill of the exquisite beauties of this starry night!

Boy Friend—OK. There's both the Big Dipper and Little Dipper.

* * *

Tommy—Say, dad, how much am I worth to you?

Dad—All I have in the world, Tommy.

Tommy—Well, could you let me have a quarter in advance?

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53419

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Lauella Malone vs. Virgil Malone

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Virgil Malone is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 21st day of July, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
J. B. White, Atty. 8-14

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53418

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

W. C. Bentley vs. Birdie C. Bentley

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Birdie C. Bentley is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 22nd day of July, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Benj. L. Cash, Atty. 8-14

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 20th day of June, 1934, executed by R. A. Weatherford and wife, May Bell Weatherford, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 141, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated June 29, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee, on July 3, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitue trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, AUGUST 3, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No. 16, Block No. 24, Boulevard Park Addition, property of Chattanooga Development Company, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 5, Page 50 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said lot fronts 45 feet on the south line of Lane Avenue and extends back southwardly of uniform width, a distance of 130 feet to the north line of an alley. Being the same property conveyed by deed warranty dated June 17, 1916, of Citizens Trust Company to R. A. Weatherford, registered in Book Y, Volume 13, Page 47 of the Register's Office of said County. Said Lane Avenue now being East Forty-Eighth Street.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 3rd day of July, 1936.

7-31 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of May, 1934, executed by Blanche K. Donaldson, Dona Jewell Donaldson Grant (Dove Jewell Donaldson Grant), Charles F. Grant conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 27, Page 296, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated July 1, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 6, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, AUGUST 3, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No. 16, Block No. 24, Boulevard Park Addition, property of Chattanooga Development Company, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 5, Page 50 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said lot fronts 45 feet on the south line of Lane Avenue and extends back southwardly of uniform width, a distance of 130 feet to the north line of an alley. Being the same property conveyed by deed warranty dated June 17, 1916, of Citizens Trust Company to R. A. Weatherford, registered in Book Y, Volume 13, Page 47 of the Register's Office of said County. Said Lane Avenue now being East Forty-Eighth Street.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 3rd day of July, 1936.

7-31 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 10th day of July, 1934, executed by J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 27, Page 141, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated July 1, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 6, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

TUESDAY, AUGUST 11TH, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, to-wit:

The North half of Lot eighteen (18), Provence and Hemphill's Crestview Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 6, Page 46, of the Register's office of said county. Said part of lot makes one lot fronting fifty (50) feet on the West line of Elmwood Drive (formerly Walker Road) and extends back westwardly, of uniform width a distance of one hundred fifty-seven and five tenths (157.5) feet to the East line of Lot seventeen (17), in said Addition; and the same property conveyed by L. T. Dicks, et al., to Blanche K. Donaldson and Dove Jewell Donaldson, by deed dated November 20th, 1929, and registered May 11th, 1932, in Book J, Volume 26, Page 326, of the Register's Office, of said county.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 10th day of July, 1936.

8-7 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

Try CARDUI For Functional Monthly Pains

Women from the teen age to the change of life have found Cardui genuinely helpful for the relief of functional monthly pains due to lack of just the right strength from the food they eat. Mrs. Orlt Haynes, of Essex, Mo., writes: "I used Cardui when a girl for cramps and found it very beneficial. I have recently taken Cardui during the change of life. I was very nervous, had head and back pains and was in a generally run-down condition. Cardui has helped me greatly."

Thousands of women testify Cardui benefited them. If it does not benefit YOU, consult a physician.

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For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
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DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED PATTERNS
With the Union Label
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The Lords of Wealth Never Liked Unions

What, Then, About Those Who Fight for the Label On Some Things and Never Look for It On Other Things?

By CHESTER M. WRIGHT

Certain dynastic accumulations of wealth and power have grown up in the United States and around them there has formed a ring of public opinion which is critical, hostile and mighty intelligent.

Perhaps the first of these was the Rockefeller structure called Standard Oil. Hate of Standard Oil reached its peak with the Ludlow massacre. Then Standard Oil hired Ivy Lee and the Rockefellers, pere and fils, were put through a series of paces calculated to turn away wrath.

In the group we should have to include Morgan, for while he is on the surface a banker, he has his finger in as many industrial pies as anybody in the United States. Once no anti-Big Biz cartoon was complete without a huge Morgan dressed in clothes marked with dollar signs.

* * *

Steel looms large in the picture, with Carnegie and Baer and Frick, the latter immersed also in coal; and with Judge Gary. Today's steel policies follow the lines they marked down, lines that have scarcely changed the dot of an "i" since Homestead.

Mellon belongs in any such picture, with his far-flung empire of money and industries—aluminum and Gulf Oil.

These men put empires of wealth together, without regard to what happened to men in the process. Trace the building of Standard Oil, of U. S. Steel and Bethlehem; and of the great aluminum combine.

Certain of the coal barons and some of the copper kings belong in the catalogue.

* * *

And then came the financial thimble riggers who put together such outfits as Associated Gas and Electric, Electric Bond and Share, the Insull fantasy—the holding company crowd who made ten shares—or more—grow where one grew before, or where only blue sky loomed before; some of them easily within the law, some not so easily.

Into the picture throw the Big Four tobacco companies, which form a mirror for just about all the exploiting labor practices in the catalogue.

The story is the same—enormous profits at the top—the meanest wages at the bottom; and no security, no unionizing allowed—just industrial feudalism.

* * *

Look at this picture and you see pretty much the consolidated opposition to labor unions.

Union men help them to maintain their position and their power by buying their products. It is one of the great contradictions in American life.

Men who fight for the union label on clothes never think of asking for it on a cigarette.

* * *

One of the most powerful weapons in the hands of labor is in the spending of money. Labor has a right to spend its money for the products of union workers. More than that, it is a matter of principle and duty.

The grip of tyranny can be shaken if labor will use its buying power to the full limit for the purchase of things made by union labor working for fair and friendly manufacturers.

Have a cigarette? It's union made. And let's think this thing over among us.

FRESH UP
With
7up
100% UNION
ORANGE CRUSH BOTTLING CO.
1086 Duncan 2-3317

Building Supplies . . .
Hardware . . . . Tools
. . . . Sporting Goods
HARDWARE HARNESS GRISMAN
LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE
CRISMAN HARDWARE CO.
511 Market Street

IF YOU WANT THE
BEST
FLOUR
MADE
Buy—
Orient
Made by Mountain City Mill Co., Chattanooga

NOTICE OF ELECTION

Notice is hereby given to the voters of Hamilton County that Polls in the Various Wards and Precincts of Hamilton County will be open on August 6, 1936, between the hours of 9 A.M. and 7 P.M., for the purpose of electing such officers as designated by the statutes of the State of Tennessee, for State and County positions, as follows:

Judge of the Supreme Court of Tennessee, Sheriff, Trustee, Tax Assessor, Four Justices of the Peace for the First District of Hamilton County, Two Justices of the Peace for the Second District of Hamilton County, Two Justices of the Peace for the Third District of Hamilton County, and Two Justices of the Peace for the Fourth District of Hamilton County, also Constables for the First, Second, Third and Fourth Districts of Hamilton County.

THE FOLLOWING PERSONS HAVE BEEN APPOINTED TO SERVE AS ELECTION OFFICERS, AND THE VOTING PLACES ARE HEREBY DESIGNATED

FIRST DISTRICT.

First Ward, First Precinct—Courthouse.
Officer—Richard W. Dugger.
Judges—John D. Vogt, Mrs. E. H. Cornes, S. B. Vaughn.
Clerks—J. W. Ingle, Sr., H. L. Leeper.
Registrars—Mrs. J. C. Dean, Mrs. S. R. Hipp.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Robert M. Carraway.

First Ward, Second Precinct—Courthouse.
Officer—Fred Fox.
Judges—Pat Wilcox, C. P. Embry, J. E. Watkins.
Clerks—Miss Sarah Selman, J. L. Pennington.
Registrars—Mrs. Jo Stanfiel, Mrs. M. L. Burkhart.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. J. C. Beason.

Second Ward—125 West Sixth Street.
Officer—J. G. Foster.
Judges—Bertha Gordon, George Stiff, Jr., Harry Hite.
Clerks—Abe Menuskin, Miss Ella F. Dyer.
Registrars—Miss M. P. Carey, Mrs. Margaret Marlingers.
Assistant Registrar—Miss Fannie Dubrow.

Third Ward—No. 1 Fire Hall.
Officer—John P. McMahon.
Judges—Homer Holland, J. A. Sullivan, Carlisle Littleton.
Clerks—Miss Nolda Orlando, Laura Simmons.
Registrars—Tom Stone, Willie Rose Young.
Assistant Registrar—L. H. Whatley.

Fourth Ward—Normal School.
Officer—Ben Cash.
Judges—Raleigh Hickman, John Simpson, H. C. Crumbliss.
Clerks—Miss Margaret Cline, Albert Seay.
Registrars—Miss Rose Epstein, Milton Jackson.
Assistant Registrar—Miss Sadie Frumin.

Fifth Ward—Fire Hall.
Officer—Lyttleton Richardson.
Judges—J. P. Nolan, Mrs. Edith Worthy, John Bauerle.
Clerks—Mrs. W. H. Ridge, Mrs. John C. Bauerle.
Registrars—Mrs. W. K. Garmany, Miss Charles Sively.
Assistaut Registrar—Mrs. W. J. Morris.

Sixth Ward—City Hall.
Officer—Matt H. Robinson.
Judges—Phil Mandre, Al Smith, Charles Goins.
Clerks—Burnedette Long, Mrs. Mattie Pogue.
Registrars—Harriet F. Crowe, John Childress.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Lila B. Kelly.

Seventh Ward, First Precinct—708 McCallie.
Officer—W. H. Alexander.
Judges—W. A. Meyer, George T. Delk, T. E. Hall.
Clerks—E. L. Bork, Jr., O. J. Hubbach.
Registrars—Mrs. Amanda Draper, Rachael Wassman.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Jo J. Ivins.

Seventh Ward, Second Precinct—Schoolhouse.
Officer—Joe P. Steil.
Judges—G. T. Haney, J. A. Dodson, Edwin Woodward.
Clerks—Miss Alma Haney, Joe Lusk.
Registrars—Mrs. Nell Johnston, Mrs. George Martin.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. M. H. Joyce.

Eighth Ward—2641 South Broad.
Officer—T. W. Dorsey.
Judges—C. C. Cummings, Herbert Dillard, Sam Henderson.
Clerks—Mrs. Bessie Cummings, W. A. Lee.
Registrars—Mrs. Jack Dillard, Mrs. Mary Benedict.
Assistant Registrar—Otto Powell.

Ninth Ward, First Precinct—Hickory and Chamberlain.
Officer—H. F. Wenning.
Judges—Joe W. Clift, J. Early Smith, Cyrus Brown.
Clerks—Mrs. J. Early Smith, Mrs. Blair McLaughen.
Registrars—Miss Julia O'Brien, Mrs. Mary E. Bressler.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. M. M. Morris.

Ninth Ward—Second Precinct— Schoolhouse.
Officer—V. E. De Georgis.
Judges—Frank Wells, O. D. Pruette, Charles Peacock.
Clerks—Mrs. F. M. Willis, Wendell Walker.
Registrars—Miss Cora Perry, Mrs. Harriet Marshall.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. T. M. Marrett.

Tenth Ward—No. 7 Fire Hall.
Officer—D. C. Morris.
Judges—Mrs. W. E. Hallmark, J. H. Harrell, William Martin.
Clerks—J. C. Osborne, Mrs. Josephine Edwards.
Registrars—Mrs. J. L. Wyatt, Virgil King.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. G. W. Xxum.

Eleventh Ward, First Precinct—Ridgedale Grammar School.
Officer—Ed Jett.
Judges—L. A. Compton, Robert Lynch, Truman Hinch.
Clerks—Mrs. J. E. Dorsey, Roy Boone.
Registrars—Mrs. Leroy Gibbs, Miss Emily Ridge.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Annie Rankin.

Eleventh Ward, Second Precinct—Junior High School.
Officer—G. D. Laws.
Judges—A. M. Lokey, T. T. Blevins, E. L. Askew.
Clerks—Mrs. Ed Lowe, Baby Black.
Registrars—Mrs. W. D. Gardenhire, Mrs. L. L. Miller.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. L. E. Day.

Twelfth Ward, First Precinct—Belt Railway and Glass Street.
Officer—J. C. Brown.
Judges—Avery Little, John Bohannan, Jim Kelly.
Clerks—Mrs. Harry Taylor, Dewey Gross.
Registrars—Mrs. Ophelia Bradley, Mrs. Hayden Bell.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. J. W. Bender.

Twelfth Ward, Second Precinct—Schoolhouse.
Officer—R. E. Mosely.
Judges—Jack McDonald, W. A. Ware, C. H. Shell.
Clerks—Mrs. B. A. Delsell, Mrs. G. R. Lewis.
Registrars—Mrs. Hattie Sturgill, Mrs. Chas. Hedges.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. James Tallaferro.

Twelfth Ward, Third Precinct—Cates Store.
Officer—Lee Burns.
Judges—P. L. Cate, Will Reed, C. C. Neeley.
Clerks—Fred Elder, Mrs. B. H. Ray.
Registrars—Mrs. Margatta Denny, Mrs. G. W. Carden.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. P. K. O'Neal.

Twelfth Ward, Fourth Precinct—1714 East Third Street.
Officer—Sam M. Hudlow.
Judges—John A. Gillespie, Harry L. Burger, Tom Hunter.
Clerks—R. C. O'Rear, W. H. McClain.
Registrars—Wolf Shinbaum, J. F. Solomon.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Helen Williams.

Twelfth Ward, Fifth Precinct—156 Glenwood Drive.
Officer—Clarence T. Jones.
Judges—H. L. Cravens, P. Marus, Burton Jones.
Clerks—Mrs. Pearl Chivington, Mrs. F. M. Dearing.
Registrars—Mrs. Margaret Tatum, Mrs. R. L. Ridge.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. May W. Banks.

Thirteenth Ward, First Precinct—Maxwell's Store.
Officer—Paul Carothers.
Judges—W. J. Jones, A. A. Pruett, W. H. Delaney.
Clerks—Miss Juanita Oler, John R. Dome.
Registrars—Mrs. Alice Foust Cooper, Helen Delaney.
Assistant Registrar—Miss Lorena Maxwell.

Thirteenth Ward, Second Precinct—East Lake Park.
Officer—W. B. Smith.
Judges—C. D. Franks, W. D. Baughn, F. H. Gregg.
Clerks—Mrs. Ann Davis, F. C. Fricks.
Registrars—Mrs. E. K. Hollinsworth, Mrs. Doc Street.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Mildred Burns.

Thirteenth Ward, Third Precinct—Clark's Store.
Officer—Lee Mullis.
Judges—J. D. Murdock, H. B. Morgan, Joe Lacewell.
Clerks—Mrs. H. H. Ford, Mrs. Rose Flegal.
Registrars—Miss Maud Roberts, Mrs. O. E. Tobey.
Assistant Registrar—Miss Vera Burks.

Fourteenth Ward—Fire Hall.
Officer—F. Woodall Johnson.
Judges—S. B. Elmore, R. C. Evans, Ross McNabb.
Clerks—Miss Grace Bickers, P. H. Wood.
Registrars—Miss Jane Dillard, Mrs. Hasel Sweet.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. R. C. Melton.

Fifteenth Ward—117 Brainerd Road.
Officer—Frank Chamlee.
Judges—John J. Lively, Jr., Rush Mabry, Ben H. Storie.
Clerks—Rose Conroy, Mark W. Keys.
Registrars—Mrs. Ida Gillespie, Mrs. William Mitchell.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Charles Weigle.

Sixteenth Ward—1440 Hixson Pike.
Officer—Grant Martin.
Judges—Eugene B. Thomasson, Louis Goldstein, James H. Eldridge.
Clerks—Mrs. Drew H. Smith, Mrs. W. H. Eldridge.
Registrars—Mrs. Mabel J. Woody, Mrs. William F. Fritts.
Assistant Registrar—Elwood Crownover.

Seventeenth Ward, First Precinct—Frazier and Tremont Streets.
Officer—John Allen.
Judges—W. Early Manning, Sam Ault, Henry W. Longley.
Clerks—Mrs. Samuel B. Alley, Mrs. Ed Conner.
Registrars—Mrs. Carl G. Pullen, Mrs. Christine Ziegler.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. John R. Sweets.

Seventeenth Ward, Second Precinct—Lawson Electric Company.
Officer—D. L. Brown.
Judges—W. B. Eskenrod, J. N. Lyles, W. O. Mitchell.
Clerks—Mrs. Lonnie Dugger, Mrs. L. J. Martin.
Registrars—Mrs. J. D. Fletcher, Mrs. D. L. Kennedy.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Frank Dugger.

Seventeenth Ward, Third Precinct—Riverview Service Station.
Officer—George Gardenhire.
Judges—Mrs. Kenneth Whitaker, Mrs. C. A. Smith, C. W. Elmore.
Clerks—Mrs. C. J. Alge, Mrs. George Bean.
Registrars—Mrs. T. J. Tullos, Mrs. E. E. Farris.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. J. H. Russell.

Eighteenth Ward, First Precinct—St. Elmo School.
Officer—W. F. Ashburn.
Judges—William A. Orrell, William D. B. Chambers, J. S. Sadler.
Clerks—Miss Almarie White, Mrs. Harry Brown.
Registrars—Mrs. G. A. Byers, Mrs. C. M. Slaughter.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. J. F. Lowery.

Eighteenth Ward, Second Precinct—Prater Building.
Officer—Pat Hicks.
Judges—W. F. Ashburn, Herman Pinkerton, F. L. Browles.
Clerks—W. H. Byington, H. J. Cox.
Registrars—Mrs. Bert Elliot, Mrs. J. P. Hester.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. W. B. Rollins.

Nineteenth Ward, First Precinct—Gymnasium Building.
Officer—H. W. Camp.
Judges—William Sells, Carl Bearden, Aaron Tate.
Clerks—Mrs. O. T. Alexander, E. D. Heider.
Registrars—Mrs. E. C. McCormick, Mrs. N. G. Keown.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. L. A. Green.

Nineteenth Ward, Second Precinct—1616 West Third Street.
Officer—E. H. Gant.
Judges—T. A. Underwood, Harvey Long, Bill Wheeler.
Clerks—Mrs. Lizzie Spears, Jim Searcy.
Registrars—Mrs. Carry Hall, Mrs. James Searcy.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Nellie Clark.

SECOND DISTRICT.

Amnicola—Schoolhouse.
Officer—Tom DeSha.
Judges—E. H. DeSha, Lindsay Shoemaker, Joe Parks.
Clerks—Mrs. Tom Blake, Leonard Wallace.
Registrars—Mrs. T. H. DeSha, Mrs. Reland Varnell.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Dora Johnson.

Eastdale—Gammons Store.
Officer—D. W. Lamon.
Judges—Frank Conner, J. W. Watkins, Ben Glover.
Clerks—Edgar Brewster, Mrs. Luther Leamon.
Registrars—Alta Hawkins, Arch Riddle.
Assistant Registrar—Clarence Benton.

Chickamauga—Depot.
Officer—O. P. Worley.
Judges—W. S. Walters, J. T. Sneed, L. H. Quarles.
Clerks—Mrs. Parl Netherland, Mrs. S. D. Price.
Registrars—Miss Glady Conner, Miss Bessie Madison.
Assistant Registrar—John Stein.

Eastdale—Gannes Store.
Officer—Jack Bratton.
Judges—R. W. Ward, Cabe Strong, Elmo McElhaney.
Clerks—Mrs. W. C. Mills, Mrs. F. A. Genung.
Registrars—Velma Haggard, Mrs. Georgia Caruthers.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. A. B. Moser.

East Ridge—Schoolhouse.
Officer—C. B. Bowling.
Judges—C. C. Boyd, A. H. Citty, Frank Merrill.
Clerks—Sam McKeehan, Milo Merrill.
Registrars—Mrs. F. M. Gregg, Mrs. Earl Miller.
Assistant Registrar—Miss Mattie Lee.

King's Point—Potter's Store.
Officer—J. M. Webb.
Judges—P. S. O'Neal, J. P. Webb, W. A. Roy.
Clerks—E. W. Wyatt, Mrs. O. W. Hirkless.
Registrars—Mrs. B. H. Potter, Jim Nichols.
Assistant Registrar—George Standifer.

Tyner—Schoolhouse.
Officer—R. E. Holbert.
Judges—G. E. Moore, Boyd Stevens, A. H. Alley.
Clerks—Mrs. Celia Smith, Mrs. C. E. Clark.
Registrars—Mrs. Kitto Short, G. C. Wilkerson.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Richard Moore.

Worley—East Brainerd School.
Officer—Sam Julian.
Judges—Joe P. Bork, D. L. Rowe, Will Carmichael.
Clerks—Mrs. Hugh Standifer, Mrs. Dennis Corbly.
Registrars—Miss Mabel Worley, Mrs. H. C. Joiner.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Bessie VanZandt.

THIRD DISTRICT.

Bakewell—Bakewell Service Station.
Officer—J. A. Coleman.
Judges—Joe Hutcheson, John Thatcher, Dave Varner.
Clerks—Blanche Clift, Miss Billie Barnes.
Registrars—Fred Boyd, Miss Ida McGill.
Assistant Registrar—Marion Lee.

Daisy—Schoolhouse.
Officer—W. W. Norman, Sr.
Judges—Jack Davidson, Andy West, Jasper Grant.
Clerks—Hugh Martin, Bennett Ketcherside.
Registrars—Sallie Cox, Hayden Grant.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. John Cox.

Fairmount—Old Academy.
Officer—T. C. Conner.
Judges—Ernest E. Williams, William McCrory, John A. Kell.
Clerks—Mrs. Nora Hauer, M. K. Hollister.
Registrars—Frances L. Hauer, Mrs. Charles Brown.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Icie M. Brown.

Falling Water—Selcer's Store.
Officer—J. H. Bethune.
Judges—R. E. Pitts, John Adams, J. W. Riggs.
Clerks—Mrs. Am F. Selcer, J. E. Lewis.
Registrars—Miss Louise Barker, Mrs. Winnie Jackson.
Assistant Registrar—Walter Johnson.

Flat Top—Postoffice.
Officer—J. F. Young.
Judges—Frankie Welch, Bill Young, Bill Ensley.
Clerks—Kitty Hendon, Fannie Heiss.
Registrars—Oseo Young, W. H. Smith.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Mary Young.

Gaans—Community House.
Officer—Charles Gates.
Judges—Eugene Haney, Howard Higgins, James J. Green.
Clerks—Ernest Watkins, Loney Shannon.
Registrars—Mrs. W. S. Rhodes, Mrs. Geo. M. Rauliston.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. David Harrell.

Gold Point—Robinson Store.
Officer—I. H. Bailey.
Judges—Ben Harden, Sidney Allison, P. M. Pendergrass.
Clerks—Miss Maud Bailey, J. T. Penny.
Registrars—Mrs. W. U. Smith, Oscar Bice.
Assistant Registrar—Rose W. Rawlston.

Grandview—1340 Wauhatchie Pike.
Officer—Charles F. Rolston.
Judges—Mrs. W. A. Banks, Newt Metcalf, Silas Williams.
Clerks—F. E. Gunn, Charles Hicks.
Registrars—Miss Sallie Light, Mrs. F. E. Gunn.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Ona Rolston.

Hixson—Schoolhouse.
Officer—Roy Eldridge.
Judges—Ed Hartman, Tom Holcomb, W. F. Arnett.
Clerks—Mrs. Sam Gooden, Mrs. Rebecca Wilson.
Registrars—Mrs. Harry Gooden, D. R. Hamil.
Assistant Registrar—Clark Roberts.

Jones' Store—Jones' Store.
Officer—Sam C. Jones.
Judges—Walter Clift, W. R. Jones, Chas. Harris.
Clerks—Herbert Clift, Fred Gann.
Registrars—George Hixson, Sam Millard.
Assistant Registrar—Joe Davidson.

Lookout Mountain—Incline Station.
Officer—C. B. Whaley.
Judges—Audrey Folts, John Lively, Dyer Butterfield.
Clerks—William Bennett, Roy Barrows.
Registrars—Mrs. T. R. Preston, Jr., Mrs. Gus A. Wood, Jr.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. H. M. Caldwell.

Lupton City—Company Store.
Officer—Isham McGee.
Judges—J. W. Sisk, W. A. Baggett, L. H. Weatherford.
Clerks—Mrs. E. W. Hill, Arnold Miller.
Registrars—Mrs. J. D. Miller, J. F. Ballard.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. H. O. Sebastian.

Midvale Park—Schoolhouse.
Officer—J. C. Farris.
Judges—Joe F. Goodson, J. C. Bradley, Loomis Ware.
Clerks—Mrs. Bess Hixson, Mrs. Claude Mullins.
Registrars—Mrs. E. B. Patty, Mrs. D. V. Musgrove.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Emma Linginfelter.

Mobray—Holiness Church.
Officer—Jim Eustis.
Judges—Raymond Smartt, Miller Hatfield, John Grant.
Clerks—Forrest Worley, Francie Mikel.
Registrars—Gordon Hatfield, Lawrence Simms.
Assistant Registrar—Lester Lewis.

Red Bank—Schoolhouse.
Officer—O. T. McCullough.
Judges—E. M. Condra, Ed Mabry, Robert Vandergriff.
Clerks—Mrs. W. A. Shearer, Miss Corens.
Registrars—Miss Polly McCahill, Mrs. C. G. Foster.
Assistant Registrar—William Goose.

Sale Creek—Coppinger's Store.
Officer—William Fleming.
Judges—Z. L. Martin, J. T. Patterson, J. A. Fuller.
Clerks—W. S. Jones, D. A. Aslinger, W. B. Thomas.
Assistant Registrar—Nevada Gentry.

Signal Mountain—Fire Hall.
Officer—Sam Behm.
Judges—F. F. Hamilton, J. W. Richardson, D. R. Walker.
Clerks—Mrs. T. M. Setliffe, Mrs. E. F. Hubb.
Registrars—Mrs. M. S. Dickert, Mrs. M. F. Valentine.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. C. B. Adams.

Ilvley—Mrs. Stanifer's Place.
Officer—D. W. Brown.
Judges—J. W. Outlaw, Mrs. R. L. Morris, Walter Miles.
Clerks—Mrs. Minnie Standifer, [illegible] Brown.
Registrars—Mrs. Zulia Condra, [illegible] ter Miles.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Roy [illegible]

Soddy—Mode Clift Boulevard.
Officer—W. H. Lasley, Jr.
Judges—Cann Cross, Huey [illegible] James.
Clerks—Arthur Loyd, Jim Adams.
Registrars—Mrs. Minnie Rose, Georgia non.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Maude [illegible]

Wauhatchie—Boyd-ston Garage.
Officer—A. W. Kelly.
Judges—J. P. Dover, J. E. Arrant, Wood, Jr.
Clerks—G. A. Manning, Harold Hunt.
Registrars—Mrs. Ed Boydston, Mrs. Sloan.
Assistant Registrar—Miss Lucile [illegible]

Woodland Station—Wilder's Store.
Officer—W. H. Dyche.
Judges—A. F. Cook, Mrs. Jimmie Tom Fine.
Clerks—Mrs. Adele Fine, B. E. [illegible] grass.
Registrars—Mrs. W. H. Dyche, J. C.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. May Dur[illegible]

FOURTH DISTRICT.

Apison—Wilson Store.
Officer—A. H. Parkerson.
Judges—J. D. Johnson, Ed Chestnut, Bell.
Clerks—Bob Bell, W. L. Sims.
Registrars—Mrs. Lula Smith, John [illegible]
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Lizzie [illegible]

Birchwood—White Boulevard.
Officer—John Hall.
Judges—Dr. L. L. Fridell, B. V. [illegible] L. A. Sedvidge.
Clerks—Mrs. J. W. Parker, Mrs. Prichard.
Registrars—Mrs. Walter Bishop, Tom [illegible]
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. J. W. Pa[illegible]

Howardville—Marshall's Store.
Officer—D. C. Howell.
Judges—O. N. Wilhoite, Mrs. Sarah [illegible] ersly, J. A. Crum.
Clerks—Ralph Howell, Mrs. H. E. S[illegible]
Registrars—W. A. Critchfield, J. B. [illegible] shall.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. J. A. T[illegible] ley.

Maddox—Lowe's Store.
Officer—Ben Crox.
Judges—Emmett Dill, R. T. Wilson Maddux.
Clerks—Arthur Wilson, J. W. Lock[illegible]
Registrars—John Brady, Bob Pruitt.
Assistant Registrar—W. F. Hogan.

New Union—Schoolhouse.
Officer—John Holt.
Judges—E. K. Brown, R. E. Step[illegible] Ed Bettis.
Clerks—J. M. Shelly, Paul Goodner.
Registrars—Mrs. Joe Goodner, Sam [illegible]
Assistant Registrar—Roscoe Tinsley.

Ooltewah—Community House.
Officer—E. L. Fitzgerald.
Judges—W. A. Varnell, Sr., Robert [illegible] R. G. Monger.
Clerks—Miss Mary Williams, Annie [illegible] ory.
Registrars—Jack Watts, Lottie Hester.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Rose Watts.

Helen—Salem Church.
Officer—J. W. Roark.
Judges—O. O. Friddell, John Light[illegible] T. Barger.
Clerks—Mrs. Mattie Roark, D. L. M[illegible]
Registrars—Mrs. Lizzie Barger, J. T. [illegible] gan.
Assistant Registrar—G. O. Friddell.

Snow Hill—Lee Brothers Store.
Officer—H. H. Hughes.
Judges—G. A. Davis, W. L. Scoggins Havens.
Clerks—George M. Tallaferro, B. Y. [illegible]
Registrars—J. B. Shirley, M. B. Lee.
Assistant Registrar—W. H. Dunn.

Summit—Felton Store.
Officer—I. W. Childress.
Judges—Tate Wolfe, Mitt Webb, W. Banks.
Clerks — Garfield Yates, Mrs. [illegible] Yates.
Registrars—Sheridan Greene, Lillie [illegible]
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. H. M. Lee.

West View—Schoolhouse.
Officer—Bob Cravens.
Judges—Tom Boyd, Joe Morris, W. Miller.
Clerks—Mrs. J. O. McSpadden, Miss [illegible] Miller.
Registrars—Mrs. Leonard Heaton, Everett.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Raymond [illegible]

Work—Friendship Schoolhouse.
Officer—J. W. Davis.
Judges—A. G. Moon, G. T. Friddell, Winnie.
Clerks—Mrs. J. W. Davis, Clay Rose.
Registrars—Mrs. Eva Thatch, Mrs. Moon.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. W. T. Ba[illegible]

Respectfully Submitted,
HAMILTON COUNTY ELECTION COMMISSION.
I. B. MERRIAM, Chairman,
J. MITT PAYNE, Secretary,
E. R.. SLOAN.

LEGAL NOTICES

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53407
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

W. T. Little vs. Dorothy Little

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Dorothy Little is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in September next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 20th day of July, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.

J. M. Hargraves, Attorney. 8-14

EACH WEEK

The Labor World Reaches Thousands of the Highest Paid Workers in Chattanooga

Mr. Advertiser, This Should Mean Something to You

Think It Over!

What Next!

Russia is extending the use of electricity on the farm by using what is virtually an extension cord for plows and other agricultural implements. The government has established a widespread system of power sub-stations, and the machine industry is busy making electric plows, tractors and other machines. A big bobbin is mounted above the machines to carry the cable providing the current.

Wisdom

Why should we grope among the dry bones of the past, or put the living generation into masquerade out of its faded wardrobe?—Ralph Waldo Emerson.

LABOR QUERIES

Q.—Will the International Photo-Engravers' union have a convention this year?

A.—Yes. The union will meet August 17-22, in New York City.

* * *

Q.—Who was Uriah Stephens?

A.—Organizer of the Knights of Labor in 1869.

* * *

Q.—When and where did organization of stage workers begin?

A.—In New York City in the early seventies, with the formation of fraternal and relief societies. When the Knights of Labor was formed, the stage employes became affiliated with this organization as local unions.

* * *

Q.—When will the international baseball tournament of the union printers be held?

A.—Aug. 9 to 15, 1936, at Chicago.

* * *

Q.—Who said: "Whatever progress labor makes in the future will rest on an educational basis?"

A.—Samuel Gompers.

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

MULTIPLY TEACHERS' VOTE

A letter will be sent out from the federation office giving official notification of the recommendations of Labor's Political Conference. When you have received this, it is not enough to decide that you will cast your vote for the recommended candidates. Every teacher should be able to put five votes besides his own in the L. P. C. column at the very least. Let's get politically conscious and talk our candidates and our cause to everybody we meet between now and Aug. 6.

It would be well if each teacher would find out who labor's ward or precinct captain is and work in harmony with him. If you don't know the captain for your precinct call Mr. Cox at L. P. C. headquarters (6-8910). Also visit these headquarters as frequently as possible, in order to keep in touch with the progress of the campaign.

STICK TO SALARY DEMANDS

Some hint has been given that the county administration is willing to give a small raise to teachers but is unwilling to use the teachers' salary law provisions as the basis for it. Any arrangement that leaves the salary law provisions out of consideration is bound to be unsatisfactory to the teachers. These provisions were worked out by the teachers themselves, and no substitute worked out without consulting the teachers or their representatives will be acceptable.

BEER TAXED ONE BILLION DOLLARS IN THREE YEARS

The large capacity of the beed indutry to pay taxes, which, of course, are passed on to beer consumers, is revealed in a survey by the United States Brewers' association showinf that from April 7, 1933, to June 1, 1936, federal, state and municipal governments have collected taxes on this beverage amounting to $964,394,405.87. It is probable that complete figures for June will raise the taxes above a billion dollars for thirty-eight months—a monthly tax bill of $26,300,000.

TO THE PUBLIC:

All Products Made By
Bennett-Hubbard
Are Made By
SCABS

We Ask Merchants and Consumers Not to Patronize This Company Until They Will Deal With Their Union Employes. The scabs they are now using are brought in as strikebreakers.

Thanks to Formfit

—for designing this 14-inch girdle. It has so many fine features: Talon side fastening. Seamless hips. Lastex sides and back. Center front panel of cloth. Sleek smoothness. $2.98

Same garment in 12-inch length for petite figures. $2.98

The Vogue Co.

A Great Store . . . In a Great City

Notice Of State Democratic Primary Election

Notice is hereby given by the State Democratic Primary Election Board for Hamilton County, Tennesseee, that a Democratic Primary Election will be called and held in the various Wards and Precincts of Hamilton County, Tennessee, Thursday, August 6, 1936, between the hours of 9:00 o'clock A.M. and 7:00 o'clock P.M., for the purpose of nominating Democratic candidates for: Governor; United States Senator; Railway and Public Utilities Commissioner (Eastern Division); Representative in United States Congress from the Third Congressional District; State Senator from the Eighth Senatorial District; Three Representatives to the Lower House of the State Legislature or General Assembly from Hamilton County; Two State Executive Committeemen from the Third Congressional District; Two State Executive Committeewomen from the Third Congressional District; of the State of Tennessee.

Special attention of Officers, Judges, Clerks and Registrars, who have been appointed to serve for the said election, is directed to the fact that the law requires their service and that the State Democratic Primary Election Board for Hamilton County, Tennessee, will invoke the law against any official named who shall fail or refuse to appear at his or her proper Ward or Precinct for service, and exceptions will be made only upon presentation of a physician's certificate of illness or an affidavit certifying that it is imperative for them to be absent from the said county.

THE FOLLOWING HAVE BEEN APPOINTED TO SERVE AS OFFICERS, JUDGES, CLERKS AND REGISTRARS FOR THE SAID ELECTION, AND VOTING POLLS ARE ALSO DESIGNATED:

FIRST DISTRICT

First Ward, First Precinct—Courthouse.

Officer—Ed Bork, Sr.
Judges—W. M. Nixon, Fleming Kriegner, Miss Zola McIntire.
Clerks—A. B. Clarke, Mrs. E. N. Buchanan.
Registrars—C. B. Hoskins, Mrs. Hoyt Webb.

First Ward, Second Precinct—Courthouse.

Officer—W. F. McGaughy.
Judges—Sam Sykes, J. J. Mahoney, R. E. DeRochmont.
Clerks—J. F. Richie, C. E. McCullough.
Registrars—Mrs. Frank W. Brooking, Mrs. Margaret Campbell.

Second Ward—125 W. Sixth Street.

Officer—J. W. Abel.
Judges—Mrs. W. E. Bridges, S. L. Robinson, David Slabosky.
Clerks—Mrs. Lawrence Higdon, Frances Brennan.
Registrars—Mrs. Leo Allen, Mrs. Nora Swihart.

Third Ward—No. 1 Fire Hall.

Officer—Charles Contor.
Judges—I. Okin, N. Plonky, Morris Koblents.
Clerks—Pearl Contor, Mrs. Buena DeFreese.
Registrars—M. V. Smith, C. B. Magrill.

Fourth Ward—Normal School.

Officer—S. H. Hickman.
Judges—W. D. Weaver, R. C. Crumbliss, John C. Grant.
Clerks—Jake Frumin, Carolyn Frame.
Registrars—Con Robinson, Joe Cash.

Fifth Ward—Fire Hall.

Officer—Matt J. Robinson.
Judges—John Lynch, Mrs. J. D. Little, N. J. Morris.
Clerks—Miss Annie Nolan, Miss Evelyn Glaze.
Registrars—Mrs. Dollie Blackman, Mrs. Marie B. Barnes.

Sixth Ward—City Hall

Officer—Wm. T. Wilcox.
Judges—Gene Morgan, J. L. Buard, T. B. Collins.
Clerks—John Ross, Joe Hampton.
Registrars—Louise Long, Mrs. Dean R. Cruise.

Seventh Ward, First Precinct—708 McCallie Avenue.

Officer—Thomas S. Myers.
Judges—J. M. Maxon, Jr., W. F. Wilson, J. P. Winn.
Clerks—Mrs. W. A. Patterson, Frank W. Moore.
Registrars—Mrs. L. D. Miller, Mrs. J. T. Arnold.

Seventh Ward, Second Precinct—Schoolhouse.

Officer—C. N. Woodworth, Jr.
Judges—C. H. Wade, John Costello, S. O. King.
Clerks—Miss Maude Barrett, Mrs. C. D. Mee.
Registrars—Mrs. John Lee, Mrs. S. S. Caverly.

Eighth Ward—3641 S. Broad Street.

Officer—F. L. Dorsey.
Judges—C. R. Wallace, C. J. Krug, S. W. McPherson.
Clerks—R. W. Dorsey, Mrs. Herbert Dillard.
Registrars—Mrs. C. W. Freeman, Mrs. Willie Lane.

Ninth Ward, First Precinct—1701 Chamberlain Ave.

Officer—Charles West, Sr.
Judges—J. M. Holloway, W. T. Stephenson, S. G. Simmons.
Clerks—Miss Etta Rankin, Mrs. T. N. Smith.
Registrars—Mrs. Theron Browne, Mrs. J. O. Pledger.

Ninth Ward, Second Precinct—Schoolhouse.

Officer—Joe B. Roberts.
Judges—W. T. Bullen, George H. Jacoway, W. B. Bender.
Clerks—Miss Mildred Bean, Mrs. J. L. Fox.
Registrars—Mrs. M. E. Echols, Mrs. Geo. W. Edwards.

Tenth Ward—No. 7 Fire Hall.

Officer—F. L. Cotter.
Judges—Mrs. G. W. Fletcher, Mrs. W. L. Alsobrook, Charlie Axmacher.
Clerks—Mrs. Lucy Lee, Roy Singleterry.
Registrars—Eugene Bowan, Mrs. M. L. Lamb.

Eleventh Ward, First Precinct—Ridgedale Grammar School.

Officer—J. A. Clark.
Judges—W. W. Gray, R. H. Phillips, Mrs. N. B. Hargraves.
Clerks—Miss Merle Ashworth, Mrs. Joe Darr, Jr.
Registrars—Mrs. Donald Tomlin, Mrs. D. L. Lewis.

Eleventh Ward, Second Precinct—Junior High School.

Officer—L. E. Ray.
Judges—Howard McDowell, W. M. Sutherland, F. C. Erb.
Clerks—Miss Bessie Kolb, Mrs. C. M. Burnett.
Registrars—Mrs. Clarence Witt, Mrs. J. L. O'Rear.

Twelfth Ward, First Precinct—Belt R. R. and Glass Street.

Officer—B. A. Adcock.
Judges—John O'Rear, Tom Payne, John Bragg.
Clerks—Mrs. T. E. Lawson, Murvel Crox.
Registrars—Margaret Wilson, Mrs. Martha Jones.

Twelfth Ward, Second Precinct—Schoolhouse.

Officer—Charles Sturgill
Judges—Ralph Brown, Gray Shipp, A. L. Rush.
Clerks—Theresa Stanley, J. N. Taliaferro.
Registrars—Mrs. D. B. Brackett, Mrs. J. W. Secrest.

Twelfth Ward, Third Precinct—Cate's Store.

Officer—W. M. Taylor.
Judges—Mrs. Ada Mansfield, T. D. Austin, L. L. McInturff.
Clerks—Greely Marler, Mrs. J. C. Miller.
Registrars—Mrs. C. L. Norris, Mrs. Barney Strickland.

Twelfth Ward, Fourth Precinct—156 Glenwood Drive.

Officer—Gordon L. Moumblo.
Judges—R. P. Bass, Roy Jackson, Mrs. E. B. Seay.
Clerks—Miss Kathleen Brock, Evelyn Carmine.
Registrars—Mrs. John Shelton, Mrs. W. H. Wilson.

Thirteenth Ward, First Precinct—2601 South Orchard Knob Avenue.

Officer—L. C. Maxwell.
Judges—J. W. Meadows, J. R. Thomas, Sam W. Linder.
Clerks—Mrs. Henry Strickland, Mrs. Geo. Cooper.
Registrars—Mrs. J. D. McAmis, Mrs. W. C. Kirk.

Thirteenth Ward, Second Precinct—East Lake Park Pavilion.

Officer—Thomas G. Head.
Judges—Bill Street, Pat Pearce, David Louise.
Clerks—W. B. Cummings, Miss Eunice Stephens.
Registrars—Mrs. W. M. Cotton, Mrs. A. B. Miller.

Thirteenth Ward, Third Precinct—4808 Rossville Boulevard.

Officer—J. M. Henley.
Judges—J. M. Gallant, J. A. Thomas, W. S. Robinson.
Clerks—Charles W. Clark, Mrs. O. R. Thomas.
Registrars—Mrs. J. E. McClain, Mrs. C. G. Gattis.

Fourteenth Ward—Fire Hall.

Officer—M. L. Dillard.
Judges—S. F. Bretske, B. E. Brotbeck, T. Rudd Loder.
Clerks—Mrs. W. A. Wilkerson, Miss Nancy Melton.
Registrars—Mrs. Theo. Evans, Mrs. F. W. Johnson.

Fifteenth Ward—119 Brainerd Road.

Officer—Robert Davis.
Judges—Turney Henderson, Will Chamlee, Fred Ballard.
Clerks—Mrs. Myrtle Fox, C. M. Rodgers.
Registrars—Mrs. A. J. Million, Mrs. Steve Roddy.

Sixteenth Ward—1400 Hixson Pike.

Officer—Frank Griscom.
Judges—Mrs. James L. Eldridge, Mrs. Evelyn H. Coolidge, Mrs. Iva J. Wood.
Clerks—Mrs. E. M. White, Mrs. May H. Buford.
Registrars—Mrs. Edward Crownover, Mrs. Sam Chester.

Seventeenth Ward, First Precinct—100 Tremont Street.

Officer—Wm. M. Sherrill.
Judges—Milton Allen, Richard W. Hagan, Jr., Mrs. T. C. Hunter.
Clerks—Mrs. Chas. H. Werndli, Mrs. Sara F. Young.
Registrars—Mrs. Frank O. Carroll, Mrs. C. R. Kincaid.

Seventeenth Ward, Second Precinct—25 Frazier Avenue.

Officer—J. A. Jones.
Judges—Lester Shirley, T. P. Poole, H. W. Schoolfield.
Clerks—Mrs. Harrold Dugger, Mrs. H. V. Kimbrell.
Registrars—Mrs. J. A. Jones, Mrs. J. D. Keefe.

Seventeenth Ward, Third Precinct—1111 Hixson Road.

Officer—B. W. Barker.
Judges—J. Ed Green, C. E. Becker, Mrs. C. B. Jones.
Clerks—Mrs. Bruce Blair, Mrs. R. R. Gouldy.
Registrars—Mrs. Alice Schneider, Mrs. Harry Bickers.

Eighteenth Ward, First Precinct—South St. Elmo School.

Officer—Fred Fowler.
Judges—J. O. Schoolfield, J. B. Billingsley, Mrs. M. J. Mosley.
Clerks—Miss Mildred Apperson, Miss Margaret Orrell.
Registrars—Chas. Payne, Burnet Siser.

Eighteenth Ward, Second Precinct—3906 St. Elmo Avenue.

Officer—Claude Brown.
Judges—R. L. Howard, Mrs. Tom Hall, Mrs. Dave Coffee.
Clerks—Mrs. L. S. Greenwood, Wendell Hudson.
Registrars—Mrs. D. J. Richey, Mrs. L. T. Lee.

Nineteenth Ward, First Precinct—201-3 West Forty-fifth Street.

Officer—John Bauml.
Judges—John M. Price, H. S. Polk, J. P. Jolly.
Clerks—Frank B. Trotter, O. F. Morris.
Registrars—Mrs. P. J. Coyne, Mrs. Charles Milford.

Nineteenth Ward, Second Precinct—1016 West Thirty-third Street.

Officer—A. C. Capley.
Judges—George W. Jackson, Raymond Dillard, Emma Ellis.
Clerks—Clara Campbell, Iva Selby.
Registrars—Bermer Benson, Jas. Cunningham.

SECOND DISTRICT.

Amnicola—School Building.

Officer—D. A. Shoemake.
Judges—T. A. Worsham, Ernest DeSha, Mrs. J. D. Couch.
Clerks—Mrs. Joe Delzell, Mrs. L. G. Bankston.
Registrars—Mrs. Roy Benton, Mrs. M. R. Shoemake.

Bartlebaugh—Champion Store.

Officer—Tom Shirley.
Judges—J. T. Cooper, W. C. Champion, Willard Dill.
Clerks—Miss Alva Watkins, Margaret Conner.
Registrars—A. B. Belcher, Raymond Wilson.

Chickamauga—Railroad Depot.

Officer—Benton White.
Judges—M. P. Cusick, Lon Parker, Seth M. Scott.
Clerks—Elizabeth Vance, Carl Blackwell.
Registrars—Mrs. O. L. Blackwell, Mrs. W. D. Conner.

Eastdale—Eastdale Garage.

Officer—R. B. Boyston.
Judges—Will Frazier, J. B. Martin, C. A. Rawlings.
Clerks—Ben Heiskell, Mrs. W. A. Kinsalow.
Registrars—Miss Etta McBrien, Mrs. J. J. Nichols.

East Ridge—Schoolhouse.

Officer—Fred Spriggs.
Judges—Matt Snyder, Robert Allen, C. R. Cline.
Clerks—Mrs. J. R. Duncan, Sherley Sturtt.
Registrars—Mrs. C. C. Boyd, Miss Williams.

King's Point—Potter's Store.

Officer—J. M. Poe.
Judges—Lee Lightfoot, Fred Sterchi, Sr., T. F. Sivley.
Clerks—Mrs. H. Moss, Mrs. J. L. Webb.
Registrars—Fred O'Neal, G. W. Sivley, Jr.

Tyner—Schoolhouse.

Officer—Luther Moore.
Judges—Frank Eichbourn, C. Deenham, Clem Bryant.
Clerks—Mrs. Mary Cooper, Mrs. R. E. Holbert.
Registrars—Mrs. Herman Liner, Mrs. Nellie Johnson.

Worley—East Brainerd School.

Officer—R. H. Ballew.
Judges—Frank Gray, C. C. Coffee, T. Q. Dudley.
Clerks—Mrs. C. C. Coffee, Mrs. Helen Moorman.
Registrars—Mrs. Ruby Boyd, Mrs. Earl Julian.

THIRD DISTRICT.

Bakewell—Service Station.

Officer—G. E. Lee.
Judges—T. L. Varner, J. A. Carmack, J. A. Downey.
Clerks—Mrs. W. E. Card, Mrs. R. B. Gross.
Registrars—T. D. Chapman, Mrs. M. J. Lee.

Daisy—School Building.

Officer—John T. Cox.
Judges—C. E. Martin, Tillman Windham, C. L. Poe.
Clerks—Mrs. Pryor Lovelady, Mrs. B. A. (Lois) Harrell.
Registrars—Mrs. Delta Lowder, Mrs. Freeland Varner.

Fairmount—Community Building.

Officer—A. R. Hatfield.
Judges—John Brymer, J. M. Vance, Joe Wimberly.
Clerks—Mary Esther Conner, Mrs. Nettie Conner.
Registrars—Glendon Laws Bennett, Gentry Clemons.

Falling Water—Selcer's Store Building.

Officer—John Dowlen.
Judges—J. W. Smith, J. W. Rogers, Mrs. W. A. Barker.
Clerks—Alvin Pitts, Mrs. T. Johnson.
Registrars—Miss Mary Adams, Miss Mildred Selcer.

Gann's—Community House.

Officer—Elbert Holcomb.
Judges—W. B. Hixson, T. M. Lee, Frank Dent.
Clerks—Loneta Dent, Gertrude Cox.
Registrars—Mrs. Pauline Hixson, Miss Mattie Hart.

Gold Point—Robinson Store.

Officer—Sam Beene.
Judges—Loyd Beene, Mendel Davidson, Z. T. Rawlston.
Clerks—Mrs. Walter Bailey, W. N. Smith.
Registrars—Mrs. Ira Bailey, Mrs. Erma Keith.

Grandview—1840 Wauhatchie Pike.

Officer—Preston Meeks.
Judges—K. O. Hicks, R. L. Patterson, Mrs. M. W. Wood.
Clerks—Miss Rosa Meeks, Mrs. Melvin Wood.
Registrars—Mrs. Clara Phillips, Mrs. Eva Hicks.

Hixson—Schoolhouse.

Officer—J. T. Jones.
Judges—Hick C. Hamill, James Burkhart, Malcome Hixson.
Clerks—Mrs. Seabie Barker, Mrs. Maggie Elliott.
Registrars—Mrs. Blanche Gadd, Stanley Hixson.

Jones' Store—Jones' Store.

Officer—W. M. Jones.
Judges—Jim Barbee, W. W. Davidson, Joe Masterson.
Clerks—C. A. Jones, Carbett Clift.
Registrars—Eldin Barbee, Jessie Jones.

Lookout Mountain—Incline Station.

Officer—C. C. Brand.
Judges—Dawson Hall, Marvin Massey, W. I. Stoner.
Clerks—H. L. Harbin, Jr., Mrs. M. L. Jarrell.
Registrars—Miss Alice Gibson, Miss Gussie Barefield.

Lupton City—Company Store.

Officer—Don Maddox.
Judges—J. G. Gentry, C. Venable, H. W. Drennon, Sr.
Clerks—C. Lurlene Angel, Mrs. C. O. Morgan.
Registrars—Opal Card, Mrs. G. L. Wright.

Midvale Park—Schoolhouse.

Officer—J. C. Shearman.
Judges—Chester L. Frost, Mrs. A. X. Pefer, Mrs. J. M. Carrile.
Clerks—Mrs. Ophelia Pahmeyer, Mrs. Farris Farr.
Registrars—Mrs. R. L. Gadd, Mrs. J. Preston Mills.

Mowbray—Holiness Church.

Officer—Wayne Headrick.
Judges—W. B. Hatfield, John Johnson, L. H. Hatfield.
Clerk—Hillard Hatfield.
Registrars—J. D. Hatfield, Prater Hatfield.

Red Bank—Schoolhouse.

Officer—L. B. Jones.
Judges—William Crerar, W. E. Mabry, E. D. Moore.
Clerks—Mrs. Margaret A. Helms, Mrs. Jas. Ledford.
Registrars—Mrs. Webb Addington, Mrs. H. D. Porter.

Sale Creek—Masonic Hall.

Officer—S. G. Hutcheson.
Judges—Dan Davis, Frank Jones, L. N. Coulter.
Clerks—Mrs. R. D. Coppinger, Mrs. Mary Kenney.
Registrars—S. A. Fuller, Mrs. E. Eldridge.

Signal Mountain, Tenn.—Fire Hall.

Officer—M. S. Dickert.
Judges—C. B. Adams, Dr. C. E. Byington, W. D. Moon.
Clerks—Mrs. Mack Moore, Alice Sue Faidley.
Registrars—Mrs. J. E. Donovan, Aileen B. Kell.

Sivley—Mrs. Standifer's Place.

Officer—Sam Colter.
Judges—L. A. Epperson, Frank Frizzell, Russell Sivley.
Clerks—Mrs. Mollie Brown, Mrs. Isabelle Wilson.
Registrars—J. R. Standifer, J. W. Ashley.

Soddy—Mode Clift Building.

Officer—George Goins.
Judges—T. J. Levi, Carl Raegan, Joe Hunt.
Clerks—Orphia Winters, Mrs. T. H. Newberry.
Registrars—Mrs. C. D. McRee, Miss Pearl Elliott.

Wauhatchie—Boydston Garage.

Officer—J. B. Collins.
Judges—Joe Thompson, Tom Hall, J. N. Carnes.
Clerks—Thelma Kelley, Edith Manning.
Registrars—Annie May Massey, Mrs. R. B. Gladhill.

Woodland Station—Hammond's Store.

Officer—J. T. Hammond.
Judges—Mrs. J. C. Stokes, Frank Dillard, W. L. Wilder.
Clerks—Mary E. Dillard, Mrs. N. T. Worley.
Registrars Kathline Baker, N. T. Worley.

Apison—Wilson's Store.

Officer—F. S. Fisher.
Judges—Frank Hullander, Walter C. Hill, Ollie Wilson.
Clerks—Ernest Johnson, Miss Robye Miller.
Registrars—Mrs. Edd Murphy, Mrs. M. S. Goins.

Birchwood—Bishop's Store.

Officer—Bob Conner.
Judges—Bill Dickson, Haskell Waddell, Carl Bower.
Clerks—Mrs. F. A. Roark, C. A. Moore.
Registrars—John Jenkins, George Farmer.

Howardville—Marshall's Store.

Officer—
Judges—Chatman Hall, Cicero Shadwick, Mrs. J. C. Howell.
Clerks—Mrs. Earne Riddle, Lucile Wilhoite.
Registrars—A. J. Dawes, Erelem Wilhoite.

Maddox—Lowe's Store.

Officer—Ross Forgy.
Judges—C. O. Foot, John Birch, A. E. Lively.
Clerks—Mrs. John Brady, Mrs. Ben McCroy.
Registrars—Charles Evitt, Mrs. Jenny Wolf.

New Union—School House.

Officer—J. A. Goodner.
Judges—George Davis, Sam Boler, W. J. Goodner.
Clerks—Mrs. E. K. Brown, Mrs. R. E. Stephenson.
Registrar—Mrs. Irene Witt.

Ooltewah—Community House.

Officer—D. A. Crumley.
Judges—C. J. Doub, Lee Plott, James Wolfe.
Clerks—Minnie Henson, Frances Robinson.
Registrars—Mabel Byrd, Clifford Rogers.

Salem—Church Building.

Officer—J. W. Talley.
Judges—E. L. Davis, C. J. Mathis, J. D. Lightfoot.
Clerks—Mrs. B. L. Davis, Mrs. Laura Shropshire.
Registrars—Maude Smith, Haskel Talley.

Snow Hill—Lee Brothers' Store.

Officer—J. G. Blassingame.
Judges—L. L. Murray, J. A. Fairbanks, L. W. Brooks.
Clerks—Orville Scoggins, Mrs. W. B. Shirley.
Registrars—Pauline Taliaferro, J. B. Hall.

Summitt—Felton's Store.

Officer—B. M. Felton.
Judges—Melton Webb, H. L. Long, Mrs. E. T. Holder.
Clerks—Mrs. Sam Denham, Mrs. Charles Pitman.
Registrars—Mrs. A. Thompson, Earl Holder.

West View—Schoolhouse.

Officer—Hugh Julian.
Judges—J. J. Carson, Mrs. W. A. Langston, Mrs. C. A. Ray.
Clerks—Mrs. Olin Swisher, Mrs. C. A. Kellerhals.
Registrars—Mrs. C. M. Dempsey, Mrs. Ralph Bennett.

Work—Friendship School.

Officer—W. S. Haggard.
Judges—A. M. McAmish, W. A. Irwin, C. W. Miller.
Clerks—W. T. Moore, Will Murphy.
Registrars—Ollie McDade, G. W. Harwood.

Respectfully Submitted,

STATE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY ELECTION BOARD FOR HAMILTON COUNTY, TENNESSEE

CHARLES FISK ROLSTON, Chairman.
MISS MABEL WORLEY, Secretary.
J. BRADLEY MAHONEY.
MRS. J. L. O'REAR.
MRS. E. K. HOLLINGSWORTH.

Anti-Union "Big Four" Using Fewer and Fewer Workers, As Production Steadily Goes Up

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

Washington.—The Big Four tobacco companies are probably the most expert gougers of labor of all the "economic royalists" with which this country is afflicted. In this particular, steel is bad, and textiles, especially cotton textiles, are rotten; but the Big Four tobacco companies have been putrescent for years, and are getting more so.

It is much to be regretted that tobacco statistics, whether gathered by government bureaus or by outside agencies, make no distinctions in most cases between the independent tobacco companies and the Big Four. The difference is simple, it is the difference between light and darkness. The independents, or most of them, deal with labor unions, pay union wages, and generally set some of the highest standards known in manufacturing. The Big Four do none of these things. They pay some of their necessary workers—the stemmers—the lowest wages known in America. They are definitely anti-union; and their standards, even during the NRA, were the lowest that they could get by with.

Employment Index Drops.

It is necessary to remember that the Big Four have about 80 per cent of the tobacco business in this country. With that in mind, here are some significant figures:

Taking 1923 to 1925 as 100 in production, employment and payrolls, the combined index of employment in the tobacco industry in May of this year was 56.7. In other words, for every 100 persons which the tobacco industry employed in the years from 1923 to 1925, both included, that industry now employs not quite 57 persons. The other 43 have found different jobs or are out of work altogether.

Records of Independents Better.

The index, as, the reader was warned before, would be lower still if it were not for the influence of the independent companies. Something of this may be shown by breaking the tobacco industry into two parts. In the manufacture of chewing and smoking tobacco and snuff, the Big Four are not quite so dominant as in other branches of the industry. As a result, the index of employment in making snuff, smoking and chewing tobacco stood last May at 64.6. In cigars and cigarettes, the latter overwhelmingly dominated by the Big Four, the index of employment was 55.7.

The payroll figures tell an even worse tale. For cigars and cigarettes, workers in May, 1936, were getting only 44.2 cents for every dollar paid them in 1923-25. In factories making chewing and smoking tobacco and snuff, the payroll index was much better—the workers there got 67.3 cents out of each 1923-25 dollar.

Workers Displaced, Pay Cut.

These figures are from the bureau of labor statistics. The bureau does not give production figures. For these, we must go to the federal reserve board, which tells us that the tobacco industry in May of this year was turning out 45 per cent more goods than in the 1923-25 period.

There we have it. The Big Four use every bit of machinery they can, not only to displace workers, but to beat down wages of the workers who are retained.

Putrid? Yes, and then some. Fight it by demanding union-made products.

Trade Commission to Fight Unfair Price Rebates Given Chain Stores

Federal Agency Tackles New Job Given It Under Patman Bill, Designed to Stop Discrimination by Manufacturers and Others in Favor of Certain Retail Dealers.

By ELIOT HARRIS

Washington—The federal trade commission, second oldest of the special agencies created by the federal government to keep big business from hogging everything in sight, was handed a new job by the last congress, and is getting ready to move dirt—no insinuation intended—on this project.

The new job was conferred by the Patman bill, designed to stop discriminations in prices by manufacturers and others who supply the retail trade. An investigation conducted by Congressman Wright Patman, of Texas, whose name is attached to the bill, showed that big purchasers such as chain stores and mail order houses get lower prices on almost all goods than those charged independent retail merchants, no matter how big the latter may be.

This favoritism is forbidden by the new law; and the federal trade commission is given the task of enforcing that law. William T. Kelly, chief counsel of the FTC, has been directed to make an exhaustive study of the measure, and report. That report is expected to be ready soon; and meantime, the FTC, officially speaking, ain't sayin' nothin'.

Seek to Get Around Law.

Stories are going the rounds that lawyers of the chain store and mail order houses have already laid plans to circumvent the law. Sears Roebuck, the big mail order house, for example, got a special low price on tires from the Goodyear Tire & Rubber company which enabled Sears to undersell all rivals. The FTC issued an order to the Goodyear to cease and desist from such discrimination; and the Goodyear has taken the case to the federal courts.

The story now circulating in Washington is that Sears will buy the rubber and other materials for tires, and hire the Goodyear concern to make them. It is believed in some circles that this will permit any degree of discrimination without being subject to the law. The FTC says nothing. The best judgment that one can find, however, is that even this clever trick can be stopped.

A. & P. Biggest Sinner.

Another story is that the A. & P. chain of stores will manufacture its own labels, and "sell" to the manufacturers who make goods for the A. & P. at such prices as to give the store chain a very substantial rebate. No authoritative opinion could be secured on this matter, but the success of the A. & P. in getting rebates up to date has been phenomenal, and the luck may last.

The favorite dodge for getting and giving rebates without being caught is the "advertising allowance." The firm making Eagle chocolate, for instance, was giving the A. & P. $1,500 a month as "advertising allowance," but there was not a word of testimony to show that the A. & P. advertised that chocolate more than they would do anyway in their own interest. It was just a rebate, which gave the chain store an unfair advantage over all competitors.

The facts uncovered, partly by the Patman hearings, more by the investigation some three years back by the FTC, show the A. & P. the biggest gatherer of rebates thus far uncovered. The Patman committee published a list of some 350 manufacturers who gave price advantages to the A. & P., usually disguised as "advertising allowances." The list is in alphabetical order; it starts with Airy Fairy Cake Flour and ends with Zion Independent Baked Goods.

Other Big Rebates.

Eagle Chocolate, as already said, gave the A. & P. $1,500 a month, Burnham & Morrill company gave $287.75 a month, plus a 5 per cent allowance on advertising. Chappel dog food paid 5 per cent advertising allowance, and 5 per cent "brokerage." Arbuckle Brothers, $200 a month, flat, and 5 per cent. Brillo Manufacturing company, 10 per cent advertising allowance. Prescott polishes, $12,000 flat each year.

Standard Brands, one of the mergers of the House of Morgan, pays A. & P. $350,000 a year in rebates, according to the congressional committee; and General Foods corporation pays $360,000. All told, the A. & P. seems to be getting rebates of around $8,000,000 a year—which would pay good dividends without a cent of fair profits.

Decidedly, the trade commission is going to find warm opposition when it starts out to stop privilege as profitable as that.

MORE ABOUT HOMESTEAD

(Continued from First Page)

called it Fort Frick. Three hundred Pinkertons, fully armed, and gathered as usual from the slums of eastern cities, were put on barges in Ohio, and shipped by river to Homestead on July 6.

The strikers got wind of this, went to the dock, smashed the 15-foot fence that guarded it, and refused to let the Pinkertons land. The answer was a volley from the barges. The steel workers answered bullets with bullets. Ten men were killed, seven of them strikers, and 60 wounded. The Pinkertons finally surrendered, and were marched through the town. It must be admitted that some of them were badly beaten, mostly by the women of the strikers' families; but the story that they were murdered after surrendering is one of a large number of lies.

Strike Finally Beaten.

The strikers policed the town till several thousand state soldiers of the national guard came in. The strikers were crushed by the combined weight of arms and money against them. When almost at their last gasp, Edward Paxson, chief justice of the Pennsylvania supreme court, came to Pittsburgh, ordered the arrest of 27 union men for treason; and hectored the grand jury into voting 168 indictments against the strikers. He presided at the trials of some of these, but the juries absolutely refused to convict, and before long this piece of judicial devilment was dropped.

A favorite charge by Frick supporters were that the skilled men in the plant got from $10 to 950 a day, and one of them $13,000 a year. Actually, the highest paid man in the plant got $280 a month for part of the year, and he stood alone on that eminence.

Carnegie's Liberal Statement.

Desperate efforts were made to reach Carnegie, who had written in the Forum, August, 1886, as follows:

"To expect that one dependent on his daily wage will stand by peaceably and see a new man employed in his stead is to expect much. This poor man may have a wife and children dependent on his labor. Whether medicine for a sick child or nourishing food for an ailing wife is procurable, depends on his steady employment.

"In all but a very few departments of labor, it is unnecessary and I think improper to subject men to such an ordeal. . . . The employer of labor will find it much more to his interest, wherever possible, to allow his works to remain idle and await the result of a dispute than to employ a class of men that can be induced to take the place of other men who have stopped work.

"Neither the best men as men, nor the best men as workers, are thus to be obtained. There is an unwritten law among the best workmen: 'Thou shalt not take thy neighbor's job.'"

Only six years after writing this statement, Carnegie hid out in his Scotch castle, and let Frick bludgeon his workers into submission.

ENDORSED BY LABOR!

BURGIN DOSSETT

For GOVERNOR

HE BELIEVES IN:

Child Labor Amendment.
Abolish Convict Labor in Competition with "Free" Labor.
Paying All State Mechanics and Skilled Crafts Real Wages.
Statewide Teacher Tenure Law.
An Industrial Disputes Law.
Improving Our Workmen's Compensation Laws.
Reduce Present 57-Hour Week for Women to at Least 48.
Taking Advantage of Federal Aid for Social Security.
Civil Service for State Employes.

HE IS A MEMBER OF
UNITED MINE WORKERS OF AMERICA

EVERY UNIONIST SHOULD VOTE
---For---
Burgin Dossett
For GOVERNOR

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Safe Milk
Best for the Babies and You
PURE—FRESH—RICH—CLEAN
Careful Handling---Rigid Inspection---Your Protection
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SCABS
We Ask Merchants and Consumers Not to Patronize This Company Until They Will Deal With Their Union Employes. The scabs they are now using are brought in as strikebreakers.

USED CARS

1927 Buick Sedan	$ 50
1929 Chevrolet Coach	75
1929 Plymouth Sedan	95
1930 DeSoto Sedan	175
1930 Ford Coupe	175
1930 Hudson Sedan	165
1930 Dodge Sedan	225

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EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

If You Ride Taxi in July Sure the Dri Wears a R Dues Button His Cap.

Volume XXI

LABOR'S TIC FOR E IN

Races for Governo fng Limelight—

Registering of Many tricts Looked o

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TO THE PUB
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Are Mad
SCA
We Ask Merchants an to Patronize This Com Will Deal With Their The scabs they are brought in as strikeb

VOTE

If You Ride a Taxi in July Be Sure the Driver Wears a RED Dues Button on His Cap.

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Every Unionist Should Pledge Loyalty to Labor's Political Conference.

Volume XXI — CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, JULY 31, 1936 — Number 14

LABOR'S TICKET DRAWN UP FOR ELECTION ON AUG. 6 INTEREST RUNNING HIGH

Races for Governor and Legislature Seem to Be Occupying Limelight—Possibility of Success Very Bright.

Registering of Many Hundreds of CCC Boys in Wauhatchie District Looked on as Machine Effort to Cram the Vote.

With election day only seven days off, Labor's Political Conference has set up headquarters at 715 Cherry street to direct a campaign to elect those candidates approved by a great majority of local American Federation unions and railway brotherhoods. The conference was set up about one year ago in order to allow labor to enter politics in a united and concerted manner, thus abandoning past custom of labor splitting its votes over a wide field and losing everything.

In the primary elections some months ago this method appears to be very effective, in that the ticket drawn up in the city was nominated.

In the coming race labor is mainly interested in the lower house of the legislature and the race for governor. Burgin E. Dossett is being opposed by labor's new enemy, Boss Crump, of Shelby county, who is backing Capt. Gordon Browning. Capt. Browning has had a bad record while he was a member of congress, and he has emphatically expressed opposition to the ratification of the child labor amendment. Dossett has received the endorsement of all organized labor in Tennessee. Railroad men are becoming particularly opposed to Browning because evidence has been brought forth to show that he was employed by the railroads to lobby against their retirement pension bill.

County Court Ticket.

The selection for members of the county court in the First district is W. F. Langley, Hays Clark, J. W. Johnston and H. F. Caulkins.

(Continued on Last Page)

Aymon Reviews Browning Record As Congressman

Says He Will Have to Stand or Fall on His Labor History.

Crump's Candidate Fought Child Labor Bill and Wanted to Turn TVA Over to Power Companies.

Paul J. Aymon, former chairman of the legislative committee for the Tennessee Federation of Labor, yesterday called on every trades unionist to look over Capt. Gordon Browning's labor record while in congress, and asked how could any working man support the man that Mr. Crump, of Memphis, is supporting. It will be recalled that a few months ago Mr. Crump dissolved by decree four local unions that were in the Memphis courthouse. He ordered all employes to drop their union membership or give up their jobs.

Aymon's Statement.

"Allow me to remind those who toil about some of Mr. Browning's record during his congressional activities. He had an opportunity to vote for sixteen labor bills while he was in congress from 1924 to 1934. On these measures he voted favorably on only eight bills, unfavorable, seven, and not voting one, which only gives him a 50 per cent. record, and some of the bills that he voted against were some of labor's most important bills, such as the child labor amendment, one of

(Continued on Last Page)

TO THE PUBLIC:

All Products Made By

Bennett-Hubbard

Are Made By

SCABS

We Ask Merchants and Consumers Not to Patronize This Company Until They Will Deal With Their Union Employes. The scabs they are now using are brought in as strikebreakers.

Painters' Picnic, 16th Annual Event, Takes Place Friday

An event which many have looked for each year and has rapidly become an outstanding event in labor's program is scheduled for Friday, July 31, is the Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers local union at their sixteenth annual barbecue at Lake Winnepesaukah. The barbecue pit, as usual, will be in charge of the old masters, the Witt Brothers and A. L. Surrett. The entertainment committee promises the most varied schedule ever had. There will be beauty contests, and prizes will be given away every thirty minutes of the day.

As is the usual custom in the election year, all candidates for office for this year signify their intention of taking advantage of the opportunity thus afforded to state their cause to union labor. The outstanding event for the day will be the barbecue, and the menu follows:

Barbecue Lamb — Barbecue Pork
Barbecue Beef
German Salad — Slaw
Dill Pickles
Bread — Dessert
Lemonade

The entertainment committee submits the following:

1. Free-for-all boxing for boys under 14 years.
2. Beauty contest for babies under 18 months.
3. Beauty contest for girls under 5 years.
4. Attendance prize will be given away every 30 minutes throughout the day.
5. Ugliest painter, prize.
6. Word contest, prize.
7. Fat man's race, prize.
8. The newest married couple on grounds, prize.
9. The oldest married couple on grounds, prize.
10. Ball game, Painters vs. Paperhangers.

The public is cordially invited by Local Union No. 226 to enjoy a day of gladness and get-together in good cheer.

United States Civil Service Examination

The United States civil service commission announces open competitive examinations for filling vacancies in the following positions in the bureau of marine inspection and navigation, department of commerce: Master, $2,900 a year; mate, $2,000 a year; chief engineer (marine Diesel), $2,000 a year, for which the receipt of applications closes Aug. 8, 1936. All requirements are specified in the formal announcement.

Full information and application forms may be obtained from the secretary, board of U. S. civil service examiners, at the postoffice in this city.

Why support Hitlerites, fascimites and other "ism-ites" by buying foreign goods when you can support 100 per cent Americans by purchasing union label products?

Why Should Not All Violence Be Deplored?

The recent slugging of Sanford Bennett, whose candy plant has been on strike for two months, is deplored by labor as deeply as any other group. The slugging was apparently done by a maniac, who, although a "worker," was in no way connected with the strikers or local unionists. It is perfectly proper that the daily papers and civic clubs should express indignation over the black deed—every right thinking citizen, whether a union man or non-union, feels the same way about it.

However, members of organized labor feel very aggrieved because this slugging was immediately laid at the door of the union. It resents the impassioned editorial indictments hurled toward it when a manufacturer becomes the victim of a person who apparently allowed the unfair attitude of Mr. Bennett to so prey on his mind that he lost all sense of reason and humanity.

It should justly be remembered that manufacturers are not immune from unlawful and bestial acts on the part of their class of people. It is true that seldom does a manufacturer personally shoot down a worker. He either hires a gunman or deputy to do it, or he inflames professional scabs to start a riot. The disgraceful affair at Gadsden, where Dalrymple and numerous members of the rubber workers' union were beaten and stomped until nearly dead is still fresh in our minds. As yet we have not heard of a single civic club or daily paper shouting that the Gadsden Chamber of Commerce should "hang its head in shame."

Right here at home, at Rockwood, three bona fide A. F. of L. organizers were kidnaped and beaten by hired thugs. Outside of a passing comment, there was no fire of indignation fanned by the bosses and their civic clubs.

When Pinkey Walker, a union hosiery worker, was shot down in cold blood by a scab, in an obvious frame-up, it was just one of the "fortunes of war" that was passed by hurriedly.

In the street car strike years ago a union man by the name of Massengale was killed by company gunmen in broad daylight. When Jeff May calmly walked up to defenseless Joe Dobbs and shot him down did we hear the papers calling on the candy company to "hang its head in shame?"

When the boss commits violence every hour of day by depriving babies of milk and sick wives and children of medical attention, simply to increase profits, who is there to protest that form of barbarism other than organized labor?

Organized labor deplores all such violence. It makes no mitigating defense of the slugging of Sanford Bennett. Labor does think, however, that a careful check will show that for every boss that is hurt by a maddened worker, there are at least a thousand instances where workers are murdered, beaten, tear-gassed, dispossessed and starved by the bosses.

Let's be fair about this thing! Punish the Bennett slugger, whoever it is. Also punish and decry against the Gadsden sluggers, the Rockwood kidnapers, the Massengale gangsters, the Pinky Walker assassin, the would-be killer, May, and the deputy gunmen. Murder is murder, wherever found, and there is no degree of society which makes one murderer less vicious than the other.

Wage and Hour Law for Government Contracts Goes Into Effect Sept. 28

Secretary of Labor Perkins Annuonces Regulations, Under Walsh-Healy Bill, Designed to Establish Fair Labor Conditions on Work Performed for the United States

Washington. — The Walsh-Healey act imposing wage and hour restrictions and other definite labor standards on firms contracting with the government will go into effect Sept. 28, according to an announcement by Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins, who will administer the measure. The announcement followed conferences held by Miss Perkins with representative labor leaders, industrialists and procurement officers of the government.

The new law stipulates that manufacturers or dealers who bid on government contracts must agree to establish an eight-hour day and 40-hour work week, stop using convict and child labor and provide sanitary and safe working conditions.

The law also requires that contractors shall pay not less than the minimum wages prevailing in the locality as determined by the secretary of labor.

In view of the fact that the entire organized labor movement backed the law in its course through congress and outstanding anti-union employers' associations bitterly fought it, the statement of Miss Perkins relative to the enforcement of the measure is of great importance.

Sweatshop Goods Banned.

"Contracts awarded pursuant to invitations for bids on and after Sept. 28 will be based on proposals containing the stipulations required by the act," she said. "These include a representation by the contractor that he is a manufacturer or regular regular dealer with respect to the subject matter of the contract, that employes engaged in work under the contract will not be employed for longer than eight hours a day or 40 hours a week, that convict labor and child labor will not be used and that no part of the contract will be performed, nor the material furnished or manufactured under working conditions which are insanitary or hazardous. The law fundamentally is designed to prevent the purchase of sweatshop goods by the government.

Minimum Prevailing Wage Procedure.

"Under the previsions of the act the secretary of labor has been directed to ascertain minimum wages prevailing in the locality in industries or groups of industries performed in government contract work.

(Continued on Page 5)

Central Labor Union Condemns Slugging of Sanford Bennett; Asserts Confidence In Dobbs

Whereas, on Saturday afternoon, July 25, Sanford Bennett, one of the owners of the Bennett-Hubbard Candy Company, whose employes have been on strike for some two months, was brutally and cold-bloodedly assaulted with a baseball bat by parties not yet convicted of the crime; and

Whereas, Organized Labor of Chattanooga has been fighting Mr. Bennett's company to obtain what it believed was just and fair, and has been fighting him in every way it believed honorable; and

Whereas, the attack on Mr. Bennett last Saturday was done by some one, or caused to be done by some one, without the advance knowledge, consent or connivance, to the best of our knowledge, of anyone responsible for the carrying on of the strike, and such an attack has caused a wave of indignation to sweep through the ranks of organized labor as well as among all decent citizens; therefore be it

Resolved, by Chattanooga Central Labor Union, in regular session, That we deplore this dastardly assault; that we grieve with Mr. Bennett's family and his personal friends, although we have been opposing him in his industrial policy; be it further

Resolved, That we pledge to the public that if there should be the faintest possibility that someone who is within our jurisdiction should be proven to be guilty of being party to such a deed, either directly or by consent, that we will expel him from our membership and take such other steps as we may find available to bring him to justice; and be it further

Resolved, That we ask the public to withhold judgment on our labor movement for this crime until guilt is fixed; and be it further

Resolved, That a copy of this resolution be spread on our minutes, copies be given to the daily papers and a copy be printed in The Labor World.

Point Out, However, That When Unionists Are Killed or Slugged, It Is "Regretted."

Public Asked Not to Convict Labor Movement Because of Acts Over Which It Has No Control.

Central Labor union last Monday evening condemned the "brutal slugging" of Sanford Bennett, one of the owners of the Bennett-Hubbard Candy company, last Saturday afternoon. It was pointed out in the resolution passed that although organized labor had been "opposing him in his industrial policy," it did not condone such tactics used by a rank outsider, and that organized labor did not propose or never had slipped behind people with baseball bats.

Much hue and cry had been raised by the daily papers, which said that "organized labor was hanging its head in shame" over the slugging. Delegates asserted that their heads were not hanging in shame over an act which they were in no way connected or responsible, but that it did grieve such an act occurred.

Other delegates expressed amazement over what they considered an insincere sentiment on the part of the papers over such violence. It seems that in the past unionists have been murdered in Chattanooga, beaten and slugged, and on those occasions the bosses were not told to hang their heads in shame. In fact, it appears to be open season on working people, they said, and guilt is never fixed on manufacturers.

It was pointed out that such slugging could not have helped the strikers in their fight, but that such a deed was of inestimable value to the bosses. It is not beyond belief that some of our more radical and cold-blooded bosses staged the slugging of their brother industrialist in order to turn the public against labor. The fact that Mr. Bennett will be able to be out and about in a few days, in spite of the fact that the assailant was supposed to have hit him with a blow that would have knocked a baseball for a home run, indicates th the assailant was not so brutal as first appeared.

BOSSES EMPLOY VIOLENCE MORE THAN ANY GROUP

Yet It Is Practically Ignored by Daily Press—Instances Are Cited.

When an Employer Is Hit, Unions Are Immediately Charged With Responsibility, Says Committee.

Acting under instructions from Central Body, the resolutions committee of that organization issued a statement Wednesday which called attention to the public that labor is always accused of any form of violent tactics in which an employer or a scab is hurt, and that a great wave of indignation is stirred up by the daily press in an effort to discredit the labor movement.

On the other hand, the committee pointed out that the frequent slugings, murders and mayhem committed on union members and union organizers are almost ignored by these papers.

The statement was caused after action was taken by Central Body which deplored the slugging of Sanford Bennett, candy manufacturer, but at the same time resented editorial comments that "labor should hang its head in shame."

The resolutions committee's report follows:

"In the Free Press of Sunday, July 26; the Chattanooga Times of Monday, July 27, and the Chattanooga News of Monday, July 27, editorials appeared concerning the assault upon Sanford Bennett. The Chattanooga Central Labor union in a resolution adopted tonight condemned violence in general and this case in particular. Organized labor is opposed to the use of violence, but it wishes to point out that in a ma-

(Continued on Page 5)

POUND BUILDING STRIKE SETTLED BY SIGNED PACT

Laborers' Union To Be Recognized Oct. 1 — Union Contractor Assumes Job for Owners.

Presumed Work Will Be Started in Few Days—Agreement Satisfactory to Building Trades.

The strike which has been raging at the Pound building for some three weeks was satisfactorily settled early Thursday morning, according to representatives of the building trades crafts.

Terms of settlement were reached, it is said, after the job of remodeling was assumed by Lee Worlick, a contractor who has always employed union craftsmen. The unions signed a letter to Mr. Worlick which notified him there would be no further trouble on the project as long as the usual union conditions were lived up to by him.

The laborers' union took part in the settlement at a wage rate of 30 cents per hour on this job after recognition was granted to be effected as of Oct. 1. The contractor agrees to employ all laborers through the business agent of the union.

The laborers' union, it is agreed, is to notify all contractors that a wage scale of 45 cents per hour will be demanded, to be put into effect on October 1.

BRICKLAYERS WIN AGREEMENT

Windsor, Ontario.—A 40-hour week and 90 cents an hour are provided for in this district by an agreement which the Bricklayers, Masons and Plasterers' International union made with employers. For overtime the rate is doubled.

Steel Company Union Joins A. F. of L. Union in Body

Chicago.—An entire company union in the East Chicago, Ind., plant of the Carnegie Steel corporation has joined the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers, Van A. Bittner, regional director of the Steel Workers' organization committee, announced here. The 3,000 members voted to join the bona fide union after listening to an address by Bittner.

"It was the first time since the inception of the union drive that an entire company union has joined our organization," Bittner said.

"All of our organizers are making headway in the Calumet steel district and our operations will be extended to Waukegan, Milwaukee and St. Louis."

The men who swung over to the A. F. of L. were members of the employes' representation plan, Bittner said.

When taxpayers buy foreign-made products they prolong paying taxes for relief in America.

See that the union label is on your bread and you'll decrease the breadlines.

VOTE FOR - COLEMAN, KING, MAHONEY - FOR LEGISLATURE

THE LABOR WORLD
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7582

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T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, JULY 31, 1936

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

LABOR'S TICKET.

Teachers will probably have received by now the letter from Labor's Political Conference naming the Labor Ticket. In the first two endorsements on the ticket the L. P. C. followed the recommendations of Labor's Non-Partisan Committee for the state-wide election. Dossett, a prominent teacher, was chosen over Browning because of his better labor record and because of his more wholehearted support for New Deal legislation in the interests of labor and the common man.

For Railway and Public Utilities Commissioner Mr. Leon Jourolmon, of Knoxville, was endorsed. In this case labor could not have picked a better man to back. Mr. Jourolmon has an enviable record for integrity, and the utility interests will not be able to control him. He is, moreover, a man of wide reading and cosmopolitan intelligence. We need more men in official positions like him.

In the race for the state senate both candidates were declared satisfactory to labor. This should please us teachers, for we owe a huge debt of gratitude to both Mr. Morgan and Mr. Bean. Both were instrumental in passing the tenure and salary laws. A choice between them is so difficult that some teachers are said to be asking if they can't cast half a vote to each.

For the lower house the conference endorsed Mr. D. M. Coleman, Mr. H. G. B. King and Mr. John T. Mahoney. Teachers owe the same debt of gratitude to Mr. Coleman that we owe to Messrs. Bean and Morgan. Mr. King has served the labor movement for some time as attorney, devoting his time unstintedly to protecting the rights of union members, often with little or no pay. Mr. Mahoney is a member of the Musicians' union and a young lawyer of a wholesome reputation about town.

In the J. P. races all endorsed candidates have shown a favorable attitude toward providing funds to put the provisions of the recently annulled salary law into effect. In the city the favored candidates are W. F. Langley, Hays Clark and J. W. Johnston, and H. B. Caulkins. In the Second district the fight on Mr. Camp was withdrawn and Mr. T. M. Walker was endorsed. Two good union men are the favored candidates in the Third district: Our Federation's own Brother Willard Millsaps and Brother Felix Hamil, of the Moving Picture Operators.

OUR JOB.

For the sake of our own Federation and for the sake of the labor movement we must stick together and work like Trojans to put labor's ticket across. Every teacher should not only vote himself, he should also personally see that five friends or relatives, at least, get to the polls and know how to vote right. If there are any ward and precinct meetings in your territory, attend them. Get in touch with your ward chairman and offer your services. Call Labor's Political Conference (6-8910) for any information on voting needed. Let's stick together and win.

Philadelphia Law Fixing Barbers' Hours Is Voided

Philadelphia, Pa.—The section of a Philadelphia ordinance which requires barber shops to close at 8 p.m. weekdays and 9 p.m. on Saturdays and prohibits Sunday operation was declared unconstitutional in a decision handed down here by Judge George Gowen Parry.

He upheld the provisions of the ordinance for maintenance of sanitary conditions in barber shops, but on the hours limitation declared:

"The number of hours a barber shop may open bears no direct relation to public health or safety. The contention that adequate inspection will be impossible if the shops are open all hours is manifestly untenable."

Judge Parry based his decision on the principle that the city council "is subject to limitation in the same degree as the legislature in attempting to regulate private business."

Goodyear Co. Charged With Aiding Attack On Rubber Workers Union

Labor Board Says Firm "Encouraged" Flying Squadrons to Mob Unionists at Gadsden, Ala.

Washington.—In a strongly-worded complaint the national labor relations board charged the Goodyear Rubber company "with complicity in three separate assaults at Gadsden, Ala., on members and organizers of the United Rubber Workers of America."

The board declared that "Goodyear foremen, supervisors, and 'flying squadron' members were encouraged by the company to make the attacks, one on S. H. Dalrymple, the rubber workers' president."

The board also charged that a second attack was made "on the workers within the walls of the Goodyear Gadsden plant, and a third on eleven union members trapped in a Gadsden office building by a mob which smashed down the door and beat the unarmed men."

The attack on Dalrymple took place on June 6, while he was speaking at a union meeting in Gadsden. He was badly beaten, refused protection by the municipal authorities and forced to leave Gadsden without medical aid.

The third attack took place a number of days later shortly after a number of officials and organizers of the United Rubber Workers and a representative of the American Federation of Labor were taken from the union's office in Gadsden, severely mauled by the mob and compelled to leave town.

Turns Company Union Into Gangsters

The board's complaint charges that the Goodyear company "tolerates and permits representatives and senators of the industrial assembly (a company union) to maltreat, inflict bodily injury and commit assault upon Gadsden plant employes who are members of the United Rubber Workers of America and upon representatives of this union."

An organization promoted by the company in Akron, Ohio, known as the Stahl-Mate club, is permitted to collect dues and solicit members during working hours in the company's plants there, the complaint says. The board holds that this club exists for the purpose of disrupting the membership of the United Rubber Workers.

Mob Members Identified.

As participants in the mob attack on Dalrymple the board identified representatives of the Goodyear "industrial assembly" from the Gadsden plant, supervisors, foremen and members of the Gadsden flying squadron, the latter consisting of specially trained men employed to perform any operation in the plant in case of strikes or other suspensions. Goodyear officials did not discipline its special employes for the part taken in the assault, the board said.

Two days later, according to the complaint, the company permitted certain employes to attack members of the Gadsden local of the union while at work in the Gadsden plant. The board also identified Goodyear employes as participants in the third attack on June 25.

GOODYEAR SUED BY UNION HEAD

Birmingham, Ala.—Suit for $500,000 damages has been filed in U. S. district court by Sherman H. Dalrymple, of Akron, O., president of the United Rubber Workers of America, against the Goodyear Tire and Rubber company.

The union official charged assault and battery was committed upon him by agents, servants or employes of the defendant while acting within the line and scope of their employment.

The suit was based on a savage mob attack on Dalrymple at Gadsden, Ala., June 6.

Become union-minded and label-conscious.

1-Man Street Cars Hit By Washington Unions

Washington.—Strong denunciation of the proposal to substitute one-man for two-man street cars in the nation's capital was made before the public utilities commission by William W. Keeler, public utilities chairman of the Central Labor union, who testified that delegates from 164 unions, with 97,000 members, had unanimously voted against one-man cars and directed him to attend the hearing and testify against them.

"Labor is opposed," said Keeler, "to imposing two men's work on one man at any time. It is obvious that the operator of a one-man car will have to do 75 per cent more work than if he were on a two-man car.

"There is no doubt that extension of the one-man system will reduce the number of men employed on the street cars. It will take away one-half of the employment opportunities of street car platform men.

"It is part of the stretch-out system which the present federal administration opposes in an effort to stop curtailment of employment."

The Capital Transit company, which has a monopoly of street car and bus transportation in the District of Columbia, wants the public utilities commission to permit the extension of one-man street cars in order to cut down operating expenses and thus increase profits.

RAILWAY CLERKS INDORSE ROOSEVELT'S RE-ELECTION

Cincinnati.—The Brotherhood of Railway and Steamship Clerks, Freight Handlers, Express and Station Employes has indorsed President Roosevelt for re-election, George M. Harrison, grand president, announced here.

The organization has more than 100,000 members.

ROAD UNDER RAIL LABOR ACT.

The interstate commerce commission has ruled that the Hudson & Manhattan railroad, operating between New York City, Jersey City and Hoboken, N. J., falls within provisions of the railway labor act. Handed down at the request of the national mediation board, the ruling said that the interstate character of the road excludes it from exemption provisions of the act.

Arkansas Sharecroppers Strike Ended by Union

Memphis, Tenn.—The executive council of the Southern Tenant Farmers' union announced the end of the strike among tenant farmers, sharecroppers and farm laborers in eastern Arkansas with definite gains for labor as a result of the walkout.

The strike was characterized by attempts on the part of Arkansas courts and plantation owners to victimize representatives of the union and drive them out of the state. Charges of flogging and other violence in connection with the movement prompted a federal investigation of these concerted efforts to deprive citizens of the United States of their civil rights by terrorism.

"Over a wide area, we won an average wage of $1 a day for day labor," the executive council of the union said in a statement on the strike. "In some counties," the statement continued, "we won $1.25 for a 10-hour day. For the first time in the history of the union, a number of union contracts were signed with smaller landowners. The strike is only the beginning of the struggle of the disinherited to come into their own."

The Boy Grows Up.

Our home is all a-bustle,
Mother has to hustle,
Though sister needs her help she has to wait;
There's a suit in need of pressing,
and a call for help in dressing,
For Sonny has grown up and has a date.

We remember once when Sonny
As a human was quite funny,
For his clothes were seldom neat or clean or straight;
Now he gets his whitest collar
And he raises such a holler
If his things are not just right; he has a date.

His manners grow assuming
And his hair gets much grooming,
Now he walks with carriage most sophisticate;
We have lost the little fellow
With his rush and squeal and bellow—
For Sonny's now a man; he has a date.

Your merchant will not carry union label goods unless you demand them.

Most of the girls are moved to tears when the housemaid quits and their mother has to do all the work.

TRIMMINGS

By HAM-BURGER

Well, Well! The other day I was day-dreaming, and, memories of days gone by in the history of Local 600 flashed before me. I'm sure the old-timers will agree that many interesting things happened then.

A lot of you people may think I'm a youngster at this union game, but I have been a member since 1923. I helped my dad and a few old-timers put Local 600 charter in Chattanooga.

I remember before there was an organization here my dad and I would go to the stock yards at 3 o'clock in the morning, get his beef, haul it in, butcher and dress it, then open the market at 5 a.m. During week-days we worked until 8 o'clock, except Saturday, on which we worked until midnight. On Sunday we opened at 8 and closed at noon.

One Sunday afternoon dad was sitting in a chair reading the paper, when one of my younger brothers asked, who that man was hanging around the house (meaning my father).

When Local 600 organized, the first thing they did was to pass a law against selling meats on Sunday. To help enforce that law, the president appointed a committee of six to visit markets that were open on Sunday, make a purchase, then swear out warrants. I accompanied Walt Axmacher and D. D. Brewer (my dad) to a market and much to my surprise the president was the first man they caught and fined. (Note, fine $3.)

The second man caught was the vice-president. He also paid the enormous fine. We entered a market on Central avenue, which seemed to be doing a rushing business. We fell in line to make our purchase. D. D. bought 15 cents worth of pork chops and started out, when Walt said: "Wait a minute, Dennis, this isn't a butcher shop, it's a bootlegging joint." He then turned to the proprietor: "If you'll give us a pint of liquor for these pork chops we won't have you arrested." Well, Walt got his liquor, but the proprietor also paid his fine.

A committee was also appointed to call on all meat-cutters attending non-union barber shops. Again, the president was the first one called on for getting a shave in a rat shop.

Our first Labor day parade—now there's something to remember—Local 600 participated in a big way. A boy friend and myself were to lead a Billy and Nanny goat, at the head of the butchers, in the parade. We started at Fountain Square and ma... down Sixth to Market, then to ... street, but just opposite the ... Patten the goats became stubborn ... refused to be led. We called a ... and hauled them home, but whe... arrived, instead of two goats, w... two goats and an hour-old kid.

I must stop rambling now, and ... turn to present-day activities. ... picnic and barbecue brought an ... crease of five new members to ... 600, a nice profit, I think, and w... always glad to welcomo new mem... I want to remind you that H. ... King is a strong laborite and wil... preciate your voto. I hope you ... remember him in the election.

* * *

Brother Brewer sure was an ... of pity when I got out to the ... last Tuesday. His face reminded ... of the old-time butcher on Satu... night, when his ice was almost ... and he still had a few steaks ... chops left to sell and no one in ...

* * *

I sure was glad that I seemed ... act the monkey and was able to ... our coffers. But I know some ... that DON'T have to act to be li... monkey.

* * *

In regard to my sun helmet, ... don't more boys wear them? T... are cool, comfortable and look ... smart on some people. Just like ... for instance. Brother Ed Sc... please note.

MEXICAN OIL WORKERS QU...

Mexico City.—Twelve thous... workers struck at the southern ... Cruz camps of the Eagle Oil ... pany, a subsidiary of the Royal D... Petroleum corporation. The st... was called when the company refu... to grant 300 workers' demands.

TO THE PUBLIC:

All Products Made By
Bennett-Hubbard
Are Made By
SCABS

We Ask Merchants and Consumers Not to Patronize This Company Until They Will Deal With Their Union Employes. The scabs they are now using are brought in as strikebreakers.

RE-ELECT

FRANK BURNS

-for-

SHERIFF

He has done more to abolish fee-grabbing than any other official in Hamilton County.

ELECTION AUGUST 6, 1936

LYLE STOVALL
INSURANCE — SURETY BONDS
Hamilton Bank Building
Associated:
MARTIN L. HARTMAN,
Brotherhood Locomotive Engineers
At Your Service
31,536,000 Seconds
in Every Year

Union-mined coal, Union label shirts, hats, shoes, tobacco, cigarettes, printing and other goods are easily obtained simply because the demand for them has been so great dealers have realized the wisdom of handling them.

The average merchant has slight regard for sentiment in business. He wants to handle goods that move. Move the first consignment of union-made products for him and he will order the second at once.

VOTE FOR

D. M. COLEMAN

Lower House

STATE LEGISLATURE

If a perfect record of service in our legislature in the interest of working people and especially organized labor is worthy of your consideration, then I shall be grateful for your vote and influence on August 6th in my race for the democratic nomination for the lower house of the next legislature. I have always heartily supported such legislation as is calculated to produce better wages, living conditions, public health service, educational advantages and all other things beneficial to laboring people. I have also worked especially to aid suffering and unfortunate humanity, with particular emphasis on legislation for the benefit of the blind of the state, to which class I belong, and I am anxious to be returned this time in order to try to complete the work. My wide experience as a member of the legislature should be worth much to the people of Hamilton County in determining my fitness for the position which I am seeking.

Please give me your vote and influence, which will be appreciated.

I am happy to call your attention to the splendid endorsement which I received from Labor's Political Conference.

D. M. COLEMAN.

Use Your Buying Power To Help All Unionism!

"Gold is where you find it," but the union label is where it is put by union workers.

On a coat it is on the inside pocket. On a hat it is under the sweat band. On printed matter it is on every piece.

On cigars it is on the box. On cigarettes it is on every package.

And on the principal union brands of cigarettes, such as Raleighs, Wings, Kools, Twenty Grand and Spuds, there also are the labels of the Typographical Union and the Photo-Engravers.

* * *

While the Big Four continue to grind out fabulous profits from their highly touted brands, regarding workers as merely a part of plant equipment, the union brands use the union label as a guarantee of union wages, union huors and recognition of collective bargaining.

Collective bargaining is the basis of all fair labor relations.

It is the tap root and the foundation of a sound industrial structure. It is the thing most hated by profit-hungry, despotic employers, such as the United States Steel Corporation and the big four tobacco companies.

* * *

Every unionized plant or industry helps not only those immediately employed; it helps labor everywhere. The first union was established at tremendous sacrifice. Compared to that, the last union was established with ease. The first union was established in defiance of public sentiment. The last union had public sentiment with it.

Every union helps every union. Patronize the products and services of every union. Look for the label and demand it until you get it. On cigarettes it is easy, for every leading place carries the union brands. On some other thnigs it is harder to get, but persistent demand will help to bring more unions into being. Use your buying power to build unionism.

Wood Barrel Coopers File Suit Against Use of "Keglined" for Tin Beer Cans

The manufacturers of beer kegs and barrels have filed a petition in the United States patent office to cancel the trade-mark "Keglined," used by the American Can company in describing its tin cans for beer.

The petition asserts that the term is "grossly deceptive." It conveys the false impression that beer in such cans is protected or improved by a keg-like wooden lining. It is further contended that the use of the trade-mark "Keglined," coupled with advertising, creates the erroneous belief that cans contain draught beer similar to that dispensed from gooden kegs.

It appears that the object of the trade-mark "Keglined" is to mislead the public in believing that beer placed in tin cans has the distinctive flavor of bottled beer or first-class draught beer, since many advertisers of tin-canned beer also display an advertimesent for bottled beer.

James Maloney, president of the Glass Bottle Blowers' Association of the United States and Canada, recently stated: "It is known that beer has a strong affinity for metal and must be prevented from coming in contact with it. A recent 'Analysis of Bottled and Canned Beers' made by the Schwartz Laboratories, Incorporated, of New York, explained that the flat-top beer cans have a lacquer lining, whereas, the 'cap sealed' cans have a wax lining. Both types of linings are apparently sprayed on the interior surfaces of the cans.

"The facts developed as a result of these scientific tests by nationally recognized chemists in the brewery field would seem to indicate that neither metal cans nor drums are satisfactory containers for beer 'due to the interaction of beer and metal.' The tests indicated that the examination of the interior of beer cans 'showed imperfections in the liner and occasional rust spots. Some had particles of liner floating in the beer. The study further revealed that beer in cans showed high iron content at the start, which reached values as high as three to five parts per million with age.' (Over one part in a million affects beer adversely.)

"A test made regarding the quality of beer in glass bottles and tin cans proved conclusively that beer in glass bottles is of a much higher quality than beer allowed to remain in tin cans for any period of time."

Tin cans are made by non-union labor, whereas, glass bottles and wooden kegs are made by union labor. We urge all members of organized labor, their friends and sympathizers to buy beer in glass and wooden containers when they desire a drink of delicious and wholesome beer.

Wisdom

Men are never so likely to settle a question rightly, as when they discuss it freely.—Macauley.

The union label guarantees union wages, hours and conditions.

Take It or Leave It!

Items of More or Less Interest Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

What a world. It keeps on being nothing else but. Spain has a rebellion. The old reactionaries can't win with votes or argument, so they start shooting. Here at home Remington Rand keeps on thinking thoughts just like those of the Spanish grandees who have lost their power. A judge limits pickets to four at a time. And we do not know whether some who had planned to buy Remington Rand office equipment have changed their mind, after looking at the company's policy. There is strife in the land and a good deal of it is in the interest of economic public health. In many a manufacturing plant the private guards may right now be inspecting and cleaning the rifles and stacking the gas bombs.

* * *

Shell Oil (in California) is trying to make a company union wear the look of the real thing. It doesn't work, of course. At Wood River another member of the same Shell family is doing the grandee stunt. Bourbonism dies hard, whether in one royal family or in another. And labor sticks to its guns. There are strikes that have been on as long as six months and the picket lines have been maintained through every day of that time.

One new thing in the world right now is the increasing militancy of labor. And business more prosperous than at any time in six years, doesn't know why it is prosperous and is willing to wring the neck of the maternal producer of the golden egg, which has always been a goose, to expect understanding or any kind of decency from big business.

* * *

And while the world rolls along in its turmoil the new French government nationalizes its munitions plants, telling the world that munitions plants loot the very nations they are supposed to protect, as if we didn't know it. But that's the trouble. We know it, but we don't do anything about it. And we even suffer the indignity of a spectacle in which admirals go into the halls of congress and lobby for the munitions makers and the shipbuilders, these two being all in one family. There are plenty of Americans—plenty of American workers, sad to say, who serve reaction, in one guise or another. Some go down the river just for fun, or in ignorance; and some sell themselves down the river for a price.

* * *

What a world. But it is a world trying to get better. The agony is terrible. The blunders are pretty terrible sometimes. The battles are fearsome and the losses are staggering. But here and there gains are made. Strikes are won. The steel industry doesn't want to get too doggoned swell headed. Big business is lining up for a great struggle which it hopes will smash labor forever. That's fact. America is in for something dramatic, something profoundly important as important as the War for Independence, or the war between the states. It might be a good idea for the lords and masters of Bourbonism to take a look across the water before they spend too much money on guns and too much time on organizing mercenary legions. Something tells us that the world is going forward and America isn't going to be at the tail end of the parade.

What Next!

A development in fast asphalt road building is now being used successfully in Ohio. Trucks spread proportioned loads of gravel or crushed stone, sand and asphalt on the road. The "Walking Pug-Mill," a new machine, mixes the aggregate where it lies instead of requiring mixing in a distant vessel and then spreading of the aggregate on the road. The pug-mill levels off the surface, which is smoothed by heavy rollers immediately following. The road can be used for traffic ten minutes after rolling and it is said from two to four miles of 20-foot pavement can be laid per day.

Just so long as one American worker is out of a job, union-earned money spent for union-made goods will increase his chances of obtaining work.

Women's buying power is the "key to recovery" when it is spent for union-made goods and union services.

COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
9 W. 13th St.
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

BAUER'S NEW SUMMER SUITS
DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED PATTERNS
With the Union Label
Tailored to Your Individual Measure
J. J. BAUER
QUALITY TAILORING
825 Broad Street

Exclusive Agent
CARRHART OVERALLS
Union-Labeled
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

W. F. Langley
General Agent
Franklin Life Ins. Co.
1019 Chattanooga Bank Bldg.
Phone 6-5543

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.

READY CASH . . .
For your taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

Prescriptions—Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times
INCORPORATED Eckerd's
CREATORS OF MEASURABLE DRUG PRICES
132 MARKET ST.

VOTE FOR

H. G. B. KING
--to--
STATE LEGISLATURE
Lower House
Democratic Primary, Aug. 6, 1936

Mr. King has stood by every unionist and local union as legal adviser during the last three years. When we needed him, he has given unstintedly of his time, talent, and money.

Let's Elect Him!
Get Busy!
See Your Friends!

This Advertisement Paid By Friends of Mr. King Who Feel He Is Well Qualified

ENDORSED BY LABOR!
BURGIN DOSSETT
For GOVERNOR

HE BELIEVES IN:

Child Labor Amendment.
Abolish Convict Labor in Competition with "Free" Labor.
Paying All State Mechanics and Skilled Crafts Real Wages.
Statewide Teacher Tenure Law.
An Industrial Disputes Law.
Improving Our Workmen's Compensation Laws.
Reduce Present 57-Hour Week for Women to at Least 48.
Taking Advantage of Federal Aid for Social Security.
Civil Service for State Employes.

HE IS A MEMBER OF
UNITED MINE WORKERS OF AMERICA

EVERY UNIONIST SHOULD VOTE
--For--
Burgin Dossett
For GOVERNOR

Patronize Our Advertisers

FRESH UP With 7UP
REG. U.S. PAT. OFF.
100% UNION
ORANGE CRUSH BOTTLING CO.
1086 Duncan 2-3317

"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches a Specialty
NINTH and CHERRY STS.

VOTE FOR A UNION MAN IN THIRD DISTRICT

I am a Candidate for the County Court
FELIX HAMILL
Member Movie Operators' Union
Elect Him to County Court

Building Supplies . . .
Hardware . . . . Tools
. . . . Sporting Goods
HARDWARE HARNESS
CRISMAN
LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE
CRISMAN HARDWARE CO.
511 Market Street

TO THE PUBLIC:
All Products Made By
Bennett-Hubbard
Are Made By
SCABS
We Ask Merchants and Consumers Not to Patronize This Company Until They Will Deal With Their Union Employes. The scabs they are now using are brought in as strikebreakers.

LEGAL NOTICES

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53407
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
W. T. Little vs. Dorothy Little

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Dorothy Little is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her; it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in September next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 29th day of July, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
J. M. Hargraves, Attorney. 8-14

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 4th day of April, 1934, executed by R. H. Dunbar, widower, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 2nd, Page 168, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee;

Said deed of trust provides "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees successively during the life of this loan, and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein;" and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured, and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon, and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated July 1, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 3, 1936;

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

Monday, August 10th, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 147, Jernigan's subdivision of St. Elmo, as shown by plat thereof of record in Plat Book 1, Page 1, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, said lot fronts 100 feet on the West side of Amnicola Avenue and extends back northwardly of uniform width, to North line 605 feet to the East line of Michigan Avenue and sometimes referred to as Lots 16 and 17 in Block 2, Jernigan's Revised Addition to St. Elmo, as shown by plat in Plat Book 5, Page 9, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, being the same property conveyed to T. B. Sims and wife, Helen Jernigan Sims, by R. H. Dunbar and wife, Ida Mayes Dunbar, by deed dated June 4, 1926, registered June 5, 1926 in Book M, Volume 2, Page 7, in said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 16th day of July, 1936.

8-7 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 4th day of May, 1934, executed by Blanche K. Donaldson, Doris Jewell Donaldson (wife of Lewis Jewell Donaldson), Grantor, Joseph P. Grant conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 2nd, Page 296, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee;

Said deed of trust provides "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees successively during the life of this loan, and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein;" and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured, and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon, and all the title invested in said original trustee, said appointment being dated July 1, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 3, 1936;

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

TUESDAY, AUGUST 11TH, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The North half of Lot number Seventeen (17), Block Seventeen (17), Wyoma Addition to Ridgedale as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 5, page 4, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the West side of East Thirteenth Street (formerly Hermosa Street) and extends back Southwardly between parallel lines a distance of One Hundred Forty-two (142) feet, to an alley, being the property conveyed by H. F. Eastwood and wife, Kathryn M. Eastwood to William Thomas Spencer and Ruby Spencer by deed dated [illegible] and registered October [illegible], in Book H Vol. 23, page 699 of the said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 16th day of July, 1936.

8-7 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 4th day of May, 1934, executed by R. K. Donaldson, Doris Jewell Donaldson (wife of Lewis Jewell Donaldson), Grantor, Joseph P. Grant conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 2nd, Page 296, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee;

Said deed of trust provides "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees successively during the life of this loan, and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein;" and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured, and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon, and all the title invested in said original trustee, said appointment being dated July 1, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 3, 1936;

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

Tuesday, August 11, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Two (2), Block Number Seventeen (17), Missionary Subdivision of Ridgedale, Tennessee, and Thirty-two (32) feet off of the North side of Lot Number Three (3), Block Number Seventeen (17), Missionary Subdivision of Ridgedale, Tennessee, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 4, Page 49, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, said property fronts thirty-two (32) feet on the West side of Wood Avenue and runs back Westwardly between parallel lines a distance of One Hundred Forty-two (142) feet to an alley, being the property conveyed by J. Mitt Payne, Trustee to W. J. Mathews and wife, Lucile Mathews, by deed dated October 1, 1926, and recorded in Book K Volume [illegible], page [illegible], of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 2nd day of July, 1936.

BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 9th day of May, 1934, executed by W. J. Cate and wife, Mary Cate, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Page [illegible], of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee;

Said deed of trust provides "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees successively during the life of this loan, and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein;" and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured, and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon, and all the title invested in said original trustee, said appointment being dated July 1, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 3, 1936;

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested, therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

TUESDAY, AUGUST 11TH, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Two (2), Block Number Seventeen (17), Missionary Subdivision of Ridgedale, Tennessee, and Thirty-two (32) feet off of the North side of Lot Number Three (3), Block Number Seventeen (17), Missionary Subdivision of Ridgedale, Tennessee, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 4, Page 49, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, said property fronts thirty-two (32) feet on the West side of Wood Avenue and runs back Westwardly between parallel lines a distance of One Hundred Forty-two (142) feet to an alley, being the property conveyed by J. Mitt Payne, Trustee to W. J. Mathews and wife, Lucile Mathews, by deed dated October 1, 1926, and recorded in Book K Volume [illegible], page [illegible], of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 16th day of July, 1936.

8-7 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53419
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Lauella Malone vs. Virgil Malone

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Virgil Malone is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him; it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said defendant to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 21st day of July, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
J. B. White, Atty. 8-14

Salesman—No, madam, I am afraid we cannot let you have any goods on credit. We allow credit only to customers of long standing.

Customer—Well, if the time I've been standing here is worth anything I certainly ought to get the goods for nothing.

Laxative combination folks know is trustworthy

The confidence thousands of parents have in good, old reliable, powdered Thedford's Black-Draught has prompted them to get the new Syrup of Black-Draught for their children. The grown folks stick to the powdered Black-Draught; the youngsters probably will prefer it when they outgrow their childish love of sweets. Mrs. O. W. Adams, of Murray, Ky., writes: "I have used Thedford's Black-Draught (powder) about thirteen years, taking it for biliousness. Black-Draught acts well and I am always pleased with the results. I wanted a good, reliable laxative for my children. I have found Syrup of Black-Draught to be just that."

BLACK-DRAUGHT

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53415
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
W. C. Bentley vs. Birdie C. Bentley

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Birdie C. Bentley is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 22nd day of July, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Benj. L. Cash, Atty. 8-14

LABOR QUERIES

Q.—What is the union label pledge?

A.—"I promise to patronize only firms that display the union label, shop card and button."

* * *

Q.—Was the American Flint Glass Workers' union organized before the American Federation of Labor?

A.—Yes. The union was formed in 1878, at Pittsburgh. Organization began even before this, as flint glass workers were among the first to form assemblies under the Knights of Labor. They withdrew in 1878 and organized the present craft union.

Brown (who got a job as commercial traveler)—Since I started this traveling business I am my own boss.

Man—That's good.

Brown—Yes, I'm not taking orders from anybody.

The only women who make good wives are those who get angry enough to seek a divorce, but who are too proud to take alimony.

Newspaper Guild Gets A. F. of L. Charter

Washington. — President William Green, of the American Federation of Labor, announced that an A. F. of L. charter had been issued to the American Newspaper Guild as an international union. The charter was granted by the recent meeting of the Executive Council of the federation here.

All local guilds, Mr. Green said, are now entitled to representation in city central bodies and state federations of labor.

Mr. Green also announced that Don Stevens, national treasurer of the Newspaper Guild, had been appointed a full-time organizer of the American Federation of Labor, assigned to the guild.

LABOR GAZETTE INDORSED -- BY BLOOMINGTON UNIONS

Bloomington, Ill.—The Bloomington Trades and Labor assembly adopted a resolution indorsing the Peoria Labor Gazette and making it the official paper of the assembly.

Walter S. Bush is the editor of the Labor Gazette, assisted by an advisory board of twelve union representatives of Peoria labor.

CO-OPERATIVE CONSUMERS ARE LISTED AT 3,000,000

The current issue of "Time" magazine in a study on consumer co-operatives in the United States declares that these organizations have 3,000,000 members with annual sales totaling $400,000,000.

The survey showed that one-eighth of all American farm supplies are sold through co-operatives, the sales volume having doubled from $129,000,000 in 1929 to $250,000,000 in 1934.

Patronize Our Advertisers

THEATRES

THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

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Notice of State Republican Primary Election

Notice is hereby given by the State Republican Primary Election Board for Hamilton County, Tennessee, that a Republican Primary Election will be called and held in the various wards and precincts of Hamilton County, Tennessee, Thursday, August 6, 1936, between the hours of 9:00 o'clock a.m. and 7:00 o'clock p.m. for the purpose of nominating a Republican candidate for United States Senator and to elect two Republican State Executive Committeemen from the Third Congressional District and two Republican State Executive Committeewomen from the Third Congressional District.

Special attention of Officers, Judges and Clerks who have been appointed to serve for the said election is directed to the fact that the law requires their services and that the State Republican Primary Board for Hamilton County, Tennessee, will invoke the law against any official named who shall fail or refuse to appear at his or her proper ward or precinct for service, and exceptions will be made only upon presentation of a physician's certificate of illness or an affidavit certifying that it is imperative for them to be absent from the said county.

THE FOLLOWING HAVE BEEN APPOINTED TO SERVE AS OFFICERS, JUDGES AND CLERKS FOR THE SAID ELECTION, AND THE VOTING POLLS ARE ALSO DESIGNATED:

First Ward, First Precinct—Courthouse.
Officer—Luke Breed
Judges—Hugh J. Lancaster, Mrs. L. Pierce, Mrs. S. R. Hipp.
Clerks—Mrs. Annie Gibbs, Virginia Johnson.

First Ward, Second Precinct—Courthouse.
Officer—N. P. Bacon.
Judges—George Giffe, W. T. Gaston, Mrs. H. L. Walker.
Clerks—Mrs. A. C. Brown, Mrs. Hugh Lusk.

Second Ward—125 West Sixth Street.
Officer—Ed Prigmore.
Judges—E. M. Prigmore, Miss Florence Lee, Miss Jean Tompkins.
Clerks—Mrs. Claude Springfield, Miss Addie Lee.

Third Ward—No. 1 Fire Hall.
Officer—James Ervin.
Judges—A. H. Whitaker, Mattie Richardson, Lee Horne.
Clerks—Ella D. Haydon, Lee Johnson.

Fourth Ward—Normal School.
Officer—James Quarles.
Judges—Mrs. Maggie Daniels, Mrs. Lucile Redmond, Katie Johnson.
Clerks—Lee Harper, Alma Robinson.

Fifth Ward—Fire Hall.
Officer—Mamie Garrett.
Judges—Ella Watkins, James Gray.
Clerks—Cache Mae Norton, Ethel Elston.

Sixth Ward—City Hall.
Officer—T. C. Bolton.
Judges—D. B. Benson, Jim Knox, E. C. Mayfield.
Clerks—Dora Buck, Geneva Flowers.

Seventh Ward, First Precinct 708 McCallie Avenue.
Officer—Lyle Robert.
Judges—M. I. Brown, Viola Phillips, B. Lancaster Gaither.
Clerks—Pearl Cunningham, Margaret Lindsey.

Seventh Ward, Second Precinct —Schoolhouse.
Officer—Will Tyree.
Judges—Doc Harper, Dr. E. F. McIntosh, E. M. Billingsley.
Clerks—John Miles, Lottie Bell Davis.

Eighth Ward—2641 South Broad Street.
Officer—K. E. Blake.
Judges—Kitty Price, C. A. Blake.
Clerks—Lallie Bell Strickland, Oliva Hart.

Ninth Ward, First Precinct—Hickory Street and Chamberlain Avenue.
Officer—Lawrence Brown.
Judges—Mrs. George Rous, Mrs. Ada Lusk, Mrs. C. R. Brown.
Clerks—Olga Johnson, Francis McLaughan.

Ninth Ward, Second Precinct—Schoolhouse.
Officer—G. O. Crouch.
Judges—Paul Curtis, Jim Pettie, J. M. Slaughter.
Clerks—Mrs. J. H. Rennick, Flora Mae Jacks.

Tenth Ward—No. 7 Fire Hall.
Officer—John Kirby.
Judges—Andy Kelly, J. W. Martin, Mrs. J. W. Edward.
Clerks—Elmer Swick, Mrs. Rosalind David.

Eleventh Ward, First Precinct—Ridgedale Grammar School.
Officer—Tom Hunter.
Judges—F. M. Parker, T. G. Gwilliam, Mrs. Ethel V. Hinch.
Clerks—Mrs. N. O. Boone, Miss Bessie White.

Eleventh Ward, Second Precinct—Junior High School.
Officer—Ben M. Sparks.
Judges—C. B. Conn, W. W. Shields, W. J. Hill.
Clerks—Mrs. Martha Auerswald, Howard McDowell.

Twelfth Ward, First Precinct—Belt Railway and Glass Street.
Officer—Hayden Bell.
Judges—C. H. Crox, Mrs. L. A. Smith, Miss A. H. Clarke.
Clerks—Miss Ella Heaton, Miss Crete McCutcheon.

Twelfth Ward, Second Precinct—Schoolhouse.
Officer—Jim Bare.
Judges—G. B. Lewis, Reece Bare, C. Z. Taylor.
Clerks—Mrs. Bertie Madison, Mrs. Richard Lowe.

Twelfth Ward, Third Precinct—Cates Store.
Officer—N. J. Moon.
Judges—W. Z. Shropshire, L. A. Wolfe, Will Jones.
Clerks—Ruth Austin, Mrs. R. R. Lee.

Twelfth Ward, Fourth Precinct—1714 East Third Street.
Officer—Mrs. Etta Harrington.
Judges—W. H. Tolbert, J. H. Hudson, Fred Harmon.
Clerks—Mrs. Helen Williams, McEller, Alford.

Twelfth Ward, Fifth Precinct—156 Glenwood Drive.
Officer—W. C. Adams.
Judges—R. O. Raulston, Mrs. Gertrude Miller, C. F. Reckerd.
Clerks—Miss Dorothy Ridge, Mrs. W. B. McCahill.

Thirteenth Ward, First Precinct—Maxwell's Store.
Officer—The Rev. A. L. McIntire.
Judges—Mrs. Carrie Farris, Otto Heard, A. G. Kinz.
Clerks—Hattie Jackson, Mrs. Willie Young.

Thirteenth Ward, Second Precinct—East Lake Park.
Officer—W. C. Kirk.
Judges—A. H. Carruthers, E. C. Adams, F. M. Adams.
Clerks—Gertrude Nelms, Mrs. F. C. Fricks.

Thirteenth Ward, Third Precinct—Clark's Store.
Officer—T. W. Cawood.
Judges—George Cochran, Lee McColl, James Lillard.
Clerks—Miss Anne Cawood, Miss Ruth Lanewell.

Fourteenth Ward—Fire Hall.
Officer—Ross McNabb.
Judges—Major B. Harris, H. L. McFarland, L. V. Luckadoo.
Clerks—Mrs. Ross McNabb, Mrs. H. C. McCalla.

Fifteenth Ward—117 Brainerd Road.
Officer—O. W. Herkles.
Judges—S. Poe, Walter Haney, Mrs. Fred Gillam.
Clerks—Mrs. W. A. Roy, W. A. Roy.

Sixteenth Ward—1400 Hixon Pike.
Officer—Grady Hickman.
Judges—Mrs. L. V. Jackson, Mrs. John Tipton, Mrs. E. O. Martin.
Clerks—W. L. White, Mrs. H. Douglass.

Seventeenth Ward, First Precinct—Frazier Avenue and Tremont Street.
Officer—U. S. Garrett.
Judges—L. D. Perry, Mrs. Myrtle Riley, Mrs. H. W. Longley.
Clerks—Mrs. Victor Johnson, Leslie Runyan.

Seventeenth Ward, Second Precinct Lawson Electric Company.
Officer—C. R. Cunningham.
Judges—J. N. Gibson, Mrs. P. Williams, Luther Emerson.
Clerks—Mrs. Lula Frank, Mrs. Ruth Grigsby.

Seventeenth Ward, Third Precinct—Riverview Service Station.
Officer—W. J. Ziegler.
Judges—F. I. Blakely, W. S. Pryor, Harry Lauter.
Clerks—Mrs. T. L. Davis, Mrs. Cecil Long.

Eighteenth Ward, First Precinct—St. Elmo School.
Officer—John Saddler.
Judges—Mrs. Cora Ray, F. B. Englehardt, Fred Brummit.
Clerks—Mrs. O. L. Hayes, Ethel Heasty.

Eighteenth Ward, Second Precinct—Prater Building.
Officer—Mrs. A. M. Moore.
Judges—Tom Turner, J. B. Helms, Harry Briggs.
Clerks—Pauline Higdon, Tom Johnson.

Nineteenth Ward, First Precinct—Gymnasium Building.
Officer—L. H. Delaney.
Judges—J. E. Davenport, R. E. Evans, A. H. Baker.
Clerks—Miss Leonia Cunningham, Miss Lorinne Evans.

Nineteenth Ward, Second Precinct—1016 West Thirty-third Street.
Officer—Carlyle Littleton.
Judges—Gordon Nicholson, Lena More, Martha Jones.
Clerks—Forrest Reynolds, John Thomas.

SECOND DISTRICT.

Amnicola—Schoolhouse.
Officer—E. R. Wallace.
Judges—Fred Brumlow, J. H. Hooker, Mrs. Joe Parks.
Clerks—Mrs. M. R. Wallace, Mrs. Fred Brumlow.

Bartlebaugh—Gammons Store.
Officer—V. Mungar.
Judges—G. W. Leamon, Sam Gann, Arthur Wooten.
Clerks—Daisy Holder, Sim Miller.

Chickamauga—Depot.
Officer—Rev. W. G. Strickland.
Judges—Will Petty, Lena Henderson, John Nance.
Clerks—Maryie Strickland, Marie Henderson.

Eastdale—Gannes' Store.
Officer—Wallace Miller.
Judges—Elwood McElhany, Jr., Mrs. D. Hollahan, W. E. Burnette.
Clerks—Doc Jones, Eli Tallent.

East Ridge—Schoolhouse.
Officer—J. W. Bell.
Judges—W. W. McDaris, J. P. Wolf, Mrs. J. P. Wolf.
Clerks—Mrs. Maude Bell, Mrs. Jersey Ringle.

King's Point—Potter's Store.
Officer—O. W. Herkles.
Judges—S. Poe, Walter Haney, Mrs. Fred Gillam.
Clerks—Mrs. W. A. Roy, W. A. Roy.

Tyner—Schoolhouse.
Officer—Paul F. Morris.
Judges—George W. Wilson, G. L. Cofer, W. C. Lingerfelt.
Clerks—Mrs. G. W. McKeehan, Mrs. C. D. Clark.

Worley—East Brainerd School.
Officer—J. P. Owenby.
Judges—D. S. Smith, Ryall Knight, J. R. Graham.
Clerks—Fern Carmichael, Mrs. Pauline Walker.

THIRD DISTRICT.

Bakewell—Bakewell Service Station.
Officer—A. B. Smith.
Judges—John A. Varner, R. B. Edmonds, Emmett Roberson.
Clerks—Gerald McGill, Loretta Roberson.

Daisy—Schoolhouse.
Officer—J. J. Nelson.
Judges—M. C. Worley, T. L. Keith, E. C. Springfield.
Clerks—Miss Mabel Alexander, Mrs. Ella V. Lewis.

Fairmount—Old Academy.
Officer—Lucius Brown.
Judges—Ethel Lusk, W. R. Smith, Vincent Vandercriff.
Clerks—Mrs. Floyd Hill, Mrs. Cyrus Smith.

Falling Water—Selcer's Store.
Officer—George Taylor.
Judges—J. W. Riggs, J. H. Clark, Will Brown.
Clerk—Howard Jackson, Mrs. Eph Jackson.

Flat Top—Postoffice.
Officer—Gilbert McWilliams.
Judges—Neal Welch, Dave Massengale, Bernice Heiss.
Clerks—Mrs. Hilda Hale, Mrs. Mae Hixon.

Ganns—Community House.
Officer—George Miller.
Judges—H. S. Shannon, W. C. Harper, W. V. Frizell.
Clerks—W. A. Moses, Ruth Lee.

Gold Point—Robinson Store.
Officer—J. A. Nelson.
Judges—J. J. Pendergrass, Frank Penny, J. M. Bice.
Clerks—Mrs. Rubil Roberson, Daniel Selvage.

Grandview—(No Election). Hixson—Schoolhouse.
Officer—Joe Ashley.
Judges—C. L. Berry, W. H. Harrison, W. D. Gothard.
Clerks—Addie Riddle, Mrs. R. E. Swingle.

Jones' Store—Jones' Store.
Judges—C. J. James, Lewis Gann, F. O. Gann.
Clerks—Coster Penny, James Creasman.

Lookout Mountain—Incline Station.
Officer—Judge J. H. Anderson.
Judges—John Marshall, Mrs. R. C. Thatcher, Miss Nellie Bell.
Clerks—Mrs. Everett Leonard, Mrs. Sallie Marshall.
Clerk—Mrs. Everett Leonard.

Lupton City—(No Election). Midvale Park—Schoolhouse.
Officer—J. A. Lewis.
Judges—Mrs. Loomis Ware, Mrs. J. A. Lewis, Miss Myrtle Jones.
Clerks—Miss Bernice Jones, Hobart Martin.

Mowbray—Holiness Church.
Officer—Mrs. Lurtle Davis.
Judges—Ira Redden, Della Wilson, John Monroe Lewis.
Clerks—Ethel Parker, Segania Selvidge.

Red Bank—Schoolhouse.
Officer—M. L. Hartman.
Judges—Mrs. S. S. Gilbert, M. A. Brown, J. N. Plumlee.
Clerks—Mrs. W. J. Swingle, L. J. Welch.

Sale Creek—Coppinger's Store.
Officer—M. A. Potter.
Judges—Mrs. Martha Coppinger, W. F. Hodge, J. C. Cox.
Clerks—Mrs. Walter Shipley, Mrs. Katherine Trentman.

Signal Mountain—Fire Hall.
Officer—John H. Early.
Judges—John C. Goins, M. F. Valentine, Tom Thach.
Clerks—Miss Dayne Walker, Mrs. W. F. Haerer.

Sivley—Mrs. Standifer's.
Officer—Col. H. J. Weeks.
Judges—Henry Witt, Harry Witt, John Miles.
Clerks—Mrs. B. M. Harrison, Wylie Rogers.

Soddy—Mode Cliff Boulevard.
Officer—Glad Hackney.
Judges—John Roberts, Paul Morgan, Emmanuel Dyke.
Clerks—Unice Dood, Margaret Jones.

Wauhatchie—Boydston's Garage.
Officer—R. E. Sloan.
Judges—Wes Brown, Dave McClure, Mrs. Richard McCroskey.
Clerks—Mrs. Hershal Massey, Mrs. Harold Humphries.

Woodland Station—Wilder's Store.
Officer—John Roberts.
Judges—Dan Mathews, Roy Davis, Tom Fine.
Clerks—Mrs. Pendergrass, John Cox.

FOURTH DISTRICT.

Apison—Wilson's Store.
Officer—J. G. Bell.
Judges—P. D. Longley, W. M. Davidson, W. J. Jones.
Clerks—Mrs. Mildred Wilson, Vane Jones.

Birchwood—White Boulevard.
Officer—J. D. Smith.
Judges—J. J. Pendergrass, Bud Smith, A. R. Brown.
Clerks—Mrs. Hazel McCallie, Mrs. A. R. Brown.

Howardville—Marshall Store.
Officer—R. H. Bramblett.
Judges—F. E. Marshall, J. T. Hunsaker, May Mramblett.
Clerks—Mrs. W. H. Bennett, J. Sam Marshall.

Maddox—Lowe's Store.
Officer—John Ramsay.
Judges—Champ Ramsay, John McDaniel, Bob Ramsay.
Clerks—Mrs. Chaesie Lowe, George Ramsay.

New Union—Schoolhouse.
Oicer—Lewis Gross.
Judges—A. P. Gamble, Jim Holmes, Ed Gamble.
Clerks—Mrs. John Howard, Alser Smith.

Ooltewah—Community House.
Officer—R. H. Cannon.
Judges—J. A. Johnson, Fred Stiner, W. H. Robinson.
Clerks—S. E. Nance, Jess Ray.

Salem—Salem Church.
Officer—A. J. Hixon.
Judges—J. A. Dungan, J. C. Boyd, Earl Norman.
Clerks—J. R. Bonners, R. A. Johnson.

Snow Hill—Lee's Store.
Officer—Arthur Henry.
Judges—W. S. Davis, Charlie McDaniel, Curt Lee.
Clerks—Mrs. Henry Burns, Miss Bertie Hall.

Summitt—Felton's Store.
Officer—Ernest Horton.
Judges—Garfield Yates, Monroe Herndon, Homer Wood.
Clerks—Lula L. Mason, Annie Lou Archer.

West View—Schoolhouse.
Officer—W. L. Miller.
Judges—Mrs. Everett, Evelyn L. Miller, Robert Knauff.
Clerks—Mrs. Henry Knauff, Mrs. Harry Kelly.

Work—Friendship Schoolhouse.
Officer—Abner Moon.
Judges—G. W. Malone, Harmon Moon, Ed Buchannan.
Clerks—Mrs. G. F. Stump, Zelma Moon.

REPUBLICAN STATE PRIMARY ELECTION BOARD FOR HAMILTON COUNTY, TENNESSEE.

Foster Johnson, Chairman.
Mrs. Georgia Caruthers, Secretary.
Mrs. J. W. Wheeler.
Clarence Slaughter.
Walter C. Robinson.

MORE ABOUT
WALSH-HEALY

(Continued from First Page)

These determinations will be made only after public hearings at which all interested parties in particular industries or groups of industries will be given notice and opportunity to attend and present evidence. No decision will be made with respect to the geographic differentials until after evidence has been received at such hearings. The department of labor will not arbitrarily adopt the minimum wage provisions once contained in the codes without inquiry into present conditions.

Applies to All Industries.

"After a finding in regard to minimum wages has been made for a particular industry all members of that industry bidding for future government contracts must also agree to conform to the minimum wage standards thus established. These findings will be made available to prospective bidders by the purchasing officers of the government so that all persons interested in a particular contract will have notice of their minimum wage obligations before submitting their estimates. Since it will not be possible to hold hearings for many industries simultaneously, it will be several months before minimum wages have been ascertained in every industry.

"Until an applicable determination has been made by the secretary of labor members of that industry bidding for a government contract will be required to conform only with the other labor provisions in the act. As a matter of practice the first industries which will be studied with a view to fixing the minimum wage will be those in which the minimum wages are known by practical experience to be below a decent standard of living. The minimum wages will not be fixed arbitrarily or capriciously but only after careful investigation and study of the evidence.

Curbs Wage Slashers and Bid-Peddling.

"The purpose of the wage provisions is to prevent substandard firms which make a practice of cutting wages below the prevailing standards and thereby securing an unfair advantage in labor costs from underbidding firms whose labor standards conform to a sound standard of general practice. They are aimed to put an end to the practice of bid-peddling on government contract work—a practice which has permitted brokers to sublet portions of government contracts to substandard factories or sweatshops at prices which enable the principal contractor to make sizeable profits without doing the work or maintaining the stock.

"The restriction of federal business to regular dealers and manufacturers in the goods to be supplied does not mean, however, that bidders may not deal with legitimate subcontractors. Bona fide manufacturers or their agents will suffer no interference but will, of course, be required to have regular and reliable sources of supply.

Safe and Sanitary Work Conditions.

"It is not believed that the provisions prohibiting any part of the contract being performed under unsafe or insanitary surroundings will place too great a burden on principal contractors. The government will co-operate in correcting conditions and will follow the procedure now used under the existing requirement that all contractors should buy American-produced goods only. It is assumed that all reputable contractors deal with equally reputable subcontractors.

Lowest Bidder Rule Ended.

"It is also believed that more firms over a wider area will be able to compete for government business than was the case prior to the enactment of the new law. Under the statute which compelled the government to deal with the lowest bidder regardless of his labor practices, the manufacturer who maintained decent labor conditions was at a disadvantage. Under this act a premium is no longer placed upon the exploitation of labor.

Advance Notice to Contractors.

"Shortly before Sept. 28 the department of labor will promulgate regulations, in the draft of which the principal contracting agencies of the government will provide uniform procedure so that there will be no delay in the normal procurement activities of other departments but will enable both the contracting officer and prospective contractors to know in advance their respective obligations under the act. The prevailing wage provisions will not produce delay since no wage stipulation is required until the applicable minimum wages have been ascertained by the secretary of labor for a given industry or group of industries. Until this factor has been determined and furnished to the various departments it will not be necessary for the contracting officer to consider this phase of the act.

Shorter Hours Will Not Burden Industry.

"It is not expected that the eight-hour day and 40-hour week provisions will create any undue burden. There are very few industries today which generally exceed these limits. Under the authority of the secretary of labor to allow reasonable limitations, variations, tolerance and exemptions, the regulations may provide for overtime subject to the payment of the overtime rates prescribed by the act. As these will be the same for every employer bidding on a specific contract or class of contracts, all bidders will be put on equal footing in this respect. In fixing the amount of the overtime rate the department will give consideration to conditions in continuous process industries or industries of an extra hazardous nature nature, seasonal peak production periods, flat weekly or monthly wage scales. The same consideration will be given to emergency conditions.

"Open Market" Provision Explained.

"Many inquiries have been received with respect to floor warehouse and yard stocks. The regulations of floor stocks without going behind the actual and bona fide seller, when such stocks are in the dealer's possession when he submits his bid. The government will not permit goods manufactured specifically for a government contract, however, to become warehouse or floor stocks in order to evade the purposes of this act. The clause relating to goods purchaseable in open market indicates that congress intended to keep in effect present statutes permitting contracting officers to make purchases in the open market without advertising under certain conditions and also intended that the existing limitations upon such purchases should not be affected by this act.

Administrative Procedure Outlined.

"For the purpose of carrying out the act—setting the minimum wage, making rules and regulations for the application and exemption of the other sections and provisions for variations over exemptions—the secretary of labor will establish a special administrative unit in the department. The secretary will establish a board to act on all the quasi-judicial matters and regulatory matters. This board will hold hearings and adopt rules and regulations for the limitation and conduct of its own functions. The studies, investigations and exemptions necessary for the information of the board before action will be made by the regular existing divisions of the department where possible and presented to the board with recommendations by the chief examiner, who will be the principal administrative officer.

Workers and Employers Represented.

"The secretary will appoint a panel of consultants consisting of industrialists and labor representatives who are familiar with each of the principal industries for which rules, wages and variations are to be made.

"When a particular industry is under consultation the chief examiner will draw from the panel for consultation the industrialist and the labor representative familiar with that industry and may also join with them in consultation the purchasing agent of the government. Consultation with the members of the panel will also be available to the secretary and to the board.

"The act will be administered with scrupulous attention to the necessity of open records of action, public hearings, and recorded analysis of the reasons and limitations of each discretionary action. The rights of manufacturers and contractors will be thoroughly respected and their co-operation invited.

"The benefits to the workers of the country involved in the studies of a maximum of 40 hours per week, the prohibition of child labor and insanitary conditions, and the minimum wage as a peg against the tendency of wages to fall below the level of a decent standard of living, will all be carefully safeguarded and developed.

"Constructive and positive methods will be adopted.

"Conferences were held within the last ten days with leading industrialists, government purchasing agents and labor leaders to secure advice, suggestions and assistance. The conferences were fruitful."

Socialists Are Largest Finnish Political Party

The failure of conservative parties in European countries to remedy the grievances of the workers is evidently giving a strong impetus to the socialist party among the masses.

The latter part of May the socialist party became the strongest group in the French chamber of deputies and made the socialist leader, Leon Blum, premier.

A few days later the socialist party of Belgium won an increased representation in the chamber of deputies, so that the largest group in the Belgium cabinet are socialists.

Now comes the general election in Finland, which gives the socialists 83 of 200 seats in the chamber of deputies, making them the strongest party with the probability they will form the new cabinet.

In each of these three countries economic conditions affecting the masses were the major election issues.

MORE ABOUT
VIOLENCE

(Continued from First Page)

jority of cases the violence that appears in industrial disputes is used against labor rather than by labor.

"The Chattanooga Central Labor union strongly condemns the three papers named above for the editorials mentioned in that they make organized labor responsible for this act, even before it has been proven, and condemn labor in strong terms, while at the same time they overlook the acts of violence committed by those who are opposed to labor.

"We are not criticizing the editors for condemning violence, but in all fairness the editors should condemn violence when and wherever it is used. The News speaks of the fight that Joe Dobbs had with young May; it does not mention that the elder May shot Dobbs and narrowly missed killing him.

"If this were the only instance in which the press has misrepresented the facts, we should not be so concerned, but for many months this has been the regular procedure. We enumerate just a few instances of recent cases wherein violence has been used against workers: Barney Graham, president of the United Mine Workers' union in Wilder, Tenn., was killed by gunthugs; Fred Held, of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers, was kidnaped from Harriman, Tenn.; Pinky Walker was shot and killed at Rossville, Ga.; a peaceful picketline was fired upon at Soddy; at Rockwood within the past few months three organizers, Mat Lynch, Franz Daniel and Bill Frazier, were kidnaped, beaten and jailed; two of these last named have been delegates to this Central Labor Body. We could name other cases ad infinitum but this is sufficient. It is rare that a newspaper will even mention in the news columns the truth concerning the violence used against workers; and almost never editorializes when a mere worker is hurt or killed, but if an employer is hurt it is a story of great importance calling forth long editorials. We insist that a worker's life is of equal importance with that of any employer.

"In any discussion of violence, it should be pointed out that all of the major instruments of violence are in the hands of the employers—the police, the private guards, the deputies, etc. Also, in many picket lines, the workers have to put up with tear gas, clubs and bullets. In Rockwood one young girl was shot in the head with a tear gas gun ,her arm cut by a scab's knife, she was run into by a scab's automobile, and thrown into jail four times, merely for exercising the right of peaceful picketing.

"In conclusion, it ought to be pointed out that the initial violence in industrial disputes lies in the violence that is done to men, women and children by insufficient wages causing malnutrition and warped bodies. Violence is violence whenever it causes underdeveloped personality, just as much as when someone is hit on the head with a club."

Distillery Workers Win Good Contract

40-Hour Week, Union Recognition, Seniority, Paid Vacations and Higher Wage Rates Included in Pact With Schenley Concern.

PITTSBURGH, Pa.—"A distinct advancement in the organization of the employes was made at Schenley, Pa., on July 16, in the signing of an agreement between the Joseph S. Finch & Company distillery, a subsidiary of the Schenley Products Company, and Distillery Workers' Union 19983, along with local unions of the International Brotherhood of Firemen and Oilers and the International Association of Machinists," declared David Williams, general organizer of the American Federation of Labor in this region, who participated in negotiating the pact.

"The agreement," Mr. Williams continued, "provides that the local unions of international unions of the American Federation of Labor and Distillery Workers' Union 19983, acting jointly, will be recognized as the collective bargaining unit for all the employes of the distillery.

"An eight-hour day with a 40-hour week is provided by the agreement and overtime paid after eight hours in any day or 40 hours in any week. Where continuous operations provide for a 36-hour week for certain employes, overtime is paid after 36 hours.

Work Is Guaranteed.

"All employes called to work are guaranteed four hours' work. Female labor is to be paid at least the same rate as male labor when employed upon similar work.

"Employes are to be paid the higher rate when temporarily assigned to higher rated jobs and retain their regular rates when assigned to lower rated jobs.

"A straight and strict seniority rule based upon service with the company has been established for the purpose of governing those employes to be laid off during slack periods and rehired during busy periods. The same seniority rule is to govern those advanced to higher paid jobs through any vacancies which may occur or through any new jobs which may be created.

"Vacations with pay are provided for all employes after having two years' continuous service with the company. One week's vacation with pay is to be granted such employes and any time lost by the employes through being laid off during slack periods will not interrupt their continuous service record with the company.

Strikes and Lockouts Banned.

"A very carefully prepared method of adjusting grievances is contained in the agreement, with an arbitration clause providing the umpire of any arbitration board may be selected by the Honorable Secretary of Labor of the United States Department of Labor. The decision of such arbitration board is final and binding upon both the company and the union.

"Another clause in the agreement provides against any strike by the employes or any lockout by the company during the life of the agreement.

"While the company is given the right to discharge or lay off any employe for sufficient cause, methods have been provided for appeal by any employe against an unfair discharge, with the provision being made for reinstatement with full pay for any time lost in the case of any employe unjustly discharged or laid off.

Important Reclassification of Employes.

"Along with the agreement a complete reclassification of all the employes with descriptions of the various jobs, with adjustment of wage rates up from 2 cents to 30 cents per hour, retroactive to May 1, 1936, was signed as part of the agreement.

"The working rules as contained in the agreement, with the classification of the employes and wage rates constitute a foundation for a real drive to extend these conditions to distilleries in all parts of the country. Although the rates for some classifications of labor in the Finch Distillery were already higher than some of the competing companies, the new classification of employes signed with the agreement has further increased the wage rates of many of these employes.

"The agreement was signed for the Schenley Products Company by Thomas J. McConville, vice-president and plant manager at Schenley, Pa., and for the American Federation of Labor by David Williams, general organizer. The committee signing for Distillery Workers' Union No. 19983 were Phyllis Hoak, George Tantlinger, Teresa M. Kennedy, Aime Girard and Chester J. Stephens; for Local Union No. 77 of the International Brotherhood of Firemen and Oilers, C. R. Matheny; for the local lodge of the International Association of Machinists, W. R. Snyder."

Here's My Labor Record!

While I Served in the Legislature Last Term

THE FORMER CHAIRMAN OF YOUR LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE SAYS:

He has a perfect labor record. I have always found him courteous, considerate and sympathetic towards legislative measures in which labor was interested. I can truthfully say from a personal knowledge of him that he is worthy of any public trust.

"REWARD YOUR FRIENDS"
Vote for

JOE S. BEAN

State Senate

Democratic Primary, August 6, 1936

Contributed by Friends of Joe Bean

EACH WEEK

The Labor World Reaches Thousands of the Highest Paid Workers in Chattanooga

Mr. Advertiser, This Should Mean Something to You

Think It Over!

I stand for necessary Reform in State and County Government. If elected will support a progressive and sane administration.

J. Wesley
FULLER

Candidate for
STATE
Legislature

Member of Railway Carmen, Local 211

DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY,
August 6, 1936

TO THE PUBLIC:
All Products Made By
Bennett-Hubbard
Are Made By
SCABS

We Ask Merchants and Consumers Not to Patronize This Company Until They Will Deal With Their Union Employes. The scabs they are now using are brought in as strikebreakers.

RACINE SPORT SHOES, $5 to $6 Values, Sale Price NOW $3.95

We Feature Union-Made RACINE SHOES

SIGNAIGO & CAMPBELL
813 MARKET STREET

I Will Work For the Interest of the Taxpayers

H. B. CAULKINS

Candidate for

Justice of the Peace

First Civil District

Endorsed by Labor's Political Conference

ELECTION, THURSDAY, AUGUST 6, 1936

One-Day Strike Wins Agreement on Wages

Danbury, Conn.—Following a one-day strike in protest against a wage cut at the George H. McLachlan Hat company plant, ten manufacturers signed union agreements fixing a wage scale effective until May 1, 1937.

The existing rates, agreed upon orally two months ago, will be continued, it was announced, except that manufacturers will be permitted to turn out 25 per cent of their output at slightly reduced rates. This stipulation, however, applies only to the making of men's hats and in no way affects the scale on women's hats over which trouble started at the McLachlan plant.

BUY AT
238 E. Main St.

1927 Ford ¾-ton Pick-up	$ 25
1927 Studebaker Sedan	65
1929 Chevrolet Coupe	75
1928 Dodge Sedan, perfect	150
1930 Chevrolet Coach	195
1930 Dodge Sedan	225
1931 Durant Sedan	125
1931 Chevrolet Sedan	250
1932 Chevrolet Coach	295
1932 Plymouth Sedan	250
1934 Plymouth De Luxe Coach	445

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Vote For
JOHN T.
MAHONEY

for
Legislature

ENDORSED BY LABOR

"ON EVERYBODY'S TICKET"

Democratic Primary
Aug. 6, 1936

MORE ABOUT POLITICS

(Continued from First Page)

There is a hot race on in the third district, in which present Squires Thrasher and Brown are trying to keep from being defeated by Felix Hamil and Willard Millsaps. Moth Millsaps and Hamil have been endorsed by labor and it is believed that they stand a fine chance of winning.

Neutral in Senate.

Opinion was so divided in the race for the state senate that neither Joe S. Bean nor Fletcher Morgan was endorsed.

Definite Slate for Lower House.

D. M. Coleman, who has served in the legislature for seven terms, and who has always kept his pledges with labor was named on the ticket, along with John Mahoney and H. G. B. King. Mahoney seems to be running like a house afire; he is also a member of the Musicians Union. H. G. B. King has gained a great popularity among trades unionists since the days of NRA by his splendid co-operation with local unions and individual working people. He deserves No. 1 place on every union voter's ticket.

It is evident that labor's endorsement of Leon Jourolmon to defeat Harvey Hannah on the Railroad and Public Utilities commission has become the choice of the voters outside of labor's ranks, and it appears that he will be elected.

The three legislators chosen by labor have all enthusiastically supported the Volunteer plan of county reform. They have also pledged themselves to try to remedy the fee-grabbing evil and to see to it that the TVA and public power program is not molested.

One feature of the campaign which has created quite a bit of worry is the fact that some hundred or more CCC boys in the Wauhatchie district, a county machine stronghold, have been registered. It is believed that these votes will be protested because they are not residents of the county, most of them coming in to these camps from other states.

MORE ABOUT AYMON

(Continued from First Page)

President Roosevelt's "must" bills. His excuses for opposing this bill was that if it were passed boys and girls would not be allowed to do chores around the home. Mr. Browning knows this is not true; this is the same excuse that is used by some textile employers who would exploit the children. The true purpose of the child labor law is to prevent employers from employing children as wage earners in Industry. There are many men and women who would welcome an opportunity to work as wage earners. Mr. Browning voted against re-establishing the wage cut of Federal Employes. He also voted against the half-holiday on Saturdays for government employes.

"Let us see if his attitude toward the TVA meets with your approval. In a speech before congress he said: 'Let the government build the dams, but lease the power at the switchboard to the power trust for fifty years.' What kind of a yardstick would the TVA have been under this condition? I do not think that he was for the same kind of a TVA that you and I are for. There and other things in Mr. Browning's record were responsible for labor's endorsing Burgin Dossett.

"Because labor exposed Mr. Browning's record and refused to endorse him, he said that the members of the State Non-Partisan Committee (composed of members from the railroad organizations and as well as the Federation group), had sold him out. I believe that he is the one who sold labor out. He made his own record and he will have to stand or fall with it, and I feel that labor will repudiate this man and his record, regardless of a certain labor leader's attitude in not going along with labor on this issue.

"Mr. Dossett is a member of United Mine Workers, Local 3228, La Follette, Tennessee.

"Now, let us weigh Mr. Crump's attitude. Some time ago in Memphis there were some personal differences between Mr. Crump and a certain labor leader, after which Mr. Crump through some of his official family set up a mandate that no employe of Memphis, or Shelby county, could work and retain a membership in a labor organization. Is this in accord with President Roosevelt's ideas? Is this in accord with the activities of the last United States congress? Is this in accord with fair-minded employers and fair-minded citizens? Am I to believe that Mr. Crump was opposed to the policy of the American Labor Movement, of supporting your friends and defeating your enemies? Is it possible that labor failed to endorse some candidate that Mr. Crump got some promises out of? Is it possible that Mr. Crump does not like for labor to tell its membership who their friends and enemies are? Is Mr. Crump fearful of loosing some of his political power? Is he aspiring to become a political dictator for the State of Tennessee, such as Louisiana had some time ago?

"I desire to ask labor: Are they going to concede the right to Mr. Crump or any other man to tell them when and who they shall organize, and will labor allow him to tell them who to vote for and disregard the policy of the American Federation of Labor in defeating your enemies and electing your friends? My suggestion is that labor should unite its strength to prevent any autocratic rule—not only Mr. Crump, but any other individual.

"This is the obligation of the people and not the duty of any individual."

Employment Bureau Finds 3,420,000 Jobs for Idle

Washington.—The United States employment service, operated free by the federal government, made 3,420,665 placements in jobs in private industry during the thirty-five months ended July 1, 1936, according to a report by Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins.

She explained that the figures indicated placements, not the number of persons for whom employment was found. In some instances, he said, the same persons may have received several temporary positions.

HOSIERY MILL STRIKE ENDED.

Winston-Salem, N. C. — Striking hosiery workers at the Hanes mills agreed to return to work, ending a walkout of 250 employes which has tied up operations at the plant for more than two weeks. Terms of the agreement under which the workers will return to their jobs were not announced. The strike was called in protest of the company's action raising the work week to 50 hours.

All the political ballyhoo does not amount to as much as the purchase of one union label article.

TO THE PUBLIC:
All Products Made By
Bennett-Hubbard
Are Made By
SCABS
We Ask Merchants and Consumers Not to Patronize This Company Until They Will Deal With Their Union Employes. The scabs they are now using are brought in as strikebreakers.

BUY FOR RECOVERY BY ASKING FOR UNION-MADE CIGARETTES

Washington.—It has just been reported by the United States commerce department that there was a 23 per cent gain in cigarette production for 1935 over 1933.

Last year 138,656,000,000 cigarettes were made, against 112,742,000,000 in 1933.

The factory value of cigarettes made last year was $717,676,120 and this was a gain of 29.7 per cent over the 1933 value.

If all union members, their families and their friends smoked only union-made cigarettes, most of this gain in output would have been in union-made cigarettes, which are of the highest quality.

In the early days of unionism, smokers had but a limited choice in union-made cigarettes, allowing little leeway for individual taste.

Choice Is Now Wide.

Today the union smoker has at his command everything any smoker could ask. He has taste range and price range.

Cigarette consumption is rising steadily. The 1936 output probably will pass the 1935 output.

Union membership is growing and presumably union solidarity is growing as membership grows.

Union Plants Help Farmers.

But the building of demand for union-made cigarettes has another important phase. It is about three years ago that the U. S. department of agriculture reported in a congressional hearing that where the independent companies, making union-made products, went into the market to buy tobacco, the price of tobacco was raised appreciably. The union manufacturers have helped the farmer to get a better price for his product, thus throwing additional purchasing power into the market for manufactured commodities.

The benefits of unionism travel on down a long line of helpfulness.

Big Four Pound Prices Down.

That this is a factor of importance in the national economy is clear to all who know the areas and extent of the tobacco raising community and the tobacco manufacturing industry.

It was made clear that where the Big Four have no competition in buying, the price is pounded down to the last cent. The farmer suffers. And everyone suffers.

Few realize the tremendous chain of betterment that flows across the land when the union dollar starts on the road in the purchase of union-made commodities.

Buy for Recovery.

Of all commodities, cigarettes spread over almost the largest economic territory. Their purchase is constant.

The smoker of union-made cigarettes, though he spends but a few cents at a time, becomes an economic factor of enormous importance. And the whole difference between pouring huge sums into a chain that makes for recovery and pouring them into the same old sink hole of depression depends upon whether the purchaser at the counter asks for a union-made brand.

Buy for recovery.

New York Bankers Balk On Cashing WPA Checks

New York.—Confronted with persistent disinclination on the part of many New York banks to cash the pay checks issued by the WPA here to the 200,000 workers employed on WPA projects, Works Progress Administrator Victor F. Ridder initiated a campaign among stores and offices to accept the checks.

As a result of the campaign it was announced that 10,000 business concerns had agreed to give the workers cash for their checks. Mr. Ridder said further extension of these facilities was being sought for the convenience of the WPA army.

It was pointed out that the bankers during the past few months have limited the cashing of government checks on the ground that the service overburdened their staffs.

Ickes Hits High Rents For PWA Housing Units

Washington.—Secretary of the Interior Ickes, in charge of public works administration housing projects, said he was not satisfied with the cost of $7.39 a room which the PWA is required to charge for its first completed low-cost housing development, Techwood Homes, in Atlanta, Ga.

He pointed out that rentals on the Techwood project were lower than current private rents, but would not be satisfactory for extremely low-paid workers. In view of the fact that the government makes an outright grant for 45 per cent of the cost of PWA housing, he expressed the belief that rentals should be lower.

The best standard bearer of Americanism is the man who buys union label products made under American standards.

Government Is Denied Steel Case Rehearing

New Orleans, La.—The U. S. circuit court of appeals for the Fifth circuit refused a rehearing asked by the national labor relations board in the Jones & Laughlin Steel company case.

In their original verdict the court ruled that the labor board had no jurisdiction over controversies between employers and employes in the steel industry who are engaged only in manufacturing and held that the provisions of the national labor relations act conferring such authority were unconstitutional.

In its argument for a rehearing the board contended that the protection of interstate commerce in the steel industry, rather than regulation of actual production, was the real question involved under the labor relations act. The board pointed out that the unfair labor practices prohibited by the act tend to obstruct the free flow of the stream of commerce from state to state, and therefore clearly come under the power of congress to regulate interstate commerce.

The appeals court in its original decision ignored this view and held that in the case of the Jones & Laughlin Steel company its employes were engaged in nothing more than manufacturing in a local community and were consequently entirely removed from transactions in interstate commerce. The refusal of the court to grant a rehearing indicates a definite determination to adhere to its narrow definition of interstate commerce.

The supreme court may "knock out" the new deal laws, but it can't find the union label unconstitutional.

Every union-earned dollar spent for union label goods is a vote for the "square deal."

The courts may halt us "on our

Supreme Court Will Change Attitude, Wallace Thinks

Washington.—Henry A. Wallace, secretary of agriculture, is out with a new book called "Whose Constitution?" with "An Inquiry Into the General Welfare" as a subtitle. Mr. Wallace would rather see the supreme court change its methods of interpreting the constitution than go to the trouble of a constitutional amendment. He believes that the court will see the light.

"I hold to this belief for two reasons," he writes. "First, because the court has frequently changed its mind in the past; second, because there will be no acceptable alternative before it.

"In at least 60 cases the supreme court has definitely overruled its own previous decision or decisions. In four additional cases the minority pointed out that the majority opinion had the effect of overruling previous decisions.

"In fourteen cases the court, while not definitely overruling a previous decision, so qualified the principle of the prior case that it in fact was overruled. And in cases too numerous to mention the court has handed down decisions which can be reconciled with earlier decisions only by the exercise of a kind of involved legal reasoning which to the modern scientific mind seems an echo from the Middle Ages."

If all patriotic societies would buy only American-made goods it would do more to stabilize our institutions than all the talk about the invasion of foreign ideas.

TO THE PUBLIC:
All Products Made By
Bennett-Hubbard
Are Made By
SCABS
We Ask Merchants and Consumers Not to Patronize This Company Until They Will Deal With Their Union Employes. The scabs they are now using are brought in as strikebreakers.

SECRETARY PERKINS ABRO

Washington.—Secretary of L... Frances Perkins sailed on July 2... a three-week trip to Europe. She ... attend a convention in Paris of ... International Association of Busi... and Professional Women and is ... pected to make an address there ... July 30. The secretary also will ... the International Labor office ... Geneva.

USED CARS

1933 Chevrolet Coupe	$...
1931 Chevrolet Sedan	...
1930 Ford Coach	...
1930 Oldsmobile Sedan	...
1930 Hupmobile Sedan	...
1930 Marquette Coupe	...
1929 Dodge Sedan	...
1929 Chevrolet Roadster	...
1928 LaSalle Sedan	...
1928 Dodge Sedan	...

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Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad Street

How Cardui Helps Women To Build Up

Cardui stimulates the appetite ... improves digestion, helping wom... to get more strength from the fo... they eat. As nourishment is im... proved, strength is built up, certa... functional pains go away and wo... en praise Cardui for helping the... back to good health. . . . Mrs. O. ... Ratliff, of Hinton, W. Va., write... "After the birth of my last baby, ... did not seem to get my strength back. I took Cardui again and w... soon sound and well. I have giv... it to my daughters and recommen... it to other ladies." . . . Thousand... of women testify Cardui benefite... them. If it does not benefit YOU, consult a physician.

Meet Your Friends a...
Home Plate Lunch
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ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
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AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

EAT AT
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LUNCHES : SANDWICHES : BEER
ACROSS FROM THE LABOR HALL
117 West Seventh Street

It's A Fact . . . You Always Do Better at Hill's
H. G. HILL STORES
COMPLETE FOOD MARKETS

HIBBLER-BARNES CO.
COAL BUILDING SUPPLIES COKE
5 YARDS 7-2131 30 TRUCKS
"A LOAD A MINUTE"

Grant-Patten's
ICE CREAM
Widest Choice of Flavors and Designs.
Highest Food Values for the Kiddies
and . . .
IT'S UNION-MADE!
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You Can Whip Our Cream . . .
But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

READ HOUSE
Has Been Declared
"UNFAIR"
to Organized Labor
All Crafts Should Notify Supply Houses and Friends That the Read House Has Been Declared "Unfair"
The Barber Shop on the Same Block is NOT Unfair.

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man
Buys Here!
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

If You Ride a Taxi in August Be Sure the Driver Wears a PURPLE Dues Button on His Cap.

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Every Unionist Should Pledge Loyalty to Labor's Political Conference.

Volume XXI — CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, AUGUST 7, 1936 — Number 15

A. F. L. Favors Craft, Industrial Union, Says Pres. William Green

Searchlight of Facts Reveals False Issue of Industrial Unionism Raised by Committee for Industrial Organization, He Declares.

Washington.—William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, issued the following statement to correct the misunderstandings prevalent regarding the attitude of the American Federation of Labor toward craft and industrial unions:

"The public mind has become greatly confused over the issue which has developed between the American Federation of Labor and the committee for industrial organization.

"It has been alleged that the fight is based upon the question of industrial versus craft unionism, and that the president of the American Federation of Labor rigidly stands for the exclusive application of the craft union plan, while the chairman of the committee for industrial organization stands for the exclusive application of the industrial plan of organization.

Must Consider Human Equation.

"This impression is wrong. The facts are, the American Federation of Labor has applied and will continue to apply both the industrial and the craft union form of organization in all its organizing activities. It

(Continued on Last Page)

700 STEEL WORKERS IN CHICAGO AREA JOIN CIO

Chicago.—Van A. Bittner, regional director for the committee for industrial organization, announced that 700 steel workers joined the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers at Gary during a meeting last Monday.

Electricians Get Pact With New Jersey Utility

Union Labor Will Be Exclusively Employed on All New Projects; Agreement Ends Extended Dispute.

Newark, N. J.—Public Service Electric and Gas company, New Jersey's largest public utility firm, has agreed to employ union labor on all new projects, such as alteration or re-establishment of substations, it was announced by George Stryker, business agent of Local 52 of the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers.

The agreement ended a lengthy dispute between the union and the utility.

SMOKE UNION CIGARETTES

Potters Demand Wage Increases

Atlantic City.—The forty-fourth annual convention of the National Brotherhood of Operative Potters closed here after approving a series of resolutions asking wage increases.

Details of demands which will be presented at a joint meeting of brotherhood officials and representatives of the United States Potters' association next month were determined by the executive board of the union.

McCALL'S MAGAZINE IS UNFAIR

N. Y. CONSTRUCTION GAINS.

Albany, N. Y.—Employment in the construction industry advanced for the fourth consecutive month. Industrial Commissioner Elmer F. Andrews reports that percentage increases from May to June amounted to 11 per cent in employment, 10 per cent in payrolls and 12 per cent in man-hours. Highway contractors increased employment by 38.7 per cent, general building contractors by 7.3 per cent, miscellaneous general contractors by 6.9 per cent, and subcontractors by 2.6 per cent.

"Unfair" Declaration Against Shell Is Limited to California Company in Sharply Defined Area

Washington.—Making clear the purpose of the original announcement, the International Association of Oil Field, Gas Well and Refinery Workers, at headquarters here, outlined the area affected by the declaration of unfair practices on the part of the Shell Oil company (of California).

There are several Shell organizations. The "unfair" placed against the Shell Oil company (of California) by five international unions effects only that one company and is operative only in the area served by that company. It is not operative in any other area, the Oil Workers pointed out.

The area served and in which the "unfair" is operative is limited to the following states: California, Oregon, Washington, Idaho, Montana, Utah, Nevada and Arizona in the United States. In Canada, British Columbia is in the "unfair" area.

The five international unions joining in the action are: International Association of Oil Field, Gas Well and Refinery Workers; International Association of Machinists; International Brotherhood of Boilermakers; Iron Ship Builders, Welders and Helpers; International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers and International Brotherhood of Blacksmiths, Drop Forgers and Helpers.

The Oil Workers emphasize that the "unfair" declaration against the Shell company (of California) operates only against that single company and only in the area described, which is that company's area of distribution.

McCALL'S MAGAZINE IS UNFAIR

Waiters Strike Against Tips

Bordeaux, France.—A large number of hotel, cafe and restaurant waiters in Bordeaux struck to enforce their demand for definite wages instead of tips. Leaders of the men who walked out said the tip system of remuneration is too uncertain, and, in addition, is an affront to the waiter's professional dignity.

About the only cafes which did business as usual following the strike were the small establishments where the proprietors constitute the entire staff.

DEMAND THE UNION LABEL

FRENCH CHAMBER FAVORS PUBLIC WORKS FOR IDLE

Paris, France.—The national necessity of large-scale public works to provide employment for the jobless was emphasized in government circles here when the chamber of deputies unanimously adopted the bill sponsored by the people's front govment of Premier Leon Blum appropriating four billion francs to promote these projects during this year.

The bill also authorizes the expenditure of twenty billion francs for public works during the next three years.

SATURDAY EVENING POST IS UNFAIR

TO THE PUBLIC:

All Products Made By

Bennett-Hubbard

Are Made By

SCABS

We Ask Merchants and Consumers Not to Patronize This Company Until They Will Deal With Their Union Employes. The scabs they are now using are brought in as strikebreakers.

Candymakers Tell The World Carter Candy Is Union

Circularize Nineteen States Asking Labor Movement to Buy Union-Made Sweets.

Bakery and Confectionery Workers union, Local 25, has sent letters to all city central bodies and local unions in nineteen states that have been served by the Bennett-Hubbard company, now on strike, asking for support of products made by the Carter Candy company of this city.

Several weeks ago the Carter Candy company signed a closed shop agreement and are now using the union label. As a result, their business has increased by leaps and bounds, and the non-union Benn-Hubb has been going down correspondingly.

The nineteen states covered is the territory in which Bennett-Hubbard make their sales, and from reports received from local unions and central bodies, it appears that committees in those localities are doing good work in increasing the sale of the union-made candy.

McCALL'S MAGAZINE IS UNFAIR

Sims and Norwood To Attend Bakers' 50th Convention

Curtis Sims and C. B. Norwood, active in affairs of Bakery and Confectionery union, were elected last week by their local to represent them at the fifteenth annual convention of their international union.

The convention will be held in Pittsburgh, Pa., convening Sept. 21.

McCALL'S MAGAZINE IS UNFAIR

La. Leads Nation In Favorable Labor Law Legislation

Massachusetts General Court Passes New Minimum Wage Law as "Health Statute" to Get Around Court Ruling.

WASHINGTON, D. C.—A summary of labor laws passed by the different states in the month from June 20 to July 20, made by the United States Department of Labor, shows an unwonted activity in Louisiana. A state department of labor was created, and $24,400 appropriated for its use. An unemployment compensation law was passed, covering employers of eight or more persons. The commissioner of labor will administer the act. An old-age pension law, meeting the Federal standards, was adopted.

The curious part of this really fine code is that the legislature, under the state constitution, has no power to adopt either of the last two laws. But the legislature proposed and passed an amendment to the constitution, to be voted on at the November election; and provided that the laws shall not take effect unless and until this amendment is ratified by the people.

Massachusetts believes it has whipped the Supreme Court around a stump. When that court declared the New York minimum wage law unconstitutional, the Massachusetts General Court—that's what they call the legislature in the Bay State—passed a new minimum wage law as a "health statute," and changed the old law just enough to bring it under this classification. One of the changes provides for minimum payments equal to "the wages necessary to conserve and maintain the health of female employes and minors." The State Commissioner of Public Health is one of the board to administer the new law.

Three states, Illinois, Massachusetts and Pennsylvania, amended their old-age pension laws. West Virginia passed a new law, and created a State Department of Public Assistance to administer the new act.

SMOKE UNION CIGARETTES

Man—I hear you lost your temper yesterday.

Neighbor—Yes, but she'll be back tomorrow.

MASCOT RANGE IS NONUNION

Patronize Our Advertisers

CENTRAL BODY MEETS

Regular meeting of Central Labor union will be held Monday evening at 7:30. Every delegate is urged to be present in order that important business may be disposed of.

Unionists Urged To Turn Out For Next TVA Lecture

"Navigation on Tennessee River and Relation to Our National Economy" Is Subject.

Tuesday Evening Is Time for for Series Sponsored by Central Body — Interest Must Not Lag.

President Joe Dobbs has issued a call on labor unionists to attend the lecture to be given by TVA next Tuesday evening on the courthouse lawn. The speaker, Mr. J. Haden Allredge, is well versed in his subject, being the outstanding transportatioon economist in the south. He has written a number of books on the subject. For fifteen years he was in the rates division of the Alabama public utilities commission.

All of his experience gives him the background necessary for his subject, "Navigation on the Tennessee River, and Its Relation to Our National Economy."

President Dobbs warns unionists that TVA has agreed to furnish these lectures if sufficient interest is evidenced, and unless good audiences are continued, the series will not be carried forward.

SATURDAY EVENING POST IS UNFAIR

Steel Workers Win 10% Wage Increase

STERLING, Ill.—A 10 per cent. wage increase and union recognition were won by strikers of the Northwestern Barbed Wire Company in a settlement negotiated by representatives of the Committee for Industrial Organization and unanimously approved by the new Sterling lodge of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers.

Van A. Bittner, regional director of the Steel Workers' Organizing Committee of the C. I. O., hailed the agreement ending the three-week strike as "the first settlement af major consequence in the Chicago area."

VOTE FOR LABOR

GRANITE CITY, Ill.—F. R. Heavenridge, business agent of the steel workers' union here, has announced that 2,000 employes of the Granite City Steel Company would receive a 2 per cent. wage increase. The increase became effective July 1 and was agreed to after six days of negotiations by company and union representatives. Workers to receive the increase are members of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers' Union.

SMOKE UNION CIGARETTES

NEW YORK CITY.—The Ludlum Steel Company has just voted additional wage increases to employes payable Aug. 14. Whether other steel companies will take similar action could not be ascertained. Eligible employes will receive an amount equal to 5 per cent. of the wages paid to each of them over the first six months of the current year.

SMOKE UNION CIGARETTES

MRS. BONNIE DIBRELL ENTERTAINS WITH DINNER

Mrs. Bonnie Dibrell entertained Monday evening at her home, 800 Boyd Place, with a dinner party.

A beautiful over-lace tablecloth covered the dining table. In the center of the table was a crystal bowl filled with white rose buds and fern.

Covers were laid for Misses Jessie and Effie Ledford and Louise Marcrum and Mr. and Mrs. Joe Dibrell.

The hostess was assisted in serving by Miss Jessie Ledford.

VOTE FOR LABOR

Labor to Ask Change in the Walsh-Healey Act

Congress Will Be Urged to Eliminate Provisions Seen as Opening Way for Manufacturers To Dodge Law.

Washington.—Amendment of the Walsh-Healy act to "plug up the loopholes" will be asked of the next congress by the American Federation of Labor. The act sets hours, wage and other standards for work done under government contract and is regarded as one of the most important laws passed by congress during the present administration.

William Green, president of the A. F. of L., indicated that decision as to the exact amendments asked would await the working out of the act up to the time that the session begins. In any event, he said, the stronger version of the bill, as it was written when passed by the senate, would be taken up in congress at the suggestion of labor.

One of labor's most important exceptions to the act is the provision stating that it shall not apply to purchases of materials ,articles or equipment "as may usually be bought in the open market." This provision has been hailed by the National Association of Manufacturers as opening the way for many exemptions to the act.

Another point of criticism by labor is that the act does not apply to subcontractors. If a contract is farmed out to a submanufacturer by a manufacturer the former need not fulfill the wages, hour and child labor provisions.

Again, the act applies only to contracts involving more than $10,000. Under this provision, labor leaders say, a contract for $30,000 worth of specified goods or materials might be broken up into three parts of $10,000 each and the contractors would not be required to live up to the provisions.

DEMAND THE UNION LABEL

Company Union Rejects Overtime Payment Plan

Pittsburgh. — The Carnegie-Illinois Steel corporation's offer to pay time and a half for overtime was rejected as "of no benefit" to workers in the company's Edgar Thomson plant.

It was the first definite reaction among the country's 450,000 steel workers to the time and a half pay plan, which was offered recently by most of the big steel producers.

Workers at the Edgar Thomson plant, one of Carnegie-Illinois' largest, turned down the plan through a vote of the majority of their employes' representatives.

Leaders of the plant's "company union" charged that the plan would increase their cost of living, would bring no benefits to the men and was granted without the knowledge of the employes' representatives.

The resolution rejecting the offer said that "a special meeting was held here to inform us that our request for time and a half had been granted," and then added:

"The representatives of this body knows nothing about such a request being put in. The publicity given this subject has been very prominent in the newspapers.

"We feel that such publicity has raised the cost of living and that we have received no benefits of any overtime by being given a 48-hour week and we are still in accord with the plan of the 40-hour week at the most, with time and a half from Saturday noon until Sunday and double time on Sundays and holidays."

McCALL'S MAGAZINE IS UNFAIR

It was visitors' day at school and the pupils were studying physiology. The teacher, having asked them to state the number of bones in the body, to name the various organs and state the special work of each, at last asked:

Teacher—Now who can tell me what happens in the stomach?

This had the class thinking for a moment. Then up went Norman's hand eagerly, very pleased that he knew the answer:

Teacher—All right, Norman, tell us what takes place in the stomach.

Norman—Stomach ache!

Importance of Child Labor Amendment Stressed -- Lenroot

Hearst Men Banned From Labor's Rally

State Federation of Wisconsin Shuns "Scab" Employes of Anti-Union "News."

Beaver Dam, Wis.—A "scab" reporter and a strike-breaking photographer were sent here by the Hearst-owned Wisconsin News to cover the state federation of labor convention last week.

Both hurriedly left the hall when Henry Ohl, Jr., president of the federation, announced their presence and warned delegates against giving them any news or pictures.

The News, published in Milwaukee, has had a strike of editorial department employes on its hands for twenty-four weeks. Strikers are members of the American Newspaper Guild, the youngest international union affiliated with the A. F. of L.

MASCOT RANGE IS NONUNION

PAID VACATIONS GIVEN 15,000 BY TOBACCO CO.

Officials of the American Tobacco company announce from the headquarters of the concern in New York City that under a new policy 15,000 employes of the company will be granted a week's vacation with pay. Workers employed by American Suppliers, Inc., the company's leaf tobacco buying organization, are included in the plan, which is limited to those who have been employed continuously by the company for one year.

Company officials hope the gratuity will tend to mitigate the unrest over wages and work conditions which has been apparent among the employes for a considerable time.

DEMAND THE UNION LABEL

Patronize Our Advertisers

Interstate Compacts Held of Little Value in Protecting Children From Inhuman Employers.

The great importance of prompt ratification of the child labor amendment to the federal constitution in order to insure adequate protection of children against exploitation by those who own and operate industry was stressed by Miss Katherine F. Lenroot, chief of the children's bureau of the United States department of labor, in an address before the 1935 convention of the American Federation of Labor in Atlantic City, N. J.

After pointing out the persistent and effective efforts of the American Federation of Labor in favor of the amendment during the years that have elapsed since congress, in 1924, submitted the amendment resolution to the legislatures of the various states, Miss Lenroot said:

"We have twenty-four states that have ratified the child labor amendment and only twelve more states are needed. The issues are clear. There should be no great difficulty in obtaining these twelve ratifications that are necessary.

Interstate Compacts of Little Value.

"Under vigorous opposition, based, as I have said, for the most part, upon misrepresentation and misunderstanding, our progress has been blocked and it is before us today to determine whether the ranks of labor, together with all others interest-

(Continued on Third page)

THEATER SIGNS UNION PACT.

Memphis.—The Strand theater, which has had non-union operators since it was remodeled two years ago, will have union men for a two-year period beginning Aug. 1, M. A. Lightman, owner, announced recently. Contract with the Motion Picture Operators' union has been signed.

With Huge Wealth at Command, Three of "Big Four" Paid Half Of Employes Only $11 Per Week

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

Washington.—The three biggest of the Big Four tobacco companies had surpluses on hand at the beginning of the present year totaling just under $150,000,000.

American Tobacco company had a surplus of $65,557,385; Liggett & Myers, $41,871,071; R. J. Reynolds, $42,495,154. The exact total of the three—according to their own reports—was $149,923,610.

But these three companies, with the wealth of Croesus in their vaults, are among the companies paying less than $11 a week to the women who stem their tobacco by hand.

The women's bureau of the department of labor made an investigation of the current payrolls of the stemmery departments of three branches of the tobacco industry; cigarettes, chewing tobacco and dealers. Payroll figures were gathered for 5,125 workers.

Wages Low as 11.9c Hourly.

In this study, the bureau uses the median wage instead of the average of wages. The median wage may be described as the exact middle of the payroll; half the employes get more, and half get less. With this explanation, let us quote the report:

"Hand stemmers had a higher median of hourly earnings in cigarette factories than in chewing tobacco factories or in dealers' establishments. In cigarette factories, the median wage was 27 cents an hour; in chewing tobacco factories, 24.7 cents an hour; in dealers' establishments, 11.9 cents an hour.

"In the last named (dealers' establishments) no employe average as much as 22½ cents an hour; in the other two branches, some hand stemmers received as high as 40 cents an hour."

There were exactly forty employes out of the 5,125 who got this wage of 40 cents an hour; 33 in cigarette factories and seven in chewing tobacco factories. The report goes on:

"The median of the week's earnings of 1,141 stemmers in cigarette factory stemmeries, whose working hours were 39 and 40, was $11."

In other words, these three biggest members of the Big Four, with almost $150,000,000 laid by in spare cash, pay half the workers in an essential part of their business less than $11 a week. One of these companies has paid its president as high as $20,000 a week, more than a million dollars a year. And not a member of the Big Four gang seems able to blush at such disgraceful wages.

It should not be forgotten that the Big Four make the non-union cigarettes.

Stemmery Pay Even Worse.

It is true that dealers' stemmeries pay even worse wages. The median wage in these plants was $6.55 a week for those who worked 55 hours, and for those who got in only 28 hours a week, the median wage was $3.60 a week. But who buys the tobacco from these dealers? The Big Four obviously buy a large share of it; and for every pound they buy, they help to establish wages of less than 12 cents an hour, $3.60 for a 28-hour week.

SMOKE UNION CIGARETTES

The citizen who buys union-made goods every day is doing more to aid recovery than the citizen who votes once in four years. There is no good reason why he can't do both.

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UNION PRINTING — TRADES & LABOR COUNCIL — CHATTANOOGA

FRIDAY, AUGUST 7, 1935

Farmers' Union Asks Protection for Leader Mobbed in Louisiana

New Orleans.—Clyde L. Johnson, New Orleans organizer for the National Farmers' union, recently sent telegrams to President Roosevelt, Gov. Leche and Mayor Cacour, of Simmesport, in which he charged that John S. Moore, organizer for the group in Louisiana, had been driven out of Simmesport by a mob of fifty persons. Johnson's wire to President Roosevelt requested that he wire Gov. Leche and Lecour "demanding they place mob leaders under peace bond" and that Moore be given letters by the mayor and the sheriff of the parish, stating that the Farmers' union was legal and that Moore had a constitutional right to organize farm workers. Johnson added that legal action would be taken against the alleged mob members.

Moore was arrested in Simmesport on May 28 and charged with criminal libel for publishing a letter in a paper urging readers to boycott a merchant of the parish. He is now out on bond.

SATURDAY EVENING POST IS UNFAIR

South Carolina to Fore In Adopting Labor Laws

Washington.—Marked progress by South Carolina in labor legislation is noted by the United States department of labor in its monthly survey of labor law administration. The survey points out that significant labor legislation enacted by South Carolina includes creation of a state department of labor independent of the department of agriculture, commerce and industry, in which there has been a labor division.

There is to be a commissioner of labor, appointed by the governor from among three nominations submitted by the South Carolina Federation of Labor. The commissioner is directed to make inspections and enforce the laws relating to inspection in factories, workshops, stores, mines, laundries, public institutions and eating houses. The new department of labor is distinct from the industrial commission which administers the workmen's compensation act, and from the commission administering the unemployment compensation act and the employment service.

An unemployment compensation act has also been adopted and the federal social security act accepted. The South Carolina legislature has adopted and is proposing to the voters of the state an amendment to the state constitution that would enable the passage of laws to take advantage of other phases of the federal social security program.

A 40-hour week law applicable to all employes of textile mills has been passed, but its effective date is made contingent upon the the passage of similar laws by Georgia and North Carolina.

VOTE FOR LABOR

Wage Cutting Evils

Labor is finding its principles of economics reflected more and more in the teachings of schools of business. The following excerpt from "Minimum Prices Under the NRA," by Herbert F. Taggert, published by the University of Michigan School of Business, and prominently quoted in "Domestic Commerce," published by the U. S. Department of Commerce, illustrates the point:

"Price cutting leads to wage cutting, or price cutting is made possible by wage cutting. Many times the picture was drawn of an employer calling his men together and saying, 'Now we can get this business if we can bid low enough for it. In order to do that, however, I shall have to ask you to accept a cut in your wages. If we don't get this business, I don't see how we can operate at all.' Naturally, following the principle that half a loaf is better than none, the employes would assent, the low bid would be made and accepted, and more high-minded employers would be forced to follow the same course or be robbed of the business. The remedy, however, if any is needed, seems to be either **strong employee organization** or **enforcement of minimum-wage provisions, or both, not an attempt to control prices.**"

Cheap at Any Price

The Old Deal in the European war spent 22 billions for destruction.

The New Deal in its war on depression has spent 13 billions.

How much has the New Deal actually cost up to now?

When President Roosevelt was inaugurated March 4, 1933, the public debt of the United States was 21 billions. June 30 this year it almost hit 34 billions—so the gross cost of the New Deal may be said to be 13 billions. That is the net increase of our national debt.

But—and it's a big but—let us not forget this important point. There is a vast difference in blowing money in the air for destruction and using it for human welfare. A large part of the New Deal cash outlay will be paid back.

The Government has loaned billions to banks, railroads, insurance companies, etc., other millions to farmers and home owners and to cities and states—loaned for the purpose of keeping business alive and money circulating.

The Government has not made a gift of this money. All borrowers are under lawful obligations to pay it back—and are paying it back right now. The total of these recoverable loans total more than four billions. The nine billions that will not be paid back went for relief—public works, CWA, PWA, WPA, CCC, etc.

In addition to the tremendous improvements that are under way in all parts of the nation, such as power projects, flood control work, forest conservation, soil erosion work, fine highways, public buildings and school houses, the Government also prevented the starvation of many during the depression and kept human morale and hope alive among thousands who were down and almost out.

No one who wants to be fair can overlook these facts and these worthy projects. The New Deal has given you a lot of things you didn't have before—improvements that will be for the benefit of our children and their children.

The 22 billions which our Old Dealers blew into the air in Europe brought us nothing but heartaches and death. The nine billions spent so far for human happiness looks like the finest investment this nation has ever made when measured by the yardstick of Time.

Job Increase Is Reported For Construction Industry

ALBANY, N. Y. (AFLNS).—Employment in the construction industry in New York State advanced for the fourth consecutive month, according to a statement by Industrial Commissioner Elmer F. Andrews. The percentage increases from May to June amounted to 11 per cent in employment, 10 per cent in payrolls and 12 per cent in man-hours. The figures were based on reports submitted by 1,463 contractors who report each month to the New York State Department of Labor's Division of Statistics and Information.

Highway contractors increased employment by 38.7 per cent, general building contractors by 7.3 per cent, miscellaneous general contractors by 6.9 per cent and subcontractors by 2.6.

Five hundred and fifty of the reporting firms were engaged on Federal, State, county or municipal projects in June. They employed 30,418 workers, or 63 per cent of the total. Of the 30,418 employed on these projects in June, 10,204 were working for highway contractors, 9,567 for miscellaneous general contractors, 5,845 for general building contractors and 4,802 for subcontractors.

Average weekly earnings of the 48,344 workers for whom contractors reported amounted to $26.89 in June as compared with $27.28 for 43,437 workers in May. Average hours per man per week were 31.2 in June as compared with 30.9 in May.

Widespread Labor Aid Pledged to Roosevelt

Officials of 47 International Unions Backing Re-election of President, Major George L. Berry Announces.

Washington. — Workers in ninety-two crafts and trades and officials of forty-seven international unions have joined Labor's Non-partisan league to date, pledging their united support to the league's single objective for 1936, the re-election of President Roosevelt, George L. Berry, president of the league, announced here.

Three international unions, the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, the International Alliance of Theatrical Stage Employes and Motion Picture Machine Operators and the Cap and Millinery Workers' International union, have voted public resolutions as a unit, pledging their organization memberships to the league's 1936 plank.

"This response indicates that up to this time, we have members in 84 per cent of the trade unions of America," Major Berry explained.

Every holder of a membership card in Labor's Non-Partisan league is pledged to vote for President Roosevelt this November.

Tabulations of the membership roster show a pronounced spreading geographically as well as numerically.

"Every state in the Union, including the Canal Zone and the Territory of Hawaii, is represented," Major Berry pointed out.

DEMAND THE UNION LABEL

Union-earned money should be spent for union-made products, but encourage your friends to spend any kind of money for them.

Take It or Leave It!

Items of More or Less Interest Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

There has been plenty of comment about the promise of one J. T. Bishop, wealthy broker of Greenwich, Conn., and Carthage, N. C. Mr. Bishop went so far as to advertise in the Game Breeder and Sportsmen, which workers do not read; that, if Roosevelt is re-elected he will sell his farm, lock, stock, barrel and game birds and move to Canada. This Bishop—Julian T.—is broker and gentleman farmer. His farm at Carthage is called the Horseshoe Quai farm and what a wow that is among those on relief. Yes, it's Horseshoe Quai farm and every cotton mill worker in the state will be thrilled to know there are 20,000 acres of it.

* * *

It has been pointed out that should Mr. Bishop move to Canada thinking to escape the terrors of Roosevelt, he would encounter a lot worse in Canada. They really do sit on 'em up there. And if he should then quit Canada and go to England—holy smoke how he would yell at tax time. Do they soak 'em! But that isn't the only reason the joke is on Mr. Bishop. The main reason is that, while he seems not to know it, he is a fine type of the breed of exploiter we can all get along without. This isn't a partisan argument at all. It is simply the business of pointing out that there are men who profess a willingness to quit the country if their candidate doesn't win. There will be a general willingness to let 'em go to—Canada or any other place where they hit 'em harder than we have yet learned to sock.

Meanwhile not so many days ago there was the story from Little Rock, Ark., about the carnival of loan sharks. In one day 300 persons complained that they were victims of loan sharks. The stories were the same old stories that have been told of loan shark practices through the ages. A negro said he would be told when he had paid up. A woman showed a record of paying 200 per cent. One laborer was shown to have paid 250 per cent. The victims invariably are workers. Some of the sharks required borrowers to give signed checks. This trick was intended to lay ground for criminal prosecution in cases of failure to pay. It was a hideous picture of a hideous business.

* * *

There is no good reason for telling these two stories in the same column, except that they bring together abuses from the extremes of modern maladjustment. And for neither is there any cure in just chasing them around. A getting at the root of the evil is required. The SEC cures one kind of outlawry; proper small loan legislation cures another. NRA was intended to cure another—and the dervishes howled in glee when it was scuttled. Well, we shall either live in a realm of progress under law, or the fascists'll get us. The brokers and the sharks and the great corporations can look at the alternatives—but by golly the people had better do the choosing. It's their future that matters, after all.

* * *

MASCOT RANGE IS NONUNION

Unions Gain Dismissal Wage Contract For San Francisco Ferryboat Employes

A recent agreement negotiated with the Southern Pacific Company providing a measure of employment protection and also granting dismissal compensation for ferryboat workers in San Francisco in connection with the diversion or abandonment of ferryboat service is a definite recognition of the principle that workers shall not be victimized as the result of wholesale changes in transportation methods. The agreement protects ferryboat employes who may lose their positions after the completion of the San Francisco-Oakland and Golden Gate bridges.

Although the agreement follows the general lines set forth in the dismissal wage pact recently entered into by the twenty-one standard railway labor unions and the railroad executives, it contains some features not included in the railway agreement.

Guaranteed Employment.

The contract for the ferryboat employes guarantees a month's employment at full pay for each year of service the ferryboat employe has put in, or, in lieu thereof, monthly pay equivalent to the regular salary.

If the employe so chooses, he may, after being left without a position, take some outside employment upon agreement with the management, and should the salary in his new position be less than his previous earnings the difference will be made up to him over a period of double the number of months which are due him as a "protected" employe. Should he lose his new position he will go back to his previous benefits for the balance of the "protected" period. All present benefits, such as ferry transportation, pension, hospitalization, and other privileges will be continued.

Dismissal Wage.

If the Southern Pacific should completely abandon its ferryboat service, the employe will have the further choice of receiving a lump sum as a dismissal wage amounting to one month's pay for each year of the first ten years of service with the company. A maximum of one year's pay for those employes who have had fifteen years or more of service is provided, with graduated amounts for those who have had ten to fifteen years' service.

One of the provisions of the contract reserves the right to the company of retiring on pension those employes who are 65 years of age or over.

Negotiations for the agreement were in progress for several months and at one time a strike of serious proportions seemed inevitable.

National Mediation Board Assists.

The unions concerned in the proceedings and represented on the negotiating committee were: Bay and Sound Division; Pacific District, International Seamen's Union of America (the Bay and Sound Division is the successor to the Ferryboatmen's Union of the Pacific); Local No. 40, National Organization of Masters, Mates and Pilots of America, and Local No. 97, Marine Engineers' Beneficial Association.

The services of the National Mediation Board were invoked by the labor organizations concerned in order to prevent, if possible, the serious consequences which the interruption of ferry traffic would mean to the general public in the San Francisco area. The board assigned Mediator J. W. Walsh to the case, and with his assistance the contract was negotiated with mutually satisfactory provisions.

Twelve Hundred Workers Involved.

It is anticipated that identical or similar agreements to the one with the Southern Pacific Company will also be made with the following companies performing ferryboat service: The Northwestern Pacific, the Southern Pacific Golden Gate Ferries, Ltd., and the Key System.

It is estimated that more than 1,200 employes of the four ferry companies will be affected by the agreements with total benefits approximating $2,500,000.

SMOKE UNION CIGARETTES

* * *

June—Has she a perfectly good husband?

Bess—Yes; she is a widow.

* * *

The union label and the labor union are the pioneers of higher wages and shorter hours.

TRIMMINGS

By HAM-BURGER

Attention: Brother craftsmen, it seems that Brother Fred Schenk can't take it, so I take delight in using his name in this column, as much as possible. A few weeks ago I accused him of being a monkey in his actions, which he promptly denied, saying he knew some people who didn't have to act to be one. After much deliberation, I have decided to accept his denial of belonging to the monkey species and conclude his relations are nearer the gorilla family. Also, note Brother Schenk's defense of his sun helmet as being cool and comfortable. I agree with him, but the question in this case is, "Is there any solid matter beneath the sun helmet?

* * *

Campbell & Ford, operating markets in the Brainerd Grocery, have had their cards withdrawn, and at the next meeting of the labor council will be declared unfair to organized labor.

* * *

Last week, I told of a president appointing a committee to appr... members not attending union ... shops. I wonder where our presi... of today gets his shaves and ... trimmed.

* * *

Local 600 is still conducting ... strike against S. J. Edwards, and ... appreciate your moral support.

* * *

Labor has no protection, the ... are devoured by the strong, all ... and power center in the hands of ... few and many are their victims ... bondsmen.

* * *

Remember:

That union men should purch... union-made goods.

That union men should dem... union label goods; and that,

Whether you work by the piece ... by the day, decreasing the hours ... creases the pay.

McCALL'S MAGAZINE IS UNFAIR

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

WISH I HAD ME A JEEP! Then I could prophesy who's going to win this election, which will be all over after this column goes to press. I've been "going around" to all the political rallies this year and it is easy to understand why men enjoy this so-called "game." There's a fatal fascination in the uncertainty of who is going to be the "winnah."

* * *

WENT BY Signaigo & Campbell's yesterday to see if they have anything new in that has the label on it—and found some good-looking Phillips-Jones shirts. So when their shipment of fall ties come in with the label on them, you can just walk in and get that whole new outfit with the union label on every garment.

* * *

THE OLDEST LITTLE boy has decided to be president when he grows up—since he rode in the parade yesterday and got to drive right through all the red lights and ride down Market Street accompanied by much tooting of horns.

* * *

DID YOU KNOW that Contor Bros. have men's plain white handkerchiefs with the union label on them? Well, they do—each one wrapped in a cellophane package.

* * *

TOO MANY ladies fail to remember that the **Woman's Home Companion** and the **Ladies Home Journal** are non-union magazines. If you have been subscribing to these two magazines, just try substituting **Good Housekeeping** and the **Delineator** this ... You'll find them equally as interesting (like them better myself) and you ... have the added satisfaction of knowing that you are subscribing to a ... union magazine.

* * *

EVEN columnists have to eat—... perhaps I'd better meander around ... the Easy Way and select some ... their nice fresh vegetables and fruits. Besides which, gotta' go vote—hope ... won't have to prove that I can be a good loser.

DEMAND THE UNION LABEL

CO-OPERATION WITH CIO ASKED.

Beaver Dam, Wis.—Wisconsin State Federation of Labor has asked the A. F. of L. to "co-operate wholeheartedly" in the movement started by the committee for industrial organization to organize steel and rubber company workmen into industrial unions. A resolution adopted by the state federation convention here urged the A. F. of L. to drop charges against leaders of the CIO.

VOTE FOR LABOR

LABOR QUERIES

Q.—When was W. D. Mahon elected president of the Amalgamated Association of Street, Electric Railway and Motor Coach Employes of America?

A.—In 1892 and he has been president ever since.

* * *

Q.—Have state workmen's compensation laws been extended to workers on federal projects?

A.—During the closing days of the last session, congress passed a bill extending the benefits of state workmen's compensation laws to workers on federal property, hitherto unprotected by such acts. Prior to the passage of the bill, an injured worker was limited to recovering damages in a suit at common law based on the employer's negligence.

SMOKE UNION CIGARETTES

TO THE PUBLIC:
All Products Made By
Bennett-Hubbard
Are Made By
SCABS
We Ask Merchants and Consumers Not to Patronize This Company Until They Will Deal With Their Union Employes. The scabs they are now using are brought in as strikebreakers.

IF YOU WANT THE
BEST FLOUR MADE
Buy—
Orient
Made by Mountain City Mill Co., Chattanooga

LYLE STOVALL
INSURANCE — SURETY BONDS
Hamilton Bank Building
Associated:
MARTIN L. HARTMAN,
Brotherhood Locomotive Engineers
At Your Service
31,536,000 Seconds
in Every Year

TO THE PUBLIC:
All Products Made By
Bennett-Hubbard
Are Made By
SCABS
We Ask Merchants and Consumers Not to Patronize This Company Until They Will Deal With Their Union Employes. The scabs they are now using are brought in as strikebreakers.

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

TO THE PUBLIC:
All Products Made By
Bennett-Hubbard
Are Made By
SCABS
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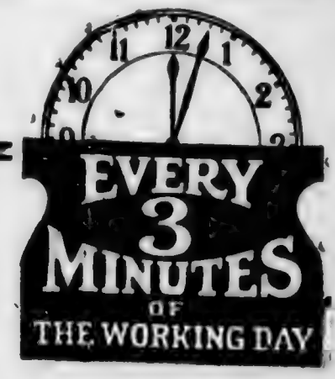

The PROVIDENT
LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY
PAYS A CLAIM
TO
Somebody Somewhere
Every Just Claim Paid Within Twenty-four Hours of Its Receipt

MORE ABOUT CHILD LABOR

(Continued from First Page)

ed in the protection of children and of family life, will join hands in a solemn resolve to see to it that we shall not extend beyond the next two years the period of struggle to put this amendment in the constitution. There is no mechanism yet devised which will take its place.

"Interstate compacts which have been much discussed in certain parts of the country offer only a very slight procedure and only a very partial protection even if they could be adopted and put into effect in any reasonable length of time.

"Industry today is nation-wide in its organization. Competition is nation-wide, and only a nation-wide standard will suffice to accomplish those objectives which Samuel Gompers and President Green have so close to their hearts, which American working men have always realized as necessary for their children. For in the great international union agreement the 16-year standard of entrance into industry has been maintained and insisted upon for many, many years.

Child Labor Must Be Wiped Out.

"As I said in the beginning, there are many serious problems before us in this country affecting our families and the future of our children, affecting the very future of America itself, for if our children cannot be given those advantages and opportunities to attain which we give all our lives and strength and our service, then American civilization is doomed. The child labor amendment is only one part of this struggle.

"Other very vital issues concerning the entrance of youth into industry—the ways in which labor and education and their social forces may be united to afford youth as they enter the adult years a fair chance to work and earn and achieve—all of those vital issues are more interesting to us than this basic principle of the elimination of children from the labor market.

"Yet we must clean up this job begun so long ago and carry forward as a memorial to Samuel Gompers and all those others who contributed of their best to the objective which is so dear to us—the final inclusion in the basic law of our land of a charter for the children of America which will forever protect them from exploitation."

McCALL'S MAGAZINE IS UNFAIR

Three Given Prison Terms For Padding WPA Payrolls

Brooklyn, N. Y.—The federal court here imposed prison terms of from one year to three years on three men convicted of padding works progress administration payrolls with non-existing workers.

According to the evidence, the men put the names of persons who were not employed on WPA projects on the payroll at salaries of $70 to $80 a month and split the money among themselves. It was estimated the government had been defrauded out of about $3,000 by the scheme.

In imposing sentence, Judge Finch said: "You have deliberately taken taxpayers' money which was set aside for taking care of the needy. This court cannot condone such deliberate stealing."

SATURDAY EVENING POST IS UNFAIR

What Next!

The Union Pacific railroad has announced plans for manufacture of the first steam turbine locomotive to be operated on this continent. Steam is to be used to turn rotary motors as on big ocean liners, instead of propelling the engine by means of the pistons and driving rods, which has characterized locomotives for more than a century. The new locomotive is expected to have a maximum speed of 110 miles an hour.

DEMAND THE UNION LABEL

CANADIAN FARMERS TO WORK FOR NEW ORDER OF SOCIETY

Saskatoon.—The Saskatchewan section of the United Farmers of Canada will not re-enter politics, but will make its economic function its primary concern. This was part of a declaration by the eleventh annual convention of that body, intended to clarify its position in respect to politics. There would be no political alliance with the Co-operative Commonwealth Federation, it was made clear, but there would be readiness to cooperate to find solutions for common problems facing the farmers.

As to the attitude of individual members of the U. F. of C., it was declared that it was their duty to participate in political movements aiming at the reconstruction of society. "Everyone interested in this organization has a sincere part to play in making felt the protest against the present social set-up. We must discard condemnation of individual opinion in our ranks and lend support to the fight for a new social order, keeping in mind that all branches of our union are partt of a great movement towards change."

McCALL'S MAGAZINE IS UNFAIR

Refreshing Relief

When You Need a Laxative

Because of the refreshing relief it has brought them, thousands of men and women, who could afford much more expensive laxatives, use Black-Draught when needed. It is very economical, purely vegetable, highly effective. . . Mr. J. Lester Roberson, well known hardware dealer at Martinsville, Va., writes: "I certainly can recommend Black-Draught as a splendid medicine. I have taken it for constipation and the dull feelings that follow, and have found it very satisfactory."

BLACK-DRAUGHT

TO THE PUBLIC:

All Products Made By

Bennett-Hubbard

Are Made By

SCABS

We Ask Merchants and Consumers Not to Patronize This Company Until They Will Deal With Their Union Employes. The scabs they are now using are brought in as strikebreakers.

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY

TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Code Prices

East Lake Yard, 3800 Seventh Ave., Phone 3-1200 — Rossville Yard, Lake Ave., Phone 3-1175

We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only White Drivers

TAXICAB DRIVERS

Wearing Dues Button With This Emblem

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FOR AUGUST

Are in Good Standing

Building Supplies . . . Hardware . . . . Tools . . . . Sporting Goods

HARNESS HARDWARE CRISMAN

LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE

CRISMAN HARDWARE CO.

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FRESH UP With 7UP

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100% UNION

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"Say it with Flowers"

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JOY PHONE 6-7169

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WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH

Plate Lunches a Specialty

NINTH and CHERRY STS.

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Clean Clinkerless COAL

Honest Weight — Prompt Service

City Coal Co.

718 East Main St.

TO THE PUBLIC:

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SCABS

We Ask Merchants and Consumers Not to Patronize This Company Until They Will Deal With Their Union Employes. The scabs they are now using are brought in as strikebreakers.

PAGE-HANCOCK COMPANY

Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by Lee H. Hancock and W. Tom Page.

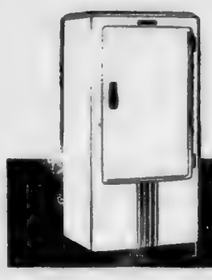
AMBULANCE SERVICE

McCallie and Beach Tel. 2-1166

Makes your nickels grow into dollars

Watch the odd nickels you put in this Nickel Saver's pockets add up to fat "extra" dollars! It's *free* to visitors at our Westinghouse Refrigerator display. Get yours today, and—

See how our NICKEL PLAN will *buy you* a Westinghouse *Golden Jubilee* Refrigerator



Your food-keeping savings with the Westinghouse can equal the nickels you pay. And buy you the beautiful Westinghouse Refrigerator—with 10 Year Economy ...5 Years Protection on its Full-Powered, Hermetically-Sealed Unit . . . Fast-Freezing Sanafloy Froster . . . All-Steel Cabinet . . . exclusive Built-in Watchman!

Westinghouse *Golden Jubilee* **REFRIGERATORS**

Terrell Electric Co.

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It's Thrifty To Be Modern

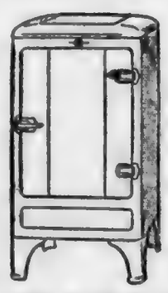
with these 3

Hotpoint's new 30-gallon family-size, automatic electric water heater is dependable, clean, safe and economical. Most families can use this heater for $2 or $3 a month. Attractive and always COOL OUTSIDE, this Hotpoint can be placed in your kitchen or basement. Terms are only $3.25 down, $2.24 a month, including carrying charges. Cash price installed

$59.25

This is DINAH, the new Hotpoint Electric Range, said to be the most sensational value in the country. Dinah is a big range with three high-speed surface cooking units, large oven, oven temperature control switch and automatic heat control. Neat as a pin, built for long life. $3.25 down, $2.24 a month (with small carrying charge) or, cash price,

$59.25



A special Family-size FRIGIDAIRE at a new low price everyone can afford. This is the most necessary of all modern kitchen conveniences.. Best of all, Frigidaire saves money. $1 or $1.25 a week both operates and pays for this Frigidaire. Terms are less than 11c a day, including small carrying charges. Cash price,

$99.50

Combination terms, including small carrying charges, are: — FRIGIDAIRE AND RANGE or FRIGIDAIRE AND WATER HEATER together for $5.75 down, $3.93 a month. RANGE AND WATER HEATER together for $4.50 down, $2.95 a month.

All Three for $6 Down, $5.40 a Month!

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.

Your Electric Service is a Development of Private Enterprise

LEGAL NOTICES

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 9th day of April, 1934, executed by W. J. Cope and wife, Clara Cope, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Volume 27, Page 65, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the [illegible] herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated July 1, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 6, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still [illegible] due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, August 11, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Three (3), Block Number Thirty-one (31), Montague's Subdivision of Blocks Thirty-one (31) and Thirty-two (32), Anderson's Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 3, Page 48 of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts forty-seven (47) feet on the West line of Wood Avenue and runs back westwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred and ninety (190) feet to an alley; being the same property conveyed by Theodore L. Montague, Trustee, to W. J. Cope and wife, Clara, by deed dated October 4, 1923, and registered in Book S, Volume 21, Page 426 of said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 10th day of July, 1936.

8-7 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53407

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

W. T. Little vs. Dorothy Little

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Dorothy Little is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in September next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 20th day of July, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.

J. M. Hargraves, Attorney. 8-14

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53418

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

W. C. Bentley vs. Birdie C. Bentley

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Birdie C. Bentley is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 22nd day of July, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

Benj. L. Cash, Atty. 8-14

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53517

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Eugene Broom vs. Gussie Broom

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Gussie Broom is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next October rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in October next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 4th day of August, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

T. D. Fletcher, Attorney. 8-28

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53487

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Fairy McDavis Gibson vs. D. R. Gibson

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that D. R. Gibson is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 29th day of July, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

H. B. Mack, Attorney. 8-28

LEGAL NOTICES

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 4th day of April, 1934, executed by R. H. Dunbar, widower, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 27, Page 163, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated July 1, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 7, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

Monday, August 10th, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 147, Johnson's Subdivision to St. Elmo, as shown by plat thereof of record in Plat Book 1, Page 8, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 100 feet on the West side of Alabama Avenue and extends back westwardly, of uniform width, its South line 266 feet, its North line 315 feet, to the East line of Michigan Avenue, and sometimes referred to as Lots 16 and 17, in Block 5, Johnson's Revised Addition to St. Elmo, as shown by plat in Plat Book 5, Page 6, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; being the same property conveyed by T. F. Sims and wife, Helen Josephine Sims, to R. H. Dunbar and wife, Ida Maude Dunbar, by deed dated June 4, 1926, registered June 8, 1926, in Book M, Volume 20, Page 708 in said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 10th day of July, 1936.

8-7 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of May, 1934, executed by Blanche K. Donaldson, Dona Jewell Donaldson Grant (Dove Jewell Donaldson Grant), Charles F. Grant conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 27, Page 296, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated July 1, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on July 6, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

TUESDAY, AUGUST 11TH, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, to-wit:

The North half of Lot eighteen (18), Provence and Hemphill's Crestview Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 6, Page 46, of the Register's office of said county. Said part of lot makes one lot fronting fifty (50) feet on the West line of Elmwood Drive (formerly Walker Road) and extends back westwardly, of uniform width a distance of one hundred fifty-seven and five tenths (157.5) feet to the East line of Lot seventeen (17), in said Addition; and the same property conveyed by L. T. Dicks, et al., to Blanche K. Donaldson and Dove Jewell Donaldson, by deed dated November 20th, 1929, and registered May 11th, 1932, in Book J, Volume 26, Page 326, of the Register's Office, of said county.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 10th day of July, 1936.

8-7 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53419

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Lauella Malone vs. Virgil Malone

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Virgil Malone is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 21st day of July, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

J. B. White, Atty. 8-14

Wisdom

The candid citizen must confess that if the policy of the government, upon the vital questions affecting the whole people, is to be irrevocably fixed by decisions of the supreme court, the instant they are made . . . the people will have ceased to be their own rulers, having to that extent practically resigned their government into the hands of that eminent tribunal.—Abraham Lincoln.

Geometry would be one of the most interesting studies in the high school curriculum if it could show where the fullback should bisect the line and the best angle at which a halfback should run.

Patronize Our Advertisers

FINAL SALE — All Summer Suits, Straw Hats and Racine Union-Made Sport Shoes Greatly Reduced!

SIGNAIGO & CAMPBELL

813 MARKET STREET

Hoax—The men who work in a brewery can drink all the beer they want.

Joax—I should think the boss would have his hands full.

USED CARS

1927 Studebaker Sedan	$ 65
1929 Chevrolet Coupe	75
1928 Buick Sedan	75
1930 Dodge Sedan	225
1930 Chevrolet Coach	225
1931 Chevrolet Sedan	250
1932 Chevrolet Coupe	275
1932 Chevrolet Coach	295
1932 Plymouth Sedan	250

WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE

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Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors

1600 Rossville Avenue

238 E. Main St. Dial 6-5186

BAUER'S NEW SUMMER SUITS

DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED PATTERNS

With the Union Label

Tailored to Your Individual Measure

J. J. BAUER

QUALITY TAILORING

825 Broad Street

Exclusive Agent

CARRHART OVERALLS

Union-Labeled

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529 MARKET ST.

"Home Owned"

W. F. Langley

General Agent

Franklin Life Ins. Co.

1019 Chattanooga Bank Bldg.

Phone 6-5543

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy

QUALITY Hardware

As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.

STOVALL Hardware Co.

711 Cherry St.

READY CASH . . .

For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.

Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation

Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg. Opposite Central Market

Prescriptions---Toilet Goods

Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times

Eckerd's INCORPORATED

732 MARKET ST.

MORE ABOUT PRES. GREEN

(Continued from First Page)

fully recognizes that while industrial processes have changed, human nature remains the same.

"Skilled workers are no different now than they were before the advent of mass production and the establishment of mass production industries. They still wish to utilize their skill and training as key men use their acquired skill, genius and training to secure for themselves the highest wage possible.

"It is this human equation which must be taken into account in the application of either the vertical or horizontal plan of organization. If the American Federation of Labor would follow any other plan it would ignore both the facts and the realities of life.

"In order that the issue which seems to have confused the public mind may be made clear and understandable, I assert in behalf of the American Federation of Labor that its policy is to favor and apply both the craft and industrial form of unionism in all its organizing activities and as circumstances will permit.

Industrial Union Fallacy Exposed.

"The so-called industrial union issue which has been so strongly emphasized by the representatives of the committee for industrial organization in the steel organizing campaign, falls flat under the keen, penetrating light of analyzed facts. What are these facts? They warrant careful examination.

"It is loudly proclaimed that in the steel campaign just launched by the committee for industrial organization that all employes of the steel corporations must belong to the one union, big or little.

"The representatives of the committee for industrial organization announce that all machinists, electricians, building trades mechanics, railway employes such as engineers, firemen and brakemen employed on branch lines owned by these steel corporations, and other miscellaneous workers, must if they become organized be turned over to the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers.

"However, none of these representatives will agree to turn over the coal miners and coke workers (over whom the United Mine Workers have been given jurisdiction by the American Federation of Labor) employed by the United States Steel corporation, the Jones & Laughlin Steel company, the Bethlehem Steel corporation and other steel companies, even though said workers may be key men, to the one big union.

"Neither will the Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers' International union agree to turn over the ore miners (over whom they have been given jurisdiction by the American Federation of Labor) employed by the steel corporations in Alabama, upon the Mesaba Range in northern Michigan and in other ore-producing plants, even though they may be key men, to the one big union.

"Neither would the International Typographical union agree, if they found the steel corporations were operating printing plants and employing printers, to turn over these workers (over whom they have been given jurisdiction by the American Federation of Labor) to the one big union.

"The same would be true of the Textile Workers and the garment-making organizations if they found the steel corporations were employing textile workers and garment workers in some subsidiary plants owned by the steel corporations.

Avoid Rigid Rules.

"The situation, therefore, presents itself about as follows:

"Representatives of the organizations affiliated with the committee for industrial organization are willing, in fact they urgently demand that those workers employed in steel whom they have not and could not have, be turned over to the one big union; but those workers they have, who come under their own jurisdiction even though employed by the steel corporations—never!

"It is quite obvious that deductions warranted and conclusions reached from a consideration of these facts are that in the conduct of any organizing campaign, common sense must be used; that no rigid, dogmatic rule can be followed; that the form of organization best suited to the needs of the situation be applied in the broadest possible way, but in doing so the legal and moral rights of all concerned be respected so far as it is possible to do so."

SMOKE UNION CIGARETTES

There is a satisfied feeling about buying goods and services that better the wage and hour standards of fellow Americans.

EACH WEEK

The Labor World Reaches Thousands of the Highest Paid Workers in Chattanooga

Mr. Advertiser, This Should Mean Something to You

Think It Over!

COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY

9 W. 13th St.

Phone 6-6513

Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

NEW LAW FOR LABOR STANDARDS BECOMES EFFECTIVE ON SEPT. 28

Secretary Perkins Announces Plans to Enforce Act on Government Contracts as Manufacturers Declare Exemptions Open Way to Dodge Wage and Hour Provisions.

Washington.—As Secretary of Labor Perkins announced plans for enforcing the Walsh-Healey act setting wage and hour standards for workers making goods produced under government contract, the National Association of Manufacturers gave notice of its intention to dodge the law by taking advantage of every available loophole. The act will go into effect on Sept. 28.

In a bulletin to its members, the manufacturers' organization said the act "could be applied only within very narrow limits," and cited the clause excepting goods which may be brought in the open market as a channel for many exemptions.

The new law includes provisions that manufacturers or dealers in bidding on government contracts must agree to establish the eight-hour day and 40-hour week, employ no convict or child labor and have sanitary and safe working conditions.

The act also requires the contractor to pay minimum wages prevailing in the locality. Secretary Perkins said that the rate of the minimum wages would be determined only after public hearings.

Special Unit to Be Set Up.

"As a matter of practice," she added, "the first industries which will be studied with a view to fixing the minimum wages will be those in which the minimum wages are known by practical experience to be below a decent standard of living."

Announcing that a special administrative unit would be set up in the labor department to administer the law and that a panel of industrial and labor consultants would be named to aid in making decisions, Miss Perkins said:

"Shortly before Sept. 28 the department of labor will promulgate regulations, in the drafting of which the principal contracting agencies of the government will participate. These regulations will provide uniform procedure so that there will be no delay in the normal procurement activities of other departments, but will enable both the contracting officer and prospective contractors to know in advance their respective obligations under the act.

No Delay on Wages Seen.

"The prevailing wage provisions will not produce delay, since no wage stipulation is required until the applicable minimum wages have been ascertained by the secretary of labor for a given industry or group of industries.

"It is not expected that the eight-hour day and 40-hour week provisions will create any undue burden. There are very few industries today which generally exceed these limits. Under the authority of the secretary of labor to allow reasonable limitations, variations, tolerances and exemptions, the regulations may provide for overtime, subject to the payment of the overtime rates prescribed by the act. As these will be the same for every employer bidding on a specific contract or class of contracts, all bidders will be put on an equal footing in this respect.

Fixing of Overitme Pay.

"In fixing the amount of the overtime rate the department will give consideration to conditions in continuous-process industries or industries of an extra-hazardous nature, seasonal peak production periods, flat weekly or monthly wage scales. The same consideration will be given to emergency conditions."

The National Association of Manufacturers based its opinion that the act could be applied "only within very narrow limits" on various opinions handed down in an interpretation of a 1912 law which it said sought to impose an eight-hour law on government contractors. Sixty-five articles were exempted in the application of the 1912 law, the association asserted. Among those were bricks, canvas, clothing, engines, machinery, linseed oil, structural steel and printing.

VOTE FOR LABOR

The union label will do what the NRA tried to do.

way," but union label buying is the "way out."

AUGUST SALE

We invite our many thousands of Union Friends to come in and see the Bargains we are offering in this Gigantic August Sale!

Sterchi Bros.

South's Largest Home Furnishers

703 BROAD STREET

Warehouse Union Wins San Francisco Strike

San Francisco.—The strike declared on June 11 by Weighers, Warehousemen and Cereal Workers' Local 38-44, International Longshoremen's association, against the Wholesale Hardware, Houseware and Kindred Lines association was ended by the negotiation of a memorandum of terms which the union accepted. The strike, which involved about 300 men, was terminated one month after the men walked out.

"The memorandum of terms arrived at provides for increases in wages for all groups of the industry," William Denton, president of the union, said. "A minimum of $5 per day was set for shipping clerks, receiving clerks, checkers, packers and freight handlers. Other classifications were set at 55 cents an hour. Increases in wages represent, in many cases ,as much as $25 per month.

"The memorandum provides for one week's vacation, with pay. Under the terms of the agreement eight hours will constitute a day's work and 44 hours a week's work. For all work in excess of eight hours per day and 44 hours per week, overtime, at the rate of time and one-half, shall be paid.

"A further section provides that any employe put to work will be given a minimum of four consecutive hours' work per day. Provision is made for no work to be performed upon New Year's day, Washington's birthday, Memorial day, Fourth of July, Labor day, Thanksgiving and Christmas.

"The memorandum of terms guarantees that there shall be no discrimination against any employe for union activities, and further provides that a man who went out on strike w... re-employed without discrimina...

"The memorandum further ... forth a provision for the setting ... an employe-employer impartial ... for the purpose of handling ... ances. The union has been inc... ed to meet with the representa... of the employers for the purpo... working out the details of settin... the procedure of the impartial b...

SATURDAY EVENING POST IS UNF...

TO THE PUBLIC:

All Products Made By **Bennett-Hubbard**

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SCABS

We Ask Merchants and Consumers Not to Patronize This Company Until They Will Deal With Their Union Employes. The scabs they are now using are brought in as strikebreakers.

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We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

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ICE CREAM

Widest Choice of Flavors and Designs.
Highest Food Values for the Kiddies
and . . .

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You Can Whip Our Cream . . .
But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

READ HOUSE

Has Been Declared

"UNFAIR"

to Organized Labor

All Crafts Should Notify Supply Houses and Friends That the Read House Has Been Declared "Unfair"

The Barber Shop on the Same Block is NOT Unfair.

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!

Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!

Why not . . .

YOU?

EASY WAY

SELF-SERVICE GROCERY

SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

Women Who Have Pa... Try CARDUI Next Tim...

On account of poor nourishment many women suffer functional pa... at certain times, and it is for ... that Cardui is offered on the ... of the safe relief it has brought ... the good it has done in helping ... overcome the cause of womanly ... comfort. Mrs. Ode Young, of L... ville, La., writes: "I was suffer... with irregular . . . I had quite a ... a pain which made me nervou... took Cardui and found it helped ... in every way, making me reg... and stopping the pain. This quie... my nerves, making my health m... better." . . . If Cardui does not b... in YOU, consult a physician.

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1930 Dodge Sedan	
1931 Dodge Sedan	
1932 Plymouth Coach	
1933 Chevrolet Sedan	
1931 Chevrolet Coach	
1929 Chevrolet Coach	
1929 Franklin Sedan	
1933 Plymouth Sedan	
1933 Plymouth Coupe	
1933 Dodge Sedan	
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1933 Chevrolet Coupe	

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THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Buy Union Dairy Products

Volume XXI | CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, AUGUST 14, 1936 | Number 16

LABOR ELECTS MOST OF TICKET IN COUNTY VOTE

Two of Three Legislative Candidates Lead All Others.

Four of Its Choice Put on County Court—Railroad and Utility Commissioner Runs Ahead.

Members of Labor's Political Conference are jubilant over the success which solidified action by labor was demonstrated in Hamilton county voting last week. Organized almost one year ago for the purpose of allowing working people to decide on a definite political program, and avoiding the past dangers of splitting its vote over a wide field of candidates, a definite ticket was adopted by the congress of labor unions in Hamilton county. After the ticket was decided upon, campaign headquarters were set up, and labor's choice was actively pushed by public rallies, letters and personal contacts. Results of the election, while not entirely successful, indicate to many that organized labor has a political strength of at least 2,500 solid votes that will go to the polls as a bloc and vote for its ticket.

In the race for county court in the city, First district, Hays Clark, W. F. Langley and J. W. Johnston went over without any trouble. Labor's fourth endorsement, H. B. Caulkins, was defeated. In the rural Third district both of labor's endorsements went to defeat in the face of the concentrated efforts of the county machine. In the second district, labor's choice, C. E. Camp, went over in a big way.

The real big victory was in the legislative race. Of the sixteen men running for the lower house, labor selected John T. Mahoney, D. M. Coleman and H. G. B. King. These three had no other organization actively or openly supporting them, but they were opposed by the combined forces of the city and county machine, which centered on another ticket of three. After votes were tallied, it was shown that Coleman and Mahoney led the entire field by a safe margin, King being defeated, although he received a little less than 2,500 votes.

Leon Jourolmon, endorsed by labor against Harvey Hannah for commissioner of railroads and public utilities, ran a safe race.

Because of the powerful support given to Captain Gordon Browning by the Shelby county political dictator, Burgin Dossett, backed by labor, was defeated, running a little behind Mr. Browning in Hamilton county.

Political wiseacres in Hamilton county say that the outstanding initial success achieved by Labor's Political Conference has old-time political line-ups worried, especially when it appears that an evident bloc of 2,500 labor votes will undoubtedly grow from year to year as confidence and pride in their power is realized.

Labor Day Plans Promise "Big Day" At Warner Park

Softball Tournament and Fireworks Main Feature.

All Day Picnics, Swimming Events, Greasy Pig and Eats Galore.

The Labor Day committee for central body met last Tuesday afternoon in Commissioner R. M. Cooke's office to discuss with Mr. Ed Hargraves, director of recreation, plans for labor's annual celebration at Warner Park on Labor Day.

From suggestions offered by Mr. Hargraves and members of the committee, all veterans in labor celebrations, it appears that next labor day will offer to the labor movement one of the most enjoyable outings in many years. Preliminary plans for a program include all kinds of athletics and contests, picnic lunches, and possibly a speaker of outstanding national repute. More definite details will be worked up this coming week and announcements made in the Labor World.

The Labor Day committee this year is composed of Erskine Mabee, Joe Dobbs, C. C. Peek, J. B. Campbell, J. B. Huff, Mrs. Nancy Lea Smith and T. R. Cuthbert.

LABEL LEAGUE MEETS FRIDAY

Chattanooga Label League will hold its regular meeting Friday, Aug. 14, at the labor temple. It is hoped that Miss Ina Green and Miss Lena Edmonds, who have been attending the summer school for women workers at Camp Illahee, N. C., will be back in time for the meeting.

The league wants a good attendance so that the summer slump may be thrown off and plans made for an active fall and winter program.

John T. Mahoney Says Grateful to Labor

John T. Mahoney, who was second out of a list of sixteen candidates to the lower house of the legislature, and who was endorsed by Labor's Political Conference, stated after the returns were in that he did not believe that he would have run such an astounding race without the valuable support of organized labor. "I certainly want to express my deep appreciation for your support," he tells the labor movement, "and I will earnestly endeavor to prove to you during the next session that I have merited your confidence."

ONE STRIKE SETTLED.

Montgomery, Ala.—According to a statement issued by Gov. Bibb Graves the two-months-old ore strike of 2,200 Tennessee Coal, Iron & Railroad company workers has been settled.

KNOXVILLE LABOR TO HEAR GREEN ON LABOR DAY

A. F. of L. President Will Make Address Before Ten Thousand.

BIG PARADE WILL PRECEDE BARBECUE

Unionists from Chattanooga Planning to Visit Knoxville With Representatives from Rest of State and South.

Knoxville Central Labor union is laying plans for a big Labor Day celebration this year which will probably be the main event in the south in the way of labor events on the first Monday in September. Preparations are being made for a parade in the morning which will in all likelihood total more than 8,000 marchers, composed not only of Knoxville unionists but unionists from all over Tennessee and the southland.

William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, is scheduled to make an address in the afternoon.

During the afternoon a barbecue feast and a program of fun and amusement will be offered.

Numerous Chattanooga people have already expressed a desire to attend the celebration in Knoxville, and it is believed that quite a motorcade will be formed early Labor Day morning to make the trip.

Strike for Union Shop Held Legal

Labor Board Orders Alaska Juneau Company to Stop Coercing Its Employes and End Recognition of Company Union.

Washington, D. C. — An outstanding illustration of corporation efforts to smash bona fide labor unions by promoting company unions and victimizing strikers is contained in the decision of the National Labor Relations Board finding the Alaska Juneau Gold Mining company guilty of unfair labor practices prohibited by the Labor Relations act. Specifically, the board held that the company had interfered with the affairs of the International Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers, promoted the company-dominated Juneau Mine Workers' association, and resorted to the discriminatory discharge of more than 100 miners.

In its decision the board held that a strike to secure the closed shop is not illegal, and is protected by the provisions of the Wagner act.

Expressed in tonnage, the Alaska company is the largest gold mining enterprise in the United States. It is a $15,000,000 corporation and has paid $6,000,000 in dividends since 1931.

The case came before the board on complaint of local 203 of the Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers' union, which called a strike of the company's employes in May, 1935. The strike is still technically in progress, although the company reopened the mine in July, 1935, under police protection, with some of the strikers returing to work.

Company Union Banned.

The board ordered the company to "end coercion" of its employes in re-

(Continued on Last Page)

A. F. of L. Votes CIO Conditional Suspension

Industrial vs. Craft Unionism Is Not Involved in Controversy With the C. I. O., Says Green

A. F. of L. President Holds Action of Executive Council Ordering Ten Unions Suspended Unless They Withdraw from Lewis Group Was Taken Because the C. I. O. Is a Dual Organization Made up of a Minority "Who Are in Open Rebellion Against Democratic Procedure and Majority Rule" Decreed by the Latest Conventions of the A. F. of L.

Washington, D. C. — A strong indictment of the activities of the Committee for Industrial Organization was made by William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, in a statement announcing the decision of the A. F. of L. executive council that ten unions who are members of the committee shall "automatically stand suspended from the American Federation of Labor" unless they announce their withdrawal from the C. I. O. "on or before September 5, 1936."

Mr. Green denied as false the widely spread sophistry that the controversy of the American Federation of Labor with the Committee for Industrial Organization is tied up with the question of industrial versus craft unions. The real issue, he said, is the preservation of democratic procedure instead of dictatorial methods in administering the affairs of the A. F. of L.

Following is the text of Mr. Green's statement:

"The executive council of the American Federation of Labor decided that the Committee for Industrial Organization is a dual organization, and that its originator and leader is John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers of America.

"This decision was reached after the executive council had made a careful study of the charges filed by President Frey, of the Metal Trades department, against the Committee for Industrial Organization, and of the evidence offered in support thereof.

"This is the first attempt ever made, during the existence of the American Federation of Labor covering a period of more than fifty years, to set up a dual movement within it. It was the opinion of the executive council that it could not condone the setting up of a rival organization within the officially recognized family of organized labor or tolerate and countenance it without sacrificing its self-respect or making an unconditional surrender to a minority group composed of members who are in open rebellion to democratic procedure and majority rule, as exemplified at the latest convention of the American Federation of Labor.

"The decision of the executive ocnucil to suspend those organizations from affiliation with the American Federation of Labor which hold membership in the dual organization (the Committee for Industrial Organization) within 30 days unless they withdraw therefrom means that said organizations are required to do nothing more than discontinue holding mem-

(Continued on Third page)

TEN OUT IN THIRTY DAYS IF C. I. O. IS NOT DISBANDED

Lewis Group Expected to Meet to Define Policies, With No Appeal Considered Probable from Council's Decision.

Washington, D. C. — With only one dissenting vote — that of Vice President David Dubinsky — the A. F. of L. executive council this week voted to suspend ten CIO international unions, if at the end of thirty days they have not withdrawn from CIO. This they are not expected to do, so that on Sept. 5 they will stand suspended, taking something like a million members out of the A. F. of L.

The unions not suspended are the Typos and the Hat and Cap Makers. Typos were exempted because President Charles P. Howard is only personally associated with CIO, the union not affiliated. The Hat and Cap Makers were exempted because only a department is in CIO, the international being out of it.

President Green has not stated whether CIO unions will have a vote in the Tampa convention, but it is expected they will not. But CIO defenders will be there, including Howard, insuring a raising of the issue in Tampa.

Dubinsky to Washington.

The final day of action was packed with sub-rosa drama. President Dubinsky, of the I. L. G. W. U., just back from Europe, rushed to Washington to take part in the voting. He conferred during the day with President Green and with John L. Lewis, in a last futile effort to stall off the inevitable. As a matter of fact, it became "the inevitable" only in the last forty-eight hours of action. Up to that time compromise seemed possible, with several working hard to that end.

In the statement announcing the decision of the Executive Council, President Green said:

"The decision of the Executive Council to suspend those organizations from affiliation with the American Federation of Labor which hold membership in the dual organization (the Committee for Industrial Organization) within thirty days unless they withdraw therefrom means that said organizations are required to do nothing more than to discontinue holding membership in and to cease fostering, financing and maintaining a dual, rival organization within the American Federation of Labor. The decision means just that and nothing else.

"Because there seems to be a public misunderstanding of the real issue which arose out of the formation of the Committee for Industrial Organization the Executive Council declares in most positive terms that the Industrial versus Craft Union dispute is in no way involved in its official decision. No organization will ever be suspended from affiliation with the American Federation of Labor because its members believe in or advocate the acceptance of either the industrial or craft form of organization nor are any of the organizations

(Continued on Last Page)

JOHNSTON, COLEMAN AND FULLER THANK VOTERS FOR HELP

J. W. Johnston and D. M. Coleman, successful candidates for the county court and legislature, respectively, asked the Labor World to express their appreciation to the labor movement for their splendid support in the recent election.

J. Wesley Fuller, who was successful in his race for the lower house of the legislature, wants to thank all those who helped him in his race.

BACK FROM VACATION

Mr. Ed Canniff, who is with the Chattanooga Sausage Company, has just returned from a trip by automobile through Wisconsin, Indiana, Ohio and Kentucky. Brother Canniff says he had a fine trip and that organization work and union activities are progressing nicely in the sections he visited.

These states were directly in the line of the drouth area and crops were badly damaged. He thinks that there will be just about half the normal yield in these states.

ELECTRICIANS ENJOY OUTING

Members of Local No. 175, Electricians, and their families enjoyed a picnic at Terrell's Lake last Saturday, Aug. 8. Swimming, games and contests made up the entertainment. Prizes were awarded the contest winners, after which every one enjoyed a good picnic supper.

The stretch-out, speed-up and "chisel-in" can all be offset by buying union-labeled goods.

"Remote Control"

Chattanooga-Hamilton County Public Forums Will Meet Friday to Form Future Plans

The organization of citizens' advisory councils for the Chattanooga-Hamilton County Public forums in the three districts of Hamilton county will begin this week. Those who have signified their willingness to serve on the advisory council in District One will meet for the appointment of a chairman and the formulation of plans on Friday afternoon, Aug. 14, at 4 o'clock in the juvenile court room on the third floor of the courthouse.

The purpose of the citizens' advisory councils is to work up interest for the forums in the organization which they represent and in the meeting center in which they live. The members of the committee in District One are:

Creed Bates, Rev. Chas. W. Sheerin, T. H. McCallie, Rev. T. B. Cowan, Walter Davis, Miss Tommie Duffy, Mrs. Lapsley Hope, Miss Mary Parks, J. L. Levine, Mrs. George A. Mauney, John S. Shelton. Bill Penney, Mrs. Sam Cassell, Spencer McCallie, Mrs. C. W. K. Meacham, S. E. Nelson, Rev. Jesse Barber, Rev. Charles Bell, Wm. J. Davenport, Dr. Lewis L. Patton, B. J. Jackson, T. D. Upshaw. The last six are colored people.

The first forum meeting will be held Tuesday, Sept. 8, at 7:30 p.m. at Dickinson Junior High school, East Eighth street. Dr. George W. Spicer, of the University of Virginia, will lead on that date the first of fourteen discussions to be held in at many different meeting centers in Hamilton county on "Making County Government Effective."

Dr. Spicer will begin lectures in the section north of the river on Monday, Sept. 4, and in Section 3, which is east of Missionary ridge, on Monday, Sept. 21. It is tentatively arranged that Hon. J. W. Studebaker, United States commissioner of education, will address a general assembly on Sept. 7. One hundred ninety-three various organizations of Chattanooga have been contacted and their support solicited and co-operation promised.

TO THE PUBLIC:

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Bennett-Hubbard

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SCABS

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THE LABOR WORLD
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7563

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
Chattanooga Central Labor Union

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, AUGUST 14, 1936

LABOR QUERIES

Q. — Has the Southern Tenant Farmers' Union the support of organized labor?

A. — Yes. The union was endorsed by the last convention of the American Federation of Labor and the executive council has called upon trade unionists to help the union in its fight for better conditions.

Q. — How did the judiciary committee of the House of Representatives describe strikebreakers?

A. — In a report on the bill reporting the interstate transportation of strikebreakers, the committee described them as "mercenaries, strong-arm men and thugs."

Swedish Co-Operatives Studied by U. S. Board

It is reported from Stockholm that the commission appointed by President Roosevelt to study European co-operatives has completed its survey of Sweden's great system of co-operative retail stores, housing projects, factories and other enterprises conducted on the basis of service without the profit elements usually regarded as elemental in modern business. According to recent figures, the retail stores have a turnover of $100.-000,000 annually.

It is claimed the Swedish co-operatives have in many instances broken up monopolies, which were alleged to extort unreasonable prices from the people. At the same time the members of the co-operatives have enjoyed low prices, together with liberal patronage dividends based upon the amount of purchases.

The members of the commission are Jacob Baker, assistant works progress administrator at Washington; Leland Olds, secretary of the New York state power authority, and Charles E. Stewart, New York engineer.

The commission plans to continue its studies in Finland, Czechoslovakia and France. It made a preliminary study of co-operatives in Great Britain at the beginning of its tour, planning to return there later for a more thorough examination.

AUTO WORKERS TO SUPPORT ROOSEVELT

Detroit. — The general executive board of the Automobile Workers of America announced it will participate in a labor meeting in Lansing. The meeting, called by Frank X. Martel, president of Detroit and Wayne County Federation of Labor, was called for the purpose of forming an organization to be known as "Labor's Non-Partisan League." Martel announced that the league would support President Roosevelt.

Patronize Our Advertisers

Insurance of Bank Deposits Works

The report, just issued, of the Federal Deposit Insurance corporation is an inspiring document. From Jan. 1, 1934, to June 30, 1936, sixty-one insured banks, with 66,035 deposits, failed. All but 306 of the accounts of these banks, less than one-half of one per cent, were fully covered by insurance. The accounts of the 99½ per cent, being $5,000 each, have been paid, or, in the most recent cases, are about to be paid.

In other words, small depositors haven't lost a dollar through bank failures since the FDIC began business. But how the reactionaries and the high financiers howled when the proposal to insure bank deposits first came before congress in 1933!

Few people realize what a perfectly rotten record of failure American banks had, even before the depression. In the years from 1921 to 1929, both years included, 5,642 banks in this country closed their doors. The lowest year in that period was 1922, when 354 banks failed; the highest was 1926, with 956 failures. Only a minority of these failed banks paid their depositors in full.

The loss, hardship, discouragement and deepened poverty of such a series of bank failures cannot be computed. The cost of deposit insurance is utterly negligible by comparison.

A Few Facts on Spain

It may be well to sum up a few facts about the present civil war in Spain; facts which do not appear in the headlines.

First, the present Spanish government is probably the most liberal or progressive, to use the words as we use them in this country, that Spain has ever known. It came into power at the last election, as the result of a fusion of all the liberal parties in Spain to overthrow the strongly fascist government then in power. The election went overwhelmingly for the liberal coalition; but the different parties forming the present government immediately began to quarrel, and kept it up until the outbreak of civil war forced them to close ranks again.

Second, the Spanish rebels are not radicals, as rebels usually are. They are primarily adherents of a fascist form of government. They include the big landowners, for the excellent reason that the breaking up of big landed estates and dividing them among the peasants is one of the proposals on which all factions of all the liberal parties agree. The two chief fascist countries in Europe, Italy and Germany, have supplied ammunition, arms and military airplanes to the rebels.

Third, the war is not a struggle between fascism and communism, but between fascism and liberalism. Spanish communists joined in the coalition which turned the old fascist government out of power; but they are very much in the minority in that coalition.

As this is written, the rebellion seems to have lost that momentum which is so vital in most such movements. The fascist plan was to bring over to Spain the Moroccan army, which, like the French Foreign Legion, is composed mainly of foreigners, willing to fight on either side in any war. Spanish army officers were largely responsible for this plan, but it broke down when the navy proved loyal, and refused to transport the Moroccan forces across the Straits of Gibraltar.

Take It or Leave It!

Items of More or Less Interest Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

Mobilizations.

Reverberations.

They are everywhere, on land and sea, in Europe, Asia, in the United States.

Not in the United States? Guess again.

Perhaps not the uniformed troops, the heavy artillery, the tanks and the gas equipment — **but the industrial and political equivalent.**

The big industries, giants whose stocks are shown on the "big board" in Wall Street, are mobilizing to keep unions OUT.

And plenty of them are laying in their stocks of munitions, too.

Not tanks and heavy guns, but tommy guns, rifles, revolvers and gas.

* * *

The heavy industries are lining up, mapping out their strategy, getting solidified, set for the attack of organizers, who want nothing but the guarantees that are in the constitution.

Profits are rolling out in great streams.

It is a good day for most of the big corporations. Steel hits a new high in profits. Utilities are having grand times. Dividends are swell.

But there must be no unions—so say the big fellows.

Battalions are wheeling into line for action—against men and women and the rights of men and women.

If anybody thinks that is going to be the end of the story, let them guess again.

There can never be any end to the struggle to organize until there is organization!

The big corporations hire expensive "personnel" men to show them how to keep workers from understanding what it is all about.

The job of a "personnel" man is to fool the workers.

Also the corporations hire "public relations" men whose job is similar—to fool the workers **and also to fool the general public.**

The kind of job Ivy Lee used to have when he was in his hey-dey, pinning wings on the gaunt shoulders of John D. Rockefeller.

And they must think the workers are dumb and that the general public is dumb.

They like to think that because if they thought the truth they would have to throw up the sponge and admit defeat.

Of course what they look on as defeat would really be victory for everyone, but they can't be expected to know that.

The worst things, in the long run, that can happen to the big corporations is to check unionizing.

When the natural forward pressure of progress is held back too long or too harshly, it often bursts forward in explosive jumps, wrecking a good deal of furniture in the process.

The map is full of the zigzags made by that kind of jumps in the last decade.

Those who sit at the top of a pyramid seldom look down and see things in proper perspective.

It is too bad, but that's generally how it is.

You can take a look at things and draw your own conclusions. But, however you see the outlook, it is hard to avoid one conclusion, which is: **Big forces are moving steadily to some gigantic climax.**

IF YOU WANT THE
BEST
FLOUR
MADE
Buy—
Orient
Made by Mountain City Mill Co., Chattanooga

TRIMMINGS

By HAM-BURGER

I must retract a statement I made a few weeks ago that I had seen the first Local 600 charter put in Chattanooga. I have been informed the first meat-cutters' local was organized back when the city government had aldermen instead of commissioners, which was before I was born.

* * *

Lady customer over phone to Bro. Hyes: "Please cancel my order for 5 cents worth of fat meat, my cat just caught a rat."

* * *

Don't forget S. J. Edwards' stores continue unfair. All efforts at arbitration have failed and now we must fight harder than ever before, so again we ask all union men and their families for their moral support.

* * *

Looking at the calendar reminded me of the fact Labor Day (our day) is only a few weeks off and no preparations have been started for a celebration. Let's get busy and make it the biggest Labor Day we have ever had.

* * *

D. P. Bostain says wine and song was his down fall, so he reformed. He quit singing.

* * *

Bro. Ball and Bro. Chandler attended the ball game the other day and it was his Ball's first game. It was a double-header and they were late in arriving. Just as they entered a player hit a home run. When the second game started, in the early innings this same player hit another home run. Mack Ball turned to Bro. Chandler and said: "Let's go, this is where we came in."

* * *

All Meat Cutters please note: The Morrell strike is still in progress and the Sioux Falls Brotherhood need your support. Don't fail them.

* * *

Bro. Ed Smith became ill and on consulting a doctor was told he must quit smoking, drinking and keeping late hours if he wanted to get well. Ed says if he must quit all that, there is no use getting well.

* * *

Be sure and display Union Market Cards in a prominent place and always demand a union label when purchasing.

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

DON'T FORGET that the **Label League** meets Friday night at 7:30, Roosevelt hall. If you aren't attending these meetings, you don't know how much of the "doin's" of the labor movement in Chattanooga that you are missing.

* * *

HAVEN'T YOU SEEN people who always look well dressed, even when they do not have much money to spend on clothes? Well, one secret about that is to watch for sales—and now is the time to buy summer clothes at real bargains if you will just shop around. All the stores have reduced their summer clothes about half. I was in **The Vogue** yesterday and saw some lovely summer sheers for $3.98—better drop by and see if they have your size.

* * *

To **Mr. A. C. Gregary, Athens,** Tenn., who asks for the names of cigarettes which are union-made. Here they are, Brother Gregary: Raleighs, Kools, Twenty Grand, Wings, Avalon, Clowns, Spuds. There may be more, but these are the leading brands and I am sure you will find some of these that suit your taste. All brands of cigarettes made by the **Axton-Fisher Tobacco company** and by the **Brown & Williamson Tobacco Company** are union-made.

* * *

AND I'M WONDERING if you read that the Brown & Williamson Tobacco company is giving all its employes vacations with pay now? I believe their business must be increasing right along in the Chattanooga area, because I rarely ever see a union man now who smokes non-union cigarettes.

* * *

THEY'LL be home this week-end. Misses Ina Green, Lena Edmonds and Edna Brown will return this week-end from Camp Illahee, Brevard, N. C., where they have been attending school for the past six weeks. And I shall ask them to tell us all about that work that they said they would write home about—and didn't. Anyway, we shall be glad to see them.

Twentieth Century Fund Report Finds Townsend Plan Impossible

Committee Which Carefully Studied Proposal Says It Would Place Too Great Burden on Nation and Would Not Speed Up Business or Increase Purchasing Power.

BY GEORGE L. KNAPP.

WASHINGTON, D. C.—The first objection which the committee on old-age security of the Twentieth Century Fund, Inc., finds to the Townsend plan is a matter of arithmetic. Dr. Townsend proposes to finance his pensions by a 2 per cent. "transactions tax," which really is just a sales tax. But there are at least 10,000,000 citizens in this country over 60 years of age and with incomes of less than $200 a month, all of whom would be eligible for pensions under the Townsend plan.

To pay these people $200 a month each would take $24,000,000,000 a year. The committee's research shows that a 2 per cent. sales tax even in 1929 would have yielded not more than $9,000,000,000; and in 1934 the same tax would have yielded around $4,000,000,000—one-sixth of the sum required to finance the Townsend pensions. On the basis of business as in 1934, the sales tax would have to be raised to 12 per cent. to raise the required sum.

Sales Taxes Big Burden on Workers.

Sales taxes always are passed back to workers or on to consumers—usually both. In either case, the laboring man would have 12 per cent.—one-eighth—of his income taken away from him by lower wages or higher prices or both. The committee rightly says that this would spell tragedy in the majority of American homes.

That is quite the mildest possible statement of the case. A "transactions tax" levied on groceries, for instance, would be collected at least three times—at the transfers from producer to wholesaler, from wholesaler to retailer, from retailer to consumer. This would mean 36 per cent. instead of 12 per cent. The committee holds that such a levy would be utterly ruinous to business. Assuredly, it would spell starvation to a large proportion of wage earners.

Spending Plan Not Aid to Buying Power.

To the Townsend claim that the forced spending of the entire pension each month would speed up business, the committee replies:

"This forced expenditure would not increase the speed with which the money would be spent. The income of the great majority of people now is spent almost immediately, under the compulsion of economic necessity, for food, clothing and rent. Old people could not spend it any faster—even under legal compulsion. . . . Even in the boom year of 1929, families representing 80 per cent. of the non-farm population saved less than 7 per cent. of what they earned. The remaining 93 per cent. was spent for current necessities."

"Nor would this forced expenditure increase or decrease purchasing power," the committee goes on. "It would merely take a substantial part of the income now earned by people under 60 and hand it to those over 60. . . . The result of the plan, on the basis of the present national income and price level, would involve a redistribution of income in which not more than 10 per cent. of the people (those over 60) would receive one-half of the national income, while the 90 per cent. who would have to support the 10 per cent. would receive the other half."

Economic Security Must be Given Aged.

It is hardly necessary to quote the committee's analysis of the effect of even a universal 2 per cent. sales tax on business, on employment, on the whole national life. It is better to give the thoughtful, kindly summing up of the committee, thus:

"In exposing the fallacies of the Townsend plan, the committee has no intention of implying that the crying need of the aged for economic security in the United States should not be met as far as is humanly possible within the limitations of our economic system.

"The great problem before the American people is to determine how large a measure of economic security can be given to the aged without taking too much away from the rest of us, or placing too great a strain upon the entire fabric of American economic life upon which the whole population—including the aged—depends for its existence.

$200 Monthly Pensions Are Called Impossible.

"It is obvious that anything like $200 a month is utterly impossible with our present economic machinery. On the other hand, it is equally obvious that pensions which will be paid under existing legislation are not adequate, and that it should be possible to pay larger amounts. To this problem, the committee is giving its earnest attention."

The report is signed by John B. Andrews, chairman; Grace Abbott, Frederic Dewhurst, Frank P. Graham, Helen Hall, M. Albert Linton, I. M. Ornburn, and Evans Clark, secretary.

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

POLITICS

An analysis of election returns show a partial victory for the forces of organized labor and a partial defeat for the various political machines heretofore in control. Four of the eight squires backed by Labor's Political Conference came through and two of the labor candidates for the lower house led the ticket. The Volunteers, also labor-backed, came through with the successful candidates favorable to the reform movement. Altogether the results of our less than-a-year-old political enterprise are very gratifying.

Where are the teachers in the post-election situation? We have a legislative delegation pledged not to touch our hard-won tenure bill. We have a majority of the elected squires on record for providing the funds necessary to put into effect the provisions of the salary law which was recently deprived of its legal status by the supreme court.

In the county the next step is to prevail upon Mr. Rankin and the board of education to adopt the teachers' scale as a policy and to submit a school budget adequate to put it into effect. It is felt that the county court will adopt such a budget if recommended by Supt. Rankin.

In the city the only way found by the legal jugglers to attack the salary bill is to argue that the whole city system, as a separate unit, is illegal. It does not seem that such a flimsy argument can hope to prevail. One is inclined to wonder why this profound iden has not been advanced before by the city counsel. City teachers should look forward to a siege but may be reasonably confident of a final victory.

A. F. OF T. CONVENTION

Next Sunday in Philadelphia the annual convention of the American Federation of Teachers will begin. Local 246 will be represented by President Stanton E. Smith, C. C. Burgner and W. P. Bales. The issues confronting the convention are crucial, perhaps more so than at any previous convention. Harmony is the aim of the different factions in the international, however, and no splits are expected over the decisions on the issues. The teachers are faced with the decision as to what are the best methods of combatting the rising tide of reaction that would crush the public schools, along with the labor movement, under the iron heel of fascism. The question of affiliation with the committee for industrial organization is another momentous issue that will be up for discussion. A farmer-labor party for carrying forward the banner of the democratic and anti-fascist forces in this country after the November election will be considered.

The principal change in the organizational setup to be discussed is the proposal to equalize the expense of sending delegates to the convention. This proposal would assess all locals with an amount sufficient to insure the ability of the A. F. of T. to pay the expenses of one delegate from each local in the federation. This would insure representation from every local in the country, no matter how distant or how poverty-stricken. There are several alternative variations to this proposal.

Local 246 is fortunate in having such able representatives at the convention this year, and we can look forward to some very interesting and profitable reports when they return.

UNION LABEL PAPER

This week's Teacher Talk column was typed on paper water-marked with the label of the International Brotherhood of Papermakers. This may be obtained at any of the union printing companies. Teachers should use this union label paper and should ask the stationery stores with which they deal to carry it.

TEACHERS WILL RALLY BEHIND MR. BALES

Brother J. D. Bales may rest assured that the overwhelming majority of teachers as well as the decent and politically-free citizens of the county will rally to his support in his fight against the forces of machine politics that are trying to discredit him. For years he has fought the battles of the classroom teacher against heavy odds and sometimes almost alone. The real reason for the attack on him is because he fought so fearlessly and uncompromisingly for us.

It is significant that Brother Bales' detractors could not present even a framed-up case against him before the board. They evidently supposed that it would be sufficient to register a simple complaint and expected his political enemies to take care of the rest.

Tax Returns Are Opened For Labor Spy Inquiry

Washington, D. C.—President Roosevelt ordered the federal income tax returns of 230 private detective agencies and corporations employing them thrown open for use of the senate committee on education and labor in its investigation, authorized by the senate just before adjournment, into violations of the rights of free speech and assembly and undue interference with the right of labor to organize and bargain collectively."

The scope of the probe includes the ramifications of private detectives and spies employed by many corporations to break strikes and smash trade unions. The president's executive order directed the internal revenue bureau to give the committee what information it had regarding the subject matter covered by the probe.

Senator La Follette, of Wisconsin, will conduct the inquiry for the labor committee. He has authority to subpoena witnesses and documents of detective agencies and corporations. He has designated Robert Wohlforth, investigator in the senate's munitions inquiry, to head the staff of experts.

16,524 JEWS ARE AIDED TO LEAVE NAZI GERMANY

The persecution of Jews under Hitler's Nazi terrorism continues unabated. During the last year the American Jewish committee, whose executive director is Joseph C. Hyman, expended $300,000 for the rehabilitation of victimized Jews in Germany and through organizations co-operating with the committee helped 16,524 Jews to leave the country and locate in other lands.

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SCABS
We Ask Merchants and Consumers Not to Patronize This Company Until They Will Deal With Their Union Employes. The scabs they are now using are brought in as strikebreakers.

Patent Office Denies Finch Company Right to Use A. F. of L. Insignia

Assistant Commissioner Frazer Holds Initials "A. F. L." on Trade-Mark for Alcoholic Beverages Would Cause Confusion and Injure American Federation of Labor.

Washington, D. C. — A signal victory for the exclusive right of the American Federation of Labor to use the insignia "A. F. L." was recorded in the decision handed down by Leslie Frazer, assistant commissioner of the U. S. Patent Office, denying the application of Joseph S. Finch & Company for the registration of a trade-mark containing these initials. The company claimed the notation stood for the phrase "America's Finest Liquors" used to advertise the concern's whisky, brandy, gin, rum and alcoholic beverages.

The application of the company to use the initials on its trade mark was refused as violating the legal rights of the American Federation of Labor in an opinion rendered some months ago by a patent office examiner of interferences. The company appealed from the decision, presenting elaborate arguments for its legal right to appropriate the insignia of the American Federation of Labor. This claim was firmly contested by H. H. Byrne, counsel for the A. F. of L., with the result that the right of the federation to the exclusive use of the insignia "A. F. L." was definitely established in patent office practice.

Supporting his position with an opinion of the U. S. supreme court in a similar case that the question was whether the appropriation of insignia long used by another concern "is of such a character and extent" as to be "calculated to deceive or confuse the public" and thereby injure the party which opposes the appropriation, Assistant Commissioner Frazer said:

"I am convinced that such confusion and injury would be likely to result from applicant's use of the contested mark on its goods, and that the examiner of trade-mark interferences was right in sustaining the opposicion and adjudging applicant not entitled to the registration applied for. His decision is accordingly affirmed.

Just so long as one American worker is out of a job union-earned money, spent for union-made goods, will increase his chance of obtaining work!

Asks Court to Enjoin SEC From Investigating Trusts

Washington, D. C. — Frederick T. Fisher, son of a former cabinet member, has filed suit in the District of Columbia supreme court, asking that court to enjoin the SEC from any investigation of the Equity Corporation, an investment trust.

Several things about this suit are both interesting and important.

Mr. Fisher sues as a stockholder of the Equity, saying that publicity for the works and policy of that corporation will cause "irreparable losses" to that corporation. But around the SEC, Mr. Fisher is said to be the owner of exactly two shares of Equity stock, which he bought at an outlay of perhaps three dollars.

The officials of the Equity are entirely willing to have the investigation go on, and have cooperated thus far with the SEC. Evidently, they have no fear of "irreparable losses." But Mr. Fisher also asks the court to enjoin these Equity officials from giving any of the required information voluntarily. They are to be forbidden to tell what they know, even though they are perfectly willing to tell it.

They are asking at the SEC whether a $3 investment gives that investor the right to muzzle the officials of the company in which he bought stock and which has assets counted by the millions.

In launching this investigation, the SEC was obeying a direct order from congress, to learn and tell the facts about investment trusts. These institutions for handling other people's money were almost unknown before 1927, multiplied like mosquitoes during the next two years, and at their peak, held assets with market values of not less than $8,000,000,000. Many of them have crashed; but the approximately 350 investment trusts which congress ordered the SEC to investigate have assets around $1,800,000,000.

Girl—Do you like blondes or brunettes?

Boy Friend—Oh, don't bother to dye it on my account.

You can't fit non-union round pegs into union label square holes.

For Bad Feeling
Due to Constipation

Get rid of constipation by taking Black-Draught as soon as you notice that bowel activity has slowed up or you begin to feel sluggish. Thousands prefer Black-Draught for the refreshing relief it has brought them. Mrs. Ray Mullins, of Lafe, Ark., writes: "My husband and I both take Thedford's Black-Draught and find it splendid for constipation, biliousness, and the disagreeable, aching, tired feeling that comes from this condition." With reference to Syrup of Black-Draught, which this mother gives her children, she says: "They like the taste and it gave such good results."

BLACK-DRAUGHT

Wisdom

Hypocsisy is the homage that vice pays to virtue.—Rochefoucauld.

What Next!

Machinery now blows lamp bulbs at the rate of 552 per minute. New plants are now being built that will blow 1,100 per minute. Only a couple of these machines will be needed to blow all the lamp bulbs we can use.

Until 1925 the wrought iron puddler could only puddle about 200 pounds — his own weight each day—but the Aston process makes wrought iron at the rate of 500 to 1,000 tons per day, and makes it better than it could be made by hand.

In Andrew Jackson's time they tilled land with a spade. It required 96 hours for a good man to spade an acre of ground. Today one man, with a helper, using a tractor, can work 22 acres per day. They can plow an acre in one seven-hundredth of the time it took with a spade.

The Combine is an improvement of about 1,300 to 1 over the method of reaping grains with the old hand cradle.

A union label revival meeting is the best method to obtain union label converts.

MORE ABOUT CRAFT VS. INDUS.

(Continued from First Page)

bership in and to cease fostering, financing and maintaining a dual, rival organization within the American Federation of Labor. The decision means just that and nothing else.

Industrial vs. Craft Union Issue Not Involved.

"Because there seems to be a public misunderstanding of the real issue which arose out of the formation of the Committee for Industrial Organization, the executive council declares in most positive terms that the industrial versus craft union dispute is in no way involved in its official decision.

"No organization will ever be suspended from affiliation with the American Federation of Labor because its members believe in or advocate the acceptance of either the industrial or craft form of organization nor are any of the organizations which hold membership in the Committee for Industrial Organization asked to withdraw their endorsement or espousal of industrial unionism.

"They are not asked to give up industrial unionism. Instead, they are asked to give up a dual union. They may choose whether they will remain with the American Federation of Labor or cast their lot with the dual, rival organization. The decision of the executive council means they cannot belong to both organizations at the same time.

"The membership of the American Federation of Labor stoutly defends the validity of both forms of organization and convincingly extols their economic virtues and benefits.

"Both the industrial and craft forms of organization are widely applied in all the organizing work of the American Federation of Labor. As evidence of this fact some organizations affiliated with the American Federation of Labor are organized upon an industrial and some upon a craft union basis. There is a wide opportunity to apply both forms of organization in the execution of the organizing work of the American Federation of Labor as defined and directed by a majority vote of the delegates in attendance at conventions.

"How can industrial unionism versus craft unionism be the issue when the federation has never taken a position in favor of one as against the other? If it favors both plans how can it be charged with supporting one plan and being against the other? Because industrial unionism versus craft unionism is not the issue those interested must look to some other source for the real reason why a dual organization has been set up within the American Federation of Labor.

C. I. O. Creates "Grave Situation"

"The executive council is fully conscious of the grave situation existing within the family of organized labor because of the breach which has been created through the formation of the Committee for Industrial Organization. Those who split and divide labor through the creation of a dual movement must accept responsibility for their action.

"Inspired by a sincere desire to heal the breach which has been created and to maintain unity and solidarity within the ranks of labor, the executive council pleaded with the representatives of the organizations holding membership in the Committee for Industrial Organization to dissolve their dual organization and to abandon the labor-splitting policy upon which they had embarked. Every request the executive council made was rejected and every invitation extended to meet and confer was refused.

Spurns Executive Council.

"Through all the months intervening since November 10, 1935, when the Committee for Industrial Organization was formed, the council has shown great patience and forbearance under most trying circumstances. When it extended a cordial invitation to the representatives of the organizations holding membership in the Committee for Industrial Organization to meet with it on July 8, 1936, for the purpose of acquainting the members of the executive council with their reasons for refusing the request of the executive council to dissolve their organization set-up, the council hoped that through such a conference a settlement could be reached which would be fair and just to all.

"But the invitation of the executive council was refused, its request for a conference was spurned and its authority to administer the affairs of the American Federation of Labor between conventions was treated with contempt.

"Thus the issue has been clearly drawn. The executive council has met it in a definite and decisive way. A mere loss of membership could not be considered when a vital principle was at stake.

"When ambitious men form a dual, rival organization for the purpose of forcing the acceptance of minority rule within the American Federation of Labor, the executive council decides they cannot do so within and as a part of the American Federation of Labor."

LEGAL NOTICES

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 52419
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Lucelia Malone vs. Virgil Malone

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Virgil Malone is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 21st day of July, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

J. B. White, Atty. 8-14

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 52407
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
W. T. Little vs. Dorothy Little

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Dorothy Little is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in September next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 20th day of July, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.

J. M. Hargraves, Attorney. 8-14

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 52418
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
W. C. Bentley vs. Birdie C. Bentley

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Birdie C. Bentley is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 22nd day of July, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

Benj. L. Cash, Atty. 8-14

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 52487
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Fairy McDavis Gibson vs. D. R. Gibson

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that D. R. Gibson is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 29th day of July, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

H. B. Mack, Attorney.

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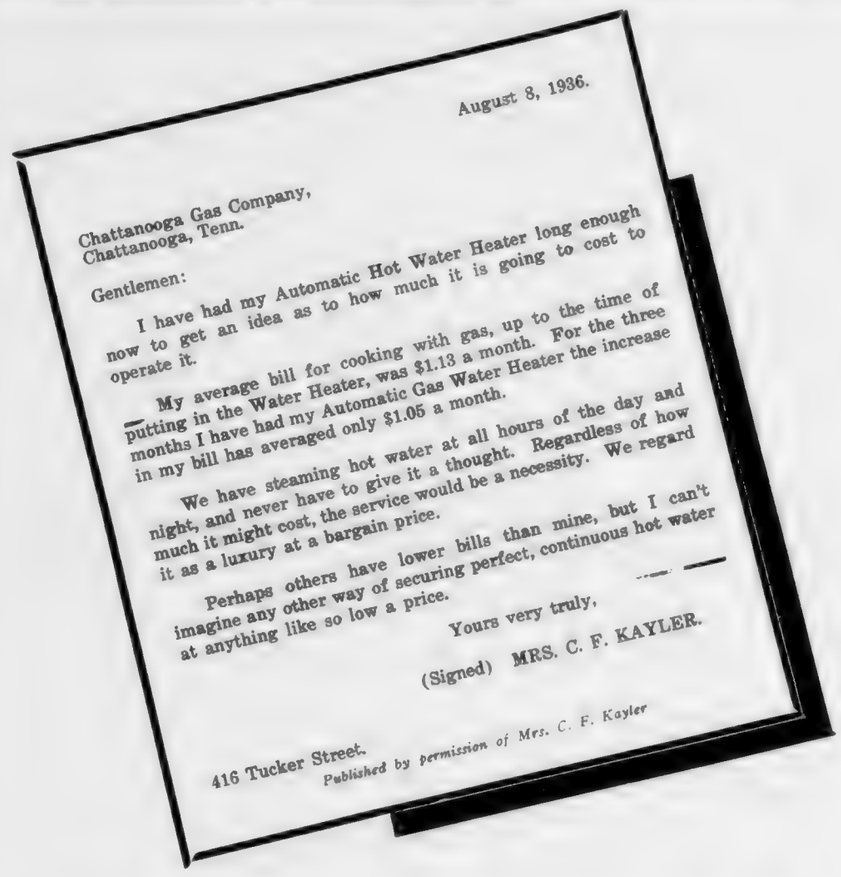
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Chattanooga Gas Company,
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Gentlemen:
I have had my Automatic Hot Water Heater long enough now to get an idea as to how much it is going to cost to operate it.
My average bill for cooking with gas, up to the time of putting in the Water Heater, was $1.13 a month. For the three months I have had my Automatic Gas Water Heater the increase in my bill has averaged only $1.05 a month.
We have steaming hot water at all hours of the day and night, and never have to give it a thought. Regardless of how much it might cost, the service would be a necessity. We regard it as a luxury at a bargain price.
Perhaps others have lower bills than mine, but I can't imagine any other way of securing perfect, continuous hot water at anything like so low a price.
Yours very truly,
(Signed) MRS. C. F. KAYLER.
416 Tucker Street.
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Learn how you, too, may have Automatic Hot Water Service at a very small cost!

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813 MARKET STREET

See that the posters and campaign literature of the candidate who claims he is the "great friend of organized labor" has the union label on them.

TODAY'S SPECIALS!

1928	Buick Sedan, only	$ 50
1929	Ford Sport Coupe	85
1929	Ford Coach, runs good	95
1930	Roosevelt Sedan, bargain	100
1930	Chevrolet Coupe, see it	125
1933	Willys 77 Sedan, A-1	250
1931	Chevrolet Sedan, perfect	250
1932	Chevrolet Coach, A-1	295

And Several More Not Listed.

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TEXTILE WORKERS MAP DRIVE TO ORGANIZE RAYON INDUSTRY

Washington.—Officials of the United Textile Workers of America completed plans for a big organization campaign in the rayon industry, to begin Aug. 1, at a two-day conference here.

The rayon campaign will be concentrated in plants in Pennsylvania, Virginia, Tennessee, North Carolina, Georgia, West Virginia, New York and New England states. It will embrace plants of the Viscose corporation, du Ponts, Industrial Rayon corporation, American Enka, Tubize Chatillon, American Bamberg and other smaller companies.

Statistics, publicity and other organizational mediums will be used in the drive, it was said at the Washington office of the union.

"The organization drive," Francis J. Gorman, vice-president of the United Textile Workers, said, "ties in very closely with the recently announced campaign to organize woolen and worsted, now being conducted by the Woolen and Worsted Federation. The objectives of the drive are penetration, with the message of organization of one of the newest and most prosperous industries in this country, and, through organization ,bettering the working conditions of the 55,000 workers employed in rayon and synthetic yarn."

At the conferences were A. R. Woodard and John Kabler, president and secretary-treasurer of the Synthetic Yarn Workers' Federation ,and William F .Kelly and Francis J. Gorman, vice-presidents of the United Textile Workers.

Richmond, Va.—President Joseph Rossano, of the Virginia State Federation of Labor, has pledged the cooperation of the federation to the campaign of the United Textile Workers of America to organize 55,000 additional workers.

Half of Virginia's approximately 10,000 rayon workers, including upward of 5,000 in Roanoke, already are unionized, Rossano said.

MORE ABOUT

CLOSED SHOP

(Continued from First Page)

gard to union affiliation, withdraw recognition and financial support from the Juneau Mine Workers' association which the board described as a "company-dominated" labor organization, reinstate with back pay 29 miners who struck and were later refused employment when their labor is needed nearly 100 others who were refused employment after the 1935 strike.

Police Aid Strikebreakers.

In reciting the history of the strike the board said that in the spring of 1934 negotiations with the union resulted in a reduction of the workweek from seven days to six, but that a union move toward the closed shop ended the company's willingness to negotiate. The strike in May, 1935, caused a complete shutdown of the mine, marked by rioting and the use of the Juneau police in aiding strike breakers. It also involved the International Longshoremen's association, which refused to handle the company's products at the docks, both in Alaska and the state of Washington.

Closed Shop Strike Upheld.

The company asserted at a hearing in Juneau last March, before Trial Examiner Charles W. Hope, that the strike which shut down its mine from May 22 to July 5 last year was not "ethical" and "legal" because it was for a closed shop. The claim was made that the strike was not voted upon by the membership of the union.

In answer to this contention the board's decision points out that a strike for a closed shop is not illegal, and that employes striking for such an end are as fully entitled to the benefits of the labor relations act as are all other striking employes. Evidence at the hearing refuted the company's assertion that the strike was called without proper authority, since it was shown that the union had formally voted to delegate to its board of trustees the power to call a strike.

City Attorney Aids Company.

The decision recounts how, after the entire working force of 887 miners went out on strike in May a year ago, the company fostered a back-to-work movement, yet only offered reemployment to those who would apply individually. The city attorney of Juneau, H. L. Faulkner, according to evidence at the hearing, assisted the back-to-work movement, brought the full weight of the local authorities on the side of those seeking to break the strike, and drafted a police protection resolution making it unlawful for anyone to interfere with men desiring to register for work "by shouting, cheering, intimidating, insult or for more than five men to assemble in one place." Faulkner did not act in his capacity as city attorney. He acted as attorney for the company in at least one business matter.

Complicity Laid to Juneau Officials.

Evidence was presented at the hearing showing the complicity of Juneau officials and citizens in attempts to break the strike. Balloting held on June 13 in the city hall to vote on the question of a return to work was conducted at city expense, and with Mayor Goldstein appointing the judges. It was shown that City Attorney Faulkner interested himself in the formation of the Juneau Mine Workers' Association, whose activities the mining company supported. On June 24 an escort of 50 Juneau police was provided workers on march to the registration office. When the line of march met the strikers' picket line there was a riot; several union men were indicted and later freed after a trial by jury. It was shown that Faulkner wrote an anonymous letter published in the Alaska press and attacking the jury's decision.

Strikers Refused Employment

On July 5, 1935, the mine opened under police protection. U. S. deputy marshals saw the men to work. In July the Juneau local of the International Longshoremen's association tied up company freight by refusing to move it. In September a committee of the strikers called on Superintendent Metzger and offered to call off the strike if there were no discrimination. Metzger replied that he would only deal with individuals and that 40 strikers would not be taken back under any consideration. The board's decision set down in detail the company's refusal to take back the strikers, several of them war veterans, because of the part they played in the union.

Long Strike of Vermont Quarry Workers Settled

Rutland, Vt.—Fred C. Croxton, federal commissioner of conciliation, announced that 86 per cent of the striking quarrymen of the Vermont Marble company voted at a mass meeting to accept the settlement agreed upon by union officials and the company.

Although all the terms of the agreement were not revealed, it was stated that men who struck will be re-employed when there are places for them, with the provision that the reemployment plan does not include those guilty of violence. No discrimination, it was said, will be made between union and non-union operatives.

The strike became effective in November, 1935. It followed a refusal of the company to sign an agreement for wage increases, rotation of shifts, grievance and arbitration clauses, investigation of dismissals, etc., asked by the representatives of the Quarry Workers' International Union of North America and the International Association of Marble, Slate and Stone Polishers, Rubbers and Sawyers.

In a statement outlining the causes of the strike at the time it was declared, John W. Lawson, secretary-treasurer of the Quarry Workers, said:

"The workers in the Vermont marble industry, where the marble for the United States supreme court building was quarried, do not earn enough to provide decent living standards for their families. One worker reports that his pay check for a 35-hour week, after the company had deducted house rent, light, water rent, etc., amounted to $4.20."

Roosevelt's Re-Election Urged by Railway Clerks

Cincinnati.—George M. Harrison, president of the Brotherhood of Railway Clerks, announced that the organization had indorsed the re-election of President Roosevelt.

In a statement explaining its stand the grand executive council of the Brotherhood said the indorsement was based more on the president's record than on his platform promises, adding:

"Unemployment remains the most important question confronting the American people. If our American institutions are to be preserved, fundamental reforms in our social system must promptly take place. The wealth of the nation must be distributed more equitably among the masses of our people."

Publicly Owned Utilities Grow.

Washington.—A steady increase in public ownership of electric utility plants since 1929, matched with a drop in the number of privately owned units, was disclosed in a federal power commission report.

Last year, the figures showed, the country had 4,010 plants generating electricity for public use, of which 3,027 were privately owned and 893 were publicly owned. The total compared with 3,987 in 1934 and 4,040 in the peak year of 1920.

The 983 publicly owned plants compared with 931 in 1934 and 811 in 1929, while the 3,027 private plants last year compared with 3,056 in 1934 and 3,031 in 1929.

Rail Labor Asks Continuance Of Fight for Retirement Act

Chicago. — Heads of standard railroad unions, meeting here, decided to petition the government to continue its fight for the new railroad retirement act which was partially invalidated by decision of the District of Columbia supreme court.

MORE ABOUT

CIO SUSPENDED

(Continued from First Page)

which hold membership in the Committee for Industrial Organization asked to withdraw their indorsement or espousal of industrial unionism. They are not asked to give up industrial unionism. Instead, they are asked to give up a dual union. They may choose whether they will remain with the American Federation of Labor or cast their lot with the dual, rival organization. The decision of the Executive Council means they cannot belong to both organizations at the same time."

Votes Against Suspension.

Mr. Dubinsky voted against suspension because of his conviction that "the Executive Council has exceeded its authority under the constitution of the American Federation of Labor. Such a right or a power to suspend unions or revoke charters resides explicitly in conventions only, and only by a two-thirds vote of delegates. The adoption by the Executive Council of a so-called enabling rule to put a color of legality on this illegal procedure of suspension of a dozen of international unions affiliated with the American Federation of Labor as autonomous and self-governing bodies, is a deplorable subterfuge which will convince no fair-minded person of the justice or legality of these tragic proceedings. . . . I voted against suspension also as a protest against the grave consequences of division and ruin which this action of the council is likely to bring upon all our unions."

"We will not disband the Committee for Industrial Organization," said John L. Lewis. "The decision of the Executive Council will not change the policy of the CIO nor will it have any effect upon the organizing activities of the committee."

Asked whether the CIO would institute court action to force the next convention of the A. F. of L. to recognize the votes of CIO members on the suspension issue, Mr. Lewis said no court action was contemplated. "I am afraid we would win," he added, "and wouldn't it be paradoxical to ask a court to order us back into an organization that does not want us?"

Thus the die is cast. Its effects will be felt all down the line, in state federations and in central labor bodies, for, as President Green said at the close of the Executive Council's session, members of the suspended organizations will not be eligible to representation on state and central labor bodies.

EACH WEEK

The Labor World Reaches Thousands of the Highest Paid Workers in Chattanooga

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Think It Over!

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We invite our many thousands of Union Friends to come in and see the Bargains we are offering in this Gigantic August Sale!
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South's Largest Home Furnishers
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Grant-Patten's *Dairy Products*
Are Carefully Handled — Rigidly Inspected for Your Protection
Milk, Butter, Cheese and Ice Cream Are Delivered to You Fresh Each Day From Our Modern Plant.
We Would Like to Serve You, Too
GRANT-PATTEN MILK CO.
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You Can Whip Our Cream . . . But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

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Has Been Declared
"UNFAIR"
to Organized Labor
All Crafts Should Notify Supply Houses and Friends That the Read House Has Been Declared "Unfair"
The Barber Shop on the Same Block is NOT Unfair.

TO THE PUBLIC:
All Products Made By
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Are Made By
SCABS
We Ask Merchants and Consumers to Patronize This Company Until They Will Deal With Their Union Employes. The scabs they are now using were brought in as strikebreakers.

USED CARS

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1931	Dodge Sedan
1932	Plymouth Coach
1933	Chevrolet Sedan
1931	Chevrolet Coach
1929	Chevrolet Coach
1929	Franklin Sedan
1933	Plymouth Sedan
1933	Plymouth Coupe
1933	Dodge Sedan
1934	Ford Sedan
1933	Chevrolet Coupe

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We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
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YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

Nervous, Weak Woman Soon All Right
"I had regular shaking spells from nervousness," writes Mrs. Cora Sanders, of Paragould, Ark. "I was run-down and cramped at my time until I would have to go to bed. After my first bottle of Cardui, I was better. I kept taking Cardui and soon I was all right. The shaking spells and I did not cramp. I felt much better. I gave Cardui to my daughter who was in about the same condition, and she was soon all right."
CARDUI
Thousands of women testify Cardui helped them. If it does not benefit YOU, consult a physician.

Volume XXI

Buy Union Coal Now

CARPENTER HURL C TAK

Both Locals Put ner Park

City Tennis Standi Fireworks

Central Labor unio committee is fast whip a comprehensive prog give all ages an oppor themselves at Warne Day. Due to the spl tion given by Mr. Ed perintendent of recrea nooga, there will be s every hour of the da 9:30 in the morning works display closes t

High interest has be the argument starte Carpenters' and Painte Somebody said the c better than the painte vice versa, and when cleared up, both uni the other to send a b the park Labor Day on the diamonds. B posted $50 each to go purpose or charity.

In addition to the a ated last year, the al 100-yard dash for boy is being offered thi champion girl sprinter comes the property who wins the event t

A schedule is bein an annual tennis tou decide the three top t

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C. I. O. Will C Work of

Washington.—Meet fices of the United M Committee for Indus tion, by unanimous the policies set forth cation of July 21 to of the A. F. of L., de of the A. F. of L. E suspending ten union tivities to be illegal, self to proceed with ganizing labor in the industries.

Canadian Gov't O Urges Inc

Contreal, Canada.— the established philo ized labor in both United States, the Ho non, minister of trad in the Godbout cabin crease in wage level aiding the return of classes of society.

The working class the farmers, Ministe constitute the backbo try, and he could n true prosperity could less these two elem were prosperous. T declared that the G recognized this imp of economics.

KEY WEST WPA

Key West, Fla.—A workers employed on scale, who came out o decided to go back the strikers did not objective, which wa payment for time lo rains, they probabl decision. A draina clared to be hazardo snakes and mosquito

Union label buying take your job and wages.

The fraternity of u comes the closest to of mankind"!

Buy Union Coal Now!

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Buy Union Dairy Products

Volume XXI — CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, AUGUST 21, 1936 — Number 17

CARPENTERS AND PAINTERS HURL CHALLENGES; CONFLICT TAKES PLACE ON LABOR DAY

Both Locals Put Up $50 Each on Baseball Game at Warner Park as Teams Are Being Selected.

City Tennis Standings Will Be Decided in Final Tournament—Fireworks and Music on Program—Kids to Get Prizes for Athletic Prowess.

Central Labor union's Labor Day committee is fast whipping into shape a comprehensive program which will give all ages an opportunity to enjoy themselves at Warner pary Labor Day. Due to the splendid co-operation given by Mr. Ed Hargraves, superintendent of recreation for Chattanooga, there will be something doing every hour of the day, beginning at 9:30 in the morning until the fireworks display closes the day.

High interest has been aroused over the argument started between the Carpenters' and Painters' local unions. Somebody said the carpenters were better than the painters any day, or vice versa, and when the argument cleared up, both unions challenged the other to send a baseball team to the park Labor Day and fight it out on the diamonds. Both sides have posted $50 each to go to some worthy purpose or charity.

In addition to the annual event created last year, the all-city champion 100-yard dash for boys, a similar cup is being offered this year to the champion girl sprinter. The cup becomes the property of the athlete who wins the event three years.

A schedule is being arranged for an annual tennis tourney which will decide the three top tennis players in

(Continued on Third page)

Local Unions Asked To Enter a Team in Horseshoe Tourney

One of the features of Warner Park's Labor Day celebration will be a tournament for the champion horseshoe pitcher. The event is open to all, but local unions are particularly requested to enter a team under their name. An appropriate medal will be given to the winners of this event.

LAST T. V. A. LECTURE NEXT TUESDAY EVE

Mr. Lee G. Warren, project engineer for Chickamauga dam, will wind up the series of lectures next Tuesday, Aug. 25, at the courthouse lawn at 8 p.m. His subject will be "Construction of Chickamauga Dam."

The lectures are sponsored by Central Labor union.

N. Y. Commission Says Work Relief Is Not Remedy

Votes Against Relief as Permanent Method of Meeting Problems of Large-Scale Unemployment.

Albany, N. Y.—Twenty-six of the thirty-one members of Gov. Lehman's commission on unemployment signed a report recommending that work relief should not be adopted by the state as a permanent method of meeting the problem of large-scale unemployment. Five members desire to continue work relief as the major method of meeting unemployment of large numbers.

All thirty-one members of the commission agree that if a change from work relief to home relief is to be made, it must be gradual and carefully supervised.

The majority report lists the merits of work relief as follows:

Maintain Morale.

Avoiding the stigma of charity, maintaining the morale and self-respect, producing valuable return to the communities where it is carried on, preserving skill and work habits, cash payments instead of grocery orders, better fare than home relief.

As offsetting these merits, the majority lists eleven demerits, not all of which need be repeated. Work relief costs more than home relief; it is a less efficient method of doing work than the usual methods, it is regarded by some workers as a continuing job, it is not easy of control, it competes with ordinary public enterprise and in some cases with private enterprise.

The minority report, while acknowledging some of the faults which the majority stresses, maintains that work relief projects "so long as the volume of unemployment and of resultant destitution remains at anything like its present proportions.

Re-employment Slow.

"The rise of factory employment in this state during the last two years has been disappointingly slow," says the minority report. "The year 1935 registered an average gain over 1934 of 3.6. The first five months of 1936 registered an average gain over the corresponding months of 1935 of 3.3.

"At this rate of gain, a period of seven years would be required to get us back to the average of 1925-27. While hoping for a much more speedy return to pre-depression conditions, our plans should take into account the facts above indicated. . . .

"The only possible alternative to the various types of work relief which have been or are now in operation is, in our opinion, a great increase in home relief for a period of several years. We consider that result a much more serious evil than the limitations and shortcomings of work relief, as developed under the Wicks act in New York state."

C. I. O. Will Continue Work of Organizing

Washington.—Meeting at the offices of the United Mine Workers, the Committee for Industrial Organization, by unanimous vote, reaffirmed the policies set forth in its communication of July 21 to President Green, of the A. F. of L., declared the action of the A. F. of L. Executive Council suspending ten unions for C. I. O. activities to be illegal, and pledged itself to proceed with the work of organizing labor in the mass production industries.

Canadian Gov't Official Urges Increased Wages

Contreal, Canada.—Finding truth in the established philosophy of organized labor in both Canada and the United States, the Hon. Wilfried Gagnon, minister of trade and commerce in the Godbout cabinet, has urged increase in wage levels, as a means of aiding the return of prosperity to all classes of society.

The working class, together with the farmers, Minister Gagnon stated, constitute the backbone of the country, and he could not see how any true prosperity could be achieved unless these two elements of society were prosperous. The minister also declared that the Godbout program recognized this important principle of economics.

KEY WEST WPA STRIKE ENDS.

Key West, Fla.—A portion of WPA workers employed on Key West projects, who came out on strike recently, decided to go back to work. While the strikers did not get their main objective, which was announced as payment for time lost during recent rains, they probably influenced one decision. A drainage project, declared to be hazardous on account of snakes and mosquitoes, was closed.

Union label buying will help to retain your job and maintain your wages.

* * *

The fraternity of union label buyers comes the closest to the "brotherhood of mankind"!

Dairy Union Signs Kay's Ice Cream to A Union Agreement

Provides for Increase in Pay and Reduction in Hours —Ten Members Added to Union Roll.

Kay's, Grant-Patten and United Dairy Are Only 100% Union-Made Ice Cream in Chattanooga.

Officials of Dairy Workers' union, No. 428 announced this week that most friendly negotiations with Mr. Kolmansperger, owner of Kay's Ice Cream, has been concluded, and a signed closed shop agreement was secured with this newcomer in the union dairy field.

Provisions of the contract grant the employes of Kay's more pay in their envelopes and less hours for work. The union wishes to call to the attention of all unionists that there should be no reason now not to use union-made ice cream, since there are three reputable concerns that are serving the public with a high-grade product that meets all price competition. In addition to Kay's, Grant-Patten and United Dairies are thoroughly union.

The Labor World congratulates Mr. Kolmansperger for the fine spirit which he has shown in negotiating the agreement.

The unionizing of the plant brought into the union ten new members.

UNIONS CONTRIBUTE TO SPAIN.

Moscow.—Russian trades unions members have contributed from their wages 121,405,000 roubles for the Spanish loyalists and the contributions have been converted into 36,435,000 French francs ($2,401,070) and sent to the premier of Spain.

CENTRAL LABOR UNION MEETS

Regular meeting of Chattanooga Central Labor union will be held at 7:30 p.m. in the labor hall. All delegates requested to be present.

TVA FASCIST CREATED EVENTS CAUSING DEATH

Correspondent Says Murder of Mrs. Mary Trammell Would Have Not Occurred.

HOUNDED FROM TVA BY ANTI-UNION SUPERVISOR

Points to Persecution of Husband of Murdered Woman Which Forced Them to Leave for Chicago.

(By Special Correspondent)

Mary Louise Trammell's tragic death in a Chicago hotel might not have occurred if fascism were not tolerated in the alleged "social" TVA. It was an alleged military-union hater who drove Tom Trammell out, otherwise he would have still been in the Tennessee valley, perhaps living happily with his wife.

Trammell was imbued with the TVA spirit. He believed in it and loved it. He loved it second only to his young and attractive wife.

He met her while he was manager of the cafeteria at Norris, and married her after a very short courtship. He was at that time considered a valuable man in the TVA organization; in co-operation with organized labor

(Continued on Last Page)

Non-Partisan League Delegates Meet In National Convention at Washington

League Is Organized as Permanent Body, Indorses the Re-Election of President Roosevelt and Pledges Him Full Support of Organized Labor and Its Friends.

Washington.—Two hundred delegates to Labor's Non-Partisan league, coming from all forty-eight states, met at the Willard hotel in the national capital last week and organized the league as a permanent body. In this, its first meeting, the league received a letter from the White House, indorsed the re-election of President Roosevelt and pledged him the support of labor, called for the thorough organization of the workers and their friends of the liberal movement, and heard speeches by Major George L. Berry, John L. Lewis, Sidney Hillman, Fineley Bell, and others.

Adopts Resolution.

Two of the resolutions adopted are as follows:

Be it further Resolved, that we commit ourselves to the furtherance of liberalism in the United States, recommend and approve the continuance of Labor's Non-Partisan league as an instrumentality for the furtherance of liberalism in our country; and be it further

Resolved, that Labor's Non-Partisan league commits itself to the proposition of thoroughly organizing the workers and their friends of the liberal movement of America to the end that we may be in a position to adjust ourselves intelligently and effectively to any political realignment that may occur following re-election of President Roosevelt to the end that human progress as measured by the administration of President Roosevelt may be sustained.

We recommend the adoption of the resolution.

All the speakers praised President Roosevelt. Lewis called him "the greatest humanitarian who ever held that office. All united in condemning Landon as an agent for big business; and Fineley Bell declared that "Landon is a strikebreaker."

Du Pont Agent, Says Lewis.

"Labor," said Lewis, "is opposed to the election of a man as president of the United States, merely on the grounds that he will be a loyal agent for the du Pont financial interests, the Standard Oil company, the United States Steel corporation, and the great banks of New York and Chicago."

"We of labor," said Sidney Hillman, "know that unless there be governmental support to the program of labor, there will be no opportunity to put the millions who are unemployed back to work. These reforms (the shorter work day and work week) must be written into the law of the land if the millions of unemployed are ever to return to work."

Harvey Fremming, president of the Oil and Refinery Workers, said that Landon paid his oil workers $50 a month before the petroleum code came in, and worked them a 12-hour day. He declared that Kansas, with no safety laws worth mentioning, was the dumping ground of defective and wornout boilers that other states would not allow to be used.

Legion Officers Urged to Defend Bill of Rights

Friends of Liberty Will Continue To Judge the Legion by the Acts of Its Members, Says A. C. L. U. and Cites Three Instances of Failure to Defend Civil Rights.

New York City.—A prompt and public condemnation by national officers of the American Legion of all activities of its members that threaten the bill of rights was urged on Frank Miles, of Des Moines, editor of the Iowa Legionnaire, by the American Civil Liberties union in a letter signed by Lucille B. Milner, secretary. "Until such public disavowal is made, friends of liberty will continue to judge the Legion by the acts of its members, whatever its avowed program may be," the A. C. L. U. said.

Mr. Miles had callenged the union "to cite some special instance in the past year, or in other years" to support its statement in its annual report from June, 1935, to June, 1936, that the Legion "led the field in attacking civil rights." In reply, the A. C. L. U. cited three examples taken from the morning's mail in which the Legion's protest was received.

Three Cases Cited.

The three instances reported in answer to Mr. Miles challenge were:

1. A recent attack led by Major George L. Darte, of the Richmond, Virginia, Post No. 1, which resulted in the denial of a permit for a communist party meeting in the John Marshall High school with James W. Ford, negro vice-presidential nominee of the party as speaker. The union quoted the editorial criticism of the Richmond Times-Dispatch condemning Major Darte's activity as "ill-timed and in conflict with American principles of free speech."

Magazine Solicitor Jailed.

2. A report from the Chicago civil liberties committee on the conviction of Paul Butash, a solicitor for the Literary Digest, for criminal syndicalism in Angola, Ind. Mr. Butash, a naturalized Hungarian never active in radical movements, aroused the suspicion of two legionnaires, Mr. Burton Richardson and Mr. Elgers Ewers by using the word "system" to describe the economic order in the United States and by pointing to the U. S. R. R. in showing a twelve-inch globe of the world given with subscriptions. He was persuaded to come to a meeting, apparently especially arranged to "frame" him by the Legion. There he spoke for five minutes and then was questioned for an hour and a half on his theories of government. When he declared that he favored a farmer-labor party and that "the people can force congress to change conditions," the meeting was broken up and legionnaires tried to attack him. He was warned to leave town. The next day he was arrested and some time later convicted of criminal syndicalism. He is now in the state prison pending an appeal.

3. The award of "a distinguished service certificate" by the McKeesport, Pa., American Legion post to Mayor George H. Lysle for his opposition to "anti-American movements." "Mayor Lysle," the union said, "has a long record of high-handed repression and of unwarranted interference with free speech and assemblage."

SOUND TRUCK BROADCAST BANNED IN LABOR DISPUTE

Reading, Pa.—An interesting case in connection with efforts of public officials to hamper organized labor arose here when John Edelman, national research director of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers, and Harry Boyer, secretary-treasurer of the plant local of the Berkshire Knitting mills here, were arrested on charges of disorderly conduct when they broadcast appeals from a sound truck to 5,000 employes in the plant to join in mass picketing.

The demonstration was called to protest return of employes to a six-day work week.

When taxpayers buy foreign-made products they prolong paying taxes for relief in America!

BUILDING CONTRACTORS PULL "FAST ONE" IN EFFORT TO STIR EMPLOYERS AGAINST LABORERS

Manufacturers Are Led to Believe That Building Trades Laborers' Union to Make Nonsensical Demand on Them.

In the recent Pound building strike settlement it was agreed by the laborers' union and the building contractors in Chattanooga that written notice would be sent out by the union to every building contractor that on and after a certain date the wage scale for common labor would be set at an agreed price, and that all labor would be set at an agreed price, and that all labor would be hired through the business agent of that union.

These letters, addressed "To Whom It May Concern" in the building trades, were mailed to all the building contractors as agreed. Last week a certain manufacturer, not in the building game, became aroused and aggrieved when he received one of these letters which, reading hurriedly, told him that he must hire all of his common labor through the building trades.

"Why in the h—l," he said, "should I have to go to the building trades to get my labor? They're nerts! If that's the way they feel, why I'm going to help bust up that local union if I get a chance."

Here's what happened: A contractor got the letter, as he was intended to do. He took the letter out of the envelope, put it into another envelope and sent it to the manufacturer, with no explanation at all. When the manufacturer received the letter he naturally assumed that it came to him from the Building Trades council, because it was signed by them.

Truly, it was a slick scheme to inflame non-combatants against the new local union.

21 Railway Unions Indorse R. B. Russell, Jr. To Defeat Talmadge

Four years ago the railroad "boys" aided materially in sending "Dick" Russell, then governor of Georgia, to the United States senate to fill the unexpired term of Senator William J. Harris, a progressive democrat.

Now Senator Russell is seeking re-election for a full six-year term, and he has the indorsement of all the standard railroad labor organizations. The primary will be held on Sept. 9. Senator Russell's opponent is the erratic Gov. Eugene Talmadge, rabble-rousing enemy of the "new deal" and the man whom William Randolph Hearst imagined at one time he could "balloon" into a presidential possibility.

County Public Forum Appoints Group Meets

The Citizens' Advisory council for District 1 of the Chattanooga-Hamilton County Public Forum met for organization Friday afternoon, Aug. 14, at the courthouse. Following an explanation of the program by Dr. Paul H. Sheats, who presided in the absence of Supt. Arthur L. Rankin, the council was advised to select a general chairman and neighborhood chairmen by acclamation.

The neighborhood groups are as follows:

Lookout Junior High School—Mrs. James Alexander, Creed Bates, Chas. S. Coffey, Fred Cope, Mrs. P. K. Evans, Tom Hall, T. T. Lindsey, Allen Loudenber, Ed McMillan, Mrs. Sam Noble, Mrs. John Shadeen, Rev. Chas. W. Sheerin, Mrs. J. E. Smartt, F. H. Trotter, Mrs. E. F. Wheland.

Dickinson Junior High School—Rev. T. B. Cowan, Walter Davis, Miss Tommie Duffey, Alex Guerry, Judge L. D. Miller, Miss Mary Parks.

Hardy Junior High School—Abe Koblentz, Bill Penny, John A. Shelton, Mrs. W. S. Taylor.

Central High School—Mrs. Sam Cassell, J. L. Levine, Mrs. Geo. A. Mauney, Spencer McCallie, Mrs. C. W. K. Meacham, S. E. Nelson.

Howard High School (Colored)—Rev. Jesse Barber, Rev. Charles Bell, William J. Davenport, B. J. Jackson, Dr. Lewis Patton, Taz D. Upshaw.

On Friday, Aug. 21, the advisory council of Section 2, which is that part of Hamilton county north of the river, will meet at 4:00 in the juvenile court room on the third floor of the courthouse.

Those members are as follows:

North Chattanooga unior High School—Carl Geevers, Mrs. A. L. Lord, Rev. R. W. Selman, Paul Stagmaier, Joe V. Williams.

Soddy High School—Mrs. Frank Crowley, Miss Rosalie Denton, Mrs. J. Ed Downey, Mrs. Ed L. Jenkins, Mrs. T. H. Newberry.

Red Bank Junior High School—George Barber, J.. P. Brown, Keith Harder, Mrs. Ethel Thompson.

Hixson High School—Mrs. D. R. Hamill, J. T. Jones, Mrs. Murrell Phipps.

Daisy High School—J. B. Brown, Mrs. E. B. Ketchersid, Jr., Dr. J. S. Phillips, Mrs. Ed Poe, I. K. Snyder.

Each of these meeting places is scheduled for neighborhood forums, one night each week, beginning with Lookout Junior High school in St. Elmo on Monday night; Dickinson Junior High, East Eighth street, on Tuesday night; Hardy Junior High on Dodson avenue, on Wednesday night; Central High on Dodds avenue on Thursday night, and Howard High school, Carter street, on Friday night.

In the event that Dr. John W. Studebaker, United States commissioner of education, is able to be in Chattanooga, a general assembly will be held on the evening of Sept. 7. Otherwise, the first meeting will be held Sept. 8, at Dickinson Junior High school, with Dr. George W. Spicer, of the University of Virginia, leading the discussion on "Making County Government Effective."

W. P. A. Workers Will Stage Sit-Down Strike

Detroit.—A one-hour "sit-down" strike, called Friday, Aug. 14, was voted by approximately 300 WPA workers meeting here in a protest against refusal by county and state administrators to raise relief wages to 60 cents per hour.

Following the labor demonstration Friday, a delegation of workers will leave for Washington to plead their cause with Administrator Hopkins.

Camden Strikers Sue Police for Arrest

WASHINGTON, D. C.—With the Camden (N. J.) RCA Victor strike settled, and prosecution of strikers being continued, suit is being brought against the Camden police for false arrest on behalf of everyone arrested unlawfully since the beginning of the strike by A. J. Isserman, attorney for the United Electrical and Radio Workers of America and the United Defense Committee.

One of 200 people arrested, all of whom spent a few days in jail under bond, approximately half have been released. About 90 are still being held in bail averaging from $5,000 to $15,000 for the grand jury, which is convening two months earlier this year than in the past.

The continued prosecution of charges against the strikers and the imposing of even heavier bail now that the strike is over, is, in the opinion of Attorney Isserman, a definite attempt to prevent future strikes in Camden. According to Isserman, many of the men are held on such charges as "engaging in riot" when even the arresting officer has admitted, under cross examination, that such a riot did not exist.

The baby girl should never get what she wants by crying for it. The child will get plenty by that method after it's grown up.

THE LABOR WORLD
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7581

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THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
Chattanooga Central Labor Union

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, AUGUST 21, 1936

The Budget Hearings

The annual county three-ring financial circus took place this week when the finance committee held its sessions at the courthouse. Impassioned pleas were presented by "overburdened" property owners who testified that they could not spread their capital so thin if taxation was not reduced. One gentleman said that he owned three hundred houses (gotten, possibly, through the foreclosure "racket") and that he did not have enough capital to pay taxes on all of them.

Many darts were aimed at the school teachers. Squire Mulkey charged them with being "mercenary." We should be immune from indignation at such asinine cracks by now, but we cannot keep our ire from rising when our teachers are told year in and year out that they are mercenary, but should be overjoyed to serve the public almost free of charge. We still insist that teachers are people, they eat food which is getting higher and higher, they should have homes to pay for, clothes to buy, and educational expenses to meet. They are also subject to garnishments served by justices of the peace, such as Mulkey, who receive ample fees for such service.

We contend that the teachers are most unfairly treated. Last year a 43-cent tax boost was blamed on the teachers because they asked for more money. The tax boost was secured but not one dime did the teachers receive in salary increases. We say this:

"If, in order for our teachers to receive a decent salary, our present tax rate is doubled, we say, RAISE THE TAXES!" We do not believe a tax raise will be necessary to pay the teachers. We believe that there is sufficient money in the school fund to pay the teachers now, but that this fund is diverted for payment of political inefficiencies and political obligations.

Teachers pay more taxes now, because of the difference in what they receive and what they should rightfully receive, than any other class of citizens in the county.

Thank heavens for one thing. This county will be relieved for six years from putting up with such drivel that Squire Mulkey has bestowed on us.

What Next!

A steam engine run entirely by the rays of the sun, developed by Dr. C. G. Abbot, of the Smithonian institution, after a lifetime of research will be demonstrated at the third world power conference at Washington the second week in September. Dr. Abbot's invention will develop one-half horsepower. The heater depends largely on three parabolic cylindrical mirrors which concentrate the rays of the sun into virtually one white spot. The heat generates steam to operate the engine.

* * *

With steel companies giving much of their time over to research and development of new steels to fill modern-day requirements, centering on lightness and durability, the allow developed by Tennessee Coal, Iron & Railroad company, at Birmingham, provides interest. "Corten," peculiarly adaptable to the transportation industry, is now being made by this company. This alloy is said to be stronger than ordinary carbon steel, costs 40%-50% less. An alloy of chromium, copper, silicon and iron, the new product has a high resistance to rust. Produced to conform to needs of railroad and bus operators.

Wisdom

For every social wrong there must be a remedy. But the remedy can be nothing less than the abolition of the wrong.—Henry George.

The bad tenor in the congregation is the fellow who is afraid he will not be heard.

* * *

Man is very much like the old-fashioned hour-glass—he is no earthly good without some sand.

Corporation Boon-Doggling

Alfred P. Sloan, Jr., president of General Motors, felt inspired to mix some heavy philosophy in his last semi-annual "pamphlet report," issued a few days ago. After making the sapient remark that government cannot continue to spend more than it collects, Mr. Sloan goes on:

"Constructive enterprise sponsored by private initiative, must be substituted for boon-doggling, actuated by political consideration, and paid for not only by the taxpayer but by every individual consuming goods and using services."

If there is any corporation whose officials should beware of any comments on "boon-doggling," it is General Motors. If there is any fantastic waste of money worse than General Motor's purchase of the so-called Heany lamps, it is something not yet on record.

General Motors bought several electrical patents from a man named Heany in 1920, paying for them with $112,759 in cash, $1,111,000 par value of preferred stock of its own issue, and $5,908,500 par value of its own common stock. The patents were already under fire as frauds; they were voided a little later by the Patent Office. Two men who had helped Heany get these patents were sent to prison for fraud, though by some freak of chance, Heany escaped. Lawrence Seltzer, an admitted authority on automobile history, sums up the money consequences of this transaction thus:

"On October 1, 1927, the securities issued for the Heany companies, as multiplied by stock dividends, had a market value in excess of $320,000,000; by this date, more than $50,000,000 in cash dividends had been paid upon them, and they now command annual dividends in excess of $10,000,000."

Talk about boon-doggling! Talk about the cost of wasted money to consumers! All that was paid for the Heany patents, all that has been paid since on the securities issued to buy the Heany patents, is pure, unadulterated waste; and there are just three places from which it could be taken: The stockholders of General Motors, the workers for General Motors, and the public that bought cars from General Motors.

Mr. Sloan, when he feels again the call to preach, should go back over the history of his own company.

Take It or Leave It!

Items of More or Less Interest Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

There are plenty of misguided souls who think the internal division in the ranks of labor will weaken labor against the common opponents. That isn't so. There are several reasons. One reason is in the fact that the rank and file of union members have a common interest and will insist that whoever may be in trouble shall be helped. Another reason is in the very structure of unionism. The labor movement is composed of national and international unions. These are strong in their own right and they will remain so. Whether they are grouped in one camp or in more than one, they will remain as units. Employers had better wake up and understand that fact.

* * *

Unions have been outside of the American Federation of Labor and have lived to tell the tale. The Railway Clerks were out. The Amalgamated Clothing Workers were out for years. Others have been out. Always those that were out wanted to be in, but the point is, they lived while they were out—they lived all by themselves. There hadn't better be any premature joy in the ranks of labor-hating employers about the division in labor's ranks. Labor isn't happy over it, but labor will manage to press forward along union lines, regardless of the division, granted that there isn't some way found of healing the breach before suspension becomes officially effective.

* * *

Already there is plenty of evidence to show that unions on both sides of house can work together for common ends. Anyway, the point to it all is that American labor, as a union movement, isn't going to back up on the industrial relations front. There are many reports of steady progress, right down to this very day. One international union reports membership gains of such volume that it is difficult to care for them. New agreements are being signed. Solidarity and militancy are on the increase. In some ways it almost seems as if the internal argument has been a tonic. It has knocked a lot of lethargy sideways and a lot more probably will go the same way. When things are rolling easy leaders sometimes also roll easy and don't keep mentally on the jump.

* * *

Everybody is mentally on the jump today. There are plenty of jumps yet to come, also. And, added to other things, there happens to be a presidential campaign under way. Not for years has a campaign so stirred men and women. There's plenty of "wake up" medicine all over the place.

Whatever the outcome of the internal dispute, the general outcome is bound to be a stronger labor movement, a greater degree of progress, something more turn away from the feudalism of modern capitalism. Wise enemies do not foolishly discount their opponents. More important than that, labor must not discount itself.

We have won every argument we ever had with ourself.

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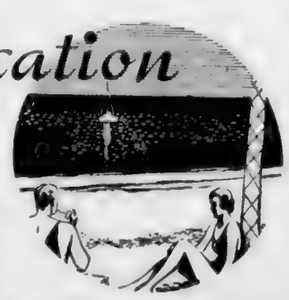

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INCORPORATED

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

THE WEEK

The past few days have been crowded with events of critical interest to teachers. Saturday our delegates were to have left for the A. F. of T. convention. However, President Smith stayed in Chattanooga in order to appear before the county finance committee Monday. He and Brother J. D. Bales defended teachers' interests there. Mr. Rankin included the teachers' scale in his list of three alternate salary budgets, and for this he deserves the commendation of the teachers. It is now up to the members of the county court to put into practice their formerly expressed belief in better salaries for teachers.

The hearing on complaints against Brother Bales turned out very satisfactory. The disgruntled candidates for janitor and the henchemen of union-hating politicians who led the attack lost their nerve when the time was offered them to speak on their complaint. Miss Winnie Walker carried away all the honors with her defense of Mr. Bales. Several ovations were accorded both Miss Walker and Mr. Bales by the audience at the hearing. Mrs. Lacey conducted the proceedings in an exceedingly fair and considerate manner. The decision exonerating Mr. Bales came as expected. The charges were no charges at all and included such accusations as that Mr. Bales is guilty of the "heinous" crime of living in Chattanooga and that he renders himself "odious" by being active in a labor union.

While handing bouquets to Mr. Rankin and Mrs. Lacey on the salary budget and Bales issues we must hand them a brick on the letter sent out to teachers informing them as to their place of employment. The mention therein of the tenure bill looks like a deliberate attempt to put the fear of God into the hearts of the teachers by making them feel that the law is in danger. The tenure law actually is in very little danger for two reasons: (1) the law does not require increased expenditures and therefore would not seem so odious to a conservative court; (2) it would be political suicide for anyone to start a test case because everyone feels that the law is eminently just. Any one who increases the feeling of insecurity in the minds of teachers is acting against the interest of the school as well as the teachers, for no teacher can do a real service if he feels constantly harassed by fear of losing his job.

Government Studies Strike Breaker Law

Justice and Labor Departments Analyze Byrnes Act to Determine Its Scope in Preventing Disorders in Strikes.

Washington.—Homer S. Cummings, attorney-general of the United States, has assigned Assistant Attorney-General Brian McMahon to make an exhaustive study of the powers of the federal government under the new Byrnes act, which prohibits the importation of strike breakers across state lines. An increase in reported labor difficulties, in some of which provisions of the act are likely to be involved, is understood to have prompted the broad investigation, so that it may be determined just how far the federal government may go in its effort to prevent serious labor disorders arising from the importation of strike breakers and interference with the established right of labor to picket.

Subterfuge Possible.

Preliminary analysis of the act by four justice department men revealed what appears to be a misconception of powers granted by the act. Labor department officials have indicated that some employers might attempt to use numerous subterfuges to import strike breakers, since the act merely provides that strike breakers cannot be brought across state boundaries with the intention of disrupting "peaceful picketing." One method cited as possible would be to import strike breakers to run a factory or mill, then to provoke some disturbance in the picket lines which would enable the hired men to do that which the law seeks to forbid.

Not Ample Funds.

What may prove to be an outstanding difficulty, according to labor department officials, is the fact that no additional funds were appropriated by congress to provide for its promulgation. The department of justice is empowered to administer the new law, presumably from the department's general fund.

Investigation has also brought out the fact that several states have laws prohibiting even peaceful picketing, and it is suggested that the Byrnes act would not be operative in such states.

It is hoped that the present exhaustive inquiry will serve to establish what procedure may be followed in all cases and result in tabulation of federal powers under existing statutes.

The People's Building & Loan Association
Chattanooga, Tenn.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT, JULY 1st, 1936

ASSETS		LIABILITIES	
Cash on Hand	$ 1,649.46	Due Loan Stockholders	$ 7,395.65
Penalties	51.36	Due Loan Stockholders for Dividends	723.83
Mortgage Loans	13,750.00	Paid Up Stock	2,505.00
Interest, Premiums, etc., in Arrears	668.25	Matured Stock "A"	32,128.06
Accounts Receivable	94.16	Matured Stock "B"	501.00
Mortgage Notes and Interest	386.87	Reserve for Loss on Real Estate	4,887.69
Real Estate Sales Agreements	4,778.73	Reserve for Real Estate Taxes	205.00
Real Estate	29,674.35	Interest Reserve	340.21
Taxes and Insurance Advanced	83.42	Reserve	202.72
Furniture and Fixtures	80.00	Accounts Payable	92.50
		Property Income	528.17
		Release Money	2.75
		Surplus	1,704.02
	$51,216.60		$51,216.60

Receipts and Disbursements for Twelve Months Ending June 30, 1936

RECEIPTS		DISBURSEMENTS	
Loan Dues	$ 5,305.59	Matured Stock	$ 9,916.50
Interest	525.69	Paid Up Stock	1,860.00
Premium	86.76	Withdrawn Stock	1,364.50
Mortgage Notes	200.00	Taxes on Real Estate	745.10
Real Estate Sales Agreements	1,178.72	Insurance on Real Estate	216.88
Rents	1,055.49	Insurance and Taxes Advanced	428.66
Interest in Arrears	85.50	State Tax	241.20
H. O. L. C. Bonds	6,225.00	Salaries	180.00
Interest on H. O. L. C. Bonds	126.87	Foreclosure Cost	141.88
Premium on H. O. L. C. Bonds	50.77	Improvements on Real Estate Owned	98.19
TOTAL RECEIPTS	$14,840.39	Repairs to Property	244.01
Balance on Hand, July 1, 1935	2,526.55	Legal Papers and Expenses	127.25
		Commission on Sale Real Estate	79.00
		Commission on Sale H. O. L. C. Bonds	11.26
		Loss on Sale H. O. L. C. Bonds	21.94
		Advertising Expense	11.20
		Sundries	29.91
		TOTAL DISBURSEMENTS	$15,717.48
		Balance on Hand July 1, 1936	1,649.46
	$17,366.94		$17,366.94

OFFICERS AND BOARD OF DIRECTORS

JOE V. McLAUGHLIN, Chief Clerk to General Auditor, Railway Express Agency.....President
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W. D. MOON, Attorney, Cantrell, Meacham & Moon.....Attorney
A. B. CLARKE, Claim Department, Southern Railway Company.....Director

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

WHILE I WAS in a 10-cent store the other day, a colored man and woman came into the store and stood by me trying on eye-glasses. The woman didn't know just which ones would be best for her eyes. She sort of liked one particular pair, but, said she, "This pair costs 50 cents and I don't have that much." I wonder if there isn't something in that picture that might bring people to realize that we must have some sort of socialized medicine plan.

* * *

To Mrs. B. C.:

I just got in the most recently compiled list of union-made wall paper manufacturers. They are: United Wall Paper Company, Thomas Straham, George J. Hunken company, Gilbert company, Commercial Wall Paper company, Chicago Wall Paper company, Becker, Smith & Page, Barnes company and Henry Bosch Wall Papers. So when you go to select your new wall paper, just clip this list out and slip it in your purse. There are also three brands to remember not to buy. These are Imperial (known as the blue ribbon line), Birge and Gledhill.

* * *

And, as a P. S. to the above: When you have purchased your union-labeled wall paper, call 6-1437 and a good union paperhanger.

* * *

THERE'LL BE more union [illegible] coming, too, about the new Richa[illegible] Maid, union-made COFFEE and [illegible] ING POWDER that we expect to [illegible] in. We have had a sample of it, I can recommend it highly—and, believe me, I like my coffee. We will let you know about it as soon as we get it on hand.

* * *

EVEN OUR DOG—a hound [illegible] the littlest little boy named "W[illegible] because he couldn't say "Fido"—[illegible] gotten label conscious. A [illegible] plumber gave him to us, on La[illegible] day, too. He survived injuries [illegible] tained when a union milk [illegible] truck ran over him, he drinks [illegible] made milk, eats the nice bones [illegible] union butcher sends him, tears [illegible] union newspapers all over the [illegible] and right now is enjoying drinking water from the new coffee can [illegible] has a nice big label on the side [illegible]

What were those murmurs [illegible] emanating from the courthouse [illegible] week? It seems that somebody [illegible] threatening a taxpayers' strike. [illegible] no—not a strike. That would be [illegible] undignified—deah me!

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Stanton Smith are [illegible] Philadelphia attending the American [illegible] Federation of Teachers' convention [illegible] which is being held there this week. Mr. and Mr. C. C. Burgner will also attend the convention, driving over from Michigan, where they have been attending summer school.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. J. Martin Peyer left Sunday on a six weeks motor trip to Oklahoma and various points west. They expect to be in Colorado Springs, Colo., the eighth of September to attend the annual convention of the International Typographical union. Mr. Peyer is president of Typographical No. 89, the Chattanooga local union.

* * *

Mrs. Bonnie Dibrell entertained Monday evening at her home, the Boyd Place, with a buffet supper in compliment Miss Ina Green, who has just returned home after a six-weeks stay in summer camp at Camp Ilahee, Brevard, N. C.

Baskets of flowers were attractively arranged in the living and dining rooms.

The guests were: Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Whatley, Mr. and Mrs. Ira man Wade, Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Mc Kennt; Misses Effie and Jessie Ledford, Louise Marcrum, Ina Green, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Dibrell and little Miss Monica Joan Wade.

The hostess was assisted in serving by Misses Effie and Jessie Ledford and Louise Marcrum.

150 Women Workers Hold Southern Peace Conference

Brevard, N. C.—"Labor's Stake in Peace" was the subject of a labor conference held at the Southern Summer School for Women Workers in Industry here Aug. 2 and 3. Rose Stein, author, described plans uncovered by the senate munition investigating committee for conscription labor and the setting up of machinery to establish a military dictatorship in the next war.

Mr. Nelson Cruikshank, director of the labor division of the emergency peace campaign, outlined labor's "balance sheet" of the last war. He pointed out that although wages rose 180 per cent during the war years, cost of living went up 223 per cent, and that real wages never once equaled those of 1913. He added to this pay envelope fact the information that the cost of the last war, which has been set at 56 billion dollars, has mostly to be borne by the little man.

The conference of about 150 representatives of southern labor organizations in North and South Carolina, Georgia, Tennessee, Virginia, Alabama and West Virginia also discussed the question of organizing the unorganized southern worker and of the role of workers' education in the labor movement. Edward Callaghan, American Federation of Hosiery Workers' representative in Tennessee, Georgia and Alabama, urged unions to adopt programs which will offer a wide variety of interest to workers and their families. Henry Adams, Hosiery Workers' representative in North Carolina, described organization problems as he has met and conquered them throughout the state. Franz Daniel, Amalgamated Clothing Workers' southern representative, called for labor solidarity and organization if workers are to maintain decent living standards.

Speakers and discussion leaders included E. B. Shultz, labor manager of TVA, who conducted a panel discussion on workers' education; Joseph Jacobs, educational director of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' union in Atlanta; James Dombrowski, director of Highlander Folk school, Monteagle, Tenn.; Bernard Borah, American Federation of Government Employes, Knoxville, Tenn.; L. E. Brookshire, U. T. W., Greenville, S. C., and Miss Ruth Scandrett, U. S. department of labor, Washington, D. C., and others.

Get More Pay, Week's Vacation

Phoenixville, Pa.—Samuel J. Reeves, president of the Phoenix Iron company, announced a 10 per cent increase in hourly wages and a week's vacation for all employes who have been with the company for five years. The concern is operating full time, employing 1,200 men.

Pittsburgh.—The second wage increase of approximately 5 per cent within a period of ten months was announced by the Aluminum Company of America for 20,000 hourly rated employes.

Patronize Our Advertisers

Hearst Paper
As
Seattle, Wash.—A [illegible] charges brought by the Newspaper Guild that Post-Intelligencer and other publications had violated the labor relations act has been set for Sept. 8.

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1929 Chrysler Sedan
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1932 Chevrolet Sedan
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1933 Chevrolet Coach
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"Home Own

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COMPA
TWO YARDS to Serve Yo
Grades of Coal and C
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East Lake Yard
3500 Seventh Ave.
Phone 3-1200
We buy our coal from Un
and we work only W

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Cold Beer and
NINTH and CHE

PHONE 6
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Honest Weight — F
City Coa
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Will Deal With Their
The scabs they are
brought in as strikeb

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PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Stree
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QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union-Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

Hearst Paper Fails to Appear As Editorial Employes Strike

Seattle, Wash.—A hearing on charges brought by the American Newspaper Guild that the Seattle Post-Intelligencer and other Tearst publications had violated the national labor relations act has been scheduled for Sept. 8.

Meanwhile, newsmen and editors of the Post-Intelligencer continued on strike and the newspaper announced further suspension of publication.

Members of the Teamsters', Longshoremen's and Lumbermen's unions joined the picket lines of the newsmen.

OUR ADVERTISERS ARE OUR FRIENDS

THE FAD

The Shop of Union Labels

AL. H. SHORT — 104 E. SIXTH ST.

Clothing Made to Measure by Skilled Union Tailors

RACINE SHOES		STETSON TIES	
Regularly $4.00	$3.75	Regularly 75c	55c
Regularly $4.50	$4.00	Regularly $1.00	79c
Regularly $5.00	$4.50	Regularly $1.50	$1.29
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Regularly $8.50	$7.75	MANY OTHER BARGAINS	

Buy Union Label Goods from an Active Union Man With a Paid-up Card . . . the Union Label is the Symbol of Collective Bargaining . . . There is No Substitute for It . . . DEMAND IT.

USED CARS

1934 Plymouth Sedan	$475
1932 Plymouth Sedan	275
1931 Chrysler Roadster	225
1929 Chrysler Sedan	125
1931 Chevrolet Coach	275
1933 Chevrolet Sedan	295
1931 Buick Sedan	175
1933 Chevrolet Coupe	335
1933 Chevrolet Coach	335
1933 Dodge Sedan	75
1929 Chevrolet Sedan	70
1929 Chevrolet Coach	60

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Dodge and Plymouth Dealers

617 Broad Street — 6-8181

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"Home Owned"

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY

TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Code Prices

East Lake Yard	Rossville Yard
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We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only White Drivers

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT

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Plate Lunches

Cold Beer and Wines

NINTH and CHERRY STS.

PHONE 6-3163

Clean Clinkerless COAL

Honest Weight — Prompt Service

City Coal Co.

718 East Main St.

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We Ask Merchants and Consumers Not to Patronize This Company Until They Will Deal With Their Union Employes. The scabs they are now using are brought in as strikebreakers.

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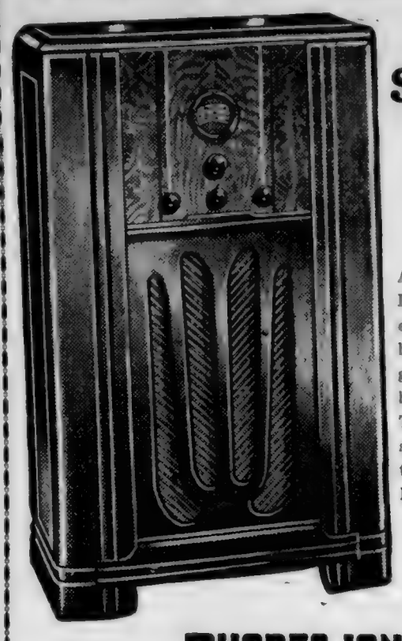

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A big new 1937 Model Philco with the Philco patented inclined sounding board . . . Foreign stations guaranteed or your money back and in daytime, too. The spread-band dial spreads foreign stations three times apart. One of Philco's greatest values.

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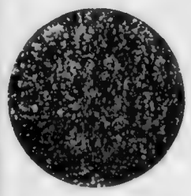

Bacteria Multiply ABOVE 50° DANGER ZONE

SAFETY ZONE BELOW 50° Bacteria Are Dormant

Is YOUR refrigerator cold enough? There is one sure way to tell—"Take its Temperature."

Just hang the Cold-Gauge—which you may secure absolutely FREE by calling at any of our stores—in your ice-box or mechanical refrigerator and leave it there.

If your Cold-Gauge registers within the SAFETY ZONE you know its temperature is below 50°, FOODS KEEP . . . Bacteria are dormant . . . Foods remain safe!

But if your Cold-Gauge registers in the DANGER ZONE, its temperature is above 50°. It is then that FOODS SPOIL . . . bacteria multiply rapidly, causing foods to spoil . . . risking your health . . . wasting your money.

Sight, smell or taste are not dependable in determining whether food is properly kept. Come in and get your COLD-GAUGE now . . . it's FREE! Nothing to buy—no obligation. Then you'll learn the truth about your refrigerator temperature.

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LEGAL PUBLICATIONS

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURES, PROBATE NOTICES, AND ALL OTHER LEGAL PUBLICATIONS. BY PLACING THESE NOTICES FOR PUBLICATION IN THE LABOR WORLD YOU CAN BE ASSURED OF PROMPT AND ACCURATE ATTENTION.

THE LABOR WORLD

A LEGAL NEWSPAPER IN CHATTANOOGA FOR EIGHTEEN YEARS

PHONE 6-7562

LEGAL NOTICES

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53487

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Fairy McDavis Gibson vs. D. R. Gibson

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that D. R. Gibson is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 29th day of July, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

H. B. Mack, Attorney. 8-28

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 52588

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Myrtle J. Scarlett vs. George Robert Scarlett.

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that George Robert Scarlett is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next October Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in October next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 18th day of August, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.

J. H. Reddy, Attorney. 9-11

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53101

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Rhoda Sherlin Huggins vs. Willie C. Huggins

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Willie C. Huggins is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next October Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in October next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 18th day of August, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

Peabody Howard, Attorney. 9-11

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 11th day of June, 1934, executed by D. L. Carrick and wife, Margaret Carrick, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Volume 27, Page 181, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated August 17, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on August 20, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 22, 1936,

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 12 m at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

In Chattanooga.

Lot Four (4), C. E. Clift's subdivision of Lots One (1), Two (2) and Three (3), Block Three (3) of the Chattanooga Estates Company's Highlands in Hamilton County, Tennessee, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 9, Page 24, of the Register's office of said County. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the southwest line of Englewood Avenue and extends back southwestwardly, of uniform width, a distance of One Hundred and Forty (140) feet to the Northeast line of Lot Six (6) in said subdivision. Being the property conveyed by Z. R. Umbarger and wife to D. L. Carrick and wife, Margaret, by deed dated August 21, 1925, and registered in Book O, Volume 22, Page 141 of said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 21st day of August, 1936.

9-18 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53607

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

William T. Hardy vs. Catherine E. Hardy

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Catherine E. Hardy whose residence is unknown, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next October Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in October next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 20th day of August, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, D. C.

J. B. White, Attorney. 9-11

Iowa Federation Assails Landon.

Des Moines.—J. C. Lewis, president of the Iowa Federation of Labor, assailed the labor record of Gov. Alf M. Landon in an address before the annual state convention of the federation and urged union labor to vote for the re-election of President Roosevelt.

Lewis charged the republican nominee permitted prison labor on public works projects in Kansas, that he called out the National Guard to break a mine strike, and that he failed to enforce a state law requiring payment of prevailing wages on public works projects.

The worker who does not wear a union label stamp in his shoes does not have the correct understanding of the labor movement.

Patronize Our Advertisers

MORE ABOUT LABOR DAY

(Continued from First Page)

Chattanooga. Entries for this event, as well as all other contests, will be taken at the office of Commissioner R. M. Cooke, of parks and playgrounds department.

The swimming pool will arrange a water carnival which will have some of the south's expert water performers.

Softball finals for the state championship will begin at 2 p.m. on diamond No. 1.

There will be a band concert, fireworks, the usual concession attractions, a greasy pole climb, a greasy pig contest which will allow someone to really take home the bacon, bicycle races and races for children with nice prizes to the winners.

The program as outlined so far includes:

Formal flag raising.
Horseshoe tournament.
National softball league for juniors and midgets.
Track meet for mites, midgets, juniors and seniors.
Picnic lunches for all.
Greasy pole climb.
Greasy pig race.
Bicycle race.
Softball game between local unions.
Finals of softball tourney for state champs.
Water show in the pool.
Speaking at 5 p.m.
Lowering of colors.
Baseball game.
Exhibition tennis all day.
Fat man's race.
Fireworks.

It is believed that this year will find one of the largest and happiest throngs of laboring people at Warner park.

5,681,000 ON DIRECT RELIEF ON WPA JOBS

295,405 High School Students Included Among the Jobless Receiving Government Aid.

Struggling valiantly under the blight of widespread unemployment, while many who are employed receive low wages for long hours of labor, the relief rolls of the United States increased 217,310 from March 1, 1935, to the same date this year.

These figures, necessarily delayed by work of compiling, have just been made public, along with other statistics of a revealing nature.

The gigantic effort put forth by the present administration, in co-operation with states and local communities, may be regarded as a fulfillment of President Roosevelt's inauguration statement that "no one will be permitted to go hungry" if within the power of the federal government to prevent it.

The works progress administration estimates that 1,930,000 families and single persons who were on direct relief last March, in addition to the 3,751,000 who had federal work relief jobs. Those on direct relief this year were handled largely by the states and local communities, since the curtailment by congress of the old FERA.

According to a chart released by WPA officials, 70.4 per cent of workers on WPA projects and 55 per cent of workers on PWA projects, the latter chiefly low-cost housing developments, were from relief lists as of June 27. Aid was also rendered to 295,405 high school students.

DES MOINES TEAMSTERS WIN THREE UNION SHOP PACTS

Des Moines, Iowa.—Teamsters and Truck Drivers' Local Union No. 90 has succeeded in signing up the Des Moines Bottling company, distributors of Schlitz beer. The contract calls for $20 a week, with time and a third for overtime and time and a half for Sundays, in addition to the usual commissions.

This is the third 100 per cent union concern in this line here, the union having previously signed with Gordon's, Inc., and the Prima Sales company.

Clothing without the union label in it often contains the diseases of the unsanitary sweatshops in which they are manufactured.

Lady Took Cardui When Weak, Nervous

"I can't say enough for Cardui if I talked all day," enthusiastically writes Mrs. L. H. Caldwell, of Statesville, N. C. "I have used Cardui at intervals for twenty-five years," she adds. "My trouble in the beginning was weakness and nervousness. I read of Cardui in a newspaper and decided right then to try it. It seemed before I had taken half a bottle of Cardui I was stronger and was soon up and around."

Thousands of women testify Cardui benefited them. If it does not benefit YOU, consult a physician.

USED CARS

1928 Buick Sedan, only	$ 50
1929 Ford Sport Coupe	85
1930 Chevrolet Coupe	125
1930 Chevrolet Coach, like new	225
1932 Plymouth Sedan, new paint	250
1932 Chevrolet Coach, A-1	275
1932 Ford B-4 Coupe, perfect	275
1936 Chrysler 4-door tour. sedan	Special
1936 Plymouth 4-door touring sedan, radio, heater	Special

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DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED PATTERNS

With the Union Label

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QUALITY TAILORING

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EACH WEEK

The Labor World Reaches Thousands of the Highest Paid Workers in Chattanooga

Mr. Advertiser, This Should Mean Something to You

Think It Over!

LYLE STOVALL

INSURANCE — SURETY BONDS

Hamilton Bank Building

Associated: MARTIN L. HARTMAN, Brotherhood Locomotive Engineers

At Your Service 31,536,000 Seconds in Every Year

FINAL SALE — All Summer Suits, Straw Hats and Racine Union-Made Sport Shoes Greatly Reduced!

SIGNAIGO & CAMPBELL

813 MARKET STREET

Special Session of Legislature Urged To Save State Over Two Millions In Unemployment Compensation

The State Planning Commission this week recommended that Gov. McAlister call a special session of the legislature to enact a bill that will permit Tennessee to benefit from the unemployment part of the federal social security act.

Official announcement of the Planning Commission's recommendation came through William Goodman, secretary to the commission, and prominent Memphis attorney, after conferences with state officials, and social and civic leaders throughout the state.

"Unless suitable legislation is passed and approved before Dec. 31," commission officials declared, "Tennessee is doomed to lose an estimated $2,500,000 federally collected payroll tax this year. This will be an outright, irrecoverable loss, unless the necessary legislation is passed, and of course that means a special session of the legislature, the cost of which would be a minor expenditure indeed compared with the $2,500,000 it would enable the state to recover."

This $2,500,000 represents a federal tax collection for 1936 of one per cent. on all Tennessee employer payrolls where eight or more persons are employed. Certain employers are exempted.

To receive this compensation, the State of Tennessee will not have to match funds, as in other phases of the security program, the commission stated. "The federal government indiscriminately levies a uniform payroll tax on employers in every state, regardless of whether that state has or has not a compensation law. It is then up to the state to recover this tax by passing an approved compensation law of its own," the commission explained.

"It is incredible," commission officials declared, "that straight thinking people of Tennessee will sit passively by and do nothing to recover millions of dollars of their own money, now destined to benefit other states that have enacted approved unemployment compensation laws."

The provisions of the compensation law are very simple, according to studies of the social security act made by the commission staff. On employers of eight or more persons, the federal government levies a tax amounting to 1 per cent. of the payroll in 1936, 2 per cent. in 1937 and 3 per cent. thereafter. Each employer, however, may credit against his tax burden a maximum 90 per cent. as his contribution to a state unemployment compensation fund.

"This means that if Tennessee passes an approved compensation law, it will be able to recover 90 per cent. of this payroll tax for its own unemployed, by collecting it as contributions under its own law, rather than letting the federal government collect it as a tax," the commission said.

It went on to say that, "A state law must be approved by the Social Security Board before Dec. 31, 1936, and employers must have paid contributions to the state unemployment compensation fund before Jan. 31, 1937, in order to obtain credit against the federal 1936 tax."

The commission further emphasized that, "The administration of the state law will not cost the state anything, because the federal government grants to each state sufficient amounts to pay all proper administration expenses."

Without the law Tennessee will lose in taxes to the federal treasury an estimated $2,500,000 in 1936, $5,500,000 in 1937, and over $8,000,000 in 1938 and thereafter, the commission said. This estimate is based on an employe list of 300,000 persons, representing about one-third of all of Tennessee's gainfully employed. The commission emphasized that unless Tennessee has an approved law, these workers will not be assured unemployment compensation.

Auto Workers' Union Takes In Pickle Packers

"No Union Existed to Take Care of These Workers," International Organization's President Explains.

Detroit.—The International Union of United Automobile Workers will admit to membership any group of workers regardless of the industry they are in if there is no other union for them to join. Membership in the auto workers' union can be retained until an international union is formed with jurisdiction over the workers involved.

Announcement of this policy was made by President Homer Martin, of the United Automobile Workers, in connection with action of a Toledo local of the union in taking into membership employes of the Harbauer company, packers of condiments, pickles and mustard. Following organization of the Harbauer workers, a "sit-down strike" took place and the company, in the midst of a busy season, signed a union contract providing for a wage increase, seniority rules and union recognition.

Martin said in his statement:

"The action of the Toledo local in helping workers of the Harbauer company to win their strike and secure an agreement and in taking them into the union has the sanction of the international office. The International Union of United Automobile Workers has no intention of entering the jurisdiction of any other union, but in this case no union existed to take care of these workers.

"They came to our local and asked for help and we were glad to give it to them just as we shall be glad to give it to any group of workers for whom there is no union. When an international union is formed to extend the benefits of organization to these workers, we shall surrender our jurisdiction over them."

LABOR PARTY IS OPPOSED BY MASSACHUSETTS UNIONS

New Bedford, Mass.—The creation of a labor party in Massachusetts was opposed by the annual convention of the State Federation of Labor here. The proposal was defeated by a vote of 119 to 53. John F. Gatelee, of Springfield, was re-elected president of the federation and Robert J. Watt, of Lawrence, was re-elected secretary-treasurer.

MORE ABOUT TRAMMELL

(Continued from First Page)

he placed the cafeteria on a non-losing basis—and it had been losing $5,000 per month.

In recognition of his good work he was sent to Pickwick dam, to open the cafeteria there. His wife followed him there, and they took a furnished apartment in Corinth, Miss. He worked seven days a week and often at night, in his efforts to make the eating place there pay. But there was only a handful of men, and it couldn't be done.

The military and supposedly anti-organization personnel interviewer, Ray Crittenden, was promoted to a job in which he supervised all cafeterias in the TVA. Trammell encouraged organization of his workers, and was himself a member of the American Federation of Government Employes. Labor men immediately warned Trammell to "watch out."

A continual nagging began to annoy Trammell, and he began to worry. A whispering campaign was started by the anti-union chief storekeeper and others, who complained constantly of the steaks and other wholesome, nourishing and tasty foods served. They began to refer to Trammell as "that old pot-bellied so-and-so."

Labor people watched, and expected the worst momentarily. When out of an apparently clear sky Trammell was notified he was fired, labor immediately telephoned from Pickwick to Knoxville, told the true story, and in a few hours Trammell was advised to forget all about it. He still had a job.

Working diligently, however, Herr Crittenden and his "black shirts" soon transferred Trammell to Joe Wheeler dam, most anti-union of all TVA projects. His wife followed him there, and they lived awhile in a TVA house, happy with one another, but constantly nagged by the powers. It was only a few months until he was forced out entirely, and looking for a job, found one in Chicago.

Mrs. Trammell spent a few weeks with her parents and relatives in Knoxville, then joined him in Chicago. It was when he returned from a trip to Michigan (he was steward on a railroad) Sunday afternoon that he found his wife murdered in her ro

That such conditions which existed not only Trammell, exist in TVA is a matter of negligence on part of TVA, rather than one of sire. Discrimination against organized workers is a constant thing spite of the authority's approval of Mrs. Trammell's death is notch No in TVA torpidity.

Right Now —

is the Time to Buy

WINTER COATS

Our Advanced Showing of Winter Coats represents the pick of the new woolen fabrics, a better selection of Fur Trims, and Lower Prices than may prevail later.

There's every indication of an increase in many costs later in the year, and we urge prospective buyers of Winter Coats, both Fur and Cloth Garments, to select them now.

You may choose any garment and have it held for you with a Small Deposit. Small regular payments will be arranged so that you can have the Coat of your choice for Fall.

A Magnificent Selection of FUR COATS at $49.50 up

A Gorgeous Stock of CLOTH COATS at $39.75 up

Be sure to see the Vogue's Great Assortment of COATS at reasonable prices for Thrifty Shoppers.

The Vogue — Air Conditioned

A Great Store . . . in a Great City

-:- TRY -:-

Grant-Patten's

Delicious Ice Cream

All of its elements have nutritive value, and its main constituent MILK is the most nearly perfect food in existence.

Grant-Patten's Ice Cream is a welcome addition to the simple desserts and there is no more attractive way of serving milk to your family.

GRANT-PATTEN MILK CO.

(INCORPORATED)

6-1294 — 1220 King St.

You Can Whip Our Cream . . .
But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

AUGUST SALE

We invite our many thousands of Union Friends to come in and see the Bargains we are offering in this Gigantic August Sale!

Sterchi Bros.
South's Largest Home Furnishers
703 BROAD STREET

READ HOUSE

Has Been Declared

"UNFAIR"

to Organized Labor

All Crafts Should Notify Supply Houses and Friends That the Read House Has Been Declared "Unfair"

The Barber Shop on the Same Block is NOT Unfair.

Get Rid of Poisons
Produced by Constipation

A cleansing laxative—purely vegetable Black-Draught—is the first thought of thousands of men and women who have found that by restoring the downward movement of the bowels many disagreeable symptoms of constipation promptly can be relieved. . . Mr. J. P. Mahaffey, of Clinton, S. C., writes: "I have found that Black-Draught is very effective in the cleansing of the system. When affected by the dull headache, the drowsiness and lassitude caused by constipation, I take Black-Draught."

THEDFORD'S BLACK-DRAUGHT — A Natural, Purely Vegetable Laxative

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Fall Term Opens Sept. 8

Elementary Grades, Kindergarten and Day Nursery

Children Admitted at 3

Aim: to make the educational process a thorough and joyous one.

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For taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.

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COAL — BUILDING SUPPLIES — COKE
5 YARDS — 7 2131 "A LOAD A MINUTE" — 30 TRUCKS

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!

Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!

Why not . . .

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EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

Buy Union Coal Now!

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Buy Union Dairy Products

Volume XXI | CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, AUGUST 28, 1936 | Number 18

EACHER FEDERATION CONVENTION SEES LARGEST ATTENDANCE EVER; NEW ORGANIZATION SET-UP MADE

attanooga Unionist Elected a Vice-President—AFL Executive Council Petitioned to Withhold Expulsion Decree Until Tampa Convention.

Nancy Lea Smith, member of Chattanooga-Hamilton County nchers' association, and one of Chattanooga's most active and al unionists, was honored at the annual convention of the Amern Federation of Teachers by being named one of their vicesidents. Mrs. Smith will be in charge of teachers organization tivities in Tennessee, Mississippi, Alabama and Georgia.

The steady growth of the Ameri- Federation of Teachers was reted in the largest convention in history of the organization held t week from Aug. 17 to 21 in iladelphia. The convention floor s crowded at all sessions with some delegates from all over the United tes and with fraternal delegates m Mexico and Canada and many itors.

The resolution on the C. I. O. ught forth the largest and most ted debate of any issue of the conntion. The A. F. of T. adopted by erwhelming vote a resolution call- on the Executive Council of the F. of L. to withdraw its expulsion der to the C. I. O. unions and to mit the Tampa convention of the F. of L. to decide the issue.

From a standpoint of organization k the most important decision was dividing the country into twelve tricts with a regional vice-presint from each in charge of organiz- together with a special vice-pres- for college teachers, one for P. A. teachers and one at large. new set-up is expected to accelte the rate at which the A. F. of has been growing during the past r years.

Jerome Davis, of Yale university, elected president for the coming r to succeed Raymond Lowry, of edo. George Davis, of Cleveland, elected secretary-treasurer for second term.

The following vice-presidents were ted:

Charles J. Hendley, New York; Mrs. Grossman Philadelphia; Dr. Walter rgman, Detroit; Dr. Harry Steintz, San Diego; Francis Franklin, hmond, Va.; Mercedes Nelson, nneapolis; Sophus Winther, Seat; Irvin Kuenzli, Cleveland; Mary Herrick, Chicago; Claude Williams, tle Rock; Maynard Krueger (colge vice-president), Chicago; Harold Gibbons, W. P. A. vice-president), icago; Dr. Henry A. Collis, Washton, D. C.; Nancy Lea Smith, Chatnooga, and J. Raymond Walsh, Hard.

Workers Strike In Minneapolis Grain Elevators

Union Demands Recognition, Higher Wages and Better Working Conditions—Wholesale Grocery Drivers Also Quit Work.

Minneapolis.—Workers in Minneapolis terminal grain elevators went on strike on Sept. 19. The men had been negotiating with elevator operators for some time.

The strike was called by the Flour and Cereal Mill Workers' union, Local No. 19152, affiliated with the A. F. of L.

Strike leaders reported a majority of the employes of the elevators, storing 65,000,000 bushels of grain, had joined the walkout.

The strike forced two of the city's large mills to suspend operations because of a grain shortage.

Picket lines of the striking workers were thrown around thirty terminal elevators and public warehouses. The union estimated the number of pickets as 500.

Union heads said 800 or more men were on strike.

Union recognition, increased wages and improved working conditions are demanded by the flour and cereal workers' union.

The General Drivers' union, Local 544, ordered a strike of 500 men employed by fourteen wholesale grocery firms. The union demanded that employers sign a union contract.

How can labor unionists obtain economic security unless they buy their own products?

Knock. Knock. Who's there? Pat. Pat who? Patronize the union label, shop card and button!

EACHERS CHEER ATTACK ON D. A. R. AS ENEMY OF FREE PUBLIC SCHOOLS

gh Time "Daughters" Stopped Witch Hunting and Terrorization of Teachers, Speaker Tells Union Convention—A. F. of L. Asked Not to Suspend C. I. O. Members.

Philadelphia, Pa.—The Daughters the Revolution were described here "busybodies," "witch hunters," and e most dangerous enemies of the e public schools."

These unflattering remarks were de by Louis M. Hecker, a lecturer Columbia university, to the annual vention of the American Federa of Teachers.

"It is high time," said Mr. Hecker, at this organization stopped its ch hunting, and its terrorizing of chers by its campaigns for loyalty hs.

Revolution Workers' Uprising.

"It is time that these busybodies witch hunters were told what ir ancestors fought for. The Amern Revolution was a popular uprisof the workers. The labor unions today are the true inheritors of tradition.

"The members of the D. A. R. are faithful to the memory of their anstors," said Mr. Hecker. "Many of members of today, had they been e in 1776, would have been Tories, would have connived with the tish for the suppression of the els."

The assembled teachers not only gave Mr. Hecker rousing applause, but voted to send a copy of his address to the D. A. R.

Court Curb Asked.

A demand that the supreme court's powers be curbed so that congress might pass laws affecting the workers was made by John A. Phillips, president of the Pennsylvania Federation of Labor, who said a "system of special privilege" had "encouraged the justices of the supreme courtt to nullify legislation enacted in the interests of the common people."

The convention applauded a speech by Lewis C. Hines, American Federation of Labor organizer, in which he pleaded for the support of William Green, president of the federation, and criticized the methods of John L. Lewis and his committee for industrial organization.

Earlier, however, the teachers had decided to request the A. F. of L. not to suspend unions in the CIO. The convention at a caucus agreed that it would stay in the A. F. of L. and seek to act as a peacemaker.

Proposed Program for Labor Day, Monday, September 7, 1936, at Warner Park

9:00 a.m.—Formal raising of the Colors of the United States.

9:30 a.m.—Citywide Horseshoe Tournament—Singles (all details being arranged by City Horseshoe Association).

9:30 a.m.—National Softball League for Junior and Midgets—Finals. (All details being arranged by Clayton Hunter.)

10:30 a.m.—Official Central Labor Union Track Meet for Mites, Midgets, Juniors and Seniors—Boys and Girls.
Mite Classification—50-yard Dash, 75-yard Dash.
Midget Classification—75-yard Dash, 100-yard Dash.
Junior Classification—75-yard Dash, 100-yard Dash.
Senior Men Classification—100-yard Dash, 220-yard Dash.
Senior Women Classification—100-yard Dash.
(All details for the track meet to be handled by the Track committee composed of Ed Heider, Chairman, J. B. Campbell and Frank Copeland.)

11:30 a.m.—Picnic lunch by all local unions.

1:00 p.m.—Greasy Pole Climb.

1:30 p.m.—Greasy Pig Race.
(For the Greasy Pole Climb and Greasy Pig Race the following committee is in charge: Mr. Huff, Chairman, Ted Wellman and Frank Anderson.)

2:00 p.m.—Bicycle Race. Midgets, Juniors and open for both boys and girls.
(The following committee will handle the bicycle race: Ed Heider, Chairman, J. B. Campbell and Frank Copeland.)

2:00 p.m.—Softball Game between Chattanooga Bell Telephone Company and the Atlanta Telephone Company. (Telephone company expecting 500 visitors from Atlanta for this game.)
(Following is the softball committee: C. C. Peek, Chairman, Curtis Sims, Bill Bales and Virgil Clark.)

2:00 p.m.—State Softball Tournament on Diamond No. 1.

2:00 p.m.—Citywide Horseshoe Tournament—Doubles.

2:30 p.m.—Fat Man's Race.
(Following committee will handle all details of this race: Felix Hamill, Chairman, J. C. Cox, Mr. Crawford.)

2:45 p.m.—Baseball Game between Carpenters' Local No. 74 and Painters' Local No. 226 on Diamond No. 2 in front of Grandstand. (All details of game being arranged by Erskine Mabee.)

4:00 p.m.—Water Show in Warner Park Pool. (A. C. Kamin, Chairman; Charles Simpson, Stanton Smith and Miss Ina Green.)

5:00 p.m.—Speaking in Grandstand. (All details being handled by general committee.)

5:30 p.m.—Lowering of the Colors of the United States.

5:30 to 7:00 p.m.—Picnic Supper by various locals on picnic grounds.

6:00 p.m.—Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen Picnic in Pavillion. (J. C. Cox- Chairman.)

7:00 p.m.—State Softball Finals, Diamond No. 1.

7:00 p.m.—Softball Game between various locals on Cooke Field.
Diamond No. 3—Southern Railway vs. N. C.
Diamond No. 4—Wilson & Co. vs. Chattanooga Class Company.
Diamond No. 5—Cameron-Barr vs. Union Baking Company.
Diamond No. 6—

8:15 p.m.—Diamond No. 4—Girls' Game. (This game being arranged by Girls' City League by Mr. Peek.)

10:00 p.m.—Fireworks Display. (P. R. Olgiati in charge.) The fireworks will be shot from the middle of the field enclosed by the race track.
Band Concert being arranged by Erskine Mabee, C. C. Peek and George Rodgers, the time of the band concert being arranged by the committee.
Central Labor Union Official Tennis Ranking Tourney will be played throughout the day on the Warner Park Tennis Courts. (Committee handling this is the Municipal Tennis Committee composed of Dr. W. H. Knight, Chairman; Manker Patten, Charlie Thompson, Bill Moore and Pax Hunt.)
The Works Progress Administration Recreational Project for Chattanooga district will put on a complete play program under the leadership of Mr. Joe McCutcheon, Miss Lillian Summers and Mr. Clayton Hunter.
Special Games and Play Activities by Group.

Headquarters for the day's program will be in the Park Office. Mr. Erskine Mabee, General Chairman of the Labor Day Committee, will be in charge at the office.

Mr. C. C. Peek will act as Clerk of the Program and he will co-ordinate all the activity and see that each event is run off on schedule and will have charge of the sound truck. Any inquiry concerning the day's program should be made to Mr. Peek.

Mr. Roy Reynolds and M. T. McKenna will assist Mr. Peek in carrying out the day's program.

Mr. Peek, Mr. Reynolds and M. T. McKenna will be at the Park in time for the formal opening at 9 o'clock.

It is the hope of the committee in charge of the program that every Trade Unionist of the Chattanooga district will be at Warner Park on Labor Day.

23 Pieces Real Estate Purchased by Wright

The Title Guaranty & Trust Company, acting for R. T. Wright, local real estate operator, filed papers Thursday with the county register recording the purchase by Wright of twenty-three pieces of Chattanooga real estate sold on foreclosure.

Robert Clift, chief deputy in the register's office, said the property was all located in residential sections of the city and was bid in by Wright for approximately $11,500.

Mr. Wright appeared before the finance committee of the county court two weeks ago and testified that taxes were so high he was losing large amounts of money. In fact, he said, he owned 300 houses which were a liability to him, not to mention the 500 vacant lots which he could not build houses on for investment.

In order to lower taxes, Mr. Wright suggested that the county do away with such luxuries as public schools.

CANADIAN TEACHERS STUDY AFFILIATION WITH LABOR

Saskatoon.—The question of seeking affiliation with the Trades and Labor Congress of Canada came up at the annual convention of the Canadian Teachers' Federation, and a committee was appointed to study the matter and report next year.

Resentment at wage reductions found bitter expression, and there were ironic references to the superstition that the teachers enjoyed a professional status which made it beneath their dignity to resort to the tactics trade unionists employed to protect their interests.

Some delegates declared that many teachers had been reduced to such a low standard of living that their pupils had lost respect for them. Teachers, unable to live like decent citizens, could not be an influence for good citizenship,

RIGHT OF COLLECTIVE BARGAINING IS PROVIDED IN PROPOSED CITY CHARTER

New York City.—The new city charter with a clause providing that in every future franchise the right of labor to bargain collectively shall be guaranteed has been filed in the city clerk's office preliminary to a referendum on its adoption at the election next November.

Workers Over Nation Settling Strikes With Pay Boosts, Contracts

Ladies Garment Workers Win 3 Important Strikes

Union Contracts in Chicago, Los Angeles and New York City Include Higher Wages.

The International Ladies' Garemnt Workers' union has recently won three outstanding victories, reported by locals in Los Angeles, Chicago and St. Louis. In each instance, substantial gains were recorded.

In Los Angeles, a strike which began Aug. 5, has been called off with announcement that the dress shops there have accepted union terms, amounting to a decisive victory for the union.

In Chicago, Embroidery Workers' union, Local 112, ILGWU, signed a new three-year contract on Aug. 7, with the Chicago Embroidery Manufacturers' association. Gains included an increase of 10 cents an hour for Bonnaz operators and establishment of a minimum wage for hand workers of nearly 35 cents an hour. The contract provides that all hand work must be made inside the shop, under union conditions.

In St. Louis, a strike called July 30 was settled Aug. 10, when the Cardais Cloak company signed a two-year contract with the St. Louis joint board of the ILGWU. Terms include "code" wages and hours and provision that all workers must be union members in good standing. This shop, which had been operating non-union for 19 years, employs about 75 workers.

SEATTLE BARBERS PLACE UNION CARD IN 16 SHOPS

Seattle, Wash.—The local Barbers' union is reported as receiving splendid support from organized labor in general in a vigorous campaign. As a result, the union is constantly announcing new union shops, sixteen union shop cards having been placed in one week.

SHEET METAL UNION MAKES BIG GAINS IN MINNEAPOLIS

Minneapolis, Minn.—Over half of the employers in the local furnace installing and repairing industry have been signed to union contracts by Sheet Metal Workers' Local Union No. 34, since the recent strike began.

Effective picketing has been maintained, in the face of support for employers from a so-called "citizens' Alliance," and other crafts have been co-operating fully with the sheet metal workers. The demand of the local is regarded as very modest, since the chief item in the new agreement is a uniform wage scale of only $1.06¾ an hour—a lower rate than in many comparable communities.

CANADIAN SAWMILL STRIKE ENDS; UNION PACTS SIGNED

Vancouver, B. C.—The strike at the Capilano Shingle mill here has been ended by a compromise. Three large companies signed agreements with the union and a fourth was expected to do so. While the men did not get all they had asked, strike relief was proving a strain. When union contracts, which meant recognition, with a promise of no discrimination against strikers, the "check-off" system of dues collecting and improved conditions were offered at the final conference, a victory was recognized and the contracts signed.

BRITISH INDUSTRIAL BOOM LEAVES 1,652,072 JOBLESS

London, England.—Official figures reveal that despite the "industrial boom" the unemployed in Great Britain number 1,652,072, a decrease of only 320,869 during the last year. The total number of insured unemployed, exclusive of agricultural workers, is now 10,895,000.

N. Y. Knitgoods Workers Strike; Want Union Shop

Ladies' Garment Workers' Pickets in Kansas City Strike Are Slugged.

Ten thousand knitwear workers, associated with the Knitgoods Workers' Joint Council of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' union, in the Greater New York area, came out in a general strike on Aug. 11, following failure of numerous efforts to negotiate a new collective bargaining agreement in the industry. The previous agreement, with the Metropolitan Knitted Textile association, expired on July 15. The union seeks a renewal of agreement, with provisions for substantial improvements in working conditions and a clean-up of the remaining non-union section of the knitwear industry.

Another ILGWU strike, that against Stern-Slegman-Prins, cloak manufacturing firm, of Kansas City, was marked by violence, when pickets were slugged. However, the strike continues with undiminished fervor, according to the latest report, and will remain in effect until recognition, union wages and working conditions are granted by the firm. The strike was called by the Kansas City joint board of the ILGWU.

St. Louis Molders Win Strike for Higher Pay

St. Louis, Mo.—A strike of molders in fourteen St. Louis foundries, lasting one week, resulted in a settlement which provides for an increase of 5 per cent in wages, according to officials of Local No. 59, International Molders' union. Only one shop had not agreed to the new wage scale at the last report.

Minimum wages for molders were increased from ½ to 87 cents an hour. A 20 per cent increase for laborers was also asked, but the laborers agreed to return to work when wages rates were increased from 40 to a minimum of 45 cents an hour. Henry Sternau, fourth international vice-president of the molders, assisted in the strike settlement and expressed satisfaction with the victory won.

UNITED GARMENT WORKERS WIN STRIKE IN WINNIPEG

Winnipeg, Canada.—With the support and co-operation of the entire organized labor movement here, including the leaders of the Trades and Labor council of Winnipeg, a general stoppage of work by 900 garment workers proved singularly effective.

The work stoppage, on July 21, brought enthusiastic response and resulted in the signing of several shops that were heretofore non-union. Seven shops that had refused to sign did so promptly, bringing the total to nineteen, with only one left on strike. Workers in the union shops, who returned the day following the general stoppage, are reported as now enjoying better conditions and Local 35, United Garment Workers of America, gives every indication of becoming a strong and solid organization.

MAKES AGREEMENT WITH STEEL WORKERS' UNION

Chicago.—Van A. Bittner, regional director of the Steel Workers' organizing committee, announced that the committee has negotiated a wage agreement with the Atlantic Foundry company, Akron, O., and the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers of America.

"This agreement recognizes collective bargaining in its fullest sense," Bittner said. "The company will collect dues each month upon receiving a statement from the financial secretary of the lodge."

The company employs 450 men. Bittner said the agreement presaged "further progress in the Akron area."

Let's make Labor day a Union Label Day.

THE LABOR WORLD
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 9-7542

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THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

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Chattanooga Central Labor Union

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, AUGUST 16, 1936

The Legion Convention and Strike Disorders

It was with a few quiet chuckles that Chattanooga unionists read in the daily press Mr. Peabody Howard's denunciation of the few members of the American Legion who created disorderly and unlawful acts in the convention just ended.

Not that we are glad that the legion was embarrassed, but rather because the press and some anti-labor legionnaires in other localities have formed the habit of maligning and persecuting labor as an unlawful, disorderly and unruly group of citizens among an otherwise peaceful and law-abiding community. The public rioting, dice-shooting, drunkenness and assault, performed by the very small disreputable fringe of the legion should at this particular time demonstrate to the public that labor is also composed of a vast group of sensible and patriotic citizens, and that a few instances of disorder in any group should not merit scare headlines and denunciatory resolutions.

Particularly was it noticed this week that most of the disgraceful scenes were apparently caused by legionnaires who hailed from those communities that indulge in kidnapings and terrorism against unionists during strikes or organization campaigns.

Leaders and members of Chattanooga Legion posts are for the most part fair and just toward labor, taking no part in the unreasonable hysteria against strikers on picket lines. We do think, however, that the humiliation thrust on respectable legion members who overwhelmingly outnumber the unruly members, will cause them and the "rank and file" of the general public to be a little bit more kind and understanding toward almost inevitable incidents that are connected with struggles wherein bread and butter is being fought for. If such things can happen merely in the spirit of fun and frolic, how much easier it is for "disorders" to creep in when economic war is waged.

We also hope that the commissioner of police in the future would exercise as much patience in strikes by remembering his "hands-off" policy when one or two of the legion boys were disporting themselves by throwing beer bottles from an eighth floor window.

How Mr. John Lovell would welcome with a sigh of content a nice strike at his hotel! A good labor strike following on the heels of the legion convention would be a sedative to his torn and shattered nerves.

When "outsiders" come into Chattanooga for labor organization purposes, certain elements want them run out of town. At least, they had better walk the straight and narrow path. Chattanooga adopted a new policy this week. "Outsiders" need not observe any of the city's laws.

Mrs. Judd, of Dalton, Ga., really exposed the unjust statement in the press that bedspread workers in Dalton made only 30 cents a day. She says they sometimes go as high as 50 cents per day. We just knew that bad in Gawja.

The lame duck session was abolished in our national congress. Why not abolish lame ducks in county courts?

It must have been confusing to the critic of our "cigarette-smoking" school teachers when Squire Thrasher asked him to "name one." The critic was not "prepared to discuss that phase at the present time."

Workers Organize Solidly And Win Increase in Pay

Montreal.—Organizer Somerville, of the International Association of Machinists, and Organizer Beaudry, of the brotherhood of Railway Carmen, have effected 100 per cent organization of their crafts on the State Railway of Newfoundland. They were on the island long enough to make an agreement with the management, by which wages were raised and working conditions improved.

Concerning "Clouded Reason"

Remington-Rand, Inc., has had a strike on its hands for three months, because the management refused to recognize or treat with the union representing its workers. In the course of the strike, the management asked the state court for an injunction. New York has an anti-injunction law, which provides that no injunction may be issued in a labor dispute unless the party asking for it has made every reasonable effort to settle the dispute.

The injunction was issued; the strikers appealed to a higher court; and the appellate court of New York upheld the injunction, holding that the company had made "every reasonable effort" to settle the dispute.

The refusal of the Remington-Rand management to negotiate with the strikers through their own chosen representatives is not denied anywhere. According to the appellate court, therefore, it would be "unreasonable" to ask the management to deal with its workers in the manner expressly provided in the national labor relations act, and probably in the New York statute as well.

This is just one more of the many incidents which make one wonder whether a swelled head and an atrophied heart are not the marks of a hitherto unrecognized occupational disease, peculiarly liable to attack judges. The court went on to say:

"In such controversies—involving as they do the livelihood of working men and women and often, too, the solvency and very life of going concerns which are large employers of labor—self interest often clouds the reason of those involved, often begets passion and unfairness."

The implication that the Remington-Rand was so hard pressed that its "very life" was dependent on bullying its workers is simply not true. A very few weeks since, financial pages carried accounts of the growing prosperity and dividends of Remington-Rand.

A Measure of Growth

Noward O. Hunter, assistant administrator of the WPA, was talking recently to newspaper men on the terrific drought which is burning up a goodly section of the west. The rumor had got out that the WPA was going to cut down its help to drought sufferers. Mr. Hunter silenced this by saying that no limit had been fixed or even suggested.

"Only those persons actually in need will be aided," said Mr. Hunter. "But WPA will continue to give assistance to those in distress, no matter how high the number goes."

That cool, matter-of-fact acceptance of the responsibility of the federal government to relieve the victims of disaster shows how far this nation has progressed in social morality—or perhaps in social intelligence—during the past six years.

It is less than six years since Arthur M. Hyde, then secretary of agriculture, expressed his shocked surprise that anybody should ask the federal government to lend money to buy food for the sufferers from the drought of 1930. He could not countenance such a thing for a moment. The government could lend money for seed to plant, and for feed for work animals; but to lend money to buy human food—that would tend to destroy our government. It would be "a perilous approach to the dole." The Red Cross would attend to feeding the humans.

We have at least grown beyond the point where our public men are afflicted with such economic lunacy as that.

Take It or Leave It!

Items of More or Less Interest Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

This is mobilization month—beginning this month, running into next. Europe trots out its war machines, so each nation can get good and properly scared of the others. Italy, Germany, France, England—lastly Russia, with its biggest army, perhaps biggest fleet of planes. It is as if each one said, "look what I've got and lay off of me." Everybody says, "we don't want war"—and everybody keeps on making faces. Here at home we can't throw too many musty eggs, but at least our face-making is internal. We aren't making any faces across frontiers. Can war be avoided? Yes. Will it be avoided? You guess.

* * *

At home we have on hand what is known as a political campaign. It is filled with oratory, much of which is bad. A great many are willing to forget all about facts and just yell for a machine. A mine strike in Kansas has become a real issue in the campaign. Kansas schools also are a real issue. So are oil field wages. They are raised as symbols.

Roosevelt scored a bullseye when he said it wasn't the workers who cheered when the supreme court socked NRA.

Hearst, with two strikes on him, sails for Europe. That "two strikes" business isn't a joke. One is in Milwaukee; the other in Seattle. Remember the classic telegram to Remington in Cuba: "You furnish the pictures, I'll furnish the war." Maybe it never was sent, but for years it was circulated as the all-time classic in putting circulation above everything.

Speaking of Hearst, It must be a great satisfaction to have $200,000,000 fortune and a reputation for about the lowest wages in the business.

Among all important publishers Hearst occupies a position unto himself. Many refer to his support as "the kiss of death." He has almost never backed a winner. The few winners backed by him have soon lost favor and turned out losers. All who buy newspapers from the boy on the corner are not friends of the publisher. One reader of Hearst papers explained his weakness thus: "They have better dirt." Probably true. But the "drain men" who get glorified are those who fix 'em, not those who fill 'em.

* * *

There's a publishers' battle on for radio wave lengths. Labor ought to have a sock in the eye for its pitiable failure to see and act upon the advantages of radio. Observe the two labor stations—WCFL and WEVD. Rendering fine service, ranking high, demonstrating that "it can be done." Labor ought to have a chain of such stations across the country. Meanwhile publishers are grabbing all they can get, creating a perilous situation. Look ahead to the time when law may forbid the marriage of radio and publishing. Little good has come of it so far. One reason: There are so few good publishers.

* * *

Labor has been gaining members. That's something that the foes can't laugh off. Those who would like a chance to see union self-destruction are puzzled by the membership figures. Let 'em be puzzled and damned.

LABOR QUERIES

Q.—What was the first offcial recognition of Labor Day as a legal holiday?

A.—The day was recognized by municipal ordinances adopted in 1885 and 1886. From them came the movement to secure state legislation.

* * *

Q.—Did New York pass the first Labor Lay law?

A.—The first bill was introduced in the New York legislature but the first to become law was passed by the Oregon legislature on Feb. 21, 1887. The law, however, designated the first Saturday in June as Labor Day. It was amended in 1893 to set aside the first Monday in September, which by that time was widely accepted .

* * *

Q.—Who said: "Low wages and long hours never yet made a country great, never made a great people?"

A.—The 1902 convention of the American Federation of Labor.

Settlement of Strike Brings Reopening of Big Oil Refinery

Wood River, Ill.—The Shell Petroleum corporation plant here, largest refinery in the middle west, resumed normal operations on Aug. 18 with the end of a five weeks' strike of operating engineers. The plant had been shut down for four weeks.

The 2,200 employes of the plant returned to work under an agreement, reached by the Operating Engineers' union, the company and thirteen other unions whose members are employed by the company, providing for the reopening of the plant pending settlement of disputes.

The controversy between the Engineers' union and the company is to be submitted to an arbitration board consisting of a representative of the American Federation of Labor, another member representing the company and a third member chosen by them.

The agreement also provided for another arbitration board, composed of American Federation of Labor officials, to settle disputes among the fourteen unions. Both boards will meet within thirty days.

Lady—Is this the Fidelity Insurance Company?

Clerk—Yes, madam. What can we do for you?

Lady—I want to have my husband's fidelity insured.

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LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

Chattanooga Label League meets Friday night at 7:30 in Roosevelt Hall at 114 West Seventh street. There are many new questions to be discussed. President Ina Green is back and has asked that a large crowd be present for the meeting.

* * *

Being one of those little country gals who hasn't been around much, I still do not like to get into those self-operating elevators. When I start pushing buttons I just never know whether I will be able to stop that little cage, or not.

* * *

I always go through The Vogue when I go from Market to Broad. Of course, I enjoy getting cool as I go through—but that's just one reason I stroll down the aisles. While I'm cooling I look around me to see if there are any new bargains. And this week I found that they had a few pairs of Phoenix hose in summer colors at reduced prices. I got two pairs for 67 cents each—they were the regular 79-cent hose. And there's a lot of summer left around yet, so I can use the lighter shades.

* * *

The American Legion is always the lookout for "reds," but I'll bet that some of the folks in their own ranks were seeing definitely pink-tinted elephants prancing around last week, judging from the beer bottles flying around the Patten.

* * *

Back to School—

And I wonder how many of "us" will go to the University of Chattanooga. Mr. Lonnie Carpenter has a son there . . . Mr. J. C. Cox' daughter, Miss Cox, is there . . . and I rather think Brother George Forbes has a daughter in school at "our" university. Anybody else?

* * *

Heard over the radio:

"Knock, Knock! Who's there?"

"Chattanooga."

"Chattanooga, who?"

"Chatta new girl you got with you, Bill?"

Says It's True!

(From the Baltimore Sun)

The reasons for the apparent defeat of Representative Tom Blanton in the Seventeenth district of Texas may be as many and various as Tom thinks they are. His opponent may or may not be an improvement. But it is certain that if the primary and the subsequent run-off should result in the elimination of Tom from national public life, there would be very few mourners, indeed. He has engaged in a wide variety of rabble-rousing and witch-burning activities, the most recent being his effort to frighten Washington school teachers into answering a lot of silly questions, apparently as part of a build-up for a "reds in the schools" scare.

If his Texas district has become tired of this kind of nonsense and decided to end his services in congress, that will be good news everywhere, not merely because Tom has become a bore and a nuisance, but because his defeat would indicate a public reaction away from witch burning and red hunting. Other statesmen will not be slow to get the idea that "teachers' oaths" and impertinent questionnaires are not such real politics as one might think. With that kind of tub thumping out of the way, it would be possible to discuss the various differences among us somewhat more rationally. The possibility of Tom Blanton being in Washington as instead of in Washington is a first start in that desired direction.

CHISELING PICTURE SHOW HIT BY KANSAS CITY LA[BOR]

Kansas City, Mo.—Seventeen "neighborhood" picture theaters in Kansas City and its suburbs, who have refused thus far to employ union operators, are reported as feeling the effects of a campaign by organized labor, directed against movie chiselers and in favor of fair employers. Local Union No. 170, Moving Picture Machine Operators, is directing the campaign, in which they are being supported by labor in general.

The man who does not wear a union label in his hat, uses his head simply for a hat rack.

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Unsurpassable as Fall Starters for travel or town—for at Home or away. If you've ever had one of Talk-of-the-Town values you'll be down here at 9 o'clock tomorrow!
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Open 9 A.M.—Close 5:45 P.M.
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ABOR LEAGUE TO SHOW SWEEP OF RECOVERY UNDER ROOSEVELT

rganizatoin Supporting President for Re-election to Issue News Service for Labor Papers, to "Debunk Calamity Howling of Landon Forces," Major Berry Announces.

Washington.—President George L. rry, president of Labor's Non-par- an league, has announced that the gue will furnish the labor papers this country a news service, con- ing of facts which show why they uld support President Roosevelt re-election.

"We are going to keep labor in- med with fresh and accurate di- ts of conditions as they directly ect the workers," sid Major Berry. his informational service will pret- thoroughly debunk the calamity wling of the Landon forces.

"The stupid insistence of the Lan- forces that we must make a nge in order to return healthy nomic conditions is one of the t amazing anomalies of this whole mpaign. It may fool a few people, t we are going to see to it that it es not delude American labor.

Facts Called Astonishing.

"With the help of my associates have just assembled authentic and up-to-the-minute statistics that show the broad sweep of recovery. The deeper we go into the facts, the more astonishing they become. The very latest official information presents this picture:

"Nearly five and a half million men and women who were jobless and panic-stricken in March, 1933, are working again and drawing their weekly pay regularly in private industry. The contents of the weekly pay envelopes of factory workers alone have risen from $77,083,000 to $164,363,000. Approximately 4,000,000 men and women, aside from those re-engaged by private employers, are at work on useful federal, state, county or municipal projects which will add greatly to the nation's wealth.

Big Output Gains.

"The output of all manufacturing industries has increased 65 per cent, with practically every major group of industry producing more now than four years ago. The output of automobiles, iron and steel, and plate glass has expanded more than three times; the production of soft coal and of all textiles has increased by more than 50 per cent. Electric power production, an excellent indicator of industrial activity, has increased by 30 per cent.

"For each 100 workers employed in manufacturing industry four years ago, 132 workers are employed today.

"Payrolls have increased even more rapidly than employment. For every $100 paid to labor four years ago, $159 is being paid today by all manufacturing industries taken together.

"Farmers Have Shared."

"Farmers have shared with wage-earners, manufacturers, merchants and investors in the benefits of our economic program. During the first quarter of this year American farmers received a cash income of some $1,540,000,000, quite apart from rental and benefit payments. This was a 30 per cent increase over the income of farmers in the same months in 1932.

"Building construction has kept step in the advance. For eight years prior to 1933 the value of new building permits declined. During the last two years the tide has changed. Building permits issued in April in 342 cities had a value of $90,000,000, a 66 per cent increase over April, 1932.

National Income Jumps.

"Our national income in 1932 had dropped to the tragic low of $39,500,000,000. By 1935, it had climbed back nearly $14,000,000,000, or to $53,000,000,000. The estimate for 1936 was first placed at $60,000,000,000, but, with the accelerated progress of the last few months, the Alexander Hamilton institute estimates it will be $63,000,000,000."

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Early Closing Demanded By San Diego Butchers

San Diego, Cal.—Meat Cutters and Butchers' Local No. 229 is conducting a vigorous campaign to have markets close at 6 o'clock on weekday evenings and 8 o'clock on Saturdays and evenings preceding a holiday, and to stay closed on Sundays. It is contended men now work from 7:00 a.m. to as late as 12:00 midnight, then return for another grind on Sundays from 8:00 a.m. until 6 or 7 o'clock in the evening.

The co-operation of all organized labor in this community is being solicited by the meat cutters and butchers, who request that everyone look for the union market card.

Labor Editor Says Book and Power Trusts Control Landon

Washington.—Labor's Non-Partisan league charged that Gov. Alf M. Landon't Kansas administration is "controlled and dominated by two outstanding interests—the school book trust and the light and power trust."

The charges were contained in a report by Leslie Doud, Kansas league leader and editor of the Kansas Labor Weekly, made public by Maj. George L. Berry, president of the league.

ST. LOUIS MOLDERS STRIKE.

St. Louis, Mo.—Local No. 59 of the International Molders' union struck in fourteen foundries in the St. Louis area to enforce their demands for a minimum wage of $7.26 for each eight-hour day for iron molders and coremakers, a maximum work week of 40 hours, time and a half pay for all overtime in excess of eight hours, and an increase of 20 per cent in the present scale for unskilled labor.

LEGAL NOTICES

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 11th day of June, 1934, executed by D. L. Carrick and wife, Margaret Carrick, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Volume 27, Page 181, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated August 17, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on August 20, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 22, 1936,

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 12 m at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

In Chattanooga.

Lot Four (4), C. E. Clift's subdivision of Lots One (1), Two (2) and Three (3), Block Three (3) of the Chattanooga Estates Company's Highlands in Hamilton County, Tennessee, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 9, Page 24, of the Register's office of said County. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the southwest line of Englewood Avenue and extends back southwestwardly, of uniform width, a distance of One Hundred and Forty (140) feet to the Northeast line of Lot Six (6) in said subdivision. Being the property conveyed by Z. B. Umbarger and wife to D. L. Carrick and wife, Margaret, by deed dated August 21, 1925, and registered in Book O, Volume 22, Page 144 of said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 21st day of August, 1936.

9-18 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

Wisdom

Self-government is no less essential to the development, growth and happiness of the individual than to the nation.—W. H. Douglass.

USED CARS

1935 Chevrolet Standard Coach	$450
1934 Ford V-8 Coupe, A-1	350
1933 Plymouth Spurt Coupe	350
1932 Ford B-4 Coupe, perfect	275
1932 Plymouth Sedan, new paint	250
1932 Chevrolet Coach, A-1	275
1931 Ford Coupe, bargain	225
1930 Dodge Sedan, A-1	195
1930 Chev. Coach, like new	225
1930 Chevrolet Coupe	150
1929 Ford Sport Coupe	85
1928 Buick Standard 6 Sedan	125

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RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Avenue
238 E. Main St. Dial 6-5188

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 26th day of June, 1934, executed by E. H. Hill and wife, Lizzie Hill, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 167, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated August 20, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on August 22, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves will on the

29TH DAY OF SEPTEMBER, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lot 12, Block No. 2, Carey Bros. Addition, as shown by plat of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Plat Book No. 2, page 12, fronting 50 feet on the North side of Citico Avenue and extending back uniform width, 150 feet to an alley, being the property conveyed by W. C. Smedley and wife to E. H. Hill and wife, Lizzie, dated December 1, 1931, and registered in Book Z, Volume 26, page 639 in the said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 27th day of August, 1936.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES,
9-25 Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53101
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Rhoda Sherlin Huggins vs. Willie C. Huggins

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Willie C. Huggins is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next October Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in October next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 18th day of August, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Peabody Howard, Attorney. 9-11

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53487
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Fairy McDavis Gibson vs. D. R. Gibson

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that D. R. Gibson is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next September rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in September next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 29th day of July, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
H. B. Mack, Attorney. 8-28

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53588
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Myrtle J. Scarlett vs. George Robert Scarlett.

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that George Robert Scarlett is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next October Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in October next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 18th day of August, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
J. H. Reddy, Attorney. 9-11

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53607
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

William T. Hardy vs. Catherine E. Hardy

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Catherine E. Hardy whose residence is unknown, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next October Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in October next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 20th day of August, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, D. C.
J. B. White, Attorney. 9-11

Many a Friend Recommends
BLACK-DRAUGHT
People who have taken Black-Draught naturally are enthusiastic about it because of the refreshing relief it has brought them. No wonder they urge others to try it! . . . Mrs. Joe C. Roberts, of Portersville, Ala., writes: "A friend recommended Black-Draught to me a long time ago, and it has proved its worth to me. Black-Draught is good for constipation. I find that taking Black-Draught prevents the bilious headaches which I used to have." . . . A purely vegetable medicine for the relief of
CONSTIPATION, BILIOUSNESS

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THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
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McCallie Avenue at Willow Street
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

BAUER'S NEW FALL PATTERNS
DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED
$30 and Up
With the Union Label
Tailored to Your Individual Measure
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QUALITY TAILORING
825 Broad Street

USED CARS

1932 Chevrolet Sedan	$295
1930 Willys-Knight Sedan	110
1931 Chevrolet Sedan	175
1931 Buick Sedan	175
1931 Chevrolet Sedan	270
1928 Dodge Sedan	75
1933 Plymouth Sedan	410
1933 Plymouth Coach	370
1929 Oldsmobile Coach	125
1933 Chevrolet Coach	360
1931 Plymouth Sedan	395
1929 Chevrolet Coupe	50

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A COLLEGE EDUCATION
At One of the South's Finest Institutions!

A College Education Means
—Developing one's resources and talents; deepening one's understanding of life; enriching one's personality; broadening one's sympathies; making contact with the lives and ideas of the good and great of all ages; preparing for life and living, as well as for making a living.

High Educational Rating
The University of Chattanooga is a member of the Southern Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, a member of the Association of American Colleges, a member of the Southern University Conference, a member of the American Council on Education, and is on the approved list of the Association of American Universities.

Degrees and Activities
Bachelor of Arts.
Bachelor of Science.
Bachelor of Business Administration.
Bachelor of Music.
Debating, dramatics, intercollegiate athletics, intramural sports for all students, men and women, special musical presentations and other like activities provide a happy and varied college life.

BIG TOBACCO FIRMS' BUSINESS SCORES LARGE GAINS, BUT THEY MAKE NO MOVE TO BOOST WAGES

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

Washington.—Factory workers of the United States turned out last year 138,656,000,000 cigarettes, worth, wholesale, f. o. b. the factory, $717,676,120. This is a 23 per cent increase in number and a 29.7 increase in value over the figures of the same industry for 1933.

At that rate, it shouldn't be so long before the Big Four tobacco companies begin paying decent wages to their workers, even to stemmers. Also, it should be possible for tobacco towns like Winston-Salem to spend a little more civilized allotment of money on their schools.

As for wages, according to the department of commerce, the total amount paid for wages in the cigarette industry in 1935 was $18,238,690, an increase of 31.8 per cent over the wage payments of 1933.

The glad surprise of the reader on learning that Big Four workers actually are getting better wages should be restrained until the reader gets a few other facts. This is an increase in wage payments, not in wages; and since employment in the cigarette industry increased 8 per cent in the two years from 1933 to 1935, it is obvious that wages increased by a much smaller per cent than the figures might indicate.

Wage Base Miserably Low.

Next, percentages of increase don't mean much in the pocketbook when they start from a sufficiently low base. Ten per cent of a nickel won't buy anything. The tobacco industry has the bad eminence of being the only large industry that pays worse wages than textiles.

> Improvement in tobacco wages started from so far down the scale that it would take a hundred per cent increase to get them to a proper level.

For example, take the stemmers, who separate the leaf of tobacco from the stalk and ribs. The women's bureau of the department of labor found that in 1934, when part of this much-advertised "raise" must have been in effect, 83 per cent of the stemmers in cigarette factories got less than 30 cents an hour. That wage, 30 cents an hour, was made the minimum wage in the textile industry when the code was adopted, as being the lowest on which a worker could live. So it appears that in one branch of tobacco workers, four out of every five are getting less than a living wage.

Average Yearly Pay 'Way Down.

For that matter, the report of the department of commerce is an indictment of the Big Four when you analyze it. It says that 24,346 persons were employed in the cigarette industry last year. Figures of total employment are always too small; they mean the number of workers busy on certain days of the week or month; and take no account of the considerable number who work at the industry but happen to be absent when the count is made.

However, let us take those figures at face value. Divide total wage payments for 1935, $18,238,690, by the number employed, 24,346; and you come out with a little less than $760 as the average yearly income of the cigarette worker.

But Dividends Keep Up.

And all the time, the Big Four are paying dividends on stock that is not merely watered, but made from the thinnest air; stock that represents nothing but the ability of the Big Four to gouge tobacco farmers, tobacco workers, tobacco users. And all the time, too, big bonuses are being paid to the insiders while stemmers in some parts of their plants are working for wages as low as 10 cents an hour.

Metal Miners Advocate Roosevelt's Re-Election

Convention Nominates Officers for Election by Referendum.

Denver, Colo.—The thirty-third annual convention of the International Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers, concluded here, adopted a resolution indorsing the re-election of President Franklin D. Roosevelt. It was declared that the president, "in view of the detrimental and reactionary forces which have combined against him, deserves the support of all organized labor."

Most of the convention was devoted to routine internal matters. The union, which already has 33,000 members in the United States, Canada and Alaska, plans an extensive membership campaign for the near future.

Officers were nominated, to be elected by referendum of the entire international membership, Oct. 1. Robert C. Brown and Reid Robinson, both of Butte, Mont., were nominated for president, one of whom will succeed the retiring president, Thomas H. Brown, also of Butte. Dan Orlich, vice-president, was renominated, along with John Clark, of Great Falls, Mont., and Paul Peterson, of Park City, Utah. John M. Sherwood was the only nominee for secretary-treasurer. It was decided to also hold the next convention in Denver in 1937.

A man is said to have entered the fish market and said to the clerk:

Man—Just stand over there and throw me five of the biggest fish you've got.

Clerk (in amazement)—Throw 'em! What for?

Man—So I can tell my friends I caught them. I may be a poor fisherman, but I am no liar.

What Next!

A revolver more than twice as powerful as the standard police service revolver and firing with sufficient force to demolish an automobile engine block, soon will be placed on the market commercially, the United Press says. It shoots a special .357 caliber shell so heavy it would kill an ordinary revolver to hits. Cost of the new gun will be approximately $60. Officials believe only a few police departments can afford to purchase ample quantities of the weapons.

Try CARDUI For Functional Monthly Pains

Women from the 'teen age to the change of life have found Cardui genuinely helpful for the relief of functional monthly pains due to lack of just the right strength from the food they eat. Mrs. Orit Haynes, of Essex, Mo., writes: "I used Cardui when a girl for cramps and found it very beneficial. I have recently taken Cardui during the change of life. I was very nervous, had head and back pains and was in a generally run-down condition. Cardui has helped me greatly."

Thousands of women testify Cardui benefited them. If it does not benefit YOU, consult a physician.

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INCORPORATED
CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES
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Chattanooga Days Event For Men

They're made from Quality Fabrics . . . in Quality Patterns . . . Tailored to Quality Standards—with flat fused collars, pleated sleeves and back, ocean pearl buttons, pockets and top welts, sanforized shrunk collars and bands, uniform seams. In combed, woven fancy shirtings, preshrunk . . . In solids, stripes and checks . . . Also a special group of combed woven fabric shirts with the button-down Duke of Kent soft collar as illustrated above, left . . . Sizes 14 to 17 . . . Whites and fancies . . . Limited Quantity at this sale price!

BUY NOW at HALF PRICE and SAVE!
Men's Store—Main Floor

LOVEMANS
Chattanooga's Great Store of Dependable Merchandise

CHATTANOOGA DAYS

PHOENIX
Budget Chiffon
HOSE
UNION MADE

79¢

Smart women swear by them . . . these SHADOW-CLEAR hose without a blemish to mar their beauty. There's comfort and fit, too, in the Custom-Fit Top. And best of all, the Duo-Heel and Tipt-Toe make them wear. Take this opportunity to stock up with fresh new shades.

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AIR CONDITIONED
"As Cool and Invigorating as a Mountain Resort"

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
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For your taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
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UNION MADE Ice Cream ordered from GRANT-PATTEN will be packed for your convenience.

Order one quart or one thousand quarts in any popular flavor and it will be Ice Cream of Quality, packed for your individual requirements.

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All Crafts Should Notify Supply Houses and Friends That the Read House Has Been Declared "Unfair"
The Barber Shop on the Same Block is NOT Unfair.

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THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Buy Union Dairy Products

Volume XXI | CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, SEPTEMBER 4, 1936 | Number 19

Prominent Citizens Invited to Welcome Green to Knoxville

Central Labor Union's General Committee and Sub-boards Completing Titanic Task for Celebrating National Day of Rest at Chilhowee Park September 7 — Busy Program of Events Being Planned.

The general committee of the Central Labor union, arranging for the celebration of Labor Day on Sept. 7 with William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, as principal guest and speaker, this week will ask a representative group of business and professional men of Knoxville to serve on the reception committee in welcoming and honoring the distinguished leader of organized labor in America.

Plans for the celebration were making with rapidity and practically all details of the great program at Chilhowee park next Monday, Sept. 7, labor's holiday, were receiving the finishing touches.

Following the mammoth parade a splendid program has been planned for Chilhowee park, including a big free barbecue for members of organized labor and their families. Lawrence Dukes, chairman of the barbecue, announces that preparations have already been started to feed at least 10,000 people, and he assures everyone there will be plenty to eat.

The athletic features of the afternoon's program have also been well planned for.

The parade is to march down Gay street from the Knoxville High school, Main to Henley and then proceed to Alcoa and Maryville. President Green will lead the parade. He will also make a brief address from the steps of United States postoffice in Maryville, where the citizens of the Blount metropolis are planning to give him a royal welcome.

Edwards Stores Still "Unfair"

Mack Ball, business agent for Local 600, Meatcutters, informed The Labor World this week that S. J. Edwards, operating some five grocery stores, is still employing non-union meatcutters. Edwards was formerly union, but recently broke off friendly relations with the union. The groceries have been placed on Central Body's "unfair" list.

Candy Workers Sign Another Manfuacturer

Bakery and Confectionery Workers, Local 25, report this week that a signed closed shop agreement has been secured from Monson Candy company, 618 Georgia avenue. This company is in competition with the non-union Bennett-Hubbard, now operated by scabs and strike-breakers.

LABOR DAY STATEMENT

JOHN L. LEWIS

President United Mine Workers of America,

Chairman, Committee for Industrial Organization

TO ALL WORKERS IN THE UNITED STATES, WHETHER ORGANIZED OR UNORGANIZED:

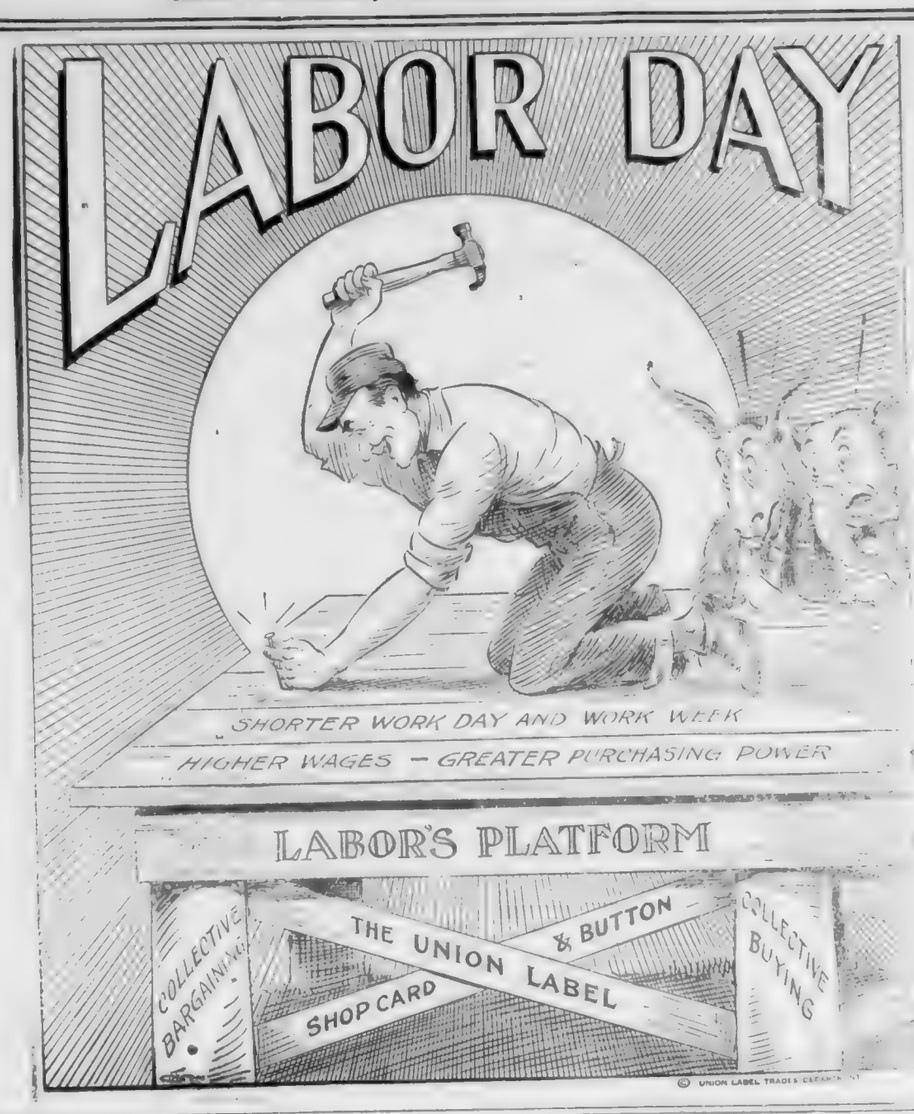
There is today a most vital question confronting you. It is a question upon which may hinge not only your destiny, but the destiny of this nation. I refer to the organization of the workers in the mass-production industries of the United States, upon which organization of the workers in smaller industries and businesses must depend.

Organized labor in the United States numbers today a little more than three million men and women; this is, roughly, only one-tenth of the workers who are eligible for organization. There are twenty-seven millions of persons in these United States who are devoid of the benefits of organization.

What can a strongly organized labor union do for its members It can raise their wages, lessen their hours, and improve their working conditions. It can be made an instrument for expressing and securing the social, political and economic needs of its members. A member of a labor union is no longer wholly at the mercy of his employer, of this topsy-turvy economic structure, or of some unforeseen blow of fate. He has a protection beyond that which his own efforts can afford him.

Those who are in possession of such benefits must desire to retain them; those who lack them must yearn to obtain them. To achieve such aims the unorganized workers of this country must be organized, for it is my belief that the three million members of organized labor will not for many years longer be able to withstand the continuous pressure of the masses of unorganized workers. Moreover, we owe it to ourselves to assist our brothers.

Organization of the mass-production industries, followed by organization of all other industrial workers, will mean a more stable economic structure and a more democratic government. It may save us from a catastrophic political upheaval, which would surely cause great suffering and might cause the loss of all our cherished liberties. I urge all the workers of the United States to do their utmost to assist in this great endeavor.



Enormous Crowd Expected at Warner Park Labor Day

Plans Completed Which Will Provide Amusement and Pleasure for All Ages, Young and Old.

Director of Recreation Hargraves Setting Up Annual Championship Awards in Tennis and Track Events —Legion Drum Corps Will Raise and Lower Old Glory.

Labor Day at Warner Park this year will be greeted by one of the largest crowds yet experienced in Chattanooga's largest playground. The celebration is sponsored by Chattanooga Central Labor Union, and with the aid of Mr. Ed Hargraves, director of recreation under Commissioner R. M. Cooke, a program of athletic events has been drawn up that will attract each year all lovers of sports.

Handsome medals and prizes have been purchased by Central Body to be given to winners in all events. The annual 100-yard open championship was established last year, and this year the same kind of prize, a handsome cup, will be awarded to the champion in the women's class.

Tennis eliminations have already been started, the finals to be played Labor Day to decide the ranking tennis players in the city.

The American Legion Drum and Bugle corps will open the day at 9 o'clock by raising the American flag. In the evening the corps will lower Old Glory in the required ceremony.

A complete program is set forth on another page of this issue of the Labor World.

WERGIN REPRESENTS MACHINIST LOCAL

W. L. Wergin, old-time member of Local 56, Machinists, will leave on Sept. 18 for Milwaukee to represent his local union at the annual convention of the International Association of Machinists.

While in Milwaukee Brother Wergin will visit relatives.

Hester Improving After Auto Wreck

A. C. Hester, well loved "old-time" unionist, is resting from a broken leg received in an automoble wreck last Sunday. Mrs. Hester received a severe scalp wound and is not yet entirely out of danger. A young daughter suffered minor bruises.

Both Mr. and Mrs. Hester are at Erlanger hospital and are permitted to receive visitors.

Attention, Dairy Workers!

All members of Local 428, Dairy Workers, are invited to bring their families to Warner Park Monday afternoon and meet over by the dance pavillion at 5 o'clock for a picnic supper. The local union will furnish all drinks and union-made ice cream. So bring your picnic supper and join in the fun!

POCATELLO UNIONS BACK STRIKE OF WAITRESSES

Pocatello, Idaho.—Twenty unions, representing as many crafts, have pledged cash contributions and other effective support for waitresses on strike here. Culinary Workers' Alliance No. 510, in charge of the effort to improve the lot of cafe workers, is backed not only by the Central Labor union, but by local affiliated unions. Strike headquarters have been opened in the Labor Temple, and a "finish fight" is reported in the offing.

Patronize Our Advertisers

12,000 Painters Strike in Gotham To End 'Kick Back'

Employers Agree to Raise Wages and Improve Work Conditions, But Balk at Measures to Kill Racket Exploiting Workers.

New York City.—Twelve thousand members of the Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America walked out on Aug. 27. In negotiations with employing contractors, the union demanded three things: increased wages, better working conditions, and the end of the "kick back." The contractors agreed to the wage and working conditions demand, but balked at the measures taken to end the kick back, so the strike was called.

The method proposed by the union for eliminating the kick back was an agreement by which at least half the employes in these trades should be hired through the union. Louis Weinstock, secretary-treasurer of District Council 9, explained the opposition of the contractors to this clause.

"The employers have particular objection to the 50 per cent hiring clause," said Mr. Weinstock, "because it would deprive them of the means of beating down the union scale, and mean the virtual eradication of the kick back racket in the building industry.

"Union painters and decorators have been cheated out of more than $2,000,000 a year through the employers' vicious kick back racket. Employers' chiseling has taken an aggregate toll of more than $10,000,000 a year from all workers in the building trades. They are fighting to keep us from smashing their kick back."

A "kick back," it may be explained, is the requirement by the bosses that a worker drawing a given wage must "kick back" to the bosses a certain percentage of his pay. Cases have been found in which the kick back was more than 40 per cent of the nominal wages.

Calls Meeting to Help Roosevelt Victory In Tennessee and South

Ready for Fray

WILLIAM TURNBLAZER

President of District 19, United Mine Workers of America.

William Turnblazer, State Chairman of Labor League, for Re-election of President Roosevelt, Urges Conference of All Interested Labor Members Sept. 8.

"DICK" AGENCY DEFIES SENATORS IN SPY INQUIRY

Six Railway and Audit Inspection Officials Refuse to Appear Before La Follette Committee---Records of Labor Spying Activities Are Destroyed.

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Six officers of the Railway Audit and Inspection Company, a detective agency with offices in New York, Philadelphia, Atlanta, Pittsburgh and St. Louis, defied the authority of the Senate Civil Liberties Committee in its investigation of industrial espionage by refusing to obey the subpoenas issued by

(Continued on Last Page)

Low-Wage Dairy Fought By Long Beach Unions

Long Beach, Cal.—Notwithstanding threats of bodily injury reported as made against members of the Truck Drivers' union by gunmen allegedly hired by the company, and the arrest of newsboys selling the "Labor News," setting forth the facts of the fight, the strike against the Richmaid Creamery here continues with increasing determination.

Union recognition, with a very reasonable scale of wages, is asked by the union. Management of the firm, which has long refused to recognize union conditions, has refused to confer with representatives of the Central Labor council of San Pedro or Long Branch.

Many stories are current of abuses heaped upon the drivers, and organized labor is apparently determined to render every possible assistance to enable the Truck Drivers' union to

State-Use System Urged For Kentucky Prisons

Washington. A law providing for a state-use system for employing prisoners and a comprehensive building program to relieve congested conditions in the state's penal institutions, is a crying need of the state of Kentucky.

These needs were emphasized as a result of an investigation requested by Gov. A. B. Chandler, the results of which were announced by the prison industries reorganization administration.

"A mass of sullen men milling about aimlessly, with nothing to do except make trouble," was the administration's description of the existing situation. Extensive idleness has been caused in the prison population of Kentucky by legislation curtailing the market for goods produced in prisons of the state under the contract system, without as yet providing the state-use system, which many agree to be inevitable.

Strikebreakers Imported In R. C. A. Strike, Is Charge

CAMDEN, N. J.—Following an investigation by the Essex Trades Council, charges of probable violation of the recently enacted Byrnes law, prohibiting the importation of strikebreakers across state lines, was charged in a letter submitted by the council to Federal Judge William Clark and United States Aatorney John J. Quinn.

This allegation was made against the management of Radio Corporation of America, whose Camden plant was tied up with a strike of thousands of employes, until the recent settlement.

The council stated that strikebreakers with criminal records had been recruited by a private "detective bureau" in New York, and an "industrial service" in Newark, N. J. These men are said to have been taken from New York to Camden during the course of the recent strike to interfere by violence with peaceful picketing, which is specifically prohibited by the Byrnes Act.

Judge Clark, in replying to the council's letter conveying the charges, told of following the passage of the Byrnes Act through congress and quoted from the House Judiciary Committee's report denouncing the business of providing strong-arm men in labor disputes, and added that this report "seems to indicate the evil intended to be remedied." What action, if any, will follow was not immediately indicated, other than the statement that there would be "such action as the facts warrant."

William Turnblazer, State Chairman of Labor League, for Re-election of President Roosevelt, Urges Conference of All Interested Labor Members Sept. 8.

Arrangements are under way in Washington, D. C., for the meeting of the Non-Partisan League for the Re-election of President Roosevelt, it was announced by Chairman William Turnblazer, of the United Mine Workers of America. The meeting will be held in the Labor Temple, 9th and F streets, N. W., Washington, D. C., on Tuesday, September 8, at 10 a. m., it was announced.

Mr. Turnblazer also announced that Dan Tobin, president of the International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers of America, and Thomas Kennedy, secretary-treasurer of the United Mine Workers of America, have been invited to address the meeting.

President William Green, of the American Federation of Labor, who is expected to Knoxville to deliver his annual Labor Day message on Monday, will be urged to remain over for the Tennessee Labor league's meeting on Tuesday.

"Certain politicians are claiming the state of Tennessee for Landon," Mr. Turnblazer says, "therefore, let us assemble and adopt such policies that our wisdom will show these politicians that the masses and good citizens of the state of Tennessee are going forward with Roosevelt."

The Sept. 8 conference of Tennessee labor interested in the re-election of Mr. Roosevelt is in keeping with plans adopted at a meeting of Labor's Non-Partisan league held at the Willard hotel at Washington on Aug. 10, when plans for such organization meetings to be held Labor Day or immediately thereafter, were adopted.

Cecil C. Arthur, president of the Knoxville Central Labor union, is secretary of the Tennessee league.

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F. R. CUTHBERT ..... Editor

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FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 4, 1936

Civil Service for State Employes

Organized labor of Tennessee is pleased to read a statement by Capt. Gordon Browning, democratic nominee for governor, in which he said that he proposed to pass through the next legislative assembly a complete civil service bill for state employes. While visiting Chattanooga this week Mr. Browning assailed with much feeling the time-honored political custom of "to the victor belongs the spoils."

Most political leaders are for civil service only at the end of their political careers, but prefer to retain the spoils system while they themselves are in power. Since Mr. Browning is about to go into the governor's mansion himself, his sponsorship of civil service indicates sincerity on his part when he says that he wishes to hire employes of the state on merit rather than vote-getting abilities.

Mr. Browning, since his nomination and virtual election, has also indicated that he intends to clean up the state's penal institutions by placing them under efficient supervision.

Labor can joyfully uphold both of these measures proposed by the nominee. With the utterances he has made thus far we have cause to feel optimistic that he will go still further in reforms that have been advocated by labor for many years.

Taxi Ordinance Needed

Commissioner Eugene Bryan has indicated through the press that he is in favor of an ordinance which will regulate the operation of taxicabs on our streets. The ordinance proposed will eliminate the bloody and senseless price wars indulged in by rival companies every two months or so in an effort to destroy a competitor. It will enable these companies to make a legitimate profit, and pay living wages to their drivers.

By lifting the level of cab driving as a means of making a decent living it will be inevitable that the type of driver will be improved, and our police judge will not have so many cases coming up before him.

The ordinance would and should require taxi companies to carry liability insurance so that the public will be protected while using these conveyances.

We commend Commissioner Bryan for his indorsement of the taxi ordinance and, with his indorsement, we can see no reason why the city commission should not concur unanimously.

Mrs. Crabber—And you have the nerve to ask $5 a bottle for this nerve tonic?

Clerk—Certainly, madam. It shows what it will do. I take it regularly.

Take It or Leave It!

Items of More or Less Interest Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

Nineteen power companies operating in the Tennessee valley have filed a plea in the federal court at Knoxville for an injunction against TVA. The companies want to hold the TVA at its present status, and prevent its further development. If TVA is allowed to go on, runs the plea, the companies are "faced with the complete and rapid destruction of their entire businesses."

There are about a dozen answers to this plea. For one, the power companies, through propaganda in newspapers, magazines, schools, colleges and the lecture platform, have been telling the people that private operation of electric utilities is much more efficient than government operation. Were they lying then; or are they lying now, when they complain that they cannot meet public competition?

Either their propaganda for years, or their wild squawk now, must be absolutely false. Let them take their choice.

* * *

Another pertinent question is this: If social inventions, such as the advantages of public ownership of pulic utilities, are to be enjoined by the courts, why not enjoin mechanical and chemical inventions, too? Why not close the laboratories where scientists are studying to find better methods of doing the things which humanity wants done? Why not shut up the patent office, and penalize the inventor, instead of rewarding him?

It is interesting to look backward and see what might have happened if this plan had been followed in the past. The makers of scythes and grain cradles would have got out an injunction against McCormick and his reaper. The pony express riders would have sought to enjoin Morse from introducing the telegraph; and, back of that, the Conestoga teamsters certainly would have enjoined the first railroad. When that came, the teaming industry, as it stood at the time, was not only faced with complete and rapid destruction, but experienced it.

* * *

Spanish wars have a way of lasting for indefinite and disconcerting periods. Most people think of the Thirty years' war in Germany, from A. D. 1618 to 1648, as the ultimate limit in long drawn conflicts. Spain was in that war, too; and she went down to a century of impotence when Marshal Conde, 22 years old and head of the French army, threw his baton of command into the Spanish trench, climbed in after it; and his soldiers followed in a whooping charge that crashed through all opposition.

But before the Thirty Years' war began, Spain had been fighting for forty years to crush the revolting Netherlanders, with no lasting successes. Before that were the long and varied wars of Charles Fifth. And still farther back lay almost eight centuries of virtually unceasing conflict to drive out the Moors.

It is hard to believe that the present civil war in Spain will endure for long; but word comes that the Spanish people expect it to last for years. If it does, the Peninsula will be a desert; and the fault will lie with the Spanish fascists, and their co-fascists in Italy and Germany.

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

DATE CHANGED FOR BOARD MEETING

Due to the fact that the Labor Day festivities at Warner park are scheduled to extend into the evening next Monday the regular September meeting of the board of directors has been changed to next Thursday night, Sept. 10. The hour will be 7 o'clock, and the place will be announced by postal card early next week.

In addition to discussion of the salary situation and the mapping of plans for the coming year this meeting has extra importance due to the fact that reports will be heard from our delegates to the recent A. F. of T. convention, one of whom is a newly-elected vice-president of the American Federation of Teachers, Mrs. Nancy Lea Smith.

COUNTY CONTRACTS

The executive committee is working with the board of education on the project of drawing up a contract for county teachers which will specify the compensation while at the same time conforming to and securing teachers' rights in the tenure law. Communication will be sent out advising members as soon as a suitable agreement is arrived at.

COMMITTEE SUPPORTS LOCAL 428

The executive committee of Local 246 on Thursday night voted unanimously to support the contention of Local 428 that there should be no differential between the salary scales of negro and white teachers. It was pointed out that "equal pay for equal work" is a fundamental principle of both the American Federation of Teachers and the American Federation of Labor.

THE CITY SITUATION

A committee has been appointed to confer with the city commission to request that a special city school tax be levied so as to establish the right of the city to operate its school system independent of the county and in order to secure a sufficient school appropriation to satisfy the provisions of the city salary law.

SEEK EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION

A subcommittee of the executive committee has been conferring with members of the county board of education with a view to arranging an equitable distribution of the salary increases planned for the coming year. Negotiations on that score bid fair to be successful.

WOMEN ON WPA JOBC

WASHINGTON, D. C.—The Works Progress Administration announced that of the 2,563,185 employes on WPA projects on May 15, 2,152,690 were men and 410,495, or 16 per cent. were women.

Presbyterian Group Urges Production for Community Services

Labor Day Message Holds Industry Is Mainly Concerned With Human Beings and Insists That Profit Should Not Be the Major Motive.

A strong declaration that the Christian church should support the principle of operating industry essentially as a community service, with profit relegated to a secondary position, features the Labor Day message for 1936 of the board of national missions of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America. The message, signed by T. Guthrie Speers, chairman, and John McDowell, secretary, was issued from the office of the committee on social and industrial relations of the board in New York City.

Social Welfare Is Stressed.

In discussing the "present tragic industrial situation," the message holds "that the Christian church must have a gospel that is concerned with men's bodies as well as their souls, a gospel for this life as well as the life to come, a gospel that is as deep as human life itself and as wide as human need," adding:

"There is an ardent, consuming passion for social welfare among the masses today, and that passion is essentially religious. It is not mere greed for a larger share of the wealth they help to produce which causes the widespread social unrest that prevails among the people of every land. The great social movements of our day for social reconstruction, whatever we may think of their economic and political programs, are in heart and spirit deeply religious, though perhaps unconsciously so. What they need, and need desperately, is a spiritual interpretation and the guiding motive of the Christian spirit and the Christian faith, and the Christian church as the organ of this spirit and this faith ought to meet this need and supply this demand."

Human Interest Is Paramount.

Contending that the "Christian church must welcome every social and industrial effort which makes in any way for the development of men, which ministers to human need, which gives greater scope for personal initiative, and which discovers and confirms personal capacities, the message gives the following analysis of our industrial system and the position which the Christian church should take in regard to it:

"All human relationships in industry should be regulated in accordance with the supreme moral principle of the Christianity of Christ, namely, equal love to self and neighbor.

"It is evident that as Christians we cannot for a moment concede the claim which is sometimes made that in the economic sphere the ethical should be subordinated to economic laws. Over against this claim the Christian church must in the name of Christ assert His sovereignty in the economic as in every other sphere of life and labor. The church must everywhere contend that human interest comes before financial, that character is more important than wealth, that whatever injures the least of Christ's brethren injures Him.

"When we wrong men, we wrong God; when we serve men, we serve God; when we treat men as the children of God, we are co-operating with God to create a new worthful world of justice and righteousness and love.

"The Christian church cannot believe in the stability of any social order, however imposing its economic triumphs, if it cripples the personality of its workers or deprives them of that control over the material conditions of their own lives, which is the essence of personal freedom.

Industry Operated as Social Service.

"The Christian church should no longer hesitate to recognize that industry is primarily something human and not merely something mechanical or material or financial. It is not first of all an undertaking for gain, but it is first of all an undertaking in which human beings work together for purposes of joint and common interests.

"Leaving land aside, the essential elements in the production of wealth are all human beings and not dead abstractions to be spelled with a capital letter and treated as if they were neither flesh nor blood.

"It is now apparent that sound economic and industrial policy will so organize industry that every co-operating element shall have a personal interest in its success and a personal share in its gain.

"The elements that enter into productive industry are three-fold: first, the man who works with his hands; second, the man who works with his head; third, the man who works with his money. Sometimes there is an overlapping of two of these classes, or in some cases, of all three of them, but in general each class represents a special group in the industrial system. Each member of every such group, therefore, should be made to have a common interest in the joint product.

"Why should we not leave off living on the edge of an economic and industrial volcano, waiting in fear and trembling until the next destructive and uncontrollable eruption shall occur, and accept the conception of industry as a co-operative enterprise in terms not of profit only, but of service of and to all the factors in industry and in the entire community.

Christian Spirit Must Guide Industry.

"Conscience in an industrial society will look for moral guidance on economic matters. Economic science does not give this guidance but as Christians we believe that Christ, our Master, does give such guidance and therefore under Him the Christian must in a measure do the same. The church as the moral guide of society is not an authority on any o fthe physical, or chemical, or mechanical, or technical processes of industry. These matters are in the realf of mechanics, not dynamics, and as such are not in the church's peculiar field.

"The deepest and most effective function of the Christian church in industry is moral instruction and inspiration, not technique administration. The church should be the boiler and not the engine, by which we mean that the church should be the creator of power rather than the deviser of machinery in the realm of industry.

"It is obvious that the Christian church must be competent to give instruction in the moral laws which govern our social, industrial and political life. Our day requires this instruction, the people desire it, and the Christian church as the moral guide of society should give it. To whom else can the men of industry look for instruction in the moral principles of a true social order if not to the Christian church?

"The minister who does not discover laws of social life in his text book, the Bible, has studied it to very little purpose. The minister who does not teach these laws does not follow the example of either the Old Testament prophets, the New Testament Apostles, or the Divine Master—both."

Community Service Is Fundamental Principle.

On the position of the church with regard to specific groups which advocate definite plans for changing the political and industrial organization the message said:

"As churchmen we cannot afford to place the churches of America at the disposal of any political party or economic system. The attempt to identify the church with any theory of individualism or collectivism is wrong, for the church is not bound to any economic theory or political system. As Christians we ought to remember that while our textbook, the Bible, contains the fundamental laws of the Kingdom of God, it does not contain the by-laws. Christ has not given us a code of laws. He has given us instead a compass by which to find our direction. Our quest, therefore, must not be for a static solution but for principles which may guide us in seeking some rational control over the relations of men to one another."

LABOR DAY MESSAGE

By FRANK MORRISON

Secretary-Treasurer, American Federation of Labor

In this presidential election year national interest is focused on political activities. It is timely to draw attention to the political policy of the American Federation of Labor. The formation of the American Federation of Labor developed out of the desire of workers to model an organization on principles which experience proved best suited to their needs. The immediate objective was to organize workers and to affiliate them to the union of their trade and calling, to enable them to carry on collective bargaining relations with their employers for the purpose of negotiating agreements, regulating wages and working conditions. The objective further comprehended demand for the enactment of legislation by the federal and state governments for the protection and benefit of wage workers and of the masses of the people.

With the passing of time the American Federation of Labor was brought face to face with the necessity of adopting a political policy which would enable organized labor to bring about the election of representatives in state legislatures and the congress of the United States who would support legislation demanded by the American Federation of Labor. At the same time it was necessary to avoid the danger of dividing the membership in a cleavage between the political parties. The 1897 convention of the American Federation of Labor declared for the "independent use of the ballot by trade unionists and working men united regardless of party." Later the non-partisan principle was emphasized in declaration "we will stand by our friends and administer a stinging rebuke to men or parties who are either indifferent, negligent or hostile." In the successive election campaigns the American Federation of Labor has adhered strictly to the non-partisan character of its political policy, with the result that increasing numbers of members of different political faiths are being elected to congress and the state legislatures who are supporting the legislative demands of the American Federation of Labor.

The question might be asked what progress are we realizing when legislation sponsored by the American Federation of Labor are set aside by courts and laws that stand the test of courts fail to protect workers in the right to organize in independent unions because of the defiance of antagonistic employer interests. We encounter opposition because we live under a free government and because it is free the labor movement has the right to enter on the struggle for realization of its ideals. Notwithstanding sebacks the persistent and insistent promulgation of labor legislation in the United States is creating a more enlightened public conscience in regard to human values and inherent rights of a free people as against purely materialistic considerations and these principles are attracting ever widening recognition and acceptance.

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'GUIRE, ORIGINATOR OF LABOR DAY, TELLS STORY OF ITS BIRTH

st Secretary of American Federation of Labor Says "Inspiration of This Holiday Came From Men in the Ranks of the Working People."

J. McGuire, the originator of r Day, in an article of the Octo- 1897, issue of the American Fed- ionist, the official journal of the erican Federation of Labor, gave nteresting account of the birth of r Day in the Central Labor Union New York City, emphasizing the that the idea took root among n active in uplifting their fellows leading them to better condi- ."

view of Mr. McGuire's intimate nection with the establishment of first Monday of September as a legal holiday for workers by every state in our Union and the United States government, his story of the origin of Labor Day and his interpretation of its meaning are always titmely.

Mr. McGuire's article, entitled "Origin and Significance of Labor Day," follows:

"On this day the hosts of labor shout their Hosannahs!

"From a thousand groves and hillsides, by rippling brooks and gurgling streams, comes the glad acclaim.

"No festival of martial glory or warrior's renown is this; no pageant pomp of warlike conquest; no glory of fratricidal strife attend this day.

"It is dedicated to peace, civilization and the triumphs of industry. It is a demonstration of fraternity and the harbinger of a better age—a more chivalrous time, when labor shall be best honored and well rewarded.

Honors Working People.

"Pagan feasts and Christian observances have come down to us through this century, and for the American people, to give birth to Labor Day. In this they honor the toilers of the earth, and pay homage to those who from rude nature have delved and carved all the comfort and grandeur we behold.

"More than all, the thought, the conception, yea the very inspiration of this holiday came from men in the ranks of the working people—men active in uplifting their fellows, and leading them to better conditions.

"It came from a little group in New York City, the Central Labor union, which had just been formed, and which in late years attained widespread influence.

Birth of Labor Day.

"On May 8, 1882, the writer made the proposition. He urged the propriety of setting aside one day in the year to be designated as 'Labor Day,' and to be established as a general holiday for the laboring classes.

"He advised the day should first be celebrated by a street parade, which would publicly show the strength and esprit de corps of the trade and labor organizations. Next the parade should be followed by a picnic or festival in some grove, and the proceeds of the same be divided on this semi-co-operative plan, viz.:

"Each union or organization should get as many tickets as it desired to sell; the more sold the greater would be the profits to the society selling them. Each society should be allowed to keep all the money realized by sale of tickets through its members. In the end each of the bodies participating should contribute to the expenses in proportion to its membership.

First Monday in September Selected.

"It was further argued Labor Day should be observed as one festal day in the year for public tribute to the genius of American industry. There were other worthy holidays representative of the religious, civil and military spirit, but none representative of the industrial spirit—the great vital force of every nation.

"He suggested the first Monday in September of every year for such a holiday, as it would come at the most pleasant season of the year, nearly midway between the Fourth of July and Thanksgiving, and would fill a wide gap in the chronology of legal holidays. Many were the cogent reasons he advanced, and at once the idea was enthusiastically embraced.

"The first Labor Day parade and festival of the Central Labor Union of New York City on Sept. 5, 1882, was simply an imposing success. From that day on, it became a fixed institution in the land.

"The plan was next indorsed by the annual convention of the American Federation of Labor and the general assembly of the Knights of Labor. It spread rapidly from city to city, and from town to town.

"City councils and state legislatures took it up, and made it a legal holiday, until finally, June 29, 1894, it became a national holiday, by act of congress.

Trade Union Power.

"There was a time, and it is not many years ago, when the trade union and the labor movement in America were too insignificant for presidents, governors, mayors, city councilmen or public men to consider, much less honor.

"Trade unions were of no consequence; trade unionists were harmless fanatics. Now, they are of more weight, more influential, more powerful. No longer can they be sneered down or cajoled; they must be met, they must be recognized.

"What mighty portent is in their movement? In their hands rest the weal of the worker, his welfare and improvement.

Can Free Workers from Oppression.

"With hands and hearts together, with united funds and united interests, to stand for one another, day after day, year in and year out, in good times and in bad, who dare say what can they not accomplish? In the workshop and on the forum, at the ballot box and in every field of endeavor, they can right every wrong, and eradicate every evil oppressive to the working people."

Wisdom

Differences of opinion, when permitted to purify themselves by free discussion, are as the clouds overspreading our land transiently and leaving our horizon more bright and serene. — Thomas Jefferson.

What Next!

Sunshine cabs are the latest in the field of taxi transportation. A fleet of 2,200 taxicabs has just been put into service in New York, featuring a sliding roof which opens to admit sunshine and permit rubbernecking by passengers on fair days. New York borrowed the idea from Europe.

Leisure: Leisure is time not devoted to labor on the part of one who has work. One who does not have work can have no leisure. He is idle, and idleness is not leisure.

The two words are in no degree synonymous. Idleness is the hardest kind of work. Millions will testify to that fact—unproductive work that is destructive to morale.

Leisure may be a blessing or a curse—idleness is generally a curse.

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LABOR DAY, 1936

By WILLIAM GREEN
President, American Federation of Labor

Labor Day 1936 records a year of new achievements and new problems which progress has developed. During the year unions have increased in membership. The trend toward business recovery is unmistakable.

The administration of the social security act is in process of organization while the judiciary threatens to nullify our efforts to assure workers' rights by legislation. The social security act is a recognition of society's responsibility for providing security from another source than property ownership. There are many who have no opportunity to acquire sufficient property to achieve security. For this large group income for emergencies must be provided if they are to be relieved of the burden of insecurity.

The spectre which haunts the wage-earner through his productive years is loss of job. This spectre takes on blacker terrors as the worker grows older and faces inability to secure other jobs. The social security act attempts to relieve the major emergencies; it provides!

Federal old age benefits to which employers and employees contribute jointly in addition to federal subsidies to matching state old age pensions provisions up to $15 per person;

Federal financial incentives to states to enact unemployment compensation laws;

Federal plans for public assistance to widows and dependent children, crippled children, and for blind persons;

Federal grants to states for public health work. As a result, fifteen states now have unemployment compensation acts, thirteen of which have been approved by the social security board, and every state has increased the security provided its residents, taking advantage of at least one opportunity afforded by the social security act. This is a remarkable achievement for so short a time. It is labor's hope and ambition to secure legislation to enable every state to participate fully in all types of federal aid offered by this measure. These constructive legislative enactments constitute the beginning of a constructive plan to assure to every citizen an income to provide the necessaries of life under all eventualities. When there is a measure of economic security so that persons are sure of shelter, food and clothing, freedom takes on new meaning.

It would be well if our Labor Day celebration included plans for a development of a fully rounded security program in every state efficiently administered with labor's co-operation. Labor should take the initiative in the legislative program and then must be ready to follow closely administrative policies and procedure. Unless this program is administered as a right of labor it becomes a mere relief program which does not make for freedom.

In addition to our opportunity to advance social security, we face a responsibility to all unemployed wage earners. It is obvious that recovery for business is at hand, but re-employment of the unemployed is not keeping pace with the increase in business activity or the recovery of profits. For those who are employed we must secure higher wages and shorter hours. The steady rise in business activity and profits indicates the opportuneness of demands for higher standards. The rise in the costs of living make such demands imperative.

We face, in addition, the serious problem of extending our provisions for unemployed so that there may be normal opportunities for those excluded from existing business by technical progress. There again the labor movement must insist upon equal opportunities for all in our new economic environment.

We face another phase of labor's age-long struggle for freedom under all conditions. Unless the labor movement does its part, the result will be serious for our nation, for the labor movement is essential to balance in both our economic and our political progress. We have have seen in other countries that the downfall of free labor movements has always presaged the loss of civil liberties.

We are upon a critical period in world affairs as well as in our own country, so that our first concern should be the strengthening and advancement of our organized labor movement, that the workers as well as all society may be safeguarded and bettered. Organization is the first step in progress and is essential to maintain existing gains. Maintenance of organization be our continuous concern. Upon the rank and file of workers as well as union officers rests the responsibility for taking advantage of opportunities and of solving our problems. May each and every member of organized labor be ready and willing to do his full part for our common advancement.

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It is and has been our purpose to offer the best merchandise that the Nation's markets afford, at prices consistent with quality.

At this season of the year, when the fall stocks are being placed, we are particularly proud to have our friends visit this store and inspect the merchandise which we offer.

Again, we thank you, laboring men and women, and hope that we may have the pleasure of serving you and your friends for many years to come.

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PHOTO ENGRAVERS' UNION BACKS A. F. OF L. ON C. I. O. CONTROVERSY

New York City.—Delegates to the thirty-seventh annual convention here of the International Photo-Engravers Union of North America voted support of the American Federation of Labor Executive Council in its order to member unions to withdraw from the Committee for Industrial Organization by Sept. 5 or be suspended. The photo-engravers pledged financial aid to the federation if it carried out the plan for organization of steel workers which it had before the CIO entered the field.

The convention acted after Matthew Woll warned them that the CIO issue was one of "order or chaos," and declared that the forces of labor will survive whether they belong to the A. F. of L. or not.

"The unfortunate thing for the future of labor is that if the CIO policy is to dominate, it sets the precedent that minorities at no time need be ruled by a majority," he added.

Woll, who is first vice-president of the photo-engravers, and vice-president of the A. F. of L., said he did not blame John L. Lewis for seeking to organize steel workers, but that he did believe their work would prove

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Union Head Sees A F L Surviving Split With C. I. O.

Majority Decisions Must Be Observed, President E. J. Volz Tells Photo-Engravers' Convention.

New York City.—Edward J. Volz, president of the International Photo-Engravers' Union of North America, promised to support the American Federation of Labor suspension of the committee for industrial organization.

Opening the thirty-seventh annual convention of the union, President Volz said photo-engravers has seen the failure of industrial unionism in the international union.

The union head expressed the belief that the A. F. of L. will survive any final split with the committee for industrial organization and that the committee, like other dissident groups in the past, will ultimately disappear. He condemned the C. I. O. for, what he said was its seeking to assume functions delegated to the federation's Executive Council at the Atlantic City convention last October.

Woll Hits Compulsion.

"This usurpation of power and carrying on of activities contrary to the adopted policy of the federation by a minority group cannot be condoned if the federation, as such, is to continue to exist," Volz maintained.

"The first requisite of any organization worthy of the name must be insistence upon full observance of majority decisions, by all its affiliates, in all instances where such decisions are recognized as adequate and binding. Any other course or policy would be weakening and suicidal."

Matthew Woll, first vice-president of the organization and third vice-president of the A. F. of L., set forth the view in his report that "neither compulsion on the part of the C. I. O. nor compulsion on the part of the American Federation of Labor will solve the present unfortunate cleavage in the ranks of American organized labor."

"All Labor Bound to Suffer."

"Indeed," Mr. Woll continued, "each of the respective affiliated organizations may exist independently of each other and all may by one way or other strive singly or in combination to defeat or submerge the other. But in this process of antagonism or of lack of unity, of co-ordination and of co-operation, all labor is bound to suffer."

George Meany, president of the New York State Federation of Labor, told the convention he was supporting the re-election of Gov. Herbert H. Lehman as a "friend of organized labor."

You certainly see some snappy styles in the new rubber bathing suits at the beaches this summer.

* * *

How some people look so nice on nothing will always be a popular mys-

---

more effective if they remained within the federation.

Speaking to the convention, Gov. Lehman said that the state of New York "must and will" find some way to enforce minimum wage laws for women and children.

The action of the U. S. supreme court in invalidating the New York minimum wage for women law was a "particular disappointment" to him, Gov. Lehman said. He had always regarded this law as the proudest achievement of his administration in the way of social legislation, and would not give it up. He expressed the belief that it would be "only a very short time" until the entire social security program which he laid before the legislature will be enacted.

Joseph P. Ryan, president of the Central Trades and Labor Council, called on the convention to stand by the American Federation of Labor and "see to it that the labor movement is not wrecked" by the controversy over industrial organization. A policy of caution toward the formation of a labor party was urged by John B. Haggerty, president of the International Brotherhood of Bookbinders. Any formal alignment might cost labor its "strategic position" in seeking major party support for legislative proposals, he declared.

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THE CHATTANOOGA NEWS

Evening Hours Are Reading Hours

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL, AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR

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Canadian Cooperative Federation Favors a 30-Hour Week for All

Also Votes for Adequate Old-Age Pensions and Public Ownership—Rejects Overtures of Communists for United Front — Socialist Party in Canada Affiliates with C. C. F.

Toronto.—A resolution in favor of the 30-hour work week was adopted at the annual convention here of the Canadian Co-operative Commonwealth Federation (the farmer-labor party). A number of well-known trade unionists who were delegates argued that a declaration for a 40-hour week would be more practical, but were overruled. There were also suggestions that since it was desirable to keep machines in operation long days in order to produce more wealth to be shared, shortening of the giving the workers long vacations working time should be affected by and thus an opportunity to plan good use of their leisure.

Other immediate methods of relieving the unemployed situation, which were approved, included: adequate old-age pensions at 60; retraining of displaced workers; an extensive program of socially needed public works; reorganization of direct relief with larger grants by the Dominion to assure the maintenance of the physical stamina of the unemployed.

With war clouds lowering, the convention declared for a policy of neutrality on the part of Canada in event of another European war.

Another resolution adopted called for the public ownership and control of all banks, and condemned the liberal government for failure to carry out its pre-election promise to nationalize the Central Bank of Canada.

It was announced that the socialist party of Canada would affiliate with the C. C. F. and the executive was instructed to seek the support of the co-operative societies in the maritime provinces as well as in other parts of Canada.

The convention rejected overtures of the communists for a united front for immediate political objectives, and reaffirmed the policy of no truck nor trade with any other political party. But it was recommended that the C. C. F. organizations should cooperate with other organizations in struggles for the protection of civil liberty, for better wages for workers, better relief for the unemployed, the preservation of peace and resistance to fascism.

The convention declared that all wage-earning members of the C. C. F. to be consistent upholders of the cause, should be members of the unions of their trade.

In view of drought conditions in the west, the Dominion and provincial governments were urged to adopt an adequate scheme of crop insurance.

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Labor Spying Data Seized by Senate

Records of Five Detective Agencies Subpoenaed by La Follette Committee for Investigation; Pinkerton and Burns Offices Included in Those Notified to Surrender Papers.

Acting simultaneously in a number of different cities, the La Follette subcommittee of the United States Senate Committee on Education and Labor authorized to investigate labor spy systems and other agencies interfering with the rights of the workers to organize in labor unions began a nation-wide effort to determine the extent of such activities.

In New York City, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Detroit, Atlanta and New Orleans agents of the government subpoenaed records of five nationally known detective agencies or corporations, requiring them to submit all their records and office documents within five days to the investigating committee sitting in Washington.

The subpoenas were served at the direction of Senator Robert M. La Follette, chairman of the investigating committee.

In New York City the files of the following concerns were demanded: William J. Burns Detective Agency; Pinkerton National Detective Agency; Railway Audit and Inspection, Inc.; Forrest C. Pendleton, Inc., and Central Industrial Service.

Branch Offices Included.

The subpoenas included in their scope the thirty or more branch offices of the Pinkerton agency, the twenty-four branch offices of the Burns agency and all of the "subsidiaries, affiliates and branch offices" operated by the five respondents.

Offices of the detective agencies in the six principal cities where the main branches are located were also served with subpoenas.

The action of the government agents, timed to occur simultaneously in New York and the five other cities, represented a preliminary step in the La Follette committee's probe of industrial espionage and related matters.

The serving of the subpoenas was directed in New York City by Robert Wohlforth, secretary of the committee, assisted by Richard Watts, general counsel, and about ten investigators. Other government employes who have been active in helping the committee's investigators, aided in the procedure. Mr. Wohlforth and staff established temporary offices in New York to superintend the requisition of the documents. He denied the story sent out by the Associated Press which said that "after the subpoenas had been served a committee agent was stationed at each of the offices visited, presumably to prevent any efforts to remove documents in which the investigators were interested."

Records Will be Studied.

The committee's next step, Mr. Wohlforth said, would be a study of the subpoenaed records and that the committee would resume its hearings some time this month. He stated that further groundwork for the inquiry would probably require the issuance of additional subpoenas.

The La Follette subcommittee, appointed by Senator Hugo L. Black, chairman of the Senate Education and Labor Committee, consists of Senator La Follette and Senator Elbert L. Thomas, of Utah. The third member, Senator Lewis Murphy, of Iowa, was killed recently in an automobile accident in Wisconsin.

The Senate Education and Labor Committee held preliminary hearings on the spy system last April, at which testimony was given by labor officials and others implicating the detective agencies in strike-breaking and associated activities, but no records were introduced. The head of the Burns agency testified briefly, but none of the officials of the other detective agencies testified.

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WITH the return of better times, it is only fiitting that we congratulate labor for the spirit of loyalty and helpfulness it has shown during the trying times through which we have passed. Today the clouds have rifted, and through them comes the promise of returning progress.

As Labor pauses on this, their day, to recount the events of the year, so do all men and women pause to recall the great achievements in the march of Labor's progress. That the months which follow will bring prosperity and greater comfort to Labor, through the unfolding of a great National program, is the hope and wish of this institution.

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... of National Labor Day Law ...acted by United States Congress

... Introduced by Senator Kyle, of South Dakota, and ...entative Cummings, of New York, Making First Mon... September "a Legal Holiday" Was Unanimously Passed ...y-third Congress in 1894.

... convention of the Ameri... of Labor started the ... to secure the enactment of ... making the first Monday ... a general holiday for ... throughout the United ...

... Cameron, a delegate from the ... Trades and Labor Alliance, ... the following resolution ... unanimously adopted by ... tion:

"Resolved, That the first Mon... in September of each year be ... apart as a laborers' national ..., and that we recommend ... observance by all wage work... irrespective of sex, calling or ... nality."

... labor during the next ten ... directed its attention to secur... enactment of laws by state ... making Labor Day a legal ... holiday. Up to 1893 twenty- ... states enacted Labor Day laws.

Labor Day Bills in Congress.

... the early nineties officials of the ... Federation of Labor started ... to have the United States ... pass a law making Labor ... national legal holiday.

... after President Grover ... convened a special session ... Fifty-third congress, in August, ... consider the serious financial ... which had developed, Senator ... H. Kyle, of South Dakota; Rep... ... Amos J. Cummings, of ... and Representative Robert ..., of Connecticut, introduced ... apart Labor Day as a ... holiday. The bills introduced ... Kyle and Representative ... carried the same text. The ...-Kyle bill read:

"... enacted by the senate ... of representatives of the ... States of America in con... assembled, That the first Mon... September of each year be... day known and celebrated ... holiday, is hereby made ... public holiday, to all intents ... purposes, in the same manner ... Christmas, the 1st day of Janu... the 22nd day of February, the ... of May and the 4th day of ... now by law made public ...

"The Kyle bill was referred to the ... committeen on education and ..., of which Senator Kyle himself ... chairman. The committee fa... the enactment of the measure. ... took it up for considera... and passed it on June 22, 1894, ... short discussion.

Senator Kyle Explains Measure.

Senator Kyle made the following ... explanation of the bill:

"I should like to say, for the in... of those who do not know, ... something like twenty-five states ... United States have now settled ... the first Monday of September ... the first day of October. In order ... the observance uniform, that ... may enjoy vacation privilege upon ... day, the labor organizations ... country have united in asking ... that the first Monday of September be set apart as a holiday."

Senator Cockrell Wanted Date Changed.

This explanation of the bill was followed with a brief discussion participated in by Senator William B. Allison, of Iowa; Senator Francis M. Cockrell, of Missouri; Senator John H. Mitchell, of Oregon, and Senator John Sherman, of Ohio. The only objection raised was by Senator Cockrell, who believed that for the sake of "symmetry" in national holidays Labor Day should be fixed for the first day in September instead of the first Monday.

Senate Passes Bill.

Senator Sherman observed that if the labor organizations had fixed the first Monday in September in twenty-five states congress had better follow suit. He said that the first day in September suggested by Senator Cockrell might fall on Sunday, adding: "I do not myself like to encourage holidays on Sunday. There is too much old Presbyterianism in me for that."

The senate did not consider Senator Cockrell's amendment seriously. The bill was passed as reported by the committee on education and labor and sent to the house of representatives, where it met a peculiar parliamentary situation.

Quick Action in House.

The Cummings Labor Day bill was already on the house calendar where it would probably not be reached for a number of weeks. Chairman McGann, of the house labor committee, therefore decided to place the Kyle bill, which had the same text as the Cummings bill, before the house of representatives as a substitute for the Cummings bill. This was done on June 26, 1894, and the house passed the Kyle-Cummings bill without discussion.

Signed by Cleveland.

It was signed by Speaker Crisp, of the house of representatives, and by Vice-President Stevenson, president of the senate, on June 27.

President Grover Cleveland affixed his signature to the measure on June 28, 1894.

And thus, twelve years after Peter J. McGuire suggested to the Central Labor Union of New York City that one day in the year, the first Monday in September, should be set aside as a special holiday for working men and women of the United States, congress enacted and President Cleveland signed the Kyle-Cummings bill making the first Monday in September of each year "a legal public holiday."

In his annual report to the 1894 convention of the American Federation of Labor, Samuel Gompers, president of the federation, announced labor's victory in the following brief statement:

"National Labor Day—It affords me pleasure to be able to report that the demand made by the American Federation of Labor for making the first Monday in September of each year a legal holiday passed congress and was made a law on June 28, 1804."

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48 STATES HAVE LABOR DAY LAWS

First Law Making Labor Day Legal Holiday Was Passed by Oregon in February, 1887—Colorado, New Jersey, New York and Massachusetts Also Enacted Labor Day Laws During That Year.

Wyoming Passed Last Law in 1923—Now Every State in the Union, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, the Philippine Islands and Puerto Rico Have Labor Day Statutes.

The Central Labor Union of New York City started Labor Day on its way as a general holiday on May 8, 1882, when the council adopted the plan presented by P. J. McGuire, founder of the Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners, that one day in each year should be set apart as a special holiday for working men and women.

On the first Monday in September, 1882, the Central Labor union sponsored the first Labor Day parade, which was reviewed in Union Square by prominent labor leaders and ended with a celebration and speeches in Elm park.

Following the New York celebration several municipal councils passed ordinances making the first Monday in September a municipal holiday, but it was not until 1887 that the states initiated the movement to make Labor Day a legal state holiday.

First Law Enacted by Oregon.

Oregon enacted the first state law in 1887. The legislature fixed the first Saturday in June as Labor Day, but in September, 1893, changed the date to the first Monday in September.

The action of Oregon was followed in quick succession by the legislatures of Colorado, New Jersey, New York and Massachusetts, all of them enacting Labor Day laws in 1887.

The forty-eighth state to come under Labor Day influence was Wyoming, whose legislature enacted a Labor Day law in 1923.

Dates When Laws Were Passed.

Following is the list of states, compiled from data in the bureau of labor statistics of the United States department of labor, which have passed laws making Labor Day a legal holiday, with he date of the enactment of the law:

Alabama—Dec. 12, 1892.
Alaska—March 28, 1913.
Arizona—April 20, 1912.
Arkansas—Jan. 29, 1903.

California—Feb. 23, 1897. Under the original law of California of May 23, 1893, Labor Day fell on the first Monday in October.

Colorado—March 15, 1887.
Connecticut—March 20, 1889.
Delaware—Feb. 14, 1893.
District of Columbia—June 28, 1894.
Florida—April 29, 1893.
Georgia—Oct. 16, 1891.
Hawaii—1903.
Idaho—March 5, 1909.
Illinois—June 17, 1891.
Iowa—April 5, 1890.
Kansas—March 4, 1891.
Kentucky—March 17, 1903.

Louisiana—July 8, 1912. The law enacted July 7, 1892, affected Parish of New Orleans only.

Maine—Feb. 10, 1891.
Maryland—March 23, 1910.
Massachusetts—May 11, 1887.
Michigan—May 12, 1893.
Minnesota—April 18, 1893.
Mississippi—March 4, 1904.
Missouri—April 9, 1895.
Montana—Feb. 19, 1895.
Nebraska—March 29, 1889.
Nevada—March 11, 1913.
New Hampshire—March 31, 1891.
New Jersey—April 8, 1887.
New Mexico—March 15, 1915.
New York—May 6, 1887.
North Carolina—Jan. 23, 1901.
North Dakota—March 13, 1909.
Ohio—April 28, 1890.
Oklahoma—May 23, 1908.

Oregon—Feb. 21, 1893. Under the original law of Oregon of Feb. 21, 1887, Labor Day fell on the first Saturday in June.

Pennsylvania—April 25, 1889. In Pennsylvania by an act of May 31, 1893, the date of Labor Day was changed to the first Saturday in September, but by an act of June 23, 1897, the original date was restored.

Philippine Islands—April 30, 1908. May 1 is observed as Labor Day in the Philippine Islands.

Puerto Rico—1902.
Rhode Island—May 26, 1893.
South Carolina—Dec. 22, 1801.
South Dakota—Feb. 12, 1907.
Tennessee—March 11, 1891.
Texas—Feb. 11, 1893.
Utah—Feb. 23, 1892.
Vermont—Nov. 26, 1898.
Virginia—Feb. 5, 1892.
Washington—Feb. 24, 1891.
West Virginia—Feb. 21, 1899.

Wisconsin—April 19, 1893. Labor Day is set by governor.

Wyoming—Feb. 8, 1923. Labor Day is set by governor.

Patronize Our Advertisers

COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
9 W. 13th St.
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.

READY CASH . . .
For your taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg. Opposite Central Market

Prescriptions—Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times
Eckerd's
732 MARKET ST.

GEORGE RODGERS
(Member Musicians, Local No. 80)
Representing
BURKHART-SCHIER CHEMICAL CO.

O. B. ANDREWS COMPANY
Chattanooga, Tennessee
WOODEN AND PAPER BOARD CONTAINERS, TOYS AND PAPER NOVELTIES
The Only Concern in the World Manufacturing Wooden and Paper Containers of Every Description

LABOR DAY GREETINGS
from
WILEY COUCH
COUNTY TRUSTEE

LYLE STOVALL
Insurance — Surety Bonds
Hamilton Bank Building
Associated:
MARTIN L. HARTMAN
Brotherhood Locomotive Engineers
At Your Service
31,536,000 Seconds in Every Year

JOE BERGHEIMER & SON
At CHATTANOOGA'S OLDEST FAMILY SHOE STORE you will find good substantial Shoes for the entire family, including Racine Union Made Shoes for men.
10 WEST NINTH STREET

THE SHERWIN-WILLIAMS COMPANY
Paint Headquarters
Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers, Leads, Oils, Enamels, Brushes, Wall-Paper and Painters' Specialties
826-28 Broad St. Phone 6-1267

A 100% Union Job
A Label ON and IN the Paper
We carry a Complete Stock of UNION-MADE PAPERS AND ENVELOPES
ALLIED PRINTING TRADES UNION LABEL COUNCIL CHATTANOOGA
ANGEL PRINTING CO.
312 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7525

READ HOUSE
Has Been Declared "UNFAIR"
to Organized Labor
All Crafts Should Notify Supply Houses and Friends That the Read House Has Been Declared "Unfair"
The Barber Shop on the Same Block is NOT Unfair.

Confidence

The foundation-stone of any successful business is the Confidence of its patrons.

With Courtesy and Service as its watchwords, this Bank has made earnest efforts to maintain the confidence of its customers.

Our efforts have been rewarded in the fullest measure, and we are proud of the good friends we have made among all groups of our citizenship.

At this institution the Capitalist, the Big Business Man, the Small Merchant, the Salaried Man and the Wage Earner meet on an equal footing, and we number among our customers hundreds of those who toil in the shops, the factories and in the various trades.

To these and all other workers we extend greetings on this Labor Day, and wish for them a most successful observance of the occasion.

MEMBER FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM
THE COMMERCIAL NATIONAL BANK
Z. C. PATTEN, President
Edward Finlay, Vice-President
Robert L. Hall, Executive Vice-President
Gordon L. Nichols, Cashier
H. A. Minor, Assistant Cashier
W. H. DeWitt, Assistant Cashier
W. H. Ford, Assistant Trust Officer
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

OUR ADVERTISERS ARE OUR FRIENDS

MAX YUDD
ORGANIZED LABOR will find at MAX YUDD'S the best in the clothing line — the latest styles. Everything in Men's Wear
8 WEST NINTH STREET

It's A Fact . . . You Always Do Better at Hill's
H. G. HILL STORES
COMPLETE FOOD MARKETS

HIBBLER-BARNES CO.
COAL — BUILDING SUPPLIES — COKE
5 YARDS — 7-2131 "A LOAD A MINUTE" — 30 TRUCKS

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

UR ADVERTISERS ARE OUR FRIENDS

ALLSTATE TIRES

Assure You Greater Safety!

They're America's highest quality tires . . . safest at all speeds . . . positive tests back up our statement that "there is no safer or longer wearing tire than ALLSTATE." Definitely and positively guaranteed against all road hazards!

LIBERAL TRADE-IN ALLOWANCE FOR YOUR OLD TIRES

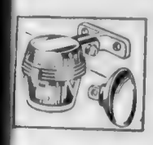
NOW You Can Buy ANY TIRE or BATTERY (and Accessories if You Wish) on SEARS LIBERAL EASY PAYMENT PLAN

We Test and Recharge All Makes of Batteries

Cross Country Power Flo Batteries

$5.70 Exchange

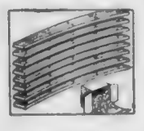
Guaranteed 24 months! Recharged Free for 24 months! 32% more starting capacity at zero than S. A. E. requirements. Lower cost per month of service.



Auto Compass — **$1.55** — Fastens to windshield by vacuum. Compass mounted in oil.

Trouble Lamp — **75c** — Handy for repairs anywhere on car. Clamp type terminals.

Fender Flaps — **19c Pr.** — Made of heavy molded rubber. Good looking and serviceable.



Ford Brake Set — **45c** — For Model A Ford. 2 Wheels. Complete with rivets and drilled.

1886 SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO. 1936

PATRONIZE OUR ADVERTISERS

Progressing with Chattanooga for 49 Years

Chattanooga-born 49 years ago, and as such the second oldest legal reserve life insurance company in the entire South, the Provident has grown with this dynamic city to become a nationally recognized leader throughout the insurance world.

Rightfully proud of their city's progress along many diversified lines, Chattanoogans will find the Provident's contribution to that progress over the years highly significant.

OUTSTANDING FACTS

The PROVIDENT stands FIRST among all U. S. insurance companies in total 1935 Accident and Health premium income in twelve South Atlantic and East South Central States.

One of the ten largest Accident and Health writing companies in the U. S.

Total Premium Income $6,000,000.00 annually.
Life Insurance in force gained more than $11,000,000.00 in the first seven months of 1936.

Gross annual expenditures for 1935 in Chattanooga and Hamilton County in the form of pay rolls embracing over 200 employees; dividends, taxes, and purchase of supplies from local merchants, $627,586.86.

Real estate owned in Chattanooga, including Home Office building, $734,271.44.

Other investments in Chattanooga and in Hamilton County, $974,153.96. Total Life Insurance in force in Chattanooga and Hamilton County and vicinity, $10,341,740.00.

Total number of Hamilton County citizens having Provident protection over 7,500.

We appreciate the continually enlarging patronage with which Chattanooga and Hamilton County citizens favor the Provident.

Life Group

49th Year
of Progress
As a Chattanooga Institution

The PROVIDENT

LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY
Chattanooga Tennessee

Provident Plans for Provident People--Since 1887

Accident Health

Dairy Workers Show Progress

The Chattanooga local union of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers of America (known locally as the Dairy Workers') is rapidly becoming one of the larger local unions in Chattanooga. Their membership now stands at 130, and they are signing up new dairies every week.

All the large dairies except the Southern Dairies have been signed and the following dairies have closed shop contracts: Cream Top, Grant-Patten, Kay's Koons, Meadowbrook, Morning Star and United Dairies.

No wonder this comparatively new local is growing so fast—just look at the difference in the wages and hours since this local was organized three years ago:

Before the union was organized the drivers were working seven days a week, ten hours a day, and their wages were set at just any figure the employers decided they could pay. On their first and second contracts the drivers worked six days a week, ten hours a day with a minimum guarantee of $15.00 per week and a commission on sales, or collections. Under their present agreement the drivers work six days a week, ten hours a day with a minimum guarantee of $17.50 a week and a 10 per cent. commission on collections.

The inside men worked seven days a week, with unlimited hours and with a salary of $1.00 to $1.25 per day—that was before they became members of the union. Under their first contract they worked seven days a week, ten hours a day and received $15.00 a week. Under their present agreement the inside men in the dairies work six days a week, eight hours a day and receive $15.00 a week. That is just one example of what a local can, and does, do, for its individual members.

This active local meets twice monthly at the Labor Hall, and is presided over by President Joe Gill. Brother B. Z. Cooley is Secretary-Treasurer and Brother Frank Norman is business agent.

FOUR UNION SHOP PACTS WON BY DALLAS TAILORS

Dallas, Tex.—The 40-hour week and prevailing union wages were obtained by Journeymen Tailors' Union No. 168, of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, in agreements signed here with four tailoring establishments.

We Carry a Complete Line of Drawing Materials and Supplies for the Student

Drawing Instrument Sets	$2.95 Up
Slide Rules	.50 Up
Boxwood Scales	.50
Drawing Boards	.75
Tee Squares	.45
Ruling Pens	.50

Our stock includes everything you will need and as usual our prices are lower and our quality is higher.

Dietzen Line Featured

The Commercial Stationery & Supply Company

737 Cherry St. Phone 6-1241

GAGER LIME

A Lime for Every Use

Lump Quick Lime

In Bulk
Wood Barrels
All-Steel Drums
Moist Proof Paper-Line Jute

Pulverized Quick Lime

In Damp Proof Multi-Wall Paper Sacks

Hydrated Lime

In Double-Wall 50-Lb. Paper Sacks
Handy Package 10-Lb. White Rope Paper

Finishing Hydrated Lime

In 50-Lb. Double-Wall Paper Sacks

Gager Mason's Mix

A Ready Mixed Mortar
In Multi-Wall Paper Sacks

SOLD BY ALL BUILDING MATERIAL DEALERS

"Now You'll See How Fast 'Dinah' Really IS"

THIS new Hotpoint "Dinah" Electric Range comes to you with the full O. K. of Hotpoint's expert designers, engineers and stylists. Our own electric cooking department has tested this range in our model kitchen and found it more than satisfactory for every type of cooking—with special praise for the speed and accuracy of the new type oven. Most important, however, is the combined approval of hundreds of housewives already cooking on these new "Dinah" Electric Ranges.

See this remarkable new Dinah Range at any of our stores today. Note its sleek modern lines, its quality throughout, and its bigness—then look at the price tag—$59.25. Terms are only $3.25 down, $2.24 a month, including small carrying charges

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.

Your Electric Service is a TEP *Development of Private Enterprise*

How Cardui Helps Women To Build Up

Cardui stimulates the appetite and improves digestion, helping women to get more strength from the food they eat. As nourishment is improved, strength is built up, certain functional pains go away and women praise Cardui for helping them back to good health. . . . Mrs. C. E. Ratliff, of Hinton, W. Va., writes: "After the birth of my last baby, I did not seem to get my strength back. I took Cardui again and was soon sound and well. I have given it to my daughters and recommend it to other ladies." . . . Thousands of women testify Cardui benefited them. If it does not benefit YOU, consult a physician.

The CHILD GARDEN AND KIDDIES' JOYLAND

Fall Term Opens Sept. 8

Elementary Grades, Kindergarten and Day Nursery

Children Admitted at 3

Aim: to make the educational process a thorough and joyous one.

MRS. E. C. ALBERTSON
Principal
800 Dodds Ave. 2-4038

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53704

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Barbara Bowman vs. Frank Bowman

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Frank Bowman is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next October Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in October next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This first day of September, 1936.

TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

N. B. Hargraves, Attorney 9-27

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53653

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

H. M. Young vs. Emoline Young

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Emoline Young is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next October Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in October next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 26th day of August, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
T. J. ROGERS, Deputy Clerk.

J. M. Hargraves, Attorney.

LEGAL NOTICE TO BIDDERS

Sealed proposals for the construction of fifty (50) one-way traffic signals for the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee, from a Federal Emergency Administration of Public Works Grant,

P. W. A. Docket No. Tenn. 1029-R

will be received by City Commission, Department of Fire and Police, of the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee, at the office of Eugene J. Bryan, Commissioner of Fire and Police, Room 10, City Hall, until 11:00 A.M., on the tenth day of September, 1936, and will be immediately publicly opened and read.

Copies of the proposal, contract documents, drawings, and specifications may be obtained from the office of William L. Williams, Assistant City Electrician, Chattanooga, Tennessee. A charge or deposit of five ($5.00) dollars will be required of eligible bidders for procuring specifications, drawings and contract documents. The deposit for plans and specifications will be returned to all, except the successful bidder, tendering a bona fide bid on the return of plans, contract documents, and specifications in good condition.

A copy of the plans and specifications may be examined free of charge at the office of William L. Williams, at the office of the Honorable E. D. Bass, Mayor, and at the Chamber of Commerce.

Each bid must be accompanied by a certified check or bidder's bond executed by the bidder and a surety company satisfactory to the Public Works Administration in the sum of ten (10%) per cent of the amount of the bid. The bond is required as a guarantee that if the bid is accepted, a contract will be immediately entered into and the performance of it properly secured. The successful bidder will be required to execute a labor bond as required by Public Works Administration. He will also be required to execute a performance bond in the amount of one hundred (100%) per cent of the contract price.

Proposal form must be properly filled out and must not be detached from specifications. No qualifying letters or statements will be considered.

All bidders must be licensed contractors as required by Chapter 70 of the Public Acts of 1931 of the General Assembly of the State of Tennessee. Section 1. Bidders' name and license number must be placed on the envelope containing these documents.

WAGES: Attention is called to the fact that no less than the minimum rates as set up in the specifications must be paid on this project, as prescribed by the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee, and approved by the State Director of the Public Works Administration for the State of Tennessee.

WITHDRAWAL OF BIDS: Unless contrary to statutes of the State of Tennessee, including local charter provisions, no bidder may withdraw a bid submitted for a period of thirty days after the date set for the opening of such bids.

In bidding on projects financed in part or in whole with P. W. A. funds, the bidder MUST execute the certificate that he fully understands the penalty clause as set out in Penalty for False Certification included in the specifications.

All work executed and all materials furnished shall conform to the Rules and Regulations of the Federal Emergency Administration of Public Works.

This project is being financed from funds to be furnished by the United States Government and failure of the City of Chattanooga to receive the requisite funds from the Government, relieves said City and its officials and representatives from any responsibility, damage or loss due to the taking of bids.

The funds available for construction purposes of this project are $26,310.00.

Award will be made on the lowest bid, if awarded.

All work must be completed in a manner satisfactory to the City Engineer.

The City reserves the right to reject any and/or all bids, and to waive informalities therein.

Any bid received after the scheduled closing time for receipt of bids shall be returned to the bidder unopened.

ATTEST: E. D. BASS,
City Auditor. Mayor.

LEGAL NOTICES

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 11th day of June, 1934, executed by D. L. Carrick and wife, Margaret Carrick, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Volume 27, Page 181, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated August 17, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on August 20, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 22, 1936,

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 12 m at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

In Chattanooga.

Lot Four (4), C. E. Clift's subdivision of Lots One (1), Two (2) and Three (3), Block Three (3) of the Chattanooga Estates Company's Highlands in Hamilton County, Tennessee, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 9, Page 24, of the Register's office of said County. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the southwest line of Englewood Avenue and extends back southwestwardly, of uniform width, a distance of One Hundred and Forty (140) feet to the Northeast line of Lot Six (6) in said subdivision. Being the property conveyed by Z. R. Umbarger and wife to D. L. Carrick and wife, Margaret, by deed dated August 21, 1925, and registered in Book O, Volume 22, Page 141 of said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 21st day of August, 1936.

9-18 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 25th day of June, 1934, executed by E. H. Hill and wife, Lizzie Hill, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 167, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated August 20, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on August 22, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves will on the

29TH DAY OF SEPTEMBER, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lot 13, Block No. 2, Carey Bros. Addition, as shown by plat of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Plat Book No. 2, page 12, fronting 50 feet on the North side of Citico Avenue and extending back uniform width, 150 feet to an alley, being the property conveyed by W. C. Smedley and wife to E. H. Hill and wife, Lizzie, dated December 1, 1931, and registered in Book Z, Volume 26, page 639 in the said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 27th day of August, 1936.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES,
9-25 Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53101

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Rhoda Sherlin Huggins vs. Willie C. Huggins

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Willie C. Huggins is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next October Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in October next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 18th day of August, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

Peabody Howard, Attorney. 9-11

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53588

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Myrtle J. Scarlett vs. George Robert Scarlett.

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that George Robert Scarlett is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next October Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in October next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 18th day of August, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.

J. H. Reddy, Attorney. 9-11

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53607

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

William T. Hardy vs. Catherine E. Hardy

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Catherine E. Hardy whose residence is unknown, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next October Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in October next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 20th day of August, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, D. C.

J. B. White, Attorney. 9-11

Labor Day's Program

9:00 a.m.—Formal raising of the Colors of the United States.

9:30 a.m.—Citywide Horseshoe Tournament—Singles (all details being arranged by City Horseshoe Association).

9:30 a.m.—National Softball League for Junior and Midgets—Finals. (All details being arranged by Clayton Hunter.)

10:30 a.m.—Official Central Labor Union Track Meet for Mites, Midgets, Juniors and Seniors—Boys and Girls.
Mite Classification—50-yard Dash, 75-yard Dash.
Midget Classification—75-yard Dash, 100-yard Dash.
Junior Classification—75-yard Dash, 100-yard Dash.
Senior Men Classification—100-yard Dash, 220-yard Dash.
Senior Women Classification—100-yard Dash.
(All details for the track meet to be handled by the Track committee composed of Ed Heider, Chairman, J. B. Campbell and Frank Copeland.)

11:30 a.m.—Picnic lunch by all local unions.

1:00 p.m.—Greasy Pole Climb.

1:30 p.m.—Greasy Pig Race.
(For the Greasy Pole Climb and Greasy Pig Race the following committee is in charge: Mr. Huff, Chairman, Ted Wellman and Frank Anderson.)

2:00 p.m.—Bicycle Race. Midgets, Juniors and open for both boys and girls.
(The following committee will handle the bicycle race: Ed Heider, Chairman, J. B. Campbell and Frank Copeland.)

2:00 p.m.—Softball Game between Chattanooga Bell Telephone Company and the Atlanta Telephone Company. (Telephone company expecting 500 visitors from Atlanta for this game.)
(Following is the softball committee: C. C. Peek, Chairman, Curtis Sims, Bill Bales and Virgil Clark.)

2:00 p.m.—State Softball Tournament on Diamond No. 1.

2:00 p.m.—Citywide Horseshoe Tournament—Doubles.

2:30 p.m.—Fat Man's Race.
(Following committee will handle all details of this race: Felix Hamill, Chairman, J. C. Cox, Mr. Crawford.)

2:45 p.m.—Baseball Game between Carpenters' Local No. 74 and Painters' Local No. 226 on Diamond No. 2 in front of Grandstand. (All details of game being arranged by Erskine Mabee.)

4:00 p.m.—Water Show in Warner Park Pool. (A. C. Kamin, Chairman; Charles Simpson, Stanton Smith and Miss Ina Green.)

5:00 p.m.—Speaking by Ray Edmundson, president District 12, U. M. W. of A.

5:30 p.m.—Lowering of the Colors of the United States.

5:30 to 7:00 p.m.—Picnic Supper by various locals on picnic grounds.

6:00 p.m.—Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen Picnic in Pavillion. (J. C. Cox- Chairman.)

7:00 p.m.—State Softball Finals, Diamond No. 1.

7:00 p.m.—Softball Game between various locals on Cooke Field.
Diamond No. 3—Southern Railway vs. N. C.
Diamond No. 4—Wilson & Co. vs. Chattanooga Class Company.
Diamond No. 5—Cameron-Barr vs. Union Baking Company.
Diamond No. 6—

8:15 p.m.—Diamond No. 4—Girls' Game. (This game being arranged by Girls' City League by Mr. Peek.)

10:00 p.m.—Fireworks Display. (P. R. Olgiati in charge.) The fireworks will be shot from the middle of the field enclosed by the race track.
Band Concert being arranged by Erskine Mabee, C. C. Peek and George Rodgers, the turn of the band concert being arranged by the committee.
Central Labor Union Official Tennis Ranking Tourney will be played throughout the day on the Warner Park Tennis Courts. (Committee handling this is the Municipal Tennis Committee composed of Dr. W. H. Knight, Chairman; Marker Patten, Charlie Thompson, Bill Moore and Pax Hunt.)
The Works Progress Administration Recreational Project for Chattanooga district will put on a complete play program under the leadership of Mr. Joe McCutcheon, Miss Lillian Summers and Mr. Clayton Hunter.
Special Games and Play Activities by Group.

Headquarters for the day's program will be in the Park Office. Mr. Erskine Mabee, General Chairman of the Labor Day Committee, will be in charge at the office.

Mr. C. C. Peek will act as Clerk of the Program and he will co-ordinate all the activity and see that each event is run off on schedule and will have charge of the sound truck. Any inquiry concerning the day's program should be made to Mr. Peek.

Mr. Roy Reynolds and M. T. McKenna will assist Mr. Peek in carrying out the day's program.

Mr. Peek, Mr. Reynolds and M. T. McKenna will be at the Park in time for the formal opening at 9 o'clock.

It is the hope of the committee in charge of the program that every Trade Unionist of the Chattanooga district will be at Warner Park on Labor Day.

MORE ABOUT 'DICKS' AGENCY

(Continued from First Page)

the committee to appear at the first hearing with the company's records and documents.

Not only did the six officials flout the authority of the committee by refusing to appear before it, but, according to testimony submitted by the committee's agents, officers of the company began a wholesale destruction of the documents as soon as the subpoenas were served on them.

These astounding facts were revealed at the hearing held here by Senator Robert La Follette, chairman of the subcommittee authorized by the Senate Committee on Education and Labor to make the investigation.

Court Ban Sought

The determination of the company to resist the authority of the committee was made known by its counsel, who declared he had advised his clients that the Senate resolution under which the inquiry was being held was unconstitutional and exceeded the Senate's power.

During the hearing it was learned that Justice James M. Proctor in the United States Court for the District of Columbia had acted on the request for an injunction, made by L. Douglas Rice, of Philadelphia, a stockholder of the company, restraining the officials from appearing before the committee. Although Justice Proctor did not issue the injunction, he directed the defendants to appear in court four days later and show cause why a preliminary injunction should not be granted.

Bales of Torn Documents Salvaged.

Despite the refusal of the company's officials to appear, Senator La Follette continued the hearing by placing the committee's agents on the stand to tell how they had in part circumvented the destruction of the company's documents by requisitioning from building superintendents the waste paper from the concern's various offices and patching the fragments together. Twelve pieced-together letters and memoranda were submitted showing the spying activities of the company, while bales of other torn bits of paper have still to be fitted into complete documents.

"First-Class" Man for "Hooking."

One of the patched-up letters was from W. W. Groves, at Pittsburgh, addressed to G. E. Ivey, the Atlanta manager of the spy concern. Much of it concerned the placing of "hooked men," a term to describe active spies masquerading as workers who go into industrial plants with a view to learning labor secrets and making friends with labor leaders so as to ascertain in advance what is going on.

The "hooked man" in this case was Mr. W. H. Gray, whom Groves said was "experienced in hooking and does a first-class job along this line.

La Follette Sees Contempt of Senate.

When the testimony regarding the destruction of the documents was concluded Senator La Follette declared it "disclosed the grossest kind of contumacy ever witnessed under a Senate subpoena," adding:

"It shows the grossest and most flagrant contempt of the United States Senate. As far as the chairman of the committee is concerned, every legal remedy that can be taken to punish this flouting of the Senate will be prosecuted with greatest vigor."

The officers of the industrial espionage organization thus described by Senator La Follette are W. W. Groves, president; W. B. Groves, vice-president; L. Douglas Rice, vice-president and general manager; J. E. Blair, secretary-treasurer; Robert S. Judge, former counsel, and J. C. Boyer, alias O'Keefe, an employe in the Railway Audit and Inspection central offices in Pittsburgh.

What Next!

Last word in use of electricity to bring farms up-to-date is to be found in the Rosedale Farm, Verndon, Va., which is so wired that even flies are electrocuted when they try to get into the barn. Now open for exhibition to the public, through co-operation of the REA, the National Eletrical Manufacturers' association, and Virginia Public Service company and several private firms, the farm is a model for the world power conference to be held at Washington in September. Comforts of the average city home are obtainable at first hand in this model farm—air conditioning, dishwasher, stove, refrigerator, etc. Electric woodchoppers, feed grindings, milkers, haw hoisters, water system, and other devices combine to lighten the well-known chores.

ORNBURN WILL BROADCAST LABOR DAY ADDRESS

I. M. Ornburn, secretary-treasurer, Union Labor Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor, will broadcast over the national network of the Columbia Broadcasting system from Washington on Labor day, Sept. 7, from 3:30 to 3:45 (Eastern Standard time). His subject will be, "The Union Label—the Emblem of Labor Day." All central labor bodies are urged to request local radio stations of the Columbia Broadcasting company to carry this message. Arrangements have been made to pick up the address by means of loud speakers at many Labor day celebrations. The Union Label Trades department has requested all members of organized labor to notify their friends by telephone or otherwise to listen in.

LUGGAGE WORKERS STRIKE

New York City.—About 1,000 workers employed in seventy-five plants went on strike at the call of the Luggage, Case, Bag and Portfolio Makers union. The strike was declared following a break in negotiations between the union and the Luggage and Leather Goods Manufacturers' association.

Laxative combination folks know is trustworthy

The confidence thousands of parents have in good, old reliable, powdered Thedford's Black-Draught has prompted them to get the new Syrup of Black-Draught for their children. The grown folks stick to the powdered Black-Draught; the youngsters probably will prefer it when they outgrow their childish love of sweets. Mrs. O. W. Adams, of Murray, Ky., writes: "I have used Thedford's Black-Draught (powder) about thirteen years, taking it for billiousness. Black-Draught acts well and I am always pleased with the results. I wanted a good, reliable laxative for my children. I have found Syrup of Black-Draught to be just that."

BLACK-DRAUGHT

LABOR DAY GREETINGS From CRISMAN HARDWARE CO.

"Look for the Big Knife"

ALL KINDS of HARDWARE and BUILDERS' TOOLS

511 MARKET ST.

Arrow Transfer & Storage Co.

Distributors for

Champagne Velvet Beer

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Krueger's Ale

PAUL McINTURFF, Mgr. Beer Dept.

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Dial 6-1183

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We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

HIBBLER-BARNES CO.

COAL BUILDING SUPPLIES COKE

7-2131

5 YARDS "A LOAD A MINUTE" 30 TRUCKS

September 7th LABOR DAY

This day, of all days, Grant-Patten extends their greeting to organized labor. Your Dairy Worker wishes you and yours a big day, full of fun, with lots of good ice cream to eat!

GRANT-PATTEN MILK CO.

(INCORPORATED)

6-1294 1220 King St.

You Can Whip Our Cream . . . But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

Comparison Proves You Always Do Better at Rhodes-Jones

Labor Day Greeting to a 100 Per Cent American Institution ---Organized Labor.

RHODES JONES FURNITURE COMPANY

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!

Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!

Why not . . .

YOU?

EASY WAY

SELF-SERVICE GROCERY

SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

Buy Union Coal Now!

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Buy Union Dairy Products

Volume XXI | CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, SEPTEMBER 11, 1936 | Number 20

RED GALLUS' VOGUE ENDS IN STATE OF GEORGIA!

KNOX LABORITES STAGED PARADE ON LABOR DAY

istory Made by Central Labor Union in Most Successful Celebration.

ves of Country Centered on Tennessee as William Green Speaks Over Nation-wide Radio Hook-up.

Doff your hats to Knoxville—to its bor leaders and to the labor movent as a whole—for the marvelous ception they accorded William een, president of the American deration of Labor.

The parade was one of the most pressive ever seen, and the parade airman, Ed Youngblood, of the ectricians, is being congratulated on excellent work. It was a mile and half long and boasted thirty-one ats exclusive of the advertising ats, and there were almost five usand foot marchers, representing ery local union in Knoxville and rrounding towns. There was a lendid float from the Central La- union, carrying the Labor Day een and the maids of honor; there s a beautiful float from the Alumi- m workers at Alcoa, which took the ize for being the prettiest float in parade; there was a float which s a miniature Norris dam; a float the Electricians' local which had a -foot plaster man, representing VA power, with wires going down om his fingers to control rural sec- ns and the cities; the railway ma- inists had a float with a miniature odel train on the truck (this train

(Continued on Last Page)

Bakers Sign Contract With Dixie Bakery Co.

lace Henderson Candy Co. on "Unfair" List With Sanction of Central Body.

Local 25, Bakery and Confectionery orkers, signed a closed shop, union bel agreement with the Dixie Ba- ery last week. This concern makes Dixie-Made" bread, which is sold at ost grocery stores. They also sup- y Hill stores and the Dixie stores. The bakers also announce that enderson Candy company has re- sed to sign an agreement with the nion, and by authority of Central ody this new candy manufacturer s been declared "Unfair to Organ- ed Labor."

AND AND GRAVEL DRIVERS' STRIKE ENDS IN PORTLAND

Portland, Ore.—In keeping with the etermination of organized labor roughout the country to be fair nd try to co-operate fully with em- loyers, peace now reigns in the sand nd gravel industry here, replacing hreatened controversy.

The chief difficulty was the matter f payment to drivers who report for ork and do not work for a full day r a full half day. It was agreed hat a committee of three from the nion would meet a similar commit- ee from the employers and "thrash out." In case this joint commit- ee fails to agree, it is further agreed hat the matter will be submitted to rbitration, all of which is to be ac- omplished within thirty days.

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Central Body Meets Monday

LOCAL UNIONS HAVE BIG TIME WARNER PARK

Over 10,000 Attend Celebration Sponsored by Central Labor Union.

Athletic Events Take Limelight as Many Trophies Are Awarded—Ray Edmundson Principal Speaker.

Chattanooga labor had a wonderful Labor Day at Warner park this year when nearly 15,000 workers thronged the city's playground to see what the Central Labor union had prepared for their fun and amusement.

None went away disappointed. Every age was given an opportunity to take part. Tennis champions for the city were decided upon, the annual 100-yard dash trophy was awarded to the fastest boy and girl, there were medals galore for dozens of athletic features, and the carpenter-painter ball game, with a score resembling a football game, saw the nail-drivers nose out the daubers.

Starting the day with a flag-raising sponsored by local legion bugle corps arranged by William Bundschu, of Tennessee-Georgia Motor company, the festivities wound up late in the evening with a fine display of pyrotechnics.

Ray Edmundson, president of District 12, United Mine Workers of America, made a stirring call to organized labor to re-elect Franklin D. Roosevelt as he delivered the Labor Day address.

All during the day hundreds of families and groups enjoyed basket lunches and tried out all of the concessions.

This year's Labor Day committee was headed by Erskine Mabee, secretary of Central Body, and included C. C. Peek, Ed Hargraves, Joe Dobbs, J. B. Campbell and Curtis Sims.

Central Body owes particular gratitude to Ed Hargraves, recreational superintendent for the department of parks and playgrounds, for his splendid cooperation in handling athletic events.

Union Shop Laundries Prosper in San Jose

San Jose, Cal.—As a result of an intensive organizing campaign, there are now enough union laundries to serve this entire community, and for the others it may be "just too bad."

As an example of the active support which organized labor in general and a goodly portion of the public is giving to the laundry workers, the Sainte Claire laundry was completely swamped with work immediately after signing up with the union.

Two-thirds of the union laundry workers who went out on strike some time ago are reported as gack to work under agreements already.

It also happens that the business of the union laundries is now growing so fast that employment is expected to soon be available to the balance of the workers on strike from plants that are still fighting the union. It is said to be plain that the union laundries are "getting the business."

Rubber Workers' Local Hits Sit-Down Strike

AKRON, O.—The "sit-down" strike has been outlawed by the Goodrich local of the United Rubber Workers of America. An experiment of the so-called "liberal" group within the union, the "sit-down" strike has been employed on a number of occasions. The resolution adopted by the local banning this form of strike declared the union's policy is to settle grievances through the regular channels of negotiation.

Patronize Our Advertisers

Sic Semper Tyrannis

"Red-Gallus" Gene Talmadge was sent into oblivion yesterday in Georgia when nearly complete election returns indicate that voters of Georgia have had enough of his high-handed antics, and have overwhelmingly defeated him.

His defeat will give Mr. Talmadge unlimited time to make some more Rotary club speeches against our great president, Franklin D. Roosevelt.

The election campaign was marked with sluggings on the part of some of Gene's strike-breaking gunmen, who were jailed.

Hail till the rafters ring! Gene and his strike-breaking bayonet stickers have been repudiated. So perish all other fascist union-busters.

CIO Unions to Remain in State Federations and City Central Bodies Until Further Notice

Statement From A. F. of L. Head Instructs Subordinate Bodies to Take No Action Regarding Suspension of "Outlaw" Industrial Organizations

Those international unions who are holding membership in the C. I. O. and who were suspended in September by the executive council of the American Federation of Labor, are to remain in city central bodies and state federations until further notice, according to a statement received from William Green, president of the federation.

Mr. Green's statement says:

"On Aug. 5 the Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor called upon the organizations holding membership in the Committee for Industrial Organization to make their choice within thirty days as to whether they would withdraw from affiliation with the American Federation of Labor or discontinue their membership in the Committee for Industrial Organization.

"These organizations which make up the Committee for Industrial Organization have made their decisions. Their representatives have chosen to continue membership in the Committee for Industrial Organization and to withdraw their affiliated relationship with the American Federation of Labor. They have exercised their freedom of choice. The American Federation of Labor accepts it as a determination on the part of the organizations involved to leave the American Federation of Labor and to maintain the Committee for Industrial Organization. This organization was classified by the Executive Council as a dual organization functioning as a rival to the American Federation of Labor.

"In view of the choice made by the organizations holding membership in the Committee for Industrial Organization the charge which has been repeatedly made that the Executive Council lacked authority to take action against these organizations falls flat. Instead of suspending these organizations through formal action the Executive Council accorded them an opportunity to make their own decision. This is in accordance with the voluntary principles and policies which have been applied and followed by the American Federation of Labor.

"The plan of those who originated and established the Committee for Industrial Organization has unfolded during the past ten months since the adjournment of the Atlantic City convention. Apparently the developments which have taken place have been in accord with policies which were formulated and adopted when the Committee for Industrial Organization was conceived and formed. Undoubtedly, the next step will be to officially and formally admit the existence of this new organization and to proclaim it as a definite rival movement to the American Federation of Labor. It is generally expected by the representatives of the American Federation of Labor that these further plans of those who were the originators and organizers of the Committee for Industrial Organization will unfold and in due course of time become publicly known.

"Notwithstanding the failure of all the efforts which have been put forth to compose the differences which have arisen and to heal the breach which was created by action of the Committee for Industrial Organization the officers and members of the Executive Council earnestly hope that an understanding will be ultimately reached, differences adjusted and unity restored. In its efforts to accomplish this purpose the Executive Council asks nothing more than the dissolution of the Committee for Industrial Organization. The unions holding membership in the Committee for Industrial Organization can return and assume their former status as affiliated unions with the American Federation of Labor when they withdraw from affiliation with the Committee for Industrial Organization.

"In the meantime no action will be taken by the Council against local unions chartered by organizations holding membership in the Committee for Industrial Organization which are affiliated with city central bodies and state federations of labor. These organizations will be advised to maintain the status quo until further notice. When it seems necessary and advisable the Executive Council will formulate and apply a policy dealing with the relationship of affiliated unions with city central bodies and state federations of labor.

"The withdrawal of the organizations holding membership in the Committee for Industrial Organization from affiliation with the American Federation of Labor will in no way affect its organization and administrative policies. Through the 102 International Organizations affiliated with it the American Federation of Labor will carry on aggressive organizing work in all fields and among those employed in all industries.

LABOR GOVERNMENT PASSES NEW HEALTH LEGISLATION

New York. — A wireless dispatch from Wellington, New Zealand, to the New York Times says that the Labor government of New Zealand is making a vigorous start at redeeming its campaign promises. It has put forward a national health insurance plan which will supply medical and surgical care to all who need it. Pensions for widows and the aged are to be increased.

To meet the expenses of these projects, the income taxes on which New Zealand depends are being revised upward in the higher brackets. It is held so confidently that the taxing plan will meet all expenses that no provision is made for securing a foreign loan.

Labor Must Re-Elect FDR, Delegates Say, As They Raise Fund

P. T. Fagan, Pennsylvania Leader, Rouses Crowd With Resume of What Roosevelt Has Done for Labor

Labor's Non-Partisan League for the Re-election of Franklin D. Roosevelt held its first convention in Knoxville on Tuesday, Sept. 8. Over 200 delegates from all over Tennessee heard P. T. Fagan, state chairman for Pennsylvania, and president of District 5, United Mine Workers of America, state that in Pennsylvania labor had already qualified over 350,000 workers who will vote for Roosevelt. Fagan made the principal address of the day when he followed a sort of testimonial offering of the delegates who swarmed to the rostrum with five, ten and twenty-dollar bills in their hands to contribute to the league's effort to combat the Liberty League and other reactionary forces trying to defeat the greatest president ever in the White House.

William Turnblazer, chairman of the league, roused the cheering assembly to their feet when he thundered, "Why shouldn't we be for Roosevelt? He fed us when we were hungry, he raised our wages from $1 per day for twelve hours a day to a minimum of $5 for seven hours. He recognized the working man's needs, and he saved this country from revolution. We will re-elect Franklin D. Roosevelt."

Already laboring people of Tennessee have formed Roosevelt clubs over

(Continued on Last Page)

Machinist Local 56 Call Special Meet

Local 56, International Association of Machinists, will meet in the labor hall next Sunday, Sept. 13, at 2:30 p.m., in a special called meeting. All machinists are invited to attend, but a very special invitation is given to TVA machinists to be present.

LABEL LEAGUE STAND AT WARNER PARK ON LABOR DAY DID WELL

Chattanooga Label league did a good business at Warner park on Labor day. They sold hamburgers and union-made coffee, as well as soft drinks. A nice profit was cleared, which will be divided between the league and the candy workers.

The stand was under the supervision of Mrs. J. B. Campbell and Mrs. Elmer Crosby for the league, and numerous candy workers did yeoman work all day long.

Administration Is Planning Government Crop Insurance

Washington. — Rumors going the rounds for weeks that the Roosevelt administration is planning for government crop insurance became a practical certainty in the last few days. Details of the plan are not all certain as yet; but the main outlines are clear.

Every farmer will be offered government insurance against crop failure, not as a gift, but as something to be paid for on an actuarial basis like life insurance. The premiums in durable crops, such as grains, will be paid in kind, and the grains thus collected will be stored against seasons of scarcity.

Secretary of Agriculture Wallace understands perfectly that crop insurance could be ruined by over-production. The Hoover farm board ran into a big crop, and at the same time into a depression which made millions of people tighten their belts and buy smaller quantities of food. As a result, despite the purchases of grain by the federal farm board which Hoover sponsored, prices went lower and lower till in 1932, farmers sold their wheat at 25 cents a bushel; and many, offered less, let the grain rot in the field.

The means of preventing overproduction under the new plan are not entirely clear. The present conservation program, adopted as a stopgap after the supreme court killed the AAA, is to be turned over to the states after 1937. Whether the states will line up for crop control is by no means certain; but anyway, the insurance plan will be tried.

N. Y. JOB PLACEMENTS GAIN.

Albany, N. Y.—Elmer F. Andrews, industrial commissioner, reports 13,370 persons placed in fairly permanent jobs in private industry, more than 2,000 placements in governmental service and public works, and more than 16,000 emergency, temporary placements during July. This is a decline of 8.6 per cent from the number placed in June, but a rise of 21.5 per cent from the placements in July last year.

Matt Robinson Hurt In Automobile Wreck

Paul Aymon Escapes Serious Injuries When His Car Strikes Pedestrian.

Matt J. Robinson, veteran member of the Machinists union, is at Newell sanitarium after having his right arm broken and receiving severe bruises about his head and body Tuesday on the Lee highway. Mr. Robinson was riding with Paul Aymon, another popular unionist, on their way to Knoxville to greet President Roosevelt, when John M. Keith, cosmetic salesman, crossed the road in front of them. In attempting to avoid hitting Mr. Keith, Aymon ran off the road and wrecked the car, as it turned over several times.

Mr. Aymon was bruised slightly, while Mr. Robinson was rushed to Chattanooga for first aid. He is resting as well as cuold be expected, and is able to receive visitors.

PRINTING TRADES FIGHT ILLEGAL USE OF LABEL

Detroit, Mich.—The Allied Printing Trades council here, in line with councils in other leading centers, is conducting a relentless drive against the illegal use of the union label by "scab" printing concerns, with a determination to definitely wipe out this nefarious practice. The fight is regarded as part of a campaign to increase the use of the legitimate union label on printing.

As a result of victorious prosecution, three violators of the union label law, prohibiting the use of the union label by unauthorized shops, have found themselves on the well-known "hot seat." A list of union shops, together with the rules governing the union label—"what union shops can and cannot do"—has just been issued for wide distribution.

THE LABOR WORLD
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7582

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F. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 11, 1936

The High-Pressure Racket

The Labor World is suggested to see that some action is contemplated against roving bands of high-pressure artists who promote dances, ticket campaigns, etc., using the name of some reputable organization as a cloak and victimizing merchants who believe that they are entering into a transaction which will benefit such an organization.

These promoters usually call a merchant, telling him that the "Sons and Daughters of I Will Arise" are giving a benefit ball, that tickets are $1 each, and that a messenger boy is on his way over with ten tickets. In many instances the business man is "easy" enough to accept the tickets and shell out ten bucks. The dance is really put on, the sponsors receive probably $100 and the promoters leave town the next morning with thousands in their pockets.

The Labor World has leaned over backward in not appearing to "slug" advertising from merchants. We do not have an ad solicitor on a commission basis. The only one who solicits ads is the editor, who is paid a weekly salary for his duties as solicitor, editor, bookkeeper and office boy.

Frequently the editor has approached business men for legitimate business, only to be turned down. The same merchant will answer the phone when it rings and accept the fly-by-night promoter's pronouncement that he has allotted the said business man ten dollars worth of tickets.

It appears that the merchant is as much to blame as anyone. He turns down legitimate home-town advertising media but falls all over himself in being a sucker for the out-of-town high-pressure telephone promoter.

Pin-Headed Opposition

Press reports say that one of Chattanooga's prominent anti-union building contractors opposed the passage of a city plumbing ordinance before the city board of commissioners last Tuesday. His stated reason for his opposition was that he was against the proposal because "Joe Dobbs and his henchmen were for it."

How proud anyone must be of himself when he publicly states that in matters of public welfare his decisions are based upon prejudice rather than upon logic and reason. Only little people make their decisions in that manner.

The plumbers' license ordinance was submitted by the master plumbers, and not by the unions. Undoubtedly there are sound and logical reasons for not passing the ordinance, just as well as there are equally good reasons why it should be made a law. It so happens that union plumbers are in favor of the measure. It is also true that a few non-union plumbing contractors favor the measure. Debate pro and con is to be expected when any public welfare ordinance is proposed. Neither side loses dignity when the debate is waged with logic and intelligence.

To oppose any principle, person or cause simply because a hated enemy has announced himself to be favorable only indicates a pin-headed brain and a disposition not unlike the cobra snake, which sprays its venom at the slightest provocation.

"Is it true what they say about unions?" Yes, if the members buy

THEATRES

THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike

PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street

AMERICAN
Main Street near Market

RITZ
Rossville Boulevard

CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth

RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

The Constitution Was Made for the People

The Constitution was made for the people of the United States, not the people for the Constitution. This is the fundamental fact which economic and political Tories overlook in the howling that accompanies the conflict between the progressive social legislation recently enacted by Congress, and the reactionary majority of the Supreme Court.

It is along this line that Associate Justice Harlan F. Stone, who is usually found in the progressive minority of the Supreme Court, sounded a call for common sense and a broad consideration of the rights of the masses in interpreting the Constitution in his address at the Harvard Tercentenary Conference on the future of the common law.

Justice Stone said:

> We are coming to realize that law is not an end, but a means to an end—the adequate control and protection of those interests, social and economic, whihch are the special concern of the Government and hence of law; that that end is to be attained through reasonable accommodation of law to changing economic and social needs.
>
> Just where the line is to be drawn which marks the boundary between the appropriate field of individual liberty and right and that of Government action for the larger good is the perpetual question of constitutional law. It is necessarily a question of degree which may vary with time and place.

It is apparent to all sincere citizens that the aims of the framers of the Constitution and those responsible for the Federal social legislation enacted by the last two sessions of Congress are the same—both desire a just balance between individual liberty and the authority of the Government.

Those who framed the Constitution were not confronted with child labor, starvation wages paid to large groups of workers, denial by many employers of the essential right of their employes to organize for the protection of their economic liberties, and an industrial system so managed that millions of toilers are thrown into the unemployed army.

In these directions it is clear that the spirit of the Constitution confers on the Federal Government the duty to enforce the intent of the Constitution in protecting the general welfare of the people.

In discussing the guarantees of the Constitution relative to personal liberty and property rights, Justice Stone said:

> The chief and ultimate standard which they exact is reasonableness of official action and its innocence of arbitrary and oppressive exactness.
>
> There is need for a continuity not of rules, but of aims and ideals which will enable government, in all the various crises of human affairs, to continue to function and to perform its appointed task within the bounds of reasonableness.

As Justice Stone views the question, the text of the Constitution always means the same thing, but in translating its ideals into Federal law Congress should take into consideration the social needs and institutions of the time.

Justice Stone has hit the nail squarely on the head by directing public attention to the fact that the Constitution was meant for living people—that it is not a set of static rules by which men long since dead sought to hamper the legitimate aspirations of succeeding generations and impose servitude and poverty on a large portion of our citizens and their dependents.

Take It or Leave It!

Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

Some folks think the labor movement is going to the bow-wows. They're all wet. It isn't. The labor movement seems to be in for a mess of trouble, but it isn't going to the bow-wows. The reason is just this: Workers need unions; unions form the labor movement; while workers need unions they will have them—the labor movement is destined to grow a great deal and to be much more powerful than it is today. More power means more results for workers, less pillaging by special interests. More human rights; less corporate power; more human interests; less power for vested interests.

* * *

Workers may run their unions so as to lose some of their effectiveness, but they cannot do away with unions, because they can't get along without the unions. So, we shall have unions and a labor movement. Those that think the labor movement is going smash are, mostly, those that would like to have it go smash. By and large, men think in line with their interests. Andy Mellon doesn't think the way William Green thinks. Charlie Schwab doesn't think the way John Lewis thinks. J. P. Morgan doesn't think the way George Berry thinks. Policemen and firemen don't think the same way, usually.

The world will have to be a lot better than it is now before workers quit belonging to unions—and even then they will belong. Labor movement going blooey, Wall Street, maybe, but not labor.

* * *

Take a look at the business picture right now. Profits piling up. NRA is dead. Dividends getting fat. Unless there is restraint from somewhere we are heading again for a high place from which to drop. We have to have unions. Even if we can get restraints by law, we have to have unions. Unions are the best and the realest enforcement agents of good law. Of course there are plenty of saps who think they don't need a union. There always will be some like that. They are encouraged by the special privilege apologists who say unions are going to smash. Maybe they don't know it, but it's true. Anyway you look at it, it's a funny world. And the human race is probably the funniest thing in it. But it isn't always funny, or foolish.

So be it, and here are some questions for pondering upon through the week:

For whom will Pearl Bergoff and the other strikebreaker big wigs vote this fall?

For whom will Mr. Hearst vote—and why?

Who remembers Hearst's famous cable to Frederick Remington in Cuba: "You furnish the pictures, I'll furnish the war?"

If the National Association of Manufacturers OK's something, is that OK good with labor?

If a sparrow killed Cock Robin, is it fair that a sick chicken killed NRA and what shall we do about it?

Who was it said "you can't fool all the people all the time" and who is it today who thinks it can be done?

LABOR QUERIES

Q.—What international union is celebrating its fiftieth anniversary?

A.—The International Union of Brewery, Flour, Cereal and Soft Drink Workers of America, organized in Baltimore, Aug. 29, 1886. Ten delegates attended the convention, representing five local unions.

* * *

A.—When did the American Federation of Labor first urge support of the labor press?

A.—At its first convention, in 1881, when it was declared that all labor papers were considered a special help and mouthpiece of the federation.

* * *

Q.—Does labor believe that better war vessels can be built in government yards than in private yards?

A.—Yes. In 1903, the A. F. of L. declared that the evidence shows that better work can be done in government than private yards. This opinion has been frequently reiterated since then.

NOBLE SENTIMENTS

"My Country—right or wrong!"
"My Mother—drunk or sober!"

Injunction Stops Big St. Louis Project

Property Owners Secure Writ Holding Up Work on $30,000,000 Jefferson Memorial Along Mississippi River Front.

St. Louis.—That grand old reliable obstructor of public works, the injunction, got in its work here the other day, and stopped work, probably for months, on the Jefferson memorial.

Plans have been made for a $30,000,000 memorial along the river front, commemorating the Louisiana purchase and the various exploring expeditions that fitted out in this city while it was a little frontier town. On account of the work it would supply, the federal government allotted it $6,750,000, to which the city of St. Louis added $2,250,000, making $9,000,000 ready to start.

Property owners who for various reasons object to the project went into the federal district court in Washington, D. C., in June to get an injunction stopping the work. Judge Joseph W. Cox, of that court, denied the injunction, saying that the government was clearly within its powers under the historic sites act; and also that he doubted whether the people had any right to ask an injunction because the federal government had not given its consent to be sued.

Undeterred, the property owners took their case to the District of Columbia court of appeals and on Aug. 17 got an injunction, forbidding Secretary of the Interior Ickes, Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau and National Park Service Director Arno B. Cammerer from doing anything whatever on the project until the validity of the 1935 relief act, appropriating $4,880,000,000, has been tested in the courts.

The lawyers for the property owners contended that this act was an unconstitutional delegation of powers vested in congress.

Steel Workers Back Organization Campaign

Chicago.—Rejresentatives of 40,000 steel workers in the Calumet region have indorsed the Steel Workers' Organizing Committee, Van A. Bittner, regional director of the committee, announced here.

Bittner said the indorsement was voted by eighty-five employes' representatives, qualified to speak for the 40,000 members of company unions in the steel manufacturing center. The meeting, he said, was held in the office auditorium of the Carnegie-Illinois Steel corporation at Gary.

"The unanimous action of representatives of the employes representation plan of the Calumet region in joining with the steel workers' organization committee," Bittner commented, "is the most important that has taken place in the drive to organize steel workers."

The action was taken, Bittner said, by men representing workers of the Illinois Steel company, Youngstown Sheet and Tube company, Inland Steel corporation, Joliet works Carnegie-Illinois Steel corporation, south works Carnegie-Illinois Steel corporation, Gary Screw and Bolt company, Gary Sheet Mill company, Gary Tin mill, American Bridge company and Universal Atlas Cement.

A resolution adopted by the employe representatives and signed by Joe Goin, chairman, and George A. Patterson, secretary, said:

"The employes' representation plan which is sponsored and maintained by the employers and of which we are the representatives is not a bona fide labor organization, it has utterly failed to improve the economic and social standing of steel workers and their families. There is no hope for such a plan to benefit the steel workers in the future. It is purely a set-up to continue exploitation of the workers and against the welfare of the nation.

"We firmly believe in the democratic form of government and its institutions. Knowing of the world-wide economic and political disorders, the situation of our nation calls for an immediate action for the establishment of an industrial democracy by means of collective bargaining.

"Therefore, be it Resolved, that we join with the steel workers' organizing committee, whose purpose is to perfect a powerful industrial organization of all steel workers and pledge ourselves to assist in securing a legitimate collective bargaining in the steel industry of the land."

TOLEDO UTILITY STRIKERS ACCEPT SETTLEMENT PACT

Toledo.—The Gas Employes' union on Aug. 20 accepted a plan for settlement of the 10-day-old strike at the Ohio Fuel Gas and Northwestern Ohio Natural Gas companies and voted unanimously to return to work. The agreement was drawn by union representatives and Edward F. McGrady, assistant secretary of labor.

Patronize Our Advertisers

Full Right of Labor to Organize Urged by Fed. Church Council

Labor Sunday Message Condemns Opposition of Many Employers to Collective Bargaining—Criticizes Our Economic Order for Its Creation of the Few Who Are Rich and the Many Who Are Poor.

Strongly worded criticism of a number of the anti-social aspects of our industrial system and emphasis on the importance of mobilizing Christian influence for the elimination of many recognized ills and in support of measures having in view the realization of a better social order feature the Labor Sunday message for 1936 issued by the department of the church and social service, Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America, from the council's headquarters in New York City.

Among outstanding evils which Christians should not tolerate the message includes the "widespread denial of the right of labor to organize and bargain collectively," economic conditions which create wealth for the few and poverty for the masses, unemployment, undernourished children in families on relief, sweatshops, child labor and underpaid sharecroppers.

The text of the council's message follows:

On a day in the spring of this year this wireless message came from London: "Edward VIII, after visiting the great new liner, 'Queen Mary,' and the squalid Glasgow slums, turned to someone near him and asked, 'How do you reconcile a world that has produced this mighty ship with the slums we have just visited?'"

That question has to do with more than an accidental contrast. It focuses the drastic interrogation which the Christian mind and heart must direct to our whole civilization now.

"Soft Compromise" Must Be Avoided.

How can we reconcile a world which provides, on the one hand, luxury and freedom for the few, and a sordid, drab and pinched existence for the many? For the Christian conscience there can be no reconciliation while these facts remain. We cannot merely look the other way. Rather, we must look straight at the harsh reality and never be at rest until we have set in motion redeming social purposes which can change old facts to new ones, juster, fairer and more kind.

Our danger today is that the discontent with social and economic evils which these recent tragic years have roused may try to satisfy itself with soft compromise. We are in danger of looking at the ship and forgetting the slums. As the first signs of industrial recovery begin to appear and men's energies launch out with a reviving boldness, we may think that we can leave behind us the dark record of the depression years. We may imagine that unemployment, poverty, the disintegration of families and the disillusionment of millions of people, old and young, will somehow take care of themselves. The ships of our economic fortunes are on the high seas again, we think. Never mind the cost at which they were put there.

End "Cramped Existence" for Masses.

But this cost we must mind. It is intolerable to the Christian spirit that we should forget the human havoc which economic depression has caused, and which no haphazard business revival can possibly cure. Out of the crucible of these recent years, one iron purpose should be forged, namely, the will that nothing shall divert us from the continuing effort to find those necessary ways of readjustment—whether through voluntary co-operative organizations, through taxation, or through other practicable social controls—by which those who are now doomed to a cramped existence may be set free into larger life.

Compassion for those Who Suffer.

The Christian influence ought to bring to our contemporary world three things:

First, a compassionate heart.

Christian individuals and Christian churches must be sensitive to the need of all who suffer. We must not allow ourselves to forget, nor let the community forget, the men and women in industrial towns reduced to a bleak and almost hopeless existence through unemployment; the undernourished children in families where relief budgets are too small; the sweatshops and child labor in some industries; the wretchedness of those who live round the shafts of idle coal mines; the exploited sharecroppers and homeless migrants in many of our agricultural areas; the negroes denied equal justice; and all others upon whom the bitter pressure of unfair conditions fall. We are bound to remember that it wias with such as these that our Master identified Himself when He said: "Inasmuch as ye did it not unto the least of these my brethren, ye did it not unto Me."

Curtailment of Freedom Assailed.

Second, a courageous mind.

The Christian conscience does not make us any more nearly infallible than other men in technical details. It does not equip us to speak dogmatically on precise political or economic programs. But it ought to, and does, give a clarity of central judgment. It turns upon all questions the light of one supreme consideration. Because it believes that all men are the children of God, it believes that the only right ideal for any community is one in which there shall be freedom for all men to develop in thought and in action the best that is in their personalities.

Therefore, the Christian spirit must stand like a flaming sword against all frightened attempts to bring upon America that shackling of human thought and that stifling of independent speech which lie like a dark shadow on those lands where dictatorship prevails.

The teachers' oath bills introduced in many legislatures and passed in some, the "gag laws" introduced in congress, the vicious assaults upon academic freedom, and ultimately upon academic honesty, the widespread denial of the right of labor to organize and bargain collectively, which have been launched by sinister influences under the mask of patriotism, are denials not only of political democracy, but of the Christian faith in the dignity of the human soul; and with them, therefore, the Christian church can have no part nor lot.

Peaceful Methods Urged.

Third, a faith in the will of Christ as the one and only way for the world's redemption.

In these immediate days when the conditions of our world have become so ominous, we need the heroic confidence of this faith. There is too much bitterness already in our domestic affairs. There is too much bitterness between the nations. The conflicts of economic interest and the antagonisms between economic classes are turning away from patient reasonableness toward forcible repression on one side and violence on the other.

Many today believe that our social unrest will lead to revolution, and that the old hatreds between the nations are leading inevitably to new war. But those who follow Christ will yield to no such impotent fatalism. In thought, in conversation, and in our influence on public policy, we must se forward and persistently support those measures of co-operation and constructive service through which a better social order may be peaceably achieved.

We must resist the policy of increased armaments and the growth of military control, and unflaggingly urge the participation of the United States in study and adjustment among the nations of those inequalities, political and economic, from which wars take their rise.

Christians should follow the pioneering example of those who, like Kagawa, make love the controlling principle in personal, economic and international relationships. Such men may be hated, misunderstood, persecuted, executed even; but they can be the seed for the future. Though the pathway lead to a cross we remember that the cross is the sign not of defeat, but of final triumph.

Senator Norris Agrees To Run for Re-Election

Washington.—Senator George W. Norris, of Nebraska, has consented to be a candidate for re-election, largely that he may be a power in the campaign to re-elect President Roosevelt. There has been a split in the democratic ranks in Nebraska; but so far as the presidential contest is concerned, the gain from the influence of Norris may quite possibly overmatch the loss from division.

Norris has been known for many years as "dean of the progressives." He has always fought for farmers and workers, and has been one of the most dangerous opponents of legislation favoring corporations. He is the only man alive who has fathered an amendment to the constitution of the United States; the Twentieth amendment, which does away with the "lame ducq" session of congress, and provides that the congress and president elected in November shall take office the following January. Labor supported this amendment.

Patronize Our Advertisers

LEGAL PUBLICATIONS

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURES, PROBATE NOTICES, AND ALL OTHER LEGAL PUBLICATIONS. BY PLACING THESE NOTICES FOR PUBLICATION IN THE LABOR WORLD YOU CAN BE ASSURED OF PROMPT AND ACCURATE ATTENTION.

THE LABOR WORLD

A LEGAL NEWSPAPER IN CHATTANOOGA FOR EIGHTEEN YEARS
PHONE 6-7582

The One Test for Recovery:

"WILL IT PUT MEN TO WORK?"

By I. M. ORNBURN

Secretary-Treasurer, Union Label Trades Department
American Federation of Labor

...k of the heat and ballyhoo of ...al campaigns is the cold and ...vating fact that there are over ...e million jobless workers. Ora... of partisan politicians is worth... unless it contains a constructive ...dy to create adequate employ...

...erican labor unions furnish the ...remedy that has been offered. It ... cut the hours of work but not ...ay of labor. It is a sad com...ary on the party platforms that ... of them has a plank containing ...real cure for depressions. The ...est for all proposed recovery ...ures should be, "Will it put men ...rk?" There can be no recovery ... the unemployed until industry ...s the shorter work day and ...er work week with no reduction ...y.

... shorter hours can be obtained ...gh political action now (before ...ion) is the better time to place ...idates on record. Demand that ... pledge to vote for a 30-hour ... bill which will do more to solve ...ployment than any other one ...ure.

... the student of American his... there can be no sadder page ... the demoralization in Washing... which reigned during the first ...s of the Civil war. Lincoln had ... "racketeers," "chiselers" and ...gsters." These politicians—who ...r Lincoln, had taken over the ...ernment in the bankrupt Buch... administration had apparently ... perception of the need for a ...le objective and a concentrated, ...ing, aggressive plan to meet it. ... looked as though each politician ... each general were setting out to ... the war in his own pet way. ...re was no basic plan. When a ...ory was won, as at Gettysburg, these undecided leaders did not even know what to do with it—and Lee escaped to fight almost two years longer before the decision at Appomattox.

It was not until long after the simultaneous victories at Gettysburg and Vicksburg that Lincoln turned the war over to Grant and spent the rest of his administration keeping the politicians off Grant's back.

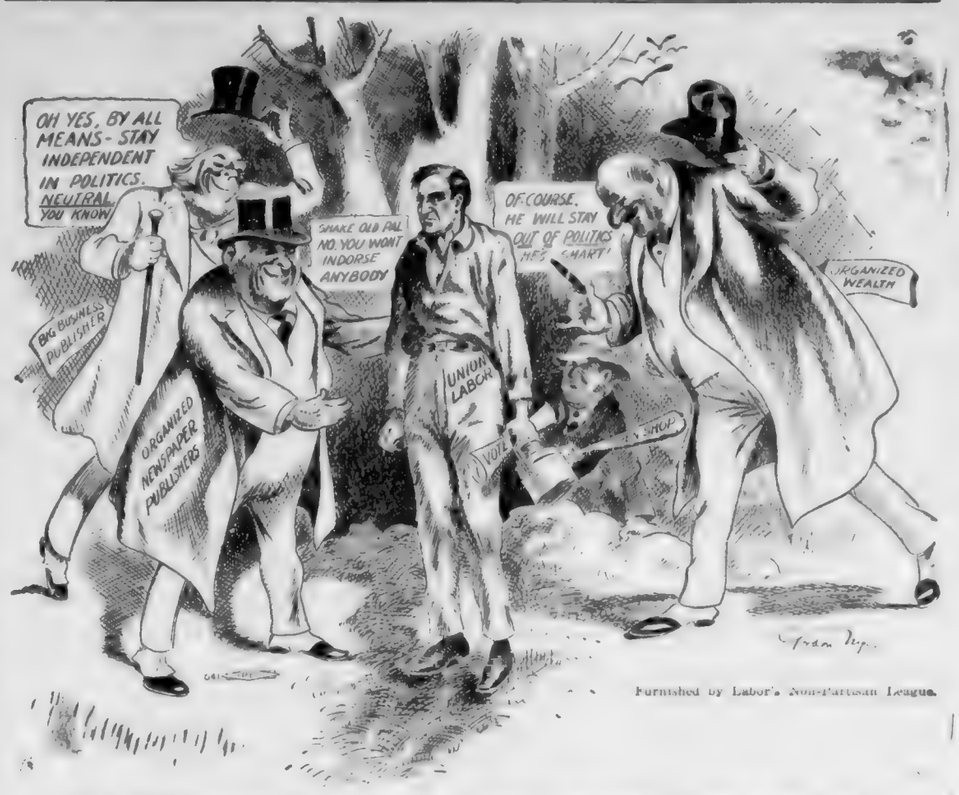
The decisive contribution which Lincoln made in this crisis in the nation's history, was his setting up of a single paramount objective—"Will it save the Union?"

Thereafter Lincoln made this "paramount object" the test of every question that confronted the federal government. If doing something would help to save the Union, that was done. If refusing to do it would help to save the Union, the proposal was rejected.

We need to recognize such a paramount object today. The principal test of every issue in the present campaign should be, "Will it put men to work?" Unless employment is restored to twelve million workers, how can they purchase the normal production of the nation's industries and thus restore prosperity?

Since the United States supreme court has nullified the principal laws that have been enacted by congress to bring about industrial recovery, the best channel through which workers can obtain economic freedom and industrial justice is organization into labor unions. And even then, no substantial advancement can be made unless organized workers buy their own products and services, which are designated by the union label, shop card and button. Above all else, workers must become labor union-minded and must be union label-conscious.

False Friends Don't Fool Labor This Year


OH YES, BY ALL MEANS - STAY INDEPENDENT IN POLITICS. NEUTRAL YOU KNOW
SHAKE OLD PAL. NO, YOU WON'T INDORSE ANYBODY
OF COURSE. HE WILL STAY OUT OF POLITICS HE'S SMART
BIG BUSINESS PUBLISHER
ORGANIZED NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS
UNION LABOR
VOTE
ORGANIZED WEALTH

Furnished by Labor's Non-Partisan League.

NEWS NOTE—Reactionary publishers and others are advising labor not to support anyone, but labor takes its own advice and drives ahead for Roosevelt.

TRIMMINGS

By HAM-BURGER

Labor has had its annual holiday and what a day and what a crowd. There was such a crowd that we didn't even give the greased pig a chance to show off or run. Too bad we had to forego that fun.

* * *

Another sad feature of the day was that Brother Caniff was so busy making hot dogs for the crowd that he didn't get a chance to come out, but then he had his vacation some time ago.

* * *

Brother Brewer has gotten some new kind of gas. I think it must be rural gas—it won't bring him to town to attend our meetings. I wish Bro. Ball would tell him what kind he uses in his coffee grinder so that we can have the pleasure of seeing him. We had a very good meeting last week, lots of business was transacted in short order and we were on our way home by 9:30 o'clock.

* * *

The meat business is a little slow yet, but Dan Cupid sure has been busy amongst the butchers of late. Here are some of the names of the brothers that have become enslaved by him: Brother Forrest Kidwell, Brother J. C. Bobo and Brother A. W. Bradberry. Here's wishing them all good luck and a happy future.

* * *

We are glad to hear that Brother Paul Sorick is able to crawl around again after his attempt to get a coat of tan down on the river a few Sundayss ago. I don't think Brother Sorich has much of a chance to change his color.

Wisdom

I often wonder why it is that we are not all kinder than we are. How much the world needs it! How easily it is done! How instantaneously it acts. How infallibly it is remembered!—Henry Drummond.

Notice to Contractors

Sealed proposals for house moving for the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee, from the Federal Emergency Administration of Public Works Loan and Grant.

P. W. A. Docket No. 1160 R, Street Improvements.
Sub-Project No. 1,

Will be received by Honorable E. R. Betterton, Commissioner of Streets and Sewers, at the City Hall, Chattanooga, Tennessee, until 10 a.m. on the 21st day of September, 1936, and will be immediately opened and read publicly.

Copies of the proposal, Contract Documents and Specifications may be obtained from the office of Crutchfield & Law, 929 Chattanooga Bank Bldg., Chattanooga, Tennessee, upon deposit of $50.00.

A deposit of the amount set forth for the Project will be made for each set of specifications and documents. Checks shall be payable to the Architects from whom documents are received. The entire payment will be refunded in case a Bona Fide Bid is tendered, and the specifications and plans returned in good condition, within ten (10) days after opening of bids, to all EXCEPT the successful bidder.

Each bid must be accompanied by a Bid Bond executed by the Bidder and a Surety Company licensed to operate in Tennessee, and satisfactory to the Public Works Administration in the sum of 5% of the amount of the bid. The Bond is required as a guarantee that if the bid is accepted, the Contract will be immediately entered into and the performance of it properly secured. The successful bidder will be required to execute a Labor Bond as required by P. W. A.

Proposal forms must be properly filled out and must not be detached from specifications. No Riders shall be attached thereto or alterations made therein.

All bidders must be licensed contractors as required by Chapter 70 of Public Acts of 1931 of General Assembly of the State of Tennessee. Section 1. Bidder's name and license number must be placed on the envelope containing these documents.

WAGES: Attention is called to the fact that not less than the minimum wage rates as set up in the specifications must be paid on this project as prescribed by Chattanooga, Tennessee, and approved by the State Director for the State of Tennessee.

WITHDRAWAL OF BIDS: Unless contrary to statutes of the State of Tennessee, including local charter provisions, no bidders may withdraw a bid submitted for a period of thirty days after the date set for the opening of such bids.

FUNDS AVAILABLE: The funds available for construction purposes on this project are $19,400.

In bidding on projects financed in part or in whole with P. W. A. funds, the bidder MUST execute the certificate that he fully understands the penalty clause as set out in Penalty for False Certification included in the specifications.

All work executed and all materials furnished shall conform to the Rules and Regulations of P. W. A. Form No. 180 of the Federal Emergency Administration of Public Works.

This project is being financed from funds to be furnished by the United States Government, in failure of the City to receive requisite funds from the Government relieves said City, its officials and representatives, from any responsibility, damage or loss due to the taking of bids.

The right is reserved to reject any or all bids and to waive informalities therein.

Award will be made on the lowest bid, if awarded

A set of Plans, Specifications and Contract Documents may be examined free of charge at the office of the Honorable E. R. Betterton, Commissioner of Streets and Sewers, Chattanooga, Tennessee; at the office of Crutchfield & Law, Architects, 929 Chattanooga Bank Building, Chattanooga, Tennessee, and in the Chamber of Commerce, Chattanooga, Tennessee.

This Contractor will bid on each building individually, including all labor and materials required in moving buildings and putting structure in as good a condition after moving as before the commencement of the work.

It is necessary that bidders examine a copy of this Specification before submitting a bid.

Bids may be submitted on the work to be done on one or more of the houses, or buildings listed, but in case the bid covers more than one structure, the price for each structure must be shown, as well as the total amount of the bid.

The Contractor will state how much he will reduce his bid in case he is awarded Contract for moving all of the buildings.

Any bid received after the scheduled closing time for receipt of bids, shall be returned to the bidder unopened.

E. R. BETTERTON,
Commissioner, Department Streets and Sewers, City of Chattanooga, Tennessee.

Attest:
F. K. Rosamond, Auditor.

The only invention that can compete with machinery is the union label.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53704
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Barbara Bowman vs. Frank Bowman

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Frank Bowman is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next October Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in October next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This first day of September, 1936.

TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
N. B. Hargraves, Attorney. 9-25

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53705
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
H. M. Young vs. Emoline Young

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Emoline Young is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next October Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in October next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 26th day of August, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
T. J. ROGERS, Deputy Clerk.
J. M. Hargraves, Attorney.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 8th day of March, 1933, executed by Frank E. Costello and wife, Jean E. Costello, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property therein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume [illegible], Page [illegible], of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation, is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees, said appointment being dated September 1, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 8, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I. Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 13, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The following described property being now in the present city of Chattanooga, Tennessee: Beginning at a point on the south line of Oak Street, four hundred twenty-five and twenty-two hundredths (425.22) feet eastwardly from the southeast corner of Oak and Baldwin Streets; thence southwardly, parallel to Baldwin Street one hundred fifty (150) feet more or less to a point on line midway between Oak Street and McCallie Avenue; thence eastwardly along this line halfway between Oak Street and McCallie Avenue forty (40) feet to Campbell's line; thence northwardly and parallel with Baldwin Street, following Campbell's line one hundred fifty (150) feet, more or less, to the south line of Oak Street; thence westwardly along the south line of Oak Street forty (40) feet to the point of beginning, and being the same property conveyed by H. L. Cory and wife, Bonnie Jeane, to Frank E. Costello and wife, Jean E., by deed dated December 1, 1921, and registered December 30, 1921, in Book K, Volume 16, Page 513, in the Register's office. The said Frank E. Costello, conveyed his interest in said lot to his wife, Jean Costello, by deed dated May 27, 1925, and registered October 27, 1925, in Book X, Volume 29, Page 163, of the Register's Office, of Hamilton County, Tennessee

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 11th day of September, 1936.
10-9 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

LEGAL NOTICES

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 11th day of June, 1934, executed by D. L. Carrick and wife, Margaret Carrick, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Volume 27, Page 181, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein, and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured and entered under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees, said appointment being dated August 17, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee on August 20, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested, therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I. Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 22, 1936,

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 12 m at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

In Chattanooga

Lot Four (4), C. E. Clift's subdivision of Lots One (1), Two (2) and Three (3), Block Three (3) of the Chattanooga Estates Company's Highlands in Hamilton County, Tennessee as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 9, Page 24, of the Register's office of said County. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the southwest line of Englewood Avenue and extends back southwestwardly, of uniform width a distance of One Hundred and Forty (140) feet to the Northeast line of Lot Six (6) in said subdivision. Being the property conveyed by Z. R. Umbarger and wife to D. L. Carrick and wife, Margaret, by deed dated August 21, 1926, and registered in Book O, Volume 22, Page 144 of said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 21st day of August, 1936.
9-18 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 25th day of June, 1934, executed by E. H. Hill and wife, Lizzie Hill, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 167, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated August 20, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on August 22, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I. Nesbit B. Hargraves will on the

29TH DAY OF SEPTEMBER, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lot 13, Block No. 2, Carey Bros. Addition, as shown by plat of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Plat Book No. 2, page 12, fronting 50 feet on the North side of Citico Avenue and extending back uniform width, 150 feet to an alley, being the property conveyed by W. C. Smedley and wife to E. H. Hill and wife, Lizzie, dated December 1, 1931, and registered in Book Z, Volume 26, page 639 in the said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 27th day of August, 1936.
NESBIT B. HARGRAVES,
9-25 Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53101
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Rhoda Sherlin Huggins vs. Willie C. Huggins

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Willie C. Huggins is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in October next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 18th day of August, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Peabody Howard, Attorney. 9-11

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53588
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Myrtle J. Scarlett vs. George Robert Scarlett.

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that George Robert Scarlett is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next October Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in October next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 18th day of August, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
J. H. Reddy, Attorney. 9-11

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53607
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
William T. Hardy vs. Catherine E. Hardy

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Catherine E. Hardy whose residence is unknown, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next October Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in October next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 20th day of August, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, D. C.
J. B. White, Attorney. 9-11

Refreshing Relief When You Need a Laxative

Because of the refreshing relief it has brought them, thousands of men and women, who could afford much more expensive laxatives, use Black-Draught when needed. It is very economical, purely vegetable, highly effective. . . Mr. J. Lester Roberson, well known hardware dealer at Martinsville, Va., writes: "I certainly can recommend Black-Draught as a splendid medicine. I have taken it for constipation and the dull feelings that follow, and have found it very satisfactory."

BLACK-DRAUGHT

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY

TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Code Prices

East Lake Yard, 2608 Seventh Ave., Phone 3-1200
Rossville Yard, Lake Ave., Phone 3-1175

We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only White Drivers

USED CARS

1929 Ford Coupe (rumble seat) ... $ 75
1929 Dodge Sedan, O. K. ... 100
1929 Ford Sedan, good ... 125
1928 Chevrolet Coach, extra good ... 135
1930 Chevrolet Coupe, new paint ... 150
1931 Ford Coupe, like new ... 225
1931 Hupmobile Sedan, 6 w. w. ... 250
1932 Chevrolet Coach, A-1 ... 275

WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE
WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE

RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Avenue
238 E. Main St. Dial 6-5186

FRESH UP With 7up
REG. U.S. PAT. OFF.
100% UNION
ORANGE CRUSH BOTTLING CO.
1086 Duncan 2-3317

COSHOCTON GLOVE WORKERS KEEP UP UNION SHOP FIGHT

Coshocton, O.—Striking Coshocton glove workers refused the employers' offer to return to work without discrimination at the low wages paid when the walkout occurred over four months ago, with the provisions that he would deal with a committee made up of union and non-union employes and try to apply the 40-hour week until the end of the present year.

The strikers, all girls, firmly refused to accept a lower wage rate than was in effect before the strike, and refused to deal with the employer unless the union was recognized as the sole bargaining agency and their elected committee, without change, negotiated for them.

The union girls have picketed the plant from the inception of the strike and are determined not to return to work until their demands for the union shop and higher wages are met.

Patronize Our Advertisers

Electric Block Signals

For Safety—Travel by Train. The hazards of the highways are a menace.

Automatic Train Control

1½c Per Mile — One-Way and Round-Trip Coach Tickets . . . for each mile traveled.

2c Per Mile — Round-Trip Tickets . . . for each mile traveled . . . return limit 15 days. Good in Sleeping and Parlor cars on payment of proper charges for space occupied.

2½c Per Mile — Round-Trip Tickets . . . for each mile traveled . . . return limit 6 months. Good in Sleeping and Parlor Cars on payment of proper charges for space occupied.

3c Per Mile — Good in Sleeping and Parlor Cars on payment of proper charges for space.

AIR-CONDITIONED PULLMAN AND DINING CARS

Heavy Steel Rails

Be Comfortable in the Safety of TRAIN TRAVEL
Southern Railway System

Every Safety Device

LYLE STOVALL
INSURANCE — SURETY BONDS
Hamilton Bank Building
Associated: MARTIN L. HARTMAN, Brotherhood Locomotive Engineers
At Your Service 31,536,000 Seconds in Every Year

EACH WEEK

The Labor World Reaches Thousands of the Highest Paid Workers in Chattanooga

Mr. Advertiser, This Should Mean Something to You

Think It Over!

More Reductions In Long Distance Rates

For the seventh time in the past ten years, long distance rates have again been voluntarily reduced.

Effective September 1, the rates for both person-to-person and station-to-station inter-state long distance calls were reduced to points 235 miles or more distant. The amount of the saving on calls ranges from five cents to $1.50 depending upon the distance.

Also on inter-state person-to-person calls the charges for overtime after six minutes of conversation are reduced. (Overtime charges begin after three minutes conversation.)

It is estimated that these reductions will save Bell telephone users $7,350,000 annually.

SOUTHERN BELL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CO.
INCORPORATED

MORE ABOUT ELECT FDR

(Continued from First Page)

the state, over 10,000 members being on the rolls already signed up.

The following telegram was sent to W. L. Hutchinson, president of an international union, who is supporting the republican candidate against Roosevelt:

W. L. Hutchinson,
Chairman Labor Bureau,
Republican National Committee,
Chicago, Illinois.

Labor's Non-partisan League in convention assembled instructed us to reply to your misleading statements in your press release of Sept. 2 and your Labor Day declaration in support of Landon, these statements having been given consideration by 200 delegates representing the labor movement of Tennessee.

(1) Governor Landon did send troops into the zinc strike and his military representative declared martial law, and the strike was broken and the responsibility rests on Landon.

(2) Governor Landon is paying his oil workers $50.00 per month, based on a 12-hour work day, and the men are forced to pay their transportation between wells, notwithstanding the fact that the oil code provides a 36-hour work week. Junk boilers are shipped in from Oklahoma and used in Kansas.

If Governor Landon is such a friend of the Child Labor Amendment, why did he not force ratification. He had four sessions of his legislature to accomplish this and has failed to do so.

The average wage of school teachers in Kansas is $37.79. You as president of an International Labor Organization, should feel proud to support a man that stands for such a wage for school teachers in Kansas.

Mr. Walter L. Morris, who for the past two years has been president of the Kansas Federation of Labor, says: "No patriotic member of organized labor can possibly vote for Landon; neither can any intelligent patriotic citizen." Mr. Landon plainly shows to the thinking people that he knows nothing whatever about the problems which are confronting the people of this nation or what the present administration is doing to untangle these problems. Mr. Morris has denounced Governor Landon as utterly unworthy of labor's support in the coming campaign.

Representatives of the Typographical Union suggest that you have Mr. Goodspeed, Treasurer Republican National Committee, in sending out his appeal for funds to have their printing done by Union Workmen and to have the Union Label placed on their stationery and in doing this provide work for members of the International Typographical Union.

Labor's Non-partisan League,
Wm. Turnblazer, Chairman.

ALABAMA MINE STRIKE ENDS.

Birmingham, Ala.—An eleven weeks' strike of Tennessee Coal, Iron & Railroad company miners ended on Aug. 19. It was reported that only three of twenty-four union officials who have been employed by the company for fifteen to twenty-five years were called back to work.

The miners struck when the company adopted an "incentive plan" wage scale. The union charged it was a "stretch-out."

Under an agreement fostered by Gov. Bibb Graves the miners voted to work four months under the "incentive" plan while a commission appointed by the governor, the company and the union studied the plan.

You can always tell a wise man by the smart things he does not say.

NOTICE

TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS

None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS Stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.

Meatcutters' Union Local 600

MORE ABOUT KNOXVILLE

(Continued from First Page)

was built by one of the members); the boilermakers had a miniature shop on a truck and the sounds of the riveting added to the excitement of the parade, and there were numerous other floats.

The parade was led by a motorcycle escort furnished by the city of Knoxville and the state, and by a band furnished by the Musicians' local of Knoxville. It wound down Gay street to the courthouse, where President Green stopped to see it pass in review. From there it advanced to the Henley bridge, stopping long enough to put the marchers into cars and busses, after which the entire parade proceeded to Maryville, sixteen miles away. Here the marchers were joined by a thousand aluminum workers, who paraded down the dent Green made a short address. street to the postoffice, where Presi- Then the procession proceeded through Alcoa and back to Knoxville for the rest of the entertainment. The thousands of Knoxville citizens who were lined along the streets saw a really big parade.

At Chilhowee Park, Mr. J. C. Anderson, chairman of the games and contests, was waiting with an interesting program of amusement for young and old.

About 4 o'clock Lawrence Duke, of the Musicians, called "Soup's on" and a hard-working group of cooks began to serve barbecue plates to the visitors. They had prepared 7,000 pounds of barbecue, 10,000 sandwiches and 1,500 pounds of potato salad. It was impossible to estimate how many people were served, except that the committee had bought 25,000 paper plates and when they gave out of food, there were just 3,000 plates left.

But the day was not yet over. At 7:30, following a band concert, Mr. Green was welcomed by Mayor Elmore and talks were given by Dr. A. E. Morgan, of the TVA; John O'Conner and J. Will Taylor, after which Mr. Green delivered his Labor day address, which was broadcast over a nation-wide hook-up.

And the big day of festivities reached the climax when Mr. Green led the grand march at the ball with Queen Lena Baker for a partner. Approximately 2,000 people attended the dance.

Enterprising Knoxville unibnists arranged to have a full length movie made of the day's entertainment and it will be shown soon in Knoxville and other cities.

Maynard Baird, of the Musicians, deserves unstinted praise for the splendid work he did as general chairman of the entire celebration, as does Miss Lucille Thornberg, of the government employes, who was assistant chairman of arrangements. Organized labor in Knoxville really entertained for labor's chief!

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

ELECTION THIS MONTH

The annual election of directors will be held this month. Instructions have already been sent to all district secretaries as to the method of holding the elections. Some careful thinking should be done in the meantime in order that the best representatives in the various districts may be selected.

TEACHERS NOT SATISFIED

The $50,000 asked for by Commissioner McMillan would offer practically nothing to city teachers in the way of raises due to the fact that most of this increase will be swallowed up by new teachers' salaries and various new courses—much needed, by the way—that have been inaugurated. The federation had requested that more consideration ge given to the plight of the teachers before the general teachers' meeting. The executive committee has a subcommittee working on the matter of getting fair consideration of teachers' interests before the budget is adopted.

COUNTY CONTRACT O. K.

The contract which will soon be sent out to county teachers will definitely not invalidate teachers' rights under the tenure law. Its purpose is merely to fix the annual salary in the absence of salary legislation. The contract form will bear the following stamped phrase upon it:

"It is agreed that said teacher does not waive any rights he or she may have under Chapter 257, private acts of Tennessee of 1935, and all acts amendatory thereof."

W. F. Langley
General Agent
Franklin Life Ins. Co.
1019 Chattanooga Bank Bldg.
Phone 6-5543

READY CASH . . .
For your taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

Prescriptions---Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist
in Charge at All Times
Eckerd's
INCORPORATED
CREATORY OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES
732 MARKET ST.

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

Several Chattanoogans motored to Knoxville Tuesday to attend the meeting of Labor's Nonpartisan League for the R-election of Roosevelt. Among them were Joe Dobbs, Erskine Mabee, J. C. Cox, R. C. Reynolds, W. R. Hippe, Curtis Sims and T. R. Cuthbert.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Puckett left this morning to attend the convention of the United Textile Workers of America which meets next week in New York. They will be accompanied by other members of the Chattanooga textile locals.

* * *

The Label league is now ready to furnish really good coffee to you. Fresh shipments are being made every two weeks from the Rich-Maid company in Virginia. In addition to being splendid coffee, there is a great big union label on every can. Supplies of coffee will be kept at The Labor World, the Labor hall and the teachers' office. Try a pound of it—you will want to use it all the time.

The Fad
The Shop of Union Labels
AL. H. SHORT 104 East Sixth St.
Suits made to measure by skilled union tailors insures you clothes satisfaction. Come in and choose from over 2,000 patterns authentically styled. Many patterns of imported creation at very little extra cost.
Come in and buy everything in men's wear with the union label.
The Union Label is the only economic balance. There is no substitute. Demand it!

Union Label PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO.
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414
Patronize Our Advertisers

PAGE-HANCOCK COMPANY
Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by Lee H. Hancock and W. Tom Page.
AMBULANCE SERVICE
McCallie and Beach Tel. 2-1166
Patronize Our Advertisers

BAUER'S NEW FALL PATTERNS
DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED
$30 and Up
With the Union Label
Tailored to Your Individual Measure
J. J. BAUER
QUALITY TAILORING
825 Broad Street
Patronize Our Advertisers

GRANT-PATTEN
Creamed Cottage Cheese
Made Fresh Daily in Our Modern Plant
HEALTHY—DELIGHTFUL—NUTRITIOUS
It is exceptio nally suitable for the diet of children as well as adults.
GRANT-PATTEN MILK CO.
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King St.
You Can Whip Our Cream . . .
But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

USED CARS

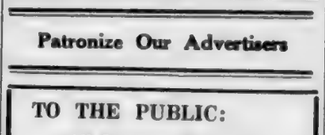
1931 Chevrolet Sedan	$270
1934 Chevrolet Coach	425
1933 Chevrolet Coach	335
1934 Ford Sedan	410
1932 Plymouth Coupe	375
1930 Chevrolet Coach	175
1934 Plymouth Sedan	475
1935 Chevrolet Sedan	510
1932 Plymouth Sedan	395
1933 Chevrolet Coach	360

Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad Street 6-6181

IF YOU WANT THE BEST FLOUR MADE
Buy—
Orient
Made by Mountain City Mill Co., Chattanooga

READ HOUSE
Has Been Declared
"UNFAIR"
to Organized Labor
All Crafts Should Notify Supply Houses and Friends That the Read House Has Been Declared "Unfair"
The Barber Shop on the Same Block is NOT Unfair.

PHONE 6-3163
Clean Clinkerless COAL
Honest Weight — Prompt Service
City Coal Co.
718 East Main St.



WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beer and Wines
NINTH and CHERRY STS.

Exclusive Agent
CARRHART OVERALLS
Union-Labeled
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

Patronize Our Advertisers

TO THE PUBLIC:
All Products Made By
Bennett-Hubbard
Are Made By
SCABS
We Ask Merchants and Consumers Not to Patronize This Company Until They Will Deal With Their Union Employes. The scabs they are now using are brought in as strikebreakers.

It's A Fact . . . You Always Do Better at Hill's
H. G. HILL STORES
COMPLETE FOOD MARKETS

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

HIBBLER-BARNES CO.
COAL BUILDING SUPPLIES COKE
7 2131
A LOAD A MINUTE 30 TRUCKS

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

Women Who Have P... Try CARDUI Next Ti...
On account of poor nourish... many women suffer functional p... at certain times, and it is for t... that Cardui is offered on the ... of the safe relief it has brought ... the good it has done in helping ... overcome the cause of womanly ... comfort. Mrs. Ocie Young, of L... ville, La., writes: "I was suffer... with irregular . . . I had quite a ... a pain which made me nervous ... took Cardui and found it helped ... in every way, making me reg... and stopping the pain. This quie... my nerves, making my health m... better." . . . If Cardui does not be... fit YOU, consult a physician.

It Is Cheapest in the Long R... To Buy
QUALITY Hardwar...
As the recollection of quality ... mains long after the price is f... gotten. Our prices are very l...
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.

"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-710...
817 Market Street

COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
9 W. 13th St.
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Applian... Repair Work

Meet Your Friends ...
Home Plate Lunch
21 East Seventh St.

Buy Union Coal Now!

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Buy Union Dairy Products

Volume XXI | CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, SEPTEMBER 18, 1936 | Number 21

'Builders' Exchange' Uses Defamation In Attempt to Destroy Labor Union

ABEE PLEADS FOR MORE PAY TO TEACHERS

Central Body Spokesman Tells City Dads School Budget Should Add at Least $100,000.

ALL OTHER DEPARTMENTS ARE STARVED TO DEATH

Workers Do Not Object to Added Taxes When Spent for Better Municipal Services—Suggests Elementary Tax Tax to Provide School Operations.

Erskin Mabee, secretary of Chattanooga Central Labor Union, appeared before the city Board of Commissioners Tuesday to present organized labor's plea in behalf of city teachers whose pay average is now about $900 per year.

While admittintg that the mayor and commissioners have done the best they could with the small amount of money budgeted, he contended that all departments of the city should be adequately financed in order that complete public service might be rendered Speaking of a possible tax increase in order to give teachers a decent wage, Mr. Mabee, in speaking for labor, said:

"The people who toil are not afraid of taxation, Mr. Mayor and commissioners. What we want is a good return on our money.

"Especially do we believe that it is to the best welfare of the children and community for teachers to be paid salaries of $600 to $800, which keeps them in constant fear of the wolf at the door. I don't know what Commissioner McMillan (education department) is asking, but we've figured that he should have at least $100,000 more.

"We're not playing sympathetic—we think that sympathy for children has been overplayed, but we feel that the department of education deserves more money."

Then Mabee reiterated that "we urge you will enlarge the budgets in every department" and "if it takes an elementary school tax to run our own schools, we'd prefer it that way."

Mabee, in referring to Commissioner R. M. (Bob) Cooke's department, parks and playgrounds, asserted that Mr. Cooke was given sufficient funds "he will give use the best recreation program in the South."

Waitresses' Union Shop Drive Gains in Pocatello

Pocatello, Idaho.—Pocatello Culinary Workers' Alliance, Local No. 0, has lined up a number of cafes and restaurants in its drive for union shop conditions. Nine food-serving places have already signed agreements with the alliance. Three cafes, whose proprietors are foolish enough to hold out against the just demands of the waitresses, are said to be losing considerable trade because of the picket lines in front of their establishments.

Organized labor here is giving enthusiastic assistance to the waitresses. It is believed that before long the cafes and restaurants will be 100 per cent organized. The Manhattan cafe, which refused to apply union labor principles, closed up and offered its fixtures and equipment for sale.

FURNITURE WORKERS STRIKE CLOSES PLANTS IN TACOMA

Tacoma, Wash. — Between five and six hundred members of the Furniture Workers' union came out on strike here in four factories, following failure of negotiations carried on since last April and brought to a head by refusal of employers to meet a committee from the central labor council.

Business Agent Bennett reported a 90 per cent response. The plants closed without attempting to operate with strikebreakers, but were apparently surprised that the strike was made so effective.

Lewis Visions Day Of $2,500 Annual Pay for Workers

United Mine Workers' Chief Urges Organization as Labor's Guarantee of Obtaining Better and Richer Life.

Washington.—John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers of America, in his Labor day speech over the radio visioned a day when even unskilled labor would be getting a minimum income of $2,500 a year.

"Able economists," said Lewis, "have already shown that the entire scope of American life—social, economic, physical and spiritual—may be vastly improved.

"Under proper planning and regulation, American industry, after generous returns have been distributed to invested capital, could easily pay a minimum income to unskilled labor of $2,500 a year.

"Organize for Protection."

"Let labor organize," he said. "It will prove the best guarantee of the institutions we prize and the best insurance against the spread of alien and subversive doctrines.

"Let labor organize for its own protection. Let it ask itself how individual units may expect fair consideration in the labor market. Let it consider the elaborate associations of capital, the centralized power of management, and brush aside the hypocritical plaudits of labor's rugged individualism.

"Let the worker decide that his job shall be the basis of his independence, and not the condition of his servility.

"Organize for Freedom."

"Let him organize that the workers of our nation may attain civic dignity and economic freedom; that the industrial spy may no longer terrorize the factory, mine or mill; that the awful dread of management shall no longer shadow the home; that there may be a fairer distribution of the national income; that the millions of our toilers may be more closely heard in the councils of our nation."

Tri-State Fair Brings Famous Carnival Shows

The announcement of the coming engagement of the Rubin and Cherry exposition — the "Aristocrat of the Tented World," will be awaited with interest by patrons of the Tri-State fair in Chattanooga during the week of Monday, Sept. 21st, since it means that the finest ensemble of shows and riding devices in all the world will be seen on the augmented midway.

For twenty-three years Rubin and Cherry exposition management has enjoyed the distinction of presenting more and better midway attractions than any other touring amusement organization. For this season's tour the management announces 24 high class feature shows combined with 17 of the latest and most attractive rides.

Among the many unique attractions announced will be the "Havana Rhumba," revue, a pretentious offering of merit, direct from Havana, Cuba; the Godino Siamese twins, male and married, joined together brothers; the "Flaming Youth" musical comedy revue; Daredevil Zeke Shumways "Hell Drivers" Mottordrome; the Congress of Freak Oddities; "Diamond Kitty," buxom 714-pound fat girl from Boston; "Mysteria," illusion revue; "Life Begins"; Colonel Welliver's giant reptile exhibit; the crystal maze; Julien Brothers' monkey circus and Simian speedway; "Miss America" posing girl revue; the Joy Ship; "Public Enemies" crime exhibit, and many others

A four-unit Ferris wheel, the giant "Skooter" ride; twin Loop-o-planes" from the World's Fair; the "Sky Rocket" ride; and many other attractive rides will augment the midway.

"SIT DOWN" WINS HIGHER PAY

Biloxi, Miss. — More than thirty workers on Biloxi's sand beach project recently won a sit-down strike, gaining an increase of wages from 30 cents an hour to 40 cents.

Patronize Our Advertisers

EDWARDS STORE FORCED TO MOVE FROM MKT. HOUSE

Business Said to Be Falling Off as Customers Resent Non-Union Attitude.

Meatcutters Thank Public for Co-operation in Their Efforts to Convince Edwards That Living Wages Pay.

S. J. Edwards, big-shot grocery chain operator on a small scale, is moving out of the municipal market house, it is reported. Some months ago Mr. Edwards sales took a tumble when he locked out the union meatcutters in his markets and refused to renew an agreement with them.

Careful check on his five or more stores indicates that the closing of the market house branch, formerly one of his best profit-makers, was done for economic reasons.

Officials of Local 600, Meatcutters, extend through The Labor World their appreciation to the public for their tangible aid in their fight to maintatin a living wage in the meat handling industry.

Molders' Union Reminds Unionists That Mascot Stove Is Made by Scabs

Internaational Molders Union, local 53, this week brought back memories to the labor movement of some ten or more years ago when the Mascot Stove company locked out the union, and one of the most bitter and prolonged fights started. The Mascot plant has recently re-opened with additional equipment and is still employing scabs.

Now that stove season is one us, every unionist should remember that the Mascot stove and range is a notoriously unfair product.

BUILDERS' EXCHANGE

OF

Chattanooga

CHAMBERLAIN BUILDING

Chattanooga, Tenn., October 10, 1936.

Name of Building Trades Worker,
Chattanooga, Tennessee

Dear Sir:

With further reference to the effort being made to establish a common laborers' union, we wish to point out to you some of the objections to your lending support to the movement.

The movement is being sponsored by Joe Dobbs and other paid agitators for the purpose of creating a mob and not a union. When strikes result from the attempt to foist this gang on the public, Joe Dobbs and his henchmen will be drawing their fat salaries while you and others are suffering from the loss of your job and in the end nothing but a loss to you and your family will have been accomplished.

Winter is coming on and with it a fair prospect for continued employment. Unless these racketeering and misleading directors of common labor obtain the support of skilled labor, their efforts will not be felt. If they do obtain the support of you skilled mechanics, strikes will result in the shut down of every job affected, because the building interests of this city are unanimously agreed that no common labor group shall dictate the terms or methods of doing business.

We again repeat that there is no basis for a common labor union, and we will not recognize such an outfit on any basis whatever.

BUILDERS' EXCHANGE OF CHATTANOOGA,
Executive Committee.

UNSIGNED LETTER MAILED TO MOST BUILDING CRAFTS

Effort Made by Master Contractors to Turn Skilled Workers Against Laborers' Union.

Threat Made to Shut Down Every Job Rather Than Recognize Workers — Letter Thought to Be Libelous —Prosecution Hinted.

A new phase in a desperate attempt by building contractors in Chattanooga to stave off organization of the common laborers in the building industry was introduced last week when a letter was mailed to most every building trades craftsman in the city which made an effort to create a selfish hatred for the common laborer organization. This was done by a threat of a general shutdown of all building projects because "building interests of this city are unanimously agreed that no common laborer group shall dictate terms or methods of doing business."

The communication was mimeographed on a letterhead which read "Builders' Exchange of Chattanooga, Chamberlain Building," and aside from a typewritten signature, was unsigned. On the side of the scandal sheet is a list of some fifty-three contractors and building supply houses.

Not being contented with threats, the letter stoops to what many believe the courts would hold to be plain libel in that it boldly asserts that the common laborers' union "is being sponsored by Joe Dobbs and other paid agitators for the purpose of creating a mob and not a union."

They say further that "Joe Dobbs and his henchmen will be drawing their fat salaries while you and others are suffering from the loss of your job," and the usual line of attack on any union representative.

LABOR SPIES IN ROCKFORD MUST TAKE OUT LICENSES

Rockford, Ill. — Labor spies, masquerading as private detectives, will hereafter have to secure a license, and pay a fee, as a result of an ordinance passed by city council at the request of labor officials. Each private detective agency must register and pay a fee of $100, while the fee for each "private detective" will be $50.

It is believed that this action will bring into the light the activities of so-called detective agencies, often active when there are labor troubles.

Patronize Our Advertisers

The Kansas Warbler

Referee Outlines Plan for Settling Building Disputes

Dr. Lapp Says All Decisions Will Be Given After Thorough Study of Points at Issue Between Unions.

Washington.—Dr. John A. Lapp, newly appointed referee of jurisdictional disputes in the building trades, said that all his decisions will be based on careful consideration of opposing claims, in a statement outlining his plans for settling controversies. Decisions will be made after presentation of case and submission of briefs by disputing unions, he said.

Dr. Lapp is also director of labor relations of the public works administration.

"I have accepted the position of referee for the building trades unions because I believe that a great service can be rendered to labor," he declared, "to the employers and the community in bringing about the settlement of jurisdictional disputes on the basis of fair play and justice to all. I shall enter upon the duties of the position without any preconceived ideas and without a single prejudice on any matter that may come before me in the future.

"No Snap Judgments."

"My decisions will be based upon the most thorough-going hearings of the cases which come before me. There will be no snap judgments in any case and I shall expect the unions involved to be most thorough in the presentation of their claims. Only after full hearings and the study of briefs will a decision be made in any case.

"According to the agreement of the unions no case will be opened which has already been settled by union agreements or by proper jurisdictional award.

"It is my conception that agreements between international unions are better than arbitrational awards and it will be my hope and expectation that such agreements will be concluded on a wider range of jurisdictional disputes.

Dr. Lapp Noted Mediator.

"It would be a great satisfaction to me if, as an outcome of the work of the referee, there would be many cases of mutual settlement between the unions involved to one case where an award should become necessary."

The appointment of Dr. Lapp, who is a labor mediator with a distinguished record, was the result of a special meeting of the building trades department, American Federation of Labor, held in Washington last March. The meeting brought settlement of a long-standing controversy in the building trades department.

THE LABOR WORLD
819 W. Eighth St. Phone 4-7562

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
Chattanooga Central Labor Union

F. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 18, 1936

Southern Chivalry?

Yellow journalism reached a new low in Chattanooga Tuesday. Using its news and editorial columns as a medium for red-baiting and anti-labor propaganda, The Free Press until Tuesday has created sufficient contempt to satisfy even the usual stripe of sensational editorialism, but the lowest stunt of all was when it overreached itself in a round-about attack on one of the finest ladies in Chattanooga, Mrs. Nancy Lea Smith.

In its stories this erstwhile weekly propaganda organ has by innuendo and other devious and studied attempts tried to discredit the teacher's union and the labor movement in general. Usually the cowardly streak in the editor of that paper confined itself to attacks on men, and Stanton E. Smith, president of the teachers' union, has been subjected to many futile but exasperating barbs.

In his insane desire to destroy, the poltroon editor went too far when he either wrote or was responsible for a "news" story that Mrs. Smith might be ousted from her position as teacher on Lookout Mountain. He admitted at the beginning that there was no basis for the story, but went so far as to print certain "allegations" of "several" mountain citizens which reflected on Mrs. Smith personally, and in the last sentence made his usual insinuation when he said that she "denied" being communist.

We believe that decent Southern people will not allow such Hearstian journalistic efforts to continue here.

Praise should go to our newly-elected member of the county court, Mr. Hays Clark, for requesting a complete report on the financial condition of the county. We are glad to see Mr. Clark evidencing a business man's acumen. For him to assume responsibility for the largest business in the county without knowing what he will be responsible for in equivalent to signing a blank check. With Mr. Clark's known doggedness in backing up his ideas, we are hopeful that ere long the taxpayers of Hamilton will be told just where the county is in a financial way.

OAKLAND TEAMSTERS BUILD THEIR OWN MEETING HALL

Oakland, Cal. — A fine new $50,000 two-story building will be erected here at Ninth and West streets by Teamsters and Auto Truck Drivers' union, Local 70.

Plans have been approved and work started. Local No. 70 is the largest local union in Alameda county, with 2,200 members in good standing. The building will be used as general headquarters for the union, which outgrew its former quarters.

For Bad Feeling
Due to Constipation

Get rid of constipation by taking Black-Draught as soon as you notice that bowel activity has slowed up or you begin to feel sluggish. Thousands prefer Black-Draught for the refreshing relief it has brought them. Mrs. Ray Mullins, of Lafe, Ark., writes: "My husband and I both take Thedford's Black-Draught and find it splendid for constipation, biliousness, and the disagreeable, aching, tired feeling that comes from this condition." With reference to Syrup of Black-Draught, which this mother gives her children, she says: "They like the taste and it gave such good results."

BLACK-DRAUGHT

THEATRES

THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
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AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
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CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

First Year of Social Security Achieves Benefits for Masses

Over One Million Aided by Public Assistance Grants—Unemployment Compensation in 14 States and District of Columbia Covers 45 Per Cent of Our Industrial Ppoulation—Federal Old-Age Annuities Are Designed to Protect Indigent Aged Estimated to Number More Than One-third of the People.

By JOHN G. WINANT
Chairman, Social Security Board

A year ago the President of the United States signed the Social Security Act, which provides aid for the needy and dependent and protection against the hazards of unemployment and old age. Both Houses of Congress had passed this measure by overwhelming majorities. The vote in the Senate was 77 for passage and 6 against passage. Thirteen Democrats voted against the act in the House and one against it in the Senate. More than three times as many Republicans in Congress voted for the Social Security Act as voted against it. It was viewed as a non-partisan humanitarian measure.

Planned by Economic Security Committee.

Prior to the introduction of this legislation in Congress, a committee on economic security, appointed by the President, surveyed the subject. The committee was assisted by a staff of experts and by 14 advisory groups of more than 100 persons. These included economists, experts in social science and social insurance, and men trained in government and business, all of whom were selected on the basis of competence and without regard to political affiliations. This group spent six months exploring this field of human need.

Before the final measure was reported out, two ranking committees of congress, the ways and means committee of the house and the finance committee in the senate, had this legislation under consideration for over four months. The reports of these hearings contain a combined total of some 2,500 printed pages.

Three-Member Administration Board.

The administration of the major provisions of the act is vested by law in a board of three members. Not more than two of the members of the board may be members of the same political party. The members appointed to the board required confirmation by the senate. Appointments made by the board are subject to civil service law. Lawyers and experts are excepted, but under the practice of the board, lawyers are certified by the civil service commission, and the civil service commission passes on both positions of experts and the individuals appointed to fill such positions.

As of July 31 there were 971 persons working for the board. Of this number 810 have been taken from civil service lists, and the others have been qualified as experts or attorneys by the civil service commission. All salaries are approved by the civil service commission. All initial salaries are fixed by the civil service commission. Increases in salary must conform to the classification act. A small exempted fund has been used to employ a single actuary of high standing.

Grants-in-Aid.

There are those who have criticized this act. That has been true of all social welfare legislation. In order to get a clearer understanding of the objecitves sought in relation to the particular legislation enacted, it may be well to suggest certain underlying principles and factual information that motivated those responsible for the development of the social security act.

The ends sought under this measure are set out under three major categories. Public assistance is accomplished through grants-in-aid to the states to assist needy and dependent persons. This method of procedure was necessary because of the inadequacy of state revenues to meet the increasing obligations with which the states are charged. It was necessary to supplement state moneys with federal grants so that the aged, the blind, and dependent children might be protected wthout overloading state budgets. This method of grants-in-and had been used in developing our highway system. It seemed reasonable to use it in protecting human life.

Unemployment Compensation.

Another major section of the measure deals with unemployment compensation. The cost of unemployment in industry is charged back to industry. The precedent for this is found in the long-established practice in accident compensation. The practice of looking upon work accidents as an expense of production and charging the cost against the commodity produced is now almost universally accepted throughout the United States.

There is, however, an element of cost which differentiates accident compensation from unemployment compensation, particularly in relation to the incentives to accept protective legislation. In the case of industrial accident, the njured man has common-law rights. In workmen's compensation the legislation is merely providing a more just and efficient system in respect to a cost which already lies upon the employer. In the case of discharge or loss of his job, the employe has no legal rights, and in unemployment compensation the legislation is creating a new direct obligation.

Therefore, the social security act does not permit the industrialist operating within a state that has adopted approved unemployment compensation legislation to be placed at a disadvantage in sellng his goods in a common market on a cost basis as against a manufacturing competitor who is operating in a state which has not adopted approved unemployment compensation legislation.

Federal and State Co-operation.

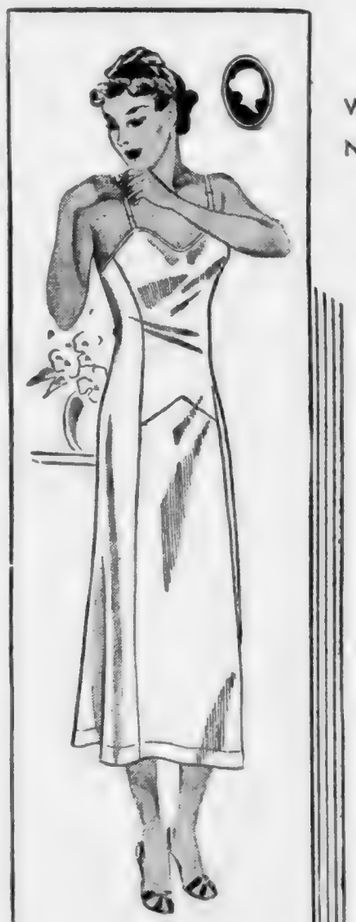
In these provisiones for public asstance and unemployment compensa-

(Continued on Last Page)

Something You've Always Wanted . . .

Vanity Fair

JIFFY SLIP
$2.00



Wrinkles Shake Out
Needs No Ironing

Just squeeze it in suds like your stockings.

Hang it on a hanger—and there you are.

You can roll it up in a small space.

Especially suited for the business woman who wants quality and faultless fit.

- doesn't cling, twist, ride up or sag
- fits without a wrinkle
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- comfortable elastic straps don't slip or bind
- made of fine silk for softness, knitted with rayon for long wear.

Colors are Blush, White, Navy, Black.

Sizes 32 to 42—Three Lengths.

The Vogue
Conditioned

Chattanooga's Slip Headquarters

Take It or Leave It!

Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

When people have nothing very important to say and still have to fight some kind of a fight, they lay great store by trifles.

Thus, we find certain persons making a great hullabaloo about whether the skull of a steer in a certain drought photograph was a fake or not.

The photographer tells his superior officers that he took two pictures and that he moved the skull about ten feet so that it would show in the second picture.

But newspapers grab the silly issue and maul it all over page one.

Now it appears that the pictures were just what they purported to be, except that that steer skull was moved ten feet.

* * *

At this point the overwhelming temptation is to laugh.

Probably not a newspaper that has printed these silly stories about the genuineness of the drought pictures is GUILTLESS of printing pictures that were in one sense or another faked.

There is still a good deal of the Royal Northwest Mounted about news photographers. "Get the picture" is generally the idea.

Now the criticism of these drought pictures comes mainly from GOP supporters. The main newspaper supporter of the present GOP candidate is Mr. Hearst. **Does anybody in the whole country think Hearst photographers haven't faked pictures right and left?**

Ask any newspaper reporter, editor OR PHOTOGRAPHER!

Some faking is "good clean fun," while some is vicious.

And often the moving of "props", such as the steer skull, is not faking at all, but is legitimate help to bringing out truth, just as exclamation marks often help at the end of a sentence!

* * *

Here is an example: During the great textile strike Francis J. Gorman was either on duty or on call almost 24 hours a day. He was under terrific strain. He got to catching winks when possible.

During a press conference, at which there were some 25 reporters and a half dozen camera men, one of the camera men said, "Frank, lean back in that chair, put your feet on the desk and close your eyes."

Frank obliged. The bulbs flashed. It was a picture and it was printed in reputable newspapers all over the United States as a picture of Francis J. Gorman catching a nap in the midst of the strain of the strike.

Twenty-five newspaper reporters and a half dozen camera men knew the picture was technically a fake, yet everyone of them thought it a "good stunt" and while technically a fake, true to the broad realities of the situation. It was a lot like moving the steer skull ten feet.

* * *

Gov. Landon was pictured picking berries at his babyhood home.

That was pure baloney and nothing else but, like the pictures we used to get of Calvin Coolidge riding a dump hayrake. They represent NO reality.

President Roosevelt has been pretty careful about what can be called at best unreal, unnatural or artificial photographs.

A partisanship that is driven to such carping as we have read about the steer skull is itself a drought victim—an idea drought.

It was infinitely worse, for example, to offer that distorted and poisonous untrue picture of indirect taxes, which Mr. Landon utterly neglected to specify the rise in such taxes under Hoover.

It would be nice if everyone kept the truth and relied on truth to win the day.

But until everyone does that, do not the kettle go picking on a little one-egg size skillet.

Molders in Indianapolis Strike for Union Ter

Indianapolis, Ind.—Molders' Local No. 56 has declared strikes at two local plants, Jacob Frey, district representative of the Indiana Molders conference announced.

At the Meier Electric company [illegible] men are seeking an eight-hour day and a slight increase in the wage rate. At the Indianapolis Brass and Aluminum company plant two union men were discharged, allegedly without cause. When demands for their reinstatement were ignored a strike resulted.

It is also reported that Molders Local No. 177 at Muncie is still on strike at the foundry division of the American Lawn Mower company.

150,000

People in 23 Counties and visitors from over three states are looking forward to the greatest Exposition and Fall Festival ever held in history of Chattanooga . . .

THE TRI-STATE FAIR

One Wonderful Week **SEPT. 21** *Opening Monday Night*

Fat Stock and Dairy Show—Women's Building—Flower Pageant—4-H Club and Future Farmers Exhibits—Agricultural Displays—Sheep, Swine, Poultry and Rabbit Shows.

The Most Novel and Instructive, Educational and Impressive Feature of All Features . . .

THE POWER SHOW

Augmented by a group of progressive business firms, presenting a trade exposition unparalled in local commercial history. Building construction under supervision of W. A. Ridge. Electrical effects by Terrell, Teas, Sweet and Tennessee Electric Power Company. Backgrounds and creations by J. A. Darnaby. Paintings and execution by Balin, of Miller Bros. Landscaping and Foliage by Lookout Mountain Nursery . . . and . . .

The Jumbo Show of Shows
La La CONTINENTAL
With 100 Singers, Dancers, Comedians, Vaudeville Entertainers, Musicians and Supernumeraries.

23rd ANNUAL TOUR of the ARISTOCRAT OF THE TENTED WORLD
RUBIN AND CHERRY EXPOSITION INC
17 LATEST RIDES
24 MIDWAY SHOWS 24

MAGNIFICENT FIREWORKS SPECTACLE NIGHTLY FREE!

Admission, Main Gate---25 Cents. Children---10 Cents
Tuesday, Sept. 22, Chattanooga School Day . . . Friday, Sept. 25, County School Day.

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

's the latest in lingerie for lazy —I see that **The Vogue** has a kind of slip—one that doesn't to be ironed. Just rinse it out, up to dry and put it on. It's a "Jiffy" slip, and should be a lp, not only to the lazy ladies the very busy ladies.

* * *

a card from Mr. and Mrs. C. D. t, who are in New York at- the convention of the United Workers of America. They hat there are more than 400 tes at the convention.

* * *

ely personal piffle . . . the moon is definitely over when the er to a maiden's prayer" that ave married has to enter the fat man's race when he attends the Plumbers' picnic.

Mr. C. B. Norwood, president of Bakers' Local 25, leaves Saturday for Pittsburg, Pa., to attend the twenty-first convention of the Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union. The convention will probably last ten days.

* * *

Our **Rich-Maid**, Union-Labeled coffee, is going over big. Don't forget that you can secure this coffee at the labor hall, the Labor World, and at the Teachers' Federation office. The Label League orders a fresh supply every ten days—and it's vacuum-packed. Stop by one of these offices and get a pound to take home with you. It's really good. And the Label League gets a percentage of all the money they take in on the coffee.

e-Day Week, $8 Per Day, on Wisconsin News Won by Milwaukee Newspaper Guild

waukee, Wis. — The strike of Milwaukee Newspaper Guild t the Wisconsin News, in effect February 17, was ended by a ment pact which provides that ns in the editorial department at least three years' experience receive not less than $8 per 8-day for five days a week. Begin- are paid not less than $25 per

der the settlement terms, dated mber 1, the News' employment reads that "this is not a con- , but a policy in operation on the which will be continued for at a year and as long thereafter onomic conditions justify."

n H. Black, manager of the News, said that "Milwaukee owes a debt of gratitude to the untiring efforts and co-operative attitude of the Federated Trades council in bringing about peace after these many months of controversy."

A statement issued at the headquarters of the Newspaper Guild said:

"Included in the conditions upon which the Guild agreed to end the strike was a verbal understanding reached between the trades council committee and Mr. Black. Under this agreement there will be no discrimination against any members of the Guild. It further provides that the duration of the strike is not to be considered a lapse of employment for the purpose of determining vacations, dismissal bonuses, etc.

"Guild officers and all of the individual strikers expressed themselves as highly satisfied with the settlement."

RIES VIOLATE ST. LOUIS ILK ORDINANCE, IS CHARGE

Louis. — Local subsidiaries of onal Dairies, Inc., often referred "the dairy trust," have been ed in police court here with ession of repasteurized cream.

Milton R. Fisher, supervisor of control for the health depart-, said his inspectors reported that n was pasteurized on a Saturday when not disposed of was re-pas- ized on the following Wednesday, iolation of the St. Louis milk nance. The St. Louis Dairy Com- and the Highland Dairy Farms pany, two National Daires, Inc., diaries, among those charged, are of the three large distributors h supply over three-fourths of milk sold in St. Louis.

rganized labor is particularly in- ted in the matter because work- people are large consumers of . The activities of the health de- ment in attempting to enforce the ordinance against all distribu- is being highly commended in r circles.

eporter—I hear that a wild man seen roaming about a swamp . Can you tell me anything t him?

ative—Yes. He was a man from city trying to locate a choice ding lot he's just bought with his ernment money.

FIVE TAMPA FLOGGERS GET FOUR-YEAR TERMS

Ex-Policemen Denied New Trials, But Are Freed Pending Appeals.

Bartow, Fla.—Four years each at hard labor was the penalty meted out here to five former Tampa policemen who were convicted of kidnaping Eugene F. Poulnot, labor organizer, on the same night that Joseph Shoemaker was flogged so severely that he died as a result. The maximum penalty for the offense charged is ten years.

Following denial of a new trial by Judge Robert Dewell, defense attorneys announced they would appeal to the Florida supreme court. The five defendants were allowed 120 days to prepare the appeal and the judge reduced the bail bond of each from $7,500 to only $2,500.

The five men sentenced to four years each are: John Bridges, C. A. Brown, Sam Crosby, F. W. Switzer and C. W. Carlisle. They had been convicted by a jury, May 23, after a trial lasting six weeks that attracted national interest. Two others charged with the same offense were cleared by the jury.

Poulnot, whose kidnaping was charged in this particular case, and two companions, Joseph Shoemaker and Sam Rogers, were snatched from a meeting in a private home Nov. 20, 1935, by Tampa policemen, raiding with warrants. After being taken to police headquarters, ostensibly for investigation, the victims were turned over to a gang of floggers, many of them later identified as Klansmen. Later they were spirited away to a wooded spot and beaten unmercifully, with straps and chains, their lacerations being later daubed with tar and smeared with feathers. Shoemaker died of his injuries received in the flogging, the other two victims finally recovering.

Man—Is it true that your wife has brain fever?

Why, no; but she's got the next thing to it.

Man—What's that?

Friend—Hat fever.

Shortly after the brutal flogging was reported, William Green, president of the A. F. of L., demanded immediate and unrelenting prosecution of those responsible for the outrage. He also indicated that, unless satisfactory action was taken at once by officials, the A. F. of L. would consider withdrawing the 1936 convention from Tampa.

Although action has been taken, the case threatens to be rather long drawn out. The five convicted men and four others, who are also under indictment, still face charges of flogging Poulnot, of kidnaping and flogging Rogers and second degree murder in the death of Shoemaker.

Electric Block Signals	For Safety—Travel by Train. The hazards of the highways are a menace.	Automatic Train Control

1½c Per Mile — One-Way and Round-Trip Coach Tickets . . . . . for each mile traveled.

2c Per Mile — Round-Trip Tickets . . . . . for each mile traveled . . . return limit 15 days. Good in Sleeping and Parlor cars on payment of proper charges for space occupied.

2½c Per Mile — Round-Trip Tickets . . . . . for each mile traveled . . . return limit 6 months. Good in Sleeping and Parlor Cars on payment of proper charges for space occupied.

3c Per Mile — Good in Sleeping and Parlor Cars on payment of proper charges for space.

AIR-CONDITIONED PULLMAN AND DINING CARS

Heavy Steel Rails	Be Comfortable in the Safety of TRAIN TRAVEL — Southern Railway System	Every Safety Device

STERCHI'S

THE ONLY "UNION MADE" CIRCULATOR HEATER IN CHATTANOOGA

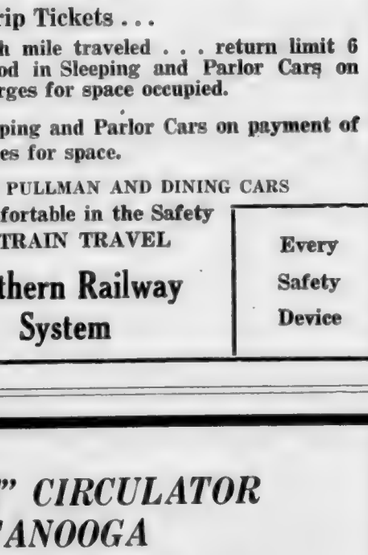
"MOORE'S"

Air-Tight

CIRCULATORS

—With a 10-Yr. Written GUARANTEE

—on the Moore's Anti-Carbon Firepot — Saves one-third to one-half your fuel bill. Holds fire 36 to 48 hours—and circulates a Moist, Healthful heat to your rooms. Easy Terms.



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STERCHI BROS.

BROAD at SEVENTH—ROSSVILLE—532 MARKET ST.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 51151

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Olivene Frazier vs. Thomas Frazier

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Thomas Frazier is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 15th day of September, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.

Dixon & Dixon, Attys. 10-9

Patronize Our Advertisers

See Our Cars

"THEN YOU BE THE JUDGE"

1929 Ford Sport Coupe	$ 65
1929 Ford Sedan	100
1929 Ford Sedan	125
1929 Dodge Sedan	125
1931 Chevrolet Sedan	225
1931 Ford Coupe	225
1932 Chevrolet Coach	275
1932 Dodge Sedan	175

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Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors

1600 Rossville Avenue

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NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53141

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Jessie Taylor Merlalla vs. Laphonza Merlalla

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Laphonza Merlalla is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 10th day of September, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

Frazier & Roberts, Attys. 10-9

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 8th day of November, 1934, executed by F. W. Jones and wife, Edna Jones, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 281, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated September 11, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 15, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

OCTOBER 20, 1936

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, to-wit:

Lot Six (6), Block Ten (10), Woodlawn Addition as shown by plat of record in plat book 2, page 3, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the east line of Arlington (formerly Lindsey) Avenue and extends back eastwardly between parallel lines a distance of one hundred twenty-five (125) feet to an alley, being the property conveyed by L. F. Burns and wife, Nellie B. Burns, to P. W. Jones and wife, Edna Jones, by deed dated March 14, 1928, and registered October 3, 1934, at 10:30 a.m. in the Register's office of said county.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 18th day of September, 1936.

10-16 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust dated the 14th day of February, 1934, executed by J. E. Johnson and wife, Lena Belle Johnson, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book H, Volume 27, Page 87, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated Sept. 10, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 14, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

OCTOBER 20, 1936

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Seven (7) in Block Number Forty-seven (47) Mrs. I. W. Henderson's Addition to Highland Park, as shown by plat of record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Plat Book 3, Page 18; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the south side of Kirby avenue and extends back southwardly, of uniform width, a distance of One Hundred, Thirty-four (134) feet to an alley; being the same property conveyed by Jesse A. Shipp and wife to J. E. Johnson and wife, Lena Belle Johnson, by deed dated April 14, 1923, and registered April 19, 1923, in Book L, Vol. 17, Page 340, of said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 18th day of September, 1936.

10-16 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 25th day of June, 1934, executed by E. H. Hill and wife, Lizzie Hill, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 167, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated August 20, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on August 22, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves will on the

29TH DAY OF SEPTEMBER, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lot 13, Block No. 2, Carey Bros. Addition, as shown by plat of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Plat Book No. 2, page 12, fronting 50 feet on the North side of Citico Avenue and extending back uniform width, 150 feet to an alley, being the property conveyed by W. C. Smedley and wife to E. H. Hill and wife, Lizzie, dated December 1, 1931, and registered in Book Z, Volume 26, page 639 in the said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

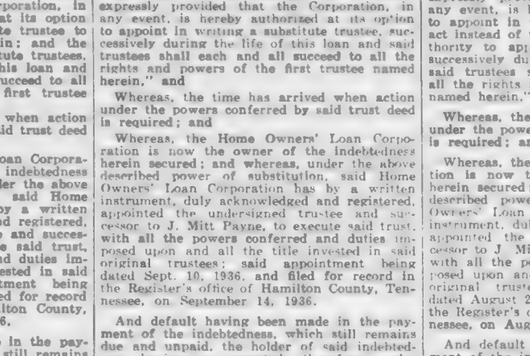
This the 27th day of August, 1936.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

9-25

You don't have to worry

About Heating Your Home



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The Athens Stoker automatically maintains any desired temperature in your home . . . FROM LATE FALL, when you first start your furnace Fire until EARLY SPRING when you are ready to put your fire out.

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Stoker Furnace Heating is the Modern type of home heating . . . You must SEE and let us SHOW YOU THE OPERATION OF THE "ATHENS STOKER" in order to appreciate how much it means to have one in YOUR HOME.

You can pay for an ATHENS STOKER on easy monthly terms to suit your income

TERRELL ELECTRIC CO.

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LEGAL NOTICES

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 11th day of June, 1934, executed by D. L. Carrick and wife, Margaret Carrick, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Volume 27, Page 181, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated August 17, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on August 20, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested, therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 22, 1936,

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 12 m at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

In Chattanooga.

Lot Four (4), C. E. Clift's subdivision of Lots One (1), Two (2) and Three (3), Block Three (3) of the Chattanooga Estates Company's Highlands in Hamilton County, Tennessee, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 9, Page 24, of the Register's office of said County. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the southwest line of Englewood Avenue and extends back southwestwardly, of uniform width, a distance of One Hundred and Forty (140) feet to the Northeast line of Lot Six (6) in said subdivision. Being the property conveyed by Z. R. Umbarger and wife to D. L. Carrick and wife, Margaret, by deed dated August 21, 1925, and registered in Book O, Volume 22, Page 144 of said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 21st day of August, 1936.

9-18 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 31st day of March, 1934, executed by Frank E. Costello and wife, Jean R. Costello conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 123, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated September 4, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 8, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 13, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The following described property being now in the present city of Chattanooga, Tennessee: Beginning at a point on the south line of Oak Street, four hundred twenty-five and twenty-two hundredths (425.22) feet eastwardly from the southeast corner of Oak and Baldwin Streets; thence southwardly, parallel to Baldwin Street one hundred fifty (150) feet more or less to a point or line midway between Oak Street and McCallie Avenue; thence eastwardly along this line halfway between Oak Street and McCallie Avenue forty (40) feet to Campbell's line; thence northwardly and parallel with Baldwin Street, following Campbell's line one hundred fifty (150) feet, more or less, to the south line of Oak Street; thence westwardly along the south line of Oak Street forty (40) feet to the point of beginning, and being the same property conveyed by H. L. Cory and wife, Bonnie Jeane, to Frank E. Costello and wife, Jean R., by deed dated December 1, 1921, and registered December 30, 1921, in Book K, Volume 16, Page 513, in the Register's office. The said Frank E. Costello, conveyed his interest in said lot to his wife, Jean Costello, by deed dated May 27, 1925, and registered October 27, 1925, in Book X, Volume 19, Page 163, of the Register's Office, of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 11th day of September, 1936.

10-9 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53704

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Barbara Bowman vs. Frank Bowman

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Frank Bowman is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next October Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in October next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This first day of September, 1936.

TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

N. B. Hargraves, Attorney. 9-25

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53653

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

H. M. Young vs. Emoline Young

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Emoline Young is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next October Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in October next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 26th day of August, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
T. J. ROGERS, Deputy Clerk.

J. M. Hargraves, Attorney.

NOTICE

TO ALL
TRADES UNIONISTS

None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS Stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.

Meatcutters' Union Local 600

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Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by Lee H. Hancock and W. Tom Page.

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Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation

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Prescriptions—Toilet Goods
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MORE ABOUT

SOCIAL SECURITY

[Continued from Page Two

tion the social security act conforms to the traditional administrative approach of state and federal co-operation. The federal government establishes certain general standards for protection, uniformity and convenience; and the administration of these measures is intrusted to the jursdiction of the several state governments.

The act was devised to provide some safeguard against the insecurity of modern life through co-operative action by the federal and state governments, thus making possible fullest consideration for the local economic and social problems exsting within the states, while maintaining a national unity of program and purpose.

Federal Old-Age Benefits.

The nature and scope of the prolem of insurance againet old-age dependency—that is, prevention rather than alleviation of dependency—demanded a different type of approach.

A national system rather than a federal-state system is essential. Two of the more important reasons for this are, first, that satisfactory actuarial bases for forty-eight different state systems are impossible and, second, constant migration of individuals who would retain rights under several state systems for long periods of years would involve great difficulties.

The need for retirement benefits is due to the fact that more than a third of our population today 65 years of age or older is dependent.

The modern problem of old-age security is growing, as the percentage of our population in the old-age group is rapidly increasing. The span of the average human life is lengthening. Yet as the years in which a man might work are increased, rapid changes in technology take from the worker skills he has depended upon for hs livelihood, and the speeding up of industry because of physical strain cuts down effective earning years. And yet, if long life is to be a blessing to mankind, expectancy of longer life must carry with it a sense of security.

It has been stated that this section of the act could be simplfied. No one who understands the magntude of the administrative problems of dealing with millions of people would deny it presents a difficult task; but the reason for dealing with millions of people is because millions of people need old-age protection and their families need the accruing protection from death benefits.

Scope of Public Assistance.

The public assistance section of this measure deals with dependency. It recognizes a present emergency need and attempts to meet it. The object of the federal old-age benefits plan for those covered is to lift old age from dependency for future citizens of the United States. It is not a simplified dole system. It was bult up on the assumption that a man would receive benefits under it as a matter of right, since what he received was related both to his contributions and to his life earnings.

The weighting of the benefits during the early years in favor of older people is in accordance wth the generally accepted principles of social insurance. No younger man, however, whatever his age, could at the same cost, purchase equal benefits elsewhere. And since we are a nation of families, many young people will find that the benefits paid to older persons may be collected by the older members of their own families.

Over One Million Already Aided.

In measuring services rendered to date under the social securty act it should be remembered that congressional appropriations have been available only in the last six months, and that 1936 is an off-legislative year. Most state legislatures meet in the odd years.

Under the public-assistance provisions of the social security act, the federal government, in co-operation with the states, is now aiding more than a million individuals with federal grants totaling $48,000,000.

There are approved old-age assistance plans now operating in thirty-six state, the District of Columbia and Hawaii. There are approved plans for dependent children operating in twenty-two states and approved plans for the blind in effect in twenty-one states. Increases in assistance to needy aged, dependent children and the blind have been possible because of this act.

Under the unemployment compensation section of the social security act, fourteen states and the District of Columbia have adopted unemployment compensation laws covering 45 per cent of the industrial population of the country. Only one of these states had adopted legislation prior to federal action. Fourteen additional states will consider such laws when their legislatures convene next year.

Besides the activities that fall under the jurisdiction of the social security board, there is coverage for health, consideration for crippled chldren, the industrial worker injured in accidents, and other phases of federal and state nntegrated welfare assistance.

Widens Government Welfare Work.

The social security act attempts to set up a community method of self-protection. No man can live by himself alone; economic misery in one group undermines economic stability in other groups. The experience of the last years has taught us that awareness of the inter-relationships of individuals and social groups is a requisite to successful living in a modern world.

To reduce the hazards of old age, to meet the needs of dependent children, to aid the blind, to mitigate the casualties of unemployment, and to stabilize consumption, the program for social security has been initiated and advanced.

We recognize that security is relative. We are not asking that life be stripped of its challenge; we want to lift life from the hazards of enforced idleness and man's last years from the risk of poverty. We want to give the child a chance.

The social security act is the first constructive effort by the federal government to join with the states in ths widening field of human welfare. Time and experience are necessary to perfect legislation and to insure orderly procedure and effective administration. Within the act itself is the direction for study and change; and the congress made effective this direction by providing funds to make such studies and recommendations for change as time and experience may warrant.

We want to improve—not to destroy. The social security act, in my judgment, is the most humane document written into law in this century.

USED CARS

1933 Plymouth Coach	$360
1928 Dodge Coupe	90
1929 Chevrolet Coach	60
1930 Marquette Coach	165
1934 Chevrolet Coach	425
1934 Ford Sedan	410
1933 Plymouth Coupe	375
1932 Plymouth Sedan	275
1932 Chevrolet Sedan	275
1929 De Soto Roadster	135

Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad Street 6-6181

CALIFORNIA SUGAR WORKERS PICKET ANTI-UNION PLANT

Tracy, Cal.—The Sugar Workers' union maintains an effective picket line at the plant of the Holly Sugar company here. The strike was called after the management refused to recognise and deal with the union for an agreement on wages, hours and work conditions.

WASHINGTON BAKERY DRIVERS STRIKE FOR HIGHER WAGES

Washington. — Twenty-six driver-salesmen, employed by Dutch Baker Boy, Inc., here, members of Bakery Salesmen No. 33, are on strike to enforce union recognition and union pay of $38 a week. Any settlement, it is announced, must also include provision for the employment of union bakers, members of Bakers' Local No. 118, in the plant.

Trouble has been experienced with the firm since early in 1935, at which time an "impossible profit-sharing" scheme was offered to workers in lieu of wages. This offer was repeated at the beginning of the present strike, but promptly rejected.

It is pointed out that there are a large number of union bakeries in Washington, all of them paying the standard union wage scale. To permit anything less than definite union recognition and the actual payment of the established union wage scale by Dutch Baker Boy, Inc., would amount to discrimination against several large employers who have always been fair to their employes and the public alike.

All of the District's 100 labor organizations, with 106,000 members, are lining up in support of the bakery salesmen on strike, which has the formal approval of the Washington Central Labor union.

Patronize Our Advertisers

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brightened with shiny leathers and silk braid

. . . enriched as these are with bright patent leather . . . or narrow rows of braid. Both have the sleek beauty you love . . . the air of elegance! Just two of Jacqueline's new styles in Soot Black or Autumn Brown.

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The Vogue

A Great Store . . . In a Great City

HAVERTY

Has always and will continue to be a friend of Labor in Chattanooga

We believe in and support all Labor Unions. Your consideration and help is always highly appreciated.

IT'S A FACT YOU CAN ALWAYS DO BETTER AT

HAVERTY FURNITURE CO.

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WARNING

To Delinquent TAXPAYERS

On the first day of OCTOBER, 1936, unpaid City real estate taxes will be placed in the hands of the Delinquent Tax Attorney for collection by legal proceedings. On said day an additional penalty of five (5%) per cent. will be imposed on the gross amount of taxes, interest and penalties, as now provided by law.

Delinquent taxes may be paid at my office until October 1st, 1936, without the aforementioned additional penalty.

ALVIN SHIPP,
City Treasurer and Tax Collector

GRANT-PATTEN'S Safe Milk

Milk contains the substance from which a child's body and mind is made—At School their efficiency can be predicted largely from your knowledge of their diet. See that your Child has a quart of Milk each day. For a long life and a Happy One—Drink Milk!

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You Can Whip Our Cream . . .
But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

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Clean Clinkerless COAL

Honest Weight — Prompt Service

City Coal Co.
718 East Main St.

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT

BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH

Plate Lunches
Cold Beer and Wines

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Exclusive Agent
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"Home Owned"

Patronize Our Advertisers

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All Products Made By
Bennett-Hubbard
Are Made By
SCABS

We Ask Merchants and Consumers Not to Patronize This Company Until They Will Deal With Their Union Employes. The scabs they are now using are brought in as strikebreakers.

Nervous, Weak Women Soon All Right

"I had regular shaking spells in nervousness," writes Mrs. Cora [illegible] dera, of Paragould, Ark. "I was run-down and cramped at my [illegible] until I would have to go to bed. After my first bottle of Cardui, I was better. I kept taking Cardui and was all right. The shaking [illegible] and I did not cramp. I felt [illegible] better. I gave Cardui to my daughter who was in about the same condition and she was soon all right.

CARDUI

Thousands of women testify Cardui helped them. If it does not benefit you consult a physician.

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy

QUALITY Hardware

As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very [illegible]

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Say it with Flowers

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QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
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COAL BUILDING SUPPLIES COKE
5 YARDS 7-2131 30 TRUCKS
"A LOAD A MINUTE"

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!

Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!

Why not . . .

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SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

Buy Union Coal Now!

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Buy Union Dairy Products

Volume XXI | CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, SEPTEMBER 25, 1936 | Number 22

orn Up Letters Give Damaging Evidence Against Spy Agency

OP Attempt to Win Labor Vote Sure to ause Anguished Cry

en Republican State, District and Local Leaders Realize Failure of Foolish Policy Followed by National Committee, They'll Tear Hair and Loudly Curse High Command.

By JOSEPH A. WISE

Chicago.—Along in the latter part of October, and perhaps n sooner than that, republican state chairmen, congressional trict chairmen and county chairmen in industrial areas will be ring their hair out by the roots and cursing the republican nal committee for negligence.

his is an old routine, but it won't negligence that causes the national mittee to fail to provide effective ons for use by chairmen who a large union labor vote to deal . It will be the carrying out of udied and planned program by men at the top.

once asked a United States sena- one of the wheel horses of the Guard, a man who formerly was the news almost every day, why republican national committee ued such a consistently reaction- policy. He answered me very kly "off the record." Personally senator is a pretty good sort of low and I don't want to put him the spot" by mentioning his name.

Old Pattern Still Followed.

Well, I'll tell you, Joe," he said. e fellows who put up the money 't stand for anything else. We

(Continued on Last Page)

ENTRAL BODY MEETS

Regular meeting of Chattaooga Central Labor union will e held on Monday, Sept. 28, at he labor hall. Meeting will start t 7:30 p.m. All delegates are rged to attend.

ore State Labor Federations Line Up for Roosevelt

inois Unions Declare Presiident's Record Justifies Organized Workers in Departing From Non-Partisan Policy.

CHICAGO.—The Illinois State Fedtion of Labor, in annual convention Quincy, with President R. G. Sodtrom and Secretary Victor A. Olanr in charge, unanimously indorsed esident Franklin D. Roosevelt for election.

The resolutions committee, headed Charles H. Sand, secretary-treasr of the Chicago Carpenters' Dist Council, brought in a lengthy rt giving cogent reasons for the deture from the policy pursued in h matters during the last fifty-four ars.

Reciting President Roosevelt's labor cord during the last three and a half ars, the convention said that the sident was the greatest force ainst Bolshevism in this country d that the emergency now existing rranted labor in departing from its licy of nonpartisanship. The conntion declared the President to be a nservator of the Constitution in refence to the Thirteenth and Fourenth amendments.

Indiana Labor for Roosevelt

The Indiana State Federation of La, in convention at Evansville at the me time that the Illinois labor body s in session at Quincy, also in-

(Continued on Third page)

CENTRAL BODY HEAD INDICTED IN BENNETT CASE

Grand Jury Sets Bond on Five Others as Lingerfelt Is Held for Slugging.

Attempt To Be Made to Implicate Unionists on "Conspiracy" Charge—H. G. B. King to Defend.

A true bill charging felonious assault was returned by the Hamilton county grand jury Wednesday against Murrell Lingerfelt, coal miner, who is charged with slugging Sanford Bennett, low-wage candy manufacturer, on July 27.

In an attempt to implicate leaders of the Bennett-Hubbard strike, Joe Dobbs, president Central Body; Curtis Sims, business agent of Bakery and Confectionery Workers' union; Anne Lafitte, striker, and Mr. and Mrs. R. D. Dorsey, former candymakers, were indicted for "conspiracy" with Lingerfelt. Bonds were set at $2,000 each. All are said to have had bonds arranged.

Bennett was slugged by parties unknown with a baseball bat in a most brutal manner, it is said. Lingerfelt was picked up later and charged with the deed, which he denied. It is presumed that the five unionists indicted will be accused of aiding whoever is guilty of the slugging, or something.

H. G. B. King, labor attorney, will serve on the defense.

Joe Dobbs has only recently been released from the hospital, where he was recovering from nearly fatal wounds inflicted by the father of a scab working in the candy plant. The employes have been waging a strong fight against terrible odds to win the right to earn a living.

From the start of the dispute Bennett has consistently refused to arbitrate, although his attorney made a proposal to arbitrate, but after his proposal was accepted, the offer was withdrawn.

RAILROAD SHOPMEN AGAIN WORKING FULL-TIME WEEK

ROANOKE, Va.—Employes of two departments in the Roanoke shops of the Norfolk & Western Railway company are now back on a full-time weekly work basis.

Employes of the car department and the locomotive department have been put on a five-and-one-half-day week basis. The two departments had been working on a four-and-one-half and five-day-week basis for more than a year.

Patronize Our Advertisers

Labor Thugs in Chattanooga

The make-up of the Chattanooga News' first page Wednesday was very appropriate, we think. There were two stories featured. The News probably did not realize a possible connection with the story of senate investigations, which have brought out that manufacturers employed strikebreaking agencies to provoke or even instigate violence, with the other story that Joe Dobbs and others were indicted in the slugging of Sanford Bennett, candy manufacturer.

Chattanooga has had lots of experience with labor spies bought and paid for by local manufacturers. Many years ago one of these paid spies was placed in our Central Body, and he missed being elected president of that organization by one vote before he was finally exposed.

During the street car strike professional "finks" were imported, machine guns were set up at the car barns, and the spies in our ranks tried their best to inflame our people into marching on the car barns to be shot down.

In this same strike the recording secretary of Central Body was offered a large sum by the detective agency to turn over to them the minutes of the organization and to give daily reports of all that happened or was contemplated by the strike committee.

Only two years ago a detective was found in a local textile union. Letters of instructions from his employers fell into our hands and he was exposed. This same "gentleman" approached several unionists with a proposition of dynamiting a hosiery mill.

Less than one year ago a president of a labor union here confessed that he was employed by a local detective agency to break up the union, which, by the way, is an old organization.

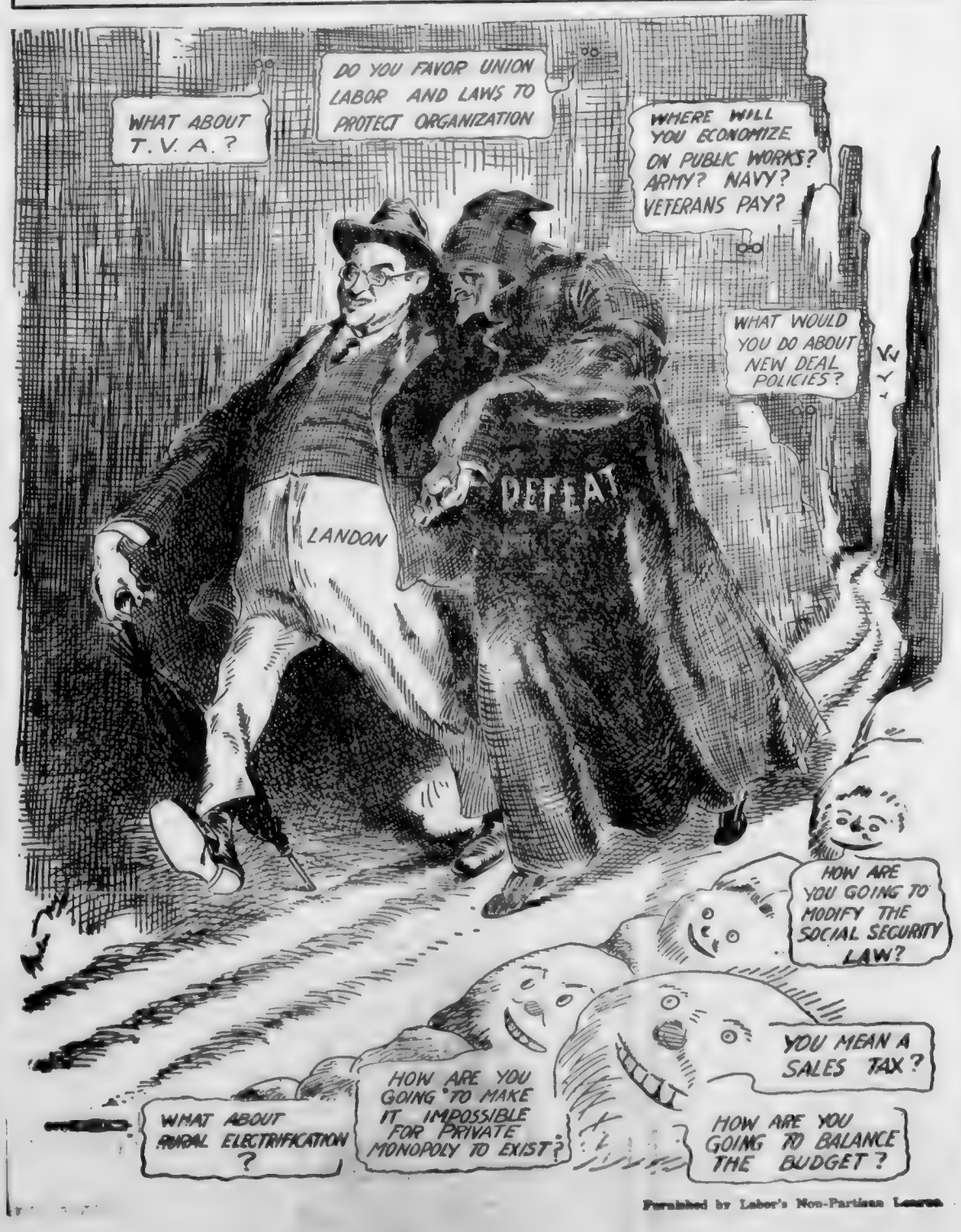
While we know that Joe Dobbs is not implicated in the Bennett slugging, it is not unreasonable to wonder to just what extent labor spies and violence instigators have been used in the candy strike.

A few years ago there was a little dispute between a negro theater and the movie operators. A bundle of dynamite was "found" by the theater with an unlighted fuse. The chief of "deetecatives" in this great city told the papers he "thought" the union placed the explosives. A short time later in the strike against the Wilbee theaters here some of the strikebreakers were arrested for driving while drunk. A letter was found on them instructing them concerning the use of stink-bombs, etc. Our great chief of detectives "mislaid" the letter, but after sufficient hullabaloo was raised by the unionists, the letter was "found" and held for evidence.

We wonder just what might be brought out in the case in which Joe Dobbs himself was deliberately shot and barely escaped death when Jeff May attacked him. We wonder if the Jeff May case will receive the same relentless prosecution toward justice that the Bennett slugging is receiving?

We are very interested in the final outcome of the deliberate pistoling of Joe Dobbs by Jeff Mays as well as the hearing of the case against Lingerfelt who is charged with slugging Bennett.

Down the Valley Together


WHAT ABOUT T.V.A.?
DO YOU FAVOR UNION LABOR AND LAWS TO PROTECT ORGANIZATION
WHERE WILL YOU ECONOMIZE ON PUBLIC WORKS? ARMY? NAVY? VETERANS PAY?
WHAT WOULD YOU DO ABOUT NEW DEAL POLICIES?
DEFEAT
LANDON
HOW ARE YOU GOING TO MODIFY THE SOCIAL SECURITY LAW?
YOU MEAN A SALES TAX?
HOW ARE YOU GOING TO BALANCE THE BUDGET?
HOW ARE YOU GOING TO MAKE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR PRIVATE MONOPOLY TO EXIST?
WHAT ABOUT RURAL ELECTRIFICATION?

Furnished by Labor's Non-Partisan League

Roosevelt Thanks Tennessee Labor For Its Support

Non-Partisan League Receives Personal Letter from President.

Says He Appreciates Confidence Labor Expressed in His Administration.

William Turnblazer, chairman of labor's Non-Partisan league for Tennessee, has received a letter from President Franklin D. Roosevelt which expresses appreciation on behalf of our great president's administration as well as personally the confidence implied in him.

Practically every state in the Union has organized a Labor's Non-Partisan League to Re-elect Roosevelt. These organizations are composed of representatives from local unions in the states who are actively mapping out a clear-cut program to defeat Landon, reactionary candidate and enemy of the working people.

President Roosevelt's communication says:

Sept. 17, 1936

My Dear Mr. Turnblazer:

Please accept my thanks for your letter of Sept. 14. The assurance of support and loyalty which it conveys in behalf of Labor's Non-Partisan League of Tennessee are indeed encouraging. While I prefer to regard your message, first, as a pledge of support to the administration, I desire also to assure you and your friends and co-workers of my personal appreciation of the confidence in my leadership which your action implies.

Very sincerely yours,

Signed,

FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT.

Textile Workers To Move Offices To Washington

Convention Enlarges Executive Council to Include Representatives of Each Department—Officers Are Re-elected.

NEW YORK CITY.—The biennial convention of the United Textile Workers of America, in session here, enlarged the executive council to include representatives from each department of the union.

The convention also voted to change the main office of the union from New York to Washington, D. C., to locate the organization centrally, especially in view of the fact the union had reaffirmed its stand for a labor party and in favor of concentrating upon progressive legislation.

The following officers of the union were elected to the executive council: Thomas G. McMahon, president, Providence, R. I.; Francis J. Gorman, first vice president, Providence, R. I.; George Baldanzi, second vice president, Paterson, N. J.; John A. Peel, third vice president, Greenville, S. C.; Horace A. Riviere, fourth vice president, Lancaster, N. H.; Joseph R. White, fifth vice president, Cohoes, N. Y.; James Starr, secretary-treasurer, Paterson, N. J.

Additional members of the executive council are: John H. Powers, Pawtucket, R. I.; Alexander McKeown, Philadelphia; Abraham Binns, New Bedford, Mass.; Emil Rieve, Philadelphia; Harry F. Walton, East Stroudsburg, Pa.; Paul Vigorito, Paterson, N. J.; Frank Benti, Passaic, N. J.; Harry Jennings, Lancaster, N. H.; Harry Griffiths, Worcester, Mass.; John N. Kabler, Roanoke, Va.; Virginia Browning, Anniston, Ala.; Edward S. Doolan, Fall River, Mass.; Roy McGraw, Roanoke Rapids, N. C., and William Schaeffer, New York.

Company Sucked Eggs and Failed To Hide Shells

Activities of Railway Audit & Inspection Gang Revealed in Exhibits Before La Follette Investigating Committee.

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

"Suck the eggs, but hide the shells;
This is the late experience tells.
Men are punished, the Prophet taught,
Not for doing wrong, but for getting caught.
So, heed what the Book of Wisdom tells,
And suck the eggs—but hide the shells."

The Railway Audit & Inspection company thought it had hidden the shells of the labor-spying eggs it had sucked. It even mashed the shells. But the La Follette committee looking into labor spying found the fragments and pieced them together; and the officials of R. A. & I. are having a very unpleasant time.

Salaries and Profits Big.

The La Follette committee reopened its hearings on Sept. 22 in the caucus room of the senate office building, with "Young Bob" in the chair. The first witness was Robert Wohlforth, secretary of the committee, and his chief task was to put in exhibits. These showed the officers and stockholders of the R. A. & I.; the profits—which reached nearly $700,000 in the one year of 1935; the salaries of the officials. The Central Industrial Service company and the R. A. & I. are two sides to the same spy organization, and all high officials drew salaries from both.

W. W. Groves, president, drew $8,640 from the Central in 1932, and $2,587 from the railway. In 1933, he got $7,840 from the Central and $6,680 from the railway. In 1934, he got $14,800 from Central, but his pay slip from the railway seems to have been lost. In 1935, he drew $14,400 from the Central and $6,000 from the railway.

Manager "Doesn't Know."

As a sample of the care and effort with which this investigation is being conducted by Senator La Follette, several of the exhibits are photostats of corporation and individual income tax returns.

G. Eugene Ivy, manager of the R. A. & I. office at Atlanta, was the next witness; a stocky, blaick-haired, heavy-jowled individual, who inspired a lack of confidence at first sight and went on to confirm it.

(Continued on Last Page)

Washington Plasterers Receive $1.75 Per Hour

Washington, D. C. — Plasterers and Cement Finishers, Local 96, recently concluded an agreement with the local plastering contractors' association, providing for an increase in wages of 25 cents an hour, thus restoring a cut accepted during the depression, and bringing the rate to $1.75 an hour.

Business Agent James Buckley reports 98 per cent of the employers began paying the new rate as arranged, August 15, although some trouble was experienced with two out-of-town contractors, resulting in strikes, of short duration, on two construction jobs.

Plasterers here work six hours a day, five days a week.

* * *

HOSIERY MILL PAY INCREASED

WINSTON-SALEM, N. C.—The Vance Hosiery Mill at Kernersville has granted a 15 per cent wage increase to the seaming, pairing and boarding departments, bringing them up to a level with the other departments.

Patronize Our Advertisers

THE LABOR WORLD
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 4-7482

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
Chattanooga Central Labor Union

J. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 25, 1936

"Ed" Hargraves

It's an old saying that you "can't make a silk purse from a sow's ear." Our city playground and park department since the election of R. M. Cooke to head that office, has almost completely disproved the old maxim.

The department of parks and playgrounds in the city administration has for many years been treated as an orphan child. Its budgetary allowance has been ridiculously inadequate. Formerly the department, because of lack of nutrition, has staggered around, doing nothing and accomplishing nothing.

It has been different lately. Commissioner Cooke was fortunate in securing Mr. Ed Hargraves as superintendent of recreation. That man should be quintuplets. He gets around. He dreams about his job, and since he has been employed as superintendent he has taken the sow's ear and made of the recreation program a beautiful silk purse.

Mr. Hargraves was just about personally responsible for the wonderful program at Warner park on Labor day. No one else could have given organized labor the cooperation needed on that day that "Ed" cheerfully and efficiently contributed.

In compiling the list of assets in the department of parks and playgrounds Ed Hargraves should be set down in figures with at least four zeros following.

Dr. Tom McCallie

To attempt to write an obituary notice for Dr. Tom McCallie is a difficult task because the usual type of tribute upon the passing of a public man is in his case insufficient almost to the point of futility. Dr. McCallie was indeed a rare type, possessed of a wonderful personality, a kind, generous, loving and happy disposition. He in truth "scattered sunshine" wherever he went. His religion and philosophy encompassed what may seem to some as paradoxical. He was tolerant, liberal, reverent and devout. He was at home in any company which his station as minister or civic leader might have thrown him, and he abhorred intolerance in any form.

Dr. McCallie's earlier life and environment was not such that he could easily grasp the philosophy of organized labor, but his sympathies, his talents and his substance were always at the call of the "under-dog" or the man in distress from whatever source his trouble might have come.

Chattanooga and Chattanoogans will miss the radiant happiness and influence of Dr. Tom, and The Labor World joins all good citizens in expressing sincerest regret at his passing and heartfelt condolences to those he leaves behind.

Get Rid of Poisons
Produced by Constipation

A cleansing laxative—purely vegetable Black-Draught—is the first thought of thousands of men and women who have found that by restoring the downward movement of the bowels many disagreeable symptoms of constipation promptly can be relieved. . . Mr. J. P. Mahaffey, of Clinton, S. C., writes: "I have found that Black-Draught is very effective in the cleansing of the system. When affected by the dull headache, the drowsiness and lassitude caused by constipation, I take Black-Draught."

THEDFORD'S BLACK-DRAUGHT — A Natural, Purely Vegetable Laxative

THEATRES

THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike

PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street

AMERICAN
Main Street near Market

RITZ
Rossville Boulevard

CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth

RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

R. J. REYNOLDS TO MAKE FAT PROFITS ON STOCK THIS YEAR

Insiders to Benefit Heavily on Estimated Gains of $3.15 Per Share—Company in Position to Pay Decent Taxes for Support of Winston-Salem Schools.

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

Washington, D. C. — The New York Journal of Commerce estimates that R. J. Reynolds Tobacco Co., makers of non-union cigarettes, will have clear profits this year of $3.15 a share.

R. J. Reynolds has ten million shares outstanding; so that $3.15 a share means a total of $31,500,000 of net profits for this year of 1936. The par value of the Reynolds shares is $10, so the profits this year come to 31 per cent on present capitalization. But so far as anyone can discover without an exhaustive study of all the books of all the companies that go to the making of the Big Four, the $10,000,000 of Class A common stock of Reynolds represents every penny ever invested in this business, and the $90,000,000 par value of Class B common stock is just plain water.

On that basis, R. J. Reynolds this year is making 315 per cent profit on its actual investment; and feels itself badly used because its profits last year were only $2.39 per share, or 239 per cent on investment.

Two considerations occur to the student of tobacco affairs at such a report as that in the Journal of Commerce.

"Gravy" Fat This Year.

One is that the "gravy" of the Reynolds company this year will be unusually fat and salty. All the Big Four tobacco companies have schemes devised to turn as large a share as possible of profits to the insiders; but the Reynolds scheme is quite different from others.

Under the Reynolds scheme, the holders of the original Class A shares get a special dividend of 10 per cent of the amount by which net profits in any year exceed the net profits of Reynolds in 1910. Reynolds profits in 1910 were $2,219,000. Subtract that from the $31,500,000 of net profits expected for the present year and you have $29,281,000.

Big Profit for "Insiders".

Ten per cent of that sum—$2,928,100—will be paid as a special dividend to the insiders—Clay Williams, the Gray family, the Reynolds' themselves, for these shares which get a special profit are very closely held. Fat gravy? The thing is positively dripping with it.

The next consideration that occurs to the student is that the Reynolds company ought to be able for a year, at least, to pay decent taxes for the support of Winston-Salem schools. Winston-Salem, N. C., is the home town of the Reynolds Tobacco Co., and the sign of the camel is all over it. It is the town where the stemmers who work for Reynolds live in wooden shacks, two families to four rooms, the shacks built on brick or wooden piers so that the winds of winter have a good chance to cool the floors; shacks without lights or water, and with walls so rickety that a half-grown kitten could crawl through the cracks.

Ought to Help Schools.

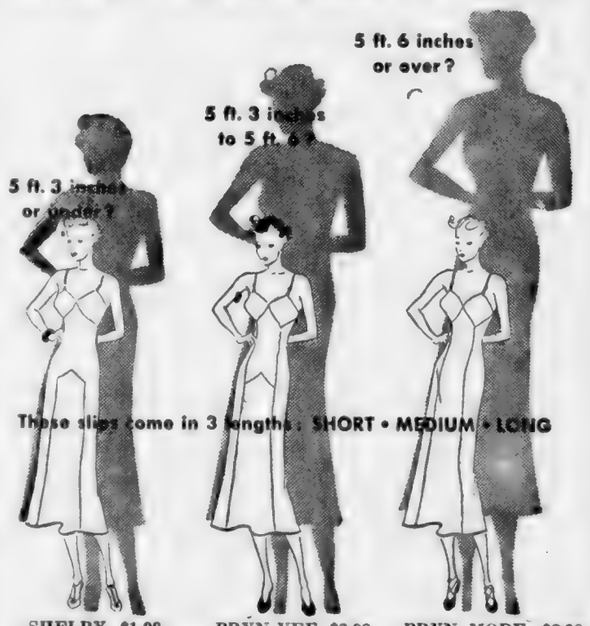
Winston-Salem is almost the same size as Wilkes-Barre in Pennsylvania. But Wilkes-Barre spends 55 cents per day for every pupil in her public schools; and at the last report I could get, Winston-Salem was spending 24 cents per day per pupil. **With $31,500,000 profits in prospect, not to mention nearly $3,000,000 in gravy, the Reynolds people ought to kick in something for the schools.**

What Next!

A new automatic coal-firing stoker for residential use eliminates all shoveling and provides for taking the coal directly from the bin to fire through a tube that can be laid on or under the cellar floor. The revolving worm which carries the coal along inside the tube is operated by a small electric motor. Stokers made for anthracite coal are equipped with automatic ash removers.

A good many of the modern girls seem to operate their love-making on the cafeteria plan—help yourself.

HOW TALL ARE YOU?



Those slips come in 3 lengths: SHORT • MEDIUM • LONG

SHELBY, $1.98 Crepe Gartiere — BRYN VEE, $2.98 Crepe Dasche — BRYN MODE, $2.98 Satin Dasche

Barbizon Slips

come in the **right length** and **size** to fit you

What a relief! No more slips hanging below your hem line if you're short. No more knee-length slips if you're tall. Now you can have Barbizon slips in exactly the right length whatever your height and exactly your size whether you're slim, average or stout. Not a drop of metallic weighting and no synthetic yarns in slips sketched. Only the finest pure dye all pure silks. That's why they wash so well and wear so long.

29½ to 43½ SHORT — 32 to 44 MEDIUM or LONG
Extra Sizes: 46 to 52 . . . $3.50

White Blush Navy Black Brown

Sold Exclusively By

The Vogue — London

Chattanooga's Slip Headquarters

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

PROPOSITION TO CITY

The executive committee, acting through President Smith, has made a proposition to the city commission which, if adopted, will provide somewhat more substantial increases in salaries than the present budget plan calls for. This proposition, which is subject to the approval of the board of directors, contains the following stipulations: That the city shall levy a special elementary school tax and operate an unequivocally independent school system; that $100,000 be appropriated for increasing salaries for teachers: that the appropriation for teachers' salaries be increased by $100,000 each succeeding year until the full requirements of the salary law have been met; and that when the above stipulations have been agreed to by the city commission the teachers shall withdraw their suit, together with all claims for back salaries under the salary law.

WORK ON DISTRIBUTION OF INCREASES

The executive committee is working on an equitable method of distribution of salary increases for city teachers. The present $25,000 increase, however, cannot be distributed so as to give anyone adequate relief. This amount would allow an average increase of $32 per teacher. In many cases teachers have been forced to pay twice as much more for rent as that. With food and clothing costs rising proportionately it looks as if city teachers will be worse off economically than last year under the present budget proposals.

MAKE THE FORUMS WORTH WHILE

Teachers should enter wholeheartedly into the public forum programs now in operation. These meetings depend for their success on intelligent participation. The leaders and panel members cannot make a good discussion alone. Teachers have a marvelous opportunity to lead discussion from the floor. We federation members can put forward the principles of our union and can serve in general the cause of liberalism and progress.

FERRYBOATMEN WIN TWO DISMISSAL WAGE PACTS

San Francisco.—When and if the Golden Gate bridge, now under construction here, results in suspension of ferryboat operations, throwing employes out of work, the workers will be paid a "dismissal wage," the amount to be set by negotiation.

A threatened strike of nearly 1,000 members of the Ferryboatmen's union was narrowly averted when the Southern Pacific Golden Gate Ferry company and the Northwestern Pacific Railroad company definitely agreed to negotiate with the union.

The union had submitted its original proposition on the sixth of last January, but no progress was made with the two firms named until it was decided to strike. An agreement with the Southern Pacific was announced recently and a similar agreement with the Key system is reported in process of negotiation.

TRIAL OF WORKERS ACCUSED OF SHOOTING GUARD BEGINS

PORTSMOUTH, O.—With sixty-one witnesses subpoenaed by the state, the trial of six steel workers charged with second-degree murder in connection with the fatal shooting of Simon Ginsburg, Wheeling Steel Corporation guard, during labor difficulties at New Boston, O., last June 23, began in Common Pleas Court here on Sept. 21.

When you speak to other people for their good, it is influence. When other people speak to you for your own good, it is interference.

Best Buys in Town at Rice Bros.

1929 Whippet Coupe	$ 50
1929 Ford Coupe	50
1929 Ford Coupe	75
1929 Ford Sedan	125
1929 Chrysler Coupe	75
1929 Dodge Sedan	125
1929 Packard Sedan	150
1930 Dodge Sedan	225
1931 Chevrolet Sedan	225

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RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
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EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY

TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Coke Prices

East Lake Yard, 3848 Seventh Ave., Phone 3-1200
Rossville Yard, Lake Ave., Phone 3-1175

We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only White Drivers

"Practical Gentlemen"

WRITE YOUR OWN EDITORIAL:—According to the Special Senate Committee to Investigate Campaign expenditures, the following contributed to the Republican Organization to carry the Maine election for the G. O. P. September, 1936:

P. S. Dupont	$5000	Alfred P. Sloan, Jr.	$5000
Lammot Dupont	5000	Anne Archbold	2500
Irenee Dupont	5100	John D. Archbold	2500
Henry B. Dupont	2500	J. P. Morgan	5000
B. Felix Dupont	5000	Atwater Kent	1000
Avery Rockefeller	3000	John D. Rockefeller	5000
J. E. Rockefeller	5000		

Washingto Unions Want Daily Papers To Give Both Sides in Labor Disputes

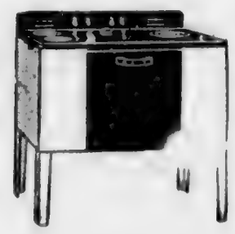
Washington.—The Washington Central Labor union at the last meeting unanimously adopted a motion instructing the secretary to communicate with all local daily newspapers, requesting them to present "both sides" in all labor disputes arising in this community.

The request is expected to apply to advertising as well as news coverage. For example, if any employer with whom organized labor is having difficulty wants to run an advertisement, stating a one-sided version of the case in point, papers will be expected to refuse to run such an advertisement until the union concerned is notified and given an opportunity to run an advertisement stating the union's side of the controversy—in the same is-

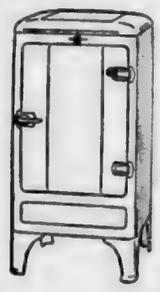
The final cause of the action is [illegible] to be refusal by some papers to [illegible] a reply by Bakery Salesmen No. [illegible] a one-sided advertisement run by [illegible] management of a plant where [illegible] ers are on strike. The same firm [illegible] also said to have given false re[illegible] to papers, concerning an alle[illegible] "trial" arrangement with Baker[illegible] 118, which was never enter into.

The secretary's letter may be [illegible] lowed up with personal calls by a [illegible] cial committee, unless satisfactory [illegible] plies are received in each instance.

Facts About the Three-Star
ALL-ELECTRIC KITCHEN



★ **RANGE**
This black and white Hotpoint DINAH Electric Range fits into the modern kitchen beautifully. Its three high-speed surface cooking units and large oven give you the advantages of economical, clean, fast, accurate electric cooking at a new low price. The average family can now cook electrically for $1.50 to $2.50 a month. This range is priced on terms of only $3.25 down, $2.24 a month. Cash price installed, $59.25.



★ **FRIGIDAIRE**
This special family-size Frigidaire with the Meter-Miser cold-making unit, that cuts current cost to the bone, has three roomy shelves for larger quantities of groceries bought at bargain prices. Ice trays (with automatic release) make ice cubes quickly. It operates for $1 to $1.25 a month with average use. This genuine Frigidaire is priced at $99.50 cash. Terms are less than 11c a day.

★ **WATER HEATER**
This cool, clean Hotpoint automatic electric Water Heater will keep a constant supply of really hot water on tap for every household need, day and night. Install it and forget it. The "thermos bottle" construction enables this heater to operate efficiently for $2 to $3 a month in the average home. The cash price is $59.25, or you may buy it for $3.25 down, $2.24 a month.

BUY ALL THREE FOR $6 DOWN, $5.40 A MONTH

You can buy these three remarkable values on special combination terms: RANGE AND FRIGIDAIRE or FRIGIDAIRE AND WATER HEATER together for $5.75 down, $3.93 a month. RANGE AND WATER HEATER together for $4.50 down, $2.95 a month. BUY ALL THREE for $6 down, $5.40 a month. Come in and see them—find out how little it will cost you to enjoy AN ALL-ELECTRIC KITCHEN NOW.

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.

Your Electric Service is a ETP *Development of Private Enterprise*

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

e CARPENTERS' UNION, Local s growing so rapidly these days the other unions will be left be- if they don't watch out. The t Labor World list shows a 100 cent increase in membership dur- the last year.

* * *

d MACHINISTS' Local 56 is ing a big gain, too, and the sec- ry sends in names of new mem- almost every week. Practically of our local unions are forging d now. Let's keep right on ing, both in membership and in- t.

* * *

r. and Mrs. Martin Peyer re- d yesterday from a five-weeks' in the middle west. Mr. Peyer esented Typographical union, No. at the annual convention of the rnational Typographical union. went by automobile and report they had a most delightful trip mething over five thousand miles raveling about the country.

* * *

ade my annual visit to the fair erday with the oldest little boy. took a school chum along, too, year so I didn't have the slight- excuse to ride all the attractions e midway—it's too bad because I ly enjoy the rides as much as he does. All I got to do was to wait for them to come out and tell me how much fun they had in the fun-house, caterpillar, et cetera. I did manage to sneak in to see the Midget's show and the monkey circus—snitched a hamburger and a sack of popcorn on the side, too.

* * *

My personal bouquet this week goes to **Mr. Elmer Crosby,** who is fast becoming an expert coffee salesman—that Rich Maid, UNION-MADE coffee, you know. Don't forget to take home a pound—a cup of coffee tastes mighty good these cool nights—for it's mighty good coffee.

* * *

And, if you are wanting something really good to go with it, try serving a slice of union-made cake, topped with some rich **Grant-Patten** union-made whipped cream, sweetened and flavored to taste. Yum, yum! It's worth that extra pound I'll gain.

* * *

One last bit of information—did you know that the labor movement in Chattanoga once had a park of its own? Back in 1886, when organized labor was the Knights of Labor, they leased a park in St. Elmo where working people could meet their friends.

W UNION AGREEMENT ASKED BY SHIP OWNERS

ew York.—In an effort to prevent strike of Pacific coast maritime kers and the tie-up of commerce n the expiration of the existing e and working contracts on Sept. the Pacific Coast Waterfront Em- yers' association has asked union cials to start negotiations for a contract as soon as possible.

The present contract was drafed er a general strike on the Pacific t in 1934.

The owners are anxious to have e contract in effect and have eed to submit to arbitration any estion that may arise. The draft- of a new agreement concerns At- tic coast ship lines to an important degree, because of the increased activity in intercoastal freight and passenger traffic.

AUTOMOBILE WORKERS' UNION TO OPEN SIX BRANCH OFFICES

DETROIT.—Homer Martin, international president of the United Automobile Workers of America, announces that six branch offices of the union in as many cities would be opened in the near future.

The union will establish regional headquarters in New York City, Cleveland, Philadelphia, Anderson, Ind.; Jackson and Flint, Mich., Martin said.

Patronize Our Advertisers

WARNING

To Delinquent TAXPAYERS

On the first day of OCTOBER, 1936, unpaid City real estate taxes will be placed in the hands of the Delinquent Tax Attorney for collection by legal proceedings. On said day an additional penalty of five (5%) per cent. will be imposed on the gross amount of taxes, interest and penalties, as now provided by law.

Delinquent taxes may be paid at my office until October 1st, 1936, without the aforementioned additional penalty.

ALVIN SHIPP,
City Treasurer and Tax Collector

Electric Block Signals

For Safety—Travel by Train. The hazards of the highways are a menace.

Automatic Train Control

1½c Per Mile — One-Way and Round-Trip Coach Tickets . . . . . for each mile traveled.

2c Per Mile — Round-Trip Tickets . . . . . for each mile traveled . . . return limit 15 days. Good in Sleeping and Parlor cars on payment of proper charges for space occupied.

2½c Per Mile — Round-Trip Tickets . . . . . for each mile traveled . . . return limit 6 months. Good in Sleeping and Parlor Cars on payment of proper charges for space occupied.

3c Per Mile — Good in Sleeping and Parlor Cars on payment of proper charges for space.

AIR-CONDITIONED PULLMAN AND DINING CARS

Heavy Steel Rails

Be Comfortable in the Safety of TRAIN TRAVEL

Southern Railway System

Every Safety Device

MORE ABOUT LABOR FOR FDR

(Continued from First Page)

dorsed President Roosevelt for re-election.

Illinois representatives of the four railroad brotherhoods met at Quincy following adjournment of the Illinois State Federation of Labor and decided to make it unanimous in reference to President Roosevelt.

Farmer-Labor Party Favored

EVANSVILLE.—The Indiana State Federation of Labor, in convention here, adopted a resolution favoring a Farmer-Labor party. The resolution provides for a conference at Indianapolis Oct. 25 to organize a state Farmer-Labor party.

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Reports received by International Labor News Service show State Federations of Labor throughout the nation voting to support President Roosevelt for re-election. State bodies which have recently endorsed the President include the following: Illinois, Indiana, Oklahoma, New York, New Jersey. In all, some twenty-six state federations are now on record as backing Roosevelt for another term.

Union Longshoremen Win Wage Boost in New Pact

New York Shipping Association Agrees to Pay $1 an Hour and $1.50 for Overtime.

New York, N. Y.—Officials of the International Longshoremen's association and the New York Shipping association signed a new agreement, effective Oct. 1 and lasting one year, providing for the continuance of the 44-hour work week, with wages of $1 an hour for the regular week and $1.50 an hour for overtime. Under the expiring agreement they were paid 95 cents an hour and $1.35 for overtime.

The contract represents a compromise, the union having originally demanded a 40-hour week in addition to the pay increase.

The agreement also covers wages of freight checkers employed on the piers and holding membership in the longshoremen's association. They will receive $7.75 a day, an increase of 50 cents over the old contract, and $1.50 an hour for all overtime in excess of the 44-hour week.

Joseph P. Ryan, president of the Longshoremen's association, expressed satisfaction with the new contract. Although it affects only the port of New York, its completion was said to mean almost automatic settlement of the longshoremen's wage demands in all Atlantic coast ports, it being the custom for other Atlantic ports to follow the action of the New oYrk shipping interests. Mr. Ryan said that about 40,000 men would be affected.

A. J. McCarthy, vice-president of the International Mercantile Marine company and president of the New York Shipping association, of which the deep-water lines in New York are members, also expressed satisfaction with the new contract, which he described as "another act in our record of twenty-one years of peaceable negotiations with the longshoremen."

"Shop at R&H and Save"

Women's Slippers 99c to $3.98

Men's and Boys' Dress Oxfords $1.49 to $3.98

Children's Shoes 79c to $2.98

EVERY DAY IS BARGAIN DAY AT

R&H Shoe Store

SHOE REPAIR

YOU CAN'T LOSE

—not at prices like these! High Quality Oak Leather

HALF SOLES

For any member of the family. Put on While-U-Wait or shop..... 49c

SPECIAL FRIDAY and SATURDAY

Men's, Women's and Children's Rubber Heels..... 23c

R&H Shoe Store

704 Market St.

New York Truckers Win 10% Increase in Wages

Strike of 15,000 Drivers Averted by Agreement Boosting Pay From $7.50 to $8 Per Day—New Weekly Wage Is $48.

NEW YORK, N. Y.—The agreement of the Merchant Truckmen's Bureau of New York to grant the International Brotherhood of Teamsters and Chauffers union here a 10 per cent. increase in wages and other concessions averted a threatened strike of 15,000 truck drivers which had been impending for three weeks. A vote by the union fixing a date for the strike was held up at the request of Mayor La Guardia, who urged the representatives of the employers and truckers to resume negotiations in the endeavor to find a way out of the impasse.

Employer and union representatives first met with the mayor at the City Hall and then held conferences there daily until the settlement committee of forty members and the Truckmen's Bureau by its full wage scale of twenty members.

While certain details covering working conditions remained to be worked out, the conferees announced that the agreement provided for a 50-cent increase in the daily wage of truck drivers, from $7.50 to $8, making the weekly wage $48. The week will include five eight-hour days and a seven-hour day on Saturday. Overtime will be paid for at the rate of time and a half based on the increased wage.

The union had originally demanded that the 48-hour week under the old contract should be reduced to forty hours to spread employment among one-third of its 40,000 members who were said to be unemployed.

Michael J. Cashel, international vice president of the Teamsters' Brotherhood, thanked Mayor La Guardia for his interest in adjusting the controversy.

"Without the Mayor's aid," he said, "I am satisfied there would have been a general strike in New York City. All credit is due to him."

Hugh E. Sheridan, chairman of the wage scale committee of the Truckmen's Bureau, also expressed appreciation of the mayor's intervention. He said the settlement was due to the mayor's patience.

Mayor La Guardia replied that "credit was due to both sides."

Son—Daddy, what is a pacifist?

Daddy—A pacifist, my son, is a bachelor who is afraid to get married.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53824
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Sarah Wills vs. John Wills

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that John Wills is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in November next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 23rd day of September, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
E. A. Bachman, Attorney. 10-16

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53821
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Aldine Burns vs. Melvin Burns

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Melvin Burns is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in November next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 23rd day of September, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
Tom J. Davis, Attorney. 10-16

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53866
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
M. E. Barron vs. R. D. Barron

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that R. D. Barron is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 19th day of September, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Tom Snodgrass, Atty. 10-16

LEGAL NOTICES

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the first day of August, 1934, executed by E. B. Barnhart and wife, Eva Vivian Barnhart, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 234, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated September 17, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee, on September 21, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

OCTOBER 27, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to wit:

Located in the Third Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee; beginning at the northeast corner of a plot of ground heretofore conveyed by the Mountain Land Company to C. A. Isbill and wife, Nellie Isbill, under deed dated February 1, 1929, and recorded in Book J, Volume 24, Page 401 of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, which corner is the intersection of the western boundary line of the New Rock City Road and the Southern boundary line of the Rollingway Road; thence in a southerly direction along the west boundary line of the said new Rock City Road one hundred forty-seven and seven-tenths (147.7) feet, more or less, to a stake, the north line of an alley; thence in a westerly direction one hundred (100) feet to a stake; which line is parallel to and twenty (20) feet north of the north line of lot six (6) block seven (7) tract four (4) Signal Mountain Properties of the Mountain Land Company, according to plat thereof of record in the Register's office of said County, and State, and conveyed by the Mountain Land Company, July 25, 1916, to John T. Dunning and recorded in Book W, Vol. 14, page 236, and conveyed by John T. Dunning to C. A. Isbill and wife, Nellie Isbill, and recorded in Book U, Vol. 15, page 160; thence in a northerly direction one hundred sixty (160) feet, more or less, and parallel to the eastern boundary line (which line is the western boundary of the new Rock City Road) to a stake in the southern line of Rolling Way Road; thence east along the southern boundary line of Rolling Way Road twenty-five and six-tenths (25.6) feet, more or less, to a point of curve; thence southeast seventy-four and four-tenths (74.4) feet, more or less, to the point of beginning, and being the same property conveyed by C. A. Isbill and wife, Nellie Isbill, to R. B. Barnhart and wife, Eva Vivian Barnhart, by deed dated September ——, 1929, and registered March 29, 1930, in Book W, Volume 24, page 369, of the said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 25th day of September, 1936.
10.23 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53759
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Jessie Taylor Merialla vs. Laphonza Merialla

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Laphonza Merialla is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 10th day of September, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Frazier & Roberts, Attys. 10.9

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53782
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Olivene Frazier vs. Thomas Frazier

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Thomas Frazier is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 15th day of September, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
Dixon & Dixon, Attys. 10-9

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53801
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Helen S. Petty, etc., vs. Emmett Petty

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Emmett Petty is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November Rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 19th day of September, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Joe Frassrand, Atty. 10-16

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53796
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Lois Grace Smith vs. Theodore Roosevelt Smith

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Theodore Roosevelt Smith is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 18th day of September, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
B. M. Fogo, Atty. 10-16

Burglar (after being caught stealing in an old maid's bedroom)—Honestly, lady, let me go; I never did anything wrong before.

Old Maid (all smiles)—Well, it's never too late to learn.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 9th day of November, 1934, executed by F. W. Jones and wife, Edna Jones, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 231, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated September 11, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 15, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

OCTOBER 20, 1936

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, to-wit:

Lot Six (6), Block Ten (10), Woodlawn Addition as shown by plat of record in plat book 2, page 3, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the east line of Arlington (formerly Lindsey) Avenue and extends back eastwardly between parallel lines a distance of one hundred twenty-five (125) feet to an alley, being the property conveyed by L. F. Burns and wife, Nellie B. Burns, to P. W. Jones and wife, Edna Jones, by deed dated March 14, 1928, and registered October 3, 1934, at 10:30 a.m. in the Register's office of said county.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 18th day of September, 1936.
10-16 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust dated the 14th day of February, 1934, executed by J. E. Johnson and wife, Lena Belle Johnson, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book H, Volume 27, Page 37, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated Sept. 10, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 14, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

OCTOBER 20, 1936

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Seven (7) in Block Number Forty-seven (47) Mrs. I. W. Henderson's Addition to Highland Park, as shown by plat of record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Plat Book 3, Page 18; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the south side of Kirby avenue and extends back southwardly, of uniform width, a distance of One Hundred, Thirty-four (134) feet to an alley; being the same property conveyed by Jesse A. Shipp and wife to J. E. Johnson and wife, Lena Belle Johnson, by deed dated April 14, 1923, and registered April 19, 1923, in Book L, Vol. 17, Page 340, of said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 18th day of September, 1936.
10-16 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 25th day of June, 1934, executed by E. H. Hill and wife, Lizzie Hill, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 167, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the onwer of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated August 20, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on August 22, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves will on the

29TH DAY OF SEPTEMBER, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lot 12, Block No. 2, Carey Bros. Addition, as shown by plat of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Plat Book No. 2, page 12, fronting 50 feet on the North side of Citico Avenue and extending back uniform width, 150 feet to an alley, being the property conveyed by W. C. Smedley and wife to E. H. Hill and wife, Lizzie, dated December 1, 1931, and registered in Book Z, Volume 26, page 630 in the said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 27th day of August, 1936.
NESBIT B. HARGRAVES,
9-25 Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 31st day of March, 1934, executed by Frank R. Costello and wife, Jean R. Costello, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 123, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated September 4, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 8, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 13, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The following described property being now in the present city of Chattanooga, Tennessee: Beginning at a point on the south line of Oak Street, four hundred twenty-five and twenty-two hundredths (425.22) feet eastwardly from the southeast corner of Oak and Baldwin Streets; thence southwardly, parallel to Baldwin Street one hundred fifty (150) feet more or less to a point or line midway between Oak Street and McCallie Avenue; thence eastwardly along this line halfway between Oak Street and McCallie Avenue forty (40) feet to Campbell's line; thence northwardly and parallel with Baldwin Street, following Campbell's line one hundred fifty (150) feet, more or less, to the south line of Oak Street; thence westwardly along the south line of Oak Street forty (40) feet to the point of beginning, and being the same property conveyed by H. L. Cory and wife, Bonnie Jeane, to Frank E. Costello and wife, Jean R., by deed dated December 1, 1921, and registered December 30, 1921, in Book K, Volume 16, Page 513, in the Register's office. The said Frank E. Costello, conveyed his interest in said lot to his wife, Jean Costello, by deed dated May 27, 1925, and registered October 27, 1925, in Book X, Volume 19, Page 163, of the Register's Office, of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 11th day of September, 1936.
10-9 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53704
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Barbara Bowman vs. Frank Bowman

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Frank Bowman is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next October Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in October next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This first day of September, 1936.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
N. B. Hargraves, Attorney. 9-25

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53653
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
H. M. Young vs. Emoline Young

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Emoline Young is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next October Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in October next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 26th day of August, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
T. J. ROGERS, Deputy Clerk.
J. M. Hargraves, Attorney.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 17th day of September, 1934, executed by Elizabeth S. Williams (widow), Rachel Williams (single), and Belle Williams Davis and husband, T. G. Davis, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book M, Volume 27, Page 294, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated September 18, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 21, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 27, 1936,

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 12 m at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The southwest one-fourth of lot thirty-eight (38) Poplar Street, original plan of the town of Chattanooga, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said part of lot makes one tract of ground fronting fifty (50) feet on the east side of Poplar Street and running back eastwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred, twenty-six and one-half (126 1-2) feet; and being the same property conveyed by J. G. Thomison, Executor under the will of Rhoda T. Ford, deceased, et al., to Sallie Ford, Belle Williams and Rachel Williams, by deed dated January 6, 1919, and registered February 3, 1919, in Book X, Vol. 14, page 311, in the Register's office of said County, the said Sallie Ford having died testate and by her last Will and Testament (a certified copy of which is registered in Book E, Vol. 22, page 263, and which is signed Sallie Matilda Ford), devised her interest in said property to Elizabeth S. Williams for life, and then to Rachel Williams and Belle Williams.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 25th day of September, 1936.
10-23 BENJ. L. CASH, Trustee.

NOTICE

TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS

None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS Stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.

Meatcutters' Union Local 600

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LING PRINTING CO.

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MORE ABOUT

GOP LABOR VOTE

(Continued from First Page)

have been trying for many years to straighten out our publicity department, but we have been unable to do a darned thing about it."

And there you have the whole story in a nutshell. "The fellows who put up the money" rule the roost.

The present manner in which the republican national committee is handling the labor end of the campaign is simply by following the pattern in vogue for many years.

Curtis Knows G. O. P. Policy.

Arthur M. Curtis, republican national committeeman from Missouri, and his chief lieutenant, Robert Kratky, former St. Louis pawnbroker, are handling the labor end of the campaign not because they know anything about labor, but because Curtis knows and is in hearty accord with the policy of the committee during past campaigns.

Ordinarily it would be considered a dumb trick for a man smart enough to become a national committeeman to come to Chicago from Poplar Bluff, Mo., and set up an alleged union labor bureau a block away from the republican national headquarters, and then go ten blocks in the opposite direction and set up a bureau to cater to the "open shop" element.

Trick Not Considered Dumb.

But that is not considered dumb by the republican high command. It is considered smart and adroit. Maybe it is and then again maybe it is not. At any rate elections have been won despite such maneuvering, and elections have been lost, too.

Curtis and Kratky are going on the assumption that all of the unorganized workers, or at least a majority of them, will vote as the bosses tell them. That is not true by several jugfulls, as I have good reason to know through several practical demonstrations. A lot of company union men undoubtedly will yield to such pressure, but the majority of the unorganized workers will resent it as quickly as any trade unionist.

How Labor Vote Is Wooed.

The customary modus operandi of the G. O. P. national committee in approaching the labor vote is to employ a horde of mercenaries to scout about the country in an attempt to corrupt the leaders directly or by promises. Many of the men thus employed are not members of organized labor, but have a gift of gab and a brass front. There were 3,000 of these gumshoe men on the pay roll of the republican national committee during one campaign.

A republican national chairman propositioned me as follows a few years ago:

"Cross your activities on the labor press and come along with me. Use your personal influence and forget the labor press. I'll give you a good job, pay you a good salary and allow you a liberal amount for expenses, but you will have to do what I tell you to do."

Proposal Turned Down.

I could not see the gentleman's proposition and said so. He then said:

"Oh, come along and let us get what we can out of it for ourselves."

I made a grab for his throat, but he ducked and yelled for help. To the men who came in a rush from adjoining rooms, he said:

"I want you men to be witnesses to what is going on here."

That chairman had the right viewpoint in one respect at least. He has made a fortune as a result of his political activities, while I am still as poor as a church mouse. I would hate to have his conscience, however, when he reads this story, as he certainly will have a chance to do. Perhaps I shall name him later. Every one has read of him.

MORE ABOUT

LABOR SPIES

(Continued from First Page)

"Did you tear up this document?" asked Senator La Follette, handing the witness a letter which had been pieced together from the fragments found in the waste basket.

"No, sir."

"Who did?"

"I don't know."

Makes Damaging Admission.

Sheet after sheet of these rebuilt letters and reports La Follette handed to the witness, who professed almost total ignorance of all of them. Finally, squirming and dodging, he said that he was afraid of incriminating himself or the Railway Audit & Inspection company if he answered. He admitted that the torn-up documents came from his office, that no one in his office but himself would dare to tear them up, but still insisted that he couldn't remember anything about them.

Ivy was excused—temporarily—and W. H. Gray took the stand, "undercover" operative and "contact man" for the R. A. & I. An under-cover man is a spy, of course, but it appears that a contact man is a superintendent of spies.

Big Companies Use Spies

Gray testified that the General Electric company, the Duquesne Light and Power company, the Pennsylvania and New York Central railroads, and, in fact, "most other railroads," patronized the Railway Audit & Inspection spy agency.

The District of Columbia grand jury has indicted six officials of the R. A. & I. company for contempt of the senate, for refusing to appear before the La Follette committee. They are W. W. Groves, president; W. Boone Groves, vice-president; James E. Blair, secretary-treasurer, and J. C. Boyer, all of Pittsburgh; besides L. Douglas Rice, vice-president and general manager of the Philadelphia office, and Robert S. Judge, of New York. If convicted, the maximum penalty is a fine of $1,000 and a jail sentence of one year.

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1933 Chevrolet Sedan	$340
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1928 Dodge Sedan	60
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1929 Chevrolet Sedan	125
1934 Chevrolet Coach	425
1929 Franklin Sedan	225
1935 Ford Coach	475
1928 Chevrolet Coach	60
1928 Dodge Panel Truck	75
1935 Dodge 1½-ton, l. w. b.	575

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STEEL COMPANIES HIRE GUNMEN AND ATTEMPT TO COERCE VOTERS IN WAR ON UNION ORGANIZATION

Washington.—Two stories, both telling of actions typical of the steel industry, have reached Washington from Pennsylvania.

First is the hiring of gunmen by the Standard Steel Spring company, Coraopolis. The workers at the plant are striking for higher wages and shorter hours. Before the strike had been in progress two days, the company hired twenty-five "watchmen," and took them into the plant between 11 o'clock and midnight.

Officials of the Steel Workers' Organizing committee went to the sheriff of Alleghany county to charge that these hired men were gunmen, and that there was no possible use for them except to shoot strikers. The sheriff was absent. His chief deputy said that the company was "within its rights" to hire "watchmen," but that they had not received any authority from the sheriff, and so could exercise no functions outside the plant.

Political Coercion Charged.

There is hope that the prompt discovery of the trick and the vigorous protest against it may make the company cautious in using its hired thugs.

The other typical steel proceeding is the pressure which several of the steel companies are putting on their workers for political purposes. David L. Lawrence, democratic state chairman of Pennsylvania, made this charge publicly at the party headquarters in New York.

"The steel companies," he said, "are forcing their employes to register as republicans. Otherwise, they will lose their jobs."

Inquiry Is Asked.

Mr. Lawrence called on the national democratic committee to probe his charges; but what he really wants is a congressional inquiry. It is clear that the threats of the steel companies are losing their terrors; for in some of the steel towns around Pittsburgh, three and four voters are registering themselves as democrats to one who registers as a republican.

Most of these towns have given republican majorities of two to one or more until the past two years. What the steel worker who registers as a democrat really means is that he is going to vote for Roosevelt. The extent to which this will help the rest of the ticket is still very uncertain.

PAINTERS BREAK NEW GROUND IN AGREEMENT ENDING STRIKE

New York City. — The strike of 12,000 painters in this city has been settled by an agreement which breaks new ground in such compacts.

The men struck to get enough control of the hiring of painters to enable them to put an end to the kickback which has been costing New York painters $2,000,000 a year. They demanded that 50 per cent of all painters on a job be hired through the union. The agreement, running for a year, provides that 25 per cent must be hired through the union. If this measure is not enough to stop the kickback, the painters will renew their original demand at the close of the year.

The new ground is a clause in the agreement providing that of every ten painters hired, at least one must be 55 years old, or more. This measure of social security is hailed by all as a long forward step.

Tampa Trades Assembly Opens War On "Unfair" Collier Chain of Hotels

Tampa, Fla.—The Central Trades and Labor assembly has started a fight on the Collier Coast Hotels in Florida for employing non-union musicians. The grievance committee called on George Mason, general manager of the Temple Terrace hotel, but received no consideration. This is the hotel that has been tentatively selected for the headquarters of the A. F. of L. convention to be held in Tampa in November. The hotel company controls seven hotels here and at other points in Florida.

R. E. Woodmansee, secretary and treasurer of the Labor Press, has written the local labor body of his intention of giving the utmost publicity to the unfairness of the Collier hotel management and already arrangements are under way to take care of delegates and visitors at the large hotels in nearby St. Peterburg in case the Collier management remains on the "unfair" list.

Previous to the American Federation of Labor annual convention the labor press will carry special articles, all of which will be instructive to local unions of the country before they select delegates to the convention. Results of that campaign will mean a direct loss of patronage to the Tampa hotels, and the refusal of patronage will extend to all hotels in the Collier chain, as delegates travel over Florida before and after the convention.

Representatives of various trade establishments which have direct connection and support of union labor have already shown their loyalty to the cause by refusing to patronize the Collier hotels.

Bride—Oh, Jack, darling; it is all just like a dream, is it not?

Groom (who has been hit with an old shoe, got rice down his neck, and forgotten the railroad ticket)—It's so long since I have dreamed of anything but you that I cannot really say.

GRANT-PATTEN MILK is Safe Milk

It's not how much you eat, but what you eat. Your doctor will tell you that Milk supplies almost every element that the body requires for health — that adults should have a pint daily and children need a full quart.

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You Can Whip Our Cream . . .

But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

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Enrollment October 1st and 2nd

Classes may be held anywhere in the city on any two nights or on Saturday morning. Dull season classes will be organized.

CLASSES ON MONDAY AND THURSDAY

Blue Print Reading: Sketching, Estimating.
Shop Mathematics: Shop Science, Steel Square.
Strength of Materials: Sheet Metal Layout.
Barber Science: New Developments in Any Occupation.
Materials of Construction: Motors Controls.
Auto Electric: Batteries, Starters, Generators.
Oxy-Acetylene Welding: Electric Welding.
Plumbers' Chemistry: Lead Pipe Work, Estimating.

CLASSES ON TUESDAY AND FRIDAY

Beauty Parlor Science.
Foundry Practice, Cupola Practice, Sketching.
Boiler Code.
Blueprint Reading: Sketching, Estimating.
Builders' Mathematics: Ornamental Lathing and Plastering.
Chemistry for Painters: Color, Decorating.
Electrical Maintenance: Electrical Code or Equipment.
Bricklayers' Blueprint Reading: Sketching, Estimating.
Textile Mathematics. Loom Fixing.

SOME SUBJECTS LISTED APPLY TO A NUMBER OF DIFFERENT TRADES

MANY OTHER CLASSES WILL BE ORGANIZED
CLASSES FOR SPECIFIC GROUPS WILL BE STARTED
SPEND YOUR EVENINGS IN OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING!

A person may enroll in any class if the instruction supplements his daily employment. A number of Commercial, Home Economics, and General Education classes will be given, open to any adult, whether employed or not.

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Patronize Our Advertisers

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All Products Made By Bennett-Hubbard Are Made By

SCABS

We Ask Merchants and Consumers Not to Patronize This Company Until They Will Deal With Their Union Employes. The scabs they are now using are brought in as strikebreakers.

Kept Taking Cardui Until She Got Rid of the Severe Pa

When Mrs. Ida Hege, of Ma... burg, Ind., was in a painful, ru... down condition, she took Car... with the results she describes b... low: "I had just been what ... might say dragging around, feelin... miserable and all out of sorts. ... remembered how Cardui helpe... my aunt. I sent for six bottles ... Cardui and when I had taken th... I was much better and stronger. ... did not suffer so much pain. ... continued taking Cardui until I ha... taken nine bottles. I do not kn... the severe pains." . . . Thousan... of women testify Cardui benefit... them. If it does not benefit yo... consult a physician.

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We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 140 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

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Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!

Why not . . .

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EASY WAY

SELF-SERVICE GROCERY

SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

Is Your Butcher a Union Man?

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Buy Union Dairy Products

Volume XXI | CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, OCTOBER 2,1936 | Number 23

ENTRAL BODY'S "NO!" REJECTS OFFER TO QUIT

e Dobbs, President Central Labor Union, Offers Resignation After Being Indicted in Bennett Slugging.

ABOR DELEGATES AY HE IS NOT GUILTY

ill Not Allow Him to Resign imply Because Labor-Haters Are Trying to Railroad Him on False Charges.

"No, no, a thousand times no!" undered the unusually large gathring of delegates Monday evening at e regular session of Central Body en Joe Dobbs, president, tendered resignation of the chair to labor's ngress in Chattanooga.

"I have been indicted for complicity the Bennett slugging," Dobbs told e delegates. "I do not ever want cause our labor movement the least barrassment in any way. Although I am not guilty, the fact that am under indictment might cast a d light on this organization. I offer my resignation. You are free to cept it without the least danger of rd feelings on my part. You are titled to it, and I am giving it."

Delegates from various parts of the rge hall clamored for the floor. ey denounced any suspicion of obbs' complicity in the crime arged to Lingerfelt. "We know Joe obbs is innocent. He is our elected esident. We do not turn down our ficials simply because some laborating boss turns him down. We will ve to have real evidence against obbs before we accept his resignaon."

Delegates Return From Convention

Delegates from Chattanooga to the nvention of the United Textile orkers of America returned home is week, bringing back reports of most interesting and enlightening ssion. President Thomas McMahon as re-elected, as was Secretary-reasurer James Starr. Delegates om Chattanooga included Mr. and rs. C. D. Puckett, Misses Nova Gorn and Mary Houston. Messrs. Carl alker and Roy Flemings and Miss veril Garrett, of Bemis, represented r local.

There were 469 delegates seated at e convention, eighty of whom were om the south, and Organized Puckett predicts a year of increased activy and unionization among southern extile workers. Local unions represented at this convention were: Textiles No. 1751, No. 1785, No. 2451 nd No. 2076.

Muskegon Workers Get 5% Wage Increase

Muskegon, Mich.—Increasing prosperity for industry gained a degree f formal recognition here when a "prosperity dividend" in the form of 5 per cent wage increase to employes was granted by the Brunswick-Balke-Collander company, one of Muskegon's largest industries. The aise will affect 1,300 workers, effective Oct. 1. The increase is additional to the wage boosts of from 5 o 10 per cent given to certain groups f workers following a meeting between the management and representatives of A. F. of L. Federal Labor Union No. 19635, on June 22.

President R. F. Bensinger, of the company, in announcing the raise, tated that for the first time in seven ears of losses, "the company's books howed a profit for July and it was robable that August might also be profitable month." Bar equipment nd other new products have been dded to this old firm's standard line, which includes the famous Brunswick-Balke-Collander billiard tables.

BARBERS PLAN BIG BLOW-OUT

Journeyman Barbers' Local 415 has announced that their next regular meeting on Monday, Oct. 5, will be a general get-together affair after regular business is transacted.

Refreshments and other attractions will be featured, and it is predicted that there will be more barbers together at that time than has been experienced in Chattanooga for quite a while.

CENTRAL BODY GIVES SUPPORT PLUMBING LAW

Objectionable Features Removed and Will Be Presented Again to City Dads.

Growing Public Sentiment Demands Sanitation Protection from Jack-Leg Plumbers.

Some weeks ago a group of master plumbers presented to the city commission an ordinance which would require that all plumbing work in the city must be done by registered and licensed plumbers. Due to the strenuous opposition of office building managers, the ordinance failed to receive consideration, although Commissioner Cooke made the motion to pass first reading.

Opposition was based on a belief that building maintenance men, although not licensed plumbers, and who did not do a plumbing business other than to care for one particular building's repairs, would not be allowed to continue to make such minor repairs.

Local Union No. 43, Plumbers and Steamfitters, has a new ordinance which eliminates this one objection, but which requires that anyone who represents himself to be a plumber to the public and who hires out for plumbing work, must pass an examination that will insure to the public that he is an expert in sanitation work. This ordinance was placed before Central Body Monday and received approval.

It appears that the new proposal will receive favorable consideration from the commissioners when it will be presnted for first reading next Tuesday.

Tacoma Labor Supports Furniture Union Strike

Tacoma, Wash.—Furniture Workers' Local Union No. 1719 is quietly but effectively conducting a strike against four local furniture factories, in a manner that augurs well for victory and is receiving commendation from other trades unionists. The Tacoma Central Labor council has appropriated $100 to aid the strikers and instructed the secretary to issue an appeal to all unions in this community to support the furniture workers.

Regarding demands of the union, a representative stated: "We desire to establish our union on a firm basis. A wage increase is not so material to us as sound working conditions which will give us some job security and in which we will share with other unions on the job. We have proposed and intend to stick by a blanket agreement to secure industrial peace and harmony in the industry and for the well-being of all concerned."

ALUMINUM WORKERS STRIKE.

New Kensington, Pa.—The aluminum seal plant of the Aluminum Company of America was shut down on Sept. 4 by a strike of 500 employes. The company said the workers objected to "disciplinary action" against a girl employe who, the management said, used "coercion" while in the plant.

Map Before Senate Labor Spy Inquiry Committee Shows Gas Warfare Is Waged on Strikers

SALES OF TEAR OR SICKENING GAS REVEALED IN NEARLY 1,000 PLACES

Professional Strikebreakers Confess to Use of Live Steam, Electrified Fences and Other Barbaric Tactics in Fighting Workers Striving for Better Conditions.

Washington.—The first poison gas map of the United States ever made was shown to the senate civil liberties committee by Robert Wohlforth, the committee's secretary. It was an ordinary map, with nearly a thousand pins stuck in it. Each pin represented the sale, at that place, of $500 worth of tear or sickening gas "for industrial purposes."

For Mr. Wohlforth, in his oral testimony, said that in the three years 1933, 1934 and 1935, $466,913 worth of these gases had been sold to corporations to use in industrial disputes. The sales were made by three companies: Federal Laboratories, of Pittsburgh, probably the most viciously busy of the lot; Lake Erie Chemical company, of Cleveland, whose agent staged a demonstration of the power of his gas on political prisoners in Chile; and Manville Manufacturing company, of Pontiac, Mich. Ohio was most thickly set with pins, because the steel and rubber companies in that state like to argue with their employes in this fashion.

Hoped Strike Would Be Had.

When the textile strike started two years ago, one gas agent wrote to his home office:

"I hope this strike will be a damned bad one. We need the money."

A. F. Aisles, of Lake Erie Chemical, defended the "moral right" of munitions companies to sell gas for use in industrial disputes. The Buick Motor company bought long-range gas guns in 1934. The chief of police of Flint, Mich., bought arms from a munitions company in 1933, and sent this cautioning letter:

"Do not bill the city of Flint for this shipment. Instead, bill the Manufacturers' association of the city of Flint."

Savage War on Pickets.

E. J. McDade, of Chicago, professional strikebreaker of many years standing, told how the Wisconsin Light and Power company, during a strike in 1934, connected steam hose to boilers.

"So they could turn live steam on pickets?" inquired Chairman La Follette.

"Yes, sir," said McDade.

"Were wires concealed in fences to electrocute pickets?" asked La Follette.

"Yes."

"Anyone hurt?"

"Yes, one young man was killed."

"By this wire?"

"Yes, sir."

McDade was working for the unspeakable Perl Bergdoff when that happened, and had recruited 700 strikebreakers by advertising and going around to cheap hotels.

Many "Finks" Criminals.

He testified that no effort was made to look up the character of these "finks" and that 20 per cent of them had police records. He said that one official of the power company was nervous after the killing of the young man by a charged wire, for fear that sympathizers would wreck the plant.

(Continued on Last Page)

Leather Workers Close Two Plants

Muskegon Unions Claim Eagle-Ottawa Company Violates Labor Relations Act in Refusing to Recognize Union.

Muskegon, Mich.—Local Union No. 81, International Leather Workers of America, recently called two strikes of employes of the Eagle-Ottawa Leather company, of Muskegon, affecting about 1,100 and causing a shut-down of both the Whitehall and Grand Haven units, near here. Union officials said wage adjustments are not involved at this time, the strikes being called merely to enforce recognition of the joint union, in accordance with the terms of the national labor relations act.

In commenting on the strike, the Tri-City Labor Review, indorsed by the Greater Muskegon Trades and Labor council, said:

"If the Eagle-Ottawa Leather company management has the interests of both the Whitehall and Grand Haven communities at heart, if the management does not wish to stand accused of breaking a federal law, if the management has any real concern for the welfare of its workers—it will grant them their simple demand for collective bargaining as defined by the congress of the United States."

GOVERNOR ASKS CUT IN ELECTRIC RATES

Harrisburg, Pa.—Charging that electric rates in Pennsylvania are "producing more than the 6 per cent" net profit allowed by law, Gov. Earle has requested the public service commission to proceed immediately for the reduction of all electric light and power rates for the benefit of the consumers.

Courtesy New York Work Telegraph.

Labor Goes On Air For Pres. Roosevelt

Labor's Nonpartisan league of Washington, D. C., has closed a contract with the National Broadcasting company and has taken over the period covered by the "March of Time" program, beginning last Monday, Sept. 28. They will broadcast five days each week until the end of the campaign.

This program is sponsored solely by Labor's Nonpartisan league and is paid for by the league exclusively. All members of organized labor are urged to tune in on this "March of Time" program nightly so that they may have direct reports of the progress being made by labor's league for the re-election of Roosevelt.

1,400 Strike, Closing Big N. C. Hosiery Mill

Winston-Salem, N. C.—The largest seamless hosiery plant in the world is shut down as a result of an effective strike of 1,400 of the plant's normal 1,800 employes. The strike is being conducted by the American Federation of Hosiery Workers against the Hanes Hosiery mills here.

The strike started in the dyehouse, as a result of a reported attempt to increase the machine load of kettlemen, then spread into all other departments of the mill. A previous strike was settled on the basis of a return to the 40-hour work week, and an increase of 10 per cent in wages, which was partial restoration of a 20 per cent wage cut made when the mill went on 50 hours.

Petitions circulated by the management among strikers, asking them to return to work, are reported to have been largely ignored by the strikers. Although the company had claimed that 1,000 workers had signed the petitions, no attempt was made to operate the mill. A "singing mass picket line" blockaded the plant pending settlement of the strike. Union officials believe that a speedy settlement can be effected.

The average expenditure in America per person for candy, ice cream and confections is $18.15. The average expenditure for books is $1.10.

SQUIRES' DEMAND TO SEE REPORTS OKEHED BY LABOR

Hays Clark Told by Central Body "Stockholders" in County Should Know Their Condition.

Requested to "Keep At It" Until Details Are Made Public. Other Members of Court Commended for Supporting Him.

Newly-elected Hays Clark, member of the Hamilton county court, was upheld Monday evening in regular session of Central Labor union when a resolution was adopted which praised him for his businesslike action in calling for a complete report of the county's financial affairs.

Members of the county court were likened to a board of directors in a business corporation and the citizens of the county the stockholders. Discussions brought out the fact that court members, as directors of the corporation, the largest in the county, would be answerable to the public for the welfare of the county government. Mr. Clark's stand has been that since he and his colleagues would have to answer to the public, they are rightfully entitled to know just what they are to manage.

A short time ago Clark called on the county auditor to submit to the court a complete list of expenditures and receipts and other assets. To date this has not been forthcoming.

The resolution said:

Whereas, it is a sound custom of all business concerns that a complete set of books is kept, and regular audits are made and submitted to its stockholders for their information concerning their invested rights; and,

Whereas, such corporations or businesses usually appoint a

(Continued on Last Page)

Agreement Between Sinclair Companies, Oil Workers, Renew

Pact Just Signed, Providing for 36-Hour Week, Protection of Seniority Right, Vacations With Pay and Settlement of Disputes, Is Held One of Best in Industrial Field.

New York City.—Articles of agreement have just been signed between the Sinclair Refining Company, the Sinclair Prairie Oil Company and the Sinclair Prairie Oil Marketing Company on the one side and the International Association of Oil Field, Gas Well and Refinery Workers on the other. This agreement also embraces all subsidiary companies of the Consolidated Oil Corporation. The period of agreement beings Oct. 1, 1936, and ends March 31, 1938. It may be terminated by either party on written 30 days' notice, but both parties are bound to consult in that 30-day period to see if the agreement may not be extended instead of terminated.

The agreement is in large part a renewal of one already existing. The Sinclair companies have been pioneers among the major oil companies in recognizing the rights of labor.

Pact Warmly Praised.

The agreement is regarded by trade union leaders as one of the best in the whole industrial field and as continuing the pioneer spirit which led the Sinclair companies to be the first of the major companies to unionize for thorough-going and amicable collective bargaining. The companies are solidly unionized in all of their operations and have been since their first agreement with the Oil Field and Refinery Workers became effective. The direct inspiration for the companies' union policy is, union leaders declare, Harry Sinclair, the head of the entire operation.

The work week is 36 hours, with the privilege to the employer of varying it not to exceed 72 hours in two weeks if occasion arises. Time and a half pay is provided for overtime. The man summoned to work but not put to work shall be paid for four hours; or if summoned to work and employed for three hours, he shall be paid for a full day. All these matters are new and they are a distant goal to most industrial workers.

Seniority Rights Guarded.

Seniority rights are as carefully guarded in this agreement as they have been by the railroad unions. For instance:

"It is agreed that whenever an employe is transferred from one

(Continued on Third page)

THE LABOR WORLD
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

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THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
Chattanooga Central Labor Union

F. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, OCTOBER 2, 1936

What Next!

Glass fibers so fine that one day's output laid end to end would make a thread reaching millions of miles are now being spun each twenty-four hours in a new factory of the Corning Glass works, at Corning, N. Y. The fibers, which make the new "glass wool" of industry, are as white as snow, soft as cotton and are thinner than any natural fiber except eider down, which they are said to equal.

Wisdom

Above all things I hope the education of the common people will be attended to; convinced that on their good sense we may rely with the most security for the preservation of a degree of liberty.—Thomas Jefferson.

Washington Bakers Win Strike for Union Shop

Washington.—One of the most notable labor victories to be gained in the nation's capital within recent years has just been consummated, with the signing of an agreement by Dutch Baker Boy, Inc., with Bakery Salesmen's Local Union No. 33 and Bakery and Confectionery Workers' Local Union No. 118.

The firm, which sells from house to house, had started on the proverbial "shoe string," with no plant, and built up a fairly large business, then erected a plant and continued to grow on a non-union basis. Neither union bakers nor bakery salesmen had been employed. Finally, the salesmen were organized and became members of Local No. 33, which had over 500 members in other plants. Then the firm started "firing" the union men, resulting in a strike of twenty-nine bakery salesmen in early August.

Bakers No. 118 started picketing all trucks of the firm, house to house, as calls were made, and the entire local labor movement got behind the strikers. Seven pickets were beaten up during the strike and on one occasion the president of the firm brandished a revolver before several pickets, firing one shot. But the bakery salesmen and bakers kept up the good fight, assessing all of their local members $1 each week to "carry on," providing a strike fund of about $1,000 a week.

The new agreement provides for a "closed shop" throughout, including bakers, bakery halpers and bakery salesmen (drivers), an adjustment of hours, substantial wage increases and the check-off system of dues collecting. The settlement is hailed as a hard-fought, clean-cut victory for organized labor.

Get Rid of Poisons
Produced by Constipation

A cleansing laxative—purely vegetable Black-Draught—is the first thought of thousands of men and women who have found that by restoring the downward movement of the bowels many disagreeable symptoms of constipation promptly can be relieved. . . Mr. J. P. Mahaffey, of Clinton, S. C., writes: "I have found that Black-Draught is very effective in the cleansing of the system. When affected by the dull headache, the drowsiness and lassitude caused by constipation, I take Black-Draught."

THEDFORD'S BLACK-DRAUGHT — A Natural, Purely Vegetable Laxative

THEATRES

THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike

PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street

AMERICAN
Main Street near Market

RITZ
Rossville Boulevard

CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth

RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

BOARD MEETING NEXT MONDAY

The first meeting of the Federation board of directors since the annual elections will be held next Monday night at 7 o'clock. Newly-elected directors will be obligated, and the program of action for the year will be hammered out. Members will be notified by mail of the place of meeting.

TAKING STOCK

Now that we are entering on a new Federation year it may behoove us to draw up a credit and debit sheet for the life of the Federation. To a fair weather soldier in the ranks of the Federation who may look superficially at the immediate situation it may appear that most of the decisions should be recorded on the debit side of the ledger. It is true that we lost the county salary suit and that we are facing a terrific fight with the city suit.

But let us look at the situation that teachers lived and worked under before the advent of our union. Teachers were wholly at the mercy of the whims of politicians. Salaries were fixed arbitrarily. Dismissals were summarily. Furthermore, any voice of protest from the teachers was stifled almost before emergence.

Naturally we had no real respect from the public. We were considered a genteel, well behaved army of political henchmen. Of course orators praised our self-sacrifice and devotion, but in their inmost hearts they considered us a spiritless bunch of sissies.

Today the situation is very different. Today we have the real respect of the public. It is true that some reactionaries do not love us. But their former condescending benevolence was obnoxious to us. We prefer their fear and hatred to their contemptuous patronage. The average citizen likes us better because he can respect us. We are now men and women and citizens, and the people know it.

The tenure law was the lever that lifted us to our present status. It has built our morale to such a point that if we were to lose our tenure law we should still have the strength to hold what we have without it.

What of salaries? During the depression practically every school administration in the country handed out a series of devastating cuts to its teaching force. Our Federation not only kept the cuts far below the average for the country, it took the aggressive and got the salary schedule bill passed. It is true that this law has not been put into effect in either city or county system. But if the Federation had not waged its aggressive fight the question now would not be raised on our present salaries, but whether we should be raised from 50% to 60% or 70% of our pre-depression salaries. The Federation has held the forces of retrenchment at bay and, in the case of the county, has wrested small gains at a critical time.

So, all in all we may well "count our blessings" in these "times that try men's souls" and resolve to be no fair weather soldiers, but to fight harder than ever in our great battle for self-respect and security.

American Tobacco Co. Fighting to Bar Union In Its Reedsville Plant

Biggest of Big Four, After Putting Obstacles in Way of Labor Board Election, Refuses to Recognize Vote of Employes in Favor of Tobacco Workers' Union.

Washington.—The American Tobacco company, biggest of the Big Four, is running true to form in dealing with its workers.

Between 800 and 900 persons are employed at the American Tobacco plant at Reedsville, N. C. A large proportion of them belong to the Tobacco Workers' International union; but the company refused to deal with the chosen representatives of that union. The matter was taken to the national labor relations board.

Company Hampers NLRB

The board ordered an election, to determine whether the union represented the majority of the workers in the plant. The company immediately began to put obstacles in the way of this election. It refused to give access to its payrolls, so that the workers entitled to vote could be known and it started a campaign of intimidation.

When the election came, only 470 of the workers voted—and 463 of them voted for the Tobacco Workers' International union as their represenative in bargaining with the company. It made a clear majority of the workers. But up-to-date, the company has made no move to recognize the result of the election which it tried to prevent.

The simple fact is that the Big Four object to unions because unions interfere with their pet particular graft. This is especially true of the American Tobacco company. Ten per cent of the profits above a certain sum are divided by that company among certain officials. George Washington Hill, president of American Tobacco, collected more than a million dollars a year for two years, and a slightly smaller "squeeze" before and after.

Fairer Profit Division Feared.

The tobacco business is a profitable business; the experience of the independent companies, which deal with unions, pay union wages, and still make money out of good cigarettes which retail at 10 cents a package proves that.

> But good profits are not enough to satisfy the insiders of the Big Four. They want it all. The bureau of labor statistics has shown that only two per cent of the income of the Big Four is paid out in wages—two cents on the dollar.

If—or when—the plants of the Big Four are thoroughly unionized, the unions will demand a fairer division than that—and they will get it. That is why the American Tobacco company refused to give a list of its employes at Reedsville, and why it is sulking now.

Shirt Makers Win Union Shop Strike

Seven Women Jailed in Delaware for Violating Anti-Picketing Ordinance, But Public Sentiment Compelled Their Release.

Harrington, Del. — Following a strike lasting eight weeks, sixty women shirt workers, employed by the Kent Shirt company, finally won an agreement.

The long strike was marked by many efforts to defeat the women workers, but their perseverance and practical, peaceful tactics, together with assistance rendered by the organized labor movement of Wilmington and surrounding territory, eventually resulted in a well-earned victory.

Pickets being something new for Harrington, an ordinance prohibiting "gathering" on streets was passed by the city council, requiring a permit from the city manager. The union asked for such "permission," but it wasn't granted. The Wilmington Central Labor union took an active interest and sent its secretary to advise with the women on strike and to consult with the mayor and council.

Seven women jailed at Dover, because they refused to pay fines for violating the "anti-gathering" ordinance, were promptly released. There was a public demand that the women's right to picket be recognized. Public sentiment changed to their favor and the arrests failed to stop the picketing and the strike continued in full blast.

Finally, through Mayor Jacobs and others, conferences between the contending parties were arranged and, when both sides "got their feet under the table," it was soon clear to all that co-operation is better than antagonism and an amicable settlement resulted.

The union women showed that they can conduct a winning fight decently, respecting the rules of fair play, gaining the support of the entire community and, through the effectiveness of their organization, advance their economic well-being.

MAILERS LAND AWARD GIVING HIGHER WAGES

San Francisco.—Mailers' Union No. 18 has just won a signal victory, through an arbitration award handed down by Prof. Paul Douglas, by previous agreement of the union and the San Francisco Newspaper Publishers' association.

Included among the gains are additional pay for extras working less than four days a week, priority on extra work, a differential for night work, extension of the rest period between shifts, with wage increases ranging up to $2.08 a week, retroactive to January 15, 1936. Present wage rates are $7.35 for day work and $7.50 for night work. There had been no differential for night work heretofore.

The union members of the arbitration board included Joseph P. Bailey and H. I. Christie, while Leo Ihle and Lewis E. Haas represented the publishers on the board, with Prof. Douglas as arbitrator. Special briefs and evidence were prepared for both sides.

Patronize Our Advertisers

Cincinnati Clothing Firms Attacks Rights of Strike

Cincinnati. — High-priced lawyers, representing clothing firms whose employers are on strike, are attacking the strikers in the courts, attempting to stop the Cincinnati joint board, Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, from publicizing the story of their 11-month-old battle to the labor press, and to salesmen connected with the strike-bound Robert Tailoring company, Brighton Tailoring company, Hamilton Tailoring company, Lauer Tailoring company and the Ohio Custom Garment company.

The court action comes as a climax to the successful campaign of the clothing workers' union, to enlist support both from organized labor and from company salesmen, for union made men's garments bearing the Amalgamated label. Should company lawyers successfully gain a court decision against the strikers, it would curtail constitutional rights of the Cincinnati local organization to publicize industrial disputes in the city.

New banners for banner carriers to replace weather-beaten ones, and renewed militancy on the picket lines encircling strike-bound tailoring firms was the answer to company lawyer activities by strike leaders, as plans were made to continue the strike until victory for unionism is achieved.

"Shop at R&H and Save"

Women's Slippers
99c to $3.98

Men's and Boys' Dress Oxfords
$1.49 to $3.98

Children's Shoes
79c to $2.98

EVERY DAY IS BARGAIN DAY AT
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SHOE REPAIR

YOU CAN'T LOSE

—not at prices like these!
High Quality Oak Leather

HALF SOLES
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SPECIAL
FRIDAY and SATURDAY
Men's, Women's and Children's Rubber Heels..... 23c

R&H Shoe Store
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See Our Cars
"Then You Be the Judge"

1927 Chevrolet Touring	$ 75
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1930 Dodge Sedan	225
1931 Chevrolet Sedan	225
1931 Chevrolet Coupe	225
1931 Chrysler Sedan	295

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The Fall **SILHOUETTE** *calls for* *Vanity Fair* **FITTED SLIPS**

Your slip should have just as much shape as your frock. These two TAFFIE slips are gracefully streamlined to follow body contours without extra fullness. Because they are cut on the "straight" of the fabric they will not creep up, sag, or twist. They launder like your stockings and need not be ironed. Seams are doubly reinforced against strain.

$2.00

Smooth fitting bust section, shadow panel, adjustable hem Blush, White, Black, Brown and Navy. Sizes 32 to 42.

Comfortable, built-up top, shadow panel and adjustable hem Blush, White, Black, Brown and Navy Sizes 32 to 42

THE Vogue
Chattanooga's Slip Headquarters

Now! LOVEMANS 61st Anniversary Sale
October 1st. through October 10th

An Important NINE DAY Event
Featuring NEW FALL THINGS
at Prices that Mean Big SAVINGS!

ONLY an Anniversary Sale could bring a Special Price on Our Famous NELDA CREPE Dresses *by* NELLY DON

$5.38

. . . For Anniversary Sale Only!

Favorite Nelly Dons . . . For their practical washability . . . their smart styling . . . and other perfect fit . . . plus their low price . . . are combinations that spell big value! Buy several for your winter activities while they're specially priced!

LOVEMANS
Dependable Merchandise

SHOP LOVEMANS Every Day During the 61st Anniversary SALE!

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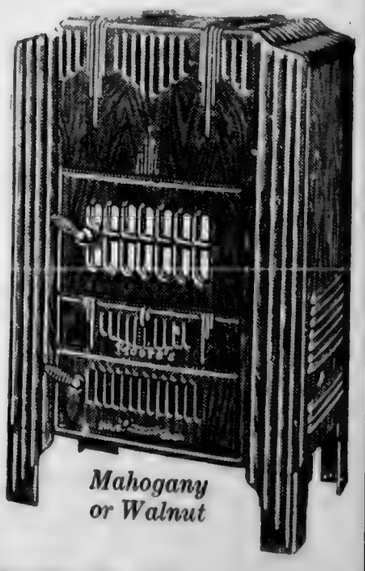
THE ONLY "UNION MADE" CIRCULATOR HEATER IN CHATTANOOGA

"MOORE'S"
Air-Tight
CIRCULATORS
—With a 10-Yr. Written GUARANTEE

—on the Moore's Anti-Carbon Firepot — Saves one-third to one-half your fuel bill. Holds fire 36 to 48 hours—and circulates a Moist, Healthful heat to your rooms. Easy Terms.



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- Completely Installed

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BROAD at SEVENTH—ROSSVILLE—532 MARKET ST.

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

A. C. Hester was able to be home yesterday, after a stay in Erlanger hospital due injuries received in an auto accident. Mr. Hester is still hospital, although it is hoped can soon be taken home. We ad to know that these two of ours are improving and them a very speedy convae.

* * *

and Mrs. M. M. Beavers have returned from an automobile Colorado Springs and other of interest. They have been ntioning," too—attending the raphical convention as part of vacation.

* * *

you have to buy a new heater winter? STERCHI BROS. ome splendid Moore's heaters. they are 100 per cent union-

* * *

Nancy Smith was down in Ala., last week-end carrying duties as organizer for the an Federation of Teachers, and orts that it is the most solidly zed town she knows of. Everydemands the label—the farmers will not sell merchandise to any store unless it has union clerks, and Mrs. Smith says that they even have a union label on all the eggs they sell. Jasper citizens boast that their county is the most nearly 100 per cent organized of any in the country—and that is something to be proud of.

* * *

Our own labor movement continues to grow right along. The new mailing list from **Hodcarriers' Local Union No. 846** has five times as many members as our old list has. This is one of our newest groups of organized workers, and we are proud of their progress.

* * *

The biggest little boy is very proudly strutting around just now in his first complete suit—and his first all **union-labeled** suit. He has had labeled corduroy knickers before, but never both a coat and pants in corduroy, with a label in each garment.

* * *

Just another reminder from me to you—Holland's Magazine is a non-union publication.

Oakland Unions Plan $125,000 Labor Temple

Oakland, Cal.—A magnificent new Labor Temple will soon grace the city of Oakland, bring to realization a dream of many years, nurtured and brought to fruition by leaders of the local labor movement.

The new Labor Temple will be erected by the Labor Temple association, fully controlled by labor, and will be located at the corner of Eleventh and Grove streets. Plans and drawings have been completed for a structure that will involve an investment of about $125,000.

According to W. W. Patterson, president of the association, local unions are liberally subscribing to the building fund, and it is hoped that actual work on the new Labor Temple will get under way soon.

She—I showed the doctor the place where my garters had been pinching.

He—And what did he give you?

She—Orchids.

ilding Supplies . . .
rdware . . . . Tools
. . Sporting Goods

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ARDWARE CO.
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Hamilton Bank Building
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ARTIN L. HARTMAN,
rotherhood Locomotive Engineers
At Your Service
31,536,000 Seconds
in Every Year

IF YOU WANT THE
BEST
FLOUR
MADE
Buy—
Orient
Made by Mountain City Mill Co., Chattanooga

HAVERTY
Has always and will continue to be a friend of Labor in Chattanooga

We believe in and support all Labor Unions. Your consideration and help is always highly appreciated.

IT'S A FACT YOU CAN ALWAYS DO BETTER AT
HAVERTY FURNITURE CO.
612 MARKET ST. 620 BROAD ST.

MORE ABOUT

SINCLAIR OIL

(Continued from First Page)

property of the Sinclair Prairie Oil company to another, his service seniority shall be retained."

The management is to consult with the union if there is any deviation from the principle of promotion by seniority. When an employe is shifted from his usual place of work, his transportation is paid for by the employer.

Paid Vacations Given.

The new agreement on vacations with pay, somewhat changed from the last one, is worth quoting here in full:

"All employes, upon completion of one year of continuous service, shall be entitled to one week's vacation with full pay, based on full time weekly pay in the three months prior to vacation time. After completing two years' service, employes shall be entitled to two weeks' vacation with full pay computed as above. Any employe laid off through reduction of forces or for any other reason beyond his control and re-employed within 120 days shall be considered a regular employe as regards vacation rights, but shall forfeit one-twelfth of his vacation pay for each month lost during the year."

Adjustment of Disputes.

The employer will collect union dues on the written request of the employe. The employer will place a bulletin board on each property where it can be seen by workers entering the plant, and this board can be used by the association.

The provisions made for settling disputes are too long to quote. They cover almost every conceivable difficulty that could arise; and are eminently fair if fairly used. It should have been said earlier that work on holidays or Sundays, except where specially provided for, is paid for at time and a half rates.

In conclusion, the Sinclair oil interests didn't have to be driven into collective dealing with their employes. They saw the need of such collective dealing, and went out to meet it.

400 STRIKE AT CLOCK PLANT.

Thomaston, Conn.—Incensed over a new time piece-work system, about 400 employes of the Seth Thomas Clock company here struck with so much unanimity and effectiveness that the plant was practically closed. The clock company is the community's principal industry.

4 HELD FOR ATTACK ON UNION ORGANIZER

St. Joseph, Mo.—Four employes of the Strutwear company have been bound over to the October term of circuit court on chages of felonious assault. They were released on bond of $1,000 each. They are charged with attacking Don Harris, Des Moines union labor organizer, two weeks ago.

The Strutwear company moved here after a nine-month strike in Minneapolis.

The workers, Tim Riordan, Gordon Smith, Clarence Kelly and Malvin Pickering, also face a charge of inciting riot.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by Tom McDonald and wife, Emmer McDonald, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 135, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each all all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated September 28, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 30, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, BENJAMIN L. CASH, will on

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The south forty-five (45) feet of the north ninety (90) feet of lots Nos. seven (7) and eight (8), Block twenty-six (26), Orchard Knob Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book No. 1, page 41 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said part of lots together make one lot fronting forty-five (45) feet on the west line of North Hickory Street and extends back westwardly between parallel lines a distance of one hundred three and seven-tenths (103.7) feet to the east line of lot No. 6 in said block. Being the same property conveyed by J. W. Wagner, Trustee, to Tom McDonald and wife, Emmer McDonald, in deed warranty dated April 25, 1923, registered February 23, 1924, in Book C, Volume 18, page 489, said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 2nd day of October, 1936.

10-30 BENJAMIN L. CASH Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by E. M. Good and wife, Mabel Good, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 333, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated September 23rd, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 29th, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, BENJAMIN L. CASH, will on

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee: The west twenty-seven (27) feet of the South fifty-eight (58) feet of Lot sixteen (16), A. C. Burns subdivision of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, as shown by plat now found of record in Book H, Vol. 2, page 478 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said part of lot fronts twenty-seven (27) feet on the north side of East Eighth Street; and runs back Northwardly of uniform width, a distance of fifty-eight (58) feet. Being the same property conveyed by Bruce A. Cox and wife, Carrie A. Cox, to W. F. Singleton and wife, Bertha Singleton, by deed dated April 26th, 1921, and registered May 6th, 1921, in Book C, Vol. 16, page 374 of the Register's Office, Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 2nd day of October, 1936.

10-30 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 4th day of May, 1934, executed by W. F. Singleton and wife, Bertha Singleton, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 27, Page 337, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated September 28, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 29, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 2ND, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut Street, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 14 in Harris' addition to Oak Hills, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 2, page 48, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 50.7 feet on the North line of West 39th Street and extends back northwardly to the south line of an alley, on which it has a width of 50 feet, its West line being 125.2 feet in length, its East line being 116.4 feet in length; and being a part of the same property conveyed by John T. Cuneo and wife, Ruby Cuneo, to E. M. Good and wife, Alice Good, by deed dated October 4, 1921, and registered February 24, 1925, in Book W, Vol. 15, page 636, in said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 1st day of October, 1936.

10-30 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 7th day of July, 1934, executed by W. J. Moore and wife, Effie M. Moore, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 285, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated September 28th, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 30, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitutetute trustee above referred to, I, NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, will on the

3RD DAY OF NOVEMBER, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning on the North line of Oak Street, one hundred forty-four (144) feet, East of the **East** line of land formerly owned by A. H. and W. T. Keith; thence Northwardly at right angles with Oak Street, a distance of one hundred and eighty-seven (187) feet, more or less, to the South line of a twenty (20) foot alley; thence Eastwardly along the South line of said alley fifty (50) feet, to a stake; thence Southwardly at right angles one hundred and eighty-seven (187) feet, more or less, to the North line of Oak Street; thence Westwardly along the North line of Oak Street, fifty (50) feet, to the beginning. And being the same property conveyed by Roy E. Johnson and wife, Clara Mai Johnson, to William J. Moore and wife, Effie M. Moore, by deed dated March 28th, 1923, and registered April 20th, 1923, in Book L, Vol. 17, page 254, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 2nd day of October, 1936.

10-30 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

LEGAL NOTICES

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the first day of August, 1934, executed by R. B. Barnhart and wife, Eva Vivian Barnhart, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 284, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated September 17, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee, on September 21, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

OCTOBER 27, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to wit:

Located in the Third Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee; beginning at the northeast corner of a plot of ground heretofore conveyed by the Mountain Land Company to C. A. Isbill and wife, Nellie Isbill, under deed dated February 1, 1929, and recorded in Book J, Volume 24, Page 401 of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, which corner is the intersection of the western boundary line of the New Rock City Road and the Southern boundary line of the Rollingway Road; thence in a southerly direction along the west boundary line of the said new Rock City Road one hundred forty-seven and seven-tenths (147.7) feet, more or less, to a stake, the north line of an alley; thence in a westerly direction one hundred (100) feet to a stake; which line is parallel to and twenty (20) feet north of the north line of lot six (6) block seven (7) tract four (4) Signal Mountain Properties of the Mountain Land Company, according to plat thereof of record in the Register's office of said County, and State, and conveyed by the Mountain Land Company, July 25, 1916, to John T. Dunning and recorded in Book W, Vol. 14, page 236, and conveyed by John T. Dunning to C. A. Isbill and wife, Nellie Isbill, and recorded in Book U, Vol. 15, page 160; thence in a northerly direction one hundred sixty (160) feet, more or less, and parallel to the eastern boundary line (which line is the western boundary of the new Rock City Road) to a stake in the southern line of Rolling Way Road; thence east along the southern boundary line of Rolling Way Road twenty-five and six-tenths (25.6) feet, more or less, to a point of curve; thence southeast seventy-four and four-tenths (74.4) feet, more or less, to the point of beginning, and being the same property conveyed by C. A. Isbill and wife, Nellie Isbill, to R. B. Barnhart and wife, Eva Vivian Barnhart, by deed dated September ——, 1929, and registered March 29, 1930, in Book W, Volume 24, page 369, of the said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 25th day of September, 1936.

10.23 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53759

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Jessie Taylor Merialla vs. Laphonza Merialla

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Laphonza Merialla is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 10th day of September, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

Frazier & Roberts, Attys. 10.9

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53782

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Olivene Frazier vs. Thomas Frazier

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Thomas Frazier is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 15th day of September, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.

Dixon & Dixon, Attys. 10-9

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53836

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Mattie Elmina Osburn vs. Henry Grady Osburn

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Henry Grady Osburn is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 25th day of September, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
E. A. Bachman, Atty. 10-23

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53839

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Melva Collins Poore vs. Howard Poore

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Howard Poore, whose whereabouts are unknown, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 25th day of September, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Jno. T. Mahoney, Atty. 10-23

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 9th day of November, 1934, executed by P. W. Jones and wife, Edna Jones, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 281, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated September 11, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 16, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

OCTOBER 20, 1936

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, to-wit:

Lot Six (6), Block Ten (10), Woodlawn Addition as shown by plat of record in plat book 2, page 2, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the east line of Arlington (formerly Lindsey) Avenue and extends back eastwardly between parallel lines a distance of one hundred twenty-five (125) feet to an alley, being the property conveyed by L. F. Burns and wife, Nellie B. Burns, to P. W. Jones and wife, Edna Jones, by deed dated March 14, 1928, and registered October 8, 1934, at 10:30 a.m. in the Register's office of said county.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 18th day of September, 1936.

10-16 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust dated the 14th day of February, 1934, executed by J. E. Johnson and wife, Lena Belle Johnson, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book H, Volume 27, Page 27, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated Sept. 10, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 14, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitude trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

OCTOBER 20, 1936

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Seven (7) in Block Number Forty-seven (47) Mrs. I. W. Henderson's Addition to Highland Park, as shown by plat of record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Plat Book 3, Page 18; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the south side of Kirby avenue and extends back southwardly, of uniform width, a distance of One Hundred, Thirty-four (134) feet to an alley; being the same property conveyed by Jesse A. Shipp and wife to J. E. Johnson and wife, Lena Belle Johnson, by deed dated April 14, 1923, and registered April 19, 1923, in Book L, Vol. 17, Page 340, of said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 18th day of September, 1936.

10-16 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53806

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

M. E. Barron vs. R. D. Barron

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that R. D. Barron is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 19th day of September, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Tom Snodgrass, Atty. 10-16

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53821

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Aldine Burns vs. Melvin Burns

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Melvin Burns is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in November next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 23rd day of September, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
Tom J. Davis, Attorney. 10-16

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53824

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Sarah Wills vs. John Wills

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that John Wills is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in November next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 23rd day of September, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
E. A. Bachman, Attorney. 10-16

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 8th day of March, 1934, executed by Frank E. Costello and wife, Jean E. Costello, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 123, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated September 4, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 8, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 13, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The following described property being now in the present city of Chattanooga, Tennessee: Beginning at a point on the south line of Oak Street, four hundred twenty-five and twenty-two hundredths (425.22) feet eastwardly from the southeast corner of Oak and Baldwin Streets; thence southwardly, parallel to Baldwin Street one hundred fifty (150) feet more or less to a point or line midway between Oak Street and McCallie Avenue; thence eastwardly along this line halfway between Oak Street and McCallie Avenue forty (40) feet to Campbell's line; thence northwardly and parallel with Baldwin Street, following Campbell's line one hundred fifty (150) feet, more or less, to the south line of Oak Street; thence westwardly along the south line of Oak Street forty (40) feet to the point of beginning, and being the same property conveyed by H. L. Cory and wife, Bonnie Jeane, to Frank E. Costello and wife, Jean E., by deed dated December 1, 1921, and registered December 30, 1921, in Book K, Volume 16, Page 513, in the Register's office. The said Frank E. Costello, conveyed his interest in said lot to his wife, Jean Costello, by deed dated May 27, 1925, and registered October 27, 1925, in Book X, Volume 19, Page 163, of the Register's Office, of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 11th day of September, 1936.

10-9 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 17th day of September, 1934, executed by Elizabeth S. Williams (widow), Rachel Williams (single), and Belle Williams Davis and husband, T. G. Davis, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book M, Volume 27, Page 294, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated September 18, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 21, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 27, 1936,

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 12 m at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The southwest one-fourth of lot thirty-eight (38) Poplar Street, original plan of the town of Chattanooga, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said part of lot makes one tract of ground fronting fifty (50) feet on the east side of Poplar Street and running back eastwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred, twenty-six and one-half (126 1-2) feet; and being the same property conveyed by J. G. Thomison, Executor under the will of Rhoda T. Ford, deceased, et al., to Sallie Ford, Belle Williams and Rachel Williams, by deed dated January 6, 1919, and registered February 3, 1919, in Book X, Vol. 14, page 311, in the Register's office of said County, the said Sallie Ford having died testate and by her last Will and Testament (a certified copy of which is registered in Book E, Vol. 22, page 268, and which is signed Sallie Matilda Ford), devised her interest in said property to Elizabeth S. Williams for life, and then to Rachel Williams and Belle Williams.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 25th day of September, 1936.

10-23 BENJ. L. CASH, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53798

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Lois Grace Smith vs. Theodore Roosevelt Smith

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Theodore Roosevelt Smith is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 18th day of September, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
B. M. Fogo, Atty. 10-16

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53861

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Helen S. Petty, etc., vs. Emmett Petty

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Emmett Petty is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November Rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a Rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause be set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 19th day

NOTICE
TO ALL
TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS Stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union
Local 600

PAGE-HANCOCK COMPANY
Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by Lee H. Hancock and W. Tom Page.
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MORE ABOUT
TEAR GAS
(Continued from First Page)

The Railway Audit & Inspection company hired McDade to take twenty-one "guards" to Lake Charles, La., where a longshoremen's strike was in progress. These guards were armed with machine guns and tear gas bombs from Federal Laboratories, Pittsburgh. Three of these thugs, he said, were killed in a battle with the strikers.

Federal Laboratories, it may be remembered, was exposed by the Nye munitions investigation as a firm that deliberately fomented trouble at home and abroad to increase the demand for its merchandise of death.

Sought to "Frame" Workers.

McDade told, apparently with pride, how guards hired in a strike dynamited plants, fired on each other, daubed paint on company officials' houses and did other tricks to be laid to the labor leaders.

Sam Cohen, better known as "Chowderhead," has been arrested fourteen times and convicted several times on charges of burglary and larceny. But he has been a strikebreaker for twenty years; he will work for anyone who will pay him his price, he said; and boasted that he "ran the job" of strikebreaking during the elevator strike in New York, and that he is now employed by Remington-Rand.

These are only samples. It is impossible to give all the testimony, though all of it is revealing. A. E. Lawson told how he organized company unions; he belonged to an agency that kept company union constitutions on hand and would furnish them to anyone for a consideration. Michael Casey told of a speech made to strikebreakers by Rand, of Remington-Rand, who promised them a bonus and gave them only $5 apiece.

Sells Out to Old Friends.

John Davidson owned that he had written to the Railway & Audit Inspection company a letter in the hands of the committee in which he said:

"George Ferguson, who is a movie operator, and an officeholder in the local union, and Darrell Kepler, movie operator of the local union, are personal friends of mine. I have known Ferguson for twenty years and Kepler for ten years and now I am selling them out, as they tell me most anything."

Sixty-seven firms were listed as getting the services of the Railway Audit & Inspection company. The good old open shop Western Union is one. Uncle Andy Mellon's Aluminum Company of America seems to be another, though the name is twisted. Consolidated Gas Company of New York and Toledo Edison represent the utilities, Frigidaire is there for General Motors, Carnegie-Illinois Steel and H. C. Frick Coal and Coke are subsidiaries of U. S. Steel, and the Pennsylvania railroad brings along its Greyhound subsidiary.

The only reason a great many families do not own an elephant is that they never have been offered an elephant for a dollar down and easy weekly payments.

USED CARS

1933	Dodge Sedan	$460
1930	Marquette Coupe	60
1928	Nash Sedan	70
1932	Plymouth Sedan	250
1928	Dodge Sedan	60
1933	Plymouth Coupe	365
1931	Chevrolet Sedan	340
1933	Chevrolet Coach	375
1929	De Soto Roadster	135
1934	Chevrolet 1½-ton Truck	425
1929	Chevrolet 1½-ton Truck	125
1935	Dodge 2-ton	750

Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad Street 6-8181

MORE ABOUT
AUDIT DEMAND
(Continued from First Page)

group of people to represent them to direct the affairs of their investments, and such directors are held responsible for the economical and business-like management of the concern; and,

Whereas, the county of Hamilton is the largest business in Hamilton county; the stockholders therein are the entire citizenship of the county, and their representatives who serve as the board of directors are called members of the county court, who are held responsible to the citizens for the economical and business welfare of the county; and,

Whereas, the Hon. Hays Clark, one of the members of the Hamilton county court, recently inducted into office, has called upon the county auditor to submit to him a complete report of the condition of the county financially, including in his demand a summary of expenditures and receipts in every department; this demand from the Hon. Hays Clark has been indorsed by several other members of the court; now, therefore, be it

Resolved, by the Chattanooga Central Labor union, that we go on record as indorsing the demand of 'Squire Clark and his colleagues for a complete financial report as required by law; and be it further

Resolved, that this indorsement of 'Squire Clark's action is not based on political reasons, but rather reasons of recognition of the rights held by citizens of Hamilton county to know how their money is being used, and to know the condition of their county government; and be it further

Resolved, that we hereby petition 'Squire Clark and his colleagues to continue in their demands for a public statement of affairs of Hamilton county until such is submitted.

Machinists' Union Backs Roosevelt for Re-Election

Milwaukee, Wis.—President Roosevelt was indorsed unanimously for re-election by the nineteenth convention of the International Association of Machinists here.

The resolution praised Roosevelt as having "sponsored and actively promoted legislation to expand employment opportunities, relieve the distress of unemployment and dependent old age and in many ways labored to assist the toiling masses of workers and farmers of our nation to achieve a more abundant life."

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CONNECTICUT LABOR ATTACKS POLICE BRUTALITY IN STRIKE

Bridgeport, Conn. — The Connecticut Federation of Labor convention here adopted a resolution criticising the use of state police in the Remington Rand Middletown strike after Raymond Sage, an alternate delegate, described "unnecessary brutality" in suppressing a demonstration at the plant.

Sage told the convention that state police clubbed strikers and threw tear gas bombs, precipating a condition which, he said, caused closing of a silk company near the typewriter factory.

Another resolution approved the action of the Seattle, Wash., trades council in the newspaper strike in that city and condemned the attitude of William Randolph Hearst, publisher of the Post-Intelligencer, where the strike is in progress.

Cincinnati. — A dynamite bomb, believed to have been hurled from a nearby lot, broke 30 windows of the Norwood Remington - Rand plant, where employes have been on strike since last May. The bomb exploded about a foot from the building. There were 70 men in the plant, dismantling machinery.

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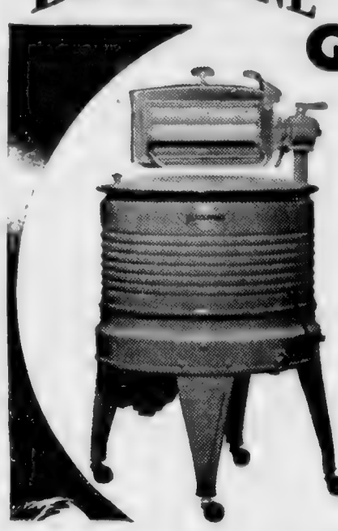
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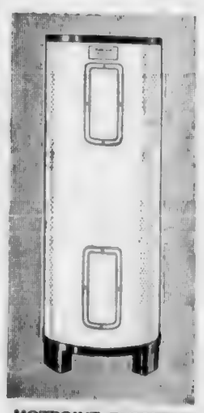
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When Mrs. Ida Hege, of burg, Ind., was in a painful down condition, she took Ca with the results she describes low: "I had just been what might say dragging around, miserable and all out of sor remembered how Cardui h my aunt. I sent for six bott Cardui and when I had taken I was much better and stronger did not suffer so much pa continued taking Cardui until taken nine bottles. I do not the severe pains." . . . Thous of women testify Cardui bene them. If it does not benefit consult a physician.

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Volume XXI | CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, OCTOBER 9,1936 | Number 24

Every Unionist Should Register Next Monday, Tuesday or Wednesday and Be Prepared to Vote for Roosevelt!

Typos Call Carter Back as Secretary In Annual Election

After Year's Rest Goes Back to Post When Worthington Declines to Run Again.

Cuthbert Goes to Presidency. All Delegates to Central Body Re-elected—Local Stronger Than Ever Before.

Sunday was election day for Typographical Union No. 89. The incumbent secretary, L. M. Worthington, who served for one year, told the membership that he did not care to stand for the post again, whereupon C. F. Carter, who has served as secretary for several terms, was elected to the job.

Mr. Carter has a long history of service to his union. He has occupied the president's chair for several terms, the secretaryship for three terms, has been delegate to the annual convention several times and is the author of perpetual chairman of the typographical paper scale committee.

Speaking of the scale committee, Commissioner R. M. Cooke was drafted back with Carter to act as the union's two arbitrators in the present scale proceedings, which is now up for arbitration. Mr. Cooke has served with Mr. Carter numerous times, and the two together make a swell team.

R. Cuthbert was named to succeed J. Martin Peyer, who has held the post for two terms, declining to stand himself for the third term. J. E. Brenkworth will help Cuthbert hold down the chair as vice-president.

Delegates to Central Body will consist of T. J. Davie, R. M. Cooke, T. R. Cuthbert, Arch Underwood, Harris Hix, W. L. Gardner and R. E. Smoot.

The report from the retiring secretary shows that No. 89 has the strongest treasury ever enjoyed as well as the largest membership roll.

The executive board this year will consist of T. R. Blanford, H. S. Mauldin, J. E. Brenkworth, M. M. Beavers and H. D. Hix.

Arch Underwood will have charge of the apprentices as usual as chairman of the apprentice and application committee.

Suspension of Union Approved

MILWAUKEE.—The International Association of Machinists' convention has sustained its Grand Lodge action suspending Lodge 284 in Oakland, Calif., for conducting an unauthorized strike. The charter of the Oakland lodge was revoked by the convention in executive session after long debate. The suspended lodge originally had about 1,000 members. They will be absorbed by a new machinists' lodge in Oakland, No. 149, if they desire to join in the union, convention officials said.

Raincoat Workers Win Union Shop

Boston, Mass.—Following a one-day general strike in the raincoat industry here recently, in which every raincoat worker in Boston is reported to have taken part, a collective agreement for the Boston raincoat market has been signed.

The local union, Raincoat Local No. 1, is reported to have gained about 1,000 members through the settlement which is regarded as especially significant because Boston has been the center of non-union rainwear production.

COMPANY UNIONS HELD ON WAY OUT OF STEEL PLANTS

Chairman Murray, of Organizing Commiteee, Declares Workers Are Fast Going Toward Free, Independent Unionization.

PITTSBURGH. — "The company union is on its way out of the picture," declared Philip Murray, chairman of the Steel Workers' Organizing Committee. "The employes show that they now want a real, independent union, not dominated by the employer.

"Out of the company unions are coming future leaders of the new steel workers' organization. The creature of the steel corporations, the employer created organizations formed in the steel industry three years ago to circumvent the collective bargaining provision of the NIRA, is providing a Frankenstein that is riding over its creator."

Company unions, Mr. Murray said further, are revolting "all along the line." Of the many hundreds of company union representatives with whom the Steel Workers' Organizing Committee has made close contact, a decided majority have either joined the movement or expressed themselves in favor of doing so.

Thousands of Organizers.

As an evidence of how the organizing of the steel workers is progressing, Murray stated that there are now 158 field directors and staff organizers on a full-time basis, 80 part-time organizers, and 5,000 volunteer organizers.

"When we started the job of organizing the steel industry," continued Murray, "we found the men in the mills shot through with fear. They were afraid of their bosses and of their jobs. To a large extent we have broken down this fear. However, the day we completely banish fear from the steel industry our job will be done."

William Mitch, in charge of steel organization in Alabama, gave a vivid picture of the amazing conditions there in his report to the committee.

"Conditions are so bad in Gadsden," he declared, "that when the Central Labor Union wants to hold a meeting, its officers wire the governor, who sends in state police to protect the meeting from mob outrages inspired by the employers. The last time such a meeting was arranged, it was broken up because the union officers had forgotten to wire the governor."

Central Body Meets Next Monday Nite

Chattanooga Central Labor Union will hold its regular meeting Monday evening at 7:30 o'clock. All delegates are requested to be present.

UNION TRUCKMEN WIN RAISE IN WEEKLY PAY

Yonkers, N. Y.—The New York truckmen's strike will not extend to Westchester county. Milo Morgan, business agent of Local 445 of the International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs and Stablemen, has announced that the Truck Owners' association of Westchester county has consented to an increase in the pay of all its union truckmen of $2 a week.

Under this agreement, truckmen and teamsters will get pay ranging from $33 to $40 a week, depending on the size and weight of the truck. The 48-hour week is retained.

LABEL LEAGUE MEETS FRIDAY

Regular session of the Chattanooga Label league will be held at the Labor Temple Friday, Oct. 9, at 7:30 p.m.

By INA GREENE, President.

I wonder how many members of organized labor really know what the Chattanooga Union Label league is and what it is attempting to do for members of the labor movement. For those who can't or don't attend our meetings the following has been written with the hope that locals not now affiliated with the league will do so at once, and help us carry out this important phase of the labor movement.

The Chattanooga Label league is really a "union of unions," whose chief aim and purpose is to make members of organized and their friends more "union labeled" conscious. For we feel that in the matter of spending money for union labeled products, the real fight is with our own people.

When members of organized labor unite in demanding the union label on products they purchase, and spend their union earned money only with merchants who carry these products, then, and then only, will all merchants fill their stores with "union labeled" products. Of course these union labeled products are made only by members of organized labor, so one can readily see the benefits we would derive from demanding the label.

The league also sponsors dances and entertainments for the workers and their friends and at a price anyone can afford to pay.

Women who are members of organized labor and wives of trade unionists should take an active part in some part of the labor movement and the Label league offers this opportunity to these women.

Let's make our next meeting, which will be Friday, Oct. 9, at 7:30 p.m. in Roosevelt hall, a success by having a large crowd present.

A membership drive, under the direction of J. B. Campbell, is now under way and we hope every local in the city will affiliate with us. Affiliation fee is one dollar and dues are fifty cents per month. Each local is allowed two delegates.

CIO Leaders Ask Move for Peace In Labor Ranks

David Dubinsky and Max Zaritsky Make Overtures for End of Internal Conflict in Talking to Millinery Workers.

New York City.—Overtures of peace between the committee for industrial organization and the American Federation of Labor were made here on Oct. 3 by the chiefs of two important unions—David Dubinsky, president of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' union, and Max Zaritsky, president of the cap and millinery department of the United Hatters, Cap and Millinery Workers' International union. Both men are prominent in the C. I. O., and both made peace conditional on continuance of the campaign to organiez the steel industry. They spoke before the convention of the cap and millinery department.

"There is a lot of talk about peace," Dubinsky said. "I, too, would be only too happy to see peace between the two contending forces. But peace is possible only on condition that the organization campaign of the steel workers continues uninterruptedly.

Steel Drive Must Go On.

"To stop that campaign would be treason. The C. I. O. will never agree to that. But in behalf of my own union and other organizations affiliated with the C. I. O. I can say that we will give up the C. I. O., we are ready to do that, we are ready to submit to the convention of the American Federation of Labor.

"What we want, however, is that the other side present a plan of action that will assure continuance of the organization of the steel workers. I know a great deal depends upon the convention at Tampa. I know the delegates at that convention will be for peace in the labor movement. We, too, are for peace and unity. I am hopeful that all those loyal to the American Federation of Labor, loyal as we are loyal, will cooperate in a great common effort to achieve unity

(Continued on Last Page)

Which Do You Want?

Three Colonels of GOP Campaign Fight Union Printers in Windy City

DALTON MILL OUT WHEN PAY BOOST DEMAND REFUSED

American Thread Mill Paid $12 Per Week for Doffers. $2 to $4 Raise Asked.

Walkout Monday of Doffers and Twisters Shuts Down Entire Plant — Mass Meeting Planned Next Sunday.

After waiting on the management of the American Thread company, Dalton, Ga., to grant a small increase in pay, and receiving replies that there was nothing to offer, the employes in the twisting department of the plant walked from their jobs Monday in protest.

Twisters and doffers have been receiving $12.00 and $12.80 per week of forty hours. They have been asking from $14.00 to $16.00. Three months ago they secured several conferences with the management concerning a raise in pay. The management admitted, it is said, that an adjustment was needed, but that they were averse to granting it because other departments in the mill might ask for a raise also if twisters and doffers got a boost. The other departments are said to average from $14.00 to $16.00 per week now.

Action by the twisters and doffers, numbering 75, caused the rest of the mill, employing 500 in all, to shut down. Picket lines are about the plant.

"Gov." Talmadge, it is believed, is chagrined that the strike did not happen two months ago so that his "boys" could have gotten in a last bit of bayonet practice.

At a meeting of Textile Union 1983, held Wednesday, the walkout was indorsed, and the union is said to be in favor of backing them up as far as possible.

C. D. Puckett, Chattanooga representative for the United Textile Workers of America, and S. A. Hollihan, of Atlanta, are in charge of the situation, and they announce that next Sunday at 3 o'clock there will be a mass meeting which will be attended by several prominent labor executives.

The other large textile cotton mill in Dalton is the Crown mill, whose employes are practically solidly organized. The strike affects only the American Thread company at present.

KNOX, HEARST AND McCORMICK REFUSE TO SIGN NEW PAY SCALE

Attitude of Big Publisher Supporters of Landon in Line With Republican Policy of Catering to "Open Shop" Vote While at Same Time Appealing to Union Labor.

By JOSEPH A. WISE

Chicago.—There is a growing discontent among republicans over the mismanagement of the labor end of the republican national campaign by Arthur M. Curtis, republican national committeeman from Missouri, and Robert Kratky, former St. Louis pawnbroker, who is chief assistant to Curtis.

This discontent, however, has not sufficiently affected John D. M. Hamilton, national chairman, or Gov. Alfred M. Landon, of Kansas, Col. Frank Knox, of Chicago, or any of the other leaders of the present republican high command.

Run "Open Shop" Bureau

There is not a republican leader of importance who does not know that Curtis and Kratky have set up an alleged union labor bureau at 310 South Michigan Boulevard, one block south of the republican national headquarters, and have gone ten blocks north of the headquarters, at 208 West Washington street, **where they have established a very large and very active "open shop" bureau.**

Salt Co. Executive Is "Open Shop" Chief

Sterling Morton, head of the Morton Salt company, whom Curtis and Kratky have placed in charge of the "open shop" division, addressed a meeting of 200 "open shop" employers at Detroit recently. Morton advised the "open shop" employers to "lay on" their employes to vote for Landon "or else."

Detroit daily newspapers supporting Landon thought that was great stuff and featured the story. Jno. J. Woods, editor of the Union Leader, official publication of the Chicago street car men, was at the international headquarters of the street car men at

(Continued on Last Page)

Locomotive Firemen Ask Roosevelt's Re-election

Delegates From Three States Hear Brotherhood Head Declare Administration Works For Interests of People.

PHILADELPHIA. — The Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen, at a meeting in this city of delegates from Pennsylvania, New Jersey and Delaware, adopted the following resolution:

"In view of the policy of our Brotherhood to defeat our enemies and elect our friends, therefore,

"Be it resolved: That this meeting in session indorse President Franklin D. Roosevelt for re-election."

David B. Robertson, president of the Brotherhood, made a stirring appeal, which many have gained in force by the knowledge of all present that Robertson grew up a Republican, and stays with that party when he can.

"Only when the present administration took hold of things," he said in his address preceding the vote, "was any effort made to stem the tide of the depression. Our Brotherhood is doing all it can to keep in Washington an administration which has shown for four years that it is working in the interest of the people, and that it has a program for putting the country back on its feet."

Mr. Robertson said that this indorsement will be duplicated in every state where the Brotherhood has a lodge.

The women's auxiliary of the B. of L. F. & E. also indorsed President Roosevelt. The Brotherhood has about 72,000 members and the auxiliary about 59,000.

Gertie—I think it's a shame to send those nice marines to China. What will they do there?

Peggy—Good heavens, Gert! Ain't you ever been out with a marine?

Remington-Rand Violence Not Caused by Strikers

Syracuse, N. Y. — The continued arrogant refusal of the Remington-Rand company to deal with the duly authorized representatives of their organized workers, along with clever retaliation against those on strike, is assigned by labor officials as the real cause of violence that has occurred.

Following a disorder here, in which two policemen and two others were injured by iron balls thrown at them, twelve persons were arrested and charged with inciting to riot and expressions of city officials indicate that they support the labor-baiting concern which manufactures office equipment.

As indication of the trickery involved, affidavits were given out by Clifford H. Searl, attorney for the striking workers, in which it was charged that the trouble was precipitated on a signal by a "guard" of a private "detective agency," several of whose men are employed by the Remington-Rand company.

Strikes are under way in different plants of the company and disorders of a similar nature have been reported from different localities. It is stated here that the company is moving some of its special equipment from the plant at Norwood, Ohio, Cincinnati suburb, to Ilion, N. Y. While the company is attempting to operate its plants with strikebreakers, the organized workers are holding firm in their demand for union recognition and collective bargaining.

THE LABOR WORLD
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F. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, OCTOBER 9, 1936

Silly and Dangerous

We cannot believe that the members of the county court gave their usual careful consideration to resolutions proposed before that body last Monday when they unanimously concurred in a resolution calling for a "loyalty oath" by all county employes, particularly teachers.

The purpose of the measure, as stated, is to require all employes to swear to uphold our American government and constitution, both national and state. Its object, obviously, is to weed out traitorous elements who would overthrow our country.

How simple it is! Much better than guns and bullets. All one need do now is to require a communist or other form of anti-Americanism to swear to God to uphold Americanism. Presto, chango! Our enemies' hands are tied. Scotched before they can start. Of course, Benedict Arnold swore an oath of allegiance, but he did not play the game like our modern traitors would undoubtedly do. A modern traitor would never think of violating an oath even though he would murder and kill if not bound by an allegiance vow.

One wonders, on the other hand, if such a pledge to uphold the national and state constitutions prevents any criticism and proposals to modify or change certain parts in them.

We wonder, too, how a good American will feel when called upon to swear to be a good American? If such oaths are guarantees of continuation of red-blooded Americanism, why not stop wife-beating, dishonesty and chicanery by forcing every one to swear to refrain from such?

Loyalty oaths are naive if honestly proposed, but we are inclined to believe that they are usually offered with an insidious trap underlying them to persecute difference of opinion in governmental affairs.

While taking "loyalty oaths" to insure Americanism, it might be well to remember that "Americanism" incorporates the right of free speech and petition. Even the craziest fool in the country has a right to appear before our county courts to make his plea according to his right.

What Next!

Making of many ancient products with glass is forecast by the development of spun glass. A Massachusetts cordage company announces rope, cord and strands made from glass yarn manufactured at Corning, N. Y. Possibilities in the chemical, electrical and other industries are indicated by the unique qualities of glass rope. It is proof against decay, fire, corrosive action, water and vermin.

Wisdom

The best teacher is the one who suggests rather than dogmatizes, and inspires his listeners with the wish to teach himself.—Bulwer.

The honeymoon is over, gentlemen, when your wives start complaining about the noise you make getting breakfast.

Helen—You say they arrested that dancer for no cause at all?

Ferdy—No; for no gauze at all.

THEATRES

THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike

PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street

AMERICAN
Main Street near Market

RITZ
Rossville Boulevard

CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth

RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

Landing on Landon

The great big bakers, most of them non-union and union-hating, are trying to tell Americans there are fifty-eight separate taxes on bread.

A lot of money is being spent to spread misrepresentation. Of all the fifty-eight taxes only two are federal taxes. These are the excess profits tax—which don't tax unless there is EXCESS profit—and the income tax, which everyone helps to pay.

But the great big bakers try to have the people believe all these fifty-eight taxes go to Uncle Sam. What cheapness! What hokum!

There are a lot of questions to ask the bakers. One is this:

If the great big bakers are so anxious about the plain people, why haven't they allowed unionizing? Why have they fought the workers with all their power?

Remember the big bakers are enormous corporations. And the only place where a corporation is a person a human being—is in court.

And the packers—remember the packers—. Oh, yes, they're the boys about whom Upton Sinclair once wrote "The Jungle." They've never been good until they were forced to be good.

The packers spent two years and much, much gold to fight the anti-trust laws.

Now they get out nice blackboards to be set up in butcher shops to tell the people that one-third the price of meat goes into taxes.

The republican national committee distributes the blackboards, but the legends are packing house legends. A nice little partnership.

Here again we have labor haters doubling in brass to land another sock on the public jaw. The packers want Landon; why should we want him?

In 1933 Landon said he was all for the Roosevelt program. He said he intended to go all the way and he was red hot for dictatorship in the oil business. Today Landon is saying just the opposite of everything he said then. But that was before a lot of Liberty league campaign managers got hold of him. Beats everything what these city slickers will do to a feller.

Civil service in Kansas is as dead as the dodo. There's a law but there's no enforcement.

Strange how the things that are NOT done in Kansas are the things workers need.

No civil service.
Schools a wreck.
No boiler inspection.

State aid for schools in Kansas is 1.7 per cent. The average for the country is 23 per cent and in California it runs up to 60 per cent.

No civil service means the spoils system right down the line to the last janitor.

No boiler inspection means that ancient boilers, not allowed in other states, can be shipped into Kansas to blow up. Kansas oil fields require a lot of boilers. Did somebody say Landon had a labor record?

Does he know of silicosis,
Does he care about the schools?
Or does Wall Street call him Whozis,
And make all his funny rules?

Rumor is that Knox Knox is being taken out of the campaign by the republican high command.

Well, they ought to take out old Hullaballoo and a lot of others before they lose all their votes.

The real trouble is that the G. O. P. is sold down the river to the Liberty leaguers and is trying to talk to the people while tied to Wall Street.

It's one of those impossible things and consequently it makes the elephant look like a monkey.

Violence in Strikes

Alleged violence in strikes is a favorite theme on which anti-labor employers, the police and daily newspapers are united in making public and deploring. Hardly a day goes by in times of labor unrest without the newspapers featuring headlines like these:

"Paint Thrown on Employer's Home."
"Violence Flares in Transit Strike."
"Two Killed as Guards Battle Pickets."

After reading such headlines and the articles written to bear them out, many readers are likely to blame striking workers and their friends for the violence.

But the real source was disclosed in testimony before the La Follette Civil Liberties committee in its investigation of labor spies in industrial disputes, with Railway Audit & Inspection company as its subject. Here is a summary of some of the testimony:

E. J. Dade testified that he had been hired by the Railway Audit & Inspection company for the express purpose of creating disorder in strikes and thus discrediting the strikers in the eyes of the public.

There was a milk strike in Cleveland. Frank Tabor was the head of the Tabor Ice Cream company, whose employes had walked out. In order to stimulate resentment against the strikers and arouse sympathy for Tabor, who was the client of a spy service for which Dade was working, the latter and his strike-breaking associates daubed red paint on Tabor's home.

In the same strike, in order to make it appear that strikers were firing on the company guards, the guards fired on themselves. This emphasized the apparent necessity for more guards and more business for the concern that furnished these thugs.

In the strike of the employes of the Pittsburgh National Dairy company last year, guards were ordered to slug members of trade unions and thus induce a counter attack.

Seven hundred strike-breakers were recruited during the Wisconsin Light & Power company strike in Milwaukee. The company provided them with ax handles to slug the strikers and turned live steam on the picket lines.

Double dealing is the regular practice of these spy concerns. The Railway Audit & Inspection company sent one of its spies into a refrigerator strike in New York City. He posed as a friend of the strikers and became the union's publicity agent and at the same time furnished the company with daily reports on union activities.

The testimony also revealed that the R. A. I. and other spy services make a regular practice of using bribery and threats to persuade union members to become spies.

Federal Laboratories, Inc., is a subsidiary of the Railway Audit & Inspection company. According to the testimony this concern sold tear gas bombs, machine guns and other weapons to both companies and police for use in labor disputes. Therefore it is easy to see how one branch of the business helped the other. It worked like this. The more spies and company guards there were to create violence, the more gas bombs and guns were required—and the more workers killed.

During the depression this un-American business netted the spy concern a profit of $1,300,000, after paying its officers large salaries. The money was contributed by concerns which refused to pay their workers enough wages to prevent strikes.

Firemen and Engineers Sign Up Detroit Hotel

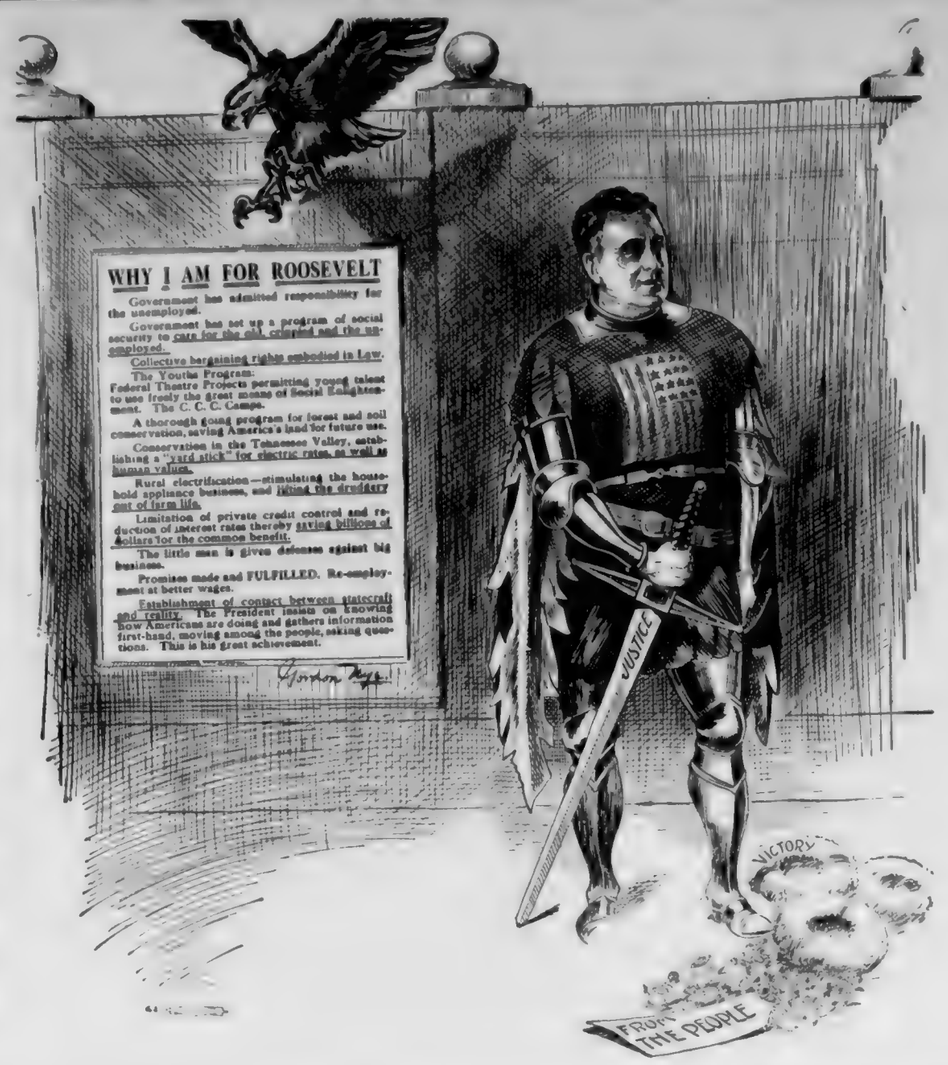
Detroit, Mich.—Firemen and Oilers' Local Union No. 32 and Operating Engineers' Local Union No.5 have won a new contract with the Book-Cadillac hotel here, by the terms of which the unions gained formal recognition and an increase of 36 per cent in wages. Also, "no discrimination" against strikers.

Settlement followed a 22-hour strike, conducted during the convention at the hotel of the American Federation of Government Employes. Considerable credit for the brevity and success of the strike is given by union officials to Hon. Frank Murphy, democratic candidate for governor of Michigan, and his brother, Recorder's Judge George Murphy, who acted as arbiters.

NEW CHILD LABOR LAW IN EFFECT IN NEW YORK

New York City.—The new child labor law, which advances the age at which a youngster can begin working in a factory from 14 to 16 years, is now in effect. This is one of the measures on which organized labor supported Gov. Lehman so heartily that the recalcitrant New York legislature passed it.

"This law, in effect," said Gov. Lehman, "carries on in New York the child labor standards of the NRA which were so universally acclaimed. With the improvement in business conditions, I am particularly happy that the legislature adotped my recommendations in regard to this law, as it will remove a substantial amount of competition in the labor market between younger and older workers."


WHY I AM FOR ROOSEVELT
Government has admitted responsibility for the unemployed.
Government has set up a program of social security to care for the old, crippled and the unemployed.
Collective bargaining rights embodied in Law.
The Youths Program:
Federal Theatre Projects permitting young talent to use freely the great means of Social Enlightenment. The C. C. C. Camps.
A thorough going program for forest and soil conservation, saving America's land for future use.
Conservation in the Tennessee Valley, establishing a "yard stick" for electric rates, as well as human values.
Rural electrification—stimulating the household appliance business, and lifting the drudgery out of farm life.
Limitation of private credit control and reduction of interest rates thereby saving billions of dollars for the common benefit.
The little man is given defense against big business.
Promises made and FULFILLED. Re-employment at better wages.
Establishment of contact between statecraft and reality. The President issues an knowing how Americans are doing and gathers information first-hand, moving among the people, asking questions. This is his great achievement.
JUSTICE
VICTORY
FROM THE PEOPLE

Cleveland Unions Favor Roosevelt's Re-Election

Cleveland, Ohio. — The re-election of President Franklin D. Roosevelt has been approved by an overwhelming majority of Cleveland local unions that participated in a recent referendum, submitted by the Cleveland Federation of Labor.

While some unions did not make returns, due probably to prohibitions in their national or local constitutions against political action, it was made clear that Cleveland union labor is quite solidly behind the president. Out of 108 local unions making returns, 105 favored the re-election of President Roosevelt and only three were opposed.

Minneapolis Sheet Metal Workers Win Big Strike

Sixty-Five Firms Sign Union Contract — General Drivers Union Also Wins Pay Boost Pact.

Minneapolis, Minn. — The strike of sheet metal workers here has resulted in the signing up of sixty-five out of seventy-eight firms, with the other 13 expected to capitulate, even though backed by the so-called Citizens' Alliance.

The Sheet Metal Employers' association was reported as voting complete settlement of the strike, but it is said that the thirteen recalcitrants, alleged to be members of the Alliance, decided to buck their own organization. With 65 shops signed, and with the solid support of other union workers, the sheet metal workers' union was prepared for a "finish fight" with the remaining thirteen. The settlement with the 65 shops, granting wage increases and improved working conditions, is regarded as a distinct victory for the union.

Another notable victory here was won by labor when General Drivers and Helpers No. 544, signed an agreement with the Chippewa Springs Corporation. By the terms of the new agreement, some of the corporations' drivers received wage increases of as much as $36 a month. The good feeling engendered by the agreement has made effective "boosters" of members of organized labor generally for the firm's product.

"Shop at R&H and Save"

Women's Slippers
99c to $3.98

Men's and Boys' Dress Oxfords
$1.49 to $3.98

Children's Shoes
79c to $2.98

EVERY DAY IS BARGAIN DAY AT
R&H Shoe Store

SHOE REPAIR

Look!
—then LEAP for this!

Here's Real Value in
Half Soles
49c

Quality plus fine work! For any member of the family, too. Bring those old shoes in today.

Women's Lifts 12c
Men's Rubber Heels . . 23c

R&H Shoe Store
704 Market St.

AGREEMENT POSTPONES WALKOUT OF TRUCK

Philadelphia, Pa.—The trucking strike, which would have taken 9,000 men in this city, has been postponed for thirty days, through a conference held in Mayor Wilson's office. The terms of the truce are:

1. An immediate increase of ... week for drivers.

2. Appointment of a committee ... three by each side, to report in ... days. Any further wage increase will be retroactive to Sept. 1.

A number of employers are growling over the truce; but the general belief here is that the agreement will go through. It has found ... wide acceptance already.

One of the strongest factors ... peace is that the employers ... that neither city nor state governments will use troops and deputize strikebreakers.

LABOR QUERIES

Q.—When did cap and millinery workers organize?

A.—Attempts were made to organize as early as 1886, but an endur... organization was not formed ... 1901. Three years ago the organization was merged with the men's ... ters to form a department of ... United Hatters, Cap and Millin... Workers International Union.

Q.—How is the date for holding ... conventions of the American Fed... eration of Labor determined?

A.—Article III of the A. F. of ... constitution says: "The convention ... the Federation shall meet annually ... the first Monday in October, ... during the years when a president... election occurs, when the convent... in those years shall be held, begin... the third Monday in November.

AUGUSTA UNIONS OPPOSE GOODS MADE BY CONVIC...

Augusta, Ga.—Prison-made brooms and other merchandise made by ... vict labor were denounced in a re... lution unanimously adopted by ... Central Labor union here as "inimi... to the interests of American wo... ers."

The label committee urged ... gates to bring the subject before ... affiliated local for individual ac... The resolution also calls upon ... merchants to discontinue any ... chandise which was produced in pri... or by other forced labor.

Patronize Our Advertisers

Right Now —
is the Time to Buy
WINTER COATS

Our Advanced Showing of Winter Coats represents the pick of the new woolen fabrics, a better selection of Fur Trims, and Lower Prices than may prevail later.

There's every indication of an increase in many costs later in the year, and we urge prospective buyers of Winter Coats, both Fur and Cloth Garments, to select them now.

You may choose any garment and have it held for you with a Small Deposit. Small regular payments will be arranged so that you can have the Coat of your choice for Fall.

A Magnificent Selection of FUR COATS
at $49.50 up

A Gorgeous Stock of CLOTH COATS
at $39.75 up

Be sure to see the Vogue's Great Assortment of COATS at reasonable prices for Thrifty Shoppers.

The Vogue
A Great Store . . . in a Great City

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

ent by the hospital the other day found **Mr. A. C. Hester** looking "chipper," because at last he leaving for home on that day. So all his friends can find him at now, and able to be up and roll- around in a wheel chair. We look forward to seeing him ntown again soon.

* * *

by chance, you have failed to ster be sure to do so during next day, Tuesday and Wednesday— ng the last registration that will eld before the election. Be quali- to help "Re-elect Roosevelt."

* * *

e LABEL LEAGUE meets in lar session Friday night at 7:30 in Roosevelt hall. Now that the hot weather is over, let's all be present at this meeting and join wholeheartedly in the fall activities of the league. And, don't forget, ladies, that this is one labor meeting where the husbands will be glad to have you come along. I'll see you there.

* * *

There was a lot of "squawking" at our house last week from the littlest little boy because he didn't have anything to wear with the union label in it. So we went to the boy's department at **Miller Bros.** and got him some **Lee** coveralls (great big ones, size 3 years) and now he can show the label in his pocket just like big "Bubba."

NOTICE of Supplemental Registration

Notice is hereby given to the voters of Hamilton County that a Supplemental Registration will be held on October 12th, 13th and 14th, between the hours of 8 A.M. and 9 P.M., in the various Wards and Precincts of Hamilton County, in order to qualify the unregistered voters for a General Election to be held on November 3rd, 1936.

Please note that if you have lost your Registration Certificate, or moved to another house in the same Precinct, you are compelled to register again.

Persons appointed to serve as Registrars, and places where Registration will be held are as follows:

FIRST DISTRICT

First Ward, First Precinct, Courtse. Mrs. Card, Mrs. Tom J. Davis.

First Ward, Second Precinct, Courtse. Mrs. Margaret Campbell, Mrs. L. Burkhart.

Second Ward—Sixth St. Drug Co. s. Lee Allen, Mrs. Margaret Magers.

Third Ward—No. 1 Fire Hall. Miss ari Contor, Miss Laura Simmons.

Fourth Ward—Sixth St. Fire Hall. jamin L. Cash, Mrs. Darrion ith.

Fifth Ward—No. 2 Fire Hall. Mrs. ith Worthy, Mrs. J. C. Bauerle.

Sixth Ward—City Hall. Mrs. Lila Kelly, John Childress.

Seventh Ward, First Precinct—Mcllie Ave. Drug Co. Mrs. J. J. ns, Miss Rachael Wassman.

Seventh Ward, Second Precinct Central Ave. Drug Co. Miss Elizah Lee, Mrs. Geo. E. Gresham.

Eighth Ward—Cummings Restauat, S. Broad St. Mrs. Bessie Cumngs, Mrs. Mary Benedict.

Ninth Ward, First Precinct—Cor. ckory and Chamberlain. Mrs. J. B. Brien, Mrs. Geo. L. Rous.

Ninth Ward, Second Precinct—No. Fire Hall. Mrs. T. M. Marett, Miss rriett M. Marshall.

Tenth Ward—No. 7 Fire Hall. Mrs. k Cotter, Mrs. Josie Edward.

Eleventh Ward, First Precinct—re Hall, Dodds Ave. Mrs. G. H. tts, Miss Emily Ridge.

Eleventh Ward, Second Precinct—mlock Pharmacy—Mrs. J. L. Rear, Mrs. L. L. Mueller.

Twelfth Ward, First Precinct—Lit-'s Drug Store. C. A. Epperson, s. Hayden Bell.

Twelfth Ward, Second Precinct—own's Drug Store. Mrs. R. E. Mos-, Mrs. G. R. Lewis.

Twelfth Ward, Third Precinct—Ba-n's Drug Store. Mrs. Barney Strickd, Mrs. G. W. Carden.

Twelfth Ward, Fourth Precinct—11 E. Third St. Mrs. Harry L. Burr, J. Ransome.

Twelfth Ward, Fifth Precinct—156 enwood Drive. Mrs. Margaret P. tum, Mrs. R. L. Ridge.

Thirteenth Ward, First Precinct—axwell's Store. Mrs. Geo. Cooper, s Helen Delaney.

Thirteenth Ward, Second Precinct—st Lake Drug Co. Mrs. E. K. Holgsworth, John K. Tate.

Thirteenth Ward, Third Precinct—Clark's Electrical Shop. Mrs. s. W. Clark, Mrs. O. E. Tobey.

Fourteenth Ward—Fire Hall. Mrs. C. Melton, Mrs. Hazel Sweet.

Fifteenth Ward—Brainerd Drug Mrs. Chas. Weigle, Mrs. William tchell.

Sixteenth Ward—1400 Hixson Road. rs. May H. Buford, Mrs. W. H. Eldridge.

Seventeenth Ward, First Precinct—dridge Bros. Store. Mrs. John R. eets, Mrs. J. W. Wheeler.

Seventeenth Ward, Second Precinct Tomlinson Drug Co. Mrs. Frank gger, Mrs. L. J. Martin.

Seventeenth Ward, Third Precinct Riverview Drug Co. Mrs. Fred C. hneider, Mrs. E. E. Faris.

Eighteenth Ward, First Precinct—. Elmo Fire Hall. Mrs. J. F. Lowry, rs. Clarence Slaughter.

Eighteenth Ward, Second Precinct Praeter Bldg. Mrs. Burt Elliott, rs. P. J. Hester.

Nineteenth Ward, First Precinct—lton Park Fire Hall. Mrs. E. C. cCormack, Mrs. Lauretta H. Keown.

Nineteenth Ward, Second Precinct 1016 W. 33rd St. Mrs. Joe Shipp, mes Searey.

SECOND DISTRICT

Amnicola—School House. Mrs. T. H. DeSha, W. E. Belvin.

Bartlebaugh — Champion's Store. Mrs. Margaret Conner, Mrs. Luther Leaman.

Chickamauga—Price's Store. Mrs. Pearl C. Netherland, W. P. Price.

Eastdale—Varnell's Store. Mrs. Mary Kate Morgan, Mrs. Georgia Caruthers.

East Ridge—Town Hall. Miss Mattie B. Lee, Mrs. J. P. Wolfe.

King's Point—Potter's Store. Mrs. B. H. Potter, Mrs. W. A. Roy.

Tyner—Hunley's Store. W. Richard Moore, N. E. Wooten.

Worley—East Brainerd School. Miss Mabel Worley, Mrs. Ruth Carmichael.

THIRD DISTRICT

Bakewell—Barnes Store. Mrs. M. J. Lee, Mrs. Ida McGill.

Daisy—Eldridge Store. Mrs. John Cox, Mrs. Lizzie Carden.

Fairmount—Old Academy. Mrs. Icie M. Brown, Mrs. Ethel Lusk.

Falling Water—Selcer's Store. Mrs. Fred Clarke, Mrs. Winnie Jackson.

Flat Top—Post Office. Mrs. Mary Young, Mrs. Harrison Smith.

Gann's—Community House. Mrs. Raymond Hixson, Mrs. L. Shannon.

Gold Point—Robinson's Store. Rose W. Rawlston, Mrs. Rubbie Robertson.

Grand View—1840 Old Wauhatchie Pike. Mrs. W. A. Banks, Mrs. F. E. Gunn.

Hixson—Hixson's Store. Mrs. Chas. Hixson, Mrs. Rebecca Wilson.

Jones Store—Jones Store. Miss Clara Loftis, J. W. Horn.

Mowbray—Millsaps Store. Wayne Headrick, Joe Hensley.

Lookout Mountain—Incline Station. Miss Gussie Barefield, Mrs. Gus A. Wood, Jr.

Lupton City—Company Store. Mrs. H. O. Sebastian, Mrs. L. H. Weatherford.

Midvale Park—Drug Store. Mrs. R. L. Lingerfelter, Mrs. D. V. Musgrove.

Red Bank—Drug Store. Mrs. H. D. Porter, Mrs. C. G. Foster.

THIRD DISTRICT

Sale Creek—Coppingers Store. Miss Frankie Eldridge, Mrs. Eddie Gann.

Signal Mountain, Tenn.—Fire Hall. Mrs. C. B. Adams, Mrs. Charles M. Valentine.

Sivley—Stanifers' Place. Mrs. Minnie Standifer, Mrs. Walter Miles.

Soddy—Tom Lynch Store. Miss Mary Lynn Hallett. Fred Cliff.

Wauhatchie—Boydston's Garage. Mrs. Ed Boydston. Mrs. R. E. Sloan.

Woodlawn Station — Mrs. Jenny Wilders' Store. W. H. Dyche, R. C. Reece.

FOURTH DISTRICT

Apison—Parkinson Store. Mrs. Fred Fisher, A. W. Riddle.

Birchwood—Mrs. F. A. Roark, W. R. Randolph.

Howardville—Marshall's Store. Mrs. J. A. Tankersley, Mrs. J. E. Smedley.

Maddox—Lowe's Store. Mrs. Ben M. Cox, John Ramsey.

New Union—School House. Miss Irene Witt, Miss Ather Smith.

Ooltewah—Tallent's Store. Miss Mae R. Sherad, Mrs. A. L. Tallent.

Salem—Church. J. W. Roark, R. C. Dungan.

Snow Hill—Lee Bros. Store. Mrs. J. B. Shirley, Tom Lee.

West View—School House. Mrs. J. O. McSpadden, Mrs. John Everett.

Work—Friendship School. Mrs. J. W. Davis, G. F. Stump.

Summit—Felton's Store. Ed Felton, Miss Lillie Awtry.

HAMILTON COUNTY ELECTION COMMISSION,

I. B. MERRIAM, Chairman.
J. MITT PAYNE, Secretary.
E. R. SLOAN.

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

MEETING SET FOR YEAR

General meetings of the federation membership for the current year were announced at the board of directors' meeting last Monday night. They are Oct. 10, Dec. 5, Feb. 6 and April 10. All general meetings will be held in the auditorium of Dickinson Junior High school.

NEW REPRESENTATION PLAN

The board of directors is recommending to the general association that an amendment to the constitution be passed changing the representation in the board of directors from one for every twenty members to one for every ten members. This amendment will come up for first reading at next Saturday's meeting.

FEDERATION BOOTH AT E. T. E. A.

The federation will have a booth at the East Tennessee education meeting, Oct. 29-31. Mrs. Nancy Smith will be in charge. Volunteers are needed for helping set up the booth on Thursday and taking hour shifts with it on Friday and Saturday. Those willing to serve are urged to call the federation office and make hour dates for their services. A meeting of union teachers and prospective union teachers is being planned for some time during the convention.

PAY INCREASE SECURED BY SAN ANTONIO TYPOS

San Antonio, Tex. — Union printers employed by San Antonio newspapers have won a six per cent wage increase, retroactive to Dec. 10, 1935.

After the failure of early negotiations over a long period, the matter was submitted to arbitration and the increase was awarded by the arbitrator, Prof. Paul Douglas of Northwestern university.

Many a Friend Recommends

BLACK-DRAUGHT

People who have taken Black-Draught naturally are enthusiastic about it because of the refreshing relief it has brought them. No wonder they urge others to try it! . . . Mrs. Joe G. Roberts, of Portersville, Ala., writes: "A friend recommended Black-Draught to me a long time ago, and it has proved its worth to me. Black-Draught is good for constipation. I find that taking Black-Draught prevents the bilious headaches which I used to have." . . . A purely vegetable medicine for the relief of

CONSTIPATION, BILIOUSNESS

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53905
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
George Barton vs. Mary Barton

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Mary Barton, whose residence is unknown and cannot be ascertained upon diligent inquiry, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, It is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next December rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in December next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 7th day of October, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
J. B. White, Atty. 10-30

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by Tom McDonald and wife, Emmer McDonald, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 135, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated September 28, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 30, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, BENJAMIN L. CASH, will on

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The south forty-five (45) feet of the north ninety (90) feet of lots Nos. seven (7) and eight (8), Block twenty-six (26), Orchard Knob Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book No. 1, page 41 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said part of lots together make one lot fronting forty-five (45) feet on the west line of North Hickory Street and extends back westwardly between parallel lines a distance of one hundred three and seven-tenths (103.7) feet to the east line of lot No. 6 in said block. Being the same property conveyed by J. W. Wagner, Trustee, to Tom McDonald and wife, Emmer McDonald, in deed warranty dated April 25, 1923, registered February 23, 1924, in Book C, Volume 15, page 489, said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 2nd day of October, 1936.
10-30 BENJAMIN L. CASH Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by E. M. Good and wife, Mabel Good, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 333, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated September 26, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 29, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 2ND, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut Street, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 14 in Harris' addition to Oak Hills, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 2, page 43, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 50.7 feet on the North line of West 39th Street and extends back northwardly to the south line of an alley, on which it has a width of 50 feet, its West line being 125.2 feet in length, its East line being 116.4 feet in length; and being a part of the same property conveyed by John T. Cuneo and wife, Ruby Cuneo, to E. M. Good and wife, Alice Good, by deed dated October 4, 1921, and registered February 24, 1925, in Book W, Vol. 18, page 636, in said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 1st day of October, 1936.
10-30 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 4th day of May, 1934, executed by W. F. Singleton and wife, Bertha Singleton, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 27, Page 337, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated September 23rd, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 29th, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, BENJAMIN L. CASH, will on

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The south forty-five (45) feet of the north ninety (90) feet of lots Nos. seven (7) and eight (8), Block twenty-six (26), Orchard Knob Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book No. 1, page 41 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said part of lots together make one lot fronting forty-five (45) feet on the west line of North Hickory Street and extends back westwardly between parallel lines a distance of one hundred three and seven-tenths (103.7) feet to the east line of lot No. 6 in said block. Being the same property conveyed by J. W. Wagner, Trustee, to Tom McDonald and wife, Emmer McDonald, in deed warranty dated April 25, 1923, registered February 23, 1924, in Book C, Volume 15, page 489, said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 2nd day of October, 1936.
10-30 BENJAMIN L. CASH Trustee.

LEGAL NOTICES

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the first day of August, 1934, executed by E. B. Barnhart and wife, Eva Vivian Barnhart, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 284, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated September 17, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee, on September 21, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

OCTOBER 27, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to wit:

Located in the Third Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee; beginning at the northeast corner of a plot of ground heretofore conveyed by the Mountain Land Company to C. A. Isbill and wife, Nellie Isbill, under deed dated February 1, 1929, and recorded in Book J, Volume 24, Page 401 of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, which corner is the intersection of the western boundary line of the New Rock City Road and the Southern boundary line of the Rollingway Road; thence in a southerly direction along the west boundary line of the said new Rock City Road one hundred forty-seven and seven-tenths (147.7) feet, more or less, to a stake, the north line of an alley; thence in a westerly direction one hundred (100) feet to a stake; which line is parallel to and twenty (20) feet north of the north line of lot six (6) block seven (7) tract four (4) Signal Mountain Properties of the Mountain Land Company, according to plat thereof of record in the Register's office of said County, and State, and conveyed by the Mountain Land Company, July 25, 1916, to John T. Dunning and recorded in Book W, Vol. 14, page 236, and conveyed by John T. Dunning to C. A. Isbill and wife, Nellie Isbill, and recorded in Book U, Vol. 15, page 160; thence in a northerly direction one hundred sixty (160) feet, more or less, and parallel to the eastern boundary line (which line is the western boundary of the new Rock City Road) to a stake in the southern line of Rolling Way Road; thence east along the southern boundary line of Rolling Way Road twenty-five and six-tenths (25.6) feet, more or less, to a point of curve; thence southeast seventy-four and four-tenths (74.4) feet, more or less, to the point of beginning, and being the same property conveyed by C. A. Isbill and wife, Nellie Isbill, to R. B. Barnhart and wife, Eva Vivian Barnhart, by deed dated September ____, 1929, and registered March 29, 1930, in Book W, Volume 24, page 369, of the said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 25th day of September, 1936.
10.23 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53759
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Jessie Taylor Merialla vs. Laphonza Merialla

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Laphonza Merialla is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, It is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 10th day of September, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Frazier & Roberts, Attys. 10.9

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53782
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Olivene Frazier vs. Thomas Frazier

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Thomas Frazier is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 15th day of September, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
Dixon & Dixon, Attys. 10-9

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53836
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Mattie Elmina Osburn vs. Henry Grady Osburn

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Henry Grady Osburn is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 25th day of September, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
E. A. Bachman, Atty. 10-23

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53839
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Melva Collins Poore vs. Howard Poore

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Howard Poore, whose whereabouts are unknown, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 25th day of September, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Jno. T. Mahoney, Atty. 10-23

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 7th day of July, 1934, executed by W. J. Moore and wife, Effie M. Moore, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 285, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated September 28, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 30, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitutetute trustee above referred to, I, NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, will on the

3RD DAY OF NOVEMBER, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning on the North line of Oak Street, one hundred forty-four (144) feet, East of the East line of land formerly owned by A. H. and W. T. Keith; thence Northwardly at right angles with Oak Street, a distance of one hundred and eighty-seven (187) feet, more or less, to the South line of a twenty (20) foot alley; thence Eastwardly along the South line of said alley fifty (50) feet, to a stake; thence Southwardly at right angles one hundred and eighty-seven (187) feet, more or less, to the North line of Oak Street; thence Westwardly along the North line of Oak Street, fifty (50) feet, to the beginning. And being the same property conveyed by Roy E. Johnson and wife, Clara Mai Johnson, to William J. Moore and wife, Effie M. Moore, by deed dated March 28th, 1923, and registered April 20th, 1923, in Book L, Vol. 17, page 354, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 2nd day of October, 1936.
10-30 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 9th day of November, 1934, executed by E. W. Jones and wife, Edna Jones, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book M, Volume 27, Page 281, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated September 11, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 15, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

OCTOBER 26, 1936

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, to-wit:

Lot Six (6), Block Ten (10), Woodlawn Addition as shown by plat of record in plat book 2, page 2, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the east line of Arlington (formerly Lindsey) Avenue and extends back eastwardly between parallel lines a distance of one hundred twenty-five (125) feet to an alley, being the property conveyed by L. F. Burns and wife, Nellie B. Burns, to P. W. Jones and wife, Edna Jones, by deed dated March 14, 1928, and registered October 3, 1934, at 10:30 a.m. in the Register's office of said county.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 18th day of September, 1936.
10-16 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust dated the 14th day of February, 1934, executed by J. E. Johnson and wife, Lena Belle Johnson, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book H, Volume 27, Page 37, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated Sept. 10, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 14, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

OCTOBER 20, 1936

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Seven (7) in Block Number Forty-seven (47) Mrs. I. W. Henderson's Addition to Highland Park, as shown by plat of record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Plat Book 3, Page 18; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the south side of Kirby avenue and extends back southwardly, of uniform width, a distance of One Hundred Thirty-four (134) feet to an alley; being the same property conveyed by Jesse A. Shipp and wife to J. E. Johnson and wife, Lena Belle Johnson, by deed dated April 14, 1928, and registered April 19, 1928, in Book L, Vol. 17, Page 340, of said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 18th day of September, 1936.
10-16 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53806
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
M. E. Barron vs. R. D. Barron

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that R. D. Barron is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 19th day of September, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Tom Snodgrass, Atty. 10-16

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53821
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Aldine Burns vs. Melvin Burns

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Melvin Burns is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in November next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 23rd day of September, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
Tom J. Davis, Attorney. 10-16

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53824
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Sarah Wills vs. John Wills

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that John Wills is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in November next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 23rd day of September, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
E. A. Bachman, Attorney. 10-16

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 21st day of March, 1934, executed by Frank E. Costello and wife, Jean E. Costello, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 123, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and where

NOTICE

TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS

None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS Stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.

Meatcutters' Union Local 600

PAGE-HANCOCK COMPANY

Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by Lee H. Hancock and W. Tom Page.

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BAUER'S NEW FALL PATTERNS

DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED SUITS AND TOP COATS

$30 and Up

With the Union Label

Tailored to Your Individual Measure

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QUALITY TAILORING

825 Broad Street

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Phone 6-5543

READY CASH . . .

For your taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.

Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation

Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg. Opposite Central Market

Prescriptions---Toilet Goods

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INCORPORATED

CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES

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Union Label PRINTING

LING PRINTING CO.

825 Chestnut

Phone 7-3414

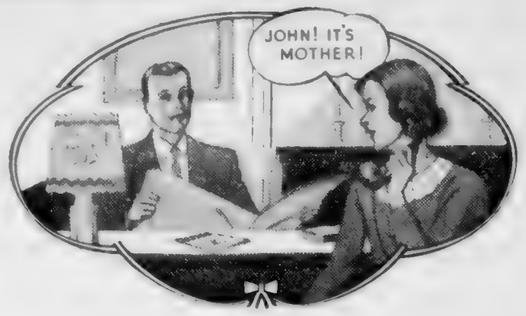
Match Union Has 100% Organization

Akron, O.—An object lesson in perseverance and successful tactics in labor organization is contained in the announcement here that Palmer Match Local Union No. 18,460 is now "100 per cent organized."

The local's charter was granted by the A. F. of L. on Sept. 19, 1933, and is said to have been the first charter granted to labor in the match industry. Then followed three years of hard struggle.

While the membership promptly grew to 90 per cent, a steady decline set in. July, 1935, saw less than ten paid-up members. A reorganization took place, with capable leaders installed. Through the supervision of the Match Council, confidence was regained and a membership drive started. By Jan. 1, 1936, the organization was able to effect many changes in the plant. During three months of enforced idleness, beginning March 4, the union's membership increased 10 per cent.

Following three weeks of negotiations, the plant was reopened the latter part of May. During this period the union was able to prevent a proposed wage cut ranging from 1 to 20 per cent. The membership drive was continued, with the result that the final goal of organization—"100 per cent"—was recently attained. According to President Don Davis, the membership can now look back with pride upon their accomplishment and face the future with confidence.



Never Before Could You Telephone "Long Distance" So Cheaply as Now

The latest long distance rate reduction, effective September 1, was the seventh reduction voluntarily made by the Company in the past ten years, and will save telephone users many millions of dollars.

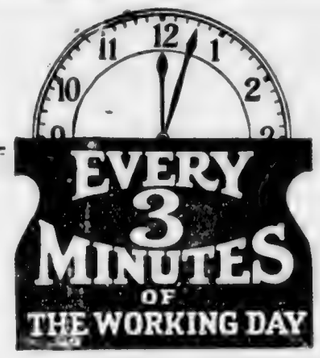
You can now talk on station-to-station service a distance of 50 miles for as little as 35c or 1000 miles for $1.85 and greater or less distances at a correspondingly low cost.

Telephoning is the quick, easy, economical and personal way to keep in close touch with out-of-town relatives and friends. There is no more satisfactory and pleasing way to extend sympathy or congratulations, greetings or invitations to out-of-town friends and acquaintances, than by long distance telephone.

Isn't there someone, somewhere, father, mother, brother, sister or friend who would be made happier by hearing your voice and talking to you tonight? Ask "Long Distance" for rates.

Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co.

Incorporated



PROVIDENT PAYS A CLAIM

Over $35,000,000.00 Has Been Paid in Benefits to many thousands of Provident's 400,000 Policyholders the Nation over.

PROVIDENT LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY

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REFRESHING BUTTERMILK

Buttermilk supplies important food. It is rich in calcium and other mineral salts used in the building and maintaining of teeth and bones, as well as other bodily processes. Get the Buttermilk Habit — it's a profitable one.

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GRANT-PATTEN MILK CO.

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6-1294 1220 King St.

You Can Whip Our Cream . . . But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

MORE ABOUT

CIO OFFERS PLAN

(Continued from First Page)

without sacrifice of high purpose, and the interests of the unorganized."

Must Not Aid Foes.

Zaritsky deplored the lack of understanding between the two groups.

"There is grave danger of brother rising against brother in the American Federation of Labor," he said. "Our enemies of the employing class are biding their time, waiting and hoping that the organized workers of America will destroy themselves, their own organization, in fraticidal war. I sincerely hope this will not come to pass.

"We dare not give aid and comfort to our enemies. There must be unity in the ranks of organized labor at all costs. Above all, we call upon the men at the helf of the American Federation of Labor, because of the power and responsibility they possess, not to give vent to emotions and personal feelings and to use their calm and sober judgment, as we shall try to use ours, to the end that peace may be preserved in the labor movement."

"I regard the statements of Mr. Dubinsky and Mr. Zaritsky as most significant and most helpful," said William Green in Washington. "They represent the spirit of conciliation, which is precisely what is needed in this very deplorable situation."

4-Day Strike Wins Wags Boost for Dressmakers

Philadelphia. — Philadelphia's biggest dress concern, Goldstein & Levin, employing about 300 union workers, has reopened after a shut-down of four months, during which time it was rumored the firm intended to open production units outside of Philadelphia.

The Penn Garment company, employing about 200 workers, settled with the union after a four-day strike. Wage increases of 10 per cent and a closed shop are included in the new contract.

CLERKS ARE GAINING 5-DAY WEEK AND HIGHER WAGES

Seattle, Wash.—Local retail clerks are reported as making commendable progress in their fight for increased wages and the five-day work week.

According to an announcement by Leo Ledwich, business representative for the local Retail Clerks' union, a number of Seattle stores have already signed agreements, making the five-day week effective and covering wage adjustments.

Soil Erosion.

Hordes of gullies now remind us we should build our lands to stay,

And, departing, leave behind us fields that will not float away.

Then when sons assume the mortgage on the land that's had our toil,

They'll not have to ask the question: "Here's the farm, but where's the soil?"

MORE ABOUT

GOP FIGHT TYPOS

(Continued from First Page)

Detroit at the time and caught the story. He vigorously panned Morton and the "open shoppers" in an editorial published in the Union Leader, which is read by every one of the 24,000 Chicago union street car men and their families.

It is being recalled here that it was a bunch of Missouri republican politicians who wrecked the presidential aspirations of Frank O. Lowden, former governor of Illinois, in 1920. Lowden had many friends among Illinois trade unionists at that time, and he still has them. St. Louis republicans blew Lowden's campaign sky high through their greed.

But GOP Can't Hide Open Shop "Egg Shells"

It is also being recalled that it was a Missouri politician who fathered the now famous expression: "Yeah, Ike he sucks eggs, too, but Ike he hides the shells."

Curtis and Kratky have been unable to hide the shells because International Labor News Service has a bureau in Chicago.

It has been suggested to me that a good disposition to make of Curtis and Kratky would be to place them on a train headed for St. Louis and give them a cordial invitation to do a Steve Brodie when the train reaches the middle of the Eads bridge going into the Missouri metropolis.

Col. Frank Knox, republican vice-presidential aspirant, has been shooting off his bazoo giving advice to labor, telling it to keep out of politics.

He had better heed that advice himself and come home and settle his argument with his own printers on the Chicago Daily News, of which he is the publisher.

Knox and Hearst Are Fighting Union Printers

Col. Knox, of the Chicago Daily News; Col. Robert R. McCormick, of the Chicago Daily Tribune, and Col. William Randolph Hearst, of the Chicago Herald and Examiner and Chicago Evening American, have been fighting their Chicago union printers over a new wage scale since February, 1935, or for the last twenty months.

It speaks well for the self-restraint of Chicago union printers that they have not walked out long ago. Representatives of the three colonel publishers have had the gall to tell members of the wage scale committee of the Chicago printers that they do not represent the employes.

USED CARS

1928 Chevrolet Coach	$ 40
1929 Chrysler Coupe	75
1930 Chevrolet Sedan, only	175
1930 Dodge Sedan	225
1931 Chevrolet Sedan	225
1931 Studebaker Coupe	250
1933 Plymouth Sedan	350
1933 Chrysler Sedan	395
1936 Plymouth Sedan	Special
1936 Chrysler Sedan	Special

RICE BROS.

Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors

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Best Grade Leather
Careful Workmanship
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Makes Your Comfortable Old Shoes Ready for Winter's Onslaught

PRICES REASONABLE

Vanderstoop Shoe Shop

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Saturday, Oct. 10th

Deadline on

DRIVER'S LICENSE

Pay Now and Avoid Arrest

Auditor's Office at City Hall will be Open Until 6:00 P. M. Saturday

USED CARS

1930 Chevrolet Sedan	$175
1933 Chevrolet Coach	335
1933 Ford Sedan	340
1933 Plymouth Sedan	395
1932 Plymouth Sedan	245
1933 Plymouth Coach	365
1929 Ford Coach	125
1931 Oldsmobile Sedan	195
1935 Plymouth Sedan	550
1935 Ford Coach	475

Citizens Motor Co.

Dodge and Plymouth Dealers

617 Broad Street 6-6181

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Clean Linkerless COAL

Honest Weight — Prompt Service

City Coal Co.

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WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT

BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH

Plate Lunches

Cold Beer and Wines

NINTH and CHERRY STS.

Exclusive Agent

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Union-Labeled

Contor Bros.

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"Home Owned"

Try CARDUI For Functional Monthly Pain

Women from the teen age to the change of life have found Cardui genuinely helpful for the relief of functional monthly pains due to lack of just the right strength from the food they eat. Mrs. Orit Haynes, Essex, Mo., writes: "I used Cardui when a girl for cramps and found it very beneficial. I have recently taken Cardui during the change of life. I was very nervous, had headache and back pains and was in a generally run-down condition. Cardui has helped me greatly."

Thousands of women testify Cardui benefited them. If it does not benefit you, consult a physician.

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy

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As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.

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Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!

Why not . . .

YOU?

EASY WAY

SELF-SERVICE GROCERY

SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

Is Your Butcher a Union Man?

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THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Buy Union Dairy Products

Volume XXI | CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, OCTOBER 16, 1936 | Number 25

LABOR PREPARES TO "PLOW UNDER" ALL SUNFLOWERS

HERIFF BURNS REFUSES TO ACT AS SCAB HERDER

lls Mark K. Wilson That He Will Not Interfere in Orderly Strikes at Hixson, Soddy and Red Bank.

ti-Union Contractor Said to Attempting to Form a ight-Riding Vigilante Committee—Usual "Racketeering" Charges Thrown.

Felix Hamil, a well known and respected citizen of Hixson, visited The Labor World and stated that the pickets there were in absolute order, and that charges to the contrary were vicious and untrue.

Another prominent merchant told The Labor World that citizens of Hixson sincerely hoped that imported strikebreakers would not be used, and that if such was done it might cause regrettable incidents on the part of residents of that community.

After his building crafts employes the school projects in Soddy, Hixn and Red Bank struck for satistory working conditions and closed work down, Mr. Mark K. Wilson, e prominent for his fiery antinism, is leaving no stone unturned collect armed forces to intimidate beat down the workers such as done in the Bennett-Hubbard ke by city police.

Being visited by the Landon-like up, Sheriff Burns turned down a and for a horde of deputies to and tear-gas the peaceful pickng now going on.

Rumors and open threats by a few lson beneficiaries to form a sort of lante committee to break up the kers have already been heard. perate efforts to discredit labor onists who are active go so far as charge that leaders receive ten lars per head for every laborer ning the union, and at the same e the charge is made that the lars are all relief workers.

The silliness of such is apparent, it pointed out, in that relief workers uld have not have ten dollars each contribute. On the other hand, it been proven that in the organizan so bitterly opposed by those who h to hire them for as low as 15 ls per hour numbers over 1,200 mbers, of which less than one-fifth whom have ever been on relief.

Although there has been not one t of disorder on the picket lines, usual slander is being spread that y are composed of a drunken, dicesoting mob, and that school children in danger of their lives and rals, many of whose fathers are on picket lines themselves.

NNEAPOLIS STRIKES END

Minneapolis.—Drivers in the wholee grocery strike returned to work Oct. 7.

Fourteen wholesale grocery houses d chain store warehouses, closed ce Aug. 20, reopened as more than employes went back to work. The r dispute was ended by an agreent between employers and the eral Drivers' union. The union employers agreed on most of the ues involved. All other matters l be ironed out by arbitration.

Ending of the drivers' strike folwed settlement of the month-old ike of workers in flour mils and minal elevators. The settlement afted most of the mills and elevas.

Wife—No, Henry, I don't think a nicurist should marry a dentist.

Man—And why not?

Wife—If they fought, it would be th and nail.

DALTON WORKERS STAY ON STRIKE IN THREAD PLANT

Approximately 500 Workers Walked Out Last Week After Wage Increase Petition Denied By Mill Management.

Another Mass Meeting To Be Staged Sunday at 3 O'Clock—Plant Well on Way for Complete Organization Soon.

The unorganized employes of the American Thread company in Dalton, Ga., struck last week after several months of fruitless requests for a wage increase. Several departments of the plant walked out in protest, quickly followed by the remaining departments.

Immediately after the walkout the employes petitioned the United Textile Workers of America to assist them in setting up an organization, which is rapidly being done, reports indicating that it will be only a few days until everyone has signed up into a union.

A few pickets have been placed about the mill, and so far no overt act has been committed by either side. Conferences with the management have been held during the last week, but nothing definite has been reached.

Next Sunday there will be a mass meeting of unionists in Dalton to be called at 3 o'clock in the Odd Fellows' hall.

LABEL LEAGUE PLANS DINNER QUITE UNIQUE

Presidential Candidates to Close Their Campaigns With Speeches at Union Function

Chattanooga Label league has announced through its president, Miss Ina Green, that all the candidates running for presidency of the United States will make their closing address at a dinner sponsored by the league on Wednesday evening, Oct. 28, at the Patten hotel.

The affair will be in the Coffee Shoppe at the city's leading hotel, and will begin promptly at 8 o'clock.

Tickets will be $1.00 per person.

If a fellow can put his life together properly, he ought to be good at jigsaws.

All Out of Tune!

REID IS ORGANIZER FOR NON-PARTISAN LEAGUE

Memphian is Selected, and Will Call Mass Meetings All Over State in Near Future.

H. V. Reid, of Memphis, has been named organizer for Labor's Non-Partisan league for the re-election of President Franklin Delano Roosevelt, according to a letter received by The Labor World from William Turnblazer, of Jellico, Tenn., who is state chairman of the league.

Mr. Reid is a member of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen, and is chairman of the Tennessee Non-Partisan Labor committee, Tennessee Federation of Labor and for Transportation and Brotherhood.

Will Make State Tour.

Mr. Reid is making a tour of the state, visiting Knoxville, Chattanooga and Nashville, arranging a big mass meeting at each of these places in behalf of Labor's Non-Partisan league for the re-election of President Roosevelt.

Mr. Reid will serve during the campaign until the election is over. He is widely and favorably known in labor circles and his appointment met with the approval of organized labor not only in Memphis, but all over the state.

Social Security Act Big Help to New York

Albany, N. Y.—Gov. Lehman reports that at the beginning of this week, 64,123 persons in New York state were receiving old age assistance. The minimum age of such pensions has been reduced in New York from 76 to 65 years. In regard to federal help, Lehman said:

"On the basis of the law prior to Oct. 1, we have already received from the federal government for the period ended Sept. 30, $2,733,757. Of this amount $2,665,415 has already been transmitted to the seventy-nine old age maintenance districts. For the quarter ended Dec. 31, 1936, we expect to receive from the federal government an additional $2,490,640, substantially all of which will be transmitted to the localities prior to Dec. 31.

"The foregoing shows how unfortunate it is that the legislature of 1936 took no action to make possible participation by the state of New York in the plan provided by the federal social security act for additional aid to dependent children as well as for the needy blind."

Miners of Tennessee Tell Coal Operators Mines Close Nov. 3

Every Tennessee Miner Will Lay Down Tools on Election Day to Work for Roosevelt.

The coal miners of District 19, United Mine Workers of America, have notified their employers that on election day, Nov. 3, they will not dig coal. Instead of digging coal, every miner and his family will go to their respective balloting places and vote for Franklin D. Roosevelt.

After they vote for Roosevelt they announce that they will scour the countryside to dig out more voters for our greatest of presidents.

On Nov. 4 there will not be a sunflower in Tennessee that will not be severely frost-bitten, according to organized labor of Tennessee.

FORD RESETTLEMENT PROJECT.

Iron Mountain, Mich.—Henry Ford is planning a $2,000,000 resettlement project of his own, on his big timber holdings in northern Michigan. He plans to settle thirty families in a village, each family to get 350 acres of partly cleared land. They will work in the woods winter and spring, and plant and harvest in the short summer of this region.

Labor to Stage Rally To Boost Its Friend For U. S. President

Tentative Plans Set Friday, October 30, to Praise Humanitarian Policies Inaugurated by Franklin D. Roosevelt

Prominent Orators to Attend — Excellent Orchestra Will Entertain Prior to Speaking—Railroad Brotherhoods and Central Labor Union Join Hand in Hand to Show Hamilton County Labor Means Business.

Joe Dobbs Named As Delegate to A.F.L. Convention

Elected by Acclamation to Go to Tampa, Fla., to Attend Convention Convening on Nov. 16.

Joe G. Dobbs, president Chattanooga Central Labor union, last Monday night was given a vote by acclamation to represent the local labor movement in the annual convention of the American Federation of Labor to be held in Tampa, Fla.

The sessions will convene on Nov. 16. Mr. Dobbs is in his first full term as president of Central Body, being re-elected to that office after having filled out the unexpired term of A. C. Kamin, who resigned after physicians had instructed him to do so.

Packers Face Another Charge Of Unfair Trade Practices

Washington.—Secretary of Agriculture Wallace charged the Armour and Swift packing companies with engaging in "unfair trade practices" in violation of the packers and stockyards act.

Obtaining the entire meat business of steamship lines at New York because the lines hoped to "fare better in freight business of the packing companies" was one of the charges. A second charge was that some meat customers of the packers had obtained extended time in paying bills, constituting, it was alleged, a discrimination against other customers.

The campaign story of the week was relayed by Raymond Clapper. A prominent, even eminent, GOP candidate was being driven through a certain city, local bigwigs with him. There were sudden shouts for Roosevelt and instead of diminishing they swelled as the procession passed. Showing some decided annoyance, a lady politician sought to reassure the dignitary. "Don't pay any attention to them," she suggested, "they are only working people."

Organized labor of Hamilton county is in dead earnest when it says "Re-elect Roosevelt!" At the regular session of Central Body Monday night enthusiasm ran high as plans were initiated which will give Roosevelt an ovation not yet exceeded by any group in the county. A definite committee composed of T. R. Cuthbert, chairman; J. T. Cotter, C. C. Burgner, W. T. McKenna, J. G. Burkes, D. W. Boddy and J. B. Campbell have already started to work to line up prominent and able speakers who will tell the world why Hamilton county labor will sweep F. D. R. over in a big way.

Assurances are already given that George L. Googe, southern director of American Federation of Labor, will head the list.

Plans are being laid to have the presidents of every local union and railroad brotherhood on the platform to represent every labor lodge. A fine union orchestra will entertain early arrivals who appreciate good music.

The Little Theater at the Memorial auditorium may be engaged, which will seat over 2,000 people comfortably. The committee was unable to secure the large auditorium due to it being already in use that night.

Labor will have a big night for Roosevelt. Watch for further details and make your plans to be there.

Green Sees Labor Vote Strongly for Roosevelt

Washington. — President William Green, of the American Federation of Labor, believes that nine labor votes out of every ten will go to Roosevelt this fall. He has told this to the president, who was a little surprised at the size of his lead with labor.

"I reported to the president," Green said in a talk with reporters, "my findings about the political situation among the workers of the country. I stated that my appraisement of the political situation showed that 90 per cent of labor is for him, including both organized and unorganized. I think that appraisal is very accurate. It is based on reports I have received and contacts I have had all over the country.

"The fact is reflected in meetings of labor. Practically all of the state federations and the national and industrial unions have adopted resolutions pledging their support to the president.

"Such unanimous action of that kind has never been taken in any campaign before, so far as I know."

Joining Hands to Re-elect President Roosevelt

—Harris & Ewing Photo.

JOHN L. LEWIS: "I don't know what the President will do with all the electoral votes we shall give him."

MAJ. GEORGE L. BERRY: "The freedom and liberty of labor demand the re-election of the President and he will be re-elected."

IN UNISON: "All of the forward-looking, progressive forces of America are united in support of Roosevelt."

SIDNEY HILLMAN: "Regardless of previous political affiliations, we must work and vote for Roosevelt."

SENATOR LAFOLLETTE: "Progressives must close ranks to defeat the forces of reaction behind Landon."

THE LABOR WORLD
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P. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, OCTOBER 16, 1936

Tenure Law Not Protection Against Motive

In last Tuesday's commission meeting Mayor Bass was quoted as saying that "if the tenure law was worth anything in practice, a man who is vindicated at his trial should be in the clear."

While we agree with the honorable mayor that after one is tried on a charge and is found not guilty as charged, he should be forever freed from further prosecution, we do not agree with the implied charge of weakness in principle of the tenure law in that it does not prevent a hostile motive which becomes persecution.

Prof. Hixson was charged with immorality. He was given a hearing and evidence was submitted by the department of education. The evidence did not bear out the charges and Prof. Hixson was ordered reinstated. The tenure law is solely for the purpose of preventing consummation of malicious motives. It does, however, prevent malicious desires.

As far as we know, human society has not been able to create a law that does stop persecution and slander. Laws are made, however, that affords redress against damage caused by persecution and slander, and other laws are invoked to prevent hypocritical persecution of enemies.

The tenure law cannot prevent a person from being hit by a choice gob of mud, but it can and does help scrape off the mud and repair the damage done.

We hope, unless Prof. Hixson should be found guilty of charges as provided by law, that this aged man be given redress.

The principle of tenure has been successfully operated in industry for many, many years, without friction, and if critics of this principle, even though honestly critical, would study its good effects enjoyed by hundreds of thousands of people today, we believe much of their opposition would fade away.

What Next!

P. Serge Litt, a young Tonawanda, N. Y., inventor, announces that by placing two layers of ordinary window screen in front of a metal reflector he has solved the problem of giving motion pictures depth as well as height and breadth. The motion picture industry has long sought a cheap method of producing three-dimensional movies. On Litt's screen the highlights are prominent, while the shadows fade away into the background, the effect being much the same as old-fashioned stereoscope views, popular in American homes decades ago.

48-Hour Week Bill Planned

Raleigh, N. C.—Maj. A. L. Fletcher, state commissioner of labor, announces he plans to present two bills to the general assembly of 1937 which would limit all industrial employes to 48 work-hours a week and prohibit children under 16 years of age from working in factories or textile mills.

Don't blame the girls if their voices aren't lady-like. They have to squall to be heard above the howling radio.

Supreme Court Asked to Rule On Wagner Act

Solicitor General Attacks Associated Press for Discharging Watson Because of His Membership in American Newspaper Guild.

Washington.—Stanley Reed, solicitor-general of the United States department of justice, in a brief filed with the supreme court asked that high judicial body to review the controversy of the Associated Press with the national labor relations board in the case of Morris Watson, whom the board decided was discharged by the Associated Press because of his membership in the American Newspaper Guild, in violation of the provisions of the Wagner national labor relations act.

The decision of the board, upheld by the United States circuit court of appeals for the Second judicial circuit, was appealed to the supreme court by the Associated Press on the ground that its rights under the federal constitution were denied by the measure.

Mr. Reed's brief said the constitutionality of the national labor relations act "is an important question which has not been but should be settled" by the court.

Although joining with the Associated Press for a review of the law, Mr. Reed diametrically disagreed with the press association's arguments against its constitutionality.

Declaring that Mr. Watson was dismissed because he had been active in the Newspaper Guild, the solicitor-general, referring to the Associated Press, said:

"Petitioner may not invoke the constitutional guarantee of freedom of the press as a cloak for destroying the freedom of its employes thus to associate among themselves."

Turning to the claim that the labor relations act abridges the freedom of the press, Mr. Reed positively denied that such a contention can be sustained.

"The act imposes no previous or subsequent restraint or censorship whatever," he stated. "It levies no discriminatory tax. The petitioner is utterly free to 'present the news it wants to as it wants to.'

"It was not even claimed by petitioner that the employe here in question was discharged because of bias in editing news. He was discharged because of his activity as a member of an organization of petitioner's employes devoted to ameliorating their conditions of work and as a destructive blow at their right to associate for purposes of collective bargaining and other mutual aid and protection."

Young woman—If you don't leave the house immediately, I'll call the whole police department to come and put you out!

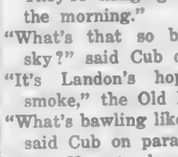
Ardent youth—My dear girl, it would take the whole fire department to put me out.

Landing on Landon

ALFY LANDON

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

"What are the newsboys shouting for?" said Cub on parade;
"To tell good news, to tell good news," the Old Reporter said.
"What brings those teachers marching there?" said Cub on parade;
"To cast their votes, to cast their votes," the Old Reporter said.
"For they're hanging it on Landon, you can hear their snare drums play;



They're hanging it on Landon 'cause he cut the teachers' pay,
He cut it till they scarcely got a dollar in a day—
They're hanging it on Landon in the morning."

"What makes those workmen look so grim?" said Cub on parade.
"They've got the right, they've got the right," the Old Reporter said.
"What makes their leader clench his fist?" said Cub on parade;
"He's thinking of the things he's seen," the Old Reporter said.
"He's seen the miners dying 'cause they couldn't get clean air;
He's seen them coughing up their lungs in sickness and despair;

He knows that Landon never stirred to get them treatment fair—
He's hanging it on Landon in the morning."

"Who are those folks in ragged clothes?" said Cub on parade.
"The unemployed of Kansas state," the Old Reporter said.
"Why are they here, why are they here?" said Cub on parade;
"To settle scores and square accounts," the Old Reporter said.
"For Landon let them hunger when they could not work for bread;
And but for Uncle Sam's relief, there'd half of them be dead;
They're out to see that Landon's sins come back upon his head—
They're hanging it on Landon in the morning."

"What's that so black against the sky?" said Cub on parade;
"It's Landon's hopes gone up in smoke," the Old Reporter said.
"What's bawling like a hungry calf?" said Cub on parade;
"It's Hearst lamenting how he lost," the Old Reporter said.

"For they've hung it tight on Landon, you can hear the broadcast say;
They've sent him back to Kansas and they're telling him to stay.
O, the people's hearts are joyful, and they need no cheer today,
For they hung it on Landon in the morning."

FOOD OR SYMPATHY?

So much has been said and printed during this time of active campaigning, about the big-heartedness of our governor and his feelings of sympathy for the laboring class of people that I feel impelled to corroborate this statement.

About a year ago, there was a break in the K. E. R. C. for about two or three weeks, during which time all the relief workers were laid off and during this time their meager checks were exhausted and families were in want, as a last resort we sent a committee to Topeka to see if some immediate relief could not be obtained. Our committee called at the K. E. R. C., but were unable to see Mr. Stutz so they called upon Gov. Landon.

He received them and listened to their appeal for help and their statement that there were little children in one town that were hungry, and had nothing to eat. And Gov. Landon merely smiled very sweetly and said, "Well, that's too bad."

So we know from experience that Gov. Landon does "sympathize" with the laboring class of people. And this committee isn't going to forget this fact.

And the two or three hundred members of this organization that sent this committee down to Topeka aren't going to forget it either.

And when the November election rolls around we're all going to remember that when we asked for help we were given "sympathy."

By I. C. HOWARD,
President,
Republic Co. Labor Union.

KANSAS CITY FILM OPERATORS FIGHT NON-UNION THEATERS

Kansas City, Mo. — The fight against seventeen non-union suburban moving picture theaters is being pushed vigorously by Moving Picture Machine Operators' Local No. 170, supported by the Central Labor union and members of organized labor in general. Labor objects to what is termed a "coolie system" of labor, which enables the non-union movie houses to "chisel" on the reliable moving picture theaters that do employ union operators.

KEEP THEIR EYES YOUNG

Provide Adequate Light with the
BETTER-SIGHT LAMP

Eyestrain flourishes on poor lighting. It is a real and dangerous foe of childhood. It saps nervous energy and often causes physical upsets and defective vision. It is partly responsible for one out of five children of school age, on an average, having something wrong with their eyes. By college age two out of five are affected.

It is a simple matter to eliminate eyestrain and preserve your children's eyesight. Just follow these sight-saving rules: Have their eyes examined regularly by a competent eyesight specialist. Don't guess whether your lighting is sufficient . . . Have one of our Home Lighting Advisors check your home lighting with a Light Meter.

Be sure that the children have plenty of good light . . . light such as is provided by the Better Sight Lamp. These lamps are scientifically designed for eye safety and eye comfort, and give you full lighting value for every penny's worth of electricity.

50c DOWN **$1.95** 50c MONTHLY

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Your Electric Service is a *Development of Private Enterprise*

THEATRES

THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

RIVIERA
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PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street

AMERICAN
Main Street near Market

RITZ
Rossville Boulevard

CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth

RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

Braid
TRIMS Suede
Today's fashion! ...The very latest and newest... Paris-inspired and brought to you in these new
Paris Fashion Shoes
fifth avenue styles
$2.95
The wide strap with "loops" of braid comes in black or gray.
The front tie is in black suede with black braid or brown with brown braid.
SKETCHED FROM STOCK

THE Vogue

A Great Store . . . in a Great City

Pure Worsted SUITS

For Men and Young Men --- in

Millers Biggest Days

at a Breath-taking Price of

$13.95

Every Suit Sells for at Least $19.75

Every suit pure wool worsted—never contaminated with cotton. Brisk, new Fall patterns and fabrics. Sports backs, double-breasted sports backs, and plain backs. Double-breasted and single-breasted plain backs.

Regulars, Longs, Shorts, Stouts

Miller Bros Co

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

...yoboyoboyoboyoboy—I have a ... from way up in **Johnson City,** ...nd this particular gentleman ...ord that he reads this column ... Labor World first. That's the ... fan to have. Thanks, **Mr. Hart,** ...m kind words.

* * *

... before this column mentioned ... picture "Fury" has been rec...ded very highly by several in...onal union publications as be...novie that every working man ...oman would profit by seeing. ...icture will return to **The Park** ... on Friday and Saturday of ...k. Go out and see it.

* * *

...t quote me, but rumors keep ... around here that **The Label** ... is planning a banquet for the ... this month—and the strangest ... are circulating that all the ...tes for president will be there ...son. Goodness gracious, what ... suppose it is all about? If ...ything else comes in over the ru...or wires, I'll let you know next ...

But speaking of banquets—the Moving Picture Operators are having their annual feast on Saturday night. It's a funny thing about their banquets—due to the unusual working hours of their members, the Motion Picture Operators' banquets begin at midnight.

* * *

I do know, however, that the local union here has shown quite an increase in membership in the last year. So the **Movie Operators,** Local No. 259, joins in the parade with our other locals in forging ahead with more members.

* * *

Incidentally, every theatre in Chattanooga is manned by a union operator.

* * *

There's going to be a big **labor rally** for **Roosevelt** here in Chattanooga sometime this month. There'll be something definite on that next week. Everybody seems to be doing something around here these days. C'mon and join the crowd!

Take It or Leave It!

Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

...n so much unverified clamor is ... raised about the "waste" and ...gra..." of relief work, it seems wise ... back to some proved cases of ...rust... and graft in previous adminis...ration. With a wide range to ...choo... from, let us take some of Sen...or Hugo Black's revelations of ...hip subsidy graft.

The U. S. shipping board estab...shed the Admiral Oriental Mail line ... 1921. Oct. 2, 1922, the Dollar ...ship...g interests organized a com...any called the "Admiral Oriental ...ine" and one month later got from the shipping board of the Harding ...dmi...istration a contract to "man...ge" the Admiral Oriental Mail line. The ...ash capital of the Dollar gang's ...ompany was $500, and notes were ...give... to the amount of $499,500 for the ...apital stock. The management ...ct lasted three years and five ...onths. Senator Black's report shows:

That in this three years and five ...months, this $500 company made ...clear profits from operating these ...gov...nment-owned vessels of $533,-...18.46.

That it cleared other profits, due to $... having this contract, of $463,-...382.

That without investing a dollar be...yond the original $500, the company ...got the line from the government, and ... a few years, by the help of a ...mail contract, made net profits of ...$4,1...,590.46.

Cy...esus was a piker.

* * *

The Tampa Interocean Line, owned by the Lykes Brothers, got a mail contract from the Hoover administration best shown in this table:

Year	Pay Received Under Contract	Cost of Carrying Same Mail at Poundage Rates
1930	$ 165,997.50	$ 58.64
1931	401,300.00	23.20
1932	376,845.00	23.20
1933 (6 mos.)	183,240.00	35.42
Total	$1,127,382.50	$140.46

* * *

Cordell Hull, secretary of state, is one happy man these days. After playing in hard luck for more than three years, the breaks began to come his way, and recently they have come with a rush. Hull has been negotiating reciprocal trade treaties with various powers to get rid of some of the restrictions on commerce. It was uphill work—till France, when devaluing the franc, went farther and wiped out a host of restrictions on imports.

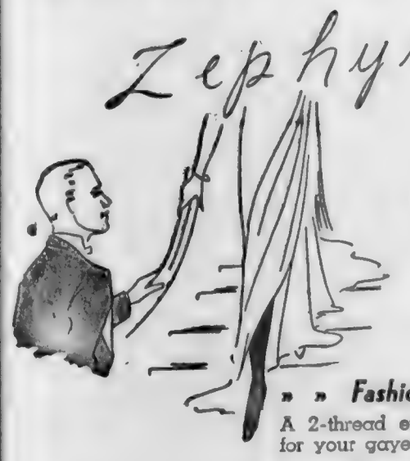
This is more than the acceptance by a great nation of Secretary Hull's doctrine that peace as well as prosperity can be helped by getting rid of trade barriers. It is a practical and long step in the direction that Hull has been traveling.

Wisdom

When a man assumes a public trust, he should consider himself as public property.—Thomas Jefferson.

PHOENIX HOSIERY

Zephyr



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A 2-thread evening chiffon for your gayer moments.

Dance the hours away in "Zephyr" fully confident that your legs look their very best and the stockings will stand up well under exertion.

"Zephyr" is a misty sheer chiffon in the new high twist fabric and has a remarkable resistance to snags. The Custom-Fit top assures a perfect comfortable fit—no bulging folds under your evening gowns.

In New Fall Tones to blend perfectly with your New Clothes

The Vogue

A Great Store . . . in a Great City

How Cardui Helps Women To Build Up

Cardui stimulates the appetite and improves digestion, helping women to get more strength from the food they eat. As nourishment is improved, strength is built up, certain functional pains go away and women praise Cardui for helping them back to good health. . . . Mrs. O. E. Ratliff, of Hinton, W. Va., writes: "After the birth of my last baby, I did not seem to get my strength back. I took Cardui again and was soon sound and well. I have given it to my daughters and recommend it to other ladies." . . . Thousands of women testify Cardui benefited them. If it does not benefit YOU, consult a physician.

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99c to $3.98

Men's and Boys' Dress Oxfords

$1.49 to $3.98

Children's Shoes

79c to $2.98

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R&H Shoe Store

SHOE REPAIR

Bang!

a real "bang-up" price tomorrow!

Summer SHOES DYED BLACK

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There's real economy to making them over for winter use!

HALF SOLES and HEELS 69c

For men, women, children. All soles sewed!

R&H Shoe Store

704 Market St.

More Labor Bodies Vote to Support President Roosevelt

Washington.—President Roosevelt has the federation indorsed any candidate for office. The Oklahoma Federation of Labor also voted indorsement.

The United Textile Workers of America in convention at New York voted 430 to 14 to indorse Roosevelt continues to get the indorsement of labor as regularly as he gets the opposition of the Liberty league.

The Illinois State Federation of Labor, meeting at Quincy, indorsed Roosevelt as "the real proponent of the real purpose of the American constitution." Not for 54 years before and help his candidacy. That is the lowest statement of his favorable vote at this convention. The latest report is that only ten voted against him.

The New Jersey State Federation of Labor voted unanimously to indorse Roosevelt, and do all in their power to secure his election. One person in the rear of the hall shouted "nay" when the vote was taken; but no one could identify him.

The International Union of United Brewery, Flour, Cereal and Soft Drink Workers, in convention at San Francisco, added their indorsement to the rest.

Advice to Youthful Lovers.
He who courts and does not wed
May have to go to court instead.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by E. M. Good and wife, Mabel Good, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 338, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated September 26, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 29, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 2ND, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut Street, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 14 in Harris' addition to Oak Hills, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 2, page 48, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 50.7 feet on the North line of West 39th Street and extends back northwardly to the south line of an alley, on which it has a width of 50 feet, its West line being 125.2 feet in length, its East line being 116.4 feet in length; and being a part of the same property conveyed by John T. Cuneo and wife, Ruby Cuneo, to E. M. Good and wife, Alice Good, by deed dated October 4, 1921, and registered February 24, 1925, in Book W, Vol. 18, page 636, in said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 1st day of October, 1936.

10-30 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by Tom McDonald and wife, Emmer McDonald, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 135, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each all all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated September 28, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 30, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, BENJAMIN L. CASH, will on

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The south forty-five (45) feet of the north ninety (90) feet of lots Nos. seven (7) and eight (8), Block twenty-six (26), Orchard Knob Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book No. 1, page 41 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said part of lots together make one lot fronting forty-five (45) feet on the west line of North Hickory Street and extends back westwardly between parallel lines a distance of one hundred three and seven-tenths (103.7) feet to the east line of lot No. 6 in said block. Being the same property conveyed by J. W. Wagner, Trustee, to Tom McDonald and wife, Emmer McDonald, in deed warranty dated April 25, 1923, registered February 23, 1924, in Book C, Volume 18, page 489, said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 2nd day of October, 1936.

10-30 BENJAMIN L. CASH Trustee.

NOTICE---

All Unionists and Friends . . .

When you buy cooking and heating stoves

Do not buy the Mascot

THEY ARE MADE BY SCAB MOLDERS

Molders Union No. 53

LEGAL NOTICES

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the first day of August, 1934, executed by E. B. Barnhart and wife, Eva Vivian Barnhart, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 284, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated September 17, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee, on September 21, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

OCTOBER 27, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to wit:

Located in the Third Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee; beginning at the northeast corner of a plot of ground heretofore conveyed by the Mountain Land Company to C. A. Isbill and wife, Nellie Isbill, under deed dated February 1, 1929, and recorded in Book J, Volume 24, Page 401 of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, which corner is the intersection of the western boundary line of the New Rock City Road and the Southern boundary line of the Rollingway Road; thence in a southerly direction along the west boundary line of the said new Rock City Road one hundred forty-seven and seven-tenths (147.7) feet, more or less, to a stake, the north line of an alley; thence in a westerly direction one hundred (100) feet to a stake; which line is parallel to and twenty (20) feet north of the north line of lot six (6) block seven (7) tract four (4) Signal Mountain Properties of the Mountain Land Company, according to plat thereof of record in the Register's office of said County, and State, and conveyed by the Mountain Land Company, July 25, 1916, to John T. Dunning and recorded in Book W, Vol. 14, page 236, and conveyed by John T. Dunning to C. A. Isbill and wife, Nellie Isbill, and recorded in Book U, Vol. 15, page 160; thence in a northerly direction one hundred sixty (160) feet, more or less, and parallel to the eastern boundary line (which line is the western boundary of the new Rock City Road) to a stake in the southern line of Rolling Way Road; thence east along the southern boundary line of Rolling Way Road twenty-five and six-tenths (25.6) feet, more or less, to a point of curve; thence southeast seventy-four and four-tenths (74.4) feet, more or less, to the point of beginning, and being the same property conveyed by C. A. Isbill and wife, Nellie Isbill, to R. B. Barnhart and wife, Eva Vivian Barnhart, by deed dated September __, 1929, and registered March 29, 1930, in Book W, Volume 24, page 369, of the said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 25th day of September, 1936.

10-23 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53836

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Mattie Elmina Osburn vs. Henry Grady Osburn

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Henry Grady Osburn is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 25th day of September, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

E. A. Bachman, Atty. 10-23

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53839

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Melva Collins Poore vs. Howard Poore

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Howard Poore, whose whereabouts are unknown, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 25th day of September, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

Jno. T. Mahoney, Atty. 10-23

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53905

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

George Barton vs. Mary Barton

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Mary Barton, whose residence is unknown and cannot be ascertained upon diligent inquiry, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next December rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in December next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 7th day of October, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

J. B. White, Atty. 10-30

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust; dated the 9th day of November, 1934, executed by P. W. Jones and wife, Edna Jones, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 281, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated September 11, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 15, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

OCTOBER 20, 1936

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, to-wit:

Lot Six (6), Block Ten (10), Woodlawn Addition as shown by plat of record in plat book 2, page 3, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the east line of Arlington (formerly Lindsey) Avenue and extends back eastwardly between parallel lines a distance of one hundred twenty-five (125) feet to an alley, being the property conveyed by L. F. Burns and wife, Nellie B. Burns, to F. W. Jones and wife, Edna Jones, by deed dated March 14, 1928, and registered October 3, 1934, at 10:30 a.m. in the Register's office of said county.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 18th day of September, 1936.

10-16 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust dated the 14th day of February, 1934, executed by J. E. Johnson and wife, Lena Belle Johnson, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book H, Volume 27, Page 37, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated Sept. 10, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 14, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

OCTOBER 20, 1936

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Seven (7) in Block Number Forty-seven (47) Mrs. I. W. Henderson's Addition to Highland Park, as shown by plat of record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Plat Book 3, Page 18; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the south side of Kirby avenue and extends back southwardly, of uniform width, a distance of One Hundred, Thirty-four (134) feet to an alley; being the same property conveyed by Jesse A. Shipp and wife to J. E. Johnson and wife, Lena Belle Johnson, by deed dated April 14, 1923, and registered April 19, 1923, in Book L, Vol. 17, Page 340, of said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 18th day of September, 1936.

10-16 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53806

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

M. E. Barron vs. E. D. Barron

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that E. D. Barron is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 19th day of September, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

Tom Snodgrass, Atty. 10-16

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53821

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Aldine Burns vs. Melvin Burns

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Melvin Burns is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in November next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 23rd day of September, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.

Tom J. Davis, Attorney. 10-16

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53824

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Sarah Wills vs. John Wills

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that John Wills is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November Rules of said Court, to be held at the Courthouse in Chattanooga on the First Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause be set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 19th day of September, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

Joe Frassrand, Atty. 10-16

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 17th day of September, 1934, executed by Elizabeth S. Williams (widow), Rachel Williams (single), and Belle Williams Davis and husband, T. G. Davis, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book M, Volume 27, Page 294, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated September 18, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 21, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 27, 1936,

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 12 m at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The southwest one-fourth of lot thirty-eight (38) Poplar Street, original plan of the town of Chattanooga, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said part of lot makes one tract of ground fronting fifty (50) feet on the east side of Poplar Street and running back eastwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred, twenty-six and one-half (126 1-2) feet; and being the same property conveyed by J. G. Thomison, Executor under the will of Rhoda T. Ford, deceased, et al., to Sallie Ford, Belle Williams and Rachel Williams, by deed dated January 6, 1919, and registered February 3, 1919, in Book X, Vol. 14, page 311, in the Register's office of said County, the said Sallie Ford having died testate and by her last Will and Testament (a certified copy of which is registered in Book E, Vol. 22, page 262, and which is signed Sallie Matilda Ford), devised her interest in said property to Elizabeth S. Williams for life, and then to Rachel Williams and Belle Williams.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 25th day of September, 1936.

10-23 BENJ. L. CASH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 7th day of July, 1934, executed by W. J. Moore and wife, Effie M. Moore, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 235, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated 28th September, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 30, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitutetute trustee above referred to, I, NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, will on the

3RD DAY OF NOVEMBER, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning on the North line of Oak Street, one hundred forty-four (144) feet, East of the East line of land formerly owned by A. H. and W. T. Keith; thence Northwardly at right angles with Oak Street, a distance of one hundred and eighty-seven (187) feet, more or less, to the South line of a twenty (20) foot alley; thence Eastwardly along the South line of said alley fifty (50) feet, to a stake; thence Southwardly at right angles one hundred and eighty-seven (187) feet, more or less, to the North line of Oak Street; thence Westwardly along the North line of Oak Street, fifty (50) feet, to the beginning. And being the same property conveyed by Roy E. Johnson and wife, Clara Mai Johnson, to William J. Moore and wife, Effie M. Moore, by deed dated March 28th, 1923, and registered April 20th, 1923, in Book L, Vol. 17, page 354, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 2nd day of October, 1936.

10-30 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53798

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Lois Grace Smith vs. Theodore Roosevelt Smith

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Theodore Roosevelt Smith is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 18th day of September, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

B. M. Fogo, Atty. 10-16

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53861

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Helen S. Petty, etc., vs. Emmett Petty

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Emmett Petty is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November Rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause be set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 19th day of September, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

Joe Frassrand, Atty. 10-16

Some people are in trouble on account of their debts, others are in debt on account of their troubles.

EDITORIAL EMPLOYES' RIGHT TO ORGANIZE IS RECOGNIZED

PEORIA, Ill.—The Peoria Newspaper Guild has announced settlement of its dispute with the Peoria Journal-Transcript. The dispute involved discharge of four editorial employes, three of whom were Guild members.

The agreement was signed by publisher Carl P. Slane and witnessed by Guild and allied labor officials. The Journal-Transcript recognized the right of editorial employes to organize for collective bargaining, and "join any organization composed of other newsmen," without prejudicing themselves. Two of the discharged Guild members were re-employed—the third was said to have been employed elsewhere.

Love is never the same after a quarrel. Hard words leave a scar, and scar tissues doesn't function.

NOTICE
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1929 Ford Roadster	75
1929 Plymouth Sedan	125
1930 Dodge Sedan	225
1931 Chevrolet Sedan	250
1932 Chrysler Sedan	295
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CHICAGO PRINTERS ALMOST UNIT IN OPPOSING LANDON AND KNOX

Hard-Boiled Attitude of Landon Newspaper Publisher Supporters Against Union Demands Big Factor in Influencing Typos Not to Vote for G.O.P. Presidential Candidates.

By JOSEPH A. WISE

Chicago.—It can be safely said that not to exceed 2 per cent of the more than 5,000 union printers of the city of Chicago will vote for Landon and Knox. This 2 per cent will be made up almost exclusively of men who are out of touch with passing events or are hard-shelled republicans.

There are several reasons for this. The biggest and most compelling motivation for this attitude is, of course, the hard-boiled refusal of Col. Frank Knox, of the Chicago Daily News; Col. Robert R. McCormick, of the Chicago Daily Tribune, and Col. William Randolph Hearst, of the Herald and Examiner and American to negotiate a new wage scale with their union printers. The controversy has been going on for the last twenty months, with the public knowing nothing at all about it, notwithstanding that there has been battle after battle waged behind closed doors between the wage scale committees of Chicago Typographical Union No. 16 and the Chicago Newspaper Publishers' association.

Fewer Hours Chief Demand.

The union printers want shorter hours and more pay, but principally shorter hours in order to help in taking up the unemployment slack. The three colonel publishers say that they will be damned to hell and gone if they will concede an inch. They want longer hours and less pay.

Hearst discovered Landon. Colonel Knox, a former Hearst employe, is Landon's running mate. Colonel McCormick, of the Tribune, has become hysterical in his appeals to the public to support the Landon-Knox ticket. The printers who are employed on Chicago daily newspapers say to the three colonel publishers:

"To the devil with you and your ticket! Sign our wage scale, which has been in your hands since February, 1935."

Knox Advice Stirs Derision.

A snort of derision and a hearty Bronx cheer went up from Chicago printers when Colonel Knox, while on his recent 9,000-mile barnstorming trip, gave the fatherly advice to labor to get out of politics for its own good.

Hearst, the discoverer of Landon, is simply using the campaign as a rich man's plaything. He cares nothing about the altruistic purposes some of his hirelings write about. That is just paid-for drivel. Hearst wants to be able to say, "Just see what I done!" in case Landon is elected. Six months after the election he would be calling Landon a bum—if Landon were elected.

McCormick More Practical.

Colonel McCormick, of the Tribune, is more practical. He would expect, demand and see that he got a large hunk of the swag in case his gang succeeds. That is his record in Illinois and Chicago politics. He is a hard-boiled, practical politician who never lets anything get away from him if he can prevent it. All of his high-flown rhetoric about the constitution, the freedom of the press and rally around the flag, boys, is 18-karat bunk and boloney.

As for Col. Frank Knox, publisher and editor of the Chicago Daily News, he is just nuts to be elected vice-president. He left the Cleveland republican national convention a broken-hearted man after he was turned down for the nomination for president.

Wild To Be Elected.

He perked up a lot when news reached him over his auto radio set when he was well on his way home that he had been nominated for vice-president. He would give his right eye and perhaps a few arms and legs, too, to be elected, but he will not sign a new wage scale with his printers.

Ain't it just hell what politics will do to a fellow!

Roosevelt Favored By 90% of Workers

Green Informs the President His Prediction Is Made After Survey of Sentiment Among Both Organized and Unorganized Labor—Stresses Enforcement of Government Contracts Act.

William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, informed President Roosevelt, at a luncheon at Hyde Park, N. Y., just before the nation's chief executive returned to Washington, D. C., that after a careful study he believed 90 per cent of the workers would vote for Mr. Roosevelt in the election on Nov. 3.

After the luncheon Mr. Green repeated to newspaper correspondents the substance of his statement.

"I reported to the president," he said, "my findings about the political situation among the workers of the country. I stated that my appraisement of the political situation showed that 90 per cent of labor is for him, including both organized and unorganized. I think that appraisal is very accurate. It is based on reports I have received and contracts I have had all over the country.

"That fact is reflected in meetings of labor. Practically all of the state federations—there are 48 of them—and the national and international unions have adopted resolutions pledging their support to the president.

"Such unanimous action of that kind has never been taken in any campaign before, so far as I know."

The labor vote was estimated by Mr. Green as ranging from 8,000,000 to 10,000,000.

He said the practically unanimous feeling of the workers in favor of Roosevelt's re-election "is based on the fact that this administration rather speaks labor's language, and the humanitarian policies inaugurated by this administration ought to be continued by those who inaugurated them. By those policies, I mean social justice and the principle of collective bargaining, things which were never done by an administration before."

Governmental Contracts Law.

The president was requested by Mr. Green to take some appropriate action with regard to the enforcement of the Walsh-Healy act requiring the 40-hour week, the prevailing wage rate, and the abolition of child labor by firms given contracts to supply goods to the government. He pointed out that although the act became effective on Sept. 28, congress had failed to appropriate funds for its enforcement.

Mr. Green said he hoped the president could fine some method of detailing existing agencies in the department of labor to administer the law, because there was increasing evidence that manufacturers were planning to evade its regulations.

Among these he cited what he claimed was the establishment of dummy wholesale companies by manufacturers, through which the latter could evade the labor restrictions as long as the secondary company complied with them, because the law applies only to those companies which deal immediately with government purchasing agencies.

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A. F. of L. Reports Big Job Gain Over Last Year

Washington.—In the period between January and August this year, 2,216,000 workers found re-employment in private industry, the American Federation of Labor reports.

The primary reason for this absorption of unemployed was ascribed to an unusual summer upswing in business activity.

In a special study, the A. F. of L. found that:

"This year business started upward in April and since the uptrend has continued with only minor interruptions. 2,216,000 of the unemployed found work in the industry between January and August, 1936, or nearly twice as many as in 1935.

"Reliable business indicators show no gain in industrial activity from January to August last year, which compares with a gain of about 9 per cent this year.

"By comparing the summer dull seasons, from June to August, in the last three years, the increasing force of business recovery and the accompanying gains in employment are clearly shown," the federation said.

"Trade union unemployment records tell the same story. From January to September, 1935, three and one-tenth per cent of the membership went back to work; in 1936, six and one-tenth per cent.

"In building gains are especially striking. In 1936, 26 per cent of the building trades members found work (January to September) compared to 15 per cent last year. Gains this year have also been greater in printing and metal trades.

"In spite of these employment gains, millions are still dependent on relief or government emergency work. The latest figures show 1,670,000 cases still on relief rolls (May, 1936) and in the week ending Sept. 5, 3,364,000 had emergency jobs on the works program."

HOSIERY WORKERS STRIKE AGAINST PAY REDUCTION

Eddington, Pa.—Wage cuts ranging about 30 per cent brought a strike of the workers at the Grayline Hosiery company's plant here. The mechanical departments, including knitting, looping, seaming and examining, were closed by the strike and a picket line was promptly thrown about the plant.

A threat to move a considerable portion of the work to a branch plant at Chambersburg was accompanied with the alternative of accepting the wage cut—an old stunt—but it didn't work. The strikers are members of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers.

American Federation Convention Meets In Tampa, Nov. 16

Executive Council Says "Principle of Democratic Procedure and Majority Rule Within the American Federation of Labor Is at Stake."

Washington.—The Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor issued a notification that the fifty-sixth annual convention of the federation will convene in the municipal auditorium, Tampa, Fla., at 10 o'clock, Monday morning, Nov. 16, and continue in session from day to day until the business of the convention shall have been completed.

Important Decisions Will Be Made.

"This convention will deal with questions of vital importance to the officers and members of the American Federation of Labor and to the wage-earners of the country," the council said.

"Its decisions will be fraught with deep significance.

"The principle of democratic procedure and majority rule within the American Federation of Labor is at stake.

"The abandonment of this vital principle means division, discord and confusion.

"On the other hand, its preservation and application in the disposition of questions coming before conventions and in the administrative and organization policies of the American Federation of Labor will insure solidarity, co-ordination and unity.

"For this special reason, it is of the utmost importance that all international unions, state federations of labor, city central bodies and federal labor unions be represented in the convention.

"We respectfully urge that all organizations eligible for representation send delegates to this highly important convention."

Basis for Representation.

The council said that representation in the convention will be on the following basis: "From national or international unions, for less than 4,000 members, one delegate; 4,000 or more, two delegates; 8,000 or more, three delegates; 16,000 or more, four delegates; 32,000 or more, five delegates; 64,000 or more, six delegates; 128,000 or more, seven delegates; 256,000 or more, eight delegates, and so on; and from central bodies and state federations, and from local trade unions not having a national or international union, and from federal labor unions, one delegate.

"Organizations to be entitled to representation must have obtained a certificate of affiliation (charter), at least one month prior to the convention; and no person will be recognized as a delegate who is not a member in good standing of the organization he is elected to represent.

"Only bona fide wage-workers, who are not members of, or eligible to, membership in other trade unions are eligible as delegates from federal labor unions."

Election of Delegates.

"Delegates must be elected at least two weeks previous to the convention," the call continued, "and their names forwarded to the secretary-treasurer of the American Federation of Labor immediately after their election. Delegates are not entitled to seats in the convention unless the tax of their organization has been paid in full to Aug. 31, 1936."

"The importance to our movement, the duty of the hour and for the future," the Executive Council said, "demand that every organization entitled to representation shall send full quota of delegates to the convention, Nov. 16, 1936."

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Atmosphere of Gloom Settles On Republican Chicago Headquarters

Morgue-like Quiet Pervades Labor Bureau Offices, But Activity Is Shown at "Open Shop" Division, Which Works to Line Up Non-Union Workers for Landon and Knox.

By JOSEPH A. WISE

Chicago.—The big balloon sent up by the republican national committee in Chicago in the latter part of June seems to be pretty thoroughly deflated and is slowly but surely descending to the ground. At least that is indicated by the atmosphere of gloom and inactivity around the republican national headquarters in this city.

The main offices in the Railway Exchange, 80 East Jackson Boulevard, have more the air of a morgue than that of the national headquarters of a great political party. At 11 o'clock in the morning of a recent business day the place looked dead. Employes were listlessly roaming around the halls or killing time in the many rooms of the enormous place. Activity, pep, enthusiasm which existed in June are now gone. There were not more than a dozen visitors present.

The suite of three press reception rooms which were originally opened with a great flourish have been abandoned. The desks and chairs which were provided for the accommodation of visiting firemen from the national press are covered with dust and the typewriters have been removed. The press rooms, immediately in front of the elevators on the third floor, present a dismal appearance to the visitor. No one around the headquarters seems to care a cuss.

No Life at Labor Bureau

Many important press releases are being given out at Washington. The theory that the prairie states are saving the show is out. "The fellows who put up the money" are seeing to it that statements given out are under their absolute control and on the spot at which they are given closer at hand.

The so-called labor bureau, at 310 South Michigan Boulevard, is dead. One girl stenographer was all that could be found there following a visit to the main headquarters. This "bureau" has done nothing worthwhile at any time. No labor literature of any kind has been issued, according to the statement made to me by a responsible person in the publicity department.

"Open Shop" Offices Active

There is great activity at the "open shop" bureau at 208 West Washington street. A big force is busy at the task of urging "open shop" employers throughout the United States to "vote" their employes to vote for Landon and Knox. Sterling Morton, of the Morton Salt company, is in charge of this work.

Arthur M. Curtis, republican national committeeman from Missouri, and Robert Kratky, former St. Louis stock broker and public utilities man, are supreme commanders of labor activities for the republican national committee, have abandoned hope of getting any considerable number of union unionists to vote for Landon and Knox and are now bending their efforts toward getting the "open shop" vote through having employers force employes into submission to the will of "the fellows who put up the money."

Curtis and Kratky Mulish

Curtis and Kratky have been told that they can't get away with such a crooked, screwy stunt, but one would think that as far trying to advise a couple of Missouri mules.

These two men had the bughouse idea that the split in the American Federation of Labor would greatly help Landon and Knox if they (Curtis and Kratky) were to take an active part in the argument. It was "in order," according to their viewpoint, and Curtis said as much. They got their newspaper allies to work on the job and hell and lots of it was raised over the country. Two thirds of the membership of the American Federation of Labor would join Curtis and Kratky in support of Landon and Knox, it was fondly believed.

Then the various state branches of the American Federation of Labor began to act until thirty-three of them had indorsed Franklin D. Roosevelt. That blew up Curtis and Kratky and the entire republican national committee, but it taught them nothing, not even that all of their plans in reference to labor are nuts. They are a lot of smart gazabos, so they imagine.

They have lost their heads completely and have gone entirely "open shop." They will not liberalize their policy. They can't do that because the Kansas and Missouri republican leaders have sold the republican party down the river. The bargain was made when John D. M. Hamilton visited New York for about a week immediately following adjournment of the republican national convention at Cleveland last June. Hamilton got the money for the sale of the republican party, and "the fellows who put up the money" are in command, with Hamilton and Curtis acting as their agents. The price for the sale, of course, is in the form of a huge campaign fund.

Candy Workers Sign Another Closed Shop

Curtis R. Sims, business agent for Bakery and Confectionery Workers, Local 25, announces that their list of closed shops is continuing to mount. This week papers were signed with Casper Candy company, employing four candy workers. The new company is located at North Market and Bell streets.

Publishing Co. Asked For Union Recognition

OTTAWA.—A delegation from the printing trades asked the annual conference of the United Church of Canada for union recognition in the United Church Publishing House at Toronto. Dr. W. B. Creighton, editor of publications, admitted the house had been non-union since 1921. Consideration of the request was promised.

The delegates also asked support for a plan to have the Bible printed in Canada. At present, according to Dr. Creighton, only three firms have publication rights for the world's best selling book: Oxford University Press, Cambridge University Press and the firm of Evre & Spottiswood. The United Church of Canada is a union of Presbyterians, Methodists and Congregationalists.

Hutcheson Tells Why He Left AFL Council

Indianapalis, Ind. — William L. Hutcheson, president of the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, made public the following letter to William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, tendering his resignation as tenth vice-president of the federation:

"Knowing the rules of the council, namely, that a member not attending a council meeting is bound by the action of the mapority of the council, and being unable to attend the present meetings of the council, at which time the report for the convention will be compiled, and not knowing or being familiar with what will be in the report, and not being desirous of having my name signed to something that I know nothing about, I have come to the conclusion that the reasonable and logical procedure is for me to resign from the council.

"Therefore, I hereby present my resignation as a vice-president of the American Federation of Labor."

Records of Roosevelt and Landon on Labor Listed By Federation of Labor

Report of Non-Partisan Political Campaign Committee Finds That the President Signed 21 Labor Laws While Governor of New York and 47 During 73rd and 74th Congresses—Quotes Excerpts from Landon's Speeches on Subjects Affecting the Workers.

Washington.—"No issue before the people is of such vital importance as the selection of a president and vice-president of the United States."

This important declaration opens the report of the American Federation of Labor National Non-Partisan Political Campaign Committee on the "Labor Planks in the Political Platforms of the Republican and Democratic Parties and the Records of the Candidates for President and Vice-President," issued here by the Executive Council of the A. F. of L.

The document summarizes the non-partisan policy of the American Federation of Labor, gives the labor planks submitted by the American Federation of Labor to the platform

(Continued on Page 5)

Rally Here for Roosevelt !

Although at press time today the Central Labor Union committee that is arranging a labor rally for the re-election of President Franklin Roosevelt has nothing complete to report to the movement, all that is lacking is definite word who shall be the visiting speaker. Assurances have been given that either Governor Rivers or Senator Russell of Georgia, or Senator Bob Reynolds of North Carolina will be present on Friday, Oct. 30.

Indications are that the community hall in the Memorial Auditorium will be filled to capacity. No long-winded speeches are scheduled, but will be composed in the main of short, snappy resumes of what this great president has done for the working people.

Every working man should make plans to be present that night. Failure to render expressions of gratitude toward benefactors has always been one of the greatest faults of our people, and at this particular time Central Labor Union hopes that an old-time testimonial service will take place.

HUTCHESON RESIGNS FROM A. F. L. EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

President Browne, of Stage Employes, and President Flore, of Hotel and Restaurant Workers, Are Named Fourteenth and Fifteenth Vice-Presidents.

Washington.—William L. Hutcheson, in a letter to President Wililam Green, of the American Federation of Labor, tendered his resignation as tenth vice-president of the A. F. of L.

Mr. Hutcheson is president of the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America. He was elected to the Executive Council by the 1934 convention, which increased the number of vice-presidents from eight to fifteen, and was re-elected by the 1935 convention. His resignation, which was accepted by the Executive Council, still leaves the Carpenters' Brotherhood represented on that body by Frank Duffy, secretary of the brotherhood and first vice-president of the A. F. of L.

The Executive Council has already accepted the resignation of David Dubinsky, president of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' union, as eleventh vice-president. Mr. Dubinsky, like Mr. Hutcheson, was elected to the council by the 1934 convention and re-elected by the 1935 convention. He resigned last August following the decision of the Executive Council that the committee for industrial organization, of which he was a member, was a dual organization within the American Federation of Labor and endeavoring to overthrow the decision on organizational policy adopted by a majority vote of the delegates attending the 1935 convention.

To fill the vacancies caused by the resignations of Mr. Hutcheson and Mr. Dubinsky, the Executive Council named George E. Browne, president of the International Alliance of Stage Employes and Moving Picture Machine Operators of the United States and Canada, as fourteenth vice-president, and Edward Flore, president of the Hotel and Restaurant Employes' International Alliance and Bartenders't International League of America, as fifteenth vice-president.

As a result of these appointments, Harry C. Bates, who was twelfth vice-president, becomes tenth vice-president; Edward J. Gainor, who was thirteenth vice-president, becomes eleventh vice-president; W. D. Mahon, who was fourteenth vice-president, becomes twelfth vice-president, and Felix H. Knight, who was fifteenth vice-president, becomes thirteenth vice-president.

Roosevelt Holds Lead In Poll of Labor Editors

NEW YORK CITY.—President Roosevelt is maintaining his big lead in the nation-wide poll of editors of labor papers on their political preferences, it was announced by the American Labor party, which is conducting the survey. Latest returns show that 104 out of the 112 editors, who have replied, are in favor of his re-election. A total circulation of over 6,500,000 readers is represented in their views.

The tally to date reveals that in addition to the 104 votes for Roosevelt, 2 are in favor of Gov. Landon, 3 for Norman Thomas, 2 for Earl Browder and 1 for Representative Lemke.

The present showing covers over one-half of all the labor publications throughout the country.

LEARY GOES WITH HEARST.

Washington.—John J. Leary, Jr., labor editor of the old New York World, publicity writer for the republican party labor division in the 1932 election campaign, and who has been on the publicity staff of the WPA in Washington during the last few years, has signed a three-year contract with the Hearst publications.

Sufficient Unto the Day.

Thank heaven the future is hidden!
Thank heaven for short-seeing eyes!
For bad luck cannot be forbidden,
And good luck is such a surprise!

MAKE RESERVATIONS FOR LABEL LEAGUE DINNER WEDNESDAY EVE

The Chattanooga Label league is inviting members of organized labor and their friends to a "political jamboree" on next Wednesday night in the Grill room of the Hotel Patten at 7 o'clock. A most unusual program has been arranged, with all presidential candidates closing their campaigns at this dinner. (If the candidates cannot be there themselves, they will have "proxies.")

The tickets will be $1.00 per person and reservations must be in by 10 o'clock Wednesday morning, the 28th. There will be the usual splendid dinner served by the Patten and a great big program for you to laugh over and enjoy with your friends.

Call Miss Ina Green at 2-1384 for your reservation.

CENTRAL BODY MEETS MONDAY EVENING

The Chattanooga Central Labor union will hold its regular session Monday night at 7:30 p.m. in the labor hall as usual. All delegates are urged to attend. Complete details of the labor rally for re-election of Franklin D. Roosevelt will be heard, as well as other matters of vital concern.

Chain Store Workers Strike

SAN DIEGO, Calif.—Union butchers and teamsters walked out on Oct. 17 at sixty-five San Diego chain grocery stores in a strike which labor leaders said may extend to the entire Pacific coast and involve warehousemen and longshoremen. The strike was called simultaneously in San Pedro.

Headgear Workers Union Starts Move To Reunite Labor

Peace Movement Outstanding Feature of Convention Which Completes Merger of Union's Two Departments and Maps Drive to Solidly Organize Hat, Cap and Millinery Industry.

By MARX LEWIS

New York City.—In a convention replete with historic events, the United Hatters, Cap and Millinery Workers' International union, which completed its sessions here with the election of Max Zaritsky as president, took steps for a reunion of the forces of American labor. The move constituted the outstanding activity of the convention.

A peace proposal, adopted by a unanimous vote of the convention, following an address by Mr. Zaritsky, was immediately transmitted to the Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor, in session in Washington, and to John L. Lewis, chairman of the Committee for Industrial Organization, the members of which have been suspended from the federation because of their refusal to disband the organization.

The peace movement was launched by Mr. Zaritsky at the opening of the convention of the Cap and Millinery department, which preceded the convention of the entire international union.

Dubinsky Backs Plea.

His plea that the unity of the American labor movement must be preserved at all costs, was followed by an address of David Dubinsky, president of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' union. Both organizations are members of the committee for industrial organization. Mr. Dubinsky's organization was among those suspended by the Executive Council, but the cap and millinery department was not suspended from the federation because only the department, not the international union, had affiliated itself with the committee.

The movement which Mr. Dubinsky launched was followed by a number of informal conferences in which William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, participated. When the convention of the international union opened several days later, President Green expressed the hope that a way would be found to end the rift which existed in the federation, and new moves were initiated for a restoration of unity.

Peace Seen Paramount Issue.

The resolution which has been advanced as a basis for peace negotiations requested the appointment of subcommittees by both the Executive Council and the committee for industrial organization, at which every means would be considered to find a formula for unity.

> Delegates to the convention regarded this as the paramount question before the convention, although numerous problems affecting the future of the organization were due to be considered.

Among them was one bringing to completion a merger of the men's hat department and the cap and millinery department, thus creating an industrial union of all workers in the headwear industry. Two years ago the United Hatters of North America, and the Cloth Hat, Cap and Millinery Workers' International union surrendered their individual charters to form an international union in which they each became a department. Last January, the international executive board recommended the elimination of the departments, and ordered a spemial convention to act upon the proposal.

Merger Unanimously Approved.

The merger was adopted unanimously, bringing to an end almost fifty years of the existence of the United Hatters of North America, and thirty-five years of the Cloth Hat, Cap and Millinery Workers' International union. A new constitution making provision for the merger, and providing for a general executive board representing cap makers, men's hatters and millinery workers, was adopted by the convention.

Mr. Zaritsky, who had been president of the Cloth Hat, Cap and Millinery Workers' International union, and was later the secretary-treasurer of the international union, was elected president to succeed Michael F.

(Continued on Last Page)

PROJECTIONISTS RENDER TRIBUTE TO EMPTY SEATS

Banquet at Twenty-sixth Anniversary of Local 259 Honors Brothers Passed Beyond.

HONOR GUESTS PRAISE: POINT TO HIGHER GOALS

Young Members of Movie Operators Told to Take Interest in Their Jobs and Recognize Conditions Gained for Them.

Local Union 259, Moving Picture Machine Projectionists, met at midnight last Saturday in the Patten hotel to commemorate the twenty-sixth anniversary of the most progressive trades union in Chattanooga. An annual affair, invitations to the get-together by those who are not members are greatly valued. Present as guests was the executive board of Central Labor union; T. R. Cuthbert, editor of The Labor World; R. M. Cooke, without whom a movie operator banquet would not be legal, and H. G. B. King, labor attorney.

Members and guests were visibly impressed at the sight of a separate table laid for six, with chairs leaning against the table as if the occupants had just stepped from the room. The six empty chairs symbolized the six members of the local who have passed on in the last twenty-six years. The roll of the warriors who formerly fought shoulder-to-shoulder with those present was called by one of the charter members, "Red" Johnson, who said in his toast at the outset of the banquet that "I believe that Tom Warren, Elbert Lowry, Leo Nichols, Royal Lawson, Kyle Gillam and Chris Otto are in this room with us tonight. Hail to you, brothers, we are carrying on."

Another unusual feature of the banquet this year was the presence of new faces from former years in the presence of several youngsters recently admitted into membership. These new trades unionionists were recipients of an unusual amount of advice.

Burson Lowry, president of the local, before turning the gavel over to the toastmaster of the evening, A. C. Kamin, told the new members that the local expected them to strive to achieve perfection in performing their duties in the booths. "Only by doing this can you justify your presence here," he told them, "and you must

(Continued on Last Page)

THE LABOR WORLD
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F. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, OCTOBER 23, 1936

What Next!

By research and experiments the Pennsylvania railroad has developed the "Cab Signals" and has equipped its electric and steam locomotives with this latest step ahead in railroad signal science. These cab signals bring the indications of the wayside signals into the locomotive cab before the eyes of the engineer and fireman, so that track conditions and position lights ahead are known at all times regardless of outside visibility. So now when the train you are riding on is rushing through the fog, or sleet and snow at 70 miles per hour —you may feel perfectly safe, for the engineer has track conditions right before his eyes, though he can't possibly see 100 yards ahead.

Wisdom

No free government, or the blessing of liberty, can be preserved to any people but by a firm adherence to justice, moderation, temperance, frugality, and virtue and by a frequent recurrance to fundamental principles.—Patrick Henry.

LABOR QUERIES

Q.—Has the International Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers always been known by its present name?

A.—The union was originally called the Western Federation of Miners. It was founded in 1893. In 1916, the organization passed through what was virtually a complete reorganization and adopted the name by which it is now known.

* * *

Q.—What states still have no workmen's compensation laws?

A.—Arkansas and Mississippi.

* * *

Q.—What is the purpose of the Division of Labor Standards, United States department of labor?

A.—A major objective is to assist in harmonizing state labor laws, wherever practicable, in order that workers in one state may receive the same measure of protection and benefits as workers in another state.

Pennsylvania Boosts Milk Price to Benefit Farmers

Without very many protests, the Pennsylvania milk control board has issued an order raising the retail price of milk throughout most of the state with practically all of the increase going to the dairy farmers. The new price for Grade A milk is 15 cents a quart, and 9 cents a pint. Grade B milk sells for 12 cents a quart and 7 cents a pint.

After a thorough investigation the board found that the cost of feed for cattle had more than doubled because of crop shortage and other elements and that unless the producers obtained better prices Pennsylvania would soon have ot go outside of the state for its milk, with possible diminution in purity and quality of the supply.

It appeared that farmers had been getting only $2.50 a hundred pounds for milk which cost from $2.42 to $2.82 to produce.

A variation in the regular price of 12 cents for Grade B milk was made in the case of relief recipients, who will pay only 10 cents a quart for it.

UNEMPLOYMENT SOARS.

Edmondton, Alberta.—The provincial government's employment service reports that on Oct. 1 there were 60 per cent more unemployed in Alberta than on the same date last year, making a new all-time record. The social credit government, which promised to provide prosperity for everybody, has been in office fourteen months.

Some Samples of New Deal "Ruin"

Here are some samples of the utter "ruin" which the New Deal has wrought, according to its enemies. All are taken from a single issue of a morning paper:

Ten industrial corporations, none of the largest size, have combined income for the first nine months of this year 209 per cent greater than that of the same period last year. To give an idea of their scope, the list includes the New York Air Brake company, the Container Corporation of America, the Lehigh Portland Cement company, and the Galveston Wharf company. Every one of the ten reports income much larger than that of last year, and the average, as stated, is 209 per cent, or a little over three for one.

New life insurance written in September this year was 10.8 per cent greater than that written in September a year ago. A certain politician has said that "no insurance policy is safe," and has blathered extensively on this alarming theme. But the people who buy life insurance don't seem to be scared a bit.

Eighty-nine Class 1 railroads show September operating receipts 16.4 per cent greater than those of the same month last year. Part of this gain is in passenger fares, but the bulk of the gain is in freight. When one remembers how long the railroads let the trucks skim the cream of freight traffic without making a move to meet this new competition, such a comeback is surprising.

The Baldwin Locomotive Works booked orders in September this year totalling $2,532,734. Their bookings in the same month last year were $1,140,788.

Ruin? Ain't it awful?

The one fly in the ointment, the one menacing sign of the day, **is that too much of the country's unquestionable recovery is going to capital, and too little to labor.** But the enemies of the New Deal never mention that.

A Contributed Editorial

This concentration of wealth and power has been built upon other people's money, other people's business, other people's labor. Under this concentration, independent business was allowed to exist only on sufferance. It has been a menace to the social system as well as to the economic system which we call American democracy.

There is no excuse for it even in the cold terms of industrial efficiency.

The people of America have no quarrel with business. They insist only that the power of concentrated wealth shall not be abused.

—Franklin D. Roosevelt at Chicago.

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

Coming to the Label league banquet Wednesday night? It's going to be more fun. I hope to get to boo all the candidates I don't like.

* * *

A word of warning to the ladies!!!! I heard that the Label league ladies are going to place a stiff fine on anybody who appears at that banquet in "dress up" clothes. So, if you are lucky enough to have a nice long dinner dress, just leave it at home this time, or pay the fine.

* * *

Personally, I think it's a swell idea. Back in the good old halcyon days, there was a party dress hanging up at my house, but after many years of faithful service it gave up. So now, this busy little seamstress is working hard to try to make a suit out of a dress discarded by the so-called "better half." So far, the sleeves refuse to fit in the armholes.

* * *

If you like parties you will enjoy planning a nice hallowe'en entertainment this year because it is so easy to have unusual refreshments that everybody likes. **Grant-Patten** has a big variety of fancy ice cream molds for hallowe'en. There are pumpkins, witches, ears of corn, apples and Brownies—they make such an attractive looking plate when you've added a cup of **Richmond Maid** coffee and a slice of **Mother's Home-style** cake.

* * *

Last, but very important, Friday night is **Label League** night. The league meets in regular session on that night, in Roosevelt hall, at 7:30.

34 STATE LABOR FEDERATIONS BACK ROOSEVELT RE-ELECTION

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Thirty-four state federations of labor representing every section of the United States have endorsed the re-election of President Roosevelt to date, Maj. George L. Berry, president of Labor's Non-Partisan League, announced at the league's office in Washington.

"This bears a significance that cannot be underestimated by any political dopesters," said Maj. Berry, "when it is considered that in addition to these state federation endorsements, President Roosevelt has received the endorsements of twenty international unions and eighty-five officials of internationals in addition to the state federation backings. **Particularly significant is the fact that NOT a single state labor body has endorsed Candidate Landon."**

State federations of labor which have endorsed President Roosevelt to date are:

Alabama, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Idaho, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Utah, Virginia, Washington, West Virginia, Wyoming.

International unions which have endorsed President Roosevelt or Labor's Non-Partisan League, or both, are:

Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America.

Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen.

International Ladies' Garment work

International Ladies' Garment Workers.

Hatters, Cap and Millinery Workers' International Union.

Hotel and Restaurant Employes' International Alliance and Bartenders' League.

American Federation of Hosiery Workers.

Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers' International Union.

United Mine Workers of America.

Brotherhood of Railway Clerks.

International Alliance of Theatrical Stage Employes and Moving Picture Machine Operators.

United Wall Paper Crafts of Nortn America.

Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen.

Brewery, Flour, Cereal and Soft Drink Workers of America.

United Textile Workers of America.

International Typographical Union.

United Rubber Workers of Ameriia.

International Association of Bridge and Structural Iron Workers.

International Association of Machinists.

National Organization of Masters, Mates and Pilots of America.

Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union.

The bakery union was the twentieth international to endorse the president's re-election.

FINEST WEAVES and STYLES
UNION-MADE SUITS
Mallory Hats and Racine Union-Made
Shoes . . . Union-Made Shirts and Ties
SIGNAIGO & CAMPBELL
813 MARKET STREET

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

PLANS FOR THE YEAR

Committees are being selected to carry out the program of the Federation for this year as adopted by the first general meeting. These include the framing and sponsorship of statewide tenure and salary laws and the formulation of a plan for reinaugurating the 20 per cent law for the city.

ACADEMIC FREEDOM REPORT

The report of the academic freedom committee adopted by the general meeting will be mailed out to all schools early next week. This report contains a comprehensive bibliography of material on the loyalty oath question. The references should be read carefully so that the next general meeting will be in a position to take some definite stand on this issue.

BOOTH AT E. T. E. A.

Federation members who are going to the East Tennessee Education association in Knoxville on Oct. 29-31 and are willing to spend some time in the federation booth are urged to call the office to get their names on the schedule.

BROTHER BURGNER HONORED

The first meeting of the Hamilton County Teachers' association paid tribute to the loyalty and devotion with which C. C. Burgner has served the interests of all the teachers by electing him president of the association. The teachers thereby rendered honor to whom honor is due. Mr. Burgner, as principal of a large county high school, could have easily taken the path of self-interest, leaving the rank and file teachers to hoe their own hard row. But he chose to identify himself with the teachers as a whole. His unanimous election shows that even non-federation teachers recognize a true champion of their rights.

LOOK FOR THE LABEL

Teachers who have not already done so should immediately take up the habit of looking for the union label in merchandise. A good start for the men would be to buy only union-made cigarettes. Remember that Raleighs, Avalons, Viceroys, Wings, Twenty-Grand, Kools and Spuds carry the union label. Then, when the supply of shirts, socks and ties runs low, remember that Henderson-Coleman, Signiago and Campbell, The Fad and Contor Bros. can replenish the wardrobe with labeled goods. Ladies should ask for Phoenix silk hose.

BUILD THE PUBLIC FORUMS

Teachers can do no greater service to the cause of education and democracy than by attending and otherwise supporting the Chattanooga-Hamilton county public forums. These meetings help to dispel much of the prejudice and intolerance so prevalent today. Let's help the good work along by regularly attending at least one forum per week. And let's present labor's side of the question a little less timidly. After all, with justice and logic on our side, we should be able to match arguments with some of the slick-tongued lawyers, who have stolen the show at a number of meetings due to our failure to challenge them.

NOMINATION

This column, without comment, nominates J. D. Bales for the title of Teacher with the Most Intestinal Fortitude.

"TWILIGHT AND CANDLES"

J. Edward Hargraves

There are approximately 1,050 radio stations in the Western hemisphere.

* * *

We read that the seven principal causes of death are heart disease, cancer, apoplexy, pneumonia, Bright's disease, tuberculosis and influenza.

* * *

No man can be cheated out of an honorable career in life unless he cheats himself.

* * *

We often hear people complaining of the badness of their memory, but seldom do they complain of the badness of their judgment.

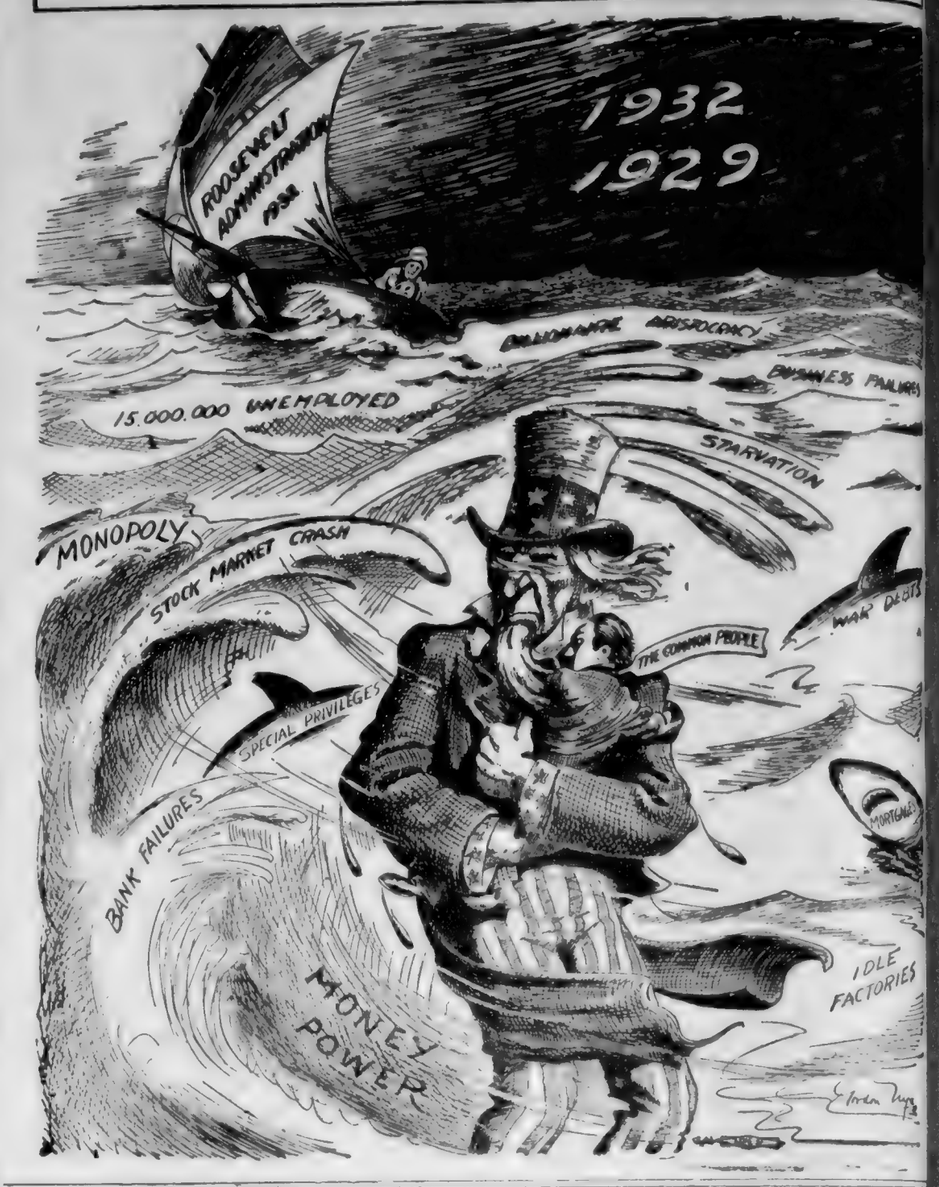
BROOM MAKERS GET INCEASE.

Chicago.—Following a strike of about two weeks, Broom and Whisk Makers' Local Union No. 29 gained a 10 per cent restoration of an original 15 per cent pay cut which had been exacted by employers during the period of "hard times."

President Niyork, of the local union, in announcing the settlement, stated that the men returned to work when the 10 per cent increase was granted and agreed to by the union as a compromise.

A bridegroom of June, 1935, already informs us that he calls his wife "Angel" because she is no earthly good.

Lest We Forget



Thousands of Brooklyn Garage Workers Strike

Higher Wages and Shorter Hours Demanded—Employes Paid Little as 17 Per Week.

BROOKLYN, N. Y.—Following a breakdown of negotiations with garage owners for higher wages and shorter hours about 4,000 garage service employes went on strike here with the probability that another 3,000 would join the movement.

Officials of Garage Workers and Polishers Union, Local No. 272, who called the walkout, explained that efforts to reach an agreement on wages and hours with the employers' organizations had failed.

The demands of the union included a 48-hour week in place of the prevailing 54-hour schedule, a minimum wage of $30 a week for floor men, day men and interior men, and $35 a week for washers. Some of the employes, according to union officials, are paid as little as $17 a week.

Representatives of the union said they were disinclined to submit to arbitration and would seek either collective or individual agreements with the owners. Dissatisfaction was expressed by them with the arbitration award recently made by Ben Golden, associate director of the Regional Labor Board, named arbitrator by Mayor La Guardia, in which 7,600 garage service employes in Manhattan and the Bronx were given wage increases of from $1 to $8 a week.

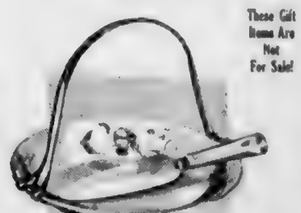
It's A Fact . . . You Always Do Better at Hill's
H. G. HILL STORES
COMPLETE FOOD MARKETS

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

STERCHI'S---FRIDAY and SATURDAY ONLY!
Your Choice! One of these
5 Wonderful GIFTS!
FREE!
with any purchase of
$10
or More

Salad Set. Lovely big bowl and plate of heavy blue glass. With chromium plated fork and spoon

8 Piece Carving Set. A complete set for the kitchen. A carving knife, long handled fork, a paring knife, slicer and grapefruit knife. Keen stainless steel. With strong Duro handles in black.


These Gift Items Are Not For Sale!

Casserole. Heavy ovenproof earthenware. Has cover with colorful tulip design. Attractive nickel plated serving frame with open work design.

Well-and-Tree Serving Platter. Heavily chromium plated—a necessity in every home. You'll be proud to serve from this beautiful platter at your table.

Pie Server. Bake and serve in this lovely ovenproof plate with dainty flower spray decorations. Has chromium plated detachable handle. Stainless steel pie knife with handle to match the plate.

STERCHI BROS.
BROAD at SEVENTH—ROSSVILLE—532 MARKET ST.

Take It or Leave It!

Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

There is the case of Al Smith. Long ago, in the presence of the du Ponts, he told us he intended to "take a walk." He has taken it. He has gone right into the company of the du Ponts to sit himself down. The du Pont empire probably is the largest empire in the United States. The du Ponts control General Motors and scores of so many other huge enterprises. The labor record of du Pont enterprises is just about uniformly anti-union. That is where Al Smith headed himself at the end of his walk.

* * *

To say that Al Smith went over to Landon is to neglect the important part of the story. It was at a du Pont Liberty league banquet, within the glitter of billions of dollars of wealth built upon exploitation, short wages and long hours, that Al tore himself from his ancient moorings and set himself to go all the way into the citadel of plutocracy. There he is today, in the house of Special Privilege. And when, in an effort at justification, he tries to recover the brown derby by saying that he grew up to it instead of down to it, he makes of his apostasy a merely pitiful and deplorable spectacle.

The Al Smith of today is too transparent for any gowning with the habiliments of public service. He has made himself too clear in his desertion. His astounding apology for himself but made his undoing the more complete and convincing. Al Smith has gone into the House of Special Privilege. He will not come out.

* * *

Labor has cause, more than others, to remember the old days of the Al Smith that was. It was Al Smith and Sam Gompers and Bob Wagner who began the battle, long years ago, for the beginnings of social legislation in New York state. First it was factory inspection, won on a battlefield seared with the memories of the Triangle fire. Then came one step after another. And Jimmy Walker joined in and contributed his part.

Today Bob Wagner stands on the highest pinnacle of his public service. He has gone on and on, true as steel. Sam Gompers labors among us no more, but no man gave more than he. Jimmy Walker is trying to come back. But of them all, only Al Smith has gone bag and baggage across the street into the castle of the barons.

He may burn the radio time as he will. He may turn upon those with whom he once worked all the sarcasm as his command. He may point out their mistakes as he will. The greatest mistake of all is his, indelibly written into his record and it cannot be erased.

* * *

Al Smith has made the one mistake for which society offers no pardon. Let the sky-piercing dome of the Empire State building take the place of the monument that once stood in the hearts of men to do honor to his name. Let the magnificence of that great structure be the tomb in which lies buried the spirit that once drove him forth to battle for human rights. And let the du Ponts range themselves in solemn rows as the pallbearers that bore that spirit to its interrment within those halls of cold magnificence.

We have witnessed an American tragedy. The redemption for us all is in the fact that everybody knows it.

The Bee That Swarmed Alone

Said a wise old bee at the close of day:
"This business doesn't pay.
I put my money in that old hive
That others may eat and live and thrive,
And I do more work in a day, by gee,
Than some of the fellows in three,
I toil and worry and save and hoard,
And all I get is room and board.
It's me for a hive I can run myself,
And me for the sweets of my hard-earned pelf."
So the old bee flew to a meadow alone
And started a business of his own.
He gave no thought to the buzzing clan,
But all intent on his selfish plan
He lived the life of a hermit free.
"Ah, this is great," said the wise old bee.
But the summer waned and the days grew drear
And the lone bee wailed as he dropped a tear;
For the varmints gobbled his little store,
And his wax played out and his heart was sore,
So he winged his way to the old home land,
And took his meals at a side-door stand.
Alone, our work is of little worth,
But together we're the lords of the earth;
So it's all for each and each for all—
United we stand, divided we fall.—Clarion.

What Next!

Q.—What was the first labor party in America?

A.—The workingmen's party, launched in 1826 by the Mechanics' Union of Philadelphia. This led within a few years to similar parties in New York, New Jersey, New England and states in the west of that period.

* * *

Q.—What was the first craft to secede from the International Typographical union?

A.—The pressmen, who left the I. T. U. in 1889. The bookbinders were the second of the craft divisions with-drawing the I. T. U. to leave, quitting the parent organization in 1892.

* * *

Q.—What is the newest international union affiliated with the American Federation of Labor?

A.—The American Newspapor Guild.

THEATRES

THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike

PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street

AMERICAN
Main Street near Market

RITZ
Rossville Boulevard

CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth

RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

MEMPHIS BARBERS' UNION SIGNS UP 29 NEW SHOPS

Memphis, Tenn.—Twenty-nine suburban barber shops have recently been signed up by Barbers' Local Union No. 36, according to an announcement by George B. McNamara, business representative for the local union. At one recent meeting of the local about fifty new members were taken in.

Reports indicate that perhaps thirty additional shops may be signed in the very near future and probably fifty or more additional members secured. The campaign, which is proving very successful, has the solid support of all labor organizations in this vicinity.

BREWERY WORKERS LAND AGREEMENTS IN SIX PLANTS

Cincinnati.—The International Union of United Brewery, Flour, Cereal and Soft Drink Workers of America reports the signing of new agreements with four breweries and two yeast plants, and recording substantial gains for the workers affected.

Breweries at Clarksburg, W. Va.; Buffalo, N. Y.; Lancaster, Pa., and Port Huron, Mich., all met the terms of the local unions in these respective communities. In San Francisco, agreements were reached with the Peerless Yeast company and the Standard Brands, Inc., plant, while the plant of the Standard Brands of California, at Sumner, Wash., also signed with the local there.

The international now reports a membership of 100,000 and announces that the twenty-sixth convention will open in San Francisco on Monday, Sept. 14.

It's funny how some fellows can always be wrong and never know it.

NOTICE of STATE and NATIONAL ELECTION

Notice is hereby given to the voters of Hamilton County that polls in the various Wards and Precincts of Hamilton County will be open on November 3rd, 1936, between the hours of 9 A.M. and 7 P.M. for the purpose of electing such officers as designated by the Constitution of the United States and by the Statutes of the State of Tennessee for national and state officers as follows:

President of the United States, Vice- President of the United States, United States Senator, Congressman from the Third Congressional District, and the following State officials:

Governor, State Railroad Commissioner and Utilities Commissioner, State Senator from Hamilton County, and three State Legislators from Hamilton County.

The following persons have been appointed to serve as Election Officials and the voting places are hereby designated. State Law requires such service unless excused.

FIRST DISTRICT

First Ward, First Precinct—Courthouse.
Officer—R. W. Dugger.
Judges—John D. Vogt, Mrs. Mamie G. Tucker, Col. S. B. Vaughn.
Clerks—J. A. Shipp, H. L. Leeper.
Registrars—Mrs. Elmer Carnes, Mrs. Tom J. Davis.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Robert M. Carraway.

First Ward, Second Precinct—Courthouse.
Officer—Fred Fox.
Judges—J. J. Mahoney, Bob Sloan, J. E. Watkins.
Clerks—Mrs. J. C. Beeson, J. L. Pennington.
Registrars—Mrs. Jo Stanfiel, Mrs. M. L. Burkhart.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. W. P. Hunter.

Second Ward—219 West Seventh Street.
Officer—Lee Allen.
Judges—Bertha Gordon, Felmon Pettis, E. M. Prigmore.
Clerks—J. B. Foster, Miss Ella Dyer.
Registrars—Miss Frances Brennan, Mrs. Margaret Malingers.
Assistant Registrar—Miss Fannie Dubrow.

Third Ward—No. 1 Fire Hall.
Officer—John McMahon.
Judges—Charles Conton, Morris Koblentz, Jo Roddy.
Clerks—Pearl Contor, Laura Simmons.
Registrars—W. R. Smith, Willie Rose Young.
Assistant Registrar—I. Okin.

Fourth Ward—Sixth St. Fire Hall.
Officer—Ben Cash.
Judges—Raleigh Hickman, John Simpson, H. C. Crumbliss.
Clerks—Mrs. Margaret Cline, Katie Johnson.
Registrars—Sadie Frumin, Milton Jackson.
Assistant Registrar—Con Robinson.

Fifth Ward—No. 2 Fire Hall.
Officer—Littleton H. Richardson.
Judges—J. P. Nolan, Mrs. Edith Worthy, George McPherson.
Clerks—Neal Lynch, Mrs. John C. Baurle.
Registrars—Miss Annie Nolan, Mrs. Charles Sivley.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. W. J. Ridge.

Sixth Ward—Fire Hall.
Officer—M. J. Robinson.
Judges—Phil Mandre, William T. Wilcox, Charles D. Goins.
Clerks—Mrs. Dean Cruise, Mrs. Mattie Pogue.
Registrars—Harriet F. Crowe, John T. Childress.
Assistant Registrar—Lila B. Kelly.

Seventh Ward, First Precinct—708 McCallie Avenue.
Officer—E. L. Bork, Sr.
Judges—J. P. Winn, W. A. Meyer, T. E. Hall.
Clerks—Mrs. W. F. Wilson, O. J. Hubbuch.
Registrars—Mrs. Amanda Draper, Miss Rachael Wassman.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Jo J. Ivins.

Seventh Ward—Second Precinct—804 Central Avenue.
Officer—Joe P. Steil.
Judges—J. A. Dodson, George T. Haney, Gus A. Wood, Sr.
Clerks—Miss Maude Barrett, Elmer Rule.
Registrars—Miss Elizabeth Lee, Mrs. George Gresham.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. M. H. Joyce.

Eighth Ward—2444 S. Broad Street.
Officer—T. W. Dorsey.
Judges—Herbert Dillard, F. L. Dorsey, Sam Henderson.
Clerks—Mrs. G. W. Freeman, W. A. Lee.
Registrars—Mrs. Jack Dillard, Mrs. Mary Benedict.
Assistant Registrar—C. C. Cummings.

Ninth Ward, First Precinct—Hickory and Chamberlain.
Officer—H. F. Wenning.
Judges—Junius B. French, Joe W. Clift, R. E. Lusk.
Clerks—J. Early Smith, John Englehart.
Registrars—Mrs. Julia B. O'Brien, Mrs. George L. Raus.
Assistant Registrar—Charles West, Senior.

Ninth Ward, Second Precinct—No. 5 Fire Hall.
Officer—V. E. DeGeorgis.
Judges—Frank Wells, O. D. Pruette, Charlie Peacock.
Clerks—Mrs. F. M. Willis, D. S. Henry.
Registrars—Miss Cora Perry, Mrs. Marriet Marshall.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. T. M. Marrett.

Tenth Ward—No. 7 Fire Hall.
Officer—D. C. Morris.
Judges—Frank Cotter, J. H. Harrell, John S. Kirby.
Clerks—J. C. Osborne, Mrs. Josephine Edwards.
Registrars—Mrs. J. L. Wyatt, Vergil King.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. G. W. Exum.

Eleventh Ward, First Precinct—2521 Main Street.
Officer—Ed Jett.
Judges—W. W. Gray, E. H. Phillips, Truman Hinch.
Clerks—Mrs. N. B. Hargraves, Ray Boone.
Registrars—Mrs. J. E. Dorsey, Miss Emily Ridge.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. J. E. Dorr, Jr.

Eleventh Ward, Second Precinct—1308 Willow Street.
Officer—A. E. Merriam.
Judges—William Southerland, A. L. Alsobrook, R. L. Askew.
Clerks—Mrs. Ed Lowe, Bob Black.
Registrars—Miss Bessie Kolb, Mrs. L. L. Mueller.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. J. L. O'Rear.

Twelfth Ward, First Precinct—Belt Line and Glass Street.
Officer—T. E. Lawson.
Judges—Bert Adcock, J. C. Brown, L. A. Smith.
Clerks—John Bragg, Mrs. A. H. Clark.
Registrars—Mrs. R. B. Bradley, Mrs. H. N. Bell.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Harry Taylor.

Twelfth Ward, Second Precinct—2425 Dodson Avenue.
Officer—R. S. Gaines.
Judges—Jack McDonald, Ralph Brown, G. H. Shell.
Clerks—Duey Talley, Mrs. G. R. Lewis.
Registrars—Mrs. B. A. Delzell, Mrs. Charles Hodges.
Assistant Registrar—C. H. Sturgill.

Twelfth Ward, Third Precinct—Cate's Store.
Officer—W. H. Taylor.
Judges—Lee Burns, P. L. Cate, C. C. Neeley.
Clerks—Mrs. Mildred Buffet-Williams, Amos Cross.
Registrars—Mrs. P. K. O'Neill, Mrs. George W. Carden.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Barney Strickland.

Twelfth Ward, Fourth Precinct—1714 East Third Street.
Officer—Sam M. Hudlow.
Judges—John A. Gillespie, Harry L. Burger, Tom Hunter.
Clerks—Will Eldridge, P. E. Roberts.
Registrars—Wolf Shinbaum, J. Solomon.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Helen Williams.

Twelfth Ward, Fifth Precinct—156 Glenwood Drive.
Officer—Clarence T. Jones.
Judges—H. L. Cravens, P. Marus, Burton Jones.
Clerks—Mrs. Pearl Chivington, Fred Dearing.
Registrars—Mrs. Hays Clark, Mrs. R. L. Ridge.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. May W. Banks.

Thirteenth Ward, First Precinct—Maxwell's Store.
Officer—L. C. Maxwell.
Judges—P. Caruthers, A. A. Pruett, W. H. Delaney.
Clerks—Mrs. George Cooper, J. R. Dome.
Registrars—Mrs. J. D. McAmis, Helen Delaney.
Assistant Registrar—F. C. Werndli.

Thirteenth Ward, Second Precinct—Street Building.
Officer—T. G. Head.
Judges—W. G. Baughm, P. Woods, F. H. Gregg.
Clerks—Mrs. Mildred Burns, F. C. Frick.
Registrars—Mrs. M. A. Miller, E. C. Adams.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. E. K. Hollingsworth.

Thirteenth Ward, Third Precinct—V. Clark's Electrical Shop.
Officer—J. M. Gallant.
Judges—J. M. Henley, W. S. Robinson, Joe Lacewell.
Clerks—Mrs. H. H. Ford, Mrs. Lucy C. Martin.
Registrars—Mrs. J. E. McLain, Mrs. O. E. Tobey.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. C. W. Clark.

Fourteenth Ward—Fire Hall.
Officer—M. L. Dillard.
Judges—B. E. Brotbeck, S. B. Elmore, L. V. Luckadoo.
Clerks—Mrs. F. W. Johnson, P. H. Wood.
Registrars—Mrs. R. C. Melton, Mrs. Hazel Sweet.
Assistant Registrar—T. Rudd Loder.

Fifteenth Ward—117 Brainerd Road.
Officer—C. H. Weigel.
Judges—Scott Swafford, John J. Lively, Jr., Ben H. Storie.
Clerks—Mrs. Ida Gillespie, Mrs. F. C. Tyner.
Registrars—Mrs. W. C. Martin, Mrs. William Mitchell.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Charlie Weigel.

Sixteenth Ward—Riverview Service Station.
Officer—Grant Martin.
Judges—Louis Goldstein, E. B. Thomasson, Joseph Brown.
Clerks—Mrs. E. Del Wood, John H. Tipton.
Registrars—Mrs. Sam H. Chester, Mrs. W. H. Eldridge.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Mae H. Buford.

Seventeenth Ward, First Precinct—Corner Tremont and Frazier.
Officer—John Allen.
Judges—W. Earl Manning, Sam Ault, Henry Barger.
Clerks—Mrs. Sam B. Alley, Clarence Kolwyck.
Registrars—Mrs. C. G. Pullen, Mrs. J. W. Wheeler.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. John R. Sweets.

Seventeenth Ward, Second Precinct—Lawson Electric Shop.
Officer—D. L. Brown.
Judges—H. W. Schoolfield, W. E. Eckenrod, C. R. Cunningham.
Clerks—Mrs. Harold Dugger, Mrs. L. J. Martin.
Registrars—Mrs. J. D. Fletcher, Mrs. D. L. Kennedy.
Assistant Registrrar—Mrs. Frank Dugger.

Seventeenth Ward, Third Precinct—115 Hixson Pike.
Officer—C. O. Stephens.
Judges—C. E. Becker, George Gardenhire, Cecile Long.
Clerks—Mrs. C. A. Smith, Mrs. T. J. Davis.
Registrars—Mrs. T. J. Tullos, Mrs. E. E. Harris.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Bruce Blair.

Eighteenth Ward, First Precinct—St. Elmore Fire Hall.
Officer—Fred Fowler.
Judges—W. C. Apperson, William D. B. Chambers, Clarence Slaughter.
Clerks—Margaret Orrel, John S. Saddler.
Registrars—Mrs. W. R. Owens, Mrs. Clarence Slaughter.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. J. F. Lowery.

Eighteenth Ward, Second Precinct—Praeter Building.
Officer—Pat Hicks.
Judges—R. L. Howard, Tom Hall, F. L. Broyles.
Clerks—Mrs. J. D. Richey, H. L. Cox.
Registrars—Mrs. L. S. Greenwood, Mrs. J. P. Hester.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Burt Elliot.

Nineteenth Ward—First Precinct—Gymnasium Building.
Officer—H. M. Camp.
Judges—William Sells, Carl Bearden, Ed Heider.
Clerks—Mrs. O. T. Alexander, Mrs. Lula McCabe.
Registrars—Mrs. E. C. McCormick, Mrs. L. A. Keown.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. C. M. Deakins.

Nineteenth Ward, Second Precinct—1016 West Thirty-third Street.
Officer—E. H. Grant.
Judges—Harvey Long, T. A. Underwood, Jim Searcy.
Clerks—Mrs. Nellie Clark, Bill Wheeler.
Registrars—Lizzie Spears, James F. Searcy.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Bernice Benson.

SECOND DISTRICT.

Amnicola—Schoolhouse.
Officer—A. T. Denham.
Judges—W. O. Bankston, Mrs. J. D. Couch, D. R. Wallace.
Clerks—Mrs. Jo Delzell, Fred Brumlow.
Registrars—Mrs. T. H. DeSha, Bob Griffith.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. W. M. Delzell.

Bartlebaugh—Champion's Store.
Officer—D. W. Lamon.
Judges—Frank Connor, Will Champion, Sam Miller.
Clerks—Miss Margaret Forgey, Mrs. Luther Leamon.
Registrars—Mrs. Charles Holder, Mrs. Fred Holder.
Assistant Registrar—Raymond Wilson.

Chickamauga—Schoolhouse.
Officer—John Stein.
Judges—J. T. Snead, Carl Blackwell, Will Ray.
Clerks—Mrs. Pearl Netherland, Miss S. D. Price.
Registrars—Mrs. Mattie Dixon, L. H. Quarles.
Assistant Registrar—Miss Elizabeth Vance.

Eastdale—Garner Store.
Officer—Jack Bratton.
Judges—R. W. Ward, J. B. Martin, Elmo McElhaney.
Clerks—Mrs. W. C. Mills, Mrs. F. A. Genung.
Registrars—Miss Florence Perry, Mrs. Georgia Caruthers.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Mary Kate Morgan.

East Ridge—Town Hall.
Officer—C. B. Bowling.
Judges—C. C. Boyd, Fred Spriggs, Frank Merrill.
Clerks—Sam McKeehan, Milo Merrill.
Registrars—Mrs. F. M. Gregg, Mrs. Earl Miller.
Assistant Registrar—Miss Mattie Lee.

King's Point—Potter's Store.
Officer—J. M. Poe.
Judges—J. M. Webb, P. S. O'Neal, Jr., W. A. Roy.
Clerks—E. W. Wyatt, Mrs. O. W. Herkess.
Registrars—Mrs. B. H. Potter, Simon Poe.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. J. L. Webb.

Tyner—Hundley's Store.
Officer—R. E. Holbert.
Judges—G. E. Moore, J. C. Torbet, W. E. Walker.
Clerks—Mrs. Leila Smith, Mrs. C. E. Clark.
Registrars—Frank Eichbaum, A. H. Alley.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Richard Moore.

Worley—East Brainerd Schoolhouse.
Officer—Sam Julian.
Judges—J. T. Davidson, Joe Bork, Will Carmichael.
Clerks—Mrs. C. C. Coffee, Mrs. Dennis Corbly.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Bessie VanZandt.

THIRD DISTRICT.

Bakewell—Coppinger's Store.
Officer—W. E. Card.
Judges—G. E. Lee, O. M. Downey, W. M. Bowman.
Clerks—Mrs. F. D. Chapman, W. L. Barnes.
Registrars—Mrs. R. B. Gross, James A. Varner.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. M. J. Leo.

Daisy—Cox's Barber Shop.
Officer—Freeland Varner.
Judges—Pryor Lovelady, C. E. Martin, Jasper Grant.
Clerks—Roy H. Pope, Bennett Ketchersid.
Registrars—Mrs. B. A. Harrell, Hayden Grant.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. John Cox.

Fairmount—Old Academy.
Officer—T. C. Conner.
Judges—Ernest E. Williams, Wilma McCrary, John A. Kell.
Clerks—Miss Nettie Conner, M. K. Hollister.
Registrars—Miss Mary E. Conner, Mrs. Ethel Lusk.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Icie M. Brown.

Falling Water—Selcer Store.
Officer—Alvan Pitts.
Judges—Henry Johnson, J. W. Smith, F. A. Johnson.
Clerks—Mrs. A. F. Selcer, Howard Jackson.
Registrars—Mrs. E. H. Barker, Mrs. George Taylor.
Assistant Registrar — Mrs. Fred Clark.

Flat Top—Young's Place.
Officer—F. P. Young.
Judges—Frankie Welch, Bill Young, Arthur Bowman.
Clerks—Kittye Young, Mrs. Marie Welch.
Registrars—Clarence Young, Mrs. Loretta Young.
Assistant Registrar—Fannie Hiess.

Ganns—Community House.
Officer—E. A. Watkins.
Judges — Howard Higgins, Roy Hart, Marion Lane.
Clerks—Georgia Loftis, Lawrence Smith.
Registrars—Mrs. Charles Gates, Mrs. L. Shannon.
Assistant Registrar — Mrs. Raymond Hixson.

Gold Point—Robinson's Store.
Officer—Ira Bailey.
Judges—Raymond Roberson, Carl Hixson, Frank Penny.
Clerks — Mendel Davidson, Mrs. Ruby Robertson.
Registrars—Clara Lee Young, W. M. Raulston.
Assistant Registrar — Rose W. Rawlston.

Grandview—1840 Wauhatchie Pike.
Officer—C. F. Rolston.
Judges — Newt Metcalf, Charlie Hicks, Silas Williams.
Clerks—Mrs. W. A. Banks, C. L. Chalk.
Registrars—Mrs. M. W. Wood, Mrs. F. E. Gunn.
Assistant Registrar—Miss Sally Light.

Hixson—Hixson Store.
Officer—Roy Eldridge.
Judges—Ed Hartman, Tom Holcomb, W. F. Arnette.
Clerks—Mrs. Sam Gooden, Mrs. Rebecca Wilson.
Registrars—Mrs. Harry Gooden, D. R. Hamil.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Charlie Hixson.

Jones Store—Jones Store.
Officer—Sam C. Jones.
Judges—W. D. Clift, W. R. Jones, J. W. Horn.
Clerks—Herbert Clift, Fred Gann.
Registrars—George Hixson, Sam Millard, Jr.
Assistant Registrar—Clara Loftis.

Lookout Mountain—Incline Station.
Officer—C. C. Brand.
Judges—Dawson Hall, C. B. Whaley, Dyer Butterfield.
Clerks—Marvin Massey, Ray Barrows.
Registrars—Mrs. Tillie R. Caldwell, Mrs. Gus A. Wood, Jr.
Assistant Registrar—Miss Alice Gibson.

Lupton City—Company Store.
Officer—Tim Wilkey.
Judges—J. W. Sisk, Pickett Colburn, L. H. Weatherford.
Clerks—Mrs. E. W. Hill, Mrs. Gussie Mae Weatherford.
Registrars—Mrs. Carl Williams, Leonard Ballard.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. H. O. Sebastian.

Midvale Park—2223 Dayton Pike.
Officer—J. C. Farris.
Judges—J. C. Bradley, Lee McCulley, Tom McPhail.
Clerks—Mrs. E. R. Patty, Mrs. Claude Mullins.
Registrars—Miss Bess Hixson, Mrs. D. V. Musgrove.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Emma Lingerfelter.

Mowbray—Holiness Church.
Officer—Gordon Hatfield.
Judges—James Eustice, Earl Sunderland, Charlie Sims.
Clerks — Forest Worley, William Hensley.
Registrars—George Bowers, Mrs. Russell Davis.
Assistant Registrar—Wayne Headrick.

Red Bank—3933 Dayton Pike.
Officer—O. T. McCullough.
Judges—Ed Mabry, Ed Moore, Robert Vandergriff.
Clerks—Miss Polly McCahill, Miss Corena Myers.
Registrars—Mrs. H. D. Porter, Mrs. C. G. Foster.
Assistant Registrar—Carl Livingston.

Sale Creek—Coppinger's Store.
Officer—William Fleming.
Judges—Z. L. Martin, J. T. Patterson, S. E. Gann.
Clerks—W. S. Jones, J. A. Fuller.
Registrars—Mrs. Oscar Coppinger, J. F. Crawley.
Assistant Registrar—Frankie Eldridge.

Signal Mountain—Fire Hall.
Officer—S. E. Behm.
Judges—J. W. Richardson, F. F. Hamilton, M. F. Valentine.
Clerks—Mrs. T. M. Setliffe, Tom Thatch.
Registrars—Mrs. J. E. Donovan, Mrs. E. F. Hubbie.
Assistant Registrar — Mrs. C. B. Adams.

Sivley—Mrs. Standifer's Place.
Officer—D. W. Brown.
Judges—J. W. Outlaw, Sam Coulter, Walter Miles.
Clerks—Mrs. Isabelle Wilson, Albert Brown.
Registrars—Mrs. Minnie Standifer, Mrs. Walter Miles.
Assistant Registrar—R. M. Siveley.

Soddy—Mode Clift Building.
Officer—W. H. Lasley, Jr.
Judges—Cam Cross, Huey Baker, Harry Patton.
Clerks—Arthur Lloyd, Lester Walker.
Registrars—Miss Maude Varner, Ed Scribner.
Assistant Registrar—Miss Mary Lynn Hallett.

Wauhatchie—Boydson Garage.
Officer—A. W. Kelly.
Judges—J. P. Dover, J. E. Arrant, H. M. Humphreys.
Clerks—G. A. Manning, Mrs. Loreen Bates.
Registrars—Mrs. Ed Boydston, Mrs. R. E. Sloan.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Lucille Fryar.

Woodland Station—Mrs. Jennie Wilder's Store.
Officer—W. H. Dyche.
Judges—A. F. Cook, Mrs. Jennie Wilder, Tom Fine.
Clerks—Mrs. Adelle Fine, B. F. Pendergrass.
Registrars—Mrs. W. H. Dyche, Mrs. J. C. Stoker.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. May Durham.

FOURTH DISTRICT.

Apison—Parkerson's Store.
Officer—G. B. Hullander.
Judges—H. O. Rhynehart, J. A. Miller, M. S. Goins.
Clerks—Mrs. Fred Fisher, Millard Riddle.
Registrars—Mrs. W. E. Hullander, William Ware.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Lizzie Smith.

Birchwood—Barber Shop.
Officer—J. W. Parker.
Judges—Bob Connor, Johnny Waddell, L. A. Selvidge.
Clerks—Mrs. F. A. Roark, Mrs. Fannie Pritchard.
Registrars—Carl Roark, J. F. Williams.
Assistant Registrar—Charlie Moore.

Howardville—Marshall's Store.
Officer—J. C. Howell.
Judges—J. A. Tankersley, A. L. Howard, J. A. Crum.
Clerks—Ralph Howell, Mrs. H. E. Smedley.
Registrars—W. A. Crithfield, J. R. Marshall.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. J. A. Tankersley.

Maddox—Lowe's Store.
Officer—Ben Crox.
Judges—R. T. Wilson, Emmett Dill, Tom Maddox.
Clerks—Mrs. J. M. Long, J. W. Lackey.
Registrars—Mrs. M. J. Orr, Bob Pruitt.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Ben Crox.

New Union—Schoolhouse.
Officer—John Holt.
Judges—J. A. Goodner, E. K. Brown, John Henry.
Clerks—J. M. Shelley, B. E. Bettis.
Registrars—Mrs. Joe Goodner, Earl Cotter.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. J. A. Goodner.

Ooltewah—Old Courthouse.
Officer—E. L. Fitzgerald.
Judges—A. P. Henson, J. L. Wolfe, R. G. Monger.
Clerks—Mrs. Gus Hamby, Mabel Hamby.
Registrars—Mrs. Levy Davis, Mrs. A. L. Tallent.
Assistant Registrar—Carl Smith.

Salem—Church.
Officer—J. W. Roark.
Judges—John Lightfoot, Morris Smith, L. T. Barger.
Clerks—L. H. Roark, D. L. McCallie.
Registrars—C. J. Mathis, J. T. Dungan.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. Joe Roark.

Snow Hill—Lee Bros. Store.
Officer—H. H. Hughes.
Judges—J. B. Hall, J. G. Blassingame, John Havens.
Clerks—George M. Taliaferro, B. Y. Davis.
Registrars—J. B. Shirley, M. P. Lewis.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. W. L. Holder.

Summitt—Ed Felton's Store.
Officer—Ed Felton.
Judges—Tate Wolfe, Mitt Webb, William Banks.
Clerks—Garfield Yates, Annie Gregory.
Registrars—Sheridan Greene, Lottie Henderson.
Assistant Registrar—H. M. Long.

West View—Schoolhouse.
Officer—Joe Morris.
Judges—Ralph W. Pope, Exter McKinney, Will Miller.
Clerks—Mrs. J. O. McSpadden, Mrs. Emily N. Miller.
Registrars—Miss Blanche McKinney, John Everett.
Assistant Registrar — Raymond Bennett.

Work—Friendship School.
Officer—J. W. Davis.
Judges—A. G. Moon, G. T. Friddell, G. F. Stump.
Clerks—Mrs. J. W. Davis, Clay Roark.
Registrars—Mrs. Eva Thatch, Mrs. G. F. Stump.
Assistant Registrar—Mrs. W. T. Moon.

Respectfully submitted,

HAMILTON COUNTY ELECTION COMMISSION

I. B. MERRIAM, Chairman.
J MITT PAYNE, Secretary
E R. SLOAN.

HOPKINS REPORTS WPA BIG BENEFIT TO "LITTLE MAN"

Program Cuts Relief Load, Helps Small Taxpayers and Homeowners, Administrator Finds in Western Inspection Trip.

Washington.—Harry L. Hopkins, WPA administrator, back from an inspection tour of ten western states, told newspaper men that he had been strongly impressed by four or five outstanding facts. These are: The drop in the relief load; the benefits WPA works have brought to the small taxpayer and small home owner; the fact that communities and taxpayers are getting 100 cents worth of value—or more—for every dollar spent; and the further fact that WPA projects contribute $120,000,000 a month to the nation's buying power in wages alone.

The relief load has dropped 20 per cent since March, despite the fact that the drought has forced the WPA to employ 200,000 farmers, and it must employ more before ending.

"Another thing that impressed me," said Hopkins, "is what bettering has done for the small taxpayer and small home owner. You can see it on all sides in the improvement of streets, sidewalks of city governments. Municipal debts are disappearing, and sewerage systems are being cleared up. In fifth and a year, more than half the defaults in cities of more than 10,000 have been cured.

Distressed Communities Aided.

"I think WPA has a fair claim to a share of responsibility for this improvement. It enabled financially distressed communities to carry on services which the local governments were too poor to continue themselves.

"One other thing that you can't miss when you get out and see the work first hand is that the communities and taxpayers are getting value for dollar value for the money spent. Sometimes they are getting a lot more than that."

Mr. Hopkins gives instances. One is the enlarging of the Wheatland reservoir for irrigation in Wyoming. Originally built by the farmers themselves, five drought seasons had exhausted it. The WPA, at an admirably small expense, measured by the acres served, enlarged the reservoir and connected it with a natural water storage basin, so that it is now full for two years, the farmers can raise crops.

Help for Flax Industry.

One project which he described seemed to give Mr. Hopkins peculiar pleasure. Oregon has actually been as many acres good for growing flax as has northern Ireland, one of the leading flax producing areas. Oregon farmers knew how to raise flax, but plants to handle it having no industry.

"Seeing a chance to help Oregon farmers and workers alike," says Hopkins, "the WPA authorized construction of three flax retting plants to process the crop. The farmers themselves contracted to plant a crop, based themselves to plant a fixed acreage for five years, and agreed to pay part of the equipment cost. The state provides managers and consultants for the plants. As a result, the flax industry in Oregon promises to prove increasingly profitable, enlarging private employment opportunities and private payrolls."

Turning to the administrative work, Mr. Hopkins is quite as emphatic.

Quality of Work High.

"In state after state," he says, "I found capable administrators and engineers spanning every step in construction with justified pride at the quality of the work that was emerging.

"I registered by the taunts of those who make a business of finding fault, with that perverse covering which occasions who rises to do a big job that requires administrative workers are plugging away at their jobs, confident that the results would speak for themselves in due time.

"Plus the workers themselves, who will come perhaps the deepest sense of satisfaction, on this trip. I have had to greater slander in many years than the false characterization of these men as lazy shovel-leaners. Get out and meet them. I have no patience with the judgment pronounced by those who rely on club lounge gossip to condemn those jobs and get their first break through the program. In man to man contact, you find them pretty much the same as other Americans. They are eager to work for what they get, and are proud of the work they are doing."

Bay State Unions Support Teachers' Oath Bill Repeal

Boston.—The Cambridge Central Labor union is supporting a campaign in Cambridge, aiming at repeal of the famous teachers' oath law of Massachusetts. An organization of Cambridge residents has been recently formed to fight for the repeal of this law, passed in 1935. Last winter an effort to repeal the law failed, the vote showing repeal lacked only a few votes of attaining a majority in the house. The Massachusetts State Federation of Labor is reported for repeal.

The new Cambridge organization is endorsing candidates for the legislature at the coming November election, the expressions of most attitude toward the teachers' oath law. The state council of the American Federation of Teachers is directing a statewide drive in behalf of repeal. It is proposed to introduce another attack at the law next winter.

TAMPA LABOR WAGES HOT FIGHT FOR UNION TERMS

Tampa, Fla.—Tampa, the city selected for the first convention of the A. F. of L., appears to be getting more "union entanglements" than ever, as a growing solidarity among local organized labor.

The city is now embroiled in a currency fight being conducted against a [illegible] open shop. This concern refused to have union labor do the [illegible] remodeling work on the building.

The result was that the Central Trades and Labor Assembly, in cooperation with the unions affiliated, stood up the aggrieved unions with a [illegible] picket line. Even a [illegible] and glowing advertisements failed to attract many patrons past the picket. Due to this fight, the city is coming to realize more and more that Tampa labor won't be taxed [illegible] with.

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We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only White Drivers

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FLOUR
MADE
Buy—
Orient
Made by Mountain City Mill Co., Chattanooga

Women Who Have Pains Try CARDUI Next Time!

On account of poor nourishment, many women suffer functional pains at certain times, and it is for these that Cardui is offered on the record of the safe relief it has brought and the good it has done in helping to overcome the cause of womanly discomfort. Mrs. Cole Young, of Leesville, La., writes: "I was suffering with irregular . . . I had quite a lot a pain which made me nervous. I took Cardui and found it helped me in every way, making me regular and stopping the pain. This quieted my nerves, making my health much better." . . . If Cardui does not benefit YOU, consult a physician.

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NOTICE
TO ALL
TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS Stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union Local 600

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Women's Slippers
99c to $3.98
Men's and Boys' Dress Oxfords
$1.49 to $3.98
Children's Shoes
79c to $2.98
EVERY DAY IS BARGAIN DAY AT
R&H Shoe Store
SHOE REPAIR
Knock! Knock!
Who's there?
Annie—
Annie who?
Anyway you look at it—bring your shoe repair to R & H for best results.
Half Soles
Leather or Composition
49c
Quality leather for men, women, children. For work shoes or children hard on shoes we recommend composition soles. Extra wear at no extra cost.
R&H Shoe Store
704 Market St.

Building Service Workers Picketing to Enforce Pact

New York Cityt.—James J. Bambrick, president of Local 32-B of the Building Service Employes' union, on Sept. 13 began picket duty again with two of his sons, before the entrance to 885 Park avenue. Four other buildings were picketed at the same time, and Bambrick expects to put lines before a thousand buildings, if necessary.

The building service strike last spring was ended by what is known as the Silcox agreement, from the name of the man who took part in drawing it up and getting it signed. Almost from the very day the men went back to work, charges were made that building owners were violating the agreement which brought the men back. The union feels that things are getting too far, and is resorting to the picket line to compel respect for the agreement.

MONTREAL TAXI DRIVERS STRIKE FOR HIGHER PAY

Montreal, Canada. — Independent taxi drivers, 700 strong, came out on strike here, joining members of an association which had formerly stopped service, thus leaving Montreal entirely without the familiar taxis that most people use on occasion, but that few apparently think of as a means of earning a decent livelihood.

The drivers decided to maintain hospital service and to render emergency service free. Patrons of hotels and stations were said to have felt the effect of the strike very keenly.

The "association" men want the association eliminated entirely, as has been similarly demanded by taxi drivers in several cities in the United States. All drivers seek increased compensation and the appointment of a commission or a commissioner to control taxicab traffic and fix equitable rates. The strike affected about 1,200 men, including owners and hired chauffeurs.

2,300 TEXTILE WORKERS STRIKE FOR UNION SHOP

Worcester, Mass. — The "closed shop" is among the demands of about 2,300 members of the United Textile Workers of America, who are out on strike in several factories in six central Massachusetts towns.

Five Schuster-Hayward mills, with 1,500 employes, is the largest unit involved, and this firm has asked the superior court for an injunction to prevent the union from "interfering with operation at the mills."

At Webster, 700 are out at the S. Slater company cotton plant, where the company attempted to operate one shift on a "one week's trial;" the failure of which, it was indicated, might result in closing the plant indefinitely. At Rochdale, 100 workers came out on strike at the Carleton Woolen company. In each instance, the union demands a 100 per cent union shop and union officials declare that they are prepared to enforce their demands.

PENSIONS FOR FLORIDA AGED START ON OCT. 1

Jacksonville, Fla.—State Welfare Commissioner Van Hyning announced here that about 8,000 persons 70 years of age or older will begin receiving monthly pensions of from $12 to $16 on Oct. 1.

The Florida old-age pension program, expected to involve the payment of about $1,500,000 annually, will be financed jointly by the federal government and the state's sixty-seven counties.

READY CASH . . .
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg. Opposite Central Market

W. F. Langley
General Agent
Franklin Life Ins. Co.
1019 Chattanooga Bank Bldg.
Phone 6-5543

BAUER'S NEW FALL PATTERNS
DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED SUITS AND TOP COATS
$30 and Up
With the Union Label
Tailored to Your Individual Measure
J. J. BAUER
QUALITY TAILORING
825 Broad Street

NOTICE---
All Unionists and Friends . . .
When you buy cooking and heating stoves
Do not buy the Mascot
THEY ARE MADE BY SCAB MOLDERS
Molders Union No. 53

LEGAL NOTICES

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the first day of August, 1934, executed by E. B. Barnhart and wife, Eva Vivian Barnhart, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 284, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated September 17, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee, on September 21, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

OCTOBER 27, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to wit:

Located in the Third Civil District of Hamilton County, Tennessee; beginning at the northeast corner of a plot of ground heretofore conveyed by the Mountain Land Company to C. A. Isbill and wife, Nellie Isbill, under deed dated February 1, 1929, and recorded in Book J, Volume 24, Page 401 of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, which corner is the intersection of the western boundary line of the New Rock City Road and the Southern boundary line of the Rollingway Road; thence in a southerly direction along the west boundary line of the said new Rock City Road one hundred forty-seven and seven-tenths (147.7) feet, more or less, to a stake, the north line of an alley; thence in a westerly direction one hundred (100) feet to a stake; which line is parallel to and twenty (20) feet north of the north line of lot six (6) block seven (7) tract four (4) Signal Mountain Properties of the Mountain Land Company, according to plat thereof of record in the Register's office of said County, and State, and conveyed by the Mountain Land Company, July 25, 1916, to John T. Dunning and recorded in Book W, Vol. 14, page 236, and conveyed by John T. Dunning to C. A. Isbill and wife, Nellie Isbill, and recorded in Book U, Vol. 15, page 160; thence in a northerly direction one hundred sixty (160) feet, more or less, and parallel to the eastern boundary line (which line is the western boundary of the new Rock City Road) to a stake in the southern line of Rolling Way Road; thence east along the southern boundary line of Rolling Way Road twenty-five and six-tenths (25.6) feet, more or less, to a point of curve; thence southeast seventy-four and four-tenths (74.4) feet, more or less, to the point of beginning, and being the same property conveyed by C. A. Isbill and wife, Nellie Isbill, to R. B. Barnhart and wife, Eva Vivian Barnhart, by deed dated September ----, 1929, and registered March 29, 1930, in Book W, Volume 24, page 369, of the said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 25th day of September, 1936.

10.28 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by Tom McDonald and wife, Emmer McDonald, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 185, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each all all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated September 28, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 30, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, BENJAMIN L. CASH, will on

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The south forty-five (45) feet of the north ninety (90) feet of lots Nos. seven (7) and eight (8), Block twenty-six (26), Orchard Knob Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book No. 1, page 41 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said part of lots together make one lot fronting forty-five (45) feet on the west line of North Hickory Street and extends back westwardly between parallel lines a distance of one hundred three and seven-tenths (103.7) feet to the east line of lot No. 6 in said block. Being the same property conveyed by J. W. Wagner, Trustee, to Tom McDonald and wife, Emmer McDonald, in deed warranty dated April 25, 1923, registered February 28, 1924, in Book C, Volume 18, page 489, said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 2nd day of October, 1936.

10-30 BENJAMIN L. CASH Trustee.

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.

Prescriptions---Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times
INCORPORATED
Eckerd's
CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES
732 MARKET ST.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by E. M. Good and wife, Mabel Good, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 333, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustee, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated September 26, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 29, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 2ND, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut Street, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 14 in Harris' addition to Oak Hills, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 2, page 48, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 50.7 feet on the North line of West 39th Street and extends back northwardly to the south line of an alley, on which it has a width of 50 feet, its West line being 125.2 feet in length, its East line being 116.4 feet in length; and being a part of the same property conveyed by John T. Cuneo and wife, Ruby Cuneo, to E. M. Good and wife, Alice Good, by deed dated October 4, 1921, and registered February 24, 1925, in Book W, Vol. 18, page 636, in said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 1st day of October, 1936.

10-30 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 4th day of May, 1934, executed by W. F. Singleton and wife, Bertha Singleton, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 27, Page 327, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated September 28th, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 30, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, will on the

3RD DAY OF NOVEMBER, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning on the North line of Oak Street, one hundred forty-four (144) feet, East of the East line of land formerly owned by A. F. and W. T. Keith; thence Northwardly at right angles with Oak Street, a distance of one hundred and eighty-seven (187) feet, more or less, to the South line of a twenty (20) foot alley; thence Eastwardly along the South line of said alley fifty (50) feet, to a stake; thence Southwardly at right angles one hundred and eighty-seven (187) feet, more or less, to the North line of Oak Street; thence Westwardly along the North line of Oak Street fifty (50) feet, to the beginning. And being the same property conveyed by Roy E. Johnson and wife, Clara Mai Johnson, to William J. Moore and wife, Effie M. Moore, by deed dated March 28th, 1923, and registered April 20th, 1923, in Book L, Vol. 17, page 354, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 2nd day of October, 1936.

10-30 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53905

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

George Barton vs. Mary Barton

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Mary Barton, whose residence is unknown and cannot be ascertained upon diligent inquiry, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, It is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next December rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in December next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 7th day of October, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

J. B. White, Atty. 10-9

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53836

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Mattie Elmina Osburn vs. Henry Grady Osburn

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Henry Grady Osburn is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 25th day of September, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

E. A. Bachman, Atty. 10-23

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53839

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Melva Collins Poore vs. Howard Poore

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Howard Poore, whose whereabouts are unknown, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next November rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in November next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 28th day of September, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

Jno. T. Mahoney, Atty. 10-9

Youth—At the beach last summer I flirted with a girl and she called a officer.

Friend—Lucky dog I. also flirted with one last summer and she called a preacher.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 11th day of September, 1934, executed by William S. Williams (widow), Rachel Williams (single), and Belle Williams Davis and husband, T. G. Davis, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book M, Volume 27, Page 294, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on which trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated September 17, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton county, Tennessee, on September 21, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 27, 1936,

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 12 m at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The southwest one-fourth of lot thirty-eight (38) Poplar Street, original plan of the town of Chattanooga, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said part of lot makes one tract of ground fronting fifty (50) feet on the east side of Poplar Street and running back eastwardly of uniform width, a distance of one hundred twenty-six and one-half (126 1-2) feet; and being the same property conveyed by J. G. Thomison, Executor under the will of Elizabeth T. Ford, deceased, et al., to Sallie Ford, Belle Williams and Rachel Williams, by deed dated January 6, 1919, and registered February 3, 1919, in Book X, Vol. 14, page 311, in the Register's office of said County, the said Sallie Ford having died testate and by her last Will and Testament (a certified copy of which is registered in Book R, Vol. 22, page 268, and which is signed Sallie Matilda Ford), devised her interest in said property to Elizabeth S. Williams for life, and then to Rachel Williams and Belle Williams.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 25th day of September, 1936.

10-23 BENJ. L. CASH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 7th day of July, 1934, executed by W. J. Moore and wife, Effie M. Moore, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 285, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated September 28th, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 30, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, will on the

3RD DAY OF NOVEMBER, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning on the North line of Oak Street, one hundred forty-four (144) feet, East of the East line of land formerly owned by A. F. and W. T. Keith; thence Northwardly at right angles with Oak Street, a distance of one hundred and eighty-seven (187) feet, more or less, to the South line of a twenty (20) foot alley; thence Eastwardly along the South line of said alley fifty (50) feet, to a stake; thence Southwardly at right angles one hundred and eighty-seven (187) feet, more or less, to the North line of Oak Street; thence Westwardly along the North line of Oak Street fifty (50) feet, to the beginning. And being the same property conveyed by Roy E. Johnson and wife, Clara Mai Johnson, to William J. Moore and wife, Effie M. Moore, by deed dated March 28th, 1923, and registered April 20th, 1923, in Book L, Vol. 17, page 354, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 2nd day of October, 1936.

10-30 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

MORE ABOUT OLIT. RECORD

(Continued from First Page)

ittees of the republican and ratic national conventions, in parallel columns the planks ning to labor in both platforms; the labor record of President velt as a member of the New state senate from 1911 to 1913, ernor of New York state from o 1932, and as president of the d States since 1933; publishes bor views of Gov. Landon as ed in his messages to the Kan- gislature since 1933 and in his accepting the nomination as ndidate of the republican party resident, and cites the record eral labor measures of John N. r, democratic candidate for vice- ent, in the house of representa- from 1908 to 1932.

view of the fact that Col. Frank republican candidate for vice- ent, has never been a member tate legislature or of the United congress, the committee said s unable to give his labor rec-

ntains No Recommendations.

llowing the traditional non-par- political policy of the American ation of Labor, the report con- d no recommendations to the 110 al and international unions, 48 federations of labor, 800 cen- labor unions and 33,000 local unions to which it was sent. Those who read the report are left free to determine for themselves how to vote from the platform declarations of the two parties and the records of the candidates.

With regard to President Roosevelt the report said that during the 1911, 1912 and 1913 sessions of the New York legislature he voted for 27 labor bills which were enacted into law and for a number which failed of enactment, that as governor of New York state from 1930 to 1933 he signed 21 measures favored by labor and vetoed five disapproved by organized labor, and that as president of the United States he has signed 47 bills favorable to labor.

All of these measures are listed in the report.

The section of the report devoted to Gov. Landon's record on labor gives excerpts from his messages to the Kansas legislature since 1933 and from his speech accepting the republican nomination for the office of president. They include relief for the jobless, child labor, social legislation, social security, and the right of labor to organize "without interference from any source."

Turning to Vice-President Garner's legislative record in congress since 1908, the report stated that out of thirty-five measures in which labor was interested he was unfavorable to labor in sixteen of his votes, favorable in eleven, and paired unfavorable in two. On five labor bills he did not vote, and on one he answered present.

Elect Friends of Labor.

The report closed with the following statement:

"All organized wage-earners and their sympathetic friends owe a duty to their country to vote on election day. Those who do not vote are neglecting a most important obligation as American citizens.

"It must be remembered that the American labor movement is not partisan to a political party. It is partisan to principles—the principles of righteousness, freedom and justice.

"We must remember to

"'Stand faithfully by our friends and elect them. Oppose our enemies and defeat them; whether they be candidates for president, for congress or other offices; whether executive, legislative, or judicial.'"

The report was signed by the members of the American Federation of Labor National Non-Partisan Political Campaign Committee as follows: William Green, chairman; Frank Morrison, secretary; G. M. Bugniazet, Thomas A. Rickert, Matthew Woll and Felix H. Knight.

EST BUYS IN TOWN At RICE BROS.

Whippet Coupe	$125
Plymouth Sedan	135
Dodge Sedan	225
Chevrolet Sedan	250
Chrysler Sedan	295
Pontiac Coach	295
Plymouth Sedan	325
Ford V-8 Coach	325
Plymouth Sedan	450

And Many Other Bargains.

RICE BROS.

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1600 Rossville Avenue

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HAVERTY

Has always and will continue to be a friend of Labor in Chattanooga

We believe in and support all Labor Unions. Your consideration and help is always highly appreciated.

IT'S A FACT YOU CAN ALWAYS DO BETTER AT

HAVERTY FURNITURE CO.

612 MARKET ST. 620 BROAD ST.

NOTICE!

This Is

Gerst Week

— IN CHATTANOOGA —

Mr. Consumer:
Help your dealer by drinking
Lots of
Gerst BEER or ALE

You Have Tried the Rest---
Now Drink the Best!

The Wm. Gerst Brewing Company

NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE

"Brewed in Dixie"

— Union-Made Since 1890 —

Three Strikes Are Won By Minneapolis Unions

Flour and Cereal Workers, Drivers and Food and Candy Workers Secure Favorable Settlements.

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn.—Three strikes of outstanding importance here were settled on terms favorable to the organized workers.

The Flour, Feed, Cereal and Elevator Workers Union, Local No. 19152, won their strike in all affected plants when the members voted to accept a proposal that the men return to work with the right to hold elections to select their representatives for the negotiation of hours, wages and work conditions. All the men are to be reinstated to their former positions. As a result of the strike the membership of the union was increased from approximately 200 to over 1,500.

Labor officials said the strike settlement brings unionism to one of the great key industries in Minneapolis.

Another victory for organized labor was the settlement of the strike of General Drivers and Helpers, Local No. 544, against Wholesale Grocers, which operates a chain of establishments. A truce was established under which all employes returned to work. "The union and the employers," the joint statement said, "have reached definite understanding on most of the points in controversy and those matters remaining in dispute will be settled by arbitration."

A third recognition of the beneficial results of union solidarity came with the announcement that the members of Food and Candy Workers Federal Labor Union No. 2120 had won a wage increase of from 15 to 21 per cent, seniority rights, and recognition of the union from the Ry-Krisp plant where eighty-seven employes had been on strike for six weeks. The agreement signed by the firm also includes consideration of length of service in making wage scales and establishes the forty-hour week with permission to operate forty-five hours for four weeks of the year, these being the peak production periods. In addition, the union won time and a half for overtime and double time for holidays and Sundays.

Customer—Do you sell hams, steam shovels, women's hats, iceless refrigerators, live chickens, setting hens, lumber, ready-cut houses, new auto tops, spinach, fish-bait and that sort of thing?

Merchant—No, sir. All we do is to sell drug sotre merchandise and fill prescriptions.

Customer—Then why the heck do you call this a drug store?

When Knox Speaks!

!!CUCKOO!!
"WORKERS MUST BETTER CONDITIONS BY THEIR OWN EFFORTS - WAGES CANNOT BE SET BY LAW - LABOR HAS BEEN BEGUILED BY FOOLISH "NUTS"
LIBERTY LEAGUE
ECONOMIC ROYALISTS

Returning Prosperity Takes 9,900,000 to National Parks

Washington.—The influence which returning prosperity has on the desire and ability of the masses in the United States to see America first is illustrated by the report of the national park service which established a new record in the 1936 travel season ended Sept. 30.

The report announced that 9,929,432 persons visited the 134 national parks and monuments, compared with 7,675,000 last year, an increase of 2,254,432.

Weak men wait for opportunities while strong men make them.

Striking Utah Metal Miners Ask 8-Hour Day, Wage Boost

Park City, Utah.—In the neighborhood of 1,000 miners quit work here following the failure of negotiations led by the Utah state industrial commission to end a deadlock between operators and Utah officials of the International Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers.

The demands of the strikers included an eight-hour day and 50 cents a day wage increase. Present wages are said to range from $5.50 down to $3.80, with "muckers" paid 50 cents a day less.

Happy indeed is the woman who has as many changes of clothes as she has of mind.

LYLE STOVALL

INSURANCE — SURETY BONDS

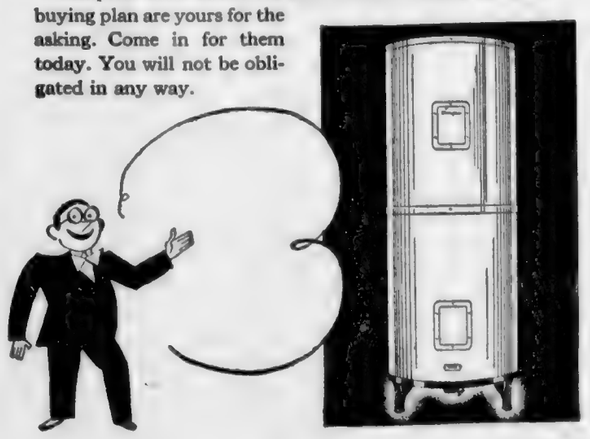
Hamilton Bank Building

Associated:
MARTIN L. HARTMAN,
Brotherhood Locomotive Engineers

At Your Service
31,536,000 Seconds
in Every Year

● The question is in order, of course. But poor Henry need not fuss and fume any longer. A Westinghouse Automatic Electric Water Heater will solve the problem for all time —for himself—for the whole family. Once installed this magic new convenience supplies all the hot water needed without the slightest bit of attention. Such amazing performance saves so much time, energy, and money, it really is poor economy to heat water any other way.

Complete facts about our low rate and friendly budget buying plan are yours for the asking. Come in for them today. You will not be obligated in any way.



EVERY HOUSE NEEDS Westinghouse

Terrell Electric Co.

1104 McCallie Ave. 2-1138

N. Y. Garage Strikers Win Increase in Wages

Rise of $1 to $8 Per Week Granted 7,600 Workers by Labor Board Mediator—Eight-Hour Day Demand Lost.

NEW YORK, N. Y.—Ben Golden, associate director of the Regional Labor oBard here, appointed by Mayor La Guardia as arbitrator following the recent strike of garage workers, granted immediate wage increases varying from $1 to $5 and $8 a week.

Six thousand men who went on strike in Manhattan and 1,600 who struck in the Bronx were affected by the agreement, both sides to the controversy having already agreed to accept the arbitration award as final.

An eight-hour day and a wage scale of $30 to $35 a week were included in the original demand of the union. Mr. Golden said his investigation showed that the industry could not grant an eight-hour day, and that although the union's wage rate demands were reasonable the scale could only be reached gradually.

He fixed a weekly minimum wage rate of $23 for washers, which gave an $8 raise to some men paid as low as $15. For men other than washers the scale provided a $21 minimum, with $5 raises for those receiving $20 and under. The increases were retroactive to Sept. 22 in Manhattan and Sept. 25 in the Bronx.

The award also provided for a closed shop and for no strikes and lockouts during the life of the contracts based on the award, for no discharges without cause, and for possible further wage increases next March. No change was made in the present six-day week of nine-hour days.

Being unpopular isn't so pleasant, but it saves you a lot of money.

Building Supplies . . . Hardware . . . . Tools . . . . Sporting Goods

HARNESS HARDWARE CRISMAN

LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE

CRISMAN HARDWARE CO.

511 Market Street

EACH WEEK

The Labor World Reaches Thousands of the Highest Paid Workers in Chattanooga

Mr. Advertiser, This Should Mean Something to You

Think It Over!

LEGAL NOTICES

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53979

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Ernest Giles vs. Lois Giles

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Lois Giles is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next December Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in December next, the same being the 7th day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 19th day of October, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Riggs, Deputy Clerk.

Bean & Bean, Attorneys. 11-13

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53982

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Mary Rogers vs. Earl Rogers

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Earl Rogers is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next December Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in December next, the same being the 7th day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 19th day of October, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Riggs, Deputy Clerk.

Moore & Moore, Attorneys. 11-18

AFL Committee Is Ready For Parley With C. I. O.

New York.—The committee set up by the Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor to confer with the committee representing the organizations noluing membership in the committee for industrial organization for the purpose of exploring the possibilities of reconciliation and of terminating the split within the A. F. of L. caused by the establishment and activities of the C. I. O., notified Max Zaritsky, president of the United Hatters, Cap and Millinery Workers' International union, that it was ready to proceed with the conferences authorized by the council.

The action of the A. L. of L. Executive Council in appointing the committee was taken in response to a request of the convention of the Hatters' union, recently held here, and transmitted to the council by Mr. Zaritsky.

The A. F. of L. committee consists of George M. Harrison, president of the Brotherhood of Railway Clerks; Felix Knight, president of the Railway Carmen of America, and Matthew Woll, of the International Photo-Engravers' union.

The letter of the A. F. of L. committee to Mr. Zaritsky was intended for transmission to the organizations affiliated with the C. I. O. The letter said the committee was ready to enter into conference without delay and without commitments and stipulations with any one or more or all of the organizations associated with the C. I. O. to discuss the questions at issue, "including the complete restoration of the former status of the organizations associated with the committee for industrial organization."

Mr. Zaritsky stated that he had transmitted the letter of the A. F. of L. committee to all members of the C. I. O., and that he loked forward to the prompt appointment of a committee by the C. I. O. to enter into negotiations with the committee representing the A. F. of L. Executive Council.

WANT PAY CUTS RESTORED.

Tacoma, Wash. — City officials, working on budget estimates for the new fiscal year, have been urged by several branches of organized labor to restore pay cuts inflicted during "depression" years upon employes of the city.

Delegations from the Central Labor council, the City Civil service and the International Longshoremen's association called in force at a hearing recently, where it was pointed out that opposition to the pay restoration came from "those who oppose every really practical move for the development of Tamoca," and that the taxpayers' money doesn't go out of sight, nor out of the city, when paid in wages.

FRESH UP With 7up

100% UNION

ORANGE CRUSH BOTTLING CO.

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G. O. P. CAMPAIGN HEADS SILENT ON ILNS CHARGES

Republican Leaders Mum on Exposure of "Open Shop" Bureau at Chicago—Party's Present Management and Policy Show It Has Sold Out to Wall Street Gang and Landon Is Puppet Candidate.

BY JOSEPH A. WISE

CHICAGO.—Now that the national political campaign is about at an end and the ballots will be cast, counted and the result known within a few days, it seems timely that the readers of the labor press be made acquainted with my impelling motives since I first began to discuss politics in the latter part of August.

I am a republican, and naturally I wanted to find something good to say about my party leadership. I found many fine, splendid men and women around the headquarters, but it did not take long to ascertain that they had little or nothing to say about major policies, and it did not take them long also to learn that fact.

A political party or any other movement cannot be fairly gauged and judged on any one single fact. Its whole make-up, aims, objects, purposes and leadership must be taken into consideration. On that basis I came to the conclusion that the republican party under its present leadership and objectives would not do, and during the last several weeks I have been endeavoring to give to the readers of the labor press my impressions gained right here at the holy of holies of the national republican party.

"Open Shop" Bureau Not Denied

The thing that stands out like a sore thumb in reference to the republican national headquarters in Chicago at this time is the big "open shop" bureau here at 208 West Washington Street. **The fact that that bureau has been established by the republican national committee and that the bureau has been for weeks urging employers throughout the United States to bludgeon their employes into voting for Landon and Knox ought to be enough to convince any fair-minded person that Landon and Knox should be defeated.**

ILNS exposed this "open shop" bureau Sept. 5 and the republican national committee has not dared to enter a denial. Copies of ILNS release sheets were mailed to leaders at the G. O. P. G. H. Q., in order that it might be known to them that ILNS had released such a story, but there has not been even a whisper out of any of them.

Later release sheets in which that charge and other charges have been made have been placed in the hands of all of teh important men at the republican national headquarters and of Gov. Landon, and not one of them dares to attempt to refute the charges.

Landon Wall Street Puppet

The same gang that in past campaigns has sold the party down the river is still in control. The middle states are in hock to Wall Street. Landon is not his own master. He is a puppet candidate of the plunderbund.

The Wall Street crowd and its western allies have driven from 5,000,000 to 10,000,000 common folk from the republican party, but the Bourbon gang has learned nothing. **There is a determination to rule or ruin.** Wall Street has the upper hand in the present campaign because John Hamilton and Alf Landon needed a big campaign fund. They went to Wall Street and placed the party in hock to get that fund. Landon will have to make good to Wall Street regardless of the interests of the whole American people in the dire event Landon ever occupies the White House.

Republican Party Changed

The republican party of today is not the party that was founded by Abraham Lincoln, under whom my father served as a soldier and my mother and her mother served as army nurses. This hurts me just as it hurts thousands upon thousands of other persons similarly situated. We have been betrayed not just this one time, but many times before. It is time we did something about it in such a crushing fashion as to be a lesson for all time.

EMPLOYER IS ORDERED TO PUT STRIKERS BACK

Washington.—The national labor relations board has ordered Clifford M. DeKay, operating under the name of D. & H. Motor Freight company, of Jamestown, N. Y., to bargain collectively with the International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers, as the exclusive representative of the drivers and helpers in his employ.

He was also directed to offer employment to those drivers who went on strike March 22, and have not since received equivalent employment elsewhere. The board found, however, that he had not discharged men for joining the union.

Some fellows insist it is only those who marry that are disappointed in love.

Patronize Our Advertisers

United Automobile Workers Make Pact With Chrysler Corporation

DETROIT.—The United Automobile Workers of America hailed an agreement with the Chrysler Motor Corporation as having averted a possible strike at the Dodge plant.

The agreement was announced by Richard T. Frankensteen, organizer in the Detroit area.

The agreement was made following a conference between union and Chrysler Corporation officials and involved a seniority problem which has arisen at the Dodge plant, where seven of eleven local U. A. W. A. unions had voted to strike if the matter was not settled.

According to union officials, the corporation had notified several employes by letter, during the seasonal lay-off, that they would not be needed when the plant started production of 1937 automobiles. The union charged that several of the workers released were union members and that the notice of dismissal violated the terms of an agreement made between the automobile company and the Automobile Labor Board.

In its agreement, announced to the union by Herman Wechler, vice president of the Chrysler Corporation, the company agreed to take all the men back as well as the possible reinstatement of three other men, whom the union declared had been discharged for organization activity.

Officials of Big Hosiery Mill Refuse to Meet Strikers

Reading Employers Snub Mediators and Gov. Earle, Who Denounces Their Attitude as Antagonizing Public.

Harrisburg, Pa.—Officials of the Berkshire Knitting mills, of Reading, Pa., the world's largest full fashioned hosiery plant, refused point blank to meet representatives of the strikers in the office of Gov. Earle.

The governor, pocketing the snub for a time, then asked them to meet the Pennsylvania secretary of labor, Ralph M. Bashore, and three mediators—and again the mill bosses refused.

"They put themselves entirely wrong," said Gov. Earle to newspaper inquirers, "by refusing to sit down with strike representatives in the governor's office.

Scores "Arbitrary Action."

"If their consciences were clear, they could afford to sit down with the governor of the state, and discuss the matter. This was a very unenlightened way to meet the situation. They certainly haven't gained my sympathy by such arbitrary action."

But Henry Janssen, a large stockholder, and Hugo Hemmerich, general manager, said: "We have nothing to discuss."

The strike has come over two grievances, which at bottom come to the same thing. The company has reduced wages, and it persists in taking on large numbers of apprentices at low rates. Federal Conciliator Michael G. Williams, who has examined the situation, reports that he found "an apparent advantage in labor costs" under the Berkshire apprentice plan. As a matter of fact, the plant is highly mechanized, and while skill is required in some jobs, much of the routine work can be learned in a week.

Apprentice System Sore Spot.

Hemmerich, general manager, admitted that the apprentice system was a sore spot.

"The essence of the situation is the refusal (of the union) to accept our system of training young persons in the industry," said Hemmerich. "This apprenticeship system of ours has been sore spot in the industry. We've been doing it for years, but the others in the industry have not."

The thing is such a "sore spot" that other mills are releasing their workers to picket the Berkshire. Other mill owners fear a price-cutting war if the apprentice system is continued, especially if along with this means of getting cheap labor, the Berkshire is able to cut wages outright.

"Outsiders" Blamed As Usual.

The managers make the usual claim that the strike is the work of "outsiders." Of the 5,000 employes in the plant, they say, all but 500 are members of the company union.

The union leaders take the ground that a successful wage cut at the Beryshire would spread through the entire industry. The mills now running in the United States have a capacity of 50,000,000 pairs of hosiery a year. The present demand is for 36,000,000. The union, like other employers, sees a price cutting war ahead if the Berkshire officials have their way.

"The situation, as I see it," said Gov. Earle, "is not merely a strike of employes, but of other mills, feeling the industry was being endangered, releasing their men to picket this mill. This is a significant point to me."

Patronize Our Advertisers

MORE ABOUT PEACE PLAN

(Continued from First Page)

Greene, who became the general secretary of the new organization.

Roosevelt Is Indorsed.

An unusual feature of the convention was the presence of a delegation from the John B. Stetson company, the largest men's hat firm in the country, which was organized two months ago, after operating a non-union plant for 71 years.

The convention indorsed Labor's Non-Partisan league, voted to extend moral and financial aid to the campaign for President Roosevelt's re-election, indorsed Gov. Lehman for re-election and approved the action of the officers in setting up the American labor party in New York state, on which Roosevelt and Lehman are candidates.

Resolutions were adopted favoring the 30-hour week in industry, ratification of the child labor amendment, demanding the release of Tom Mooney and Warren K. Billings, praising the enactment of the social security act but requesting improvements in its provisions, against fascism, urging the American Federation of Labor to establish a daily newspaper, and protesting against the imposition of loyalty oaths.

Striking Workers Aided.

Financial aid was voted striking workers of the Seattle Post-Intelligencer and the Remington-Rand company. Financial aid was also voted the New Leader and various institutions and causes connected with the labor movement. The incoming board was instructed to contribute to the Roosevelt re-election campaign.

Under the new constitution of the new union, a special union label department is created for the promotion of the union label in the headwear industries. Martin Lawlor, a vice-president of the former international union, and a veteran leader in the trade union movement, was designated by the convention to be in charge of that division.

Union Drive Launched.

Most resolutions before the convention dealt with the launching of organization campaigns. The organization of the Stetson plant had given impetus to the movement for the organization of the largest men's hat plants, employing, it was stated, many thousands of workers. Under the new set-up, with the organization capable of mobilizing all of the workers already in the organization, representing all parts of the industry, it is felt that in a few months active campaigns would be in operation in various men's hat centers.

Declaring that not a discordant note had been sounded at the convention, despite the fact that among the issues considered were such upon which the labor movement as a whole is divided, and that every important recommendation was adopted unanimously, Mr. Zaritsky, upon his election to the presidency, appealed to the delegates to continue that unanimity and harmony which, he said, made this a unique convention, not only in the history of the two organizations composing the international union, but in the labor movement. He expressed the conviction that because of a combination of circumstances the organization was able to initiate moves that may be the means of reuniting and solidifying the labor movement.

Being left waiting at the church doesn't scare a girl half as much as the prospect of being left waiting on the shelf.

MORE ABOUT MOVIE OPS.

(Continued from First Page)

constantly study to keep abreast of the modern trends in our industry."

After the usual Patten menu, not to be equaled anywhere, smokes were lot up and the banqueteers leaned back for the speeches. Joe Dobbs, president of Central Body, in his usual low-pitched voice recounted some of the trials and achievements of the labor movement in the past year.

The secretary, Erskine Mabee, expressed to the movie boys the great esteem in which they were held by the labor movement. Curtis Sims, representing Miss Virginia Munsey, board member, recounted a bit of the history of the Bakery and Confectionery Workers' union, of which he is their business agent.

H. G. B. King, labor's attorney, was given a round of applause when he took a bow and pledged his continued cooperation and assistance.

R. M. Cooke, now a city commissioner, and as much a movie operator as anyone with the exception that he cannot operate a machine in the booth, for the umteenth consecutive banquet told the group how old he was becoming, and then proceeding to impress on the new members the impressions of the local of which they were privileged to be members.

T. R. Cuthbert, editor of The Labor World, recounted the untold value of a labor paper in any community, and specifically urged continued support of The Labor World.

Practically every member present brought to mind some incident of bygone years. Following the oratory several reels of films of educational nature were exhibited by Brother Ralph Root, member of the Birmingham local, who announced that next year his union would celebrate its silver anniversary.

Patronize Our Advertisers

UNION WAGES ARE PAID BY SANTA CLARA CO

San Jose, Cal. — The "prevailing rate" of wages in Santa Clara county in relation to county work is the standard union wage scales of the different crafts, following the adoption of the well-recognized principle by the board of supervisors.

The board concurred in recommendations presented by F. G. [illegible] on behalf of the building craft unions, who was supported by others interested. Among the wage scales accepted as the "prevailing rate" are: Painters, $1.14 an hour; laborers, 60 to 62½ cents; structural iron workers, $1.87½; reinforcing iron workers, $1.25, and teamsters, $1.25 to $1.50 an hour.

Little Girl—Daddy, when you see a cow ain't you afraid?

Daddy—Of course not, darling.

Little Girl—When you see a big worm ain't you afraid?

Daddy—No, of course not.

Little Girl—When you see a terrible, monstrous bumblebee, ain't you afraid?

Daddy—No, certainly not.

Little Girl—Ain't you afraid when it thunders and lightnings?

Daddy—No, no, you silly child.

Little Girl—Daddy, ain't you afraid of nothing in the whole world except mother?

Patronize Our Advertisers

Black-Draught Brings Refreshing Relief of Constipation Trouble

Constipation produces many disagreeable sensations, several of which are mentioned by Mr. T. [illegible] Stith, of Boonville, Ind., who writes: "I have used Thedford's Black-Draught many years when needed for biliousness and other minor ills when a laxative was needed. I have a tight feeling in my chest when I get bilious. I get dizzy and feel very tired, just don't feel like doing my work. After taking Black-Draught, I feel much better. This is why I continue to use it when needed." . . . Thedford's Black-Draught is a good purely vegetable laxative, obtainable for 25¢ a package.

"Say it with Flowers"

Joy's

JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beer and Wines
NINTH and CHERRY STS.

Patronize Our Advertisers

COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
9 W. 13th St.
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

Exclusive Agent
CARRHART OVERALLS
Union-Labeled
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

Meet Your Friends at
Home Plate Lunch
21 East Seventh St.

HIBBLER-BARNES CO.
COAL BUILDING SUPPLIES COKE
5 YARDS 7 2131 "A LOAD A MINUTE" 30 TRUCKS

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

USED CARS

1930 Ford Sedan	$210
1933 Plymouth Coach	365
1928 Ford Coach	70
1933 Dodge Convertible Coupe	425
1932 De Soto Roadster	195
1931 De Soto Sedan	140
1935 Hupmobile Coupe	95
1933 Chevrolet Sedan	340
1928 Ford Coupe	40
1933 Pontiac Coach	395
1933 Plymouth Coupe	365
1932 Chevrolet Sedan	275

Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad Street 6-8181

READ HOUSE
Has Been Declared
"UNFAIR"
to Organized Labor
All Crafts Should Notify Supply Houses and Friends That the Read House Has Been Declared "Unfair"
The Barber Shop on the Same Block is NOT Unfair.

HALLOWE'EN
Parties - - Dinners
Serve GRANT-PATTEN'S Delicious Sweet Cream Ice Cream
Pumpkins, Apples, Ears of Corn, Brownies, Witches in Fancy Molds and designs. Special flavors for Hallowe'en. Packed to Serve on any occasion.
GRANT-PATTEN MILK CO.
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King St.
You Can Whip Our Cream . . .
But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

Cut Prices Mean One Thing
POOR QUALITY!
Our house is built on the firm foundation afforded by using the highest grade materials and the most careful workmanship.
Vanderstoop Shoe Shop
"Call-for-and-Deliver" Service
122½ EAST EIGHTH ST. PHONE 7-2928

Discount Your 1936 State and County Taxes!
Get the benefit of discount on your 1936 tax by paying early! The County Court at its last session authorized me to allow
2% DISCOUNT ON ALL TAXES PAID BY OCTOBER 31st
By taking advantage of this you will help yourself and also your State and County.
WILEY COUCH, Trustee.

Is Your Butcher a Union Man?

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Buy Union Dairy Products

Volume XXI | CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, OCTOBER 30, 1936 | Number 27

Come to Labor Rally Friday Night for FDR

Over 2,000 Expected To Jam Auditorium At Roosevelt's Rally

Working People All Set to Laud Franklin D. Regardless of Party Politics—North Carolina Federation President Main Speaker.

Sponsored by Labor's Non-Partisan League, Demonstration Supported by Union Republicans and Democrats Alike—Short, Snappy Talks by Local Representatives—Good Music.

Labor in Hamilton county is all set to fill the community hall at the Memorial auditorium Friday night, Oct. 30. Sponsored by Labor's Non-Partisan League for the Re-election of Roosevelt, the rally will be non-partisan in nature, to such an extent that only trades unionists will do the speaking.

Roy Lawrence, president of the North Carolina Federation of Labor, will make the principal address. Prior to the opening of the speaking, at 7:15 p.m., an excellent union orchestra will render a musical treat for early comers. The speaking will start promptly at 8:15, and the enthusiastic audience expected has been promised that the oratory will not be long-winded.

The object of the rally is not so much to talk about just electing Roosevelt, labor's candidate, but to impress on all working people that this great man should be given an overwhelming vote of confidence and gratitude on Nov. 3.

Hollis V. Reid, state rally director, will be present to speak in behalf of the league, as well as to represent the Brotherhood of Railroad Firemen, of which he is legislative chairman for Tennessee.

Approximately seven or eight local unionists will deliver short, snappy talks about Roosevelt's friendship to the working people, and it is hoped that labor's pent-up steam in the presidential race will be confined to an hour and one-half.

The ladies of the Chattanooga Label league will be busy early Friday morning on the stage to make it look pretty. At the speaking in the evening they will serve as ushers.

A similar rally is being held the same night in Knoxville, and there is a bit of rivalry between the two cities as to which one will have the largest crowd to pay tribute to Mr. Roosevelt.

Memphis Union Member Gets Head Chopped Off For Failure to Agree

Memphis.—Mayor Watkins Overton and Chairman W. J. Prescott, of the city school board, confirmed reports that the city administration has withdrawn its support from J. J. Simpson, union labor member, for re-election to the board.

Joseph P. Henry, a railroad passenger conductor, has qualified with the election commission and will run as the administration's choice to succeed Simpson. Administration support usually is equivalent to election.

Simpson voted "No" several months ago when the school board ordered city teachers to disband their union labor organization. The city also fired a number of firemen for attempting to organize a union.

Business, Industry Asked to Cooperate In Getting Out Vote

Central Body Urges That Ample Time Off Be Allowed Workers So They Can Go to Polls.

Central Body, realizing that in many instances certain business houses and industries cannot close down all day election day, has called on such concerns to see to it that their employes are released for duty in ample time for them to conveniently go to their respective polling places to vote.

It is predicted that over 95 per cent of the working people in Hamilton county will vote for Roosevelt, and these people are in most instances in favor of an all-day holiday from work so they can not only go to the polls to vote, but have the remainder of the day to round up friends to vote also.

The resolution calling for such action says:

Whereas, on Tuesday, Nov. 3, there will be held in every polling place in the United States an election to name the next president of the United States; and,

Whereas, Franklin D. Roosevelt, incumbent, has been indorsed by the Tennessee Federation of Labor, in convention assembled, the non-partisan committee composed of the Tennessee Federation of Labor and the railroad brotherhoods, and also by the Chattanooga Central Labor union; and,

Whereas, both city and county officials of Hamilton county, city of Chattanooga, have requested of merchants and manufacturers to declare a holiday in their businesses insofar as possible in order to guarantee to working people ample time and convenience to go to the polls and vote; therefore, be it

Resolved, by Chattanooga Central Labor union, in regular session, Oct. 26, 1936, that we also urge all merchants and manufacturers, wherever possible, to declare a holiday, or to at least allow ample time for all of their employes to go to the polls and vote.

CENTRAL BODY PRAISE, CHIDE CITY COMMISH

Commends City Fathers in Protecting Prof. Hixson After Vindication.

Reproves Them for Ignoring Mandates of People to Build New Hospital.

At their regular meeting last Monday evening Chattanooga Central Labor union instructed Erskine Mabee, secretary, to carry two messages to the regular session of the board of commissioners which met the next day. Through their representative organized labor told the commissioners that they commended the action taken at a special session of the board in which charges that Prof. Hixson had quit his job were turned down. Prof. Hixson was declared to be still an employe of the department of education.

On the other hand, the city board was roundly reproved in refusing to co-operate with the county in its efforts to build a brand new hospital. They were told that the voters had already voted over two to one to issue bonds for a new hospital, whereas the mayor and others are steadfastly refusing to follow orders received from the electorate. In place of the new hospital the city group is insisting that a sort of lean-to or addition shall be added to the old and antiquated Erlanger which would still leave the city and county some 250 beds shy of an absolute minimum for safety.

The resolution of praise said:

"Whereas, the board of commissioners in special session this afternoon upheld the contention of Prof. Samuel C. Hixson that he had not in fact resigned his position in the city schools; and,

"Whereas, this action comes after Prof. Hixson had been cleared by the regularly constituted body of charges of improper conduct, and is a rejection of an effort to use a technicality to get rid of Prof. Hixson; therefore, be it

"Resolved, That the Chattanooga Central Labor union congratulates the city commission on the courageous action, which has done much to establish on firm footing the orderly procedure in the discharge of teachers, which is the aim of the teachers' tenure law. Be it further

"Resolved, That copies of this resolution be presented to the mayor and board of commissioners at their next regular session, and that the daily press be requested to publish same."

LABEL LEAGUE GOES OVER BIG AT PATTEN HOTEL

"Political Jamboree" Party Hears Presidential Candidates Close Campaign.

Al Smith Took His Walk; Browder Was Allowed to Speak, and Election Held After Speaking Ended in Riot as Crooked Election Judge Disclosed.

The Label league dinner, on Wednesday night, was attended by more than seventy-five persons who spent a very pleasant evening listening to the take-offs on the various candidates for president.

Miss Ina Green, president of the league, placed the program into the hands of Mr. Claude Brown, who served as master of ceremonies. After a lovely dinner served by the Hotel Patten, in the grille, Toastmaster Brown introduced the candidates to the audience, and the campaign speeches got under way.

Mrs. Paul Reynolds was chairman of the committee on arrangements, and was assisted by Messrs. M. M. Beavers, Archie Underwood and R. C. Reynolds.

The following program was presented:

Norman Thomas.....Stanton Smith
Alf Landon.....Ted Wellman
William Lemke.....Joe Dobbs
Farmer-Labor Party.....Erskine Mabee
Roosevelt.....Fred Fowler

T. R. Cuthbert made a short talk and urged all working people to come to labor's rally for Roosevelt on Friday night. Mrs. Eisendrath gave a talk on the importance of the union label. Commissioner R. M. Cooke and Joe Bean also made short talks.

After a mock election, in which one of the election judges was discovered holding a pocket full of Landon ballots, the program was concluded with songs.

What Next!

Perfection of a radio-operated series of teletypewriter machines upon which weather reports can be transmitted simultaneously will be followed by installation of the machines along the Washington-Nashville airways route, the bureau of air commerce recently announced. The radio-operated machines have been in experimental use between Baltimore and Washington for one and one-half years. The typewriters can also be operated in airplanes, the announcement said.

Mr. Roosevelt's Labor Record as President

Signs Forty-seven Bills Beneficial to the Workers Enacted by 73rd and 74th Congresses.

Franklin Delano Roosevelt was inaugurated president of the United States on March 4, 1933.

One of the first official acts was to call a special session of the Seventy-third congress, which opened on March 3, 19933.

The Seventy-fourth congress adjourned on June 20, 1936.

Between these two dates—March 9, 1933, and June 20, 1936—the congress of the United States enacted and president Roosevelt signed forty-seven bills favorable to labor, according to the report of the American Federation of Labor Non-Partisan Political Campaign committee on "Labor Planks in the Political Platforms of the Republican and Democratic Parties and the Records of the Candidates for President and Vice-President," published by authority and direction of the Executive Council of the A. F. of L. for the information of working men and women and their friends.

Following are the bills listed by the committee which the nation's chief executive approved:

Creating the Tennessee Valley Authority.

Creating Home Owners' Loan corporation for relief of harassed home owners who could not pay the interest on their property.

Providing for the guaranteeing of bank deposits up to $2,500.

Improving conditions of rural letter carriers.

(Continued on Last Page)

Ornburn Warns Against Spurious Union Labels

Fraudulent Posters of "Union-Made" Goods Are Also in Circulation, A. F. of L. Union Label Trades Department Official Charges.

Washington.—A warning against fake "union labels" and unauthorized posters of "union-made" goods was issued here by I. M. Ornburn, secretary-treasurer of the Union Label Label Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor.

"Several spurious labels are coming on the market and one fly-by-night group is soliciting advertising from union label manufacturers for a poster displaying union-made goods," Mr. Ornburn said, adding:

"Many inquiries are received by the official Union Label Trades Department from legitimate manufacturers asking about this fake outfit.

"Owing to the great popularity of the union label and the success of the department in the promotion of the authentic union label, shop card and button, many imitators may be expected in the union label field.

"Labor unionists and friends are hereby warned to be sure that they are buying from firms that display the authorized emblems for union label goods and union services.

"There is no guarantee of union labor standards and conditions nor assurance of quality unless the merchandise bears the adopted union labels issued by the American Federation of Labor to recognized national and international labor unions.

"The Union Label Trades Department will gladly send upon request a directory of genuine union labels, shop cards and buttons. Simply address, Union Label Trades Department, American Federation of Labor, Washington, D. C."

Other Men

When I talk with other men I always think of you—
Your words are keener than their words, and they are gtneler, too.
When I look at other men, I wish your face were there,
With its gray eyes and dark skin and tossed black hair.
When I think of other men, dreaming alone by day,
The thought of you like a strong wind blows the dreams away.

MARK K. WILSON SIGNS CONTRACTS TO END 3 STRIKES

School Jobs Which Have Been Closed Down by Building Trades Unions Started Up After Recognition Granted.

Common Laborers Gain Point in Settlement Which Is Believed Means Complete Unionizing of All Building Crafts in County.

Last Saturday afternoon, after a lengthy conference with Mark K. Wilson, largest single building contractor in the city, the Building Trades council announced that the strikes on the three school projects at Soddy, Hixson and Red Bank were settled. Work was resumed on them Monday morning.

Joe Dobbs, president of Central Body, issued a statement that all issues at stake were satisfactorily settled, principle of which was complete recognition of the common laborers' union. The pact makes the Wilson company a union concern, and complete cooperation has been promised to Mr. Wilson in the future.

For the first time in the building history of Hamilton county Mr. Wilson's firm is completely union, and it is thought that in a short time the entire industry will be organized.

Memphis Gets U. S. Funds For Municipal Power Line

Washington.—Secretary of the Interior Ickes announced that the city of Memphis, Tenn., had been given a grant of $3,092,000 for the construction of a municipal electric distribution system. Power will be purchased from the Tennessee Valley Authority. The system will serve about 30,000 Memphis business establishments and homes. The plant will cost $6,872,000, the difference between this amount and the federal grant being furnished by Memphis.

LABOR QUERIES

Q.—When was New York Typographical union ("Big Six") organized?

A.—In 1850.

* * *

Q.—Where will sessions of the forthcoming convention of the American Federation of Labor be held in Tampa?

A.—At the Municipal auditorium. The convention will be called to order at 10 a.m. Monday, Nov 16.

* * *

Q.—What was the earliest declaration of the American Federation of Labor in favor of a non-partisan political policy?

A.—A statement urging the election of labor's friends and the defeat of its enemies, issued by the federation's legislative committee in 1882.

CONSTRUCTION PAYROLLS AND HOUR RISE

Albany, N. Y.—Although the number employed in the construction industry in New York state dropped 0.1 per cent from August to September, payrolls and man-hours continued to rise. Increases were small, amounting to 1.0 per cent in payrolls and 0.1 per cent in man-hours. Industrial Commissioner Elmer F. Andrews reported that the payroll and hour increase is the seventh consecutive increase in 1936. In preceding years, August to September movements have been mostly downward.

New York Workers Aided by Roosevelt

During Four Years as Governor of Empire State He Affixed His Signature to 21 Measures Favored by Labor.

President Roosevelt had considerable experience in approving labor measures while he wah governor of New York state, which office he filled for terms beginning Jan. 1, 1928, and ending Dec. 31, 1932, two months before he took up his residence in the White House as the executive of the nation.

According to the report of the American Federation of Labor Nonpartisan Political Campaign committee, Gov. Roosevelt during this four-year period signed 21 measures of great importance to New York workers enacted by the state legislature.

The list made public by the A. F. of L. committee follows:

In 1930 Gov. Roosevelt signed the anti-injunction relief bill, the high grade crossing repair bill and the union labor bill.

In response to complaints received, Mr. Roosevelt called upon the commissioner of public works on Sept. 15, 1930, to fully enforce the citizen

(Continued on Last Page)

HELEN KELLER'S TEACHER DIES, ENDING 50 YEARS OF FRIENDSHIP

New York City.—One of the most remarkable friendships in history has just been terminated by the death of one of the friends. Anne Sullivan Macy, teacher of Helen Keller, died of a heart attack Oct. 20 at Forest Hills. She was 70 years old; and she and Helen Keller had been inseparable companions for more than forty-nine years.

Anne Sullivan, daughter of Irish immigrants, was born at Springfield, Mass. She was almost blind, and the best work eye-surgeons could do for her gave her only sight enough to read coarse print. She attended the Laura Bridgman school for deaf and blind children; and when oly 20 years old, began to experiment with Helen Keller, then 7 years of age, and deaf, dumb and blind. Anne tried to spell out words in Helen's palm with her fingers, and the child would repeat the signals accurately, but without the least notion what they meant.

Tries Successful Experiment.

Finally, the young teacher tried an experiment. She held one of Helen's hands under the spout of a pump, and spelled "water" with her finger tips into the palm of the other hand. It worked; and it was the real beginning of Helen's education.

Helen went to school, and learned to talk, Anne Sullivan being at her side all the time. Helen went to Radcliffe college, which may be described with some approach to accuracy as the women's department of Harzard; and graduated, with honors.

Anne married a man named Macy; but the couple soon separated, and Anne came back to Helen Keller. A few years ago, Anne's eyesight failed altogether; and then Helen Keller became the teacher and the constant, unfaltering helper.

Comment on World Events

The Spanish civil war will not be ended if—or when—the fascists capture Madrid, which at the present writing they seem quite likely to do. Even Gen. Franco, leader of the fascist armies and arch traitor to the legitimate Spanish government, does not expect the capture of Madrid to be final. He knows that the loyalists can retreat on Catalonia, and hold out for a considerable time, even without help. And the chances are increasing hourly that help will come.

Russia is getting tired of a "neutrality" in regard to Spain which the fascist government of Italy and the nazi government of Germany have violated from the first. Whether she withdraws from the neutrality pact or not—and probably she will withdraw before these words are in print—she is clearly planning to send help to the republican government of Spain in its fight against dictatorship. Russian military observers have reported to Moscow that as few as 100 planes sent to the loyalists of Spain would turn the whole tide of the war; and it is stated on what seems good authority that Russia can send that many planes to Spain almost at once.

This column has commented before on the amazing virulence with which Hitler, at Nuremburg some weeks ago, denounced Russia and openly threatened her with invasion. Nazi spokesmen make no secret of their desire to seize the Ukraine—which is western and southwestern Russia—as a source of food which would enable them to defy any blockade. Apparently, Russia has made up her mind to call the nazi bluff—if it is a bluff, or to fight on her own terms—if she must fight.

* * *

Terre Haute, Ind., has made itself, for the time, at least, the capital of American fascism.

When Earl Browder, communist candidate for president, went to Terre Haute the first time to speak in his own behalf, he was arrested and held in jail till the date that he was to speak had passed. When he tried again, an organized mob packed the steps of the building in which he was to speak, and would not let him in. And when he drove away, his taxi door was wrenched open, and the interior deluged with rotten tomatoes.

How reminiscent this is of the breaking up of opposition meetings in Italy in 1922, and the pouring of castor oil down the throats of opposition speakers.

Communism never can gain headway in the United States without the advertising and sympathy engendered by such silly outrages as this at Terre Haute. Twenty people have read Browder's name since his arrest to every one who had heard him before. American fascists are not merely brutal. They are also incredible fools.

* * *

"Unless the organized workers of the world can assist themselves on the side of peace and sanity in this new international crisis, war is almost inevitable sooner or later. There is nothing more important in the world today than the rapid increase in power of the organized labor movement. Political power sufficient to correct the social injustice and prevent war can only be achieved through extending the economic organization of the working class."—John W. Edelman, research director, American Federation of Hosiery Workers.

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F. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, OCTOBER 30, 1936

Credit Due Six Squires

Members of organized labor should put the names of these members of the Hamilton county court down in their memory: Hays Clark, C. E. Camp, Bruce Freeman, W. F. Langley, Mack Fryar and J. W. Johnston.

These squires, a majority of the court, kicked over the traces at a special session of the court, and declared that they represented the people and not one or two reactionary individuals. They felt that since the people of the county had voted two to one for a complete new and modern hospital, no other plan for less than that should be put through.

Here's to the faithful six! Even though certain powers in the city hall have set their plodding minds over the wishes of the people, we hope you will not be deterred in your determination to give us the new hospital we need and which we can secure now cheaper than it can be had in years to come.

Union labor also has a warm spot for Hays Clark, who introduced an expression in the court that the new hospital should be constructed by union labor. His stand was concurred in by the enitre court.

Quit Hounding Hixson

Nothing can be done at this late day to repair the wounds inflicted on Prof. Hixson, but at least a fair-minded public can demand that he be left alone in the future. It is entirely proper that Prof. Hixson was tried as required by law when certain charges were brought against him. He was charged, evidence was submitted, and he was allowed his day in court. He was vindicated as provided by law. He was declared innocent.

From then on he should have been unmolested. To continue to yap at his heels in an effort to trip him on technicalities is not only un-Christian-like, but it is undemocratic. In dictatorships "Me and God" could continue to condemn a man after vindicated.

In this form of government we leave God's job to God. If justice has miscarried in the Hixson case, let God attend to him. Human characteristics demand tangible evidence when a man's character is attacked, and only God has the right to say after vindication that he is guilty just the same.

Since we do not have God's supreme wisdom, we must abide by procedure set up by human intellect, and abide by the court's verdict of innocence.

Wisdom

The world can be at peace only if its [illegible] are stable; and there can be no stability where there is not tranquility of spirit and a sense of justice, freedom and of right.—Woodrow Wilson.

Buy Union-Made Suits and Overcoats
WITH THE LABEL
$14.75 to $17.50
Town Talk Clothes
NINTH AND BROAD

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

Take It or Leave It!

Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

The hash is all on the plate. The arguments are all in. The charges have all been made. The dirt is all dished. The volunteers are all on parade and the mercenaries are all lined up. We know where the steel trust stands and we know where the munitions makers stand. And now we can march to the polls to perform the final act. In some places it is just yanking a lever. In some places it is putting a mark on a very simple ballot. In some places it is a job of making a lot of marks on a very complicated ballot. But it all comes to the same thing. The great American vote is about to be cast. After long weeks of political campaigning.

* * *

Editors can set their headlines now. They can have them ready. They can write on a piece of paper, "Roosevelt elected" and they can scrawl on it the size of type they want—120-point, or bigger—and let it go to the composing room. They can write the decks that go underneath and they can write the lead to their story. They can even use the word "landslide" if they want to. It looks so much like a foregone conclusion. Of course some editors will hedge their bet by having two kinds of headlines written, two sets of decks and two kinds of leads ready, so that they can go with whichever layout happens to fit the returns. But the "Landon page" will never see the sidewalks. It ain't gonna be.

* * *

Of course this column is going way out on a limb, but all the evidence warrants it. All except perhaps the Literary Digest poll—and what a sick looking thing that is going to be on Nov. 4! However, even that, if you read it right, is all for Roosevelt. But the main reason Roosevelt is going to be re-elected is that the American people are just too all-fired smart to do anything else. Now and then hokum gets by. But not on such an immense scale. And not such poor, thin hokum as the republican party is spreading. If it was good, rich, thick hokum, good enough to look like something real, it might be different. But this hokum of today is so thin that it's like setting watered milk beside a farmer who knows what good, rich, cream looks like.

The labor movement has been so nearly 100 per cent united for Roosevelt that the minority hardly counts. Out of hundreds of national leaders only three or four are for Landon—and some of them not with any enthusiasm for the job.

They say labor is 90 per cent for Roosevelt. It's more like 99 per cent. And that goes for organized and unorganized.

So, editors, get the headlines ready. Put a big picture in the middle of the page. Get set. And, people, get ready for more progress. The forgotten man has found the way home and prosperity is coming down the home stretch, in full view of the grandstand and bleachers, no longer "just around the corner."

And John D. M. Hamilton had better hurry up and get his alibi statement ready.

The Liberty league is not going to hoist over the White House the black flag of industrial piracy and human enslavement.

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

LABOR'S RALLY FOR ROOSEVELT

Friday night in the community hall of the Memorial auditorium the Chattanooga labor movement is putting on a gigantic rally in support of Franklin Delano Roosevelt for president of the United States. This is not a rally of the democratic party. It is sponsored by Labor's Non-Partisan league in support of a candidate who is the choice of the overwhelming majority of trades unionists of all parties all over the country and who has been indorsed by our own Labor's Political conference. The place for every union teacher to be on Friday night—unless he is out of town or otherwise unavoidably prevented—is at this meeting. This is an opportunity for labor to show its political strength, and labor should take full advantage of it.

SELL UNION CANDY IN THE SCHOOLS

This is the season when many schools put on candy selling campaigns in order to purchase athletic equipment. It should also be the time when we show our solidarity with union candy makers by seeing that all candy sold bears the union label. Candy can be bought from Carter Candy company, 534 East Ninth street, or from Kasper Candy company, North Market and Bell, at wholesale prices. Athletic equipment can be bought with the profits from the sale of this candy with as much or more economy than can be achieved through taking the "free" equipment offered by non-union firms. At the same time much help can be given to our brother unionists by purchasing the products they make. Let's not miss this opportunity to help unionize Chattanooga and Hamilton county.

NO FEDERATION PROPOSAL

The method of distribution of increases in city salaries is not that proposed by the federation.

BOARD MEETING MONDAY

The regular November meeting of the board of directors will be held at the "Y" next Monday night, Nov. 2, at 7 o'clock.

CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATION MEETS MONDAY

Unionists are invited to attend a meeting of the Chattanooga Co-operative association to be held tnex Monday night at 7:30 in Judge Miller's courtroom. This organization has as its purpose the banding together of consumers in order to achieve the benefits of collective buying of consumer goods. It is to be operated on the basis of one vote per member, regardless of amount of stock, in order to insure democratic control at all times. Each member pays an initiation fee of $1 and buys at least one share of stock at $10.00. Consumer goods are sold at current prices and the profits are divided among the members on the basis of the amount of money spent through the co-operative.

Some other policies of the co-operative are: Interest on dividends on capital at not more than the average legal rate; political, religious and social neutrality; business on a cash basis, no proxy voting and no salaries to exceed ten times that of the lowest paid employe.

Officers of the Co-operative association are: Robert Campbell, president; T. B. Cowan, vice-president; Miss Beth Cunningham, secretary; T. F. Talbott, treasurer-manager, and a board of management composed of Glenn W. Ellis, Keith C. Harder and Mrs. Stanton E. Smith.

President's Interest In Labor Legislation Began in N. Y. Senate

Voted for 26 Measures of Benefit to the Workers Which Were Enacted by the State Legislature During 1911 and 1912.

The interest of President Roosevelt in labor legislation assumed importance in 1911 when he began his first term as a member of the senate of the New York state legislature. He was a member of that body until March 17, 1913, when he resigned to become assistant secretary of the navy in the administration of President Woodrow Wilson.

The American Federation of Labor National Non-partisan Political Campaign committee in its report on the records of the candidates for president gives the following list of 26 labor measures which received the support of Mr. Roosevelt in the senate during 1911 and 1912, all of them being enacted into law by the legislature and signed by the governor:

1911 Session.

Wagner factory investigating commission law.

Providing for safe scaffolding in building construction and repair.

To prohibit voluntary associations from practicing law, enacted as a restriction on anti-boycott associations.

Licensing moving picture operators.

Regulating plastering in first-class cities.

Making it a misdemeanor for any person or corporation to mislead one in regard to any employment or to offer to secure employment without a bona fide order.

Appropriation of $5,000 to continue the work of the Wainwright employers' liability commission which was investigating the necessity for a workmen's compensation law.

Providing a three-platoon system based on an eight-hour day for all policemen in cities of the first and second class.

Giving protection to persons furnishing labor or material for the construction or repair of public buildings or public works.

Limiting the weekly working hours of drug store employes.

Requiring all bakery shops to be properly equipped with drainage, sinks and clean running water.

Establishing pension funds for the clerical and uniformed forces of the street cleaning department.

To further widen the scope of the labor law so as to include theaters, barber shops and shoe polishing establishments among the places in which employment of children is prohibited.

Providing a system of licensing and supervision for immigrant lodging houses and employment agencies conducted by them.

1912 Session.

Fifty-four hour working week bill for employed women and minors.

To submit an amendment to the state constitution to enable enactment of a compisory compensation law to overcome the decision of the courts which declared the 1910 law unconstitutional.

To improve conditions for compressed air workers in tunnels.

To increase the salaries of state hospital employes and to create pension or retirement funds for them.

Authorizing heads of departments in New York City to pay employes injured in the discharge of their duty.

To extend the life of the factory investigation commission and broadening the scope of its work.

To provide for fire drills and automatic sprinklers.

Registration of factories and regulation of unclean factories.

To prohibit the employment of women within four weeks after childbirth.

To regulate places of employment which produce excessive heat, dust, gases or fumes.

Providing medical examination of children before an employment certificate is issued.

Four amendments to strengthen the provisions of existing law with reference to immigrant lodging houses and the bureau of industries and immigration.

In addition to the above bills which became laws of New Yok state, Mr. Roosevelt during these sessions of the legislature favored a number of measures for labor which failed of enactment. They included a bill which provided for full crews on locomotives operated outside the yard limit, a full-crew bill for steam railways, which passed the senate; a bill to establish a licensing system for journeymen plumbers, and a bill to bring cannery sheds under the 54-hour law for women and minors.

His resignation to become assistant secretary of the navy prevented his participating in many roll calls on labor mensures during the 1913 session of the legislature, but before he became naval secretary he introduced a bill to establish the weekly one day of rest for wage-earners in New York state which was enacted into law.

FINEST WEAVES and STYLES
UNION-MADE SUITS
Mallory Hats and Racine Union-Made Shoes . . . Union-Made Shirts and Ties
SIGNAIGO & CAMPBELL
813 MARKET STREET

GOP Asks Employers to Coerce Workers; Here's Proof

LANDON . . . OR ELSE

18th Ward Branch
Employers and Workers Alliance for
Landon and Knox
VOTE STRAIGHT REPUBLICAN

Dear Sirs:

We assume that your firm believes in the principles of the Republican Party.

You have in your employ

Edward Schauble

who resides at 454 E. Girard Ave.

and his immediate family of two persons are all registered Democrat

If our assumption is correct, will you endeavor to explain and show your employee his error.

Respectfully yours,

Anne Paulus Rank
Secretary
413 E. Girard Ave.

The letter above is one of thousands being sent by Republican campaigners to employers whose workers are registered Democratic. Below is Mrs. Anne Paulus Rank, one of the leaders of the Landon Volunteers, whose name is typed in the letter.

A new scheme to coerce workers when they go to the polls Nov. 3 has just been brought to the attention of Labor's Non-Partisan league headquarters in Washington. It's a pretty foxy thing and goes far beyond legitimate campaign efforts of trying to sell a voter on a particular candidate and his policies. A concrete example was exposed by the Philadelphia Record. Workers are urged to watch for similar efforts in other cities and to report them at once.

The political battleground of Pennsylvania, where the republicans are hollering about alleged coercion of WPA workers, brings to light a "political blackmail" system instituted by the republican organization in Philadelphia, viler than anything anybody has ever thought of yet. It works like this:

Republican committeemen gather the names of men and women in their divisions who are enrolled as democrats.

Other republican workers investigate among friends and relatives to find out where the the registered democrats work.

And then the following letter is sent to the democrat's place of employment:

"Dear Sirs:

"We assume that your firm believes in the principles of the republican party.

"You have in your employ (name of employe) who resides at (address).

"He and his immediate family of (number of persons) are all registered democrats.

"If our assumption is correct, will you endeavor to explain and show your employe his error?"

This is what the republicans have stooped to—hitting a man at his job.

The photostatic copies shown here were obtained from Democratic City Chairman John B. Kelly, of Philadelphia, who got the letters and sworn affidavits from those receiving them. They are used here by courtesy of the Philadelphia Record.

Another dirty piece of [illegible] duggery has also been brought to light in Detroit. An "[illegible] ployers' association of Detroit is sending form letters to members advising them to tify employes that after Jan. money will have to be deducted from their pay to comply with the social security act. They have also gotten up a special envelope with the words "[illegible] DEDUCTION" printed in type across the front. The reading matter on the envelope goes like this:

"Effective January, 1937, we are compelled by a Roosevelt 'New Deal' law to make a 1% deduction from your wages and turn it over to the government. Finally, this may go as high as 4%. You might get this money back in future years . . . but only if congress decides to make the appropriation for that purpose. There is no guarantee. Decide before Nov. 3—election day—whether or not you wish to take these chances."

This is one of the worst "scare" attacks gotten out by any organized gang of "economic royalists" yet. They don't get to tell how much the employers' contribution will be to this great cause—over twice that of their employes.

THIS IS IMPORTANT—WHY?

PAUL W. HOUCK, COUNTY CHAIRMAN
M. CLARISSA McCOOL, VICE COUNTY CHAIRMAN
C. Y. STRAUGHN, SECRETARY AND TREASURER
THOMAS DOVE
JULIAN PILGRAM

HEADQUARTERS
Republican Executive Committee
OF
SCHUYLKILL COUNTY, PENNA.
POTTSVILLE, PA.

My dear Committeeman:

The names of your Election Board are as follows:

Judge_____ Employed by _____

Inspector_____ Employed by _____

Inspector_____ Employed by _____

You will notice that after each name I have left a space to fill in the employer of each member of your board.

Please fill it in and return this form to Republican Headquarters in the self-addressed envelope, enclosed for that purpose.

This is important.

Very truly yours,
County Chairman

PH/AB

Here is the letter Paul W. Houck, Republican chairman of Schuylkill county, is sending his committeemen. He wants to know who employ election officers. He tells the committeemen it's important for him to know. Democratic State Chairman David L. Lawrence declared it isn't hard to figure why it is "important" to Houck. He charged Houck's plans to bring pressure through G. O. P. employers to force election officers to "count the vote right"—for the Republicans. Lawrence said the letter is "important" as an illustration of reactionary Republican methods in the face of defeat.

Man (as he climbed into the barber's chair)—I want a shave. No haircut, no shampoo, no bayrum, no witch hazel, hair tonic, hot towels or face massages. I don't want the manicurist to hold my hand or the [illegible] black to handle my feet. I don't want to be brushed off, and I'll put on my coat without help. I just want a plain shave, with no trimmings. Do you understand that perfectly?

Barber (quietly)—Yes, sir. Lather, sir?

IF YOU WANT THE
BEST
FLOUR
MADE
Byu—
Orient
Made by Mountain City Mills, Chattanooga

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

ust too bad that some of you the banquet that the Label gave at the Hotel Patten last It really was a "political jam-" There were 75 members of d labor and their friends to enjoy the fun.

* * *

committee who planned that did its work well. Don't know o comprised the committee, believe that Mrs. Beavers and ertainment committee did a lot work. I recognized the hard of the two Mrs. Reynolds in tractive, hand-painted place And Mrs. Archie Underwood ery busy, too. The Label league, my friends, has some interested workers in it now.

* * *

But don't let me get too far into this banquet talk before I mention the union-labeled suits that **Town Talk Clothes** (located at Ninth and Broad) is showing now. And their suits sell for as low as $15. Go down and get a new suit so you will be ready to help celebrate Roosevelt's re-election next Tuesday.

* * *

Al Smith came to the dinner last night—brown derby, sunflower and all (did you ever notice how much George Forbes looks like Al?) And at the proper moment Al took his "walk."

* * *

Some enthusiastic person hurled a couple of eggs at Norman Thomas, otherwise known as Prof. **Stan Smith.** Fortunately, they missed and hit the wall back of the speaker with a loud splash.

* * *

Mr. Browder (Roy Reynolds, himself) told how disappointed he was in Chattanooga—never had he been so ignored in a supposedly "red-bating" town. How was a candidate to get any publicity if he could not even get arrested? True to form, he brought in a beautiful bomb that went off with a bang!

* * *

And then, there came the election. **Mr. H. V. Reid,** one of the railroad brothers visiting from Memphis, got up and protested because he came from Shelby county and only received one ballot. Much crookedness was uncovered in the counting of the votes—and may the best man win.

* * *

Sure—we had a lot of fun! Next time the Label league entertains, don't miss it.

* * *

And so, dear reader, until we meet next Tuesday to cast our vote for the man who has befriended labor, I remain—with a reminder to "re-elect Roosevelt"—your Labor World correspondent.

Announcing!

the Appointment of

Terrell Electric Co.

As Distributors for

Westinghouse

Ranges, Refrigerators
Water Heaters

and the Entire Line of Westinghouse Electrical Appliances

in

EAST TENNESSEE

and

NORTH GEORGIA

* Your Convenient Visit Is Always Welcome!

Terrell Electric Co.

1104 McCALLIE AVE. PHONE 2-1138

Building Supplies . . . .
Hardware . . . . Tools
. . . . Sporting Goods

HARNESS HARDWARE CRISMAN

LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE

CRISMAN HARDWARE CO.
511 Market Street

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY

TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Code Prices

East Lake Yard — 1501 Seventh Ave. — Phone 3-1200
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1929 Dodge Sedan	186
1928 Dodge Sedan	135
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1929 Chevrolet Coach	60
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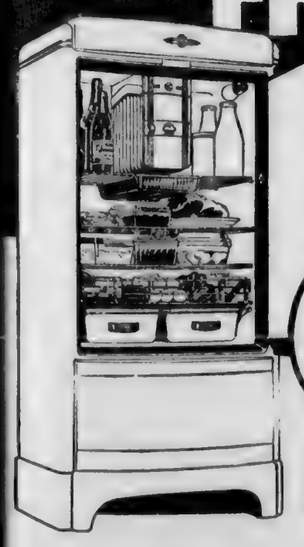

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BLACK-DRAUGHT

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 15th day of October, 1934, executed by O. C. Townsend and wife, Corrine Townsend, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book M, Volume 27, page 357, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated October 27, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on October 29, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, December 1, 1936

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Four (4), Block Twenty-five (25), McCallie Avenue Land and Improvement Company's First Addition to Orchard Knob, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 1, page 41, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the South line of Oak Street and extends back southwardly, of uniform width, one hundred and thirty-five (135) feet to the North line of an alley.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 30th day of October, 1936.
11-27 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 14th day of June, 1934, executed by Ben H. Storie and wife, Maude Storie, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Volume 27, Page 207, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated October 27, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on October 27, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 1, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being the south fifty (50) feet of the east one hundred seventy (170) feet of lot Number Eleven (11) Fryar's Subdivision of Lot Number Two (2) of the Frank Steele Home Place, as shown by plat now found of record in Plat Book 8, Page 12, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said part of lot makes one lot, fronting fifty (50) feet on the west side of the Chattanooga and Cleveland Road (now known as Tunnel Boulevard) and running back westwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred seventy (170) feet; being the same property conveyed by L. F. Reid and wife, Emma Reid, to Ben H. Storie and wife, Maude Storie, by deed dated February 4, 1929, and registered February 7, 1929, in Book R, Volume 23, Page 617 of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 30th day of October, 1936.
11-27 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 19th day of June, 1934, executed by John Nelson Adams and wife, Sallie Adams, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Volume 27, Page 226, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated October 22, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on October 28, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 30, 1936, AT 11 A.M.

at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton county, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton county, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 23 of the subdivision of Tract 7 of the Lilah Pope Shepherd Estate; said lot fronts 116.3 feet, more or less, on the west line of road leading from the old Cleveland Pike to Shepherd, Tennessee, and runs back westwardly between parallel lines of uniform width of 100 feet, a distance of 745.8 feet on its north line and 805.9 feet on its south line. Being the property attempted to be conveyed by Carl J. Wilhoite, Trustee, to John Nelson Adams and wife, Sallie Adams, by deed dated March 28, 1928, and registered in Book R, Volume 22, Page 552, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but trustee will sell and convey as trustee only.

This the 30th day of October, 1936.
11-27 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 2nd day of August, 1934, executed by Grace M. Ryerson, widow, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 289, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated October 23, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on October 27, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 1, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The East half of Lot Eight (8), Plat of Westview, E. M. and L. T. Prizmore's Subdivision of the S. M. Walker's Estate on the Bird's Mill Road, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 8, Page 21, of the Registrar's Office of said County. Said part of lot makes one tract of ground fronting fifty (50) feet on the North line of Provence Street and extends back northwardly, of uniform width, a distance of two hundred (200) feet, to the South line of Lot Number Three (3) in said subdivision; being part of the same property conveyed by E. M. and L. T. Prizmore to Charles A. Ryerson and wife, Grace M. Ryerson, by deed dated July 11, 1922, and registered August 31, 1922, in Book W, Volume 16, Page 422, in said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 30th day of October, 1936.
11-27 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 4th day of May, 1934, executed by W. F. Singleton and wife, Bertha Singleton, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 27, Page 327, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated September 23rd, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 29th, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, BENJAMIN L. CASH, will on

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee: The west twenty-seven (27) feet of the South fifty-eight (58) feet of Lot sixteen (16), A. C. Burns subdivision of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, as shown by plat now found of record in Book H, Vol. 2, page 478 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said part of lot fronts twenty-seven (27) feet on the north side of East Eighth Street; and runs back Northwardly of uniform width, a distance of fifty-eight (58) feet. Being the same property conveyed by Bruce A. Cox and wife, Carrie A. Cox, to W. F. Singleton and wife, Bertha Singleton, by deed dated April 26th, 1921, and registered May 6th, 1921, in Book C, Vol. 16, page 374 of the Register's Office, Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 2nd day of October, 1936.
10-30 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53905
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
George Barton vs. Mary Barton

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Mary Barton, whose residence is unknown and cannot be ascertained upon diligent inquiry, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next December rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in December next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 7th day of October, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
J. B. White, Atty. 10-30

NON-RESIDENT'S NOTICE
No. 54018
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Willie Mae Hill vs. Frank Hill

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Frank Hill is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next December Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in December next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 28th day of October, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
Dixon & Dixon, Attorneys. 11-20

Clean-Up Sale of All USED CARS

1928 Chrysler Sedan	$ 35
1928 Dodge Fast 4 Sedan	75
1928 Buick Sedan	35
1929 Hudson Coupe	45
1929 Whippet Coupe	129
1930 Dodge 6 Sedan	50
1930 Dodge Sedan	195
1930 Chevrolet Coach	195
1931 Ford Coupe	165
1931 Hupmobile Sedan	225

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LEGAL NOTICES

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by E. M. Good and wife, Mabel Good, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 288, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated September 26, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 29, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 2ND, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut Street, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 14 in Harris' addition to Oak Hills, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 2, page 48, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 50.7 feet on the North line of West 39th Street and extends back northwardly to the south line of an alley, on which it has a width of 50 feet, its West line being 125.2 feet in length, its East line being 116.4 feet in length; and being a part of the same property conveyed by John T. Cuneo and wife, Ruby Cuneo, to E. M. Good and wife, Alice Good, by deed dated October 4, 1921, and registered February 24, 1925, in Book W, Vol. 18, page 636, in said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 1st day of October, 1936.
10-30 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of July, 1934, executed by W. J. Moore and wife, Effie M. Moore, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 285, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated September 28, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 30, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitutetute trustee above referred to, I, NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, will on the

3RD DAY OF NOVEMBER, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning on the North line of Oak Street, one hundred forty-four (144) feet, East of the East line of land formerly owned by A. H. and W. T. Keith; thence Northwardly at right angles with Oak Street, a distance of one hundred and eighty-seven (187) feet, more or less, to the South line of a twenty (20) foot alley; thence Eastwardly along the South line of said alley fifty (50) feet, to a stake; thence Southwardly at right angles one hundred and eighty-seven (187) feet, more or less, to the North line of Oak Street; thence Westwardly along the North line of Oak Street, fifty (50) feet, to the beginning. And being the same property conveyed by Roy E. Johnson and wife, Clara Mai Johnson, to William J. Moore and wife, Effie M. Moore, by deed dated March 28th, 1928, and registered April 20th, 1928, in Book L, Vol. 17, page 354, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 2nd day of October, 1936.
10-30 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by Tom McDonald and wife, Emmer McDonald, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 135, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated September 29, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 30, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, BENJAMIN L. CASH, will on

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The south forty-five (45) feet of the north ninety (90) feet of lots Nos. seven (7) and eight (8), Block twenty-six (26), Orchard Knob Addition, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book No. 1, page 41 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said part of lots together make one lot fronting forty-five (45) feet on the west line of North Hickory Street and extends back westwardly between parallel lines a distance of one hundred three and seven-tenths (103.7) feet to the east line of lot No. 6 in said block. Being the same property conveyed by J. W. Wagner, Trustee, to Tom McDonald and wife, Emmer McDonald, in deed warranty dated April 25, 1923, registered February 23, 1924, in Book C, Volume 18, page 489, said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 2nd day of October, 1936.
10-30 BENJAMIN L. CASH Trustee.

LEGAL NOTICES

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53970
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Ernest Giles vs. Lois Giles

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Lois Giles is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next December Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in December next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 19th day of October, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
Bean & Bean, Attorneys. 11-13

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 53962
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Mary Rogers vs. Earl Rogers

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Earl Rogers is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next December Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in December next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 21st day of October, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
Moore & Moore, Attorneys. 11-6

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 7th day of July, 1934, executed by W. J. Moore and wife, Effie M. Moore, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 285, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated September 28th, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 30, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, BENJAMIN L. CASH, will on

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning on the North line of Oak Street, one hundred forty-four (144) feet, East of the East line of land formerly owned by A. H. and W. T. Keith; thence Northwardly at right angles with Oak Street, a distance of one hundred and eighty-seven (187) feet, more or less, to the South line of a twenty (20) foot alley; thence Eastwardly along the South line of said alley fifty (50) feet, to a stake; thence Southwardly at right angles one hundred and eighty-seven (187) feet, more or less, to the North line of Oak Street; thence Westwardly along the North line of Oak Street, fifty (50) feet, to the beginning. And being the same property conveyed by Roy E. Johnson and wife, Clara Mai Johnson, to William J. Moore and wife, Effie M. Moore, by deed dated March 28th, 1928, and registered April 20th, 1928, in Book L, Vol. 17, page 354, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 2nd day of October, 1936.
10-30 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by W. J. Moore and wife, Effie M. Moore, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 285, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated September 29, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on September 30, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, BENJAMIN L. CASH, will on the

2ND DAY OF NOVEMBER, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning at a point in the West line of Oak Street, 144 feet East of the East line of land formerly owned by A. H. and W. T. Keith; thence Northwardly at right angles with Oak Street, a distance of one hundred and eighty-seven (187) feet, more or less, to the South line of a twenty (20) foot alley; thence Eastwardly along the South line of said alley fifty (50) feet, to a stake; thence Southwardly at right angles one hundred and eighty-seven (187) feet, more or less, to the North line of Oak Street; thence Westwardly along the North line of Oak Street, fifty (50) feet, to the beginning. And being the same property conveyed by Roy E. Johnson and wife, Clara Mai Johnson, to William J. Moore and wife, Effie M. Moore, by deed dated March 28th, 1928, and registered April 20th, 1928, in Book L, Vol. 17, page 354, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 2nd day of October, 1936.
10-30 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by Tom McDonald and wife, Emmer McDonald, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 135, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation

MORE ABOUT FDR'S RECORD

(Continued from First Page)

Creating adjustment board to adjust disputes between railroads and employes.

Retirement system for railroad employes.

Passing new Philippine independence act which eliminates immigration from the islands.

Bank deposit guarantee raised to $5,000 and made permanent.

Appropriating $950,000,000 for unemployment relief.

Authorizing president to appoint boards to adjust disputes in private employment.

Appropriating $3,000,000 for vocational education.

Authorizing construction of 102 naval vessels and 1,100 air crafts.

Restoring automatic promotions for government employes.

Labor disputes act.

Security act.

Law to stabilize the coal industry.

Air mail act providing rates of compensation and working conditions for all pilots.

Forty-hour week for 121,069 postal employes with no reduction in wages.

Railroad retirement act.

Appropriating $4,880,000,000 for relief of unemployed.

Repealing the last 5 per cent reduction made by the economy act.

Appropriating funds to send 30,000 Filipinos to their homeland.

Prohibiting transportation of prison-made products into states having state-use system.

Providing that all government contractors shall pay the prevailing rate of wages, work employes not more than eight hours a day and five days a week, with no child or convict labor to be employed on contracts entered into by any activity of the government.

Forbidding transportation in interstate commerce of professional strikebreakers who would interfere with peaceful picketing.

Placing under state compensation safety laws all workers employed on public works.

Placing employes in the airplane industry under the railway labor board.

Providing that all passenger vessels having accommodations for fifty or more passengers shall be equipped with automatic sprinkler systems.

Prevailing rate of wages to be paid on all relief work.

Forbidding the employment of aliens illegally in the United States on relief work.

Requiring all licensed officers on vessels of the United States to be citizens or completely naturalized. In three years 90 per cent of all other departments shall be citizens.

Shipping corporations that receive subsidies from the government must incorporate in their contracts minimum manning and wage scales and reasonable working conditions.

Granting facilities of public health service to all seamen on government vessels not in military or naval establishments.

Appropriating $12,000,000 for further development of vocational education.

Appropriation of $1,425,000,000 for direct and work relief on useful projects.

Granting 26 days annual leave for government employes which can be accumulated for succeeding years until it totals 90 days.

Sick leave for government employes of 1¼ days per month accumulative not to exceed 90 days.

Five-day week for employes of mail equipment shops at the same wages for 5½ days.

Authorizing operations of stands in federal buildings by blind persons to enlarge their economic opportunities.

Granting additional $50 a month to all government employes for services of attenadnts to those who are blind or totally disabled.

Limiting number of substitutes in postal service to one for each six regular employes.

Raising vocational schools in District of Columbia to rank of junior high schools.

Five-day week with no reduction in pay for those employes of bureau of engraving and printing who were not included in the 1935 law.

Retirement act for railroad employes of Alaska.

Repealing radio zone law for broadcasting stations which will benefit WCFL.

Amending Davis-Bacon act to provide that prevailing rate of wages be predetermined on every contract in excess of $2,000 and requiring revocation of contract of any contractor who pays less than the prevailing wage determined.

Requiring contractors for the construction, alteration and repair of any public building or public work in the United States to give a performance bond to protect the United States and an additional bond for the protection of persons furnishing material and labor.

MORE ABOUT N. Y. WORKERS

(Continued from First Page)

labor law which required all contractors working on state projects to give preference to citizens of the state in taking on employes.

To prevent the incorporation of counterfeit labor unions.

Guaranteeing payment of wages on all public work performed by the contractors.

To provide a method to assure payment of wages by contractors doing highway work.

To extend the protection of the labor law to all excavation work.

Providing for a 10-hour work day on motor trucks and motor buses.

Giving the state industrial board power to designate self-closing fire doors at elevator entrances.

Requiring satisfactory proof by a contractor or employer that they insured their employes with workmen's compensation insurance before a permit for construction or other improvements shall be assured.

Providing additional compensation for injured workers who may regain some earning capacity.

Maying all compensation claims and awards a lien without limit on the entire assets of an insurance carrier or employer.

To authorize the industrial commissioner to accept a paid-up insurance policy to cover contingent liability of a self-insurer under the state compensation law.

Amalgamating in one group improving amendments made to the workmen's compensation law.

To extend the benefits of the workmen's compensation law to members of the New York state employes' retirement system.

To protect the interest of insured members of the railroad brotherhoods.

To provide for the acceptance by the state of the benefits of the federal act for state aid for vocational schools.

Giving preference on court calendars to actions brought by persons entitled to workmen's compensation benefits but who decide to sue a third party.

Authorizing the medical board of the teachers' retirement system of New York City to designate a doctor to make medical examinations for pension purposes.

Relating to exits in tenement houses where manufacturing is carried on.

Authorizing a state bond issue of $30,000,000 to provide for unemployment relief.

Appropriating $5,000,000 for immediate use in providing work relief and home relief for the unemployed and continuing the present state unemployment relief commission in office for another year.

In addition to signing the above labor measures, Gov. Roosevelt, according to the A. F. of L. committee report, vetoed the following bills which were opposed by organized labor:

Mastick bill which would weaken the provisions of the education law for ventilation of school rooms.

Heffernan bill imposing a residence qualification for school teachers in New York City that are not required of any other state or city employes.

Gates bill weakening the provisions of the workmen's compensation law as to illegal employment of minors in hazardous occupations.

Wick's bill which discriminated against the employment of members of the Masters, Mates and Pilots' Union of New York City.

Moffat bill which would have canceled all local direct primary elections where no contest was set up during a prescribed period prior to primary election day, thus depriving the voters of right of free selection on primary day by nominating and writing in their own candidates.

Aunty pushed the cake toward her small nephew:

Aunty—Have another piece.

Lad—No, thanks.

Aunty—What's the matter, Tommy? You seem to be suffering from loss of appetite.

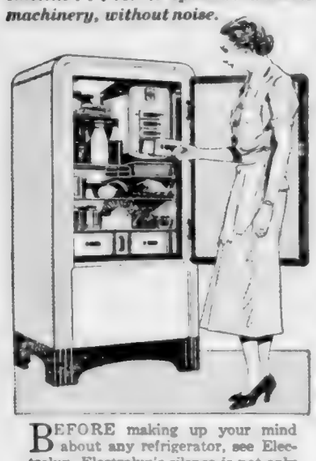
Lad (gazing longingly at the cake)—It isn't loss of appetite. What I'm suffering from is politeness.

You'll want ALL these advantages in your new refrigerator!

- No moving parts to wear
- Lasting efficiency
- Continued low operating cost
- Fullest food protection
- Savings that pay for it

YOU'LL GET THEM IN ELECTROLUX THE SILENT REFRIGERATOR

You have only to LISTEN to Electrolux to know that it's simpler, more efficient . . . for it operates without machinery, without noise.



BEFORE making up your mind about any refrigerator, see Electrolux. Electrolux's silence is not only a comfort, but it is evidence of the simplest of all refrigerating methods, wherein a tiny gas burner takes the place of moving parts. Come in!

Extra Big Trade-in Allowances

Chattanooga Gas Co.

Public-Be-Pleased Service

W. F. Langley

General Agent

Franklin Life Ins. Co.

1019 Chattanooga Bank Bldg.

Phone 6-5543

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Women's Slippers 99c to $3.98

Men's and Boys' Dress Oxfords $1.49 to $3.98

Children's Shoes 79c to $2.98

EVERY DAY IS BARGAIN DAY AT

R&H Shoe Store

SHOE REPAIR

FIRE FOR A Scotch Picnic

49c

LEATHER or COMPOSITION Half Soles

A price to appeal to all thrifty - minded! Fine oak leather . . . for men, women, children. Sewed on.

R&H Shoe Store

704 Market St.

TO THE PUBLIC:

All Products Made By Bennett-Hubbard Are Made By

SCABS

We Ask Merchants and Consumers Not to Patronize This Company Until They Will Deal With Their Union Employes. The scabs they are now using are brought in as strikebreakers.

FRESH UP With 7UP

REG. U.S. PAT. OFF.

100% UNION

ORANGE CRUSH BOTTLING CO.

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Honest Weight — Prompt Service

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PAGE-HANCOCK COMPANY

Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by Lee H. Hancock and W. Tom Page.

AMBULANCE SERVICE

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NOTICE

TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS

None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS Stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.

Meatcutters' Union Local 600

NOTICE---

All Unionists and Friends . . .

When you buy cooking and heating stoves

Do not buy the Mascot

THEY ARE MADE BY SCAB MOLDERS

Molders Union No. 53

READY CASH . . .

For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.

Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation

Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg. Opposite Central Market

Patronize Our Advertisers

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT

BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH

Plate Lunches
Cold Beer and Wines

NINTH and CHERRY STS.

Patronize Our Advertisers

Exclusive Agent

CARRHART OVERALLS

Union-Labeled

Contor Bros.

529 MARKET ST.

"Home Owned"

Kept Taking Cardui Until She Got Rid of the Severe Pa

When Mrs. Ida Hess, of burg, Ind., was in a painful down condition, she took C with the results she describe low: "I had just been what might say dragging around, f miserable and all out of sor remembered how Cardui h my aunt. I sent for six bott Cardui and when I had taken I was much better and stronger did not suffer so much pa continued taking Cardui until taken nine bottles. I do not the severe pains." . . . Thous of women testify Cardui bene them. If it does not benefit consult a physician.

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DOMESTIC AND IMPORTE SUITS AND TOP COAT

$30 and Up

With the Union Label

Tailored to Your Individual Mea

J. J. BAUER

QUALITY TAILORING

825 Broad Street

It Is Cheapest in the Long To Buy

QUALITY Hardwa

As the recollection of quality mains long after the price is gotten. Our prices are very

STOVALL Hardware Co.

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Prescriptions---Toilet G

Registered Druggist in Charge at All Time

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INCORPORATED

CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES

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21 East Seventh St.

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QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE

"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"

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AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"

We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

A Good Reputation

Built on many years of business dealings with the public guarantees to you that your shoe repair bills bring you great returns.

REAL LEATHER SOLES!
LONG LIFE RUBBER HEELS!
FINEST WORKMANSHIP!

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"Call-for-and-Deliver" Service

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COAL BUILDING SUPPLIES COKE

3 YARDS 7-2131 "A LOAD A MINUTE" 30 TRUCKS

SAFE MILK IS A BOTTLE HEALTH

Grant-Patten's Milk is SAFE MILK . . . it's pure, fresh and clean.

Drink Milk for health's sake. A quart for every child, a pint for every adult each day.

GRANT-PATTEN MILK CO.

(INCORPORATED)

6-1294 1220 King St.

You Can Whip Our Cream . . .
But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

Discount Your 1936 State and County Taxes!

Get the benefit of discount on your 1936 tax by paying early! The County Court at its last session authorized me to allow

2% DISCOUNT ON ALL TAXES PAID BY OCTOBER 31st

By taking advantage of this you will help yourself and also your State and County.

WILEY COUCH, Trustee.

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!

Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!

Why not . . .

YOU?

EASY WAY

SELF-SERVICE GROCERY

SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

Is Your Butcher a Union Man?

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Buy Union Dairy Products

Volume XXI — CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, NOVEMBER 6, 1936 — Number 28

Labor Re-Elects Roosevelt in Landslide Vote!

ALF DOZEN BIG NDUSTRIES SET NEW HIGH MARK

siness Upsurge Throughut Nation Continues, With Cotton in Lead—1936 Expected to Be Second Best Year for Auto Trade.

ew York City.—The upsurge of ness is so widespread and vigorthat conservative observers are ming alarmed lest recovery go fast and too far.

e New York Times, after a y complete survey, declared that a dozen major industries are king all previous records on both and production. It names cotgoods, leather goods, shoes, paand rayon as among the industhat are leading the procession; adds that there are several othand that chain stores and mail houses "are producing new peaks weekly."

otton goods are climbing faster any other industry. The outof the mills is sold ahead for tically the rest of the year, and

(Continued on Last Page)

e Bargaining Group for Steel Company Sought

epresentatives of Carnegie-Illinois Employes Move to Win Higher Pay and Strengthen Company Union.

ittsburgh.—A move to consolidall bargaining committees of the egie-Illinois Steel corporation's loyes representatives into one rful group to bargain with the pany management on a wage inse and other matters, has been ted here.

epresentatives of 50,000 steel kers and 25,000 sheet and tin workers met in an attempt to recognition of a small bargainboard, designed to win a wage ase and strengthen the "company n."

e effect of the plan, if completed ssfully, would be establishment board to speak for all Carnegieois workers. It would require an ndment to the employes repreative plan, which now permits aining only through the individplants.

One Group Recognized.

H. Bohne, of Youngstown, a r of the steel works forces, and y Davies, of the sheet and tin division, headed the six delegs, three from each division, who to meet with Ross L. Loeffler, ager of industrial relations for steel corporation in the Pittsh district.

e steel works employes already received recognition of a barng group, known as the general cil of the Pittsburgh district. t of the nine plants in the dishave approved amendments to employes representative plan necy for the council's operation.

Merger Is Goal.

erger of that council with a simgroup representing sheet and tin mill workers was the goal of employes representatives meeting

tablishment of a small board to tiate for the workers with the agement, Bohne and Davis bed, would hasten wage increases anded by employes for many ths and regularly rejected by the pany.

---

ne and wine in safety. The most tary places display union house bar cards.

NATION SUFFERS GREAT LOSS IN DEATH OF JAMES COUZENS

Michigan Senator, Though Man of Wealth, Was Staunch Friend of Masses, Who Labored Unceasingly to Make Rich Pay Their Just Share of Taxation and to Produce National Welfare.

Washington.—The death of James Couzens is a national loss. The senate loses one of its ablest and most fearless members; labor loses a wise counsellor and staunch supporter; and that forgotten man, the common man, loses a friend who never forgot. Only the economic royalists, the persons of big fortunes and little scruples, are the gainers for his passing.

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

Up to a certain point, the career of Couzens reminds one of a "success story" for boys. He was born at Chatham, Ontario, Aug. 26, 1872, of a family of hard workers. James' first job was to pump the organ at St. Andrew's Presbyterian church in Chatham. He was a sizable boy when his parents came to Detroit, and his first job after finishing his days in the public schools was that of car checker in the railroad yards. He did his job so well that he was taken into the freight house—though the yardmaster tried to hold him by insisting that James could be yardmaster in a very few years.

He did his work at the freight desk as well as in the yards. A. Y. Malcomson, coal dealer, came to the freight house to get some information, and was referred to young Couzens. It was not very long before young Couzens shifted jobs again, and was keeping books and doing almost everything else for Malcomson. The coalmaster was then financing a gawky engineer named Henry Ford, who was trying to build one of those horseless carriage things; and James was set to watch Malcomson's investment in this business.

Urged Corporation Be Formed.

Before long, Couzens recommended that the associates in this matter form a corporation. No one fought the proposal, but it took pressure to get it done promptly. Couzens supplied the pressure. The Ford Motor company was organized June 15, 1903. James Couzens had saved $400 in cash, Malcomson owed him a bonus of $500, so he borrowed $100 from his sister and planked $1,000 into the new corporation. Later, he bought more stock in the company—but not at the same price. He was vice-president and general manager of the Ford Motor company for many years, and was one of the big factors of Ford success.

Couzens was the man who originated the $5 a day wage in the Ford plant. He saw a bone-headed official of the company turn the hose on men waiting for jobs at the plant gates in winter. Nerves raw from the sight, feeling a sense of responsibility, he picked up a copy of the Metropolitan Magazine, and read an editorial which talked of mass movement, and minimized the achievements of any individual. "I'll show the fool!" declared Couzens to himself, and after his concentration on the big idea had made him cut himself twice in shaving the next morning, he laid siege to Ford for the $5 wage. Henry capitulated in two days.

Becomes Mayor of Detroit.

Couzens quit the Ford enterprise in 1915. There were many reasons, but the foremost was a fundamental

(Continued on Last Page)

400 MEN STRIKE AT FLOUR PLANT

Minneapolis.—In protest against the laying off of 128 men by the Pillsbury Flour Mills company, more than 400 men at the Pillsbury mill here went on strike on Nov. 2.

Mill officials said the men were laid off because of the decline in flour production resulting from the shortage of this year's wheat crop in the northwest.

Two hundred pickets surrounded the plant in an orderly demonstration. Union heads demanded, in recent negotiations, that the company reduce work days to six hours a man and maintain full crews, rather than lay off the 128 and keep the remainder on eight-hour days.

Hosiery Company Signs Union Shop Agreement

Milwaukee, Wis.—The union shop seamless agreement at the Phoenix Hosiery company, here, effective for the last two years, has been renewed with the American Federation of Hosiery Workers for the coming year.

The contract covers 1,100 of this firm's 4,000 employes. Under this pact the Phoenix is permitted to use the union label on its products, which includes all types of seamless merchandise, children's, women's, misses' and men's half-hose.

The hosiery federation is conducting a national publicity campaign to promote the sales of the Phoenix product. Their plant is one of the finest in the country, and is modern in every detail affecting the health of its employes.

This is the second contract in two weeks which has been signed by the union with seamless manufacturers. The other covers a major Pennsylvania producer, one of the largest anklet manufacturers in the industry.

Rambo-Regar, Inc., of Norristown, also manufacturers of seamless hosiery, renewed their closed shop contract, which is modeled along the lines of the Phoenix pact, in September. This company also provides union label hosiery.

POSTAL TELEGRAPH RESTORES FORMER WAGE RATE NATIONALLY

Action Follows Communication from Union and Synchronizes with La Follette Committee Record of Spy Agency Operations for Western Union—Recalls Union-Made Uniform Announcement.

New York City.—Announcement of the Postal Telegraph company of restoration of wages to the 1932 level will affect operating employes throughout the United States. The restoration of wages ordered, effective Oct. 1, by Postal wipes out the final 4 per cent of a 10 per cent cut inflicted in 1932, with depression at about its worst.

There are several facts surrounding the wage restoration that have not been made known thus far.

1. The Commercial Telegraphers' Union of America recently suggested, in a formal communication to the company, that there should now be such a readjustment over the entire system. The restoration did not come as a result of conference, but it followed the union's communication and can be accepted as a response, at least to some degree. The union, in its communication, pointed out the improving state of the company's finances and the company, in announcing the raise, bases it upon that very fact.

2. The Commercial Telegraphers' union membership has been growing at a rapid rate all over the system and elections have been asked for in certain cities, with the expectation that ing and agreement, since elections have been asked only where the union membership is more than a majority of employes.

3. Almost at the hour Postal announced the wage readjustment, it was developed by the La Follette Civil Liberties committee that Western Union had been one of the clients of one of the espionage and union wrecking agencies exposed by that committee. The work for which the agency was engaged probably was espionage work, uncovering union members, or seeking to learn if any employes were union members.

The union never has declared Postal fair, but it has declared Postal more friendly than Western Union and as entitled to be so regarded by all unions and union members. As a result of that attitude on the part of the Commercial Telegraphers' union, Postal business has risen sharply in many cities.

About six months ago Postal announced that, as of that date and thenceforth, all Postal uniforms would be union made and would bear the union label. That announcement was hailed as an important step forward by union leaders.

6,000 GLASS WORKERS STRIKE IN SIX PLANTS

Pittsburgh.—Six thousand workers walked out of six plants of the Pittsburgh Plate Glass company on a strike order issued by Glenn McCabe, president of the Federation of Flat Glass Workers. The plants involved are located in five states: Ford City and Creighton in Pennsylvania; Mt. Vernon, O.; Henryette, Okla.; Crystal, Mo., and Clarksburg, W. Va.

The statement is being sent out that the strike was ordered because the union demanded and the company refused the closed shop. This is not correct. The union did demand the closed shop early in the negotiations for a renewal of the contract, but when this was refused, they offered a compromise, namely, preferential hiring of union men when these were available, and permission to solicit members in the plants. It was the refusal of this plan which brought the strike.

Employes of the company's plant at Milwaukee also walked out, complying with a strike order from the Paint and Varnish Makers' union in that city.

Maintenance men remained on duty to care for equipment, but John Watt, superintendent of the Mount Vernon plant, said that once the fires were out, it would take three months to resume operations.

Central Body Meets Next Monday Night; To Start Big Drive

Joe Dobbs, president of Chattanooga Central Labor union, calls attention to all delegates that next Monday evening is regular meeting night and urges all to be present.

He announces that plans are being made to start an organization drive.

DISCHARGED FOR ASKING MORE PAY, WORKERS SAY

New Orleans.—Formal charges of "discriminatory discharge" and refusal to bargain collectively with union representatives were filed with the United States regional labor board recently by six employes of the Celotex plant, of Marrero, La., across the river from New Orleans. The charges declared that the men were fired one hour after they wrote a letter to plant officials asking for a conference regarding working conditions and wages. The six men are members of Local No. 130, International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers. They said they were removed on orders of Moran Parsons, plant superintendent, who received the letter from a foreman to whom the union men handed it.

Wages will be as thin as the "soup boiled down from the shadow of a pigeon that starved to death" if Americans continue to buy foreign-made goods.

RESOLUTION

Whereas, Brother W. C. Ray, aged 38, a member of the Chattanooga News chapel, departed this life; and,

Whereas, in his long association with members of this chapel he had, by his genial nature, endeared himself to all; therefore, be it

Resolved, That in the death of Brother Ray we realize our loss, also that we express our sympathy to members of his family in their bereavement; and be it further

Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be spread on our minutes, a copy furnished relatives of our dead brother and a copy given to The Labor World for publication.

TYPOGRAPHICAL UNION No. 89.
ARCHIE M. UNDERWOOD,
J. J. TIMMONS,
W. W. CAREY.

The union label is the keystone to the arch of the bridge that spans Ol' Man River Depression.

Supreme Court Will Rule on Wagner Act In Two Test Cases

Agrees to Hear Arguments on the Constitutionality of Labor Relations Law in Associated Press and Coach Line Suits.

Washington.—The assurance by the United States supreme court that test cases on the constitutionality of the national labor relations act would be decided at the present term was given when the court accepted the Associated Press and the Washington, Virginia and Maryland Coach company cases for argument at unnamed dates, but probably in December.

The court ordered that the Associated Press case be heard directly after the Virginia Railway company's challenge of the constitutionality of the railway labor act and that arguments in the coach company case immediately follow the Associated Press case.

Unfair Labor Practices Banned.

The labor relations act, which became a law in July, 1935, authorizes the labor relations board to prevent a number of unfair labor practices when they affect interstate commerce. According to the provisions of the act

(Continued on Second Page.)

Unions Sweep Him Back to Presidency In All States But 2

Working People Break Landon's Back When Pennsylvania, Kansas, Ohio, Illinois and Indiana Are Lined Up for F. D. R.

Labor's Non-Partisan League Claims Great Deal of Credit in Arousing Labor Voters to Support the Man Who Brought This Country Out of Depression and Soup Kitchens.

Citizens of the United States were electrified beyond imagination last Tuesday evening when telegraph wires and radio almost immediately after closing of the polls started telling of one state after another going over by landslide proportions for Franklin D. Roosevelt for president.

The most optimistic democratic leaders prior to election received labor's claim that they would carry Roosevelt through Pennsylvania with shaking of heads. It just did not seem possible that the state of Pennsylvania could go democratic in a presidential race—it had not been done for seventy years. However, 350,000 union miners and some 50,000 union hosiery workers, not to mention other unionists in the old rock-ribbed sunflower followers' stronghold, got busy and did the job by a 350,000 majority. To make things worse for Landon, his home state of Kansas was lost. The Kansas Federation of Labor got into the scrap, and when the smoke of battle cleared away, the use of troops against strikers by Landon and his starved school teachers was remembered by a 3,000 majority for Roosevelt.

All the so-called vote indicators, even including the infallible Literary Digest, had put Ohio, Illinois and Indiana in the very doubtful column. Labor voters in those states did not think so, and after those votes were tallied it was apparent that organized labor from now on must be considered as a powerful factor in elections.

Labor is particularly pleased over the landslide. It is expressed by many that because of the undeniable endorsement of New Deal measures of the past our supreme court may take heed to the wishes of the people. It is believed by many that in the future the nine justices will pay some attention to present needs rather than their interpretations of what our founding fathers might have intended 150 years ago for us to do today.

And here at home in Hamilton county! We did the job in good style. Voters in this county had been lambasted by lurid tales of communism under Roosevelt, termites eating at the country's structure, and other such reactionary hysteria. Union speakers had been busy going over this territory for Roosevelt. A fine rally was held by the Tennessee Labor's Non-Partisan League last Friday evening at the auditorium. Unionists predicted that Hamilton county would give Roosevelt at least 10,000 majority. Actual count showed our great leader in the majority in Hamilton county by slightly more than 10,000 votes.

LABOR CONFERENCE CALLED IN CAPITAL

Washington.—The third national conference on labor legislation, designed to promote improvements of labor standards through federal and state cooperative efforts, will be held in Washington on Nov. 9, 10 and 11, Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins announced here.

Governors of all states have been asked to send official delegates, including labor commissioners. Private individuals who have special knowledge of labor problems have been invited to attend the conference.

Secretary Perkins initiated the meetings soon after joining the cabinet. The first session was held in the capital and the second in Asheville, N. C.

TEXTILE WORKERS' PAY RAISED

Gadsden, Ala.—Officials of the Dwight Manufacturing company, one of the largest textile mills in the nation, have announced a 5 per cent wage increase for all of its 2,100 employes.

Trenton Doll Workers' Union Wins Pay Increase Agreement

Trenton, N. J.—The strike of the employes of the Regal Doll corporation, members of Federal Labor Union No. 18247, of Trenton, was settled by an agreement providing wage increases and other union conditions, according to Lewis G. Hines, representative of the American Federation of Labor. The conference which shaped the settlement was called at the request of Mr. Hines and was attended by company officials and a large committee representing the workers.

The main issue of the strike was the union's insistence that the company sign the same type of agreement as had been signed with the union in New York City.

"Everybody seemed well pleased with the outcome, and I am happy that we were able to successfully terminate the situation," Mr. Hines said.

Let's have a new theme song entitled "Cut the Hours and Not the Pay."

THE LABOR WORLD
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F. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 1936

"We Have Just Begun to Fight"

It appears that when President Roosevelt voiced his determination to carry on in the interests of the so-called common people he was only putting in words the fixed desire of the American electorate.

He said, "We have just begun to fight." American labor echoed back those sentiments. It rolled up its sleeves, poured in its money, combed the country, and answered reactionary challenges. Results showed that only labor was able to crack Pennsylvania and take Landon's home state, Kansas, for Roosevelt.

Labor has just begun to fight. The issues are plain. The next four years will find a majority of American labor in the union, free unions, and voting unions.

Other "doubtful" states, such as Ohio, Illinois and Indiana, were efficiently mopped up by Labor's Non-Partisan League for Re-election of Roosevelt. Labor truly supported its friends and defeated its enemies.

We hope that the supreme court has heard America's cry, "We have just begun to fight." When forty-six states out of forty-eight overwhelmingly indorse new deal legislation, it is to be hoped that in the future there will not be any more frustration of the people's wishes in the new order of society.

Credit should be given where credit is due, we say. Had it not been for the thrilling two-color ads, the columns of defense against communism, and the thousands of free papers by the Chattanooga Free Press, who knows but what Maine and Vermont might have gone to the dogs with the rest of the United States?

And the little brown derby is just a cocked hat today. Alfy's walk led him into the valley of the shadow of death.

Like Brer Rabbit, while the Literary Digest was counting the straw votes, Labor, he just sot and say nothing.

Communism certainly is rampant in Hamilton county. Earl Browder, communist candidate, rolled up fourteen votes. Save us, O save us from Moscow's menace!

Judge Will Cummings got a beautiful double-crossing in his home voting place in Wauhatchie. He must be slipping. Landon got eight votes there, while Roosevelt just nosed out with 403.

Lines to a Lady Love

You're as much fun as a snowflake, as sparkling as a star,
You're twice as sweet as sugar—at least, I think you are.
You're as comfortable as kitty's caressing velvet paw,
But woe betide the luckless guy who overlooks your claw!

Buy Union-Made Suits and Overcoats
WITH THE LABEL
$14.75 to $17.50
Town Talk Clothes
NINTH AND BROAD

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
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PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

A Good Step Forward

September issue of the "Motorman, Conductor and Motor Coach Operator," official magazine of the Amalgamated Association of Street, Electric Railway and Motor Coach Employes of America, contains a story which has about half a dozen morals, the first of which is that unionism pays. It deals with the protection of workers who are thrown out by mergers or other changes over which they have no control, and gives an example, thus:

"This situation arose recently in Bloomington, Ill. The Illinois Power and Light Company announced that the management of the street railway system was to be changed and that bus service was to be substituted for trolleys. Realizing that this would be a severe blow to the senior members of Division 752 of the Amalgamated Association, the officers of this division insisted that some provision be made to pay a displacement allowance to those members who would be unable to qualify for bus work due to age or disability. Some of the men on this system have been employed for as long as 33 years, and 26 of them have service records of 20 years or more. Division 752 filed a petition with the Illinois Commerce Commission requesting that when an employe with 20 years service becomes disabled or cannot qualify, he be paid a dismissal allowance of $1,000 with an additional $50 for each year beyond 15.

"After extended negotiation the retiring management agreed to accept the demands of the union employes. Veteran operators who fail to qualify for bus work will receive cash sums up to $1,500; those who have been in service 30 years or more or who are 65 years or over will receive the equivalent of 10 months' pay."

Thus one more step is taken in the direction of social security. Men who work for wages should never be satisfied until all industries recognize and act on the doctrine that a long term worker has earned the right to be supported, at least in considerable part, by the industry to which he has given the best years and efforts of his life.

The High Life Cost of Cancer

Clarence C. Little, head of the American Society for the Control of Cancer, set the case for his organization before the American College of Surgeons in a dramatic way.

"A flood in which 500 people die," said Dr. Little, "is a national catastrophe.

"But when cancer kills 140,000 persons a year, the nation, up to now, has merely shrugged its shoulders."

He added that half these people could have been saved if they had gone to a doctor early enough, and submitted to the necessary operation.

Cancer is one of the very few diseases that is on the increase. One reason for this increase is clear; cancer is a disease of middle or later life, and more people live to middle or old age now than used to be the case. But there are probably other factors, even if we cannot be sure just what they are; and Dr. Little's advice is sound.

And remember this: Every case of cancer goes to the doctor, sooner or later. The sooner it goes, the better chance of recovery.

Supreme Court Reversed by the People.

For the last four months it has been dinned into the ears of the citizens of the United States that we must save the constitution and the liberties of the people of this government with our ballots in the election Nov. 3, 1936. Well, we have listened to the voice of hate, greed and jealousy, and weighed it on the scales of reason and cast our ballots accordingly.

We believe now (as we believe the framers of the constitution believed in 1788) that the main purpose of government is to establish justice, insure domestic tranquillity, provide for the common defense, promote the general welfare and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity.

By our vote Tuesday we have again ordained and established the constitution of the United States for the benefit of all the people of this great country and at the same time we have served notice on those among us who do not believe the constitution was intended to protect and benefit all the people that they had better read the constitution again and insert the word "we" instead of the word "Big I" and they will get a different understanding of what this government means to the human family.

Do not be misled by believing that it was the personality of President Roosevelt that caused us to vote for him, because that was not the reason. It was his great fight to have the principles of the constitution put into effect by statutory laws that endeared him to the common people who believe they are a part of the government.

While we do not know of all the pressure brought to bear on the different branches of the government against remedial and constructive legislation during the late emergency by "vested interests," much of which was obtained by fraud and bribery, we do know that he never faltered or took a backward step.

You know if there is any branch of this government that has a right to review the acts of another branch of the government, it is that branch called "The People." Well, that branch, the people, exercising its appellate power, has reviewed the acts of the president and congress of the United States of America, on remedial and constructive legislation during the emergency, and we have reversed the decisions of all lower courts that assumed they had the power to make the laws.

To all of those who have had their wages decreased and their hours increased by that small per cent of chiselers engaged in business be not downhearted but be of good cheer, for another day is dawning for you. You have not been forgotten—get ready to stand on your own feet and walk as upright men and women in your own right under the law.

Remember that any person has the right to express an opinion on the constitution or any law, but no person, regardless of the position they hold—official or otherwise—has the right to express an opinion, then by edict or proclamation make it the law of the land. That is a legislative function and vested exclusively in the congress of the United States.

T. J. SMITH.

LABOR QUERIES

Q.—What important piece of legislation will railroad labor press for in the next session of congress?

A.—A law providing a 30-hour week in the railroad industry, without reduction in pay.

* * *

Q.—Is there a union of clergymen?

A.—Ministers of New York City and vicinity have a union named the Ministers' Union of America. It is open to clergymen of all faiths who are in sympathy with the purposes of the organization.

* * *

Q.—When did wall paper workers first organize?

A.—In 1883, when New York City workers formed the Wall Paper Machine Printers union. It was chartered as a local assembly of the Knights of Labor. This union is still in existence as a local of the United Wall Paper Crafts of North America.

The only remedy for our economic ills is a balanced diet of higher wages and shorter hours.

Union workers realize that they can increase wages only by demanding union-labeled products.

FINEST WEAVES and STYLES
UNION-MADE SUITS
Mallory Hats and Racine Union-Made
Shoes . . . Union-Made Shirts and Ties
SIGNAIGO & CAMPBELL
813 MARKET STREET

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

AT THE E. T. E. A. MEET

More than 1,000 pieces of A. F. of T. literature was distributed at the federation booth at the E. T. E. A. convention last week-end. The interest on the part of the teachers was greater than ever before. Representatives of at least three systems expressed plans for organizing locals.

Preliminary steps were taken toward forming a Tennessee Federation of Teachers. All state locals except one were represented. Stanton E. Smith was elected temporary president of the organization. Constitution and program committees were elected and instructed. All action is subject to the approval of the various locals.

BOARD MEETINGS TO BE REPORTED

Next week the publicity committee will issue a bulletin on the last board of directors meeting, together with the report of the delegates to the A. F. of T. convention. Each succeeding board meeting wil be reported in this way.

PRESIDENT JEROME DAVIS

Dr. Jerome Davis, president of the A. F. of T., has come in for some criticism by vested interests on account of his championship of the rights of workers and consumers. Dr. Davis has been notified that his tenure as associate professor in Yale Divinity school will be terminated next spring. This action of the Yale corporation was taken over the protest of the faculty of the divinity school and the student body. The New Haven-Yale Teachers' local has protested against this clear violation of academic freedom. Other locals and central bodies are expected to join in the protest. Our federation has already gone on record as doing so through the board of directors.

MORE ABOUT SUPREME COURT

(Continued from First Page)

it is an unfair labor practice for an employer:

To interfere with, restrain, or coerce employes in self-organization and collective bargaining.

To dominate or interfere with the formation or administration of any labor organization or contribute financial or other support to it.

To discriminate with regard to hire or tenure of employment or any term or condition of employment to encourage or discourage membership in any labor organization.

To discharge or discriminate against any employe for filing charges or giving testimony under the act.

To refuse to bargain collectively with the representatives of the employes.

Associated Press Case.

The Associated Press case concerns Morris Watson, an editorial employe who was discharged in October, 1935. The American Newspaper Guild filed charges with the labor board claiming that Watson had been discharged because of activities in connection with the guild, which was held to be an unfair labor practice under the terms of the Wagner act.

The labor relations board found the Associated Press guilty of the charge and ordered the reinstatement of Watson with lost pay.

On an appeal by the Associated press the circuit court of appeals of the United States for the Second judicial circuit sustained the decision of the board. From this decision the Associated Press appealed to the United States supreme court, claiming that the relation of employer and employe does not directly affect interstate commerce and is therefore not subject to congressional regulation.

Attorneys for the Associated Press contended the guarantee of a free press would be violated by collective bargaining between editorial workers and management under the conditions prescribed by the Wagner act and that such collective bargaining would deprive the press association of freedom of contract guaranteed by the federal constitution. These claims were denied by the circuit court of appeals.

Coach Company Case.

The second case accepted by the supreme court for argument grew out of the discharge of eighteen employes of the Washington, Virginia and Maryland Coach company, which operates buses out of Washington, D. C. The employes claim they were dismissed for joining the Amalgamated Association of Street, Electric Railway and Motor Coach Employes of America. The national labor relations board found the company guilty of the charge and ordered the reinstatement of the bus drivers. The company refused to obey the order of the board on the ground that the labor relations act was unconstitutional and appealed the board's decision to the United States circuit court of appeals for the Fourth judicial circuit, which sustained the board and held that the labor act was unconstitutional From the appeals court decision the bus company appealed the cast to the supreme court.

There are three other attacks on the labor relations law filed with the supreme court. These are the Jones & Laughlin Steel company suit, the Friedman-Harry Marks Clothing company suit and the Fruehauf Trailer company suit, on which the supreme court has not yet acted.

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

Woe is me! No sooner does this column get a fan than it acquires a foe. Brother John Peel writes in that he expects to come to Chattanooga soon and that if any libelous statements against him appear in The Labor World, he is going to hold this writer personally responsible. And all that I said about Mr. Peel was that he liked to use the telephone at unusual hours.

* * *

Wanta look pretty? The Vogue has a special for this week only—a double size jar of Rose Cream Musk by Richard Hudnut for a dollar. It really does make your face feel "nice."

* * *

Mr. Erskin Fischer, secretary of the Brewery Workers' Local No. 79, was in last week, and gave me a good reason why the Brewery Workers were voting for Roosevelt. Just before Mr. Roosevelt went into office, says Mr. Fischer, the membership of their local was just one-third of what it is today, and those members were averaging about two and a half days a week. Now, their membership has reached a new high and they are working helpers with all the salesmen.

* * *

This local is another of the "hundred per cent" groups. All inside and outside men in the breweries of Chattanooga belong to their union. And they carry their unionism right down to the painting of their trucks.

* * *

And did you know that this local was organized—over 30 years ago—it has not lost a single industrial dispute. The few strikes this local has had have been won without leaving a feeling of bitterness on either side, and during the last fifteen years there has only been one strike.

* * *

Incidentally, Brother Fischer wants to tell the Brewery Workers that he has a telephone now—his number is 3-1785.

* * *

The Literary Digest was certainly all wrong in its pre-election polls, but it is still all "right" as far as the union printers is concerned. So if you are looking for that sore of a magazine, remember the Literary Digest is union, but that Time magazine is NOT.

A QUICK BEAUTY "Pick-up"
This week only . . . a double size jar of DuBarry Rose Cream Mask . . . for only $1. Gives you a smooth, clear, firm skin with the glow of youth.
DOUBLE SIZE JAR SPECIAL $1
by Richard Hudnut

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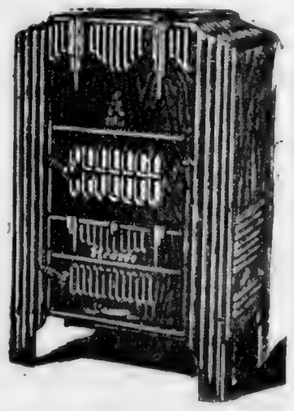
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BROAD at SEVENTH 531 MARKET ST.

It's A Fact . . . You Always Do Better at Hill's
H. G. HILL STORES
COMPLETE FOOD MARKETS

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OUR 47th ANNIVERSARY SALE
Beginning Friday
and Continuing
Throughout the Month of November
$15 Value Oneida Plate Rogers Silverware Given with Every Purchase of $47 or More
RHODES JONES
FURNITURE COMPANY

hat Next!

thouse to guide motorists ap- Leipzig, Germany, has been on one of the main highroads. glass walls illuminated at that directions and distances eherton may be read from illuminated indicators have ced at other crossroads com- approaches to Leipzig.

Conservation Corps ns Enrollment of 100,000

ington.—Robert Fechner, di- of the civilian conservation nnounced plans for the imme- enrollment of 100,000 new yed men to replace those who t CCC camps to accept pri- ployment.

replacement program, Mr. said, was ordered to bring s up to its authorized strength 00. To reach this point 97,- mployed young men will be , 7,120 war veterans and 4,- l experienmed men.

Patronize Our Advertisers

THE NEW
MONARCH
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Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes
and Magazines
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Lady Took Cardui When Weak, Nervous

"I can't say enough for Cardui if I talked all day," enthusiastically writes Mrs. L. H. Caldwell, of Statesville, N. C. "I have used Cardui at intervals for twenty-five years," she adds. "My trouble in the beginning was weakness and nervousness. I read of Cardui in a newspaper and decided right then to try it. It seemed before I had taken half a bottle of Cardui I was stronger and was soon up and around."

Thousands of women testify Cardui benefited them. If it does not benefit YOU, consult a physician.

Clearance Sale of USED CARS

1933 Dodge Sedan	$135
1930 Dodge Sedan	240
1931 Chevrolet Coupe	165
1930 Ford Roadster	145
1930 Buick Sedan	175
1929 Chevrolet Coach	145
1931 Ford Coach	265
1933 Dodge Convertible Coupe	425
1932 Chevrolet Coach	275

Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad Street 6-6181

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EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY

TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Cash Prices

East Lake Yard — 3508 Seventh Ave. — Phone 3-1200
Rossville Yard — Lake Ave. — Phone 3-1175

We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only White Drivers

SPLENDID WARRIORS!

Organized Labor Owed a Debt of Gratitude to Our Great Leader

Franklin D. Roosevelt

LABOR PAID ITS DEBT ON NOV. 3

Congratulations

and a Hearty

Thank You!

Are Extended from Headquarters of the

DEMOCRATIC PARTY

WALTER CUMMINGS, Campaign Chairman
Hamilton County

MRS. MARY L. HUNTER, Vice-Chairman

NATHAN BACHMAN
U. S. Senate

SAM D. McREYNOLDS
House of Representatives

GORDON BROWNING
Governor

LEON JOUROLMAN
Commissioner Railroad and Public Utilities

FLETCHER R. MORGAN
State Senate

J. B. RAGON JNO. T. MAHONEY D. M. COLEMAN
Representatives, Lower House

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 4th day of June, 1934, executed by Maude A. Sanders (single) and Ruth E. Sanders (single), conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Volume 27, Page 199, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated November 3, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on Nov. 5, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lots Three (3) and Four (4), Block Thirty-four (34), Highland Park Addition No. 2, as shown by plat of record in plat book 1, page 35, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lots front forty-nine (49) feet each on the South line of Duncan Avenue and run back Southwardly between parallel lines a distance of One hundred thirty-four (134) feet to an alley, being part of the property conveyed by Roscoe Conklin Sanders to Maude A. Sanders and Ruth E. Sanders, by deed dated July 6, 1921, and registered July 6, 1921, in Book F, Volume 16, Page 263, of the said Register's office, and by William O. Sanders to Maude A. Sanders and Ruth E. Sanders by deed dated September 1, 1922, and registered July 16, 1925, in Book K, Volume 19, Page 536, of the said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 6th day of November, 1936.

12-4 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

Wisdom

He that studieth revenge keepeth his own wounds green, which otherwise would heal and do well.—Bacon.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of December, 1934, executed by L. B Brown and wife, Gladys M. Brown, conveyed to J Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 311, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated November 3, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on Nov. 5, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Fourteen (14), Block Thirty-eight (38), Map No. One (1), North Chattanooga, property of the Chattanooga, Land, Coal, Iron and Railway Company's Addition, as shown by plat of record in plat book 3, page, 31, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the southeast line of Dallas Road and extends southeastwardly between parallel lines a distance of one hundred thirty-five (135) feet to an alley, being part of the property conveyed by James B. Jones and wife, Lettie Jones, to L. B. Brown by deed dated April 20, 1927, and registered April 29, 1927, in Book U, Volume 21, Page 71, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 6th day of November, 1936.

12-4 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 16th day of May, 1934, executed by C. V. Martin and wife, Katherine Rebecca Martin, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 255, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated November 2, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on November 5, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, SAMUEL B. SMITH, will on

MONDAY, DECEMBER 7, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the west door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning at a point in the North line of the Morrison Springs Road 60 feet East of the Pleasant Hill Academy lot, or Community Church lot, at the Southeast corner of the lot conveyed by Harry Rogers, Trustee, to Virginia A. Early, widow, by deed registered in Book P, Volume 22, Page 522, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; thence eastwardly along the north line of the Morrison Springs Road a distance of 60 feet; thence northwardly and parallel with the West line of the Virginia A. Early lot a distance of 200 feet, more or less, said point being 120 feet East of the East line of the Pleasant Hill Academy lot above referred to; thence westwardly a distance of 60 feet to Early's Northeast corner; thence southwardly, along Early's East line a distance of 200 feet, more or less, to the point of beginning.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 6th day of November, 1936.

12-4 SAMUEL. B. SMITH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by Claude Bratcher and wife, Marguerite Bratcher, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 282, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated October 30, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on November 1, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lots 11 and 12, Block 10, N. H Grady's Subdivision, Hooker Place, as shown by plat thereof of record in Plat Book 6, Page 30, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Each of said lots front fifty (50) feet on the west line of Central Avenue, and extends back westwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred and thirty-five (135) feet, to the east line of an alley. Being the same property conveyed by Gerald L. Castle (single) to Claude Bratcher and wife, Marguerite Bratcher, by deed dated July 22nd, 1929, and registered August 12th, 1929, in Book G, Volume 24, page 508 of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 6th day of November, 1936.

12-4 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 12th day of July, 1934, executed by Charles H. and Glendon L. Bennett, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 211, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated October 28, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on October 27, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 1, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

In the Third Civil District.

A lot on the north side of Anderson Pike on Signal Mountain; beginning at a corner stone on the north side of the Anderson Turnpike on Walden's Ridge; said point being the southeast corner of a tract of land deeded to Charles H. Bennett and children by F. J. Bennett by deed recorded in Book Z, Volume 10, page 531, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; thence north forty-two (42) degrees west eighteen hundred twenty (1820) feet to a stone; thence south fifty (50) degrees west one hundred eighty-nine and six-tenths (189.6) feet to James' Corner; thence south forty-two (42) degrees east fifteen hundred twenty (1520) feet to a stone; thence north forty-eight (48) degrees east sixty-six (66) feet to a stone; thence south forty-two (42) degrees east three hundred twenty(320) feet more or less to the said Anderson Turnpike; thence north thirty-eight (38) degrees east along the west side of said Turnpike one hundred twenty-five (125) feet to the point of beginning. Being the same property conveyed by M. V. Milligan, Trustee, et al, to Charles H. Bennett in deed warranty dated November 14, 1924, registered November 24, 1924, in Book R, Volume 18, Page 651, and quitclaim deed of Mrs. B. LeClercq and husband to Charles H. Bennett, dated April 7, 1925, registered April 10, 1925, in Book F, Volume 19, Page 272, both in said Register's office.

Sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 6th day of November, 1936.

12-4 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

Some women can remember their husband's first kiss, while others can't remember their first husbands.

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LEGAL NOTICES

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 15th day of October, 1934, executed by O. C. Townsend and wife, Corrine Townsend, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book M, Volume 27, page 357, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated October 28, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on October 27, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, December 1, 1936

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Four (4), Block Twenty-one (21), McCallie Avenue Land and Improvement Company's First Addition to Orchard Knob, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 1, page 41, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the South line of Oak Street and extends back southwardly, of uniform width, one hundred and thirty-five (135) feet to the North line of an alley.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 30th day of October, 1936

11-27 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 14th day of June, 1934, executed by Ben H. Storie and wife, Maude Storie, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Volume 27, Page 207, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated October 28, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on October 27, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 1, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being the south fifty (50) feet of the east one hundred seventy (170) feet of lot Number Eleven (11) Fryar's Subdivision of Lot Number Two (2) of the Frank Steele Home Place, as shown by plat now found of record in Plat Book 8, Page 12, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said part of lot makes one lot, fronting fifty (50) feet on the west side of the Chattanooga and Cleveland Road (now known as Tunnel Boulevard) and running back westwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred seventy (170) feet; being the same property conveyed by L. F. Reid and wife, Emma Reid, to Ben H. Storie and wife, Maude Storie, by deed dated February 4, 1929, and registered February 7, 1929, in Book R, Volume 23, Page 617 of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 30th day of October, 1936.

11-27 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 54041

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Margaret Ware vs. H. B. Ware

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that H. B. Ware is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next December Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in December next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 2nd day of November, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

T.D. Fletcher, Attorney. 11-27

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 54046

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Richard K. Teachout vs. Maude K. Teachout

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Maude K. Teachout is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next December Rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the First Monday in December next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause be set for hearing ex parte as to her

This 2nd day of November, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

Benjamin Cash, Attorney. 11-27

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LEGAL NOTICES

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53970

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Ernest Giles vs. Lois Giles

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Lois Giles is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next December Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in December next the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This the 30th day of October, 1936.

ZELMA F SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.

Boyd & Boyd, Attorneys. 11-13

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53982

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Mary Rogers vs. Earl Rogers

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Earl Rogers is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next December Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in December next the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 28th day of October, 1936.

ZELMA F SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.

Moore & Moore, Attorneys. 11-8

NON-RESIDENT'S NOTICE

No. 54018

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Willie Mae Hill vs. Frank Hill

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Frank Hill is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next December Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in December next the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 28th day of October, 1936.

ZELMA F SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.

Dixon & Dixon, Attorneys. 11-20

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by Grace M. Ryerson widow, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 289, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated October 28, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on October 27, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

FIRST DAY OF DECEMBER, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, to-wit:

The East half of Lot Eight (8), Plat of Westview, E. M. and L. T. Prigmore's Subdivision of the S. M. Walker's Estate on the Bird's Mill Road, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 8, Page 21, of the Registrar's Office of said County. Said part of lot makes one tract of ground fronting fifty (50) feet on the North line of Provence Street and extends back northwardly, of uniform width, a distance of two hundred (200) feet, to the South line of Lot Number Three (3) in said subdivision; being a part of the same property conveyed by E. M. and L. T. Prigmore to Charles A. Ryerson and wife, Grace M. Ryerson, by deed dated July 11, 1922, and registered August 31, 1922, in Book W, Volume 16, Page 422, in said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 30th day of October, 1936.

11-27 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 19th day of June, 1934, executed by John Nelson Adams and wife, Sallie Adams, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Volume 27, Page 298, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated October 28, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on October 27, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, SAMUEL B. SMITH, will on

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 30, 1936, AT 11 A.M.

at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton county, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton county, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 23 of the subdivision of Tract 7 of the Lilah Pope Shepherd Estate; said lot fronts 116.3 feet, more or less, on the west line of road leading from the old Cleveland Pike to Shepherd, Tennessee, and runs back westwardly between parallel lines of uniform width of 100 feet, a distance of 745.8 feet on its north line and 805.9 feet on its south line. Being the property attempted to be conveyed by Carl J. Wilhoite, Trustee, to John Nelson Adams and wife, Sallie Adams, by deed dated March 28, 1928, and registered in Book R, Volume 22, Page 552, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but trustee will sell and convey as trustee only.

This the 30th day of October, 1936.

11-27 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

MORE ABOUT SEN. COUZENS

(Continued from First Page)

difference of opinion on the World war. Couzens became police commissioner of Detroit. In 1919, he became mayor, and was re-elected by the largest majority ever given in a contest for that office. Being a people's mayor, he naturally had a fight with the local utilities, and took the street car company to a cleaning.

In 1922 he was appointed to fill the unexpired term of Truman H. Newberry in the senate. Very soon he was involved in a controversy with Andrew Mellon, nominally secretary of the treasury, but the power behind the White House for two full presidential terms and part of a third. Couzens started an investigation which rubbed the gilding from Mr. Mellon's halo. He showed that the bureau of internal revenue was honeycombed with favoritism, and that the Mellon companies were among the prime favorite.

Mellon Starts "Spite Suit."

Mellon tried to get even by suing Couzens to collect more than $10,000,000 taxes, which he claimed were due from the profits made by Couzens in selling his share in the Ford Motor company to Ford. It was pure spite, federal authorities had been consulted every step of the sale, and when the issue was tried, the court held that Couzens had paid more than a million dollars too much.

Couzens' charities have been gigantic, and he concealed them as much as possible. He put about $13,000,000 into the children's fund, an endowment for Michigan children. In the health work of this fund, nurses and doctors were sent to teach school teachers how to pass on health counsels to the children and their parents. During the worst of the depression, a hundred thousand Michigan school children, with unemployed or partly employed parents, got no small part of their rations, and that the best part, through the children's fund and other Couzens benefactions.

In the senate and out of it, Couzens fought the battles of the workers, and especially their battle for steady employment. How grimly he fought it may be seen from his speech to the Michigan manufacturers' association at Detroit, just before Christmas of 1929.

"This unemployment situation that enters into this winter's depression in your future months and years. You could have prevented it. You could have refrained from high-pressure salesmanship; your forcing luxuries upon people unable to buy them. . . .

"I do not charge you men with being inhuman. I charge you with being careless, with being thoughtless of the results of your failure to solve this problem (of steady employment). I have a right to charge it, because ten years ago I had the honor of being your mayor when 150,000 men were laid off in a day by the snap of a finger at the command of industry, and we, your city servants, were left to find a way to buy shoes and milk tickets, pay rent and send children to school. You passed it off like the water on a duck's back. Government came to the relief."

A wise and noble man is gone from among us.

No labor union can live within itself and prosper. Its members must buy the products of brother union workers.

SHORT CROP, BIG CIGARETTE SALES AND COMPETITION OF INDEPENDENTS RAISE PRICE PAID TOBACCO GROWERS

Higher Prices No Reflection of Sudden Generosity by Big Four Companies, Which Continue to Keep Wages Down and Fight Unions, Despite Favorable Business Trend.

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

Washington.—Flue-cured tobacco is selling in Georgia at an average of 20.9 cents a pound, an increase of about 2 cents a pound, or 11 per cent, over the same price paid in the same region for the same grade of tobacco last year. But do not imagine that the Big Four tobacco companies have been taken suddenly with any impulse of generosity or even of indifference to the pennies. Tobacco prices are higher this year than last for three reasons.

First, the crop of flue-cured tobacco this year is estimated at 686,000,000 pounds, against 81,000,000 pounds last year, a crop shortage of more than 15 per cent.

Second, the demand for cigarettes has risen sharply in the past twelve months; nobody knows just why. At the lowest estimates, cigarette sales this year will be 10 per cent greater than last, and the indications are that the increase will be larger than 10 per cent.

Effect of Competition.

Third, the independent tobacco companies making union label cigarettes furnish some competition for the Big Four in the purchase of tobacco, and the department of agriculture under its present management would not look with any sort of favor on any attempt by the Big Four to smash and flatten out independent competition. These last two circumstances give a short crop some chance to show part of its normal effect—only part—in an increase of prices.

How little a short crop alone could accomplish in raising tobacco prices is shown by the experience of 1932. The crop that year was much below the expected crop this year. Yet the average price which the farmer got for flue-cured tobacco that year was 11.6 cents per pound.

No Excuse for Fighting Union.

This, to be sure, was a better price than the farmer got for the same kind of tobacco in 1931. The average price that year was 8.9 cents per pound. It would have been lower if the independent companies had been out of the market; for the present department of agriculture has said more than once that the independents have been a great help to the tobacco farmer, bidding up his prices when Big Four buyers are trying to hold prices down.

One thing is certain: The increased demand for cigarettes takes away from the Big Four the last faint vestige of an excuse for holding down wages and fighting against the unionizing of tobacco workers. The American Tobacco company was reported by financial news services some time ago to be turning out 23 per cent more cigarettes than last year—and still was working 40 hours a week and not increasing its force. More recently, the same financial services said that R. J. Reynolds was increasing its output this year by one-third—and said not a word about any increase in the Reynolds payroll.

Of the total income of the Big Four, wages, that is, labor costs, are only 2 per cent. It is doubtful if any group of slave holders in history could match that record. The independent firms, Brown & Williamson Tobacco corporation and Axton-Fisher Tobacco company, make cigarettes to sell at 10 cents per package, and still pay union wages. If they can afford union wages—and they have not gone broke, then certainly the Big Four, making 13 to 15 cent cigarettes, should not complain when asked to do the same.

The tobacco industry must and will be organized. The drive to do so cannot begin too soon.

LABOR PARTY SUPPORTS BOND ISSUE FOR RELIEF

New York City.—Unstinting support of the proposed $30,000,000 bond issue for relief in New York state has been announced by the American labor party at campaign headquarters. It urged an overwhelming vote on the referendum in favor of the bond issue in order "to demonstrate clearly that the people of this state will tolerate nothing less than adequate relief for the victims of the depression."

The American labor party previously came out in support of the referendum for a state constitutional convention which was voted upon this election, as well as for the three-platoon system for firemen, which has just been removed from the ballot by the courts.

BOYCOTT IS URGED ON SALINAS LETTUCE

New York City.—James A. Sells, traveling representative of the Fruit and Vegetable Workers union in California, is canvassing labor groups in the east urging a boycott of lettuce and other vegetables from the Salinas and Watsonville district of California.

Sells charged that packing house workers had been locked out and pickets had been terrorized by deputized citizens.

STEEL MILLS AT CAPACITY

Pittsburgh.—Steel mills in this district making plates, tin plate, shapes, bars and sheets are working at capacity, and the improvement in machinery makes that capacity considerably larger than it was in 1929.

To be consistent, a member of a labor union should buy only union-made goods with his union-earned money.

MORE ABOUT WAGES UP

(Continued from First Page)

some mills have already booked orders for 20 per cent or more of the output they expect to make in March, 1937. Cotton consumption is running 26 per cent ahead of last year; cotton mill operations about 22 per cent.

Shoe Employment Lags.

Shoe production is about 4 per cent higher than in 1929, and the output of the year is expected to reach 400,000,000 pairs. That of 1929 was 365,000,000 pairs. As in every case where attention has been paid to this side of the problem, employment is lagging behind production; a 3 per cent increase in workers as against a 4 per cent gain in output. Retail sales of shoes are running from 12 to 20 per cent ahead of those of 1935.

Paper production is running 10 to 12 per cent ahead of that of last year, according to Charles H. Boice, secretary of the American Paper and Pulp association. Employment in the industry, Mr. Boice says, is higher than ever before; but he gives no figures that make comparison possible between gains in output and gains in jobs.

Auto Business Booms

Social security legislation is credited with the increase in demand for accounting machines, though makers of office machines and furniture are having their best year since 1929. Oil burner manufacturers report demand far ahead of that of a year ago. Sales of electric refrigerators for the home are up 30 per cent from those of 1935.

Sales of twenty-three store chains and two mail order houses lumped together show a gain of more than 14 per cent above those of last year.

The auto business, which centers in Detroit, is going in high gear again, and 1936 is expected to be the second best year of the industry, 1929 being first; and in that year a million cars were made for which there proved to be no market. But the industry is counting on turning out 5,000,000 cars next year.

New England, the middle west and the Pacific coast join in the swelling prosperity chorus.

CAROLINA LONGSHOREMEN WIN INCREASE IN WAGES

Wilmington, N. C.—North Carolina longshoremen and local shippers union have reached an agreement regarding hours and wages, effective Nov. 1.

The agreement came after a conference with federal labor conciliators and labor leaders. Under the agreement, the longshoremen will receive a 5 to 10 cent hourly increase plus pay for overtime.

Jail Penalty of Only Three Years for Theft of $150,000

Goderich, Ont., Can.—John J. Huggard, lawyer of Seaforth, charged with theft and conversion involving about $150,000, was sentenced to serve three years in the penitentiary. Those who lost money or stocks included many of the townspeople and countryfolk of the district where Huggard had been prominent as a lawyer. He disappeared from his office last spring and later was located in Los Angeles, where he voluntarily surrendered.

Become a salesman for union-made goods. The commission will be added to your wages.

NOTICE
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS Stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union Local 600

NOTICE---
All Unionists and Friends . . .
When you buy cooking and heating stoves
Do not buy the Mascot
THEY ARE MADE BY SCAB MOLDERS
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1928 Chrysler Sedan ..... $ 35
1929 Hudson Coupe 45
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For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
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All Products Made By
Bennett-Hubbard
Are Made By
SCABS
We Ask Merchants and Consumers Not to Patronize This Company Until They Will Deal With Their Union Employes. The scabs they are now using are brought in as strikebreakers.

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NINTH and CHERRY STS.

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CARRHART OVERALLS
Union-Labeled
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"Home Owned"

Get Rid of Poison Produced by Constipation
A cleansing laxative—purely vegetable Black-Draught—is the thought of thousands of men and women who have found that in restoring the downward movement of the bowels many disagreeable symptoms of constipation promptly may be relieved. . . Mr. J. P. Mc... of Clinton, S. C., writes: "I found that Black-Draught is effective in the cleansing of the system. When affected by the headache, the drowsiness and lassitude caused by constipation, I use Black-Draught."
THEDFORD'S BLACK-DRAUGHT
Nature's Purely Vegetable Laxative

BAUER'S NEW FALL PATTERNS
DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED SUITS AND TOP COATS
$30 and Up
With the Union Label
Tailored to Your Individual Measure
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QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
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Registered Druggists in Charge at All Times
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Honest Weight — Prompt Service
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We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

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YOUR SHOES FIT FOR A RAINY DAY? NO?
HALF SOLES
49c
Fine oak leather or extra-wearing water-proof composition. Put on while you wait.
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We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
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OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Buy Union Dairy Products

Volume XXI — CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, NOVEMBER 13, 1936 — Number 29

Election Gives Labor a Commanding Lead in Progressive Trend

America Turns Definitely To a New Era, Workers to Front

Organized Wage-Earners' Part in Overwhelming Roosevelt Victory Marks New Achievement in United States Politics and Assures Labor Movement Big Voice in National Affairs.

By CHESTER M. WRIGHT

Washington.—Labor has leaped into a political importance entirely new in the United States and the outlook is for immediate action to consolidate the new position to insure a permanent labor leadership in the demonstrated progressive trend of the nation.

In assessing the importance of election results, one of the first considerations is this:

It was not Alfred M. Landon who was defeated. It was these things that were beaten under the most amazing avalanche of votes ever rolled up for any single cause in this country:

1—The philosophy of corporation control;

2—The American daily press;

3—The notion that the individual, by himself, can be an effective factor for his own protection in modern industrial life.

Wealthy Families Beaten.

The worst beaten individuals are:

1—William Randolph Hearst;

2—The du Pont family;

3—Al Smith;

4—The Mellon family;

5—The other wealthy families that sought to form a hierarchy of wealth for political purposes.

The American nation has written itself down as definitely progressive

(Continued on last page)

PLAN PROPOSED TO FINGERPRINT ALL EMPLOYES

Atlanta Agency Has Scheme for Mill Owners to Establish Nationwide Blacklist.

Anyone on "Undesirable" List Would Not Be Employed Anywhere After Being "Weeded Out" by "Peace-Loving" Boss.

Information has been brought to hand that there is a possibility of mill employers forcing their employes to file record of their finger prints for future reference. An agency known as "Southeastern Industrial Bureau of Identification," with offices in Atlanta, is sending out letters to southern employers, stating that under their proposed system when "an employe is once discharged from a mill as a trouble-maker or agitator, he will never be able to get work in another mill, for while he may change his name, he cannot change his finger prints."

In this manner, the agency says, "in a very short time we can weed out this undesirable element."

The letter follows:

Dear Sir:

Labor trouble all over the world is on the increase; in the southeastern states in the past twelve months we have had more than usual.

While this trouble affects many and is expensive, it is caused by a very few.

This trouble can be eliminated in a very short while with the cooperation of the mills, by fingerprinting the mill employes, and when the employe is once discharged from a mill as a trouble-maker or agitator, he will never be able to get work in another mill, for while he may change his name, he cannot change his fingerprints.

We propose to maintain a file in the city of Atlanta, Ga., for mill employes; to go to each mill and fingerprint all employes and to teach the superintendent to take prints of each new employe to be sent to this bureau; for the superintendent to notify us of all discharged persons and the reasons for such discharge.

When a set of prints come in to this office of a new employe who has been discharged as an undesirable from another mill, his new employer will be immediately notified.

In a very short time we can weed out this undesirable element.

The cost of this service is very small. A letter or a post card from you will bring a representative of this bureau to your office to explain the details of this work.

Yours very truly,

HARRY SPILMAN,
Fingerprint Expert.

ORGANIZE--NOW!

By GORDON DYE

From coast to coast the word comes that, "Now is the time to organize."

To which the logical answer is: "Well, go and organize."

If anything is needed today it is more unions—more cooperative effort — more solidarity, greater united action on all fronts to secure a shorter work day with higher pay, to increase purchasing power to avoid another depression.

Wage Increase Is Considered By Jones & Laughlin Steel

Pittsburgh, Pa.—It was reported that the Jones & Laughlin Steel corporation planned a wage increase for its 20,000 employes within the near future. Several months ago the employes asked for an increase of 15 per cent. The action of the corporation officials was understood to be based on the necessity of reducing the widespread discontent among the workers with present wage rates.

DROP IN STATE RELIEF ROLLS.

Harrisburg, Pa.—The week ending Oct. 17 saw 7,506 persons dropping from the direct relief rolls in this state. In that week, 4,848 new cases were opened and 6,235 cases closed; a net gain of 1,387 cases covering the number of persons given above. Curiously enough, with the statewide decrease there was an increase of 111 relief cases in Philadelphia.

BROWNING SAYS ALL JOBS WILL BE ON MERITS

Civil Service System To Be Presented to New Legislature.

Governor Goes Into Seclusion to Prepare Program Next January—Prospects for Economy Administration.

Nashville, Tenn., Nov. 12.—Gov.-Elect Gordon Browning opened preliminary personnel division headquarters in Nashville Monday, Nov. 9, with the announcement that all applicants for state jobs under his administration must file applications and recommendations through this division office.

Under the Browning announcement opening the personnel office, no applications nor recommendations for jobs will be received personally by Gov. Browning, but solely through the personnel offices.

Application blanks can be secured personally or upon mail requests from the "Personnel Division," 240 Andrew Jackson Hotel, Nashville.

Browning will ask legislative approval of the civil service and merit system early in January, and will convert the temporary division into his permanent organization.

"Those who are incompetent and unworthy should not apply," the Browning statement emphasized, "for the reason that positions with the state are necessarily limited, and only efficient and trustworthy applicants will receive consideration."

He further emphasizes that "All applicants for state positions must come this way, and I am requesting those interested to use these facilities. All those who desire employment must fill out and file this application, so that it may be graded according to merit shown," he said.

Gov. Browning will go into practical seclusion within the next few days to formulate the bills and perfect plans for his full legislative program for early submission to the legislature in January. As the result, he will not be available to individuals or delegations interested in appointments, he has definitely declared.

All state jobs, except administrative and policy-forming posts, must be filled on a merit basis, he has reiterated from time to time, and the new personnel division is the first step toward accomplishment.

"My first obligation is to prepare and have ready for the general assembly the program presented to the people in the recent campaigns," Browning explains in his statement. "Therefore, I am asking my friends to be charitable and patient until this important task is performed. Naturally I would like to interview personally all friends who want positions, but this must come second to the immediate needs of the state," Browning said.

In simple, the announcement is interpreted to mean that there will be little patronage under the Browning administration, but instead a rigid application of merit system principles to the employment of all state workers.

LABOR'S LEAGUE ASSERTS RIGHT IN VOTE ARENA

4-Month Campaign Proved Workers Can Operate Effectively Politically.

Next Phase to Consolidate Experience for Future Policies Being Entered Into Immediately After November Election.

Washington.—Labor's Non-Partisan league has emerged from the national campaign, leading the parade.

Organized but four months before election, it whipped together a disciplined, fighting organization that literally led the fight for Roosevelt in a dozen states and was a real factor in every state, even contributing to the sizable vote rolled up for the president in the two states that did not give him their electoral vote.

One of the best tributes to the effectiveness of Labor's Non-Partisan league was in the stories brought to Washington by veteran newspaper correspondents who traveled through the country with the candidates. They reported that they were amazed at the energy and activity of state organizations of the league.

The story of this political miracle, as some call it, will not be written until weeks later, when detailed reports of work in all the states are available. But today it is known that the league was a tremendous factor

(Continued on Third page)

Attempt to Break Strike in Dalton Fails in 6th Week

Reports from the picket line in Dalton, Ga., at the American Thread mill, in its sixth week, say that last Tuesday, election day, a motorcade of some ten automobiles loaded with scabs attempted to rush into the mill and start up operation.

Fortunately unionists on hand were able to convince the would-be strikebreakers that it was not right to horn in in an attempt to take jobs which did not belong to them, and the motorcade turned back and made no further effort to go into the gates.

Diesel Engine Course Offered to Mechanics

Machinists, garage men and electricians particularly in this section will have an opportunity to study the Diesel motor in all its phases now. W. H. Lamson, an expert on this type of engine, is offering a complete course to Chattanoogans. His office is in the James building on the eighth floor.

It has been predicted that in the future this kind of power will take the place of the present gasoline motor.

RESOLUTION

Whereas, Almighty God in His infinite wisdom has seen fit to call to his regard Mr. Ed Jett, father of our beloved brother, E. L. Jett; and,

Whereas, Mr. Jett was a man of high Christian ideals and loved and cherished by all who knew him, and in his passing away the city has lost a valuable citizen; therefore, be it

Resolved, That we extend to Brother E. L. Jett and family onr heartfelt sympathy in their bereavement; be it further

Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be made a part of our minutes, a copy be sent to Brother Jett and family, and a copy furnished to The Labor World for publication.

JOHN T. COTTER,
E. S. STACY,
ED BORK, JR.,
Committee.

Labor Power in Congress Strengthened By Recent Nation-wide Balloting

LABOR PARTY GETS BIG START IN N. Y. STATE

"Forward to 1937" Is Slogan for New Party.

Tallied 300,000 Votes Indicate Workers Will Follow Their Own Political Emblem If Given Opportunity.

"Forward to 1937" is the slogan of the American labor party which arrived on the political scene in New York state as a powerful force with its tally of approximately 300,000 votes under its own labor party emblem.

The close of the campaign scarcely diminished the activity at state headquarters as the leaders turned immediately to the task of building the machinery for future elections in every district in the city and every county in the state. Not only do close political observers consider the work of the American labor party a decisive factor in swinging the state's 47 electoral votes into the Roosevelt column, but its vote is thought to have definitely assured Gov. Herbert H. Lehman's re-election.

With two such proud accomplishments already to its credit, as well as the record of electing several upstate candidates for congress and the local legislative bodies, the new labor party can be said to have made a stirringly successful debut.

Its contribution to the Roosevelt landslide is seen in the prevalent belief that at least double its own recorded vote was induced by the American labor party campaign to vote for Roosevelt. Hundreds of thousands of voters, unable to locate the cogwheel emblem on the voting machines and ballots, or unwilling to split their tickets, are known to have given their support directly to the democratic party.

"For each of these votes in our column," Elinore M. Herrick, state campaign director commented in this regard, "we feel justified in asserting that several others who went over to these candidates recorded their votes under the democratic emblem."

The labor party, it will be recalled, did not offer any local candidates for election in Greater New York, where its best showing was made. Upstate, it jointly nominated a few.

Most significant in the big showing made by the American labor party is the fact that a number of upstate counties, which are traditionally republican, were carried for the first time by Roosevelt this year. They included Monroe, Erie, Schenectady, Rookland and Oneonta. In each of them, the new party waged an intensive drive for votes, and, according to Mrs. Herrick, the narrow margin by which they were won by President Roosevelt was strongly indicative of how valuable was the labor backing.

Party leaders were frankly jubilant over their showing. The 250,000 votes made in New York City, and the 50,000 secured elsewhere in the state were regarded by them as a true indication of how deeply the Empire State trades union members and progressives wished for a political party of their own.

They called it "a mandate from the labor, liberal and progressive elements in New York to continue the task of building a powerful independent party."

With this in mind, Mrs. Herrick declared that the American labor party members and hundreds of af-

(Continued on third page)

Leading Senatorial Opponents of Labor Legislation Defeated

Hastings, of Delaware; Metcalf, of Rhode Island, and Others Lose, While Norris and Borah, Staunch Progressives, Win—House Friends of Workers Re-elected.

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

Washington.—While chuckling over the enormous, unprecedented vote which it helped so much to roll up for Roosevelt, labor has not forgotten for a minute the importance of congress. The most friendly president cannot sign a law protecting labor until congress has passed it. With Roosevelt safe—by a majority 2,000,000 greater than the entire vote for Woodrow Wilson in 1916, labor leaders are scanning the senatorial and representative lists—and are still chuckling.

What perhaps more than anything else pleases labor about the new senate is the absence of certain gentlemen from its ranks. Daniel O. Hastings, of Delaware; W. Warren Barbour, of New Jersey, Jesse H. Metcalf, of Rhode Island—all are gone from among the senators, and only economic royalists mourn their passing. Hastings was a captain and Metcalf and Barbour were top sergeants of the Old Guard; always on the watch to spike anything that looked "too friendly" to labor.

T. F. Green replaces Metcalf in Rhode Island; W. H. Smathers takes the seat of Barbour for New Jersey, and J. H. Hughes speaks for Delaware in place of Hastings. None of the three has a nation-wide reputation; but all of them won in a fight

(Continued on last page)

Legion Warned Against Joining in Mob Attacks

Indianapolis, Ind.—A warning against members of the American Legion becoming parties in violent attempts to interfere with communists speeches and meetings was made here by Harry W. Colmery, national legion commander.

In an article in the official Legion publication, the National Legionnaire, Mr. Colmery cited recent events where communists were barred from speaking platforms in Terre Haute and other places.

"Unfortunately, either rightly or wrongly, legionnaires are reported to have been associated with them," he wrote, adding:

"In the absence of a competent investigation I shall not particularize; but I feel that it is essential that I should take cognizance of a situation which, if it persists, not only will do immeasurable harm to the Legion but will undermine the faith of the people in the Legion and in our democratic form of government."

SALINAS WORKERS VOTE TO END LONG WALKOUT

Salinas, Cal.—The Salinas lettuce strike ended on Nov. 3. The Fruit and Vegetable Workers' union, whose members went on strike Sept. 4 after the Growers-Shippers' association refused to grant preferential employment concessions, voted to go back to work. Two units of the union voted separately in Watsonville and Salinas. The balloting was 613 for and 342 against.

A. S. Doss, secretary of the union, said "the men will go back to work as soon as possible."

Employers indicated they will not discharge strikebreakers who have been working behind barricaded packing sheds for six weeks. They intimated the union men will be taken back on their jobs when openings are available.

500 Meetings to Mobilize Public Sentiment for Peace

Philadelphia.—Peace meetings in 500 cities before Jan. 1, 1937, to mobilize public sentiment against war are now being arranged under direction of the emergency peace campaign with headquarters here, Ray Newton, campaign director, announced.

Distinguished Americans in many fields will participate in the undertaking, including U. S. Senator Gerald P. Nye.

Those foreign nations that bought a war on the installment plan act just like all people who buy on that plan. Ain't it so?

WORSTED CO. GIVES MORE PAY TO 1,700

Providence, R. I.—About 1,700 employes of the Stillwater Worsted company have been granted an immediate wage increase of $3 to $5 weekly.

The Stillwater company, controlled by Austin T. Levy, operates plants in Rhode Island, Connecticut and Virginia.

"Our nation has the resources to supply and maintain a 1936 kind of civilization, and business as now constituted cannot endure unless these resources are utilized," the company announced. "Such a civilization resulting from the free utilization of the national resources can be maintained only if the income of the people is sufficient to support it."

It was reported that several other Rhode Island corporations planned wage increases.

Labor men consider it significant that pay increases are being granted following a launching of a campaign by the United Textile Workers of America for higher pay in worsted and woolen mills.

80,000 Reported Organized In Steel Unionism Campaign

Pittsburgh.—The Steel Workers' Organizing Committee, spearhead in the John L. Lewis drive to organize the nation's steel workers on an industrial basis, announces it has enrolled 82,315 members since its campaign started in June.

The announcement came from the committee chairman, Philip Murray, on the eve of a national meeting of the Committee on Industiral Organization.

Ministers say every man should be a hero to his wife. That's easy—like building a bridge across the ocean, taking a trip to the moon, or getting Europe to pay this country what it owes us.

THE LABOR WORLD
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T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 13, 1936

Governor's Statement Sounds Good

Gov. Browning, just elected, has been informing the people from time to time of various ideas of his which he expects to put into operation when he assumes office in January. Most recent is his announcement that job-seekers will have to make applications for positions through an agency which he is setting up.

This agency will give certain tests for efficiency rather than for vote control. The governor says that under his administration his employes will have to "put out," and that he will do his best to have passed a civil service law for Tennessee which will protect employes of the state from political maneuvering.

We wonder if the governor's civil service plans would be enforced in the Kingdom of Shelby?

A Progressive Move by Our County Judge

Our county judge has built up for himself a reputation of being aggressive during his many years in office in that he has frequently championed important public improvements (although he fell down a lot in supporting payment of decent salaries to teachers). Within his quarter-century or more of public life the county has built fine highways, bridges and public institutions.

In the recent hospital controversy the judge allowed himself to be overawed by the "do-nothing" element here, and he came very near to letting that group cause Chattanooga to lose the golden opportunity of building a modern and adequate hospital.

We find today, however, that the judge has resumed leadership in the community. Backed up by labor and the Citizens' Council, the court has set a special meeting for next Monday to make final arrangements to see that Chattanooga really gets the hospital they should have.

We hail this forward step.

Organize Now!

To the laboring people who by their votes on Nov. 3 indorsed the new deal in its efforts to protect the laborer who, standing alone would not protect himself, I congratulate you. In exercising your franchise right, you served notice on the would-be masters that this government is still a government of "the people."

But if you sit down now and wait for ham and eggs to be brought around to you on a silver platter you will never receive the fruits of your labor.

You must remember that there is one branch of the government, "without any specified constitutional or legal authority by law," exercising a questionable right to make laws by deciding what shall not be law. Your vote did not change this situation. Therefore if you expect to better your condition in life, to get better wages, to shorten the hours of labor, to better conditions of employment, you will have to place yourself in a position to obtain them and maintain them after you receive them.

The only way you can do this is by organizing yourselves into labor unions, so you can force collective bargaining and make contracts that the courts will not attempt to decide unconstitutional. The time to do anything is to do it when it should be done. The time to organize is now.

The welfare of all laboring people is linked up together. Your wages are base on and regulated by what your employer thinks you can get by on; the wage rate for what is called common labor is too low to maintain an average decent standard of living.

All low wage scales reduce the consuming power of the people to keep the wheels of industry going. To this fact, and this fact alone, must be laid the blame for these so-called depression periods that occur ever so often and bring misery and privation to us who have not placed ourselves in a position to protect ourselves.

So, if you want to better your conditions, if you want to make yourself secure in your rights to earn a living by your labor, come on in, join the union now, then go after someone else and don't stop till every person working in the plant is a member of the union. Then it won't be long until you will begin to obtain results which will add to the welfare of every person who wants to do the decent thing. T. J. SMITH.

Press reports say that Senator K. D. McKellar, of Memphis, will demand a senatorial investigation of the recent Literary Digest straw vote. Now wouldn't it be embarrassing if the Literary Digest would call for a similar investigation of elections held in Shelby county?

Johnny—Say, dad, why doesn't the sea ever dry up?

Daddy—Because it's like you—it can't.

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

SEEKING BASIS

The executive committee is seeking information from the city as to the basis on which the recent infinitesimal increases were granted, and the total amount of money appropriated for teachers' salary increases.

DELEGATES PREPARE ANSWER

Delegates to the annual convention of the American Federation of Teachers are preparing a report on the convention, copies of which will be mailed to all members. This report will serve as an answer to the scurrilous and thoroughly inaccurate article republished in the Free Press from the pro-fascist National Republic under the auspices of the local legion Americanization committee. The teachers are willing to compare their convention with any held by the American Legion, using the authorized press reports as the basis. While the teachers are charged with removing their coats and ties during convention, it is reported that the Legiannaires have not always stopped at this stage of undress during their meets.

CENTRAL BODY CONCURS

The Chattanooga Central Labor union passed a resolution introduced by federation delegates protesting the dismissal of Dr. Jerome Davis, president of the A. F. of T., from his position as associate professor in Yale Divinity school. It also instructed the delegates to the A. F. of L. convention to introduce or support a similar resolution on the floor at Tampa. This action was in support of similar action taken previously by the federation board of directors. Teachers who wish to familiarize themselves with the details of the Davis case are advised to read the article by Dr. Douglas C. MacIntosh, professor of theology at Yale Divinity school, in the November 4 issue of Christian Century, or the statement of the Yale-New Haven teachers' local, both to be found at the federation office.

TEACHERS LEAD FOR UNITY

Federation delegates to the CLU introduced a resolution to instruct the CLU delegate to Tampa to vote for unity in the labor movement and against expulsion of unions affiliated with the committee for industrial organization. It was passed by an enthusiastic unanimous vote. The teachers may well feel proud that their delegates took the lead in this important action.

COMMITTEES EXPANDS

The academic freedom committee is adding approximately twenty names to its roster immediately and is setting regular meeting dates.

VOLUNTEERS NEEDED

Teachers who have a desire to do some service for the federation may very usefully occupy themselves during spare downtown moments by dropping into the office and cutting clippings from newspapers for the federation files.

PICK A JOB

Is there any educational project on which you would like to work through the federation? If so, call at the office and you'll get a job, either on one of the present committees or on a new one created to fit your inclinations.

Try CARDUI For Functional Monthly P

Women from the "teen to the change of life found Cardui genuinely ful for the relief of functi monthly pains due to of just the right strength fro food they eat. Mrs. Orit Ha Essex, Mo., writes: "I used C when a girl for cramps and it very beneficial. I have re taken Cardui during the cha life. I was very nervous, had and back pains and was in a erally run-down condition. C has helped me greatly."

Thousands of women testify Cardui benefited them. If it does not benefit consult a physician.

Maybe somebody will invent something sometime that will never any spare parts.

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From top to hem — cleverly designed to fit your figure — to retain its shape — to provide a smooth line beneath fitted dresses. It will not twist, cling to your dress or creep up into your lap when sitting because the fabric is cut on the straight. Launders just like your chiffon stockings and requires no ironing. Made of durable tricot for hard service. Blush and white.

UNION MADE

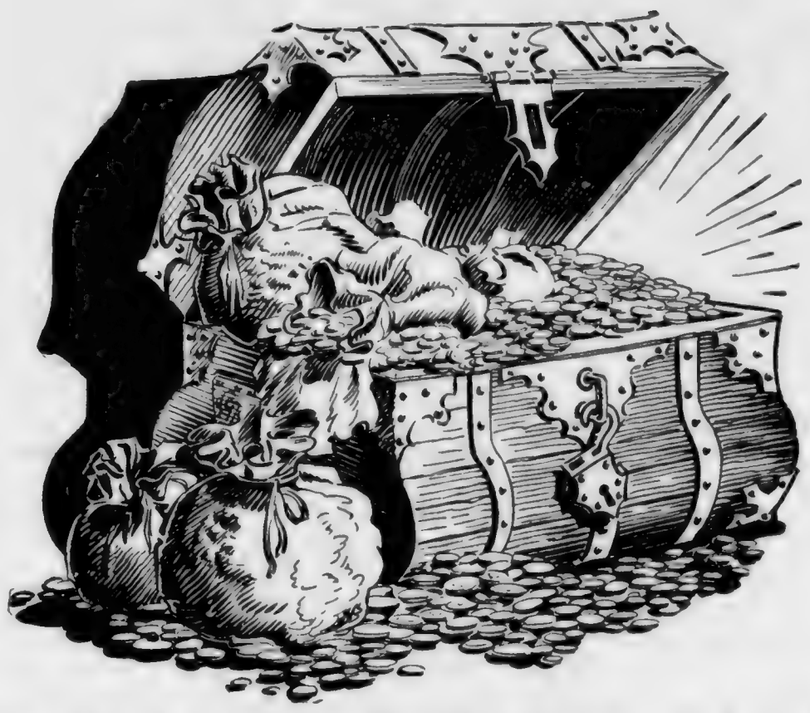
THE Vogue

Chattanooga's Slip Headquarters

Chattanooga's Campaign For a $200,000

COMMUNITY CHEST FUND

Starts Tomorrow



Scores of busy business and professional men and women are giving their time, effort any money to help raise a two hundred thousand dollar Community Chest Fund to care for welfare and relief work for the coming year.

Lighten the task of these willing workers by making your contribution early. The need is great . . . the time for raising the funds is short. . . . Success can only be attained by complete cooperation.

PROVE THAT YOU CARE BY CONTRIBUTING LIBERALLY!

The Community Chest presents the opportunity to help the less fortunate. Through its twenty-two participating agencies are reached every phase of social service work, relief, rehabilitation and character building. These agencies, operated under strict supervision and able management, see that every dollar contributed does the greatest good for the greatest number. It is Chattanooga's bulwark against the ravages of poverty, crime and disease. Without it, untold suffering and privation would result.

Business is better this year—yet the need for Chest Funds is great. If you have been blessed with employment, good health and those things which make life worthwhile, contribute liberally to those who have been less fortunate. Know the joy of helping those who are beset by illness . . . children who are undernourished . . . boys and girls who need the constructive development which the character building agencies offer.

22 SERVICE AND RELIEF AGENCIES ARE DEPENDING ON YOU TO HELP

Give Once for All!

Pay By the Month

Give once for all . . . and give liberally. There is much to be done . . . so many places where every dollar will bring much happiness and health. . . . Chattanooga MUST put the Community Chest Fund over. We cannot fail these unfortunate folk for whom the money is raised!

THIS IS A COMMUNITY OBLIGATION-- IT MUST BE SHARED BY EVERYONE

MORE ABOUT LABOR LEAGUE

(Continued from first page)

y industrial state. Not only mobilize the organized labor nt for militant action, but it d leadership for vast masses rganized workers, transform- m from more or less passive into eager and unified forces tical combat.

ost industrial states there meetings in every town and and dozens of them in the big Through 2,200 key men, league arters in Washington trans- daily information, to be along in turn to always-widen- ups. This machinery went in- like an army on the charge, h the pay-envelope propa- One point after another was up by this army, working in everywhere.

Labor's Non-Partisan league paid for and jointly sponsored a nation-wide radio broadcast five nights a week on the Columbia network, sharing sponsorship with the Progressive league and the Good Neighbor league. One of the most effective broadcasts of the campaign was organized by the league when six labor officials were put on the air in a symposium broadcast to explain the social security act after the Landonites had thrown their lie about it into the campaign.

Labor's Non-Partisan league led a labor force composed of almost the entire labor movement. It energized the parade of thirty-five state federations of labor which indorsed Roosevelt and the list of national and international unions that did likewise in an almost unbroken line from beginning to end of the directory of unions. There were but two unions of any size that did not join in the indorsement and in these dozens of local unions were in the Roosevelt line-up and in harmony with the league, many joining the league in membership.

During the campaign Labor's Non-Partisan league built a cardholding membership on a permanent basis extending from coast to coast.

The league's first objective was re-

MORE ABOUT LABOR PARTY

(Continued from first page)

filiated groups can be certain of the fulfillment of their hopes.

"They have proven to us, to themselves and to the state and nation at large that a real labor party can be built up overnight, and that it can carry enormous weight in an election. They have proven that a real labor party for today and for the future is wanted. They have one."

It was pointed out at campaign headquarters, incidentally, that the 300,000 tally far surpassed the expectations of the party's founders.

election of the president. Its declared second purpose is to "walk with him" through his second term. That task now begins and already national headquarters has its plans under way for the job.

President George L. Berry has communicated with every state chairman regarding the next phase of work and other steps will be announced shortly. The election marked a point to be passed, but it didn't indicate even a lull in operations.

Appreciation of the co-operation of labor papers throughout the country was officially expressed at headquarters and their future value was emphasized, with special reference to the rebuke by the voters of the overwhelming bulk of the daily papers who joined in the fight against the president, the meanest in all American history.

No effort was made to single out any state or group of states as having the best record for Labor's Non-Partisan league effort, but there was free admission on all sides that league operations contributed heavily to the results in New York and Pennsylvania, with their huge blocks of electoral votes. But there was effective state organizations throughout the country, some lacking the opportunity for spectacular results possible in the two big states, with their traditional republican background.

All the election polls overlooked the work of the league, a fact contributing heavily to their wide margin of error—some so wide that their sponsors appear no less than ridiculous. It is a fact recorded at headquarters that in every single case the reports of state league chairmen to headquarters here were an accurate and dependable forecast of the result.

Labor's first unified, organized political effort has been a record smashing phenomenon. It proceeded according to plan and schedule and at no point did it fall behind plan or schedule. Labor has built the most remarkable political organization in all world labor history.

Because of the intricacies of the double-nominations and the very novelty of a new party, they had not expected to roll up anywhere near such a score.

The party itself was only founded in the beginning of August. Without any organization or system, it set out to evolve a strong nucleus of liberals. So successful were its early endeavors that instead of the requisite 12,000 signatures on petitions for placement on the ballot, a total of 60,000 were submitted. The party also was strongly responsible, it is stated, for bringing out the huge registration last month.

A permanent organization that encompasses practically every portion of New York state has now been set up. Enrooted in local unions and other liberal groups, it will set to work immediately upon a program of interesting even more voters in the American labor party planks and plans.

"The victory of the American labor party," it was remarked by Mrs. Herrick, "was one which can be shared jointly by all of its friends and members. It means that the party will grow stronger and stronger. It is proud to have helped obtain the magnificent triumphs for President Roosevelt and Gov. Lehman. It is a victory not for them but for the people of the nation and the state. We feel that our party's intensive campaign has been a decisive factor in placing New York's 47 electors in the Roosevelt column and in carrying the state for Lehman.

"Our vote is larger than we anticipated. Moreover, we know that hundreds of thousands who voted for Roosevelt and Lehman under the democratic star did so as a result of our campaign work. We regard this as a triumph for a party only three months old, and as a mandate from the labor, liberal and progressive forces in New York to continue the task of building a powerful independent party.

"Repeatedly during the campaign we emphasized our determination to remain as a permanent political party. The splendid record made in the polling has turned that determination into a certainty. The American labor party is on the political map. It has been placed there by the will of workers, organized and unorganized, of professional men and small business men. It regards this victorious election day not as an end but as a beginning."

Two candidates for congress, nominated by the American labor party, crashed through to outstanding victories. George Kelly, of Rochester, and Frank McElroy, of Syracuse, both running simultaneously on the democratic ticket, were elected. The Kelly success, together with the election of two state senators and two assemblymen of Rochester, all backed by the labor party, is regarded as the most important factor in achieving the city for Lehman standards. Mr. Kelly's candidacy had first been helped him win the democratic nomination from the present incumbent after a bitterly fought primary struggle.

Two labor party candidates in Utica, each of whom also had a democratic nomination, John Walsh as state senator and Paul Mercier as assemblyman, were swept into office also.

The greatest satisfaction was derived by the labor party officials from the election of McElroy to congress. He had been active in the Remington-Rand strike, and although he also had the democratic candidacy, he was particularly labor's choice. He defeated Horace Stone, who is considered by them one of organized labor's most hostile foes.

"In electing Mr. Kelly and Mr. McElroy to congress," Mrs. Herrick added, "in placing labor party candidates in the state senate and the assembly, we have made a start in translating labor's desire for independent political action into reality."

ELECTRICAL WORKERS' PAY SET

Toronto.—New schedules negotiated under the Ontario industrial standards act give electrical workers $1 an houd and the eight-hour day and the five-day week, with double pay on legal holidays. On night shift the rate is $1.14 an hour.

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NOTICE OF SALE

No. 15405

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

To the Sheriff of Hamilton County—Greeting:

Whereas, at the September term of said court, in the case of Fred Coleman, et al., against J. W. Burroughs sent up by said court for condemnation of land by M. L. Mulkey, a justice of the peace of said county, to satisfy a judgment for $165.00 and costs rendered by M. L. Mulkey, J. P., in favor of Fred Coleman, et al., against J. W. Burroughs, it was ordered and adjudged that the land below, levied on under said above named judgment, be condemned and sold to satisfy the said debt and all costs:

Third civil district, Hamilton county, Tennessee, 16 acres, bounded on the North by Varner, South by road, East by Suttles, West by Clark.

We, therefore, command you, that you proceed to advertise and sell said land according to law, to satisfy said judgment, interest and all costs, and that you have the money derived from said sale before the said court, at the courthouse, in Chattanooga, the first Monday in January next, with this writ and a return thereon for your action.

Witness, Zelma F. Sherrill, clerk of said court, at office in Chattanooga, the first Monday in September, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

Pursuant to the above order I will on

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 5, 1936,

within legal hours offer for sale the above real estate at public outcry to the highest and best bidder at the west door of Hamilton county courthouse.

FRANK BURNS, Sheriff.
12-4 J. I. McGEE, Deputy.

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LEGAL NOTICES

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of December, 1934, executed by L. D. Brown and wife, Gladys M. Brown, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 511, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees, said appointment being Nov. 3, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on Nov. 5, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

8TH DAY OF DECEMBER, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Fourteen (14), Block Thirty-eight (38), Map No. One (1), North Chattanooga, property of the Chattanooga, Land, Coal, Iron and Railway Company's Addition, as shown by plat of record in plat book 3, page 31, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the southeast line of Dallas Road and extends southeastwardly between parallel lines a distance of one hundred thirty-five (135) feet to an alley, being part of the property conveyed by James B. Jones and wife, Lettie Jones, to L. B. Brown by deed dated April 20, 1927, and registered April 29, 1927, in Book U, Volume 21, Page 71, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 6th day of November, 1936.

12-4 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 4th day of June, 1934, executed by Maude A. Sanders (single) and Ruth E. Sanders (single), conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Volume 27, Page 196, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated November 3, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on Nov. 5, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lots Three (3) and Four (4), Block Thirty-four (34), Highland Park Addition No. 2, as shown by plat of record in plat book 1, page 35, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lots front forty-nine (49) feet each on the South line of Duncan Avenue and run back Southwardly between parallel lines a distance of One hundred thirty-four (134) feet to an alley, being part of the property conveyed by Roscoe Conklin Sanders to Maude A. Sanders and Ruth E. Sanders, by deed dated July 6, 1921, and registered July 6, 1921, in Book F, Volume 16, Page 263, of the said Register's office, and by William O. Sanders to Maude A. Sanders and Ruth E. Sanders by deed dated September 1, 1922, and registered July 16, 1925, in Book K, Volume 19, Page 536, of the said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 6th day of November, 1936.

12-4 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

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RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by Claude Bratcher and wife, Marguerite Bratcher, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 282, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated October 20, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on November 4, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lots 11 and 12, Block 10, N. H. Grady's Subdivision, Hooker Place, as shown by plat thereof of record in Plat Book 6, Page 10, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Each of said lots front fifty (50) feet on the west line of Central Avenue, and extends back westwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred and thirty-five (135) feet, to the east line of an alley. Being the same property conveyed by Gerald L. Castle (single) to Claude Bratcher and wife, Marguerite Bratcher, by deed dated July 22nd, 1929, and registered August 12th, 1929, in Book G, Volume 24, page 508 of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 6th day of November, 1936.

12-4 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 12th day of July, 1934, executed by Charles H. and Glendon L. Bennett, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 211, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated October 20, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on November 2, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitutetute trustee above referred to, I, NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, will on

DECEMBER 8, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

In the Third Civil District.

A lot on the north side of Anderson Pike on Signal Mountain; beginning at a corner stone on the north side of the Anderson Turnpike on Walden's Ridge; said point being the southeast corner of a tract of land deeded to Charles H. Bennett and children by F. J. Bennett by deed recorded in Book Z, Volume 10, page 531, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; thence north forty-two (42) degrees west eighteen hundred twenty (1820) feet to a stone; thence south fifty (50) degrees west one hundred eighty-nine and six-tenths (189.6) feet to James' Corner; thence south forty-two (42) degrees east fifteen hundred twenty (1520) feet to a stone; thence north forty-eight (48) degrees east sixty-six (66) feet to a stone; thence south forty-two (42) degrees east three hundred twenty(320) feet more or less to the said Anderson Turnpike; thence north thirty-eight (38) degrees east along the west side of said Turnpike one hundred twenty-five (125) feet to the point of beginning. Being the same property conveyed by M. V. Milligan, Trustee, et al, to Charles H. Bennett in deed warranty dated November 14, 1924, registered November 24, 1924, in Book R, Volume 18, Page 651, and quitclaim deed of Mrs. B. LeClercq and husband to Charles H. Bennett, dated April 7, 1925, registered April 10, 1925, in Book F, Volume 19, Page 272, both in said Register's office.

Sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 6th day of November, 1936.

12-4 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 16th day of May, 1934, executed by C. V. Martin and wife, Katherine Rebecca Martin, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 255, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated October 30, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on November 2, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

MONDAY, DECEMBER 7, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the west door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 15th day of October, 1934, executed by O. C. Townsend and wife, Corrine Townsend, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book M, Volume 27, page 357, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated October 27, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on October 29, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, December 1, 1936

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Four (4), Block Twenty-five (25), McCallie Avenue Land and Improvement Company's First Addition to Orchard Knob, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 1, page 41, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the South line of Oak Street and extends back southwardly, of uniform width, one hundred and thirty-five (135) feet to the North line of an alley.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 30th day of October, 1936.

11-27 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 14th day of June, 1934, executed by Ben H. Storie and wife, Maude Storie, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Volume 27, Page 207, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated October 23, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on October 27, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 1, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being the south fifty (50) feet of the east one hundred seventy (170) feet of lot Number Eleven (11) Fryar's Subdivision of Lot Number Two (2) of the Frank Steele Home Place, as shown by plat now found of record in Plat Book 8, Page 12, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said part of lot makes one lot, fronting fifty (50) feet on the west side of the Chattanooga and Cleveland Road (now known as Tunnel Boulevard) and running back westwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred seventy (170) feet; being the same property conveyed by L. F. Reid and wife, Emma Reid, to Ben H. Storie and wife, Maude Storie, by deed dated February 4, 1929, and registered February 7, 1929, in Book R, Volume 23, Page 617 of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 30th day of October, 1936.

11-27 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 54041

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Margaret Ware vs. H. B. Ware

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that H. B. Ware is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next December Rules of Said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in December next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 2nd day of November, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
T.D. Fletcher, Attorney. 11-27

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 54046

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Richard K. Teachout vs. Maude K. Teachout

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Maude K. Teachout is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next December Rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the First Monday in December next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause be set for hearing ex parte as to her

This 2nd day of November, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Benjamin Cash, Attorney. 11-27

Beginning at a point in the North line of the Morrison Springs Road 60 feet East of the Pleasant Hill Academy lot, or Community Church lot, at the Southeast corner of the lot conveyed by Harry Rogers, Trustee, to Virginia A. Early, widow, by deed registered in Book P, Volume 22, Page 522, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; thence eastwardly along the north line of the Morrison Springs Road a distance of 60 feet; thence northwardly and parallel with the West line of the Virginia A. Early lot a distance of 200 feet, more or less, said point being 120 feet East of the East line of the Pleasant Hill Academy lot above referred to; thence westwardly a distance of 60 feet to Early's Northeast corner; thence southwardly, along Early's East line a distance of 200 feet, more or less, to the point of beginning.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 6th day of November, 1936.

12-4 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

LEGAL NOTICES

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53970

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Ernest Giles vs. Lois Giles

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Lois Giles is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next December Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in December next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 19th day of October, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
Bean & Bean, Attorneys. 11-13

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 53982

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Mary Rogers vs. Earl Rogers

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Earl Rogers is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next December Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in December next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 21st day of October, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
Moore & Moore, Attorneys. 11-6

NON-RESIDENT'S NOTICE

No. 54018

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Willie Mae Hill vs. Frank Hill

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Frank Hill is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next December Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in December next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 28th day of October, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
Dixon & Dixon, Attorneys. 11-20

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by Grace M. Ryerson, widow, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 289, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated October 23, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on October 27, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested· therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

FIRST DAY OF DECEMBER, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, to-wit:

The East half of Lot Eight (8), Plat of Westview, E. M. and L. T. Prigmore's Subdivision of the S. M. Walker's Estate on the Bird's Mill Road, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 8, Page 21, of the Registrar's Office of said County. Said part of lot makes one tract of ground fronting fifty (50) feet on the North line of Provence Street and extends back northwardly, of uniform width, a distance of two hundred (200) feet, to the South line of Lot Number Three (3) in said subdivision; being a part of the same property conveyed by E. M. and L. T. Prigmore to Charles A. Ryerson and wife, Grace M. Ryerson, by deed dated July 11, 1922, and registered August 31, 1922, in Book W, Volume 16, Page 422, in said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 30th day of October, 1936.

11-27 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 19th day of June, 1934, executed by John Nelson Adams and wife, Sallie Adams, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Volume 27, Page 298, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated October 23, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on October 27, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 30, 1936, AT 11 A.M.

at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton county, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton county, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 23 of the subdivision of Tract 7 of the Lilah Pope Shepherd Estate; said lot fronts 116.3 feet, more or less, on the west line of road leading from the old Cleveland Pike to Shepherd, Tennessee, and runs back westwardly between parallel lines of uniform width of 100 feet, a distance of 745.8 feet on its north line and 805.9 feet on its south line. Being the property attempted to be conveyed by Carl J. Wilhoite, Trustee, to John Nelson Adams and wife, Sallie Adams, by deed dated March 28, 1928, and registered in Book R, Volume 22, Page 552, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but trustee will sell and convey as trustee only.

This the 30th day of October, 1936.

11-27 S

MORE ABOUT

ELECTION GIVES

(Continued from first page)

and as determined to back a program designed for people as against a program designed for corporations.

It may easily develope that the era of corporations is over, except as purely legal devices to facilitate production.

New Prestige for Labor.

Labor emerges from the campaign with remarkable triumph written on banners that flew in defiance of all the inherited tradition of the labor movement; but which flew in recognition of a fact. That fact was that the old way had ceased to work. Labor never has needed any other fact in determining policy.

When Labor's Non Partisan league was thrown into the arena only four months prior to election it was not given a welcome universally. But it went into the campaign and rolled up a prestige and a velocity amazing in every particular. It joined hands openly with progressives under the LaFollette-Norris leadership, with its heavy farmer strength and thus brought about the first really successful farmer-labor alliance. It declared its purpose to maintain that position through the new Roosevelt term and to work for a realignment of forces into two camps, one progressive, the other conservative.

With the reverberating rumble of the astounding Roosevelt vote at its back, the league stands on a pinnacle from which to start the new phase of its undertaking. This is objective reporting and nothing else.

Further Corporation Curb Looms.

Inevitably, league leadership has gained new prestige which may count in several directions—a fact worth facing everywhere.

This impending second Roosevelt term will be as different from the first in everything that affects labor as the first Roosevelt term was from what preceded it. Undeniably, labor now has its hands on chairs at the inner council tables.

There may be several economic consequences of the victory. There were pacific statements from political leaders after the votes were counted. But it is quite apparent there will be no cessation of hostilities toward the anti-social forces that backed the Landon campaign. How many forms this resentment may take is open to conjecture. But certainly the legislative program now impending must be directed toward carrying out pledges to restrict the power of corporate wealth. That program is mainly found in Roosevelt's Madison Square Garden speech, which all unions ought to keep on file for the record.

New Labor Pattern.

But the outstanding fact of the hour is that labor itself has won a political victory entirely new in American life and the effects of that achievement are bound to project into the future, making labor's coming four years entirely new in pattern, in the industrial arena as well as in the political arena. The force of such a blow as has just been struck cannot stop with the impact upon the immediate surface; it goes through to the back walls also.

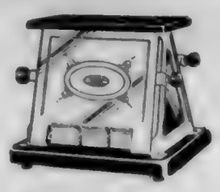
When a boy gets to be 15 or 16 years old he quits quoting his father and begins criticizing him.

Electric Iron

A new electric iron with built-in heat indicator. Full weight, non-rusting, long life heating unit. You'll agree these irons are worth a lot more! Easy to handle—a joy to have for instant use!

$1.95 each

See These New Bargains at Any of Our Stores



Electric Toaster

Toasts two slices of golden brown toast at once, evenly and quickly. Saves flavor, saves bread! Made by leading appliance manufacturers—ruggedly and stylishly built for years of service. Makes about 25 slices of toast for a penny!

Better Sight Lamp

A new, beautiful lamp built to scientific specifications for correct, glareless light. Prevents eyestrain with its softer diffused light. 28" high with large shade as illustrated. Complete with bulb, glass reflector and beautiful shade!

Electric Percolator

For quick, delicious coffee—a brand new Percolator with more style and speed than ever. A boon to coffee lovers. Brews six or eight cups of fine coffee for a penny! It's the handiest percolator built—for everyday service.

Room Heater

Just plug in this nifty KWIKWAY (weight 4½ lbs.) for a cheap spot of concentrated warmth. You can leave it on an hour for two or three pennies! Get your KWIKWAY electric heater today for only $1.95 or 50c down and balance by the month.

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.

Your Electric Service is a ETP *Development of Private Enterprise*

Echo—I heard someone yell "fowl;" where are the feathers?

Jim—Oh, this game is between two picked teams.

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$14.75 to $17.50

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When you buy cooking and heating stoves

Do not buy the Mascot

THEY ARE MADE BY SCAB MOLDERS

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QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE

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We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

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No Longer a Luxury

Dieticians and Nutrition Experts pronounce Ice Cream one of our very best foods.

GRANT-PATTEN'S ICE CREAM is made from pure sweet cream ---snowy sugar---the real fruits, nuts and flavors.

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You Can Whip Our Cream . . .
But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

PENNSYLVANIA MEDIATION BOARD ENDS 25 DISPUTES

Harrisburg, Pa.—Twenty-five labor disputes were settled during September by the aid of the Pennsylvania bureau of mediation of the department of labor and industry, according to Clarence J. Moser, bureau director. The disputes involved 16,760 persons. Twenty-five new disputes, involving 15,054 persons, were reported to the bureau during the same month. Wages were the main issue in controversies closed during September.

Wisdom

Associate reverently, and as much as you can, with your loftiest thoughts.—Thoreau.

"Shop at R&H and Save"

Women's Slippers

99c to $3.98

Men's and Boys' Dress Oxfords

$1.49 to $3.98

Children's Shoes

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R&H Shoe Store

SHOE REPAIR

THEY LOOK LIKE NEW!

Quality Work and Materials does it!

Half Soles 49c

Fine oak leather or extra-long wearing waterproof composition soles. For all the family.

R&H Shoe Store

704 Market St.

MORE ABOUT

LABOR POWER

(Continued from first page)

against the Old Guard machine. Until they have had a chance to prove themselves in their new positions, this fact may be taken as a certificate of character.

Many Labor Group Holdovers.

L. J. Dickinson, of Iowa, was not so complete a reactionary as the three eastern senators named; but he was a pretty staunch Old Guardsman on most matters, and labor welcomes his successor, Clyde L. Herring.

Labor—and for that matter, the whole liberal group—was uncommonly lucky in the number of its friends in the senate whose terms run two or four years longer.

Wagner, of New York, author of the national labor relations act, seems to have a right to a place at the head of the procession. Wheeler, of Montana, author of the utility holding company law, and La Follette, of Wisconsin, now busy tearing off the lid of labor spy systems, are strong competitors for first place. Then there is Duffy, also of Wisconsin; Nye and Frazier, of North Dakota; Bone and Schwellenbach, of Washington; Johnson and McAdoo, of California; Black, of Alabama, of the 30-hour week bill; Barkley, of Kentucky; O'Mahony, of Wyoming, are other members of this group. Some of them have rendered very great services to labor; all of them have given voice and vote to most of the new deal measures in which labor has a keen interest.

Good Friends Re-elected.

The list of senatorial friends of labor re-elected this year is shorter than that of the holdovers, but remarkably fine. First, by right of long and superb service to labor and to the nation is George W. Norris, of Nebraska. Elected hitherto as a republican, he finished his divorcement from that party by supporting Roosevelt in 1932 and again this year. Norris intended to quit public life, and changed his mind almost wholly on the ground that his presence in the campaign would help Roosevelt carry Nebraska.

He ran as an independent; and in spite of the many handicaps of that position, he was re-elected. Also, Roosevelt carried Nebraska. Norris is the author of the law curbing the use of injunctions in labor disputes, had a leading part in writing Section 7a—the charter of labor liberties—into the national industrial recovery act, whence it was lifted to the national labor relations act, and is the real progenitor of TVA.

Borah Again Wins.

Another famous member of the progressive republican group returned to the senate is William E. Borah, of Idaho. Borah ran this year on the republican ticket, as before. But he flatly refused to campaign for Landon; and when the du Pont-Hearst alliance financing and managing the Landon campaign tried to put pressure on Borah, he declared publicly that if he did take the stump on national affairs, he would speak his own mind, and the supporters of Landon would not like it. The pressure stopped.

Bankhead, of Alabama, and Capper, of Kansas, are two more senators who have earned—and received—the support of labor. Byrnes, of South Carolina, is another.

House Labor Victories.

In the house, David John Lewis, of Maryland, father of the parcels post law, veteran supporter and defender of every labor and liberal measure, and the man who introduced many bills that foreshadowed new deal measures, was re-elected. William P. Connery, of Massachusetts, chairman of the house labor committee, and James M. Mead, guide, philosopher and friend of government employes, came back to continue their splendid service. So did many others; but house rules do not foster the development of outstanding merit in any line, as do those of the senate.

Taking both houses together, the coming congress is emphatically a new deal congress, and a congress more than ordinarily friendly to labor.

Stockton Labor Attacks Unfair Work Conditions of Two Firms

Stockton, Cal.—The Stockton Central Labor council took definite action against the Montgomery Ward store and the Kress store lunch for their unfair labor conditions.

The case of the Montgomery Ward store was brought to the attention of the council through the strike of the union clerks employed by that concern.

For several months the Culinary Workers' union has endeavored without avail to reach an understanding with the management of the Kress store lunch to secure wages and other conditions enjoyed by over 600 culinary workers in Stockton. The union reported its failure to the Central Labor council.

After a thorough discussion the council requested union workers to withhold their patronage from the two concerns until satisfactory adjustments were made.

MINERS' STRIKE TO SECURE CONTRACT WAGES WINS OUT

Hazleton, Pa.—A promise by the Lehigh Valley Coal company to reimburse rock miners for alleged underpayment of contract wages brought agreement to end a three-day strike of 4,000 miners.

Hugh Brown, president of District 7, United Mine Workers of America, announced the settlement.

The workers at twelve of Lehigh's operations struck, charging that Charles Higdon had refused to pay wages provided in the contract between himself, the company and the unions.

NOTICE

TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS

None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS Stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.

Meatcutters' Union Local 600

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BLACK-DRAUGHT

People who have tried Black-Draught naturally become enthusiastic about it because of the refreshing relief it has brought them. No wonder they urge others to try it. Mrs. Joe G. Roberts, of Portland, Ala., writes: "A friend recommended Black-Draught to me a long time ago, and it has proved its worth to me. Black-Draught is good for constipation. I find that Black-Draught prevents the severe headaches which I used to have." A purely vegetable medicine for relief of

CONSTIPATION, BILIOUSNESS

BAUER'S NEW FALL PATTERNS

DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED SUITS AND TOP COATS

$30 and Up

With the Union Label

Tailored to Your Individual Measure

J. J. BAUER

QUALITY TAILORING

825 Broad Street

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy

QUALITY Hardware

As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very reasonable.

STOVALL Hardware Co.

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READY CASH . . .

For your taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.

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Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg. Opposite Central Market

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We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!

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EASY WAY

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Is Your Butcher a Union Man?

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THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Buy Union Dairy Products

Volume XXI | CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, NOVEMBER 20, 1936 | Number 30

Textile Workers Plan New Drive For Boost In Wage Schedules

Puckett Tells of Plans for New Organization Movement in Dixie—General Forward Step Is Goal.

Enormous Salaries of "Sock Mill" Executives Recalled, and Determination for a "New Deal" Stressed by Local Representative of United Organization—20 Per Cent Increase Set as Goal Throughout United States.

DALTON TEXTILE STRIKE SETTLED

Local trades unionists are glad to learn that the strike which has been in progress at the Dalton unit of the American Thread mill for the past six weeks has been settled and the mill is running at full capacity again.

On last Saturday M. W. Clark, general superintendent of manufacturing, flew in from New York and went into conference with F. Lee Gavitt, agent for the Dalton plant, together with representatives of Textile Union No. 1893 and C. D. Puckett, a representative of the United Textile Workers of America.

The details of the settlement have not been made public, but an agreement was reached which was acceptable to both parties and all employes are back at work again. A friendly attitude was maintained throughout the negotiations and there was no interruption of trouble during the time that the mill was closed down.

On Oct. 13 President McMahon, of the United Textile Workers of America, issued a public statement stating that at the next meeting of the executive council of this organization, he would recommend that the council indorse demands for a 20 per cent increase in wages in the entire textile industry of the United States and Canada.

In making demands for a wage increase in the textile industry, President McMahon gives some outstanding reasons why the wages of the textile workers of this country should be increased and called to the attention of the workers. In connection with Mr. McMahon's statement, C. D. Puckett, local representative of the U. T. W. of A., issued the following statement:

"First, we all recognize the improvement in business, and many manufacturers have admitted that an increase is due to the textile workers. A number of employers in the textile industry have already made increases, since Nov. 3. I am sure that we must have confidence in our great leader, Franklin Delano Roosevelt, who will map the course we follow the next four years, and are blazing the trail for true prosperity.

"The cost of living has increased during the year 1936, while in many cases the income of the textile workers has been reduced, and it is also true that most employers have not posted wage rate reductions to their employes, but it is apparent from inquiring employes and their weekly wage received that the employer has forgotten the minimum wage for the industry set up in the code of fair competition under the NRA. This has resulted in decreased earnings for the textile workers, and thereby lowered their living standards.

"Some employers have reduced wages and increased hours, creating unfair competition at the expense of the employes. In most cases where wages have been reduced in the south company-dominated company unions have been forced on the workers under the pressure of employer agents. The employes are not satisfied with these conditions, and have told me that they were not going to stand for this mistreatment any longer.

"The United Textile Workers are ready to assist these employes in breaking the yoke of bondage where these conditions exist.

"Take a glance at the salaries paid to officers of textile concerns. It is apparent that these salaries do not harmonize with salaries paid textile workers. In 1929 the average salary of the officers of the industry was $7,250. Officers in 31 per cent of the largest companies received salaries in 1934 averaging $36,000, and if bonuses are included the average would be $40,000. The salaries, including bonuses, of some textile officers amounted to over $100,000 for 1935.

"Some southern textile officers received salaries of $40,000, $50,000, and some higher for 1935.

"From these high salaries, let us look at the wages paid the workers in the industry:

"Time card No..... June, 1934, to June, 1935, worked 51 weeks; salary for year, $558.80. June, 1935, to June, 1936, worked 52 weeks; salary, $538.55. These wages, taken from record of employe who worked for a Tennessee corporation are not the lowest, or highest, about an verage.

"For the month of July, 1936, the average wage per hour in the cotton textile industry was 37.5c as compared with wages paid all factory workers in this country for the same month, which was 57c per hour. For the same month the average weekly wage for textile workers was $13.65, as compared to all factory workers in the country, which was $22.40.

"Regarding workers employed in other industries for the same month the following are the average weekly wage paid for July, 1936:

Automobile, independent	$29.55
Blast furnace and rolling mills	26.40
Foundry and machine shop	24.80
Brake manufacturers	18.95
Saw mills	18.70
Tires and inner tubes	31.05
Petroleum and refining	29.40
Slaughtering and meat packing	23.85
Paper and pulp	21.45
Cotton textile industry	13.65

"Down at the bottom of the list the cotton textile worker who, with his skill, clothed the population, receives the magnificent average of $13.65 per week.

"Of course, if the employer is approached for an increase in wage, as usual, 'we cannot make any money.'

"With prices continually going up, the textile workers will not be able to exist unless the unorganized rally to organization, and those already organized lead the way for higher wages. As things are, the present standards for textile workers have dropped to a very low level.

"I appeal to every textile worker to become aware of this condition and to take a deeper interest in their economic organization, so that wages may be increased in the south and the standard of living be maintained. If we show a real interest in our cause, we will be able to increase the present standard of living, and in so doing we will be subscribing our efforts and energy toward bringing forth a greater prosperity to this country."

Florsheim Shoe Company Renews Union Agreement

Chicago.—The Chicago plant of the Florsheim Shoe company will continue to be a union shop.

This welcome news was announced following several conferences between union representatives and company executives. The firm agreed to renew a contract, without change, covering wages and hours. Workers in the Florsheim plant are paid from 66 cents to $1.20 an hour and have the 44-hour work week.

NLRB Authority To Hold Employe Elections Upheld

District of Columbia Court of Appeals Rejects Employers' Claim Ballot Would Cause Them Irreparable Injury.

Washington.—The court of appeals of the District of Columbia has upheld the rights of the national labor relations board to hold employe elections to determine who shall represent the employes in collective bargaining with their employers.

In reality, the court of appeals has decided seven suits in settling one, that of Heller Bros. & Co., a hardware manufacturing firm of Newcomerstown, Ohio. The case went against Heller Bros. in the lower court, and they appealed. Also appealing under the same conditions were the A. C. Lawrence Leather company, the Brown Shoe company, the Beaver Falls Mills corporation, the Bethlehem Ship Building corporation and the Pilgrim corporation.

No "Irreparable Injury."

All came to court, pleading that the national labor relations act was unconstitutional, and that the hearings and elections which the board proposed to hold would cause irreparable injury to the companies, through friction, discord, loss of efficiency and destruction of morale among the employes.

The court of appeals answered that nothing alleged in the suit would cause damage, let alone irreparable damage, to the companies.

"The act itself provides for judicial review of the instance of the employers and every order of the board which is not voluntarily obeyed is subject—before it is final and conclusive—to judicial scrutiny.

Courts Provide Redress.

"What the board does is primarily investigatory, it is the order of a court of competent jurisdiction which gives vitality to its act and proceedings. The act also provides an easy access to the court whenever there is believed to be an arbitrary exercise by the board of any of the powers conferred by the act."

If the employers lost a little in expense and time, said the court, that was hard luck, no doubt, but nothing to go to court about.

"These losses will have to be borne by employers without redress because they are incident to every sort of trial, and are part of the social burden of living under governments."

Sheboygan Truck Drivers Win Daylight Deliveries of Milk

Sheboygan, Wis.—Truck Drivers' Local Union No. 56 is reported to have secured so far the consent of over 90 per cent of the dairies in this district to inaugurate the practice of "daylight deliveries."

It is expected the daylight deliveries will start just as soon as a formal request is approved by the state department of agriculture and markets, as required by state law. Under the proposed plan no dairy will start deliveries until 6 o'clock in the morning.

During the summer, milk drivers usually start making deliveries soon after 1 o'clock in the morning. The extreme cold of winter months makes such a practice extremely hard on the hundreds of workers who are employed by the dairies. Again the value of organization by workers is clearly demonstrated.

The British Broadcasting company officially inaugurated television programs from the Alexandra Palace, London, on Nov. 2 with a program including "Buck and Bubbles," two American negroes recently with the review "Transatlantic Rhythm." Later programs included variety and new films. Newspapers began printing programs similar to ordinary radio programs.

CHURCHMEN IN STRONG SUPPORT LABOR'S RIGHTS

Southern Council Proclaims Sympathy for Workers.

FREEDOM ESSENTIAL TO SELF-RESPECT

Collective Bargaining Held Inalienable Prerogative, Free from Intimidation and Violence.

In a statement to the press early this week the Fellowship of Southern Churchmen came out officially for the right of workers to organize in independent unions. "We believe that it is," the statement said, "essential to the self-respect of the workers that they have freedom to become a part of the organized labor movement. We thus seek to encourage workers' affiliation with trade unions and to educate our church constituencies to appreciate and defend the right of all men and women to bargain collectively, free from intimidation and violence, 'legal' or extra-legal."

Meeting at Norris, Tenn., on Nov. 11-14, the ministers elected the following officers for the coming year: Rev. Thomas B. Cowan, president; Rev. Howard Kester, general secretary, and Rev. A. Nightingale, treasurer.

The full official statement adopted by the conference follows:

"As Christian men and women we find resources for the solution of the basic problems confronting our world in a common prophetic religious heritage. Believing that the salvation of the individual and of society are one and inseparable, we must accept responsibility for the widespread poverty, class-conflict, racial bitterness, warfare and unemployment accompanied by the contemporary moral disintegration and an overwhelming sense of futility and despair throughout much of the world today.

"We consider this chaos as the judgment of God upon a world which has forsaken the commandment to love our neighbor as ourselves and as evidence of the need for fundamental and basic change.

"We associate ourselves as a 'Fellowship of Southern Churchmen' to seek God's guidance in advancing the following principles:

"1. We seek to identify ourselves with an energizing minority of prophetic Christians who are trying to discover and give practical expression to the historic redemptive mission of our religion; 'to set at liberty them that are bruised, to proclaim release to the captive, and recovering of sight to the blind, to proclaim the acceptable year of the Lord.'

"We thus commit ourselves to work for a society in which opportunities for the abundant life are more justly and fairly given to the masses of men.

"2. We reject the idea that the labor of men should be bought and sold as a commodity, a pawn in the hands of exploiters, since it violates the right of men and women to participate as responsible personalities in the organization of their economic life and, moreover, relegates them to a status practically identical with that of the machine in present society.

"We believe that human values are more important than property values; and therefore we seek to supplant an economic system motivated by profit with one motivated by service.

"3. We condemn any system of industrial and agricultural organization which results in exploitation of human and natural resources, e. g., as seen in unorganized industrial workers manipulated by irresponsible employers unwilling to meet the demands of decent standards of living, and the system of land tenancy and sharecropping in the states where we labor.

"4. We believe that it is essential to the self-respect of the workers that they have freedom to become part of the organized labor movement. We thus seek to encourage workers' affiliation with trade unions and to educate our church constituencies to appreciate and defend the right of all men and women to bargain collectively free from intimidation and violence, 'legal' or extra-legal.

"5. We believe it is the duty of every Christian to uphold the greatest and most important safeguards of a free and democratic people; namely, the rights of freedom of speech, press and assemblage. We deplore the attempts of so-called American patriots to interfere with these privileges, as well as the signs of a growing fascist spirit within the southern states evidenced in floggings, teachers' oaths and other abridgments of academic freedom, concentration camps, vigilante service of deputized landowners and hoodlums in certain sections, which critically challenge these fundamental rights.

"We assert the right of freedom of the pulpit which is historically identified with the prophetic character of the Judaic and Christian religions; and in line with this we insist that no employers or any persons or groups responsible for any part of an individual's wages shall place restraint upon the free expression of his opinions or coerce his actions. Our hope of achieving our social goals by democratic processes depends upon the preservation of these civil rights."

We're "Building Up to An Awful Let-Down" unless we maintain union wages, shorten hours and buy union label goods.

McCann Given Signal Honor By Conference In Nation's Capital

President Roosevelt Promises Governmental Co-operation in All Labor Undertakings.

Former President of State Federation Submits Interesting Report of Washington Conference on Labor Legislation — Holds Long and Interesting Pow-wow With President Green—Commissioner Jacobs Also in Attendance.

R. S. McCann, president of the Memphis Trades and Labor council, also president of the Tennessee Federation of Labor, returned from Washington this week, where he attended the third annual conference on labor legislation called by Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins.

President McCann was signally honored at the conference, having been named chairman of the housing committee, which is composed of leading labor luminaries from all over the country.

Chairman

R. L. McCANN
Named to Head Housing Committee at Washington Conference.

At Thursday night's meeting of the Memphis Trades and Labor council at the Labor Temple, President McCann submitted his report of the Washington conference. The report follows:

"The meeting of the third National Labor conference was called to order at 10:30 a.m. Monday in the beautiful new department of labor building, Washington, D. C., by Secretary of Labor Madam Perkins. Representatives of organized labor and labor departments from thirty-eight states and Porto Rico were present. Numbers of international union representatives, representatives of the A. F. of L. and representatives of the various state and national departmentments of labor were also present.

"After the invocation by a local pastor and address of welcome by Madam Perkins a brief discussion of the benefits derived from the previous conference occurred and it was agreed that progress in passing uniform labor legislation in many states had taken place because of interest aroused at the previous conferences. It was also agreed that if possible these conferences should be held annually. Reports were made by committees continued from last year. In some instances the reports made were adopted; however, several committees were continued. During the Monday session, which adjourned at 1:30, committees were appointed on the following subjects: Industrial health and safety, workmen compensation, regulation of private employment offices, hours of labor, minimum wage, child labor, employment service, unemployment compensation, housing, vacations with pay, cooperation between state and federal departments of labor, apprenticeship and resolutions, and I was so fortunate or unfortunate as to be appointed chairman of the committee on housing, which consumed a goodly portion of my time and kept me from hearing

(Continued on third page)

Steel Co. Ordered By NLRB to Cease War Against Union

Decision Also Directs Reinstatement of Two Efficient Workers Laid Off for Union Activity.

Washington.—The national labor relations board has ordered the Crucible Steel Company of America to end its interference with Local 20084, Strip Steel and Wire Workers' union, a Federal Labor union affiliate of the A. F. of L., which has been organized among the company's 475 production workers at the Spaulding & Jennings plant, Jersey City, N. J.

The board also ordered the company to reinstate with back pay Alva Kocher and John Lutz, both of whom the company discharged on December 6, 1935, one week after their respective elections as president and sergeant-at-arms of Local 20084.

Unionism Always Beaten.

At a hearing before Trial Examiner Benedict Wolf last March in New York City it was testified that Richard Benowitz, the plant superintendent, demanded assurance from Kocher that reports of his soliciting for the union were not true. "I can't understand why you didn't come to me before you got mixed up in this union," Benowitz stated, adding that he had been in the plant thirty years and that no attempt at organization had succeeded. "The men had always been kicked out."

John Lutz, it was testified, was told by his foreman that the union was "a bunch of communists." An offer of preferment was made to Lutz if he would subdue his active interest in the union.

Poor Excuse Given.

Both Kocher and Lutz, experienced and skilled workers, were laid off on the excuse of slack work at a time when this apparently was not the case.

In comment on the company's action in singling out prominent union leaders for discharge the decision states:

"To discourage labor activity among employes newly organized and very little experienced is for an employer a comparatively simple thing. The discharge of two leaders without more evidence brings a clear and forceful message to men who are acutely aware of their employer's underlying power and the favor upon which they must rely for economic livelihood."

Vancouver Unions Win Two Big Bakery Strikes

Wages Increases, 44-Hour Week, Union Shop and Check-off Dues Collection Secured by Bakers and Drivers.

Vancouver, B. C., Canada.—Bakers' Union No. 468 and Bakery Salesmen No. 189 have just concluded a joint agreement with two large bakeries here, following a hard struggle of six weeks, which many regard as one of the most complete labor victories ever won in this city. Robertson's Bakery and the Cowan-Dodson bakery have signed the joint union agreement, thus joining McGavin's bakery in providing Vancouver with three important thoroughly union bakeries. The fight continues with other bakeries, and additional agreements are expected.

Under the settlement, by which the strike was called off, bakers will receive wages ranging from $27.40 down to $21 for helpers per week, the 44-hour work week, with time and a half for overtime, the "closed shop" by which all employes must be union members and the check-off system of dues collections.

Bakery Salesmen (drivers) get a minimum of $23 a week, with 10 per cent on wholesale sales; the six-day week of 48 hours or "when route is completed."

All general conditions apply to both unions alike, including the closed shop, check-off, weekly payment of wages, one week's notice before discharge and provisions for controversies to be adjusted by a board of arbitration.

Los Angeles Judge Favors Bakers' Right to Picket

Los Angeles, Cal.—Picketing in Los Angeles, in spite of the efforts of several hostile employers, was given further legal status, when Judge Ida May Adams found Perry Stein "not guilty" of violation of Section 4 of ordinance No. 6859.

Stein, a member of Bakers' Union No. 37, was charged with putting a sign on his automobile windshield, merely a clipping from the Los Angeles Citizen, local labor newspaper, which stated: "Strike On at Franco Bakery."

The judge stated she could see no way clear to convict one American citizen for having a poster of any kind on his car when hundreds of other cars also have posters on them. She also expressed the opinion, long held by labor, that Section 4, which seeks to hamper labor picketing, is unconstitutional.

U. S. AID IN STRIKE SOUGHT.

Racine, Wis.—City officials on Nov. 16 sought federal aid in labor difficulties which caused closing of the J. I. Case plant. The farm manufacturing concern, which normally employs 1,700, was shut down when the United Automobile Workers struck after discharge of seventy union employes. Acting Mayor Olson requested Secretary Perkins to intercede.

Life very often is what someone else makes it.

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FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 20, 1936

County Court Did Its Duty

We join in with the rest of Hamilton county this week in congratulating every member of the county court who heeded the mandate given them by the people for an adequate new hospital. It seems that at least we are well on the way toward securing hospital facilities which have been so sorely needed but for various inadequate reasons up until now has been pushed around and stalled off.

Wisdom

As sins proceed they ever multiply: and like figures in arithmetic, the last stands for more than all that went before it.—Sir T. Browne.

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

SICK LEAVE NEGOTIATIONS

A committee composed of C. C. Burgner, Mrs. Ethel Stroud and Margaret O'Grady recently conferred with Supt. Robinson and Commissioner McMillan relative to teachers who are under the tenure law but were unable to begin the school year due to illness. The commissioner and superintendent agreed to give these teachers half pay for their sick leave, effective as soon as they resume their teaching duties during the same year.

An attempt was also made at this meeting to establish the meaning of the term "sick leave." Supt. Robinson, who is a member of the 96 club, composed of two superintendents from each state in the U. S., stated that he would take this matter up before this body at its next session.

SPEAKS BEFORE P. T. A.

Miss Margaret O'Grady is scheduled to speak before the Normal Park P. T. A. on the second Friday afternoon in January on the subject "How Parents May Best Cooperate With Teachers for the Betterment of the Public Schools." It is to be hoped that more federation members will accept speaking engagements of this nature, for a better mutual understanding between parents and teachers is very desirable, particularly on the issue of teachers' unions.

DON'T FORGET MEETINGS

The next board of directors meeting convenes Dec. 7; the next general membership, Dec. 5. The former is at the Y. M. C. A.; the latter, at Dickinson.

JEROME DAVIS

The New Republic has published a special supplement to its last edition dealing with the academic freedom case of Jerome Davis. Copies may be found at the federation office, the library or the newsstand (the latter at 15c per). It contains statements from the Yale Corporation and Profs. Charles Beard, Colston Warne, Paul Douglas and Douglas C. MacIntosh.

WORKERS' CULTURAL SOCIETY

Teachers are invited to join the Workers' Cultural Society of Chattanooga, which meets on the first and third Wednesday of each month at the labor hall. This organization, headed by Miss Ina Greene, is carrying on labor dramatics, music, forums, classes and recreational activities. Trade unionists and sympathizers are eligible.

PUBLICITY COMMITTEE

The publicity committee has set a regular meeting date for the Tuesday after the first Monday in each month in the federation office at 4:15 p.m. The present committee members are Margaret O'Grady, John Dinsmore, Mildred MacKenzie, Ronald Hudgens and J. B. Campbell.

STATEWIDE TENURE

Stanton E. Smith has just returned from Nashville, where he presided at a meeting of the tenure committee of the Tennessee Education association.

Woman (to tramp, who had knocked at the door and begged for food)—No, certainly not. Go away at once or I'll call my husband.

Tramp—He ain't home.

Woman—How do you know that?

Tramp—Because a man that marriest a woman like you is only a home at meal times.

* * *

Many of us have found out that there are a great many things that we thought were absolute necessities a few years ago are now luxuries.

The Passing Show

Associate Justice of the Supreme Court Louis D. Brandeis was 80 years of age Nov. 13—and celebrated the anniversary by doing a full day's work.

No four score years in American history—in any history—have been more packed with human service than those of Justice Brandeis. He was still a young lawyer when he set aside a part of his time for unpaid public work. He devised and wrote the contract which gave Boston consumers cheaper gas, and the company higher profits. He went to the proprietor of an industry then notorious for irregular work, converted him, guided him—so that in a very few years this proprietor was guaranteeing his employes 50 weeks work a year. He exposed the rotten corruption of the Morgan-Mellon rule of the New Haven, and closed the last article on that subject with the grimly truthful words:

"Remember, O stranger, that arithmetic is the oldest of the sciences, and the mother of safety."

* * *

It would take twenty pages of an ordinary magazine to give a list of Brandeis' public services, with just enough explanation to make them clear. Only two can be mentioned here.

Perhaps the work which gives him most pride and pleasure is the savings bank life insurance of Massachusetts. If you are a citizen of the Bay State, you can buy life insurance over the counter at more than twenty savings banks, absolutely sound, at about three-quarters of the regular price. In establishing this reform, Brandeis had the help of organized labor and the devoted service of Alice Grady, commissioner of savings bank insurance for many years.

* * *

Even briefer must be the account of Brandeis as a liberalizer and great dissenter on the supreme court. If the United States goes forward, as all but bone-headed reactionaries hope, to a regime in which all people shall be secure in employment and in freedom, it will be because the dissenting opinions of Justice Brandeis have been written into law; and the "reminders of involuntary servitude," of which he wrote in the Bedford Cut Stone case, have been written out.

Justice Brandeis is a supremely great man—and a supremely lucky one; for his wife is about as good a lawyer and sociologist as himself. May their years still be long in the land.

* * *

No recent event gives a better illustration of the tremendous powers which modern man has at his command than the opening of the San Francisco-Oakland bridge. It is a structure 11¼ miles long, and spans more water than any other structure in the world. Its foundations lie deep below the surface of the waters.

It has been dreamed of for eighty years; but it took the job-making efforts of the present national administration to turn dream to fact. The RFC loaned $70,000,000; the state of California put up $7,200,000; and at this and the cost of twenty-four lives, the great bridge was finished.

Modern man has power to do any reasonable thing he pleases with the earth—but what he is doing with himself? The League of Nations gives a partial answer. Eighteen years after the close of the war which the world hoped would end war, there are 1,700,000 more men under arms than before that war began.

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

The **Label League** is really doing things these days. Reports have come in that the meeting last Friday night was well attended and one of the most enthusiastic meetings that has been held.

* * *

Anniversaries seem to come around right often nowadays (always heard that was a sign that old age was creeping up). Be that as it may—the **Label League** will celebrate its second year in Chattanooga soon, and rumors are already flying around that the party this year will be even "bigger and better than ever"—and if you are one of the big crowd last year, you remember that we had a mighty nice party at our first anniversary celebration.

* * *

A great many requests have come in asking if any stores here handle ladies' coats with the union label. **Miller Bros.** has coats and suits that bear the Consumers' Protection label—and the Ladies' Garment Workers' International union writes that this label is "official" at this time. So when you go to get a coat, look for that little silk label just inside the front of the coat where the lining begins.

* * *

There are ladies' hats at **Miller Bros.**, too, that bear the same label. So ask for that label in your hat.

* * *

Don't tell me that you haven's tried **Rich-Maid** union-labeled coffee yet. Requests have come in from Memphis, Tenn., and Dalton, Ga., wanting to know if they can't get some of that coffee, too. Told you that was good coffee!

PRESIDENT PROMISES U. S. AID TO STATES' LABOR LEGISLATION

Chief Executive Tells Capital Conference Nation Has Given Mandate for Improvement of Labor Standards.

Washington.—Governors and representatives from thirty-nine states, meeting in the third conference on labor legislation held in Washington during the present administration, received a greeting message from President Roosevelt which all agree is meant to charter the administration's course in labor matters for the next four years. The president said, in part:

"The sessions of the National Conference on Labor Legislation in 1934 and 1935 formulated a program for the leveling upwards of labor standards which commands my wholehearted sympathy and approval and that of my administration.

Sees Mandate Given.

"Furthermore, I believe the country has this last week given a mandate in unmistakable terms to its legislators and executives to proceed along these lines until working people throughout the nation and in every state are assured decent working conditions, including safe and healthful places of work, adequate care and support when incapacitated by reason of accidents, industrial disease, unemployment, or old age; reasonably short working hours, adequate annual incomes, proper housing, and elimination of child labor.

"I hope that your conference will give serious consideration as to how the objectives may be achieved and that when you return to your states you will assume the leadership in your communities for putting the necessary legislation on the statute books."

Substantial Gains Reported.

In welcoming the gathering, Secretary of Labor Perkins said that since these conferences began three years ago, "substantial progress is being made in the labor legislation of many states, in the interests of millions of wage earners.

"The creation of full-fledged state labor departments in Alabama, Kentucky, Louisiana, Rhode Island and South Carolina followed the recommendations of the first conference held here and this means much to the wage earners of these states," she said.

"The passage of workmen's compensation laws for the first time by Florida and South Carolina is a signal of importance. Only Mississippi and Arkansas now remain without this form of legislation. In every other state one or more significant amendments to the workmen's compensation act has been adopted."

Legislative Record Set.

Secretary Perkins also took occasion to note that more labor legislation has been passed during the present administration than in all preceding administrations.

Representatives at the conference are named, partly by the governors of the states, and partly by the state federations of labor.

What Next!

Stoppers for German wine bottles will be made of wood from poplar trees, under a new plan of the Hitler government for making Germany independent of foreign raw materials. Sponsors of the wood "cork" claim it has greater resistance against breakage, acid and alkali, is cheaper, more hygienic and eliminates the "cork taste."

The minister persists in asking the bridegroom: "Do you take this woman to be your lawfully wedded wife?" just as though he didn't know they sent for him.

Labor Board Holds Union Proper Bargaining Agency for Workers In Anti-Labor "Big Four" Plant

Washington, D. C.—Rebuke to American Tobacco company anti-union tactics was voted by the workers themselves in an election just held under supervision of the National Labor Relations board in the company's plant at Reidsville, N. C.

This plant makes 39 per cent of the company's Lucky Strike Cigarettes. Local 192 of the Tobacco Workers' International union, polled 471 out of 487 ballots cast by the 936 workers declared eligible to vote. The national labor relations board has declared the union a proper bargaining agency, as a result of the election, but the company's attitude toward the union has not been stated. It probably will run true to past form and refuse to recognize the decision, unless and until there is a supreme court decision on the law itself. Forty-seven machine adjusters were not allowed to vote, following representation by the Machinists' union.

The bargaining unit includes cigarette making employes, packing, shipping and miscellaneous production jobs, but does not include supervisory and maintenance workers.

In announcing the election result, the national labor relations board declares that the company did not cooperate in holding the election and makes that fact clear from the record.

The situation in respect to the American Tobacco company is vastly different from that in Louisville, where more than two years ago the Brown & Williamson Tobacco corporation unionized voluntarily, putting the Tobacco Workers' union label on all of its tobacco brands and on its cigarette brands, which includes Kools, Raleighs, Viceroys and Wings. In addition, these brands carry the union labels of the Photo-Engravers and the Typographical union.

The American Tobacco company is one of the Big Four long noted for anti-union hostility and still in that unhappy category. The union has conducted an uphill battle to organize, but it is made clear that the brands that should be used by workers are the brands that bear the union label.

Big Four hostility continues and evidently will continue until the union can force recognition by force of numbers.

LABOR QUERIES

Q.—What does labor say about the ability of industry to increase wages at the present time?

A.—The current American Federation of Labor survey of business says: "Industry this year has been in a position to raise wages by a substantial amount, but it has increased average hourly wages by less than 1 per cent."

* * *

Q.—Does the A. F. of L. constitution prohibit consideration of party politics at federation conventions?

A.—Article III, Section 8, of the constitution provides that "Party politics, whether they be democratic, republican, socialistic, populistic, prohibition or any other, shall have no place in the conventions of the American Federation of Labor."

NOTICE---

All Unionists and Friends . . .

When you buy cooking and heating stoves

Do not buy the Mascot

THEY ARE MADE BY SCAB MOLDERS

Molders Union No. 53

How Cardui Helps Women To Build Up

Cardui stimulates the appetite and improves digestion, helping women to get more strength from the food they eat. As nourishment is improved, strength is built up, certain functional pains go away and women praise Cardui for helping them back to good health. . . . Mrs. O. L. Ratliff, of Hinton, W. Va., writes: "After the birth of my last baby I did not seem to get my strength back. I took Cardui again and was soon sound and well. I have given it to my daughters and recommend it to other ladies." . . . Thousands of women testify Cardui benefited them. If it does not benefit YOU, consult a physician.

Good Looking . . . Long Wearing . . .

Leather Jackets

Practical Out-door Garments that make Grand Christmas Gifts!

$9.95

BUY on our LAY-BY Account

Select one of these good looking jackets for dad or brother! He's sure to like it!

Sturdy, all weather jackets in suede, pig grain, and calfskin, with plain or sports back, in Cossack style. Natural color, also cocoa brown, black, and forestry green. Sizes 34 to 46.

Men's Store—Main Floor

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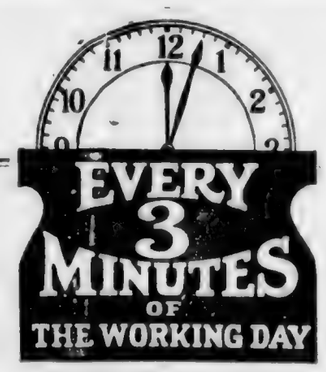

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Millions of times, every day, events occur which are small or great in the lives of individuals or the nation—and in which some phase of the telephone industry plays its part.

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There is an obligation to telephone employees, whose noted loyalty would not exist if it were not deserved. There is an obligation to users of the service, and the United States has over half the world's telephones because good service at a reasonable cost is the rule. There is an obligation to the people who have invested their savings in the Bell System, and their confidence has been justified. There is an obligation to the people of the nation as an organized whole, expressed in the payment of taxes, and in this the Bell System has carried its share. There is an obligation to the future of telephony, and the Bell Laboratories have been a conspicuous success in meeting this duty to the future communication needs of this nation and the world.

All of these obligations have been summed up in the guiding policy of the Bell System, "the most service, and the best, at the lowest possible cost."

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MORE ABOUT McCANN

(Continued from first page)

some of the lovely discussion on other subjects.

Leaders on Committee.

"Members of the committee on housing included several outstanding and prominent men and women, including Dr. Spencer Miller, now of the workers' educational bureau of New York; John A. Phillips, president of Pennsylvania State Federation; Elsie D. Harper, national board of Y. M. C. A. of New York; Helen Hell, of National Federation of Settlements; Claud R. Boland, of National Brotherhood of Carpenters, and others.

"After several sessions hours of discussion the report was prepared and I might say it was the only report that did not receive adverse criticisms or was turned back to the committee for alterations.

"The afternoon session was dispensed with in order that the committees could meet and confere on the various questions.

"On the morning of the second day immediately after the meeting was called to order an address was delivered by Madam Secretary on progress of the activities of the U. S. department of labor. Following the secretary's address Mr. Wendell C. Heaton, industrial commissioner of Florida, spoke of the advantages and help of the secretary of labor's advisory committee. There was some discussion following this address. The balance of the session was taken up with committee reports. Adjournment 1:30.

"Afternoon session opened at 2:30 and after an address by Miss Josephine Roche, assistant secretary of the treasury, on public health programs of interest to labor and state departments of labor. Reports of committees were continued. Lively discussion followed the reading of most of the reports. Session adjourned at 5:30. At 7 p.m. Tuesday night, an informal dinner was held in the Rose room of the Washington hotel, with I should say 300 present. I had arranged to sit with a group of my international officers. Madam Secretary sent for me and insisted that I occupy a seat next to her, at the speaker's table. The entertainment consisted of very good roastmastership on the part of Miss Perkins and the replies of those called upon. Several songs by a group of colored federal employes which caused me to think for the moment I was back in Memphis. It was a pleasure to talk to Madam during the dinner course and the manner she used to put the speakers on the grill was more so. Ribbons of different colors were given to representatives of states having achieved the passing of different kinds of labor legislation. Several states received four or five awards, especially some of the New England states, including Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, and New York. For states that had passed legislation later declared unconstitutional, black ribbons were given. Madam Chairman said for the reason that black was the color of the robes of the supreme court judges. Tennessee was awarded a ribbon for having passed the Clayton Peizer act. It was a great party and wound up by everyone joining hands at each table and singing Auld Lang Syne.

"The third and last day both sessions were consumed mostly by committee reports, discussion of the various topics and it was 3 o'clock before I was called upon to report for my committee. Commissioner Jacobs and I had arranged to leave on a 4:50 train and we began to become uneasy for fear it would be impossible for us to go to our hotels, pack and get to the depot, but we did by a very close margin.

"One thing that the conference was fully in accord on was that inasmuch as the committee reports all recommended more and better labor legislation, bettering where possible the present laws and wherever possible institute state laws in conformity with federal laws. During the morning session a letter from President Roosevelt, addressed to the conference, was read, wherein he stated that last week the people had in unmistakable terms issued a mandate to its legislative and executive officials to proceed along the lines advocated by labor.

Talked With President Green.

"While in Washington I visited my international office and had a long talk with President Green in his office, also visited Mr. Sillman, who is now advisor to Madam Perkins.

"Among the visitors at the conference was the governor of North Carolina, who expressed a willingness to assist in passing legislation designed to help the workers of his state.

"Aside from child labor laws, laws for the protection of female workers such as maximum day and week hour laws, compensation for workers disabled and unemployed. Great stress was laid on necessity of laws to protect and safeguard the workers in the hazardous occupations. My organization, especially well represented with three commissioners of labor and five state federation presidents, were most active in their contentions that the management of apprentices with regard to selection of applicants, decision of numbers needed and general application of apprentice legislation be left in the hands of the recognized unions involved, and we were successful in having this incorporated in the committee report."

Harold—What's the trouble, Jessie? You look worried after last night's power game.

Jessie—Who wouldn't be? They invited Johnny Octopus, and he held eight straight winning hands.

* * *

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LEGAL NOTICES

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of December, 1924, executed by L. B. Brown and wife, Gladys M. Brown, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 311, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees, said appointment being Nov. 3, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on Nov. 5, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

8TH DAY OF DECEMBER, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Fourteen (14), Block Thirty-eight (38), Map No. One (1), North Chattanooga, property of the Chattanooga, Land, Coal, Iron and Railway Company's Addition, as shown by plat of record in plat book 8, page, 31, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the southeast line of Dallas Road and extends southeastwardly between parallel lines a distance of one hundred thirty-five (135) feet to an alley, being part of the property conveyed by James B. Jones and wife, Lettie Jones, to L. B. Brown by deed dated April 20, 1927, and registered April 29, 1927, in Book U, Volume 21, Page 71, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 6th day of November, 1936.

12-4 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 4th day of June, 1934, executed by Maude A. Sanders (single) and Ruth E. Sanders (single), conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Volume 27, Page 199, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated November 2, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on Nov. 5, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lots Three (3) and Four (4), Block Thirty-four (34), Highland Park Addition No. 2, as shown by plat of record in plat book 1, page 35, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lots front forty-nine (49) feet each on the South line of Duncan Avenue and run back Southwardly between parallel lines a distance of One hundred thirty-four (134) feet to an alley, being part of the property conveyed by Roscoe Conklin Sanders to Maude A. Sanders and Ruth E. Sanders, by deed dated July 6, 1921, and registered July 6, 1921, in Book F, Volume 16, Page 268, of the said Register's office, and by William O. Sanders to Maude A. Sanders and Ruth E. Sanders by deed dated September 1, 1922, and registered July 16, 1925, in Book E, Volume 19, Page 536, of the said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 6th day of November, 1936.

12-4 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

NOTICE OF SALE
No. 15405
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

To the Sheriff of Hamilton County—Greeting:

Whereas, at the September term of said court, in the case of Fred Coleman, et al., against J. W. Burroughs sent up by said court for condemnation of land by M. L. Mulkey, a justice of the peace of said county, to satisfy a judgment for $165.00 and costs rendered by M. L. Mulkey, J. P., in favor of Fred Coleman, et al., against J. W. Burroughs, it was ordered and adjudged that the land below, levied on under said above named judgment, be condemned and sold to satisfy the said debt and all costs:

Third civil district, Hamilton county, Tennessee, 16 acres, bounded on the North by Varner, South by road, East by Suttles, West by Clark.

We, therefore, command you, that you proceed to advertise and sell said land according to law, to satisfy said judgment, interest and all costs, and that you have the money derived from said sale before the said court, at the courthouse, in Chattanooga, the first Monday in January next, with this writ and a return thereon for your action.

Witness, Zelma F. Sherrill, clerk of said court, at office in Chattanooga, the first Monday in September, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

Pursuant to the above order I will on

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 5, 1936,

within legal hours offer for sale the above real estate at public outcry to the highest and best bidder at the west door of Hamilton county courthouse.

FRANK BURNS, Sheriff.
J. I. McGEE, Deputy.
12-4

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AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by Claude Bratcher and wife, Marguerite Bratcher, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 282, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated October 30, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on November 4, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lots 11 and 12, Block 10, N. H. Grady's Subdivision, Hooker Place, as shown by plat thereof of record in Plat Book 6, Page 10, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Each of said lots front fifty (50) feet on the west line of Central Avenue, and extends back westwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred and thirty-five (135) feet, to the east line of an alley. Being the same property conveyed by Gerald L. Castle (single) to Claude Bratcher and wife, Marguerite Bratcher, by deed dated July 22nd, 1929, and registered August 12th, 1929, in Book G, Volume 24, page 508 of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 6th day of November, 1936.

12-4 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 12th day of July, 1934, executed by Charles H. and Glendon L. Bennett, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 211, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated October 30, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on November 2, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitutetute trustee above referred to, I, NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, will on

DECEMBER 8, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

In the Third Civil District.

A lot on the north side of Anderson Pike on Signal Mountain; beginning at a corner stone on the north side of the Anderson Turnpike on Walden's Ridge; said point being the southeast corner of a tract of land deeded to Charles H. Bennett and children by F. J. Bennett by deed recorded in Book Z, Volume 10, page 581, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; thence north forty-two (42) degrees west eighteen hundred twenty (1820) feet to a stone; thence south fifty (50) degrees west one hundred eighty-nine and six-tenths (189.6) feet to James' Corner; thence south forty-two (42) degrees east fifteen hundred twenty (1520) feet to a stone; thence north forty-eight (48) degrees east sixty-six (66) feet to a stone; thence south forty-two (42) degrees east three hundred twenty(320) feet more or less to the said Anderson Turnpike; thence north thirty-eight (38) degrees east along the west side of said Turnpike one hundred twenty-five (125) feet to the point of beginning. Being the same property conveyed by M. V. Milligan, Trustee, et al, to Charles H. Bennett in deed warranty dated November 14, 1924, registered November 24, 1924, in Book R, Volume 18, Page 651, and quitclaim deed of Mrs. B. LeClercq and husband to Charles H. Bennett, dated April 7, 1925, registered April 10, 1925, in Book F, Volume 19, Page 272, both in said Register's office.

Sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 6th day of November, 1936.

12-4 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 16th day of May, 1934, executed by C. V. Martin and wife, Katherine Rebecca Martin, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 255, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated November 2, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on November 5, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, DECEMBER 7, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the west door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 15th day of October, 1934, executed by O. C. Townsend and wife, Corrine Townsend, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book M, Volume 27, page 357, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated October 27, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on October 29, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, December 1, 1936

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Four (4), Block Twenty-five (25), McCallie Avenue Land and Improvement Company's First Addition to Orchard Knob, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book I, page 41, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the South line of Oak Street and extends back southwardly, of uniform width, one hundred and thirty-five (135) feet to the North line of an alley.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 30th day of October, 1936.

11-27 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 14th day of June, 1934, executed by Ben H. Storie and wife, Maude Storie, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Volume 27, Page 207, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated October 23, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on October 28, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 1, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being the south fifty (50) feet of the east one hundred seventy (170) feet of lot Number Eleven (11) Fryar's Subdivision of Lot Number Two (2) of the Frank Steele Home Place, as shown by plat now found of record in Plat Book 8, Page 12, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said part of lot makes one lot, fronting fifty (50) feet on the west side of the Chattanooga and Cleveland Road (now known as Tunnel Boulevard) and running back westwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred seventy (170) feet; being the same property conveyed by L. F. Reid and wife, Emma Reid, to Ben H. Storie and wife, Maude Storie, by deed dated February 4, 1929, and registered February 7, 1929, in Book R, Volume 28, Page 617 of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 30th day of October, 1936.

11-27 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54041
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Margaret Ware vs. H. B. Ware

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that H. B. Ware is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next December Rules of Said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in December next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 2nd day of November, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
T.D. Fletcher, Attorney. 11-27

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54046
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Richard K. Teachout vs. Maude K. Teachout

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Maude K. Teachout is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next December Rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the First Monday in December next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause be set for hearing ex parte as to her

This 2nd day of November, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Benjamin Cash, Attorney. 11-27

Beginning at a point in the North line of the Morrison Springs Road 60 feet East of the Pleasant Hill Academy lot, or Community Church lot, at the Southeast corner of the lot conveyed by Harry Rogers, Trustee, to Virginia A. Early, widow, by deed registered in Book P, Volume 22, Page 522, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; thence eastwardly along the north line of the Morrison Springs Road a distance of 60 feet; thence northwardly and parallel with the West line of the Virginia A. Early lot a distance of 200 feet, more or less, said point being 120 feet East of the East line of the Pleasant Hill Academy lot above referred to; thence westwardly a distance of 60 feet to Early's Northeast corner; thence southwardly, along Early's East line a distance of 200 feet, more or less, to the point of beginning.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 6th day of November, 1936.

12-4 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

LEGAL NOTICES

NON-RESIDENT'S NOTICE
No. 54018
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Willie Mae Hill vs. Frank Hill

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Frank Hill is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next December Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in December next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 28th day of October, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.
Dixon & Dixon, Attorneys. 11-20

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by Grace M. Ryerson, widow, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 289, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated October 27, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on October 27, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

FIRST DAY OF DECEMBER, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, to-wit:

The East half of Lot Eight (8), Plat of Westview, E. M. and L. T. Prigmore's Subdivision of the S. M. Walker's Estate on the Bird's Mill Road, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 8, Page 21, of the Registrar's Office of said County. Said part of lot makes one tract of ground fronting fifty (50) feet on the North line of Provence Street and extends back northwardly, of uniform width, a distance of two hundred (200) feet, to the South line of Lot Number Three (3) in said subdivision; being a part of the same property conveyed by E. M. and L. T. Prigmore to Charles A. Ryerson and wife, Grace M. Ryerson, by deed dated July 11, 1922, and registered August 31, 1922, in Book W, Volume 16, Page 422, in said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 30th day of October, 1936.

11-27 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 19th day of June, 1934, executed by John Nelson Adams and wife, Sallie Adams, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Volume 27, Page 298, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated October 23, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on October 28, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 30, 1936, AT 11 A.M.

at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton county, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton county, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 23 of the subdivision of Tract 7 of the Lilah Pope Shepherd Estate; said lot fronts 116.3 feet, more or less, on the west line of road leading from the old Cleveland Pike to Shepherd, Tennessee, and runs back westwardly between parallel lines of uniform width of 100 feet, a distance of 745.8 feet on its north line and 805.9 feet on its south line. Being the property attempted to be conveyed by Carl J. Wilhoite, Trustee, to John Nelson Adams and wife, Sallie Adams, by deed dated March 28, 1928, and registered in Book R, Volume 22, Page 552, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but trustee will sell and convey as trustee only.

This the 30th day of October, 1936.

11-27 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

INITIAL RESOLUTION TO PROVIDE FOR THE ISSUANCE OF $100,000.00 OF BONDS OF HAMILTON COUNTY, TENNESSEE, FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF A HOSPITAL.

SECTION 1. BE IT RESOLVED by the Quarterly Court of Hamilton County, Tennessee, that the issuance of bonds of Hamilton County in the amount of $100,000.00 be and it is hereby authorized for the purpose of providing funds for the construction of a new hospital

SECTION 2. BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the said bonds shall be interest at a rate not exceeding 4% per annum, and shall be navable from ad valorem taxes levied on all taxable property in Hamilton County.

SECTION 3. BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Clerk of this Court be and he is hereby directed to cause this resolution to be published in full at least once in a newspaper published in this county, in accordance with Section 5 of the County Public Works Act of 1938.

The foregoing resolution has been adopted. Unless within ten (10) days of the publication hereof a petition signed by at least 5% of the qualified electors of the County shall have been filed with the Clerk protesting the issuance of the bonds, such bonds will be issued as proposed.

T. W. KILLOUGH.

Would-Be Scenario Writer—Why, I can make more money in one day writing scenarios than I can in a whole week pitching hay.

Skeptical Hiram—What are you pitching hay for, then?

Would-Be Scenario Writer—Ain't I gotta have money to buy stamps with?

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TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS Stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
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We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

WAGE INCREASES IN BIG INDUSTRIES FOLLOW GREAT ROOSEVELT VICTORY

Steel, Confronted by Tremendous New Deal Majority and Union Organization Drive, Leads Way in Raising Pay---General Motors Auto Plants Take Same Course.

Washington.—The biggest political story this week is the one which tells how pay increases have followed election returns. Steel led the way with 9 and 10 per cent additions to pay envelopes. Automobiles followed when General Motors added 5 cents an hour to the rate of pay. Even textiles have made a halting start in the right direction—a worsted mill with plants in Rhode Island, Connecticut and Virginia has raised its pay a little, and has not put in a stretch-out to cover the increase.

These things are news, big news; and while no one pretends that the terrific majority given to Roosevelt is the only factor in wage boosts everyone agrees that it is a factor and an important one. President Roosevelt's message to the labor legislation conference in Washington is significant:

"I believe the country has this last week given a mandate in unmistakable terms to its legislators and executives to proceed along these lines until working people throughout the nation and in every state are assured decent working conditions, including safe and healthful places of work, adequate care and support when incapacitated by reason of accident, industrial disease, unemployment or old age; reasonably short working hours, adequate annual incomes, proper housing, and elimination of child labor.

U. S. Ready to Help.

"The federal government is willing to do its part in making these standards effective, and in supplementing the efforts of the states when problems assume interstate or national character. This coming year should be an outstanding one in the annals of labor legislation."

And the man who says these things has just been re-elected president by the biggest majority in all American history.

The action of General Motors was set forth in a statement by Alfred P. Sloan, Jr., president of the corporation, after a meeting of the board of directors. The statement covered five points, of which Mr. Sloan put dividends first and wage increases last.

Christmas Bonus Also Planned.

"A wage increase of 5 cents per hour will go into effect as of today, Monday, November 9, applicable to all operations in the United States."

In addition to the wage increase was a boost in the "appreciation" fund. Last year, General Motors gave a Christmas present of $25 to all employes of six months service or more, who were not eligible for the bonus paid to salaried groups. This year, the Christmas present will be not less than $35 and not more than $60.

It is estimated that the wage increase will add $20,000,000 to the G. M. payrolls in a year.

As evidence that General Motors is passing prosperity around to more than its workers, the G. M. dividends this year will be $4.50 a share, the largest ever paid since the stock was divided into its present number of shares. Also, the bonus has been widened until, according to Sloan's statement, 8,000 persons will get some of it.

It is expected that one or two of the larger auto companies will follow the lead of General Motors. Chrysler corporation announced a bonus to employes some time ago. Present estimates set it at $4,000,000.

Steel Workers Hesitate.

The boost in steel wages has spread to most of the industry, and, much to the surprise of the managers, the men in many plants are in no hurry to accept. Fourteen thousand employes of the Tennessee Coal, Iron & Railroad company are waiting to run down a rumor spread through that region that a federal law is being incubated which will fix a minimum of $5 a day in steel working. Other groups in steel are holding councils on the subject. All feel that a 10 per cent increase is not enough and that it is a concession from the management to the steel unionizing drive on the one hand and the part played by labor in the re-election of President Roosevelt on the other.

Besides, all workers in mass production industries feel that it is dangerous to a degree to leave all wage fixing in the hands of management. President Thomas McMahon, of the United Textile Workers, spoke for all the working population when he said that "labor will be contented no longer with the crumbs that fall from the management's table."

Iron Miners Also Benefit.

The steel raise has extended to and been accepted by 5,000 workers in the iron mines of the Mesabi range in Minnesota, one of the properties of the U. S. Steel corporation.

Oil workers are wondering whether other oil companies will match Standard of Indiana, which has granted bonuses said to amount to $4,500,000.

Union Employes of Federal Barge Lines Win Pay Boost

St. Louis, Mo.—Organized labor scored another victory here when an arbitration committee, headed by A. P. Norton, granted freight handlers employed by the Federal Barge Lines a wage increase of 6 cents an hour, bringing the rate from 44 to 50 cents. The workers agreed to arbitration on Sept. 26 and returned to work after having been on strike from Sept. 8. Therefore, the pay increase will be retroactive to Sept. 26.

The arbitration decision affects 246 men, members of the International Longshoremen's association, affiliated with the A. F. of L., who are employed at docks at the foot of North Market street and at East St. Louis.

Mills Novelty Company to Pay Employes' Social Security Tax

Chicago.—The 2,600 employes of the Mills Novelty company, which has three factories in Chicago and forty branches throughout the country, will be relieved of paying their normal share of taxes under the social security act, company officials have announced. Payments begin Jan. 1 and will be made entirely by the company.

In announcing this policy toward employes, Fred L. Mills, president of the concern, stated: "We foresee good business and increased prosperity for the country in the next four years and we feel that we could easily assume both the employers' and workers' tax under the social security act."

Patronize Our Advertisers

LABOR BOARD CONDEMNS "MODEL" COMPANY UNION OF HARVESTER CO.

International Ordered to Withdraw Recognition of Industrial Council Plan as Agency for Collective Bargaining — Decision Big Blow at Fake Unionism in Company's Thirteen Plants.

Washington.—The national labor relations board has ordered the International Harvester company to:

"Withdraw all recognition of the Harvester Industrial Council plan as an agency for collective bargaining, and completely disestablish it is a representative of its employes. Such disestablishment," the board adds, "is the only effective remedy in the case."

The decision of the NLRB affects immediately only the company's plant at Fort Wayne, Ind. But the "plan," which has been held up as a "model" and widely imitated, is established in all the thirteen plants of the International Harvester company in the United States, and in the two plants of the Company in Canada. There is no shadow of doubt anywhere that the whole structure of company unionism in the plants of this corporation has received a mortal blow.

The board found from its hearings that the plan is not a proper organization for collective bargaining, and is entirely under the domination of the company. The company informs all new employes that the works council, a part of the plan, will represent them in all dealings with the company.

Council Not Free Agent.

This works council is partly elected by the men, under conditions which lets the company know who votes for whom, and partly appointed by the company. It meets once a month; and its meetings are presided over by the manager of industrial relations for the company. No provision is made for meetings of employes. The company pays the expenses of the plan, and pays the regular wages of the so-called "employe representative," who goes around adjusting grievances.

"The employes possess only the shadow, not the substance, of collective bargaining," says the board.

As a clinching proof of the utter futility of the plan from the workers' point of view, the board finds that though the plan was brought to Fort Wayne in 1927, "no agreement relating to hours, wages or conditions of employment has ever been entered into by the International Harvester company with its employes at Fort Wayne."

The board further finds that this company domination is in violation of the labor relations act, and must be stopped.

Interstate Business Done.

Even the reactionary justices of the United States supreme court would have a hard time finding that the International Harvester company is a local concern. It is a New Jersey corporation, with thirteen plants in the United States, two in Canada and four in Europe. The Fort Wayne plant makes and assembles automobile trucks, as do two other of the company's plants; the Fort Wayne establishment being the center for handling spare parts.

It was shown at the hearings that no truck could be assembled at Fort Wayne without bringing in its component parts from various other states.

The company is more than prosperous. The board finds that its sales in this country in 1935 were $168,728,000, and foreign sales $46,855,000. This is a 57 per cent increase over the sales of 1934.

Company unions were first started by the harvester concern in 1919, four or five years after the introduction of this fraud in the Rockefeller-owned Colorado Fuel & Iron company.

The trouble with most office seekers is that they want an office that will pay them more than they can earn by their own efforts in commercial life.

USED CARS

1934 Plymouth Sedan	$465
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1929 Ford Roadster	$ 95
1929 Chevrolet Sedan	$ 75
1928 Chrysler Sedan	$140
1928 Chevrolet Sedan	$ 30
1933 Plymouth Coupe	$375
1930 Ford Coupe	210

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We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
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EASY WAY
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Drink Grant-Patten's Safe Milk
For Health — Vigor — Economy
Regulate your diet in the knowledge that Milk is Food — Milk is a balancer of your diet — It restores your energy, preserves your health, prolongs life.
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You Can Whip Our Cream . . .
But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

Losers in Election Raising Cry Of "Unfairness" to Fool Public

Reactionaries Spread Deceptive Argument That Landon Supporters Have Disproportionate Congress Representation.

By JOSEPH A. WISE

Chicago.—The forces of reaction which received such a crushing defeat in the recent national election regard the result of the election as only a temporary setback, and they are preparing to carry on in the hope of success at a future time and under more favorable circumstances. They undoubtedly will time their next major offensive to synchronize with the return of better times for all of the people. Meanwhile there is to be a build up to prepare the minds of the people for a favorable reception of the propaganda prepared by many of the country's most skilled publicists.

The cry is now being started that 40 per cent of the voters will have only 10 per cent representation in the next congress. To buttress that argument it is pointed out that 16,000,000 persons voted for Landon and Knox and 26,000,000 for Roosevelt and Garner, and yet the representation in the senate and house at Washington is so lopsided and out of proportion that the voices of the 16,000,000 Landon and Knox voters will scarcely be heard in the legislative halls.

Will Argument Be Answered?

That is a skillful but very deceptive argument. The question is, Will it be analyzed and adequately answered before it has time to seize upon the imaginations of millions of persons who read the daily press and are influenced by it?

It is my belief that the big financiers and industrialists who have fathered this latest argument will be able to promote it into a menace before it is adequately met by the opposition. To illustrate what I mean, permit me to recall that I spent more than two months calling attention to the fact that the republican national committee had established a very large and very active "open shop" division in Chicago which operated nationally throughout the recent political campaign. Little attention was paid to the warnings until this "open shop" division launched its payroll attack upon the social security act.

"Open Shoppers" Back of Move.

It cost the democratic national committee a huge sum of money to answer that attack through a full-page advertisement which was published in daily newspapers throughout the country.

The same elements which fathered and financed the "open shop" division of the republican national committee have originated the disproportionate representation argument which is being very skillfully and ably handled.

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THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Buy Union Dairy Products

Volume XXI CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, NOVEMBER 27, 1936 Number 31

TVA Wage Scale for Valley Is Re-Opened In Parley Last Week

Collective Bargaining Between Representatives of 17 Craft Organizations and Management of Federal Agency Continues 3 Days; Union Forces Anticipate Hike in Prevailing Pay Rates.

Leaders in organized labor crafts from various international unions, as well as local business representatives or agents, last week opened momentous collective bargaining negotiations with the management of the Tennessee Valley Authority.

Out of the discussions, commenced Wednesday morning and which continued through the week, will probably come a new statement of management-employe policy between the federal agency and workers on its far-flung construction program in the Tennessee Valley.

Labor anticipates an elevation of the prevalent wage scale which was negotiated a year ago through similar conferences. Such a wage increase would affect the workers on the actual construction projects and those principally benefitted would be the ones on the Fowler's Bend, Chickamauga, Guntersville, Wheeler and Pickwick Landing dams, inasmuch as the construction at Norris is practically completed and the Wilson dam project of itself is staffed in the main by a permanent technical force.

It was announced after the initial meetings that several craft unions were represented in the first session. Clapp, director of personnel of TVA, said that the conference would probably extend for ten days or a report is submitted to the board of directors. Any new policy or amendment to the existing one would probably become effective Jan. 1, 1937, it was indicated.

T. H. Cuthbert, secretary of the Tennessee Federation of Labor attended to participate generally in the collective bargaining conference.

Participating in the parleys last week were:

Representing TVA management are Mr. Clapp, as chairman; J. B. Blandford, general manager; T. B. Parker, chief construction engineer; Ross Baker, general construction superintendent; William Holden, of the real estate clearance division; C. H. Morgan, supervisor of the fertilizer division; A. H. Sullivan, assistant chief electrical engineer; Frank Towsley, legal division, and Carl Richey and S. E. Schultz, of the personnel division.

Union representatives: R. Myron Stedge and G. M. Freeman, International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers; C. C. Arthur, International Brotherhood of Boilermakers; E. E. McDaniel, Hod Carriers, Building and Common Laborers' union; Otis Dye, International Association of Machinists; Stanley Rounds, International Association of Bridge, Structural and Ornamental Iron Workers; James Secretary, International Brotherhood of Teamsters; Richard P. [illegible] general organizer, Plumbers and Steamfitters' union; H. L. Marshall, Association of Certified Welders; Robert Butler, Association of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers; Thomas R. Ziegler, Bricklayers and Plasterers' International union; [illegible] Hudson, Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers; C. R. Raynesford, International Union of Operating Engineers; [illegible] Horn, president International Brotherhood of Blacksmiths; A. L. [illegible], National Marine Engineers Beneficial association; A. L. Reid, secretary International Association of Marble Workers and Cement Finishers; W. [illegible] Bullock, international representative Sheetmetal Workers, and J. L. [illegible] Ford, United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners.

Railway Clerks Grand President To Visit Monday

George M. Harrison, of Cincinnati, grand president, Brotherhood of Railway and Steamship Clerks, Freight Handlers, Express and Station Employes, also a vice-president of the American Federation of Labor and chairman of the Railway Labor Executives' association, will address an open meeting at the Memorial auditorium Monday evening, 8 o'clock, Nov. 30.

Mr. Harrison has addressed meetings in Atlanta and Jacksonville and on his return from the American Federation of Labor convention in Tampa, Fla., will address meetings here and in Memphis.

All labor, both organized and unorganized, and their friends are cordially invited. Mr. Harrison will talk on the social security act, the amended railway labor act, the railway retirement act, and the national job protection agreement.

Vice Grand President L. W. Reigel, of Atlanta, Ga., will introduce the speaker.

General chairmen of the various system organizations: J. T. Dolan, of the N., C. & St. L.; G. A. Link, of the Southern Railway System; W. M. Daughtrey, of the Southeastern Express, and A. H. Few, of the Railway Express agency, extend a special invitation to their membership to be present.

New York Judges Uphold Picketing

New York.—The appellate court of Brooklyn has upheld a decision in favor of peaceful picketing, rendered by Justice Meyer Steinbrink. Labor unions have the right to have their members walk near to customers of the employer against whom they are striking, and carry placards advertising the union label.

The decision came in a case between Local 505 of the Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union of America and the Standard Baking company, of Brooklyn. The company sought and got a temporary injunction containing thirty-eight distinct prohibitions. When the issues were tried before Justice Steinbrink, he upheld the unions, and his decision is now affirmed.

LABOR QUERIES

Q.—What recommendation on health insurance did the A. F. of L. Executive Council make in its annual report recently issued?

A.—The council said: "We find additional reasons for recommending health insurance and provisions for medical service within the reach of all in the relation between sickness and dependency. If we as a nation had considered and met the problem of providing adequate medical care for all, our present relief problem would be greatly simplified."

EE Overalls

ESS AND WORK SHIRTS
HATS AND CAPS

ALL UNION-LABELED

ABELSON
16 W. Ninth St.

HOSIERY WORKER TO DEMAND RAISE IN PAY ENVELOPE

Schedule of Radio Programs to Be Hooked Up With Other Phases of Publicity.

Berkshire Mill Strike Causing Picket Protest to Woolworth Stores in Many Parts of Nation After Chain Concern Refuses to Cease Handling Scab Product.

Telegram from John Edelman, research director of American Federation of Hosiery Workers, states that hosiery pickets are appearing in front of most of the large Woolworth stores in the nation because the chain company insists on handling products made by the Berkshire mills in Pennsylvania.

Berkshire has developed into one of the nastiest strike situations experienced by the hosiery workers, being faced with tear gas, clubs and guns.

The telegram states that Woolworths stock their stores with full-fashioned hose under different names, the most generally used being "Frantone."

In the past few months, due to an insistent demand for organization because of chaotic conditions reflecting in low living standards of the seamless hosiery industry, machine fixers, the highest skilled mechanics employed in the industry, completed the perfection of an organization for Tennessee, Alabama and Georgia Sunday, Nov. 22, under the jurisdiction of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers.

The demand was so great upon the general office of the federation that an expert in this branch of the industry, John McCoy, national executive board representative of Seamless, has been assigned to assist these skilled workers in this endeavor. Mr. Edward F. Callahan, second vice-president and manager of tri-state district, states that in all the years of his experience, no move has ever been made, to his knowledge, that has been so significant. The meeting set up certain definite policies under which the organization would function after the approval of the national executive board which, in the opinion of staff representatives, is certain to be granted.

The machine fixers unanimously instructed their delegates to the December 5 meeting of the tri-state district council to press for increased wages. The wages paid for this highly skilled operation have reached a very low ebb in the last six years.

Branch No. 53 of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers at its regular meeting, held Saturday, Nov. 21, instructed its delegates to the next meeting of the Tri-State District council of hosiery workers, which will be held on Dec. 5 here in Chattanooga, to push vigorously for wage increases, with wage increases, dividends and bonus payments of nearly $1,000,000,000 having been declared within recent weeks by various corporations of the United States and which money has poured into the pockets of stockholders and workers in other industries, it is felt here that this should be also reflected in increased earnings to the hosiery workers in this area.

Feeling satisfied that a buying wave by the general public has resulted since the election of President Roosevelt and that a new confidence has been instilled in the American people, the members of Branch No. 53 believe that wage increases are warranted in both sections of the industry, seamless and full fashioned.

Profit Upturn Continues.

Reports from both north and south indicate mill companies are making higher profits this year than last. A Charlotte, N. C., dispatch to Daily News Record Oct. 28, 1936, declared that a number of mills had several months of profitable operation and are assured of capacity operating during the remaining months of this year, and the situation was regarded by stock brokers as ifidicating numerous mills will resume dividend payments at the year end and others will increase their payments. In the fact of all this the hosiery worker members of Branch No. 53 are firm in their contention that wage increases are very necessary.

The workers at this meeting also disputed the recent press report made by the attorney representing the Chattanooga manufacturers and one hosiery manufacturer that only a few isolated hosiery firms had deviated from code standards and countered that they knew of none in the tri-state area that have not deviated in one form or another. The fact is that numerous companies have increased the working hours from eight to nine hours and longer per day, while most of them have not complied with the payment of code minimums. On the other hand, we do know where mills have violated the child labor provisions.

Beginning with Dec. 7 the tri-state district office of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers will begin a series of radio broadcasts so that not only the workers employed in the hosiery industries here, but the general public shall know at first hand the reasons for wage increase demands. These broadcsts will cover a wide field of information, covering every phase of both seamless and full fashioned hosiery.

Jacobs Is Quitting State Job

Commissioner Not Candidate for Reappointment by Gov.-Elect Browning.

Looks For Passage of Security Act in 1937; Favors Stronger Age Law for Youth in Industry.

In a statement released in Washington Saturday night, W. E. Jacobs, commissioner of labor of Tennessee for several years, said that he would not seek reappointment to the office at the hand of Gov.-Elect Browning in January.

It was the first announcement to come from the commissioner with respect to his future plans and to which was attached the statement that he hoped to resume his services with the Tennessee Central railway, by whom he was employed for many years before appointment to the state office. With President R. S. McCann, of the Tennessee Federation of Labor, he was in attendance last week at the third National Labor Conference called by Secretary Perkins, of the U. S. department of labor.

Retirement from public office does not mean that he will not take an active interest in labor legislation, one of the objectives of his Washington visit, Mr. Jacobs said.

"We expect early enactment of a social security act in Tennessee after Jan. 1," said Mr. Jacobs. "Mr. Browning is pledged to such legislation, as are a majority of the state senators and representatives-elect, and we hope that a law will be enacted that will provide a pension for every person in the state over 65, under Article I of the social security act. As is well known, industrial and other institutions pay 1 per cent tax on payrolls after Jan. 1, 1937, to provide funds for pensions, but as yet our state has done nothing in regard to the enactment of a law."

Uniform Plan Sought.

As to objectives sought by labor interests of Tennessee, and which will be presented to the legislature when it convenes, Mr. Jacobs said: "We hope a uniform plan will be worked out at this meeting to the end that all states may have the same laws without working a hardship on any one state. That is the real purpose of this meeting," he continued, "because some important legislation is needed in Tennessee.

"One of the laws that should be changed in justice to employers and employes is the workmen's compensation law now in force. Moreover, we desire a wage collection law in the state. Such a law has been found a success in other states, and provides that the state department of labor be given authority to collect wages due employes when the employer has failed to pay.

"Again," continued the labor commissioner, "something must be done in the state in regard to home work. In the mountainous section of the state, especially in East Tennessee, hundreds of women and children are engaged in such work as making dresses and candle-wick bedspreads. This work should be supervised to improve sanitary and other conditions under which it is done."

Employable Age Changing.

Mr. Jacobs said that a change of two years would be asked in the age limit. Under the present laws, youths between 14 and 16 may be employed in industrial establishments provided they have met certain educational requirements and secure a permit from the state department of labor, whereas those 16 and over may work in factories and other establishments without restrictions. "We would like to see the 14-year requirement raised to 16, and the present 16-year limit raised to 18," said Mr. Jacobs. "In other words, those between 16 and 18 should be required to secure permits, with 18 the minimum age at which the young people may go to work in factories of their own free will. Such a measure would be progressive and is just from a humanitarian standpoint."

Green Urges Higher Wages, 30-Hour Week, Federal Ban on Child Labor, Full Right to Organize, More Equitable Distribution of Wealth and Preservation of Majority Rule & Democracy in American Federation

"We Are Opposed to a Financial and Economic System That Is Determined to Maintain a Policy Which Diverts the Larger Part of the Earnings of Industry and the Wealth Which Labor Creates Into the Hands of the Favored Few," He Tells Tampa Convention.

Editor's Note: In opening the 1936 convention of the American Federation of Labor at Tampa, Fla., on Nov. 16, William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, made a keynote speech outlining the economic and legislative demands of the federation and its determination to maintain majority rule within the federation.

Preceding President Green's speech, Rev. Adiel Jarrett Moncrief, Jr., pastor of the First Baptist church of Tampa, gave the invocation, and addresses of welcome were made by W. E. Sullivan, president of the Tampa Central Trades and Labor Assembly; A. E. McMullen, city attorney, representing the mayor of Tampa; E. P. Taliaferro, president of the Chamber of Commerce, and Claude Pepper, United States senator from Florida.

The text of President Green's speech follows:

Chairman Sullivan, Senator Pepper, the distinguished representative of the mayor of the city of Tampa, representatives of the business interests of this city, and the representatives of labor—I express to each of you, in the name and in behalf of the officers and delegates assembled in this great congress of labor, their deep appreciation of the cordial welcome you have extended them.

We are deeply touched by the warmth of your welcome. We are gratified indeed in that we are privileged to meet in this very hospitable community. We have been accorded every consideration by the people of this splendid city and state, ever since the delegations from the cities, towns and villages throughout the nation began arriving in Tampa, and we shall carry back with us to our homes and our families, to our towns and our cities, the fondest recollection of a delightful visit spent here.

We are glad to come to this section of the southland, and in coming here we want to express with increasing emphasis our very deep interest in the economic, social and industrial welfare of the working men and working women of this great section of our nation. **We ask that you accept our** presence here in this city of Florida as more than a gesture. We ask you to accept our visit to this city as a concrete expression of our interests in all of the people of the south and our determination to give to the working men of this great section of the United States the full support of the American Federation of Labor in their efforts to raise their standards of life and living.

If, out of our gathering here the working men not only of the southland, but of the nation, may gain new inspiration and new courage to go forward in the great fight for the realization of human rights, human freedom and human liberty, we shall feel that our visit here shall not have been in vain.

Men and women of the south, accept my expression of assurance from the working men and women in the north, the east, the middle west, and in the remote sections of the Pacific coast, as the hand of fraternity, of friendship and of brotherhood extended to you, with all of the assurance that I can give of the full and complete support of the great economic power of the American Federation of Labor to help you.

INFLUENCED BY ARGUMENT

This great American Federation of Labor is represented here by trained veterans, men who have given their lives to the cause of labor.

They are not susceptible to emotional appeals or to unsound reasoning. These are hard headed men, the veterans of many industrial battles, men who examine a subject analytically and who substitute judgment for feelings. They are not swayed by men who appeal alone to their hearts and to their sentiments. They are influenced by facts and by convincing argument.

So that in this great deliberate body every question will be settled upon the basis of facts, of evidence, of argument, and when the question is settled, it will be settled right. That is the record that thus far has been made by the American Federation of Labor.

I could not speak to you this morning, in making response to these addresses of warm welcome, without referring to the subject matters that are occupying our hearts, our minds and our attention.

We are assembled here at a most important period in the economic, social and industrial development of our nation.

We are concerned about these problems that touch closely the lives and the happiness and the welfare of the masses of the people, and it is our determination in this great convention to devote our time and our attention to the consideration of these very vital problems.

BETTER DAY FOR WORKERS

As I sense the movement and as I visualize the future, I feel justified in expressing the opinion that we are now emerging from a period of economic demoralization lasting over an unusually long period of time, and I think now I can see the sun rising in the new horizon, the dawn of a better day for the working men and women of our country. The days of distress are now behind us. **We are** now putting our house in order and American labor stands at the threshhold of this new day, strong, erect, courageous, determined, to take advantage of the economic improvement, to build a higher wage level and a more tolerable condition of employment in the United States of America.

It is the masses of the people who have been and were so deeply affected by the economic demoralization that prevailed throughout the land. They suffered much. They gave of anguish and disappointment during those years. The distress was in the homes of the wage-earners. Hunger and suffering was manifest and in evidence there.

Do you think we have forgotten them or will forget them? Do you think they are behind us, never again to be remembered?

HIGHER WAGES DEMANDED

The law of competition must work. Labor must be paid for the distress it suffers, and I pledge to you so far as it lies within my power that every ounce of economic energy that I can mobilize or use, represented in the American Federation of Labor, shall be put forth to secure for the workers of this nation higher wages, improved conditions of employment, and a better day and a better life.

The earnings of industry must be more equitably distributed. The steady flow of earnings into the hands of the favored few must be diverted into the hands and the homes and the lives of the working people of the nation. For, while we are willing that capital shall realize upon its investment, we are opposed to a financial or economic system that is determined to maintain a policy which diverts the larger part of the earnings of industry and the wealth which labor cre-

(Continued on last page)

LAST WEEK'S ISSUE

Due to the fact that the editor was out of the city last week on business for the Tennessee Federation of Labor, The Labor World was edited and published by T. J. Smith, R. M. Cooke, C. D. Puckett and some dozen or more visitors who paid a call to the office on publication day.

LA SALLE GASOLINE STATION OPERATORS ORGANIZE UNION

La Salle, Ill.—Having been granted A. F. of L. charter No. 20339, Gasoline Station Operators and Attendants, in and about La Salle, have effected a good union and are now making a drive for 100 per cent membership of all eligible workers.

Ray Williams, of Oglesby, was chosen as the first president of the new union, others including Barney Matual, La Salle, vice-president; Joseph Kloecker, La Salle, financial secretary; Wayne C. Lacy, Ottawa, recording secretary, and Hubert Confrey, La Salle, business executive.

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T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 27, 1936

Take It or Leave It!

Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

Mussolini and Hitler have recognized Gen. Franco, fascist rebel who broke his oath and attacked the government he had sworn to support, as the lawful ruler of Spain.

No lover of liberty needs any further evidence that the fascist regime in Spain is altogether vicious and damnable. Especially no one associated in any way with the labor movement, here or in Europe, can have any vestige of doubt.

The first act of Mussolini, after getting power, was to smash the labor unions. That came even faster than the obliteration of the comparatively free press which had developed in Italy. In Germany, Hitler did the same, with even more savage brutality and on an immense wider scale; for the labor unions of Germany were among the most advanced and powerful in the world, and the country's one real hold on freedom. They have been destroyed; their treasuries confiscated by the nazi government, and some of their ablest leaders sent to penal camps.

* * *

If President Roosevelt's trip to Buenos Aires does nothing but inspire his countrymen to study South American geography and history, it will be worthwhile. For what most of us don't know about that part of the world is nearly all of it.

Argentina, toward whose capital President Roosevelt is voyaging, has 1,153,000 square miles. This means that it is about the size of all Europe west of Poland and Hungary, or 300,000 square miles larger than the United States east of the Mississippi, or five times the size of France, or four times the size of Texas.

Buenos Aires is not by 200 miles as far south of the equator as Washington is north; but the southern hemisphere is considerably colder, latitude for latitude, than the northern. Argentina's long stretch is north and south, and its climate varies from as cold as Labrador to as hot as Texas. Most of its territory varies from cool temperature to subtropical in climate; and it probably has a higher percentage of fertile land than any other large country on earth. Though it rises to the peaks of the Andes on the west, most of the country is level or gently rolling; and one Argentine railroad runs 211 miles without a curve.

Argentina has 12,000,000 inhabitants—and one-fifth of them live in the capital. In a fertile country, with less than eleven persons per square mile, that is not so good.

* * *

Mme. Schumann-Heink was a world character, and her death is a world event. She was the greatest contralto of her age. When only 17 years old, she was called to sing the part of the old gypsy in "Il Trovatore;" and she stole the show. She could act almost as well as she could sing; opera-goers will never forget a dozen of her roles. And with two sons in the A. E. F. and one in the German military service, she sang to larger audiences in America's training camps than on the stage.

That is probably why the press of Berlin did not mention her death. But if you have a phonograph, and a record of Schumann-Heink singing "Stille Nacht," put it on and forget Hitler—for a time.

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LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

Ah-h-h! Now that Thanksgiving is over, and the poor turkey is no more (p. s., our "turkey" turned out to be chicken) everybody can start on Christmas shopping. Somehow, I can't get enthusiastic about Christmas until after the Thanksgiving holidays are over.

* * *

How about making yours a "union-label" Christmas this year? Keep account of the gifts you buy that have the union label on them, then write in after Christmas and let me know how many union-label gifts you gave. The column might even give a prize to the person who gave the most union-label presents.

* * *

It's easy to find gifts for the men. There are ties, sox, shirts, pajamas, union pins and cigarettes. And for the practical ones there are suits, overcoats, hats and even shoes.

* * *

Incidentally, we've run across some swell new union-labeled shirts in **Abe Phillips'** store at 23 East Ninth street. Beautiful white shirts, the latest in checks and—for the boy friend—all the bright colors, even red. They are priced from $1.25 to $1.95. And you should see their union-labeled ties—the boss is all of a-twitter over the one he just bought.

* * *

For the ladies, it isn't so simple. But silk hose are always nice. And don't forget books and magazines—they are grand for the whole family.

* * *

For the kids—oh, my, there just don't seem to be any union-made toys. But do be careful to get American-made toys. Our own Chattanooga **O B. Andrews** company makes lovely ones.

* * *

And, if you just cannot find what you want with the label on it, go to the stores who use union workmen and who advertise in your paper. For instance, the biggest little boy in football-minded this year—and he's going to **Martin-Thompson's** and looking around for Santa Claus.

* * *

So remember—if you are looking for a gift and don't know which stores have been most friendly to organized labor—or if you don't know to which store to go to find the union-labeled tie, then just telephone here at The Labor World—be glad to try to help you.

* * *

Maybe we can help about telling you which magazines and books are union-printed, too.

* * *

Um-m! All this gift talk is making me feel "Christmasy." Meet you downtown in the pre-Christmas rush—I'll be the lady with the holly wreath.

Do not be impatient. The growth of organized labor may appear slow, yet it is sure. Remember the lady who discarded her rubber plant after two years of careful nursing because it did not produce a single pair of rubbers?

Mussolini's conquest of Ethiopia was placed on a comparative basis of accomplishment with Columbus' discovery of America by an over-enthusiastic lecturer at Columbus recently. There is some resemblance—both used boats to accomplish their objectives.

"Under these whiskers is an unruffled shirt"

Why Santa Claus wears Essley Shirts
By Don Herold

SANTA CLAUS wears Essley Shirts to help him keep his Santa Claus disposition.

You can't be a Santa Claus at heart, if your shirt is pinching you here and there, bunching at the wrong spots, crawling or chafing.

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And the better Sight Lamp is just the thing for your own home, too, especially if you have children of school age. It minimizes the danger of eyestrain and nervous fatigue by providing adequate lighting where it is needed most.

Good lighting makes it easier for your child to read or study, and helps protect his most priceless possession—his eyesight.

This marvelous value, complete with large shade, bulb, reflector and safety cord . . . 28 inches high . . . only $1.95 . . . 50c down, 50c a month.

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Assistant General Passenger Agent
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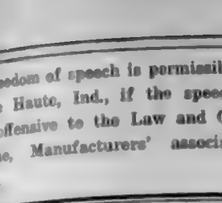

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Celanese Strikers Receive Support From Mine Workers

Proximity of Members of United Textile Workers in Strike-Bound Plant to Mine Locals Comes from Statement.

The following is the statement of the International Executive Board, United Mine Workers of America:

The strike of the employes of the Celanese corporation is naturally of concern to the United Mine Workers both because of the proximity of this group to our locals in Markland and because this is a flagrant case of the refusal of a powerful and wealthy concern to live up to an agreement to bargain with the union.

The workers in the Celanese plant organized to protect themselves against bad conditions, which included wage rates ranging from 23 cents to 77 cents per hour, as compared with salaries to officials of over $100,000. A basis of settlement was reached between the United Textile Workers and the company earlier in the fall. A representative of the company signed an agreement "to deal with the union as the representative of its employes who are, or may become, members of the union, in collective bargaining."

The company, financed by British capital, has sought, in spite of this agreement, to inject individual bargaining into the situation in connection with a proposed wage increase. It has furthermore fostered a company union in violation of the law.

The executive board of the United Mine Workers sympathizes with the efforts of the Celanese employes to establish their organization and to secure an agreement with improved conditions.

BAKERY WORKERS CHARTER MANY NEW LOCAL UNIONS

Chicago.—Keeping step with the forward surge of organized labor in many lines of endeavor, the Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union of America has announced wide organization activities, with worthwhile results being constantly attained.

Ever since the recent Pittsburgh convention, the organization has grown steadily, charters having already been issued to local unions having over a thousand new members. It is stated that, with the establishment of new locals and signing of new working agreemtnts, many improvements have been gained in reduced hours of work, increased wages and better working conditions.

From throughout the five districts into which the country is divided, with an international executive board member in charge of each, come glowing reports of militant activity and commendable results.

One begins to get a different slant on "those movie people" since the Screen Actors' Guild came into being. A recent donation of $5,000 to California union-labor strikers bore the signature of most of the topnotchers, male and female, of the movie colony. Labor marches on!

An Opportunity
For
Mechanically Inclined Men If They Qualify, to Learn
DIESEL ENGINEERING
INVESTIGATE!
828 James Bldg.

PAGE-HANCOCK COMPANY
Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by Lee H. Hancock and W. Tom Page.
AMBULANCE SERVICE
McCallie and Beach Tel. 2-1166

Labor Declared Having Big Stake In TVA Success

Great Federal Project Has Been for Organized Workers from Beginning, David E. Lilienthal Tells A. F. of L. Convention.

Tampa, Fla.—David E. Lilienthal, director of the Tennessee Valley Authority, warned the American Federation of Labor convention here that labor has a "real stake" in fighting for continuance of TVA because that project has set a significant example of successful working of collective bargaining and other labor benefits.

Lilienthal told how TVA really began in the World war, how the utility companies tried to get it after the war, how Senator George W. Norris fought them off in session after session, and then added what the general public doesn't know:

"Organized labor was in the thick of that fight—on the public side. Labor saw that Muscle Shoals was part of a larger issue; the unified development by the public of the public's own resources. As far back as the Portland convention, thirteen years ago, your federation unanimously adopted a resolution opposing the subsidizing of any 'privately owned and operated power system.'

Labor's Water Power Program.

"Your convention then proceeded to urge a broad program in words that are prophetic:

"'We individually and collectively urge the necessity for a co-ordinated public development and control of said water resources for the service of the people at cost, giving due regard to the four-fold duty of water for domestic supply, for irrigation, power production and navigation, and to the necessity for flood-water storage and control.'"

Lilienthal told how the Coolidge and Hoover administrations blocked every effort to develop Muscle Shoals. He gave the brief, ringing message which President Roosevelt sent to congress on that subject. Congress adopted his recommendations and passed the Norris bill, "and TVA went into action on a broad front."

Labor Support Aided Norris.

"The Muscle Shoals fight would have been even harder for Senator Norris and his helpers if it had not been for the support of organized labor. The task of the TVA board has been made easier by labor's support . . . I speak without the slightest fear of contradiction when I say that in the Tennessee valley region working men and women, both leaders and the rank and file, are with the authority unanimously. But the support from labor is not confined to the valley area; it extends to all sections of the country.

"Labor is for TVA because TVA is for labor. . . The TVA record, from the outset to this hour, shows in deeds, not in mere words, that this government agency operates according to the best standards and traditions of the labor movement."

He told how labor cooperated in framing that labor policy, and has an absolute freedom in choosing its spokesmen. This policy has made for efficiency in the work, but that is not all.

Unions Vital to Democracy.

"This policy goes beyond these things. Organization, effective, responsible, bona fide organization of wage-earners, is essential to the preservation of democratic institutions."

Lilienthal also told how, when TVA needed more skilled iron workers than offered, it went to Whitey Rounds, of the Structural Iron Workers. "Within a week, he had located a group of men from whom were selected four of the smoothest operating, most efficient riveting crews that the construction superintendent had ever seen."

LEGAL NOTICES

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of December, 1934, executed by L. B. Brown and wife, Gladys M. Brown, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book M, Volume 27, Page 311, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated October 30, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on November 4, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lots 11 and 12, Block 10, N. H. Grady's Subdivision, Hooker Place, as shown by plat thereof of record in Plat Book 6, Page 10, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Each of said lots front fifty (50) feet on the west line of Central Avenue, and extends back westwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred and thirty-five (135) feet, to the east line of an alley. Being the same property conveyed by Gerald L. Castle (single) to Claude Bratcher and wife, Marguerite Bratcher, by deed dated July 22nd, 1929, and registered August 12th, 1929, in Book G, Volume 24, page 508 of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 6th day of November, 1936.

12-4 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 4th day of June, 1934, executed by Maude A. Sanders (single) and Ruth E. Sanders (single), conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Volume 27, Page 199, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated October 30, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on Nov. 5, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Fourteen (14), Block Thirty-eight (38), Map No. One (1), North Chattanooga, property of the Chattanooga, Land, Coal, Iron and Railway Company's Addition, as shown by plat of record in plat book 3, page 31, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the southeast line of Dallas Road and extends southeastwardly between parallel lines a distance of one hundred thirty-five (135) feet to an alley, being part of the property conveyed by James B. Jones and wife, Lettie Jones, to L. B. Brown by deed dated April 20, 1927, and registered April 29, 1927, in Book U, Volume 21, Page 71, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 6th day of November, 1936.

12-4 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 4th day of June, 1934, executed by Maude A. Sanders (single) and Ruth E. Sanders (single), conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Volume 27, Page 199, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated October 30, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on Nov. 5, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Fourteen (14), Block Thirty-eight (38), Map No. One (1), North Chattanooga, property of the Chattanooga, Land, Coal, Iron and Railway Company's Addition, as shown by plat of record in plat book 3, page 31, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the southeast line of Dallas Road and extends southeastwardly between parallel lines a distance of one hundred thirty-five (135) feet to an alley, being part of the property conveyed by James B. Jones and wife, Lettie Jones, to L. B. Brown by deed dated April 20, 1927, and registered April 29, 1927, in Book U, Volume 21, Page 71, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 6th day of November, 1936.

12-4 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54122
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

B. O. Smallwood vs. Martin Smallwood

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Martin Smallwood is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in January next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 18th day of November, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, Deputy Clerk.

McClure & McClure, Attorneys. 12-18

NOTICE OF SALE
No. 15405
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

To the Sheriff of Hamilton County—Greeting:

Whereas, at the September term of said court, in the case of Fred Coleman, et al., against J. W. Burroughs sent up by said court for condemnation of land by M. L. Mulkey, a justice of the peace of said county, to satisfy a judgment for $165.00 and costs rendered by M. L. Mulkey, J. P., in favor of Fred Coleman, et al., against J. W. Burroughs, it was ordered and adjudged that the land below, levied on under said above named judgment, be condemned and sold to satisfy the said debt and all costs:

Third civil district, Hamilton county, Tennessee, 16 acres, bounded on the North by Varner, South by road, East by Suttles, West by Clark.

We, therefore, command you, that you proceed to advertise and sell said land according to law, to satisfy said judgment, interest and all costs, and that you have the money derived from said sale before the said court, at the courthouse, in Chattanooga, the first Monday in January next, with this writ and a return thereon for your action.

Witness, Zelma F. Sherrill, clerk of said court, at office in Chattanooga, the first Monday in September, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

Pursuant to the above order I will on

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 5, 1936,

within legal hours offer for sale the above real estate at public outcry to the highest and best bidder at the west door of Hamilton county courthouse.

FRANK BURNS, Sheriff.
J. I. McGEE, Deputy.

12-4

THEATRES

THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike

PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street

AMERICAN
Main Street near Market

RITZ
Rossville Boulevard

CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth

RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by Claude Bratcher and wife, Marguerite Bratcher, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 252, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated October 30, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on November 4, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Fourteen (14), Block Thirty-eight (38), Map No. One (1), North Chattanooga, property of the Chattanooga, Land, Coal, Iron and Railway Company's Addition, as shown by plat of record in plat book 3, page 31, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the southeast line of Dallas Road and extends southeastwardly between parallel lines a distance of one hundred thirty-five (135) feet to an alley, being part of the property conveyed by James B. Jones and wife, Lettie Jones, to L. B. Brown by deed dated April 20, 1927, and registered April 29, 1927, in Book U, Volume 21, Page 71, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 6th day of November, 1936.

12-4 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 12th day of July, 1934, executed by Charles H. and Glendon L. Bennett, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 211, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated October 30, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on November 2, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitutetute trustee above referred to, I, NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, will on

DECEMBER 8, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

In the Third Civil District.

A lot on the north side of Anderson Pike on Signal Mountain; beginning at a corner stone on the north side of the Anderson Turnpike on Walden's Ridge; said point being the southeast corner of a tract of land deeded to Charles H. Bennett and children by F. J. Bennett by deed recorded in Book Z, Volume 10, page 581, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; thence north forty-two (42) degrees west eighteen hundred twenty (1820) feet to a stone; thence south fifty (50) degrees west one hundred eighty-nine and six-tenths (189.6) feet to James' Corner; thence south forty-two (42) degrees east fifteen hundred twenty (1520) feet to a stone; thence north forty-eight (48) degrees east sixty-six (66) feet to a stone; thence south forty-two (42) degrees east three hundred twenty(320) feet more or less to the said Anderson Turnpike; thence north thirty-eight (38) degrees east along the west side of said Turnpike one hundred twenty-five (125) feet to the point of beginning. Being the same property conveyed by M. V. Milligan, Trustee, et al, to Charles H. Bennett in deed warranty dated November 14, 1924, registered November 24, 1924, in Book R, Volume 18, Page 651, and quitclaim deed of Mrs. B. LeClercq and husband to Charles H. Bennett, dated April 7, 1925, registered April 10, 1925, in Book F, Volume 19, Page 272, both in said Register's office.

Sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 6th day of November, 1936.

12-4 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 16th day of May, 1934, executed by C. V. Martin and wife, Katherine Rebecca Martin, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 255, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated November 2, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on November 5, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, SAMUEL B. SMITH, will on

MONDAY, DECEMBER 7, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the west door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 16th day of October, 1934, executed by O. C. Townsend and wife, Corrine Townsend, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book M, Volume 27, page 257, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated October 27, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on October 29, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, December 1, 1936

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Four (4), Block Twenty-five (25), McCallie Avenue Land and Improvement Company's First Addition to Orchard Knob, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 1, page 41, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the South line of Oak Street and extends back southwardly, of uniform width, one hundred and thirty-five (135) feet to the North line of an alley.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 30th day of October, 1936.

11-27 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 14th day of June, 1934, executed by Ben H. Storie and wife, Maude Storie, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Volume 27, Page 207, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated October 23, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on October 27, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, will on the

FIRST DAY OF DECEMBER, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, to-wit:

The East half of Lot Eight (8), Plat of Westview, E. M. and L. T. Prigmore's Subdivision of the S. M. Walker's Estate on the Bird's Mill Road, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 8, Page 21, of the Registrar's Office of said County. Said part of lot makes one tract of ground fronting fifty (50) feet on the North line of Provence Street and extends back northwardly, of uniform width, a distance of two hundred (200) feet, to the South line of Lot Number Three (3) in said subdivision; being a part of the same property conveyed by E. M. and L. T. Prigmore to Charles A. Ryerson and wife, Grace M. Ryerson, by deed dated July 11, 1922, and registered August 31, 1922, in Book W, Volume 16, Page 422, in said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 30th day of October, 1936.

11-27 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 19th day of June, 1934, executed by John Nelson Adams and wife, Sallie Adams, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Volume 27, Page 298, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated October 23, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on October 28, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 30, 1936, AT 11 A.M.

at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton county, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton county, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 23 of the subdivision of Tract 7 of the Lilah Pope Shepherd Estate; said lot fronts 116.8 feet, more or less, on the west line of road leading from the old Cleveland Pike to Shepherd, Tennessee, and runs back westwardly between parallel lines of uniform width of 100 feet, a distance of 745.8 feet on its north line and 805.9 feet on its south line. Being the property attempted to be conveyed by Carl J. Wilhoite, Trustee, to John Nelson Adams and wife, Sallie Adams, by deed dated March 28, 1928, and registered in Book R, Volume 22, Page 552, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but trustee will sell and convey as trustee only.

This the 30th day of October, 1936.

11-27 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54041
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Margaret Ware vs. H. B. Ware

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that H. B. Ware is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next December Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in December next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 2nd day of November, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

T.D. Fletcher, Attorney. 11-27

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54046
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Richard K. Teachout vs. Maude K. Teachout

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Maude K. Teachout is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next December Rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the First Monday in December next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause be set for hearing ex parte as to her

This 2nd day of November, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

Benjamin Cash, Attorney. 11-27

Beginning at a point in the North line of the Morrison Springs Road 60 feet East of the Pleasant Hill Academy lot, or Community Church lot, at the Southeast corner of the lot conveyed by Harry Rogers, Trustee, to Virginia A. Early, widow, by deed registered in Book P, Volume 23, Page 522, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; thence eastwardly along the north line of the Morrison Springs Road a distance of 60 feet; thence northwardly and parallel with the West line of the Virginia A. Early lot a distance of 200 feet, more or less, said point being 120 feet East of the East line of the Pleasant Hill Academy lot above referred to; thence westwardly a distance of 60 feet to Early's Northeast corner; thence southwardly, along Early's East line a distance of 200 feet, more or less, to the point of beginning.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 6th day of November, 1936.

12-4 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

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Because of the refreshing relief it has brought them, thousands of men and women, who could afford much more expensive laxatives, use Black-Draught when needed. It is very economical, purely vegetable, highly effective. . . Mr. J. Lester Roberson, well known hardware dealer at Martinsville, Va., writes: "I certainly can recommend Black-Draught as a splendid medicine. I have taken it for constipation and the dull feelings that follow, and have found it very satisfactory."

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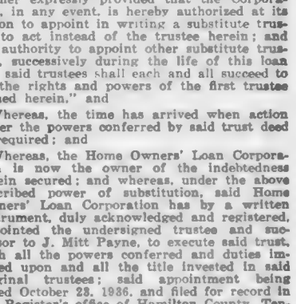

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MORE ABOUT
AFL CONVENTION

(Continued from first page)

ates into the hands of the favored few.

And so we are on the verge of a new day in that respect, and we want this convention to make it known to the employers of labor throughout the nation, to those who own and manage industry, that labor is alert, that it is determined, that demands will be made and that those demands must be met, because there must come into the lives of the working people a larger share of the wealth which they create.

LABOR'S ECONOMIC PHILOSOPHY

Then we are thinking about the economic philosophy of the American Federation of Labor, a philosophy evolved out of a half century of varied experiences. It is not academic. It is practical. It was not the product of yesterday or today. It comes to us as the expression of the best judgment of the men and women of labor who have been fighting the battles of labor for more than half a century in the United States of America.

That economic philosophy was sound forty years ago, it was sound thirty years ago, it was sound yesterday, it is sound now, and if I appraise the judgment and sentiment of the responsible tried veterans of labor, I am of the opinion that they are not ready to discard that economic philosophy developed in so scholarly a way, they are not ready to depart from the road which they have followed into the byways and highways and paths of untried experimentation.

Our action will be based upon that economic philosophy evolved by the American Federation of Labor.

UNEMPLOYMENT PROBLEM

We have been grappling with the problem of unemployment, of machine displacement, of sweat shop conditions in many cities and towns throughout the United States. We will consider those problems here.

I am more than ever convinced that labor presented the real solution for unemployment. What better remedy has been proposed than that which has been offered by labor? We have urged its acceptance, not only by the employers of labor.

I refer to a real, practical remedy for unemployment, and that is the shorter work-day and the shorter work-week for the men and women who toil.

If it is impossible for us to accord to working men and women an opportunity to work and earn a decent living under the long work day and long work hour plan that has been in effect for so many years, then what does common judgment and common sense dictate?

THIRTY-HOUR WEEK

I maintain that every man and woman in America able and willing to work, eager and anxious to work, is entitled under our form of government to an opportunity to earn for himself or herself a decent living.

I say to you that we are not measuring up to our responsibility nor are we discharging our duties in a full measure until we develop an economic order that will, in operation, accord to every man and woman willing and able to work an opportunity to do so.

Then if there is not work enough for men and women under the old work day and work hour program, we must make the adjustment.

I am more convinced than ever that the day is here when we should not hesitate longer, we should not halt in our decisions nor in the application of a remedy.

The day is here when labor presses and demands that industry immediately put into effect the six hour day and the five-day week without any reduction in earning power.

CHILD LABOR BAN

Then we are thinking about the children. It is this great movement that is leading in a fight for the protection of the children. We protest against the exploitation of our offspring in industry and industrial processes.

For that reason we have pressed for the acceptance of the child labor amendment to the constitution of the United States. We do that because we want to protect the child from industrial exploitation in Florida, in Georgia and in Mississippi, the same as we would protect the child from industrial exploitation in the more thickly populated industrial states of the middle west and the east.

Is not a child in the southland as precious to us as a child in any other section of the country? I maintain that the labor movement of our nation is equally interested in the children of the south as they are in the children of the north.

And so, my friends, what plan can be advanced to protect the children of every state and of every nation, other than to vest in the congress of the United States the power to prohibit child labor in every state, in every city, and in every town throughout the nation?

Why should we hesitate? Why should we halt? With millions of adults idle, why should we still continue to want to employ children?

We could relieve the unemployment very materially if child labor was abolished, and we are so convinced that that must be done that we in this convention will renew our determination to go out and continue to fight to bring about the acceptance of the child labor amendment to the constitution of the United States, so that our children can be protected and saved from industrial exploitation.

Ever since this proposal was made, the American Federation of Labor has carried forward the fight. Never for a single moment have we wavered. We have, through our concentrated, uncompromising efforts, secured the adoption of the child labor amendment to the constitution by twenty-four sovereign states.

have them. They must take their place with the twenty-four that have already expressed themselves, and the American Federation of Labor, if it can do it, if it lies within its power to do so, will prevail upon these twelve states during the coming winter to ratify the child labor amendment to the constitution of the United States. That is a part of our program.

WORKERS RIGHT TO ORGANIZE

Then along other legislative lines we expect to press for the acceptance and enactment of legislation designed to make labor free and accord to it the widest opportunity to organize and Unite its economic strength upon the industrial field, so that it can occupy an equitable position in its bargaining relationship with industry. We will drive forward in our effort to secure the enactment of legislation which is in accord with the economic philosophy of the American Federation of Labor.

I haven't the time on this occasion to go into our legislative policy in detail. Opportunity will be accorded as committee reports are submitted to this convention to analyze and formulate legislative policies which, in the judgment of this convention, will bring to those we represent the greatest degree of freedom and protection.

LABOR SOLIDARITY

On this occasion I cannot refrain from speaking about the internal affairs of the American Federation of Labor. I know we are all thinking about that most seriously. But we cannot afford, when meeting in a great congress like this, to permit internal dissension to be the question of primary importance.

Are we to devote all our strength and all our energy in internal conflict? Do the workers whom we represent wish us to be constantly at each other's throats, and while at each other's throats to exclude from consideration the constructive policies of the American Federation of Labor?

Remember, my fellow workers, that those we represent are humble working men and women, men and women who are grappling with the real problems of life and living in their homes and in their communities. They are not men and women moved by consuming personal ambitions. They are not attempting to utilize a great movement of any kind for the purpose of advancing their mere political aims or to satisfy a consuming ambition.

What they are interested in is their vital problems of life and living, and they are identified with our movement because they believe that to be the means through which they can bring about a solution of our vital problems of life and living.

So in this convention let us hear above the tumult and the strife the voice of the working people, the men and women back in the mills, the work shops, the mines, pleading with us to do something for them so that life will be made better and conditions of labor more tolerable.

MENACE OF DISCORD

I have always been taught to believe that the strength of the labor movement was centered in unity, in solidarity, in concord and in cooperation.

What is the chief asset of labor? I hear you answer now, our weakness lies in division and discord and our strength in unity, solidarity and cooperation. If that is the case, then what should we say to those who introduce in our movement bitterness, hate, division and discord?

My answer to that is this: Woe be to him who strikes a blow at the heart of labor by driving a knife and a wedge into it to divide it!

We can rest securely in the consciousness of this thought, that the American Federation of Labor did not create this year or last year or at any other time the instrumentality through which the labor movement might be ripped asunder.

We are the same federation of labor that met at Atlantic City, the same federation of labor that met first under the inspiration and leadership of the mighty Gompers.

We are the same federation of labor that was guided and helped by the wise advice of James Duncan, of Peter McGuire, of the other leaders of our labor movement who in the days gone by gave to us of their intellect, their strength, their courage and their determination.

And here in this fifty-sixth annual convention we are going to keep the faith, the faith of the pioneers, the faith of the leaders. We are going to protect the Ark of the Covenant, the American Federation of Labor, for now when decisions must be made those who are here representing a splendid constituency will decide to remain steadfast and true and immovable with the American Federation of Labor.

There is in my judgment no issue that can be developed in the American labor movement which transcends in importance the issue of solidarity and unity, and even at this late hour, when hope seems to be fading and when the outlook seems to be darkened, I still plead for unity and solidarity, speaking for you. We stand ready through our committees to confer with any dissident group for the purpose of healing the breach and settling the difficulty.

Can any fictitious issue be raised that would transcend in importance the issue of solidarity?

I was taught at the feet of the philosophers of labor that it was my duty, yes, my obligation as a member of organized labor, to emphasize the necessity of preservation of unity and solidarity in our great labor movement, to find a basis of accommodation when differences arise and strive for the solution of vexing problems, to give here, to give there, if necessary, in order to find a solution, never to occupy, except on a matter of principle, a rigid, inflexible position, never to say, "I demand unconditional surrender from those who differ with me."

That may be all right on the field of battle when the die is cast and the issues are cleared and the fight is on and we use force as the arbiter of differences, but I cannot conceive of the application of such a philosophy in the American Federation of Labor.

INDUSTRIAL VS. CRAFT UNIONS

It is claimed that the issue which has arisen is the issue of industrial versus craft unions. My friends, we have been functioning for fifty-six years. Why is it that that issue did not split us asunder twenty years ago?

The answer to that may be that industrial development has changed the economic order. Well, if it has, the American Federation of Labor has pursued a policy sufficiently flexible to meet any changing conditions which may have arisen.

I declare to you now, and publicly repeat what I have stated before, that the American Federation of Labor never was, never has been, and is not now committed to any one policy of organizing the unorganized workers of the nation.

We are willing to apply both forms of organization in accordance with circumstances and conditions and in accordance with the best judgment of the executive officers of the American Federation of Labor and of conventions of the American Federation of Labor.

Who can say, therefore, in view of these pronouncements and this announced policy, that the American Federation of Labor is against one form and for the other exclusively? No man can throw that into our teeth. We are for the best plan that can be devised in order that we might appeal to the unorganized workers of the nation to come with us and unite with us. Any issue raised upon that assertion is a fictitious issue and arouses within the minds of thinking men a suspicion of the sincerity of those wro raise that issue as a smoke screen to deceive us.

DEMOCRACY IS REAL ISSUE

The real issue is democracy within the American Federation of Labor. Shall the will of a convention, freely expressed, be the law of the American Federation of Labor? That's the issue.

I remind you that at the Atlantic City convention of the American Federation of Labor, all the issues presented by duly accredited delegates to that convention were considered and acted upon and then in democratic fashion a vote was taken.

The majority expressed itself, decided what would be the policy of the American Federation of Labor for the year 1936. Who originated and shaped that policy? Not me—no, the sovereign delegates clothed with the power to vote and speak for their constituents decided the policy by a majority vote.

And if this Executive Council, sitting on the platform with me this morning, has done any one thing during the year 1936 that stands out preeminently above every other act, it is that it heroically and courageously carried out the instructions you gave them at the Atlantic City convention of the American Federation of Labor.

Would you want them to do otherwise? When you decide questions here, is it with a mental reservation that your executive officers, trimming their sails to any passing breeze, might substitute their own judgment for yours? Can they do that? You would not tolerate it for a single moment.

And so in coming to you, in reporting to this fifty-sixth annual convention of the American Federation of Labor, we report the fact that we have carried out during the twelve months and the fifty-two weeks of the past year, the specific, definite, concrete expression of the fifty-fifth annual convention of the American Federation of Labor.

We could not do otherwise. We would not do otherwise, and I declare publicly that if you want a president who will do otherwise, then don't elect me as president of the American Federation of Labor.

But when those who participate in the deliberations of a great parliamentary body such as this voluntarily submit the issues for determination by their fellow delegates and associates, do so with an intellectual and mental reservation interpreted thus: If you vote as I wish, if you are with me in my contention, if you will approve my plan and my ideas, I will abide by the decision of the convention; but if you don't, after the fight is over and your will has been registered, then I am going on the outside and organize a rival union for the purpose of putting into effect the will of the minority in the convention—if that happens, what must be our answer?

MAJORITY RULE IS VITAL

Those of us who have defended democracy and democratic rules, shall we surrender? Must that be the answer? Shall we say that democracy is merely a term and that it possesses nothing vital?

I hear you say, never, for if there is one movement in America that begins in democracy, makes it a part of their daily lives, and actions, who intend to preserve it here in America, not only in the administration of our economic affairs but in the affairs of the nation as well, a movement so committed to such a vital proposition as democracy cannot and will not compromise with force of any kind whatever.

There is the issue—democracy. And what should be substitue for it? Can we substitute force and minority control for majority rule? And if we would, what would be the outcome? Chaos, destruction of our movement, for no movement could live if its policies are determined by a survival of the fittest.

Here the humblest, weakest international union in the American Federation of Labor is accorded the same rights as the most powerful organization, and democracy means much to them.

If they were to determine their questions by force, they would lose, but determined by the rule of reason and the application of the principles of democracy, they can win.

So what we must consider here and now in our deliberations is, shall the democratic procedure of the American Federation of Labor pursued for more than half a century be continued?

Shall we modify it? Shall we change it? Shall we require those who become part of our American Federation of Labor to abide by the rule of the majority? I know what your policy will be and what your answer will be.

MINORITY RULE CONDEMNED

You cannot risk the life of your own union upon any other basis or upon any other procedure. I ask you, representative of national and international unions affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, would you tolerate in your own international union a minority rival organization, organized for the specific purpose of putting into effect by force a decision that was lost at a national or international convention of your deliberate body?

Suppose you meet as we meet. Duly accredited delegates are seated. You thresh out your problems, and when your convention is over and the problems have been settled by majority vote, a dissatisfied group goes out and organizes a rival union for the purpose of putting into effect the minority decision.

Would you say amen to that? Would you say, all right, you are right and we are wrong? Would you tolerate that? You could not, because if you did you would not live for a single moment, your organization would disintegrate and pass out. I have dwelt upon this because these are some of the issues involved, and I speak of it all in the spirit of forbearance, of kindness and of consideration. I still plead with those who have acted differently. I ask them to recognize the principles of democracy. I ask them to remain steadfast with the great organized labor movement of America. I ask them to come back with us and take their seats and let us fight out our differences in man fashion at conventions of the American Federation of Labor.

May I say now in conclusion that during this period of economic dislocation the morale of the masses of the people become greatly impaired. Not only did they suffer because of a lack of earning and a lack of opportunity to work for wages, but they suffered from depression and impaired morale.

Children's bodies became ill nourished. Starving children and anxious parents, wondering what they were going to do in order to stem the tide were found in great uumbers in our industrial sections.

Morale was destroyed, intangible assets greatly impaired, the very basis of our future life as a national unit was assaulted.

Now we must build, we must restore. Perhaps we cannot bring about complete restoration of the destroyed values of the children who have suffered so much, but it must be labor, the American Federation of Labor, organized labor, in cooperation with sympathetic groups that must approach the problem of building up the morale of our people, healing the wounds, constructing here a new manhood and a new womanhood equipped and fitted to discharge their duties in a democracy such as ours.

That is a part of our task. We can do that by raising the standard of life and living, by building it up to a higher level, by instilling courage where despair now prevails, by awakening hope where pessimism possesses men and women. That is a part of our job and our task. We must do it and we must do it well.

To you, my friends, I know I can pledge the support of the great masses of the people and of our friends not directly associated with us in this great humanitarian process of rebuilding human lives, restoring morale, increasing the value of intangible assets, making this nation of men and women strong and courageous, devoted to the principles of democracy and the institutions of our government.

I greet you, I salute you, I am happy to be here at this great convention. It will be one of the best we ever held, and when we go out we will go out as men and women who, at the sacred altar of trade unionism, have renewed our vows of allegiance to the principles and policies of the American Federation of Labor, and we will bare our breasts to the enemies within or without, determined that the word "surrender" shall never be found in our vocabulary.

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Volume XXI — CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, DECEMBER 4, 1936 — Number 32

Quality Furnishings for Men
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23 EAST NINTH STREET

A. F. of L. Approves of Suspension CIO Unions

ut Convention Urges Return to Federation Fold

esolution Approved by Dele- gates Supports Three Specific Steps and Pleads for Peace and Labor Unity.

TAMPA, Fla. — Following a harp debate, the American Fed- ration of Labor convention here pproved the action of the execu- ve council in suspending the nions affiliated with the Com- ittee for Industrial Organiza- on.

The convention also continued the e of the special committee ap- inted to work for a settlement of e dispute and authorized the execu- ve council to call a special conven- n if "action of the suspended unions ake the present relationship beyond earing and create a situation that emands a more drastic procedure."

Action on the CIO controversy was ken in approving a lengthy report the resolutions committee.

Long Debate on Report.

John P. Frey, president of the Met- Trades department; Fred W. Baer, esident of the International Associ- ion of Fire Fighters, and Matthew oll led the debate in favor of the eport. Leaders in opposing the report nd supporting the CIO were Max aritsky, president of the United atters, Cap and Millinery Workers'

(Continued on last page)

Textile Workers Back Demand for 20% Wage Raise

Pay Increase Offered by Some Employers Unsatisfactory, Says President McMahon, Urging No Compromise.

NEW YORK CITY. — The executive council of the United Textile Workers of America, meeting here, approved the wage policy announced recently by President Thomas F. McMahon of the union calling for a general 20 per cent wage increase.

The council also voted unanimously to support the Woolen and Worsted Federation in demands for a 20 per cent wage increase, a 35-hour work week, regulation of the machine load and collective bargaining.

McMahon Hits Compromise.

President McMahon told the council the union would not accept any compromise on these demands and that the 10 per cent wage increase now offered by some employers in the textile industry "is unsatisfactory."

He urged all workers to "prepare their lines in an organized movement for a substantial increase in wages that would really meet the increased living costs."

Vice President Horace A. Riviere, representing the New England district, authorized Joseph Sylvia, U. T. W. of A. representative, to mobilize the local unions in Providence behind the original proposals served on all employers there.

Unionization Progresses.

Vice President Francis J. Gorman of the Washington office told the council that unionization of the industry was progressing in all sections. He said the union was now preparing its legislative program for congress, and probably would re-submit the original National Textile act.

The council approved the recent action of the unions composing the Committee for Industrial Organization in voting not to attend the American Federation of Labor convention at Tampa.

Garment Union Pushes Sale of Label Dresses

Demand for Union-Made Goods Spreads From Cotton to Silk Lines, Southwestern Office of I. L. G. U. Announces.

ST. LOUIS, Mo. — The International Ladies' Garment Workers' union has begun an intensive campaign to increase the sale of union label dresses, the union's southwestern regional office here announces.

In response to a widespread demand, the union label of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' union, originally available only on cotton dresses can now be had on silk dresses in all price ranges. Retailers, it is reported, cannot satisfy their customers' demands for union label merchandise in cotton and silk dresses. Within a short time the union expects to announce the signing of numerous dress manufacturers.

Among the manufacturers who are now using the union label are the following: In cotton dresses, Boulevard Frocks, Inc., Shelco Manufacturing company (Styl-O-iFt dresses), Fried Garment Manufacturing company (Texanna frocks), Atlas Manufacturing company, Scheinberg Dress company, Southland Frocks, Inc., and A. J. Peterson's (nurses' uniforms).

In silk dresses, Cartwright Gowns, Vanity Dress company, A. S. Fine Dress company, Ladies' Leader Garment company (Personality frocks), Li Perl Dress company, Mayfair Frocks, Bernard's Frocks, and C. Perlman Dress company.

Gray Cab Company Signed Last Month

The Labor World has received information that on Nov. 12 Paul Gray, owner of the Gray Cab company, renewed his agreement with Taxi Drivers' Local 594, which makes his concern a 100 per cent closed shop affair.

The Jolly Cab company, operating Jolly and Yellow cabs, the Watson Cab company and the Gray Cab company, are all union.

OLD-TIMER GOES TO HIS REWARD TUESDAY NIGHT

H. F. Brown, Member Plumbers' Union for 25 Years, Dies in Sleep After Long Period of Illness.

Was Delegate to Central Body for Many Terms and Member of Circle Club—Interred in Columbus, Ga., Wednesday.

HAROLD F. BROWN

Harold F. Brown, known by hundreds of trades unionists and deep friends as "Handsome Hal," a member of Local 43, Plumbers and Steamfitters for twenty-five years, died last Tuesday evening. "Hal" had been confined to his room at 1023 McCallie avenue for over a year, being in failing health, and on Tuesday he retired for the night and passed away in his sleep. He was 69 years old.

He is survived by a niece, Miss Nell Bryan, of Richmond, Va. He was a lifelong member of the Methodist church.

Funeral services Smith Funeral Home, 2:30 p.m. today, Rev. C. G. Eastwood officiating. Honorary pallbearers, members of Local Union (43). The body will be sent to Columbus, Ga., for funeral and interment Friday. Arrangements by Smith Funeral Service.

Wisdom

When a person is down in the world, an ounce of help is better than a pound of preaching.—Bulwer.

Movie Ops Sign Pacts 45 Houses

WASHINGTON. D. C. — Forty-five theaters in and near the District of Columbia have just signed a new agreement with Moving Picture Machine Operators' local union No. 224. These include all theaters of all kinds catering to white patrons, among them two fine new neighborhood movie houses. Peaceful negotiations between the various managers of groups and individual theaters and representatives of the union resulted in a victory of which any union might well feel proud.

Moving Picture Machine Operators' Auxiliary No. 224 is continuing negotiations with the managements of 12 movie houses and one combination vaudeville and movie catering to colored patrons for renewal of agreements. All theaters in this territory, except two that cater to colored patrons, are now employing union moving picture machine operators.

Muskegon Teamsters Land 20 Per Cent Pay Increase

MUSKEGON, Mich. — Local union No. 527, Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers, gained a signal victory here when negotiations were successfully concluded with the Wolverine Express company.

By terms of the new agreement, about 36 employes of the company, who are members of the union, receive wage increases of about 20 per cent to the union scale. The increases have already become effective, it is announced.

UNIONS WORKING ON TVA PROJECTS SUBMITTED TO AUTHORITIES FINE BRIEF

Eighteen Organizations Jointly Drew Up Exhaustive Survey of Working Conditions and Wages on Government Work.

Made Contentions at TVA-Labor Conference Held in Knoxville Three Weeks Ago in Three-Day Sessions.

The Labor World believes that members of construction and metal trades unions will be interested to read the complete brief filed in their behalf by their representatives in Knoxville at the second annual employe relation policy discussion with the TVA authorities. Signed by eighteen crafts, a great deal of favorable comment has been heard concerning the complete and logical case drawn up and presented.

Although the brief is lengthy, it will be presented in these columns in two or three issues.

To the Wage Conference Committee Operating Under Employe Relationship Policy of Tennessee Valley Authority:

This is the second annual wage conference held under the employe relationship policy. The cooperating unions believe our presence here represents an element of growth in employe and authority relationships. The adoption of the employe relationship policy last year signified that the Tennessee Valley Authority had passed out of its pioneer, construction stage into the sphere of an established institution. We believe that the cooperating unions are sensible, that that employe relationships between themselves and a government agency are not the same as between employes and private business. We understand that the techniques of collective bargaining developed under the hammer of give and take in private industry, are not altogether suitable to negotiations between employes and an agency of the United States government.

The president of the United States has described the Tennessee Valley Authority as "a corporation clothed with powers of government, but possessed of the flexibility and initiative of the private enterprise. Notwithstanding this description the cooperating unions believe that the Tennessee Valley Authority is a government institution bound by the precedents, traditions, aims and legal objectives of a government institution. iWth these facts in mind the cooperating unions are laying before this body a factual brief upon which is based certain requests for increased wages and improvement of working conditions. The unions believe that the facts are correct, and that the requests are warranted by the facts; and they have been careful not to exceed the facts.

(Continued on Last Page)

CORRECTION

In last week's issue reporting the eeting of the TVA-Labor wage ale conference held in Knoxville, enn., the representative for the lasterers and cement finishers was iven to be A. L. Reid. This was an rror, and we should like to correct ame by saying that L. T. Adwell, of hattanooga, was on hand to see that s craft was represented.

An organization known as Associa- on of Certified Welders was not al- owed recognition by the TVA author- ies after protest was entered by A. F. of L. groups that this "asso- iation" was not representative of this raft.

AN FRANCISCO OPTICAL WORKERS UNION STRIKES

emand $35 for 40-Hour Week. Present Average Wage Is $27.50 Per Week.

SAN FRANCISCO, Calif. — The ptical Workers' union, with an ef- ective organization for the first time ere, came out on strike against em- loyer opticians, after failure to gain ecognition and wage adjustments, or ven genuine efforts at a friendly set- lement, over a period of three months. The men are fully determined o win a clean-cut victory.

"The optical mechanic, a highly killed worker," an official of the nion on strike points out, "has for ears lived at a sub-standard level. he front door of the ornate optical tores does not tell the same story s the back door. Average wages have een $27.50 a week. Thos eworking or one employer cannot quit and get etter conditions with another firm. hey will not take one man from heir friendly competitor."

The union membership responded to he strike call and they are conduct- g themselves with a sustained mo- ale and such determination that only ventual victory can result. The men re seeking union recognition, a mini- um wage of $35 for a 40-hour work eek, with time and a half for over- ime.

Harry Hopkins says that a million nemployed have got jobs in industry his year. **The number probably ould have been doubled if longer ours and the stretch-out had not ome back with the destruction of RA by the supreme court.**

BUSINESS GAINS BRING BIG CHILD LABOR JUMP

National Committee Reports Startling Increase In Employment of Boy and Girl Workers, With Predatory Abuse of Young Toilers in South and Other Sections.

NEW YORK CITY. — Child labor is coming back, according to the annual report of the National Child Labor committee, just issued. It has been coming back ever since the supreme court knocked out NRA, and the return is proceeding at a faster pace because of the obvious improvement in business conditions.

As to the increase in speed, the committee cites the figures of the Children's Bureau of the U. S. Department of Labor, collected from 10 states and frm 98 cities in other states. In the first five months of 1935, 3,350 children of 14 and 15 years in these states and cities secured regular working certificates. In **the first five months of the present year, in the same states and cities, the number of children getting these certificates was 8,400.**

This is an increase of 150 per cent in a single year.

The committee devoted special attention to the lumber and woodworking industries, the sugar beet industry, and the making of candlewick bedspreads in homes. In all, conditions were found unspeakably bad, and growing worse.

"Predatory" Abuse of Children.

In the lumber industry of the south, a survey of South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi and Louisiana showed an abuse of children

"as predatory in essence as anything that has gone on in this country since the days when the mills in New England 100 years ago advertised for children to do their work."

Examination of the sugar beet industry in Colorado and Nebraska showed children 7 and 8 years old working in the beet fields, and the living standards of laboring families "on a starvation level."

12-Hour Day Found.

In some beet raising sections, the schools were closed so that children would work 12-hour days for wages ranging from 50 cents to $1 a day. The committee says of this:

"IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT IN ANY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY TO SHOW A MORE PERFECT EXAMPLE OF MEDIAEVAL INJUSTICE THAN IS TO BE FOUND IN THE BEET SUGAR INDUSTRY TODAY, IN WHICH, OVER LARGE AREAS, A VAST PRODUCTIVE ENTERPRISE AND THE PROFITS THEREOF ARISE UPON A FOUNDATION OF HUMAN MISERY."

The making of candlewick bedspreads, being a home industry in which unionization is impossible, naturally shows a depth of wage payments which hardly permits one to imagine any lower depth.

Day's Work Brings 11 Cents.

The committee speaks of "the severe sweating of labor, the work of one person for a full day producing only 11 cents for the simplest tufted spreads, and great pressure being used on children to come in from play or even work into the night on rush orders."

"The greatest tragedy for children who toil," says the committee, "is not in the striking examples of abuse which arise to plague us during a depression. They, by the extreme degree of their offense to humanitarian instincts, tend to bring their own corrective.

"The greatest tragedy lies in the extent to which the employment of children in even larger numbers during a time of business improvement is covered up and glossed over by the general complacency over the fact that 'times are getting better.'

Aid for Amendment Urged.

"It appears to be hard for the individual who sees business and trade reviving, to pause to consider the extent to which this process of creating wealth is being built upon the backs of children who need to be in school, instead of having their youth ground out of them at labor."

The committee points out that 12 more states need to ratify the child labor amendment to put it into effect, and pleads for help in the ratification campaign which it is planning to get this number to indorse the amendment in 1937.

Grown-Ups!

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T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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TRADES AND LABOR UNION COUNCIL CHATTANOOGA

FRIDAY, DECERBER 4, 1936

Labor Unity Comes First

The internecine war now raging in the American labor movement is accomplishing results for the reactionary employer groups that would have cost such enemies of labor millions of dollars had they attempted the project themselves. Bull-headedness on the part of CIO and craft union leaders, fanned by personal animosities and jealousies, should not be continued.

The rank and file of our labor movement, we believe, is expecting the committee resolved from the Tampa convention to bring peace once more into the organized labor family. We believe that the millions of workers in this country, whether in the industrial or craft union category, expect, and will demand, that the score or more of leaders in the controversy shall tread lightly. We hope that outthrust jaws will be pulled in, and that personal advantages or hatreds will be relegated to the background or submerged in a desire to accomplish what is best to maintain the same sort of unity and cooperation which those same leaders have been preaching to the unorganized workers in an attempt to show that "in unity there is strength."

Unless this is done it is quite possible that rumblings now being heard will grow to such an extent that guilty leaders, whoever they may be, will have an opportunity to pick up their trade tools once more, while competent successors lead this great American labor movement as a whole once more rather than as two snarling and warring factions.

Removal of the Typographical library and museum of American Type Founders to the Columbia university means that valuable collection will be preserved for posterity as an entity and be readily accessible to all interested. The collection, started in 1908, is said to be the largest and most complete of its kind in all the world.

Take It or Leave It!

Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

Labor stands divided in two camps.

Not in all the long history of the American labor movement has there been a time when all were under one tent. Division has been the rule, strange as it may seem.

Here are some examples: From the time of the great German immigration down to the post-World war period, there was a dual union of machinists. That was continuous dualism over much more than a quarter of a century.

For many years there was a dual union in the field now occupied by the carpenters. Many will remember the old Amalgamated.

And there was the warfare in the electrical industry.

For a considerable period the bricklayers were not in the A. F. of L.

Other unions have been "on agin, off agin." Or, in and out.

Never complete unity in one group.

* * *

So there is nothing at all new about division.

There was the Western Federation of Miners, and there, of course, were the "Wobblies."

Once a half dozen men formed what they called a union in rebellion against "Big Six" in New York. Some milk wagon drivers also formed a union dual to the teamsters.

And Sidney Hillman's powerful Amalgamated began as rebellion against the United Garmen Workers, existing for more than a decade outside of the A. F. of L., and now out again after only a brief interlude of membership.

Division has been the rule. Division should not be shocking. Maybe interest - compelling, but certainly not shocking.

* * *

The thing that makes the current division between A. F. of L. and CIO is the size of the contending, conflicting groups. Never has there been a bolt that shot so nearly down the center of the line.

Also, the division is dramatic and unusual by reason of the leadership in the contending camps.

William Green and John L. Lewis stand as men without counterparts in the divisions of the past.

William D. Haywood was a fairly dramatic character, but he led no such powerful unit, nor was his drama quite as authentic. He was thrust forward by the Steunenberg assassination, but he seemed unable to stick in the place to which he had been thrust.

Queer that Borah, who prosecuted him, should have grown from that date as a great though erratic leader of protest.

* * *

Through years of incessant sniping the socialists in the A. F. of L., possessed of oratorical strength in conventions of those days, battered away at Samuel Gompers and "pure and simple" unionism.

Disunity in American labor history has been disunity of small minorities.

Now an army marches out. It's different — in size. And that makes it VERY different.

The outcome? Well, you might as well ask, "Watchman, what of the night?" You're not likely to get the right answer in either case.

Nobody knows the answer. But there will be more sanity about the whole thing if it is remembered that division as such is not new. It is as old as the hills, in labor and in every other realm. Observe, for example, the churches.

And, from examples we may learn that disunity in an organization sense doesn't mean disunity of ultimate aim.

American labor stands for one thing throughout the industrial realm.

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

GENERAL MEETING SATURDAY

The December general meeting of the federation will be held at Dickinson Junior High, Saturday, Dec. 5, at 10 a.m. The agenda included final action on an amendment to the constitution providing for a change in the basis of representation on the board of directors from one for each twenty members to one for each ten members; a report of the executive committee on the basis for city salary increases, and discussion of the Volunteer plan for an elected school board for Hamilton county. Some important information is included in the executive committee's report which no member can afford to miss. A 100 per cent attendance is urged.

BOARD MEETING

The December meeting of the board of direcotrs will be held at the Y. M. C. A. Monday, Dec. 7, at 7 p.m.

PHILADELPHIA PRESIDENT TO BE HERE

Prof. Jesse Holmes, of Swarthmore, president of the Philadelphia Teachers' union, is scheduled to speak in Chattanooga in February on the southern circuit of the League for Industrial Democracy lectures. His subject will be "The White Collar Worker in the Organized Labor Movement." The L. I. D. lectures are being sponsored by the Workers' Cultural Society of Chattanooga.

Prof. Holmes was to have been the speaker at the last federation annual banquet, but failed to arrive due to a mix-up in correspondence.

STRIKE CLOSES HUNDRED SCHULTE CIGAR STORES

NEW YORK CITY. — More than 90 of the 100 cigar stores of Schulte & Co. were closed on November 24 by a strike of the Retail Cigar Salesmen's union, Local 906, affiliated with the A. F. of L. The union is demanding a 48-hour week, and a 20 per cent increase in wages, including the restoration of a four per cent wage cut dating from last September, when the company applied for leave to reorganize under the bankruptcy act.

John O'Grady, president of the union, said that men who have been with the company many years were getting $25 a week or less, and working hours that make 48 a week seem small. He reported that Schulte stores were also in Albany, Syracuse, Rochester, and one in Buffalo, making a total of at east 100 closed.

Bay City Dairy Workers Win Higher Pay, Shorter Hours

BAY CITY, Mich. — Typical of the new industrial order, under which employers are learning that their workers are human beings who appreciate humane treatment, the Bay City Dairy company has announced a welcome betterment in working conditions.

The new arrangement provides that all employes will go on a six-day work week instead of seven as heretofore, and every five weeks each employe will be enabled to have two consecutive days of leisure. The shortening of the work week was also accompanied by an increase in wages.

A total of 6,760 languages has been used since man began to talk, says the French Academy of Science, 2,796 of them now being in use.

Remington-Rand Staged Riotings Scab Chief Says

Tonawanda Clash Deliberately Brought On to Put Workers in Unfavorable Light Before Court, Says Boss Strikebreaker, in Telling NLRB Newest Technique of Defeating Workers' Effort to Improve Conditions.

NEW YORK CITY. — Pearl L. Bergoff, big shot of strikebreakers, testifying at the NLRB hearing in this city, admitted that he had accused James H. Rand, Jr., president of Remington-Rand, of deliberately staging a riot at Tonawanda so that he could get a motion-picture of strikers throwing stones to use in an application for an injunction.

"About that Tonawanda riot when several of your men got hurt and Mr. Rand's men took motion pictures," Trial Examiner Charles Wood asked Bergoff. "Do you think he had the men summoned there just so there would be a riot?"

"Yes," answered Bergoff. "I accused him of staging that. I said to him, 'If you wanted my men killed, why didn't you tell me?' I bawled him out. I was afraid some of my men might get killed.

"But I've nothing against Rand," Bergoff went on. "He's O. K."

Cash Soothed His Feelings.

Under further questioning, however, he disclosed that in this conference with Rand, his — Bergoff's — injured feelings were soothed when Rand gave him $5,000 in cash. All in all, Rand had paid Bergoff $25,850 for "services."

The "accident" at Tonawanda occurred while Bergoff was demonstrating the new way of breaking strikes. Rand declared that he had a large number of "loyal" employes who wanted to come back to the mill, but were scared. Bergoff fixed up 80 men to go into the mill, pretending to be strikebreakers, to act as bellwethers for the "loyal" ones outside. But the picketers just rocked those bellwethers something scandalous; and Rand later admitted that he meant to use the film in applying for an injunction against the strikers.

Working of "New" Scheme Revealed

Bergoff told with gusto how he worked the "new" strikebreaking scheme at Middletown, Conn., where one of the many Rand plants is located. It was a "whispering campaign," he explained. "You can whisper various things, like 'the plant is going to be moved.' That has lost some of its value, now, because employes are mostly skeptical."

It turned the trick at Middletown, however. Bergoff and some of his men went into the plant and began taking down some of the machinery. That, with the whispers that the plant would be dismantled, brought telephone calls from strikers and other citizens. The managers of the company "relented" after just the proper show of hesitation, and there was a regular love feast of ice cream, soda pop and ballyhoo, which strikers, strike breakers and executives of the plant all absorbed together.

False Names Used.

"My men and women went to visit the different employes on strike," explained Bergoff further. "They — the employes — were told that if they had any grievances against the company, they could take them up with the company after returning to work."

"Did your employes go into the strikers' homes?" asked Daniel A. Shortel, counsel for the NLRB.

Bergoff admitted that they did, and that most of them used false names.

"A number of these strikebreakers take different names when they go on jobs," he continued. "They don't want their families to know what kind of business they're in, so they take different names. I myself registered under the name of Brady, if that's any benefit to the crowd here."

Bergoff is reputed to have made $10,000,000 in his strikebreaking business.

Negroes Tell of Labor Slavery In Arkansas Trial for Peonage

JONESBORO, Ark. — Seven negroes took the stand in federal court and swore that they had been arrested without cause by Paul D. Peacher, city marshal of Earle, Ark. All swore —and this was not denied — that they were fined $25 each and sentenced to jail for thirty days; and that they all worked out their sentence on the farm belonging to the man who arrested them.

The defense admitted the arrests, the fines, the imprisonment, and the place where the sentences were worked out. Peacher claimed only that the men were loafers, that their arrest was an "official act," and that they had "regular trials."

The defense tried to attack the characters of the witnesses, but were stopped by the court. "The guilt or innocence of these men is not involved in this trial," said the judge. "The intent with which Peacher arrested them and whether they had a fair trial are the issues." The trial was held under the federal anti-peonage law, and the charge against Peacher was that of "aiding and abetting" in causing persons to be held as slaves.

Winfield Anderson, 51, was one of the witnesses. He testified that he owned his home in Earle, and had a steady income of a pension as a result of pensation for injury. He was arrested at his home last May without any explanation; was taken to the justice court of Mayor T. S. Mitchell, charged with vagrancy, sentenced to $25 and thirty days.

Mayor Mitchell, called by the government, testified that he had sentenced the negroes "on Peacher's word that they were vagrants."

Peacher claimed to have contracted with the county to work its prisoners; but he could not produce it. He did offer a bond filed for working prisoners. It was not dated, and the government established the fact that the bond was drawn up after the trial began.

What Next!

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Comment on World Events

tuart Chase, long known as one of few writers on economic subjects can be understood by an intelli- layman, has made a most inter- forecast for the next four rs. Writing in the November 21 of the Nation, he says:

"There will be no onslaught on cap- ism as such, but a steady growth collective enterprises in those sec- where private enterprise has ed its inability to make folks fortable. Specifically, I think we look for:

"National controls for minimum es and maximum hours; abolition child labor.

"A long-term collective plan for ag- lture, including curbs on surplus, insurance, increase of coopera- marketing.

"Strengthening of federal control banking, credit, stock markets.

"Further restrictions upon holding panies of the milking machine va- ty.

"More and more electric energy at and less cost, as the yardsticks ing into action.

"The TVA may hatch out a few thers and sisters.

"A real program for housing the lower income groups.

"Redoubled efforts to conserve the land, water, wild life of the American continent, and the absorption of the unemployed in conservation and other public works.

"An amended and improved social security act."

* * *

Practically all observers agree that we are within arm's length of an- other world war, and getting closer every day. The question is, who brought the world to this pass?

The answer, complete, conclusive, backed not merely by a preponder- ance of evidence, but by all the evi- dence, can be given in one word: Fascism.

Fascism in Italy alone was not an immediate threat to world peace. Italy was not strong enough to up- set the world alone. Mussolini stormed and blustered and made him- self disagreeable, but alone, he could do nothing more.

Fascism in Germany under the name of Nazism was a direct threat to world peace, though not, at first, an immediate threat. Germany has very great potential strength, but it took time to develop it; and it also took time for Hitler and Mussolini to learn to work together.

They have learned it now, and they are acting as a unit in the support of a rebellion designed to set up another fascist government in Spain. If world war comes out of this attempt—which is strongly indicated just now — fas- cism will have made that war.

Fascism began by smashing labor unions and destroying all forms of liberty at home; and it may end by trying to carry the same savagery abroad.

Editors are credited with command of about 50,000 words of the million or more in the English language, which seems to prove that editors are —just what is the proper word?

Labor papers in Long Beach and San Pedro, Cal., have been sued by a disgruntled creamery company for $100,000 damages. It might be a com- pliment to some labor papers, but to sue the Schindlers for that much is downright slander.

What is probably the largest first edition of any book ever published in the United States has just rolled from ahe presses of the government printing office. It is t 2,500,000 issue of a question-and-answer volume deal- ing with the activities and statistics of the works progress administration.

The British and Foreign Bible so- ciety, London, prints the Scriptures in 700 languages and dialects.

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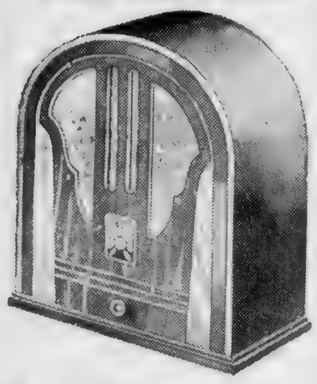

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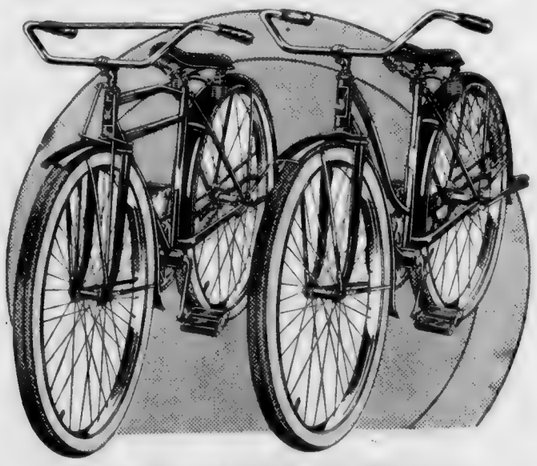

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NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54192
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Raymond Lewis vs. Annie Lewis

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Annie Lewis whose residence is unknown, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January Rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the First Monday in January next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause be set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 3rd day of December, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
F. L. Dixon, Attorney. 12-25

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54189
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Johnnie May Duke vs. Morris Frazier Duke

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Morris Frazier Duke, whose residence is unknown, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in January next, the same being a Rule Day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 3rd day of December, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Joe Grandin, Attorney. 12-25

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54191
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Ruby Gentry Collins vs. Roy F. Collins

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Roy F. Collins is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in January next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 3rd day of December, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Joe N. Hunter, Attorney. 12-25

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of December, 1934, executed by L. B. Brown and wife, Gladys M. Brown, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 311, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustee, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated November 2, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on Nov. 5, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

8TH DAY OF DECEMBER, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Fourteen (14), Block Thirty-eight (38), Map No. One (1), North Chattanooga, property of the Chattanooga, Land, Coal, Iron and Railway Company's Addition, as shown by plat of record in plat book 2, page, 31, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the southeast line of Dallas Road and extends southeastwardly between parallel lines a distance of one hundred thirty-five (135) feet to an alley, being part of the property conveyed by James B. Jones and wife, Lettie Jones, to L. B. Brown by deed dated April 20, 1927, and registered April 29, 1927, in Book U, Volume 21, Page 71, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 6th day of November, 1936.

12-4 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 4th day of June, 1934, executed by Maude A. Sanders (single) and Ruth E. Sanders (single), conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book K, Volume 27, Page 199, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated November 2, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on Nov. 5, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lots Three (3) and Four (4), Block Thirty-four (34), Highland Park Addition No. 2, as shown by plat of record in plat book 1, page 35, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lots front forty-nine (49) feet each on the South line of Duncan Avenue and run back Southwardly between parallel lines a distance of One hundred thirty-four (134) feet to an alley, being part of the property conveyed by Rocee Conklin Sanders to Maude A. Sanders and Ruth E. Sanders, by deed dated July 6, 1921, and registered July 6, 1921, in Book F, Volume 16, Page 263, of the said Register's office, and by William O. Sanders to Maude A. Sanders and Ruth E. Sanders by deed dated September 1, 1922, and registered July 16, 1925, in Book K, Volume 19, Page 536, of the said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 6th day of November, 1936.

12-4 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54190
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Elsie Andrews vs. A. J. Andrews

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that A. J. Andrews is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in January next, the same being a Rule Day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 3rd day of December, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
E. B. Baker, Attorney. 12-25

Union Label PRINTING

LING PRINTING CO.
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Meet Your Friends at
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NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54171
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Grady Holly vs. Vera Holly

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Vera Holly is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in January next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 30th day of November, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
B. M. Fogo, Atty. 12-25

NOTICE OF SALE
No. 15405
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

To the Sheriff of Hamilton County—Greeting:

Whereas, at the September term of said court, in the case of Fred Coleman, et al., against J. W. Burroughs sent up by said court for condemnation of land by M. L. Mulkey, a justice of the peace of said county, to satisfy a judgment for $165.00 and costs rendered by M. L. Mulkey, J. P., in favor of Fred Coleman, et al., against J. W. Burroughs, it was ordered and adjudged that the land below, levied on under said above named judgment, be condemned and sold to satisfy the said debt and all costs:

Third civil district, Hamilton county, Tennessee, 16 acres, bounded on the North by Varner, South by road, East by Suttles, West by Clark.

We, therefore, command you, that you proceed to advertise and sell said land according to law, to satisfy said judgment, interest and all costs, and that you have the money derived from said sale before the said court, at the courthouse, in Chattanooga, the first Monday in January next, with this writ and a return thereon for your action.

Witness, Zelma F. Sherrill, clerk of said court, at office in Chattanooga, the first Monday in September, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

Pursuant to the above order I will on

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 5, 1936,

within legal hours offer for sale the above real estate at public outcry to the highest and best bidder at the west door of Hamilton county courthouse.

FRANK BURNS, Sheriff.
12-4 J. I. McGEE, Deputy.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by Claude Bratcher and wife, Marguerite Bratcher, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 282, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated October 30, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on November 4, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lots 11 and 12, Block 10, N. H. Grady's Subdivision, Hooker Place, as shown by plat thereof of record in Plat Book 6, Page 10, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Each of said lots front fifty (50) feet on the west line of Central Avenue, and extends back westwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred and thirty-five (135) feet, to the east line of an alley. Being the same property conveyed by Gerald L. Castle (single) to Claude Bratcher and wife, Marguerite Bratcher, by deed dated July 22nd, 1929, and registered August 12th, 1929, in Book G, Volume 24, page 508 of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 6th day of November, 1936.

12-4 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

For Bad Feeling
Due to Constipation

Get rid of constipation by taking Black-Draught as soon as you notice that bowel activity has slowed up or you begin to feel sluggish. Thousands prefer Black-Draught for the refreshing relief it has brought them. Mrs. Ray Mullins, of Lafe, Ark., writes: "My husband and I both take Thedford's Black-Draught and find it splendid for constipation, biliousness, and the disagreeable, aching, tired feeling that comes from this condition." With reference to Syrup of Black-Draught, which this mother gives her children, she says: "They like the taste and it gave such good results."

BLACK-DRAUGHT

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54122
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
B. O. Smallwood vs. Martin Smallwood

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Martin Smallwood is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in January next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 18th day of November, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, Deputy Clerk.
McClure & McClure, Attorneys. 12-18

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 12th day of July, 1934, executed by Charles H. and Glendon L. Bennett, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book L, Volume 27, Page 211, et seq. of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated October 30, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on November 2, 1936, and default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitutetute trustee above referred to, I, NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, will on

DECEMBER 8, 1936,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

In the Third Civil District.

A lot on the north side of Anderson Pike on Signal Mountain; beginning at a corner stone on the north side of the Anderson Turnpike on Walden's Ridge; said point being the southeast corner of a tract of land deeded to Charles H. Bennett and children by F. J. Bennett by deed recorded in Book Z, Volume 10, page 581, et seq., in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; thence north forty-two (42) degrees west eighteen hundred twenty (1820) feet to a stone; thence south fifty (50) degrees west one hundred eighty-nine and six-tenths (189.6) feet to James' Corner; thence south forty-two (42) degrees east fifteen hundred twenty (1520) feet to a stone; thence north forty-eight (48) degrees east sixty-six (66) feet to a stone; thence south forty-two (42) degrees east three hundred twenty(320) feet more or less to the said Anderson Turnpike; thence north thirty-eight (38) degrees east along the west side of said Turnpike one hundred twenty-five (125) feet to the point of beginning. Being the same property conveyed by M. V. Milligan, Trustee, et al, to Charles H. Bennett in deed warranty dated November 14, 1924, registered November 24, 1924, in Book R, Volume 18, Page 651, and quitclaim deed of Mrs. E. LeClercq and husband to Charles H. Bennett, dated April 7, 1925, registered April 10, 1925, in Book F, Volume 19, Page 272, both in said Register's office.

Sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 6th day of November, 1936.

12-4 NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 16th day of May, 1934, executed by C. V. Martin and wife, Katherine Rebecca Martin, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 255, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated November 2, 1936, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on November 5, 1936.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, SAMUEL B. SMITH, will on

MONDAY, DECEMBER 7, 1936,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the west door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning at a point in the North line of the Morrison Springs Road 60 feet East of the Pleasant Hill Academy lot, or Community Church lot, at the Southeast corner of the lot conveyed by Harry Rogers, Trustee, to Virginia A. Early, widow, by deed registered in Book P, Volume 22, Page 522, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; thence eastwardly along the north line of the Morrison Springs Road a distance of 80 feet; thence northwardly and parallel with the West line of the Virginia A. Early lot a distance of 200 feet, more or less, said point being 120 feet East of the East line of the Pleasant Hill Academy lot above referred to; thence westwardly a distance of 60 feet to Early's Northeast corner; thence southwardly, along Early's East line a distance of 200 feet, more or less, to the point of beginning.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 6th day of November, 1936.

12-4 SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

MORE ABOUT
CIO SUSPENDED

(Continued from first page)

International union; J. C. Lewis, head of the Iowa State Federation of Labor; Jonathan Eddy of the American Newspaper Guild, and Jerome Davis, of the American Federation of Teachers.

The debate lasted many hours and was ended at midnight, when the convention, following a speech by President William Green, voted overwhelmingly in support of the resolutions committee report.

CIO Unions Asked to Return.

The report ended on a note of conciliation, urging labor unity and urging the CIO unions to once more join in the A. F. of L. councils, **"to once more take up their share of the joint burden in the struggle for the betterment of the lives and conditions of all workers."**

History of the A. F. of L. indicates, the report said, "there is room within its house for all workers — skilled, semi-skilled or unskilled. We are not bound to any definite form of organization, and include alike the so-called trade, craft and industrial form. Need we say more?"

Three Specific Steps Approved.

Three specific steps recommended in the report and approved by the delegates were:

"1. That this convention approve of all actions taken, decisions reached and rulings made by the executive council, as hereinbefore noted and referred to. We specifically recommend approval of the suspensions noted, and all actions and decisions and rules relating thereto. **Lest there be fear that this recommendation may be interpreted to mean permanent suspension or complete severance, let it be understood that the suspension noted shall remain in effect until the present breach be healed and adjusted under such terms and conditions as the executive council may deem best in each particular case or in all cases combined.**

"2. That the special committee appointed to discover a basis of settlement to be continued with the full faith and confidence of the convention.

"3. In event that by action of the suspended unions they make the present relationship beyond bearing and create a situation that demands a more drastic procedure, that the executive council be authorized and empowered to call a special convention of the American Federation of Labor, at such time and place it may deem best, to take such further steps and actions as the emergency of the situation may then demand. We counsel this procedure and delegation of authority in the sincere desire to avoid any possible future and permanent severance unless such permanent separation comes as the choice of those who would permanently divide and bring warfare instead of peace and unity into the ranks of labor."

Action on many resolutions of importance was taken.

The committee on legislation recommended **strong support for the** La Follette committee investigating labor spy conditions.

The committee charged that a "gigantic lobby" was seeking to cut off funds for the congressional inquiry into hiring of thugs and spies and piling up of arms for "a pitched battle" by corporations against organized labor.

The convention approved the report after Green recalled that the A. F. of L. "played a large part" in getting the LaFollette inquiry into infringement on civil rights of workers.

"The LaFollette committee has made only a beginning in dragging into the light the underworld that serves the biggest businesses; the spies and thugs whose profession is wrecking unions or even murdering workers," Chairman I. M. Ornburn of the legislation committee said in a statement.

Licensing Bill Backed.

The convention adopted a resolution directing the executive council to strengthen proposed federal legislation for licensing of corporations as a means of enforcing labor standards.

The strengthening provisions which the resolution would put into the O'Mahoney bill were described as technical provisions designed to make the legislation more effective.

Support to Strikers Pledged.

A resolution pledging continued support to strikers at the Kohler company, at Kohler, Wis., was adopted. The resolution ordered President Green to use his best efforts to prevent award of government contracts to the company.

Representatives of the strikers told the convention that pickets were still in action outside the Kohler plant after 28 months of strike and "we will stay there until we win."

The delegates heard a long report on the struggle to unionize workers of Remington-Rand Co., which led to a strike early this year. The strike is still on.

The convention approved a resolution offered by Frey congratulating the strikers and seeking financial aid from international unions and affiliated state labor bodies.

Dictatorships Denounced.

Dictatorship was strongly attacked by several speakers. George Gibson, fraternal delegate from England, declared that the task of combatting war and dictatorship lies in the hands of the world's working class, and British trade unionists are ready to fight for freedom if necessary.

President Green led the convention in a strong denouncement of dictatorship and a summons to the world's working class to "stand like the Rock of Gibraltar" in defense of democracy.

"The Church may fail, the Chambers of Commerce may be impotent and the civic leaders may lack the power to deal with the tyranny of dictatorial rule," Green shouted in assailing the regime of "the autocrat in Germany."

"But the trade union movement—at which dictators strike first—has the strength to prevent the rise of dictatorship in any form at any time and any place.

"We must take our lesson from what has happened and develop trade unionism to stand like the Rock of Gibraltar against every dictator."

CONTRACT WITH PIGGLY WIGGLY MAKES 37 UNION STORES IN VANCOUVER

VANCOUVER, Wash. — That union men and women throughout the nation are gradually learning the important lesson that patronage of friends and withholding of patronage from non-union concerns helps mightily in the advancement of wage earners, was well demonstrated here. Retail Clerks Protective union No. 942 recently signed a contract with the local store of the Piggly Wiggly chain, by which it became 100 per cent union. Word to this effect was passed around and, the following Saturday, the manager of the store reported 460 more customer sales than previously.

The Piggly Wiggly store became the 37th store in this vicinity that Retail Clerks No. 942 have signed up, running from grocers and florists to jewelers and hardware dealers.

In addition to the local store, others of the Piggly Wiggly chain have been signed by the union in nearby St. Helens, Longview, Kelso, Astoria and Marshfield. Still others in this district are expected to follow.

Thus the energetic campaign of the clerks' union is getting commendable results. Local No. 942 is chartered by the Retail Clerks' International Protective association, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor.

Nervous, Weak Woman Soon All Right

"I had regular shaking spells from nervousness," writes Mrs. Cora Sanders, of Paragould, Ark. "I was all run-down and cramped at my time until I would have to go to bed. After my first bottle of Cardui, I was better. I kept taking Cardui and soon I was all right. The shaking quit and I did not cramp. I felt worlds better. I gave Cardui to my daughter who was in about the same condition and she was soon all right."

CARDUI

Thousands of women testify Cardui benefited them. If it does not benefit YOU, consult a physician.

READY CASH . . .

For your taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.

Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation

Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg. Opposite Central Market

MORE ABOUT
TVA BRIEF

(Continued from first page)

however much wishful thinking might dictate different objectives.

We also believe that the facts that a number of unions are here cooperating in the presentation of a common brief, is evidence of improved morale and improved employe relationships in the Tennessee Valley Authority. This brief is the product of a conference held in Chattanooga and it has the indorsement of the following unions: Machinists, Plumbers and Pipefitters, Common Laborers, Electrical Workers, Painters, Iron Workers, Plasterers and Cement Finishers, Operating Engineers and Boilermakers.

The chairman of the Tennessee Valley Authority, Mr. Arthur E. Morgan, is author of the following statement: "Most of the great and enduring loyalties of men are loyalties to broad and inclusive generalities." (Address to the National Academy of Sciences in Boston, Nov. 21, 1933). Though workers are not moved consciously by generalities as such, they are aware that their whole organized movement proceeds upon the general principle of a constantly increasing standard of living. They respond vitally to this concept. They understand it in the abstract and in the concrete. We believe that the chairman of the Tennessee Valley Authority rightly interpreted the president of the United States when he said "to escape from the use of surplus so that productive capacity can produce well-being, that is the aim of President Roosevelt."

Director David E. Lilienthal said at Tampa, before the American Federation of Labor "that the largest part of the stockholders o fthe Tennessee Valley Authority are the working men of the United States and their wives and children," and again "that the responsibility for the labor policy for collective bargaining for hours, rates of pay and working conditions rested squarely upon the Tennessee Valley Authority." Mr. Lilienthal developed this idea further when he said "here for the first time in America the people have set up a vast testing ground for the nation, where they can determine for themselves how the natural resources of water and land and power can best be developed and conserved and used, not for the benefit of a few privileged individuals, but for the benefit of the entire community." In short, we believe that management and labor are in agreement upon these definite aims of this great project here in the Tennessee valley. These are the same relations to which not only labor but management itself is loyal. We do not hesitate about presenting these generalities to the conference at this time, because they are the moving motives of the men, who work on the job, and of the men who direct on the administrative side. To undertake to discuss concrete details of wage and working conditions without a glance at principles should be pretty much like operating a boat without a compass.

May we go further in developing this question of the relationship of employes to the Tennessee Valley Authority as a government agency. The view of the function of government as it has been developed under the Tennessee Valley Authority is important. The function of the government as developed here is that of setting up proper standards by which the actions and processes of private industry may be adequately judged. This function of government is not the exclusive property of the Tennessee Valley Authority. Everywhere we find government acting in this wise, especially during the last four years, the government has undertaken to set up adequate housing standards through the federal housing administration and rural resettlement. It has undertaken to set up proper physical standards through the bureau of standards of the department of commerce. But it is in the Tennessee Valley Authority that the function of government as a standard maker has become popularized. We are aware of this in the popular term "yardstick." The Tennessee Valley Authority development is thought of, throughout the whole nation, as a yardstick not only in the setting up of proper electric rates, but in the setting up of proper community standards on a large scale under social and economic planning. These objectives have been repeatedly expressed by the chairman and by others in authority. Labor is quite willing to accept this standard-making function of the Tennessee Valley Authority, but it does not want it limited merely to the question of proper electric rates or questions of proper water control or proper principles of soil betterment, but wants to see the yardstick applied to the entire wage question in its larger aspects, as it affects the whole plane and character of human life in the valley, widespread purchasing power and consumers' absorption of goods. It would be a regrettable thing if the yardstick function of government should not be extended to the workers themselves. We believe that is what Mr. Lilienthal had in mind when he said that "labor is supporting Tennessee Valley Authority because the Tennessee Valley Authority is aiding and building the income and the labor wages and standards of the southeast. We need not tell," he went on to say, "this group that in the southeast the standards are by and large low. The reasons for this low wage standard, the history and the whole background, the part that discriminatory freight rates play in that picture—we have time for none of these here. The fact, however, is clear and we know that the prosperity of the whole country depends upon the prosperity of every section of the country; we cannot be secure in an adequate and fair standard of wages in one section of the country if at the same time another larger section of the countr yis suffering under a low and inadequate level of wages."

The cooperating unions here today believe that management early in the development of the Tennessee Valley Authority recognized this same yardstick function of the authority in the matter of wages, when it set up a basic wage, at the beginning, of $1.00 per hour. And the cooperating unions here now express their appreciation of the early efforts of management to fulfill this yardstick principle. It is true that precedent for the $1.00 an hour basic wage existed in the public works administration, and authority was found in the prevailing wage provision of the act itself. However, the cooperating unions believe that management was honorable and generous in setting up, in this region, the basic $1.00 hour wage. Saying this, the cooperating unions now go further to declare that the time has arrived for a revision upward of this wage, and for the amelioration of certain working conditions.

The cooperating unions are basing this contention upon the following facts:

1. The trend of wages not only in the southeast, but throughout the entire country is upward, and, in order to keep the yardstick parallel the wage scale of the Tennessee Valley Authority should be adequately raised.

2. A practical hardship is being worked upon unions and their administrators in the entire seven states involved, by a dual wage system.

3. Though labor does not accept the cost of living as a complete and adequate index to wage increases or decreases, there are certain exceptional features about the rise of the cost of living among workers of the area which must be taken into consideration.

4. Comparative wages on [illegible] government projects are to the advantage of the Tennessee Valley Authority.

5. The standard of life is [illegible] more important to consider than [illegible] so-called cost of living.

6. The employes of the Tennessee Valley Authority have been carefully sifted by an efficient personnel department and represent men of [illegible] usual attainment.

7. Any increase in wage may be regarded from the economic standpoint as a calamity to the region [illegible] to the nation.

This report will be completed in next week's issue of The Labor World.

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Volume XXI — CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, DECEMBER 11, 1936 — Number 33

Tri-State Council of Hosiery Workers Wants 25% Increase

Immediate Drastic Action Not to Be Taken Until Thorough Study Is Made.

RICHMOND MILLS SQUAWK ALREADY

Management at Richmond Hosiery mills have already begun to prepare for possible demands on the part of their employes for decent wages. Notices have been posted in the plant telling their workers that they are operating at a loss now because they want to help their dear employes.

They moan that they sell their products so cheap that they simply cannot pay any increase.

The management did not mention the enormous cost that was shouldered because of the army brought in by Gene Talmadge the last time workers asked for decent living wages.

The Tri-State District Council of Hosiery Workers of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers, with representatives from Lenoir City, Loudon, Chattanooga, Nashville, Clinton and Knoxville, Tenn.; Griffin, Dalton, Rome and Columbus, Ga.; Anniston and Decatur, Ala., numbering 40 delegates, discussed at length and with quite some emphasis increases in wages, the necessity of advancing wages 15 to 25 per cent, the re-establishment of the payment of minimum wages, the return of the eight-hour day and the 40-hour work week and the elimination of the graveyard or third shift under which a number of mills in this area are now operating.

A strong minority group pressed very hard for an immediate drastic action if the demands of the union were not met; however, they were prevailed upon to give more detailed study to the entire matter.

The delegates voted to place this along with the course of action in the hands of the district office and a committee of five with full power to act; also the enforcement of the demands, including the naming of a particular mill or mills, and the time for this action was left to the discretion of the district office and this committee.

The delegates, after an analysis of reports of the verious mills represent-

(Continued on last page)

Leather Workers' Unions Agree on Merger Action

Conference Within Sixty Days Will Set Up Machinery for Enrolling All Workers in Leather Industry, from Tanneries to Finished Products, in One Strong Organization.

TAMPA, Fla. — By agreement between President W. E. Bryan of the United Leather Workers' International union and Samuel Laderman, vice-president of the International Ladies' Handbag, Pocketbook and Novelty Workers' union, development of a union with potential membership of 125,000 was made possible here, Vice-President Laderman announced.

The agreement, negotiated by the two parties, with the assistance of Matthew Woll, A. F. of L. vice-president, resulted in withdrawal from the A. F. of L. convention of Resolution No. 101, in which the Handbag and Pocketbook Workers asked an international union charter.

Following are the stipulations agreed to by President Bryan and Vice-President Laderman:

1. That President Green is to call a conference within 60 days in Washington, D. C., between the United eLather Workers and the International Pocketbook oWrkers' unions for the purpose of establishing a functioning niternational union and set up machinery that will be able to organize the tens of thousands of leather workers now unorganized.

2. That Matthew Woll, chairman of the A. F. of L. Resolution committee, is to draft a memorandum setting forth the agreement terms.

3. That both parties are to make an effort to meet in conference and iron out differences now existing and prepare the ground for the official conference to be called by President Green.

The significance of the agreement, according to Vice-President Laderman, is that, upon the success of the conference to be called by President Green, the way will be clear for organization of workers in the entire industry, from tannery to finished products, including all manufactured leather goods, novelty as well as staple.

Vigorous Union Drive Planned

The United Leather Workers' International union has and always has had an industrial union charter, which will continue, under the terms of the agreement negotiated here, to serve as the charter of the united and revitalized industry-wide union.

Difficulties arose out of the fact that the pocketbook workers found their former status impractical. They formerly were chartered as a division of the leather workers, but working difficulties developed which both groups have recognized in conferences here and which, on the basis of the stipulations reached here, will, it is expected, be entirely removed in the conference to be called by President Green. **Vigorous organization work on a large scale will be launched immediately after the conference, it was announced.**

Labor's Political Conference To Elect Officers

Voluntary Political Organization from Majority of Unions in County to Clear Decks for Election Two Years Hence.

Labor's Political Conference will hold its second session since the November elections next Sunday afternoon at the labor hall at 2 o'clock. The meeting was announced this week by J. C. Cox, chairman, and a member of the Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen.

Mr. Cox's letter, addressed to the officers and members of all local unions in the county, says:

"Labor's Political Conference will hold its annual election of officers at our meeting next Sunday, Dec. 13, 1936, at 2 o'clock in Roosevelt hall, 114 West Seventh street.

"All delegates should be present and the officers and members of each local should see that they are represented at this meeting.

"Each member of organized labor will be welcome and we trust that many of you will attend.

"Our conference is composed of the various federated craft unions and the railroad brotherhoods in Hamilton county and if your local is not already affiliated we extend you an invitation to come join us and take part in our activities."

Seattle Auto Mechanics Win Wage Increase and Hours Reduction in Arbitration Award

SEATTLE, Wash. — After months of carefully fought arbitration proceedings, during which the workers' side as well as that of the employers reached the attention of the arbitration board, Seattle automobile mechanics and garage employes have gained a smashing victory, bringing wages and working conditions here to a point where they are termed "the best on the Pacific coast."

The Seattle Labor Conciliation board got the case July 6, when the union called off a strike which had started May 23, as a result of the Seattle Automobile Dealers' association's efforts to prevent organization of the industry. The board gave the case untiring and diligent service.

The award, effective in all shops of the dealers' association, established uniform minimum wages and working conditions and extends to April 1, 1938.

Wages for journeymen mechanics are based on $1 an hour, with a minimum guarantee of $35 a week, or $8 a day for the day shift, and "represents an increase of 10 per cent." The minimum for workers other than journeymen is set at $25 a week.

Teamsters and chauffeurs will continue on a 44-hour week, but the work week for mechanics and other shop help is reduced from 44 to 40 hours a week.

The award is referred to as bespeaking "peace and harmony in the industry through the harmonious relations now existing."

BROOKLYN MAN GETS FIRST SOCIAL SECURITY ACCOUNT

BALTIMORE. — John D. Sweeney, Jr., employe of a Brooklyn electric shop, received Social Security Account No. 1. His card was the first to pass through the new security agency machinery set up here.

The No. 1 card holder is a Princeton graduate, and his home is in New Rochelle, N. Y. Social security headquarters said Sweeney won the card when his application for an account number was the first to be returned to the New York postoffice. The New York postoffice, in turn, was the first to send a batch of applications to the headquarters here.

MAYORS ASK CONTINUED RELIEF FOR UNEMPLOYED THIS WINTER

WASHINGTON, D. C. — The executive committee of the U. S. Conference of Mayors, meeting here, declared that it is "urgent" that the government continue supporting 3,500,000 persons by work-relief this winter instead of cutting job lists.

The request was made direct to Aubrey W. Williams, of the Works Progress Administration, who met with executives of 11 industrial cities to discuss the relief situation.

Backing the mayors' demand for continued relief were two other organizations, the Workers' Alliance of America and WPA workers on white-collar jobs in Philadelphia.

STRIKERS AT BIG CELANESE PLANT WIN SUBSTANTIAL WAGE INCREASE

CUMBERLAND, Md. — The three weeks' strike of 9,000 Celanese plant workers here has been settled, the workers having gained an average of 12½ per cent in wages and the prestige of their union, the United Textile Workers of America, having been greatly increased.

Commenting on the settlement, Francis J. Gorman, vice-president of the United Textile Workers of America, who took an active part in the conduct of the strike, said:

"The agreement which settles the 20-day strike of the Celanese workers is another major victory for the organizational program and policy of the Committee for Industrial Organization. This strike was won, first, through the courage and militancy of the synthetic yarn workers themselves and, second, because of the splendid cooperation and support of the unions in Cumberland and the executive council of the United Mine Workers of America.

"We feel that we have cracked the solid south. Cumberland is the key to southern rayon, and approximately 86 per cent of the installed capacity of the industry is in the south.

"Officials of the United Textile Workers of America and the Synthetic Yarn Federation will meet in Washington to map out the next steps in our campaign to organize this industry. Our aim is to completely organize the rayon and synthetic yarn industry. We will move into the other centers immediately."

Labor Agreement Held Immune to N. Y. Anti-Trust

Collective Pact in Gotham Fur Industry Exempt from Law Directed at Monopoly, Justice Roseman Rules in Suit Against Employers' Association and International Fur Workers' Union.

NEW YORK CITY. — Supreme Court Justice Samuel I. Roseman ruled here that collective bargaining agreements between labor unions and trade associations are immune from the provisions of the state anti-monopoly act.

This decision came in a suit which, as every court wag remarked to every other one, "made the fur fly." The American Fur Manufacturing association, Inc., together with 19 of its members, brought suit against the Associated Fur Coat and Trimming Manufacturers, Inc., and the International Fur Workers union. The suit asked the court to declare the agreement between the union and the rival fur association null and void, because looking toward the establishment of monopoly, and to enjoin the defendant from continuing alleged "acts of violence."

To back the charge of monopoly, the plaintiffs quoted a clause in the agreement with the unions that "there shall be but one collective labor agreement in the fur manufacturing industry in the Greater City of New York."

Pact Declared Legal.

Justice Roseman denied the injunction and summed up the case thus:

"I have concluded that the collective agreement, attacked by this complaint, is cloaked with immunity by virtue of Subdivision 2 of Section 340 of the General Business Law, which exempts labor unions.

"If the contract be held legal as to the defendant labor unions, it must, likewise, be held valid as to the defendant association. The contract cannot be effective as to one signatory and ineffective as to the other. If a labor union is legally entitled to enter into the agreement here assailed, such privilege would be wholly illusory if the contract were to be held invalid as to the other contracting party."

Justice Rosenman said that the obvious intent of the law as it stood was to "remove from labor unions all prohibitions which have their basis in restraint of trade. Whether such preferences are proper is not for the courts, but for the legislature, to decide. They are reasonable classifications, which it is not the judicial function to disturb."

Goes Back to Rail Cases.

This, as an attorney for the defending union pointed out, goes back to the old days when the supreme court of the United States, in three closely similar railroad cases, told the plaintiffs to go to the legislature, not to the courts.

The union is said to control 98 per cent of the fur workers in the metropolitan area, and has refused to make a contract with the complaining association, though ready to make one with the individual firms, or to extend the contract of the defendant association to all fur firms that join it.

Indiana Trolley Union Wins 20% Pay Increase

Pay Envelopes Will Contain $78,000 More Per Year Because of Union's Strength.

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind. — Another smashing victory may be chalked up for local divisions of the Amalgamated Association of Street and Electric Railway and Motor Coach Employes of America, affiliated with the A. F. of L., three Indiana divisions having won a 20 per cent nicrease in wages through the presentation of incontrovertible evidence of justification for the raise to a board of arbitration.

The award affects employes of the Indiana Railroad at Indianapolis, Terre Haute and Anderson, Ind. The men are members of Division No. 1072, Indianapolis; Division No. 1064, Terre Haute, and Division No. 1069, Anderson.

The award is based upon the wage scale as of May 8, 1936, and is retroactive to that date. The rate is to be effective at least one year and affects about 500 of the concern's reported 1,200 total employes. It is stated the increase will mean about $78,000 more wages for the men during the year.

Although one member of the arbitration board held out for an increase of only 7½ per cent, the majority ruled in favor of the 20 per cent. The decision said:

"It appears from the evidence that the average rate of wages of the employes herein is 52 to 59 cents an hour for Indianapolis, extremely below the average rate of wages paid men in similar occupations in the majority of cities."

The business-like and thorough manner in which the unions presented their case has won much commendation, and it is generally agreed that it was only through effective organization that the men were enabled to gain the substantial victory which crowned their collective efforts.

TOLEDO BAKERS GET UNION PACT WITH 10-STORE CHAIN

Toledo, O.—The local bakery and confectionery workers' local union here has announced another outstanding victory.

An agreement has just been concluded with the Meinert company, by which all of its ten stores will operate on a union basis. The firm produced an excellent line of fine pastries, cakes, etc., and high quality ice cream. The management is reported as sincerely believing in the advisability of workers organizing and is said to be cooperating splendidly with the union. The result, of course, is that the Meinert company is now getting a goodly portion of Toledo's huge union labor patronage.

LIQUOR TAX COLLECTIONS SHOWING STEADY INCREASE

Washington.—In the first three full years of the repeal of prohibition, ending this week, the federal government has collected $1,507,558,000 in liquor taxes. State treasuries have received in the same time from taxes and profits on licensed monopolies $303,525,000. State revenues are reported running 28 per cent ahead of last year.

Collections have increased steadily since the first legal liquor was quaffed late in the afternoon of Dec. 5, 1933. Federal officials expect $650,000,000 from this source for the fiscal year of 1937.

Wisdom

Equity is that exact rule of righteousness or justice which is to be observed between man and man. It is beautifully and comprehensively expressed in the words of the Saviour, "All things whatsoever ye would that men should do to you, do ye so to them, for this is the law of the prophets." — Charles Buck.

The guy who invented "interest" was no slouch, but the worker who thought of the union label was also a genius.

Senior Printer Brutally Smashed On Head and Face

T. J. Davie Hurt Sunday Night by Stranger in Unprovoked Attack.

Assailant Arrested and Fined $100 in Police Court—Held in County Jail Pending Payment of Costs

Respected Unionist

T. J. DAVIE

T. J. Davie, one of the oldest trades unionists in Chattanooga, was severely injured last Sunday evening in an unprovoked attack on him by Earl Layman, said to be an employe of the Tennessee Paper mills. Mr. Davie was at his place of employment at the Hamilton County Herald when Layman was said to have entered the place and loitered around. Someone else in the office told Layman to leave, which he refused to do. While a policeman was being sought the attacker whirled on Davie and struck him viciously with his fists, nearly closing both eyes and cutting a bad hole in his forehead. It is feared that one of the cheek bones may be crushed.

Layman was arrested and fined in city court Monday to the amount of $50 in the city and $50 in the state. He is now in the county jail.

Mr. Davie is probably the oldest trades unionist in the city, being the oldest member of Typographical Union No. 89, and a charter member of Central Labor union.

Layman pleaded guilty to the charge, but said that he did not remember anything of the part he played in the assault.

Carpenters Open First Convention Since 1928

J. L. Carpenter, president of Local 74, Carpenters, is in Lakeland, Fla., attending the Carpenters' convention as delegate from his local union.

Lakeland, Fla.—The United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners opened its first national convention since 1928 on Dec. 7.

Frank Duffey, secretary of the Carpenters' union, and J. W. Williams, president of the Building Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor, were among notable labor leaders present.

Railroads Economized On Payrolls

AUGUSTA, Ga.—Reduction in employment and other operating costs was the principal "economy" effected by railroads during the depression, L. A. Downs, Chicago, president of the Illinois Central, told the Investment Bankers' association of America in convention here.

Downs addressed a forum held by the railroads committee of the association.

The Illinois Central president said operating costs were reduced principally by "mass production measures which substituted mechanization for manpower."

General discussion at the forum emphasized that mechanization of all phases of the railroad industry had effected "permanent economies with vast savings in employment costs."

THE AMERICAN PEOPLE—
HOW THEY ARE AFFECTED
BY THE FEDERAL-STATE
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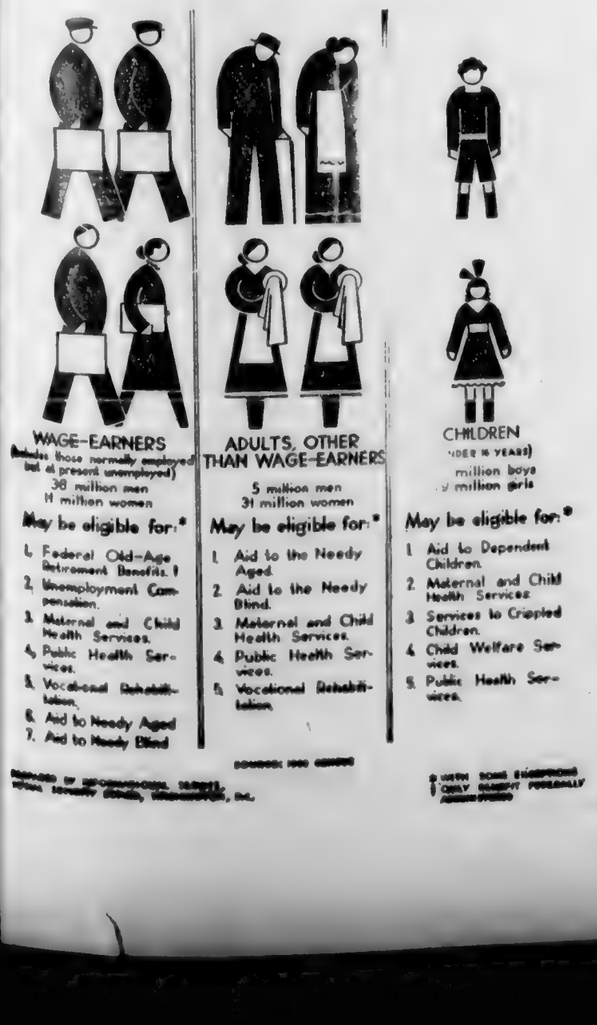
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2. Aid to the Needy Blind.
3. Maternal and Child Health Services.
4. Public Health Services.
5. Vocational Rehabilitation.
CHILDREN
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million girls
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2. Maternal and Child Health Services.
3. Services to Crippled Children.
4. Child Welfare Services.
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FRIDAY, DECEMBER 11, 1936

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

PAY FEDERATION DUES

A number of teachers have failed to pay dues which came due last October. In most of these cases there have been considerable justification, what with increased living costs without increased pay, summer debts to pay, and new clothes to buy. But we must remember that the federation is an essential, and we should attend to its obligations among the very first that we pay. Let's pay up at once and keep our splendid fighting machine running smoothly.

CREDIT UNION PROSPERS

Ernest Harris reports that the teachers' credit union has 120 members with a total of $584 paid-in capital. To date twenty-seven loans totaling $1,340 have been made. Loans made range from $25 to $200. They are cared for confidentially in order of application. Payments on shares or loans may be made in federation office or W. P. Selcer's office at Chattanooga High. Membership is open to all county and city teachers.

DR. GUERRY'S ARTICLE

All teachers who have not already done so should read the article in last Sunday's Times magazine section on loyalty oaths by Dr. Alex Guerry. Dr. Guerry has done a real service to the teaching profession by writing this article.

Grand Rapids Teamsters Win Good Wage Increase

Grand Rapids, Mich.——Wage increases of 5 and 10 cents an hour have been won by members of Teamsters' and Chauffeurs' Local No. 406 from the Associated Truck Lines, a dock facility concern, after a temporary breakdown in negotiations had nearly brought on a strike.

Three classes of truckers benefit by the temporary settlement, which is expected to be followed by a final agreement including all of the union's demands. The increases brought the rates to 55 cents an houh for dockmen, 60 cents for city drivers and 65 cents for highway drivers.

Motion Picture Machine Operators No. 291, of Grand Rapids, has also won a substantial victory in the recent settlement with three local theaters, including the Our, Royal and Eastown.

A labor unionist cannot increase his own wages unless he raises the pay of his brother unionists by patronizing firms that display the union label, shop card and button.

What Next!

New German thermoplastic pipes for the carrying of acids, alcohol, brine, formalin and beer are offering competition to glass pipes, iron pipes, stainless steel and earthenware pipes. The pipes, known as "Mipolam," may be sawed, bent and formed with everyday tools. As the material is non-inflammable, yet softens at 80 degrees Centigrade, two pipes may be joined in a tight fit by heating the end of one and inserting the cold end in the other.

One of the smallest and lightest electric drills ever made is being shown at the Power Show in New York city. Though only half the overall size of any other quarter-inch electric drill, it produces the same power. It is so small that it fits into the hand like a small calibre automatic revolver.

LABOR QUERIES

Q. — Is organized labor still in favor of boycotting goods produced in Nazi Germany?

A. — Yes. The A. F. of L. convention recently held at Tampa re-affirmed its declaration of a boycott of German products.

Q. — Has the A. F. of L. taken any stand on the use of one-man street cars?

A. — The Tampa convention approved of a resolution condemning the use of one-man street cars in Washington, D. C., as "unnecessary and dangerous and as extending a policy of adding to unemployment."

Q. — Who said: "Honor lies in honest toil."

A. — Grover Cleveland.

Q.—How much is paid out by trade unions in benefits?

A.—National and international unions paid out $26,108,606.16 last year in out-of-work, disability, pension, death and sick benefits.

Q. — Does organized labor favor broadening of labor laws to cover agricultural workers?

A. — The recent Tampa convention of the A. F. of L. declared for bringing agricultural workers under the scope of labor laws, such as social security, workmen's compensation, etc.

Q. — Will labor push the campaign for ratification of the Child Labor amendment to the federal constitution?

A. — Yes. The A. F. of L. convention decided to make an urgent demand for ratification.

Buying and bargaining collectively are the chief ingredients of the only economic remedy.

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

Friday night is **Label League** night. The meeting is at the labor hall at 7:30. The attendance has been increasing right along. Come and meet your friends in the labor movement.

* * *

Just learned from the **Memphis Labor Review** that the folks down in Memphis are meeting on the 15th of this month to organize a Label league. They have our best wishes. The Chattanooga Label league is an important asset to the local labor movement.

* * *

Yessir, 'm weakening fast—if I go down to **Sears'** again, one of those bicycles will surely be missing. The oldest little boy would like one mighty well and I can't forget what a thrill it was the Christmas morning that there was a shiny, new bicycle by my Christmas tree a lot of years ago. That was way back during the World war when bicycles cost more than they do now. And there weren't any balloon tires on them, either. You can get a bicycle at Sears' for only $27.00, too.

* * *

After you've eaten a great big Christmas dinner and feel that you don't want to see any more turkey or chicken, or duck—try a light supper of cheese-on-rye with a bottle of **Old South beer.** It's good—and union-made.

* * *

It seems that there was a group of labor men standing in the lobby of the Patten the other night, just chinning together. Included in this group were Mr. Harrison, visiting vice-president, Commissioner "Bob," Kamin and "Brush" Smith.

"Pardon me, gentlemen," came a polite query from a certain government representative who has just returned to Chattanooga and did not recognize the men at first because he hadn't seen them in some months, "pardon me, but is this a group of the farmers?"

Well, these fellows had been called practically everything else but farmers, but they were in no way daunted.

"No, sir, Mr.————," came back the answer, "just a bunch of communists."

SHORTS

Having been thoroughly licked in its campaign to beat Roosevelt, wipe out all laws designed to protect labor and make Big Business behave, the National Association of Manufacturers wants to start a "new era of good feeling" between government and industry. Answer, nerts!

Representative Davy J. Lewis of Maryland, re-elected by the voters of labor and all liberals in his end of the state, says that his family shows the speed with which "rugged individualism" has limited child labor. "My grandfather," he says, "went into the coal mines when seven years old, my father at eight, and I at nine. **That's two years gained in three generations."**

The Deshler-Wallick Hotel, at Columbus, O., boasts a new Oriental rug, said to have cost $35,000, on its lobby floor. Looks like business is picking up. Yet it can't be, as the management of this same hotel recently "couldn't afford" to grant a slight wage increase to its firemen and engineers.

MEISTERGRAMMED AT NO EXTRA COST
THE PERFECTED HAND TYPE MONOGRAM

Christmas Event!

Men's SHIRTS

Fine white broadcloths, and white on white madras shirts of beautiful quality!

Collar - attached style . . . sizes 14 to 18.....

$2.00

For boy friends, sweethearts, favorite sons . . . for husbands, fathers and bosses—the perfect gift! There is nothing he'd appreciate more than one or several monogrammed shirts . . . with the MEISTERGRAMMED initials that look as though they were hand embroidered.

Men's Store — Main Floor

LOVEMANS

Dependable Merchandise

Quality Furnishings for Men
UNION-LABELED
SHIRTS - TIES - CLOTHES
Better Than Usual Values!
Abe Phillips
Stylist for Men
23 EAST NINTH STREET

TOYS...

Children will be children but once—make them happy now with the playthings that their hearts desire. Nothing will thrill them like a visit to the veritable wonderland we have arranged for them at our store on Rossville Boulevard—bring them now and let them look until they are tired.

The South's Largest, Newest and Most Varied Showing

A phenomenal display embracing not only all the famous Andrews wood-pulp items, but an exquisite line of hardwood furniture toys—cradles, tables, chairs, cities, doll and play houses, ironing boards, rocking horses, novelties

Thrilling! Fascinating! Educational!

Our stocks also include all leading lines. They are on sale at the lowest prices possible—manufacturer's prices that range from 10 cents up.

Don't let your children miss this treat—bring them now for their tour of Toyland.
Plenty of Parking Space.

THE TOY SHOP
ROSSVILLE BOULEVARD
Operated by O. B. Andrews Co.
"The Name That Is Known Wherever Toys Are Sold."
CHATTANOOGA — ATLANTA — KNOXVILLE — HOUSTON

Listen to our announcements daily at 7:45 a.m. over radio station WDOD from Nov. 27 through Dec. 23. Also at 4:45 p.m. from Dec. 10 through Dec. 23.

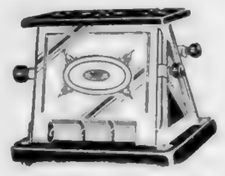
Prescriptions---Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times
Eckerd's
INCORPORATED
CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES
732 MARKET ST.

LEE Overalls
DRESS AND WORK SHIRTS
HATS AND CAPS
ALL UNION-LABELED
M. ABELSON
16 W. Ninth St.

Buy Union-Made Suits and Overcoats
WITH THE LABEL
$14.75 to $17.50
Town Talk Clothes
NINTH AND BROAD

MAKE IT A RULE
To Call
HORACE B. IRICK
for BONDS
13½ East Seventh Street
Bus. Phone 6-9689
Res. Phone 6-3210

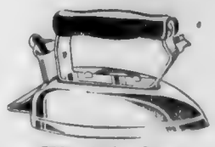
Electrical Gifts Are Practical Gifts!



Electric Toaster
Toasts two slices of golden brown toast at once, evenly and quickly. Ruggedly and stylishly built for years of service. Makes about 25 slices of toast for a penny!
50c Down. 50c Month

$1.95 each

See These Special Christmas Bargains at Any of Our Stores



Electric Iron
A new electric iron with built-in heat indicator. Full weight, non-rusting, long life heating unit. Worth a lot more! Easy to handle—a joy to have for instant use!
50c Down 50c Month

Room Heater
Just plug in this nifty Kwikway for concentrated warmth. You can leave it on an hour for two or three pennies! Get your Kwikway electric heater today!
50c Down, 50c Month

Electric Percolator
For quick, delicious coffee—a brand new Percolator with more style and speed than ever. Brews six or eight cups of fine coffee for a penny! It's the handiest percolator built—
50c Down. 50c Month

Better Sight Lamp
A new, beautiful lamp built to scientific specifications for correct, glareless light. Prevents eyestrain with its softer diffused light. Complete with bulb, glass reflector and beautiful shade!
50c Down, 50c Month

7-Cup Percolator

A finer, more beautiful Electric Percolator that makes seven cups of coffee for only a penny's worth of current. The last word in simplicity and speed for wonderfully flavored coffee. The perfect percolator for your table.
$5.95

Electric Warming Pad
Go to sleep in comfort with this electric heating pad. Automatic heat control. Covered with soft, warm material. Great comfort for earache, toothache, lumbago, or just plain cold feet!

$2.95
95c Down, $1 Month

Electric Waffle Iron
Hot waffles in a jiffy. Easy to make, always the same with this new Electric Waffle Iron. Automatic heat indicator—no wasted batter. Easily cleaned. It's a honey!
$4.95

Mixmaster
More power . . . beauty . . . greater efficiency. Mixes, stirs, whips, chops, juices, slices. Full-power Beater Speeds, new-type Beaters and many other exclusive advantages.
Complete with juice extractor, 2 lovely jade green bowls.
$22.50

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.
Your Electric Service is a ETP *Development of Private Enterprise*

LABOR HI-LITES

HORACE GREELEY WAS THE FIRST PRESIDENT OF THE TYPOGRAPHICAL UNION, AND DID MUCH TO ADVANCE THE CAUSE OF TRADE UNIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.
THE 11-MILE PICKET LINE!
AKRON RUBBER STRIKERS ESTABLISHED AN 11-MILE LONG PICKET LINE.
AT EACH MILE SHACKS WERE SET UP TO PROVIDE THE PICKETS WITH A PLACE TO WARM UP
PROFESSIONAL SPIES ARE EMPLOYED BY INDUSTRY AT AN ANNUAL COST OF $80,000,000.00!
LOOK FOR THIS LABEL UNDER THE SWEATBAND OF THE HAT YOU BUY
UNION NEWS FEATURES

Union's TVA Brief Continued In Full

ubmitted to Authorities to Prove Better Wage Claim

I.

The trend of wages not only in the southeast but throughout the entire country is upward, and, in order to keep the yardstick parallel, the wage scale of the Tennessee Valley Authority should be adequately raised.

According to statistical estimates since Nov. 3, 1936, wage increases in private industry of the United States have been in excess of $130,000,000 with $25,000,000 additionnal in bonuses. Notwithstanding the fact that the building trades, which involve perhaps one million workers, has been continuously hard hit by depression conditions, an upward trend in wage rates has been apparent. We suggest that this conference examine the study made by the United States department of labor, published in the Monthly Labor Review for April, 1936, page 908. Here is recorded number of changes in union wage rates quotations as of May 15, 1934, compared with May 15, 1935. Record is as follows:

Number of quotations comparable with 1934	1,983
Increases	298
Decreases	61
No change	1,624

These wage increases in the building trades reach to helpers and laborers as follows:

Number of quotations comparable with 1934	323
Increases	54
Decreases	8
No change	261

The actual increase in wage rates for skilled labor may be traced by turning to the Survey of Current Business, published by the United States department of commerce for March, 1935, and October, 1936:

Construction Wage Rates for Skilled Labor, U. S. A.

January, 1934	$1.05 per hour
January, 1935	1.11 per hour
January, 1936	1.12 per hour
September, 1936	1.16 per hour

Increase, September, 1936, over January, 1934, 10.5%.

Source: Engineering News Record, as reported in the Survey of Current Business; data for 1934 and 1935 from the monthly issue for March, 1935, page 30; data for January and September, 1936, from the monthly issue for October, 1936, uage 31. The upward trend of wage increases is also apparent in the electrical utility field, as the following table indicates:

UTILITY WORKERS.

Indexes of employment and payrolls for the electric light, power and manufactured gas industry (1929—100).

	Employment	Payrolls
September, 1936	93.4	90.6
September, 1935	86.9	84.5
September, 1934	85.8	79.3
Inc., 1936 over 1934	8.9%	14.2%

Source: Department of labor, as reported in the Survey of Current Business; data for 1934, from monthly issue for March, 1935, pages 28 and 29; data for 1935 and 1936, from weekly issue for October 29, 1936, uage 4.

If the Tennessee Valley Authority, therefore, followed the increases in the building trades the rate of increase would be approximately 10.5%, and if the Tennessee Valley Authority followed the rate of increase for utility workers, the rate of increase would be 14.2%.

II.

A practical hardship is being worked upon unions and their administrators in the entire seven states involved by a dual wage increase.

From time to time union officials have had experience with a dual system of wages. In order to meet complex conditions in certain cities, labor unions have set up a double wage plan in the hope of remedying certain evils. We can report to this conference without reservation that in every instance where this dual system has been tried that, under the tendeucy of wages to gravitate to the lowest level, it has been impossible to maintain a dual system. Inevitably the lower rate of wage prevails. Something of this tendency has been going on in the seven states involved in the Tennessee Valley Authority development. Where private industry has paid a scale lower than the Tennessee Valley Authority there has been a tendency for the workers to rush to the job supplied by the government project and when private industry begins to raise wages beyond the schedule supplied by the government project, workers tend to leave the jobs with the Tennessee Valley Authority and go to private industry. This is a law over which neither the Authority nor the unions have much control. The solution, we believe, would be to equalize wages insofar as it is possible as between government project and private industry. Local unions have reported to their various officials recently that there has been a drifting away from the government project toward private industry. This is to be regretted because we assure you the unions are loyal to the great publicly owned development that is going forward in Tennessee valley.

III.

Though labor does not accept the cost of living as a complete and adequate index to wage increases or decreases, there are certain exceptional features about the rise of the cost of living among workers of the Authority, which must be taken into consideration.

Very few economists take the position today that the cost of living is an important factor in wage making. The Business Week, for instance, a weekly dealing with consideration of contemporary economic problems, had this to say about the cost of living as a factor in wage making (May 6, 1931).

"The cost of living means nothing any more, and it has never had any necessary relation to wages. Real wages are determined only by the abundance of capital and the efficiency of management. The purchasing power of employed workers always increases and should increase during depression. This is one of the factors of recovery because it helps to offset the lost purchasing power of the unemployed."

The method of those analysts who undertake to fix wages in relationship to the cost of living may be accurately described as follows: They select a point, whether it be 1926, 1927, or 1929, to which to compare wages at that date with wages of the present. They do not examine the question, as to whether the wages at the given date of say, 1929, were adequate and fair. What difference does it make to wage earners when they are receiving inadequate wages in 1929 to have that inadequate wage raised or lowered according to the fluctuations of living costs. The wage still remains inadequate, but the analysts gleefully point out that wages—once a base is selected — are being adjusted according to fluctuations in living costs. Labor emphatically protests to this conference and every disinterested agency this method and this procedure.

Labor demands that there shall be an examination of the wage return on the basis of the needs of the family of the worker and of himself. If the wage is inadequate at a given base, any adjustment, either up or down, from this point has no significance whatsoever.

This same method of trying to fix wages by comparison of inadequacies is often employed by employer representatives when they attempt to compare one inadequate wage paid by one industry with another inadequate wage paid by another industry. Labor protests this method. If the steel industry pays an inadequate wage and the electric utility industry pays a few more cents does not mean that the electric utility industry is exempt from responsibility to its wage earners.

Labor is willing to recognize the cost of living as a factor in wage making provided that labor may determine its own standard of living to which costs are referred. The cost of living figures, for instance, prepared by the U. S. Department of Labor, are backed by a very inadequate standard of living, and this has been repeatedly admitted by authorities in the U. S. Department of Labor. Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins, as New York Industrial Commissioner, made the statement that "we hear much concerning the cost of living, but the truth is that no satisfactory estimates of the cost of living is available."

President Roosevelt is reported as stating in Washington, that he does not want the cost of living to be used in wage negotiations if it is to be utilized as an obstruction to wage increases. According to the figures of the U. S. Department of Labor there has been an increase of about ten per cent in the cost of living as between June, 1933, and July, 1936. However, in this particular wage situation one item in the cost of living to workers in the Tennessee Valley Authority projects should be justly considered. We refer to the increases in housing rents to employes. Some workers estimate these increases to be as high as 50 per cent. We are submitting photostatic copies of employes' service bills for comparable maintenance of different years and these do indicate 50 per cent increases in rental and service costs. (Copies clipped on another sheet of paper).

IV.

Comparative wages on similar government projects are to the disadvantage of the Tennessee Valley Authority.

Other government projects are paying a higher scale today than is the TVA. The schedule of wages for civil employes in the field service of the navy department and the marine corps as revised March 1, 1936, reveals that blacksmiths are receiving from $1.10 to $1.29; boiler makers are receiving from $1.04 to $1.17; electrical workers are receiving from $1.04 to $1.27; machinists are receiving from $1.36 to $1.48; painters are receiving from 98 cents to $1.22; plumbers are receiving from $1.08 to $1.27. The differentials are determined by the place at which a worker is located. The scale at the Bonneville dam, Coulee dam, and Boulder dam is much higher than the Tennessee Valley Authority, the wage rates for electricians at these places being, per hour:

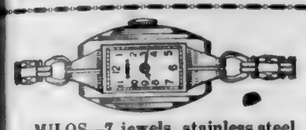
Bonneville aDm	$1.20
Coulee Dam	$1.20
Fort Peck Dam	$1.20
Boulder Dam	$1.25

V.

The standard of life is much more important than the so-called cost of living.

Early in our discussion we pointed out that both labor and management have the same objectives in mind—that is, a rise in the standard of life of the underlying population in the TVA. We believe that few people who actually have not been forced to undertake to live upon $30 to $35 a week realize how low this standard of life is. To be sure, a steady income of $30 a week is much better than the starvation wages of $15 or $10 a week which private business has often set up as good enough for wage earners. Yet, it is fitting and proper and wholesome for us to pause here for a moment and try to determine just what happens when a man tries to found a family, establish a home, and undertakes to become a decent citizen on an income of $30 a week. Not long ago we had opportunity to study the actual budgets of 278 wage earners, working for a public utility and receiving steady incomes of about $30 per week. We found that this group had a total indebtedness for all costs of $33,962.00, that they had been forced to borrow, principally from loan sharks, the total sum of $16,922.00, and that the only amount saved was $4,650.00. None of them were able to set aside money for the education of their children. Many of them owed doctor bills. Very few had the mortgage removed on their houses. None of them knew what it was to have magazines and books coming regularly to the home. None of them had money set aside for vacation. These are but indications that if the standard of living is to be raised to a decent level, not only in the Tennessee Valley but in the nation as a whole, it must be considered

(Continued on Last Page)



Give Her a Watch for Christmas---

MILOS—7 jewels, stainless steel back. Attractive bracelet to match . . SPECIAL ---------- $10.95

WE FEATURE HAMILTON, ELGIN, GRUEN, HALLMARK AND ADAMS WATCHES

EDWARDS & LeBRON
JEWELERS
805 Market Street thru to 804 Broad Street

The UNION LABEL Costs No More at CONTOR Bros.

We are showing the largest line of Union-Labeled Men's Clothing, Shoes and Furnishings in Chattanooga

Complete lines of High-Class Labeled Merchandise, including the following:

Leopold Morse Fine Tailored Suits and Overcoats
Men's and Boy's Hats and Caps
Dress and Work Shirts
Dress and Work Pants and Overalls
Socks
Hose Supporters
Suspenders
Underwear
Belts
Handkerchiefs

This is ALL HIGH-GRADE MERCHANDISE, and priced at exceptionally low figures.

COME DOWN AND SEE US

CONTOR BROS.
529 Market St.

ASK THE EXPERT... about Comfort in MEMPHIS TENNESSEE

Travelling men are experts on comfort. They have to be. Every travel expert will tell you that all Memphis offers no finer hotel home than the Wm. Len.

Coffee Shop seats 300. Fine food at low cost.

250 ROOMS WITH BATH FROM $2 A DAY

H. GRADY MANNING PRESIDENT

WM. LEN HOTEL
Main at Monroe

FOR THE FINEST SHOE REPAIRING GO TO
VANDERSTOOP
FOR GUARANTEED SATISFACTION
122½ E. Eighth St. Look for Basement Phone 7-2928

FINEST WEAVES and STYLES
UNION-MADE SUITS
Mallory Hats and Racine Union-Made Shoes . . . Union-Made Shirts and Ties
SIGNAIGO & CAMPBELL
813 MARKET STREET

notably new!
extremely smart!
a Jacqueline bow pump of LONDON GREY suede
6.50
Placed imperiously high on the instep, the grosgrain bows call attention to your ankles . . . and to the gabardine and lizard overlays. An exquisite shoe! . . . lovely in black, too!

THE Vogue
"The Store of a Thousand Gifts"

It's A Fact . . . You Always Do Better at Hill's
H. G. HILL STORES
COMPLETE FOOD MARKETS

USED CARS

1929 Dodge Sedan	$175
1929 Ford Coach	95
1929 Ford Sedan	140
1930 Chevrolet Coach	150
1928 Ford Pick-up	75
1930 Ford Sedan	175
1929 Ford Coupe	85
1931 Chevrolet Roadster	185

Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad Street 6-6181

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.

We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash - La Fayette - Willys "77" Distributors
1508 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1243
203-218 East Main St. Phone 6-1833
SELL US YOUR CAR!

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beer and Wines
NINTH and CHERRY STS.

READY CASH . . .
For your taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg. Opposite Central Market

"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

USED CARS

1929 Chevrolet Coach	$ 50
1929 Chevrolet Sedan	50
1929 Willys-Knight Sedan	65
1929 Ford Coupe	75
1930 Ford Coach	125
1931 Chevrolet Sport Coupe	195
1932 Chrysler Sedan	250
1932 Chevrolet Coach	275
1933 Chevrolet Coach	295
1934 Ford V-8 Coach	275
1934 Chevrolet Coach	375
1934 Plymouth De Luxe Sedan	395

AND MANY OTHER BARGAINS
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Avenue
238 E. Main St. Dial 6-5188

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

Union Label PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO.
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

Meet Your Friends at
Home Plate Lunch
21 East Seventh St.

Get Rid of Poisons
Produced by Constipation

A cleansing laxative—purely vegetable Black-Draught—is the first thought of thousands of men and women who have found that by restoring the downward movement of the bowels many disagreeable symptoms of constipation promptly can be relieved. . . Mr. J. P. Mahaffey, of Clinton, S. C., writes: "I have found that Black-Draught is very effective in the cleansing of the system. When affected by the dull headache, the drowsiness and lassitude caused by constipation, I take Black-Draught."

THEDFORD'S BLACK-DRAUGHT — A Natural, Purely Vegetable Laxative

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54192
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Raymond Lewis vs. Annie Lewis

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Annie Lewis whose residence is unknown, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January Rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the First Monday in January next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause be set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 3rd day of December, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
F. L. Dixon, Attorney. 12-25

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54190
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Elsie Andrews vs. A. J. Andrews

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that A. J. Andrews is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in January next, the same being a Rule Day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 3rd day of December, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
E. B. Baker, Attorney 12-25

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54171
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Grady Holly vs. Vera Holly

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Vera Holly is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in January next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 30th day of November, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
B. M. Fogo, Atty. 12-25

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54191
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Ruby Gentry Collins vs. Roy F. Collins

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Roy F. Collins is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in January next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 3rd day of December, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Joe N. Hunter, Attorney. 12-25

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54189
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Johnnie May Duke vs. Morris Frazier Duke

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Morris Frazier Duke, whose residence is unknown, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in January next, the same being a Rule Day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 3rd day of December, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Joe Grandin, Attorney. 12-25

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54133
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
B. O. Smallwood vs. Martin Smallwood

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Martin Smallwood is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in January next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 18th day of November, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, Deputy Clerk.
McClure & McClure, Attorneys. 12-18

MORE ABOUT TVA BRIEF

(Continued from third page)

well above the mark of $30 to $35 a week.

VI.

The employes of the TVA have been carefully sifted by an efficient personnel department and represent men of unusual attainment.

Gentlemen, the type of worker that has been employed by the Tennessee Valley Authority, due to the efficiency of th personnel department, is exceptional, and the standard of workmanship obtained in this region is very high. These qualifications alone would warrant the better schedule of wages for these men than in some sections of this country and upon some projects. Skill involved has always been a standard to be considered in the fixation of wage scales. Chairman Morgan himself has said "we have in this region old American stock with a large proportion of persons of good intelligence. A large industrialist who had plants in various parts of the country tells me that not anywhere else does he find so large a proportion of his working forces made up of men who can understand and master technical processes and problems. The working forces on our construction jobs are of a higher order than we commonly find in another part of the country."

VII.

Any increase in wage may not be regarded from the economic standpoint, as a calamity to the region or to the nation.

The cooperating unions submit herewith statements from reputable authorities as to the relationship of wages to production, to earnings, and to profits:

Bertram Austin and W. Francis Lloyd — The Secret of High Wages. "Contrary to the general belief in Europe, high wages do not necessarily mean a high level of prices. It is to the advantage of the community that the policy of industrial management should be directed toward raising wages and reducing prices." (Page 25).

Paul H. Douglas — Wages and the Family. "An industry that does not pay its workers enough to enable them to maintain themselves is extracting more vitality from its employes than it is returning to them. It is therefore parasitic, and either of the sources are bearing the burden of supporting its workers or the workers themselves are making severe inroads upon their own strength." (Page 3).

Paul M. Mazur — American Prosperity, Its Causes and Consequences. "Just as always happens when production decreases, the result of this slowing down process of industry and commerce adversely affected the purchasing power of those men and women whose economic well-being depended upon the activity of the business machine. With decreased purchasing power came decreased consumption, decreased demand, then decreased sales, and once more, decreased production . . . and so the circle, gaining momentum at each revolution, turned back upon itself with increased impetus." (Page 18).

William T. Foster and Waddill Catchings — Profits. "The risks and the losses due to the uncertainties of economic enterprise fall first cpon capital. Wages not only have a priority of claim, but they actually are paid, as a rule, before it is possible to tell whether there will be any profits." (Page 154).

William T. Foster and Waddill Catchings — Progress and Plenty. "Employers once accepted, without question, the dictum that 'the great mass of wage-earners can never rise far above the lowest level of subsistence.' This, they supposed, was hard luck for 'the great mass of wage-earners.'

"But gradually it dawned on them that low wages are hard luck for employers, as well. Lay off a wage-earner, and a customer takes the count. Nothing but wages will revive him." (Page 106).

In view of these facts and these conditions the cooperating unions fully believe that they are justified in making certain requests for revision of the wage schedule and working conditions in the Tennessee Valley Authority. In the main the requests are four:

1. For a basic 36-hour-week with a maximum 40-hour week.
2. Though the increase in building trade wages is a minimum of 10.5 per cent, the cooperating unions contend that in view of the fact that there is a trend upwards in wages, and in view of the fact that this schedule will have a year to run, that the increase should not be less than 15 per cent.
3. That even with this increase in wages some revision downward in the rents and service costs could well be effected.
4. That overtime be paid for every hour beyond the forty hours.

These four requests are general, and in consequence, a representative of each one of the cooperating unions will present his individual request, following the presentation of this brief. Gentlemen, we submit to you that we have placed this case upon the highest ground possible. We have not gone beyond the facts. Every one of these unions has had experience before government bodies at some time prior to this conference. Each has had varying degrees of experience and success. In some instances, it is a well known fact that when labor has placed its request on high ground and made a peculiarly factual presentation, it has been met with indifference and even with cold disregard of such data. The cooperating unions believe that opponents of these four requests must do the following before they meet the issues:

1. They must submit convincing data to show that the trend of wages is not upward.
2. They must submit data to show that where a dual system in wages does obtain, the two systems actually succeed in maintaining themselves in isolation.
3. That in particular the specialized increases in rates and service costs at the valley do not bear upon this problem of an increased schedule
4. That wages in other government projects are lower and not higher than those at the Tennessee Valley Authority.
5. That the standard of life is of such character that it does not need to be increased here or anywhere else in the United States.
6. That the employes of the Tennessee Valley Authority are not of an unusual skill and character and finaly;
7. That wage increases tend to penaize the economic system and woud be injurious to the commonweath.

O. H. DYE, Machinists
G. M. FREEMAN, Electrical Workers
E. E. McDANIELS, Laborers, Hodcarriers
JOE G. DOBB, Plumbers and Pipefitters
C. F. WEIDNER, Painters & Decorators 226
M. J. EVERHART, Iron Workers
L. T. ADWELL, Plasterers and Cement Fin.
C. R. RAYNESFORD, Op. Engineers
T. M. MELTON, Blacksmiths, Drop Forgers
C. C. ARTHUR, Boilermakers
J. M. WATSON, Painters & Decorators 836
STANLEY ROUNDS, Iron Workers
RICHARD P. WALSH, U. A. of Plumbers, etc.
W. O. HARE, Iron Workers
ROBERT LANIER, Workers
H. V. CONSTANCE, Teamsters, Chauffers
THOS. ZIEGLER, Bricklayers, Masons
W. H. BALDOCK, Sheet Metal Workers

"One uses gold faucets, one was rescued from the Titanic, one sells jigsaw puzzles, one keeps a racing stable but is afraid of horses, one 'has more money than she knows what to do with.' "

Hopkins Offers Broad Prgram Of Security and Higher Wages To Solve Unemployment Problem

Washington.—Harry L. Hopkins, administrator of the works progress administration, proposed a broad program of social security and shorter working hours to meet the nation's unemployment problem.

The proposals were similar to those made by organized labor for improving the condition of the masses and for giving work to the idle.

Estimating that 6,500,000 to $7,500,000 workers will still be without jobs next year despite near 1929-level business, Hopkins proposed to the U. S. conference of mayors here a program comprising:

Shorter working hours, higher wages and stability of jobs.

Broad social security covering unemployment insurance, no child labor, aid to dependent youngsters and the aged.

Better public employment facilities, low-cost housing.

Immediate unemployment census and periodic new censuses.

Continuance of present work progress program.

Hopkins said the fact that unemployment persistently had failed to decline as rapidly as business improved showed plain necessity for a long-term program that would go to the root of the problem of protecting and rehabilitating idle workers.

LAUNDRY DRIVERS WIN PAY INCREASE AGREEMENT

CLEVELAND, Ohio.—Union laundry drivers here, after a 16-day strike had stopped all activities at the plant, have won a signed agreement with the Troy Laundry, which marks another decisive victory for organized labor of Cleveland.

Under the settlement, wages are increased from $10 to $11 a week, plus 10 per cent commissions, and a substantial minimum wage guarrantee, which the laundry had previously refused to grant.

MORE ABOUT HOSIERY

(Continued from first page)

ed, found that any number of mills elsewhere are paying 25 per cent and more for similar work, to say nothing of a number of instances where employers are paying 50 cents, sixty cents to a dollar a day to learners, and that after new style changes where an additional effort was necessary it was learned that the earnings were always less. The recent reports in the press concerning wage increases in other industries added to greater impetus to the necessity of wage increases in the hosiery industry, both full fashioned and seamless hosiery. The agitation was very significant on the part of the workers represented working in mills where there has been a complete collapse of code standards, coupled with two and three wage cuts in recent months in this territory.

It was further pointed out that a large number of hosiery manufacturers have announced increases in selling price in hosiery, effective Dec. 1, and a general move is seen in this direction. Price advances of 10 and 25 cents a dozen on some numbers of branded full fashioned hosiery for December delivery was made known last week by leading companies, which appears to be the start of a general upward movement in this field, while in unbranded hosiery prices have advanced 50 cents a dozen and it was further indicated that additional advances are contemplated starting with the new year.

The members of the council voted additional funds for radio broadcasts to follow those already contracted for beginning with Monday, Dec. 7 and 14, from 6:15 to 6:30 p.m., over Station WDOD, at whict time a more detailed analysis will be given of different phases of the industry, both seamless and full fashioned. Starting with the new year these broadcasts over the same station will be renewed,

The magazine "Fortune," which costs a dollar a throw, prints in its current issue sketches of the 23 richest women in the United States, the poorest of whom has $25,000,000. In its foreword to those sketches, Fortune says of these women:

Lady Took Cardui When Weak, Nervous

"I can't say enough for Cardui as I talked all day," enthusiastically writes Mrs. L. H. Caldwell, of Statesville, N. C. "I have used Cardui at intervals for twenty-five years," she adds. "My trouble in the beginning was weakness and nervousness. I read of Cardui in a newspaper and decided right then to try it. It seemed before I had taken half a bottle of Cardui I was stronger and was soon up and around."

Thousands of women testify Cardui has helped them. If it does not benefit YOU, consult a physician.

BAUER'S NEW FALL PATTERNS
DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED SUITS AND TOP COATS
$30 and Up
With the Union Label
Tailored to Your Individual Measure
J. J. BAUER
QUALITY TAILORING
825 Broad Street

NOTICE
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS Stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union Local 600

PHONE 6-3163
Clean Clinkerless COAL
Honest Weight — Prompt Service
City Coal Co.
718 East Main St.

THE NEW MONARCH Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. Seventh

Gentlemen!

THE POSTOFFICE SAYS—

Male-*Shop Early* for Christmas!

Whether your Gifts go out of town or are for local delivery—grab a Vogue Gift Counsellor tomorrow—and get the darn things off your mind.

Our special "Snooping" service will help you with such details as the right size, the right color, the right type.

We'll Gift Wrap

Your Packages, Send them and Guarantee They'll Be Received With Grateful Appreciation

Have your Secretary remind you to visit The Store of a Thousand Gifts tomorrow!

THE Vogue

W. F. Langley
General Agent
Franklin Life Ins. Co.
1019 Chattanooga Bank Bldg.
Phone 6-5543

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Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by Lee H. Hancock and W. Tom Page.
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McCallie and Beach Tel. 2-1166

An Opportunity
For
Mechanically Inclined Men If They Qualify, to Learn
DIESEL ENGINEERING
INVESTIGATE!
828 James Bldg.

"Shop at R&H and Save"
Women's Slippers 99c to $3.98
Men's and Boys' Dress Oxfords $1.49 to $3.98
Children's Shoes 79c to $2.98
EVERY DAY IS BARGAIN DAY AT
R&H Shoe Store
SHOE REPAIR

Hereafter I'm Taking My Shoe Repair to R & H Shoe Store
Half Soles 49c
I've found the right place and I'm sticking to it! Taking the whole family's shoes there, too!
R&H Shoe Store
704 Market St.

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

ELGIN
Hurrah!
The New Models are here
Trim, compact Elgin strap model $25.00
Attractive 17 jewel Elgin, semi-baguette $47.50
"Legionnaire" Elgin, 15 jewels $39.75
Come in today and select one for Christmas giving
Excited? We certainly are! And you will be too when you see these thrilling new Elgins. Never before has there been such beauty—and such accuracy—such dependability—at such amazingly modest prices. The newest models for men have a robust, streamline styling. Models for women are dainty, intriguing. Stop in while our stocks are fresh! We'll gladly reserve any model until Christmas.
Small Weekly Payments
Le Grand JEWELRY CO.
At No Extra Cost

HIBBLER-BARNES CO.
COAL BUILDING SUPPLIES COKE
7-2131
5 YARDS "A LOAD A MINUTE" 30 TRUCKS

Grant-Patten's Safe Milk

The Form in which you like Milk is unimportant. But whichever way you prefer it — be sure it is Safe Milk.

Our modern Dairy system assures you of the finest, purest, freshest, SAFEST Milk and Milk Products obtainable.

GRANT-PATTEN MILK CO.
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King St.
You Can Whip Our Cream . . .
But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

Is Your Butcher a Union Man?

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Buy Union Dairy Products

Volume XXI | CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, DECEMBER 18, 1936 | Number 34

$250,00 Labor Temple Is Dedicated As Central Body Holds First Business Session

One Hundred Per Cent Attendance Sees 618 Delegates Representing 113 Local Unions — State Penitentiary Put on "We Don't Patronize List"—Mayor's Proposal to Float $500,000 Bond Issue for Addition to New Temple Rejected.

Labor World Trustees Announce $5,000 Dividend to Central Body and Recommends That Editor's Salary Be Doubled—Organizing Committee Reports That Every Policeman in Chattanooga Now Member of the Union.

Chattanooga, Tenn., Dec. 24.—Organized labor moved into a new six-story labor temple just completed last week when the first session of Chattanooga Central Labor union was held with appropriate dedication ceremonies. The temple is the realization of an ambition made possible by the addition to the ranks of organized labor in Chattanooga of 25,000 members, each one contributing one day's pay, amounting to a minimum of ten dollars.

Before the 618 delegates from 113 local unions went into executive session, a grand march was staged on the top floor of the structure to the strains of Central Body's own fifty-piece band, directed by Delegate Carr Rodgers and his banjo. Leading the grand march was President Frank Dobbs, bullet-scarred veteran of Seventh street, and Mrs. Dobbs. Secretary Mabee, just recently bonded for $50,000, due to the increased treasury of which he is in charge, was in step with an "I told you so" smirk on his face.

Following the executive officers of the Central Labor union were Mr. and Mrs. Harris Hix and Mr. and Mrs. Walter Gardner. In addition to the delegates were approximately 3,000 members and friends of the labor movement. This was all that the main hall would comfortably hold.

After the march the visitors danced while the delegates repaired to the third floor, where the official Central body meetings are to be held in the future. Each delegation has a semi-circular desk at which to sit, with an electrically illuminated plate attached designating the name of the local union it represent.

President Dobbs, in his enthusiasm, broke his gavel in a vain attempt to call the session to order, and finally gained his point by calling out to delegates Kamin, Hallmark and McKenna to break up their private party. Miss Virginia Munsey read the minutes of the previous meeting, which were approved as read.

Under committee reports E. E. (Ed) Crosby reported for the label

(Continued on last page)

Nashville Lawyer Incites Lynching Union Organizers

Froths at Mouth Because He Fears "Lasting Welfare" of Southern Employes Will Be Injured.

Nashville, Tenn. — Incitement to lynch law, appeals to religious prejudice and sectional feeling are resorted to in one of the most reckless and inflammatory pieces of anti-union propaganda issued recently by southern manufacturers. Gordon McKelvey, secretary-counsel to the Southern Garment Manufacturers' association, Inc. (with headquarters in the man building here) not merely indulges in diatribes against unions in general, but charges that a union organizer had recently attempted to shake him down for money.

We quote choice paragraphs from McKelvey's outburst:

"The communities in which our factories are located are being invaded by large numbers of preachers of discord and avarice. These men and women of alien "isms" are not in our midst to promote peaceful, progressive industrial relations; they are not here to aid, but to rule and ruin. They have no interest in providing for human needs. They have not the slightest conception of what constitutes the lasting welfare of employes. They are here for one purpose — to prey upon the emotional weaknesses of honest, loyal, satisfied employes, and to fatten their own purses at the expense of community discord, and if necessary, the destruction of life and property.

"I know what I am talking about. For a number of weeks I have been engaged in a battle of wits with these hell-bent mischief makers, whose sole stock in trade is to destroy peace, create unemployment, hatred, mistrust and lawlessness, and supplant barbarianism for civilization. These emissaries of the most powerful, organized, arrogant interests that ever strove to curse this great Anglo-Saxon section of our country, say that "the cotton garment industry in the south must be unionized." They say our spirit of freedom and independence down here must be broken. They even brazenly boast to your face that not only our employes, but the employers, are ignorant, credulous and 'easy picking' for the racketeer and labor union exploiter.

"Do you want some proof? Tere it is: One of the most important labor union heads of the country, whose head has swelled again because of his recent political successes, has just left my office. He 'claims' organized strength in practically every town in the south in which one of our factories is located. He propositioned me over and over again. He endeavored to point out where 'we' could have peace and tranquility by 'cooperating' with him. He promised diabolical developments would occur in some of our comunities in the south. He wanted money. He did not get it. He never will.

"Stop and reflect upon the lack of excuse whatsoever for the creation of such a vile and un-American situation in the south, where employers and employes have always been one large homogeneous group. Consider this vicious invasion for the disruption of normal employer - employe relations, in a section where both employers and employes are of practically one blood, speak the same language (one you can understand), fear and worship one god, and know but one standard of what constitutes right and justice. And all of this at a time when southern employers are on the threshold of ability to pay higher wages and improve working conditions by natural processes. Statistics show that, relatively, higher wages are paid in the south today than in the highly industrialized eastern areas of the country."

Edward F. Callaghan, district representative of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers, in a statement issued here described Mr. McKelvey as "a trouble maker of the worst description" and challenged him to make public the name of the alleged union representative mentioned in this letter.

McKelvey's "letter" is a four-page printed affair. The text is a repetitious collection of rant much along the line of the paragraphs quoted above.

Callaghan's statement is as follows:

"Mr. McKelvey, as a member of the bar, should realize that he is actually inciting to riot and lynching in this letter. He is stirring up the worst sort of prejudices and religious hatreds.

"On the letter head of the Southern Garment Manufacturers are the names of several persons obviously of Jewish extraction. Are these gentlemen parties to their effort to stir up sectarian passions? Mr. McKelvey's whole statement is the most dangerous sort of rubbish which could inflame ignorant and narrow minds to rash and vicious deeds. It is high time that so-called responsible business men put a muzzle on creatures of the McKelvey type. The whole southland gets a bad name as a result of activity of this type."

Play, Group Sing Feature Cultural Meet

"The Home of the Brave" Presented at Labor Hall.

Some seventy trade unionists and friends attended the Workers' Cultural society meeting at the labor hall Wednesday night. After a short business session group singing was led by Mrs. Zilphia Horton, followed by the presentation of a satirical take-off on Nazi Germany, "The Home of the Brave." Anna Lafitte, of the Bakers and Confectioners, Simon Kaset; Lloyd Campbell, Sid Robinson and Frank Anderson, all of the Hodcarriers, took part in the play. Mrs. Dena Kaset directed.

After the program refreshments were served by the social committee, composed of Mesdames W. R. Hipp, James Broome and Joe Dobbs.

The Workers' Cultural Society of Chattanooga, a society for the promotion of workers' dramatics, forums, lectures, movies, music and recreational activities, was formed by local trade unionists and sympathizers in the last few weeks. Its officers are: Ina Greene, president; Sidney L. Robinson, vice-president; Louis Sear, treasurer; Pearl M. Campbell, recording secretary, and Blanche Goodman Eisendrath, corresponding secretary. On the board of advisors are Joe G. Dobbs, Erskine Mabee, Stanton E. Smith, R. C. Reynolds, Myles Horton, Rev. T. B. Cowan and W. T. McKenna.

The Workers' Cultural society meets on the first and third Wednesdays of each month at 8 p.m. in Roosevelt hall. Trade unionists and sympathizers are invited to attend.

CHARITY AFFAIR TO HELP NEEDS OF HUNGRY TOTS

Tuesday Night to See Great Display of Entertainment in Auditorium

Central Body to Provide All Expenses to Raise Cash for News and Times Xmas Funds--All Receipts Go to Charity in a Splendid Cause

Central Labor union Monday night announced that it intended to show Chattanooga what a real floor show, dance orchestras, staging and spotlights can be produced by local union labor. Every item of expense in the production of the entertainment will be contributed by local talent as a work of love to Chattanooga's needy. Four first-class orchestras will supply the music. Cooperation has been pledged by the various local dramatic schools, and the Times and the News have put their shoulders to the effort.

There will be a small admission fee. With the exception of auditorium rent, every cent of the proceeds will be turned over to the two papers' Christmas funds. Labor says that if the public wants to see a real exhibit of fun and frolic, come to the auditorium next Tuesday evening, have a good time, and at the same time help to make Christmas brighter for some of Chattanooga's unfortunates.

Two Frisco Papers Sign Newspaper Guild Pacts

Minimum Salaries of Editorial Employes Fixed, With 8-Hour, 5-Day Week and Paid Vacations.

San Francisco, Cal.—The Northern California Newspaper Guild, local unit of the American Newspaper Guild, affiliated with the A. F. of L., has won an excellent agreement with "The Daily News" and has secured an agreement with "The Chronicle," famous west coast daily, which is said to establish higher minimum rates of pay than enjoyed on any other paper in the west.

Those charged with reporting, writing and editing news, editorials and full-time feature writers, protographers, artists, cartoonists, retouchers, and lay-out men, with over five years' experience on "The Chronicle" get a minimum of $250 a month; over two years, $180; over one year, $130, and less than one year, $110. Editorial department copy boys and office boys, employed less than six months, $65; over six months, $75.

Severance pay is provided, one of the features many unions are fighting for. Employes with the paper less than two years will get two weeks' salary, in addition to accrued pay and overtime, in case of discharge; if over two years, four weeks' pay, and if over five years, six weeks' pay. All editorial employes in the continuous service of the publishers for six months and less than one year will be given one week's vacation with full pay; for those whose service has been one year and less than five years, two weeks.

The minimum salaries became effective Dec. 1 and the eight-hour day, five-day week was granted to take effect Jan. 1. For any necessary overtime work, equivalent time off will be allowed, and the management has agreed that three will be no discrimination because of union membership or union activity. The agreement covers a period of one year. The Chronicle management has been highly commended in labor circles as a result of their agreement with their newsroom employes.

CENTRAL BODY OKEHS NEVIL, HIT SALES TAX

Nashville Pressman Gets Indorsement to Governor for State Labor Commissioner Post

Criticises W. A. Bass for His Proposal of "Gross" Sales Tax --Express Confidence in Opposition of Browning to the Plan

Central Body last Monday night gave its approval of the candidacy of J. O. Nevil, Nashville pressman, for the job of commissioner of labor in the new governor's cabinet. Mr. Nevil is prominent in state labor circles and has a long history of union service, both in his own local as well as in the Nashville Trades and Labor council.

Recent suggestions emanating from the office of W. A. Bass, prominent state educator, and who is slated to be the next commissioner of education under Governor-elect Browning, which would provide a tax on gross sales, was roundly scored. The labor delegates expressed confidence that Mr. Browning would not support such a measure because in his campaign he denounced sales taxes as a source of revenue, and promised to have none of them.

Wisdom

Every guilty deed
Holds in itself the seed
Of retribution and undying pain.
—Longfellow.

Jury Says Unionists Innocent of Slugging "King" S. Bennett

Use of State's Prosecutor as Catspaw to Land Two Strike Leaders in Penitentiary Completely Fails

Attorney H. G. B. King, for Defense, Likens Candy Boss to Old King John, Except He Lacks Power to Chop Off Heads of "Disloyal" Subjects

Efforts of union-hating Sanford Bennett to forever squelch organization of his employs by railroading three unionists and a Soddy miner into the penitentiary met with complete failure last Tuesday when the jury hearing the charges of criminal conspiracy in the slugging of Sanford Bennett returned a unanimous verdict of "not guilty."

Although the state usually has charge of prosecuting criminal actions, it was brought out in the trial that Mr. Bennett had hired expert "investigators" to secure "evidence" that would forever dispose of the labor leaders. Murrel Lingerfelt, a Soddy miner, was accused of actually striking the blow that was supposed to have felled Bennett, while Joe Dobbs, president of Central Body, Curtis Sims, business representative of the Bakery and Confectionery union, and R. D. Dorsey, candy worker, were dragged in the "net" for procuring Lingerfelt to do the deed. In a previous trial, two lady candy workers were also accused, but they were acquitted, although the remaining defendants were tried over.

Defending Dorsey were Attorneys Tom Davis and Harry Berke, while F. G. Redwine was appointed by the court to defend Lingerfelt. King, ace legal adviser for the unions, defended Sims and Dobbs.

In his plea to the jury, Attorney King said:

"Your Honor and gentlemen of the jury: This is a very unfortunate affair, and is to me nothing more than an ordinary labor dispute — the outgrowth of a struggle by working people who are trying and fighting for the right to live. This is a controversy between union people and a non-union employer. Many people do not understand the meaning of the word union or organized labor. Many people do not belong to organized labor —not because they do not want to,

(Continued on last page)

Label League Elects Officers for a Year

Plans for Annual Birthday Party in February Being Given Thought

Chattanooga Label League last Friday evening had its election of officers. Those elected were Miss Ina Greene as president, Miss Edna Brown, vice-president, Paul Reynolds, secretary - treasurer, Archie Underwood, recorder, E. E. Crosby, J. B. Campbell and Curtis Sims, trustees, and Miss Lena Edmonds, warden.

The second anniversary of the formation of the league will come in February, and plans are already being considered to duplicate the very successful party given last year.

From the enthusiasm evidenced at the sessions last week, it is believed that the coming year will see greater strides in the efforts of the league to further the cause of organized labor.

Her Dad—What do you mean by necking my daughter?

Boy Friend (sadly)—I was just carrying out the scriptural injunction to "Hold fast that which is good."

* * *

Dreaming of better times won't help much if you don't make your dreams come true.

HERE'S HOW IT HAPPENED

Early in the afternoon of Christmas eve ye editor of The Labor World had just gotten the paper out and was in repose, preparing to go home for the day and see that Santa Claus was suitably received that night for the kids. Henry Morris and Phil Angel, of the Angel Printing company next door, dropped in with a sample of their famous liquid refreshment of the genus grape. After a small sample, one thing led to another.

The next day the editor was shocked to find that he had taken his typewriter in hand and put out one of the niftiest labor story scoops yet accomplished. Furthermore, it had been set up in type by his orders, and rather than waste all the money spent for typesetting, and wishing to conserve the Labor World's finances, he decided to go ahead and run the story.

If would have been a good story if true.

The Lingerfelt Case

Now that the jury has declared that Lingerfelt was not guilty of the alleged slugging of Sanford Bennett, and that Joe Dobbs, Curtis Sims and R. H. Dorsey are not guilty of complicity, a particular nondescript and unreliable union-hating bunch of citizens are moaning that slugging is licensed to do as it pleases. To the point, these lightweight brains, intimate, if not actually say, that organized labor sponsored the slugging and that the future will bring forth more of them.

We suggest that if such critics knew of the guilt of any of the parties charged that it was their sacred duty to present their evidence before the courts. If they are only expressing their hope that union leaders would be convicted regardless of guilt, which is probably the case, that is an unjust as well as cruel attitude.

We remind these critics that at the first information of the "slugging," and when our leaders were indicted, we did not resent their arrest, nor did we resent their trial. Further, we formally told the world that although we believed the three men innocent because we knew them so well, that if they were convicted or proven guilty, we would be the first to disown them and kick them out. Until they were proven guilty, and since we believed them not guilty, we stood by them.

As to Lingerfelt, we did not know the man. We did not make his bond, or provide legal counsel for him. As far as he was concerned, we were not interested except that as decent citizens we thought he should have a fair trial before being condemned.

Since at no time have we condoned any sort of slugging, since we have at no time expressed or felt resentment because our people have been arrested and put on trial, we feel that now is the time, now that such a trial has been held, evidence by the state and defense weighed by an established court of the state, and that the defendants have been found not guilty of any part in "King" Bennett's slugging, it would be sportsmanlike, just and honest for anti-union folk to cease their harangues and slurs on organized labor in this case.

We realize, though, that any party that goes so far as to throw mud unwarrantedly at innocent ladies, will not hesitate to wish that innocent men should be railroaded into penitentiaries.

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T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, DECEMBER 18, 1936

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

SALES TAX

When the teachers of this county put themselves wholeheartedly into the fight for the provisions of the eight-point program of the Tennessee Education association they did so without any thought that this program would be financed by an anti-social tax. It is a great disappointment that the secretary of the T. E. A., Mr. W. A. Bass, should come out publicly for a form of the general sales tax in this connection.

Organized labor has long recognized that the sales tax violates the fundamental principle of equitable taxation; namely, the basing of the rate on the ability to pay. For this reason the A. F. of L. stands unequivocally against the sales tax in any form whatsoever.

Dayton McKean has presented statistics taken from the Business Week which shows clearly where the burden of the sales tax falls. They show that a worker earning $1,000 per year spends 60.9 per cent of it for taxable commodities. At the other end of the ladder a man with a $1,000,000 income spends only 1 per cent of it for taxable commodities. At this rate with a 2 per cent sales tax the worker pays $12 tax per $1,000 income, while the millionaire pays only 20 cents per $1,000 income.

EXCELLENT REPORTING

The federation board of directors are getting first rate reports, accurate in letter and in spirit, from its CLU delegation. This is due to the conscientious work of Mrs. Sam Johnson, a first year delegate, who fully merits the confidence the federation has in her ability and loyalty. Her thorough reports are highlights of board meetings.

BOARD MEETING

Board members are cautioned not to forget that the first 1937 meeting is scheduled for the first Monday in January—the first Monday after the Christmas vacation. The date is Jan. 4; the hour, 7:15; the place, Y. M. C. A.

CONGRATULATION, BRO. DOBBS

The teachers are happy with Bro. Joe Dobbs over his deserved acquittal in the Bennett slugging case. Labor has few leaders more loyal and self-sacrificing than Bro. Dobbs. His acquittal is a victory for all of us.

CELEBRATE TUESDAY NIGHT

Teachers should turn out in a body for the labor ball at the Memorial auditorium next Tuesday night. The committee is arranging an elaborate program with orchestra, floor show, lighting effects and all the trimmings. Any labor man who stays away will be doing himself, as well as the labor movement, a disservice.

NO DINNER

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Drive For Ratification of Child Labor Ban Opened by A. F. of L.

Green Urges All Union Officials and Members in Twenty-four States Which Have Not Yet Voted Favorably on Federal Amendment to Impress State Legislators With the Importance of Prompt Action to End Exploitation of Children in Industry.

Washington.—Immediate and persistent effort by the entire organized labor movement to secure ratification of the federal child labor amendment by the legislatures in twenty-four states which up to the present have not favored conferring upon congress the power to end the exploitation of children in American industry was recommended by William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, in a letter sent to all state federations of labor, city central bodies and local unions in those states.

The amendment has already been ratified by the legislatures of twenty-four states, but favorable by twelve more states is required to make the amendment a part of our fundamental law.

As an emphatic argument in favor of prompt ratification Mr. Green pointed out that under the present state laws owners of factories in nine states are permitted to employ children 14 years of age and younger, while in eight states children between 14 and 16 years of age may be employed from nine to eleven hours a day. In addition, thirty-four states have practically no regulations covering the employment of children 16 and 17 years of age in hazardous occupations.

Twenty-four Delinquent States.

Twenty-four state legislatures have ratified the child labor amendment to the constitution of the United States. Ratification by twelve more states is required in order to make that amendment a part of the constitution.

The following state legisslatures that have not ratified the amendment will meet in January:

Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Kansas, Maryland, Massachusetts, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, Rhode Island, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont.

Other states that have not ratified but may hold special sessions in 1937 are:

Alabama, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Virginia.

Candidates Were Questioned.

As your state legislature will meet in 1937, I believe that with the necessary agitation the members will vote to ratify. After the primaries were held in the various states that had not ratified the amendment I requested that the candidates be questioned as to whether they would vote for or against the amendment. Because of that fact the members of your legislature are well aware of the desire of labor to have the amendment ratified.

If every labor official and member of a trade union who is acquainted with a member of your legislature sees him personally and urges his support of the amendment there is no doubt that your state will be added to those who oppose the exploitation of children in industry.

I am, therefore, appealing to you and to your officers and members to work more persistently than ever before to bring about the ratification of the amendment.

Does Not Interfere With Family Control.

The fifty-fifth annual convention of the American Federation of Labor declared:

"When the child labor amendment is ratified congress shall determine the age at which children may be employed and shall prohibit gainful employment to all under that age.

"This does not mean that the law will invade the home either in the city or on the farm and prohibit children from taking a reasonable part in the home duties. It only seeks to conserve the formative period of every child's life to educational development. The amendment will in no way change family control and authority.

"It simply grants to congress power which the states now have and exercise. It will not interfere with states' rights to enact child labor legislation raising standards fixed by congress and to cooperate with federal authorities.

"The appropriations for dependent children provided in the new social security act will facilitate the establishment of higher age levels for gainful employment for children."

Backward State Laws.

The laws in each state stipulate the age limits of children who may be employed in gainful occupations. Under the law in nine states children 14 years of age and younger may be employed in factories. In eight states children between 14 and 16 years of age are permitted to work from nine to eleven hours a day. In eleven states children may be employed until 8 p.m., or later. In twenty-four states there are practically no regulations of employment in hazardous occupations of children 16 and 17 years of age.

This inequality in the laws of various states proves detrimental to the states that have enacted adequate child labor regulations.

Ban on Child Labor Competition.

Because a state has voted against ratification of the amendment does not mean that it cannot change its position and vote favorably. The sentiment against child labor is most intense.

Under the national recovery act no children under 16 years of age could work in gainful employment and under 18 in hazardous employment. These provisions were acceptable to the employers as they eliminated unfair competition.

The federal trade commission has been appealed to by certain industries to designate fair competition practices which contain provisions similar to those in the codes under the national recovery act.

This is evidence that employers generally desire the elimination of child labor competition.

Supported by Farm Bureau.

The American Farm Bureau Federation, a most important organization of farmers, has declared in favor of the amendment. At its last convention held in Chicago it adopted the following:

"We approve the pending child labor amendment to the constitution and request state farm bureau federations to give it serious and sympathetic consideration."

No doubt these pronounced sentiments will commend themselves to the members of your legislature, and if labor asserts itself in no uncertain terms they will vote to make the child labor amendment a part of the constitution of the United States.

Long Beach Auto Mechanics Organize 5 Shops Sign Up

Long Beach, Cal. — Automotive Maintenance Lolge No. 1126, International Association of Machinists, recently chartered with fifty charter members, although 110 applications had been received by the time the charter arrived, will maintain "open charter" rates for new members until Jan. 1.

Following the lead of San Pedro and Wilmington, nearby, where complete organization of automobile mechanics was effected some time ago, Long Beach auto mechanics have set their goal for this city at 100 per cent organization. Five shops are already reported as fully organized, with others coming into the fold gradually.

Houston Furniture Workers Win 8-Hour Day Agreement

Houston, Tex.—Furniture Workers' Union (Federal) No. 19766, chartered by the American Federation of Labor, has secured a closed shop agreement with the Texas Table company, which is regarded as a distinct gain for the union.

Provisions of the contract include the eight-hour day, 45-hour week and wage adjustments, together with recognition of seniority rights and other advantages. The new agreement extends to July 1, 1937.

GIFT HEADQUARTERS
Shop First at
TEMPLETON'S
Jewelers
12 WEST EIGHTH ST.

Take It or Leave It!

Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

The so-called big boys want to show that they haven't learned anything. Steel and automobiles and oil are still on the acid side. They are showing it just now by staying out of the co-ordinator's conference. They will not co-ordinate. Well, nobody ever suspected they had ever learned anything. Not about human relations. They know how to use machinery and they know all there is to know about selling. They'll be as humble as necessary to trap a customer. But they simply don't know how to be human with labor. That's their blind spot—and they are plenty blind. It will take an operation to remove the cataract.

* * *

What that means is that labor will have to organize—as it has a lawful right to do—and then simply walk up to the front door and say, "well, here we are; what are you going to do about it now?" Haughty brigands, these big outfits. They wouldn't go along with NRA. Remember how the automobile board was jockeyed? They wouldn't go along with the national labor relations act. They fought Roosevelt for re-election. Are people forgetting that du Ponts own the Liberty league and General Motors? And they make a bluff of saying that the Liberty league is going to quit politics and be good. But they do not say General Motors will be good. It's just about the same as if every motor in a G. M. car had the Liberty league emblem stamped on it.

* * *

Labor doesn't have to be as simple as these brigands think it is. The election is over, but the battle that was all wrapped up in the election goes on and must go on as long as tyrannical Big Business insists upon living up to its ancient record. The election was one battle in a long war. It will cease to be a war just as soon as privilege and vested interests get over the idea that we still have a caste system in industry. The democratic ideal must become as firmly fixed in industry as it is in political life—and it must work even beter. That's what labor is aiming at and that is what it is going to get. Maybe it will take a long time. It has taken a long time already. But we aren't going as slowly as we used to go and it will not take as long as the big fellows think it will take.

* * *

The recent A. F. of L. convention adopted a few resolutions to keep labor dollars away from hostile products. Those resolutions just scratched the surface. There needs to be much more of that. Labor dollars need to go to fair products—to products whose makers do not stand across the road like hogs, blocking traffic in stupidity. You can scare the tripe out of an editor by having a dozen kicking letters written to him. Nobody knows why, but it is so. You can scare the daylights out of almost any outfit by steering a few dollars away from his door. Nothing is more frightful to business than a dollar that passes by the door—thumbing its nose as it goes. Supporting foes is like eating dynamite. It doesn't even taste good.

Merry Christmas to H. G. B. KING From the Labor Movement

Nelly Don

Crepes for your Holidays

WHAT are the holidays without a new frock? Let Nelly Don Crepe help you celebrate! This exclusive Nelda Crepe, for instance, in a downy thistle print, sizes 12 to 40 . . . just one of a number of these practical washable crepes at only

$5.98

NELLY DON frocks are sold ONLY at Lovemans in Chattanooga!

NELLY DON exclusive cotton frocks make attractive gifts!

$1.98 $2.98 $3.98

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LOVEMANS
Dependable Merchandise

The Thirty-Hour Week

The action of the Tampa convention of the American Federation of Labor in making the thirty-hour week without reduction in earnings the paramount objective of the Federation and instructing the Federation's Executive Council to have such a bill introduced in the next Congress of the United States and "devote its best efforts to secure its enactment into law" gives added importance to this measure designed to provide work for millions of jobless who still pound the pavements looking for unemployment which those who own and operate industry withhold from them.

The thirty-hour week for railroad employes is already on the legislative program of the standard railroad labor organizations for the coming Congressional session.

The thirty-hour-week bill sponsored by Senator Black, of Alabama, and Representative Connery, of Massachusetts, during the last Congress, but which failed of enactment, provided for closing the channels of interstate commerce to certain articles and commodities, in connection with which persons are employed more than five days a week or six hours a day.

In recommending its enactment by the Senate, the Senate Judicial Committee declared:

> **"The thirty-hour week, without decreasing wages, would supply jobs and purchasing power; would increase production; reduce costs of production, and raise the living standards of the average American family."**

It was estimated that the measure would regulate the working hours of around 20,000,000 toilers in the interest of millions of unemployed workers. The facts and arguments which made the thirty-hour-week bill a statesmanlike measure in the last Congress are equally persuasive now.

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

Whew! There aren't many days left to do all that shopping in. If you belong to that group of last-minute Christmas shoppers (and, believe me, that's a big organization judging from the crowds in town just before the holidays), you'll have to fall back on the "old reliables"—the gifts that everybody likes to get. F'instance, **Signiago & Campbell's** have some good-looking men's sox and ties.

* * *

And don't forget—the mothers, wives nad girl friends always like silk hose. There just isn't any nicer gift for them. Get them at **The Vogue.** They have the Phoenix hose (with the label, of course).

* * *

If the ladies in your family like to learn about the latest fashions in clothes, or the newest things for the home, give them a subscription to the Delineator—it's union. But, remember, that McCall's is not.

* * *

Speaking of homes—I've just found out that **Mr. and Mrs. L. T. Adwell,** of the Electricians' local, are building a new home—in Red Bank, I believe.

* * *

There's a certain little boy I know who's going to have a big Christmas this year when he gets up and sees that bicycle that his dad got him at **Sears** this week.

* * *

Got a lot of secrets with Santa Claus. Somebody I know is going to enjoy that new radio that Santa bought for them at **Sterchi's** a few days ago.

* * *

Oh, there are a lot of Santa secrets flying around. **Haverty's** sold a mighty pretty bedroom suite that's going to make a great big Christmas present for somebody.

* * *

Advice to the "bashful bear:" There are no set words with which to tell the one and only that she's the only one—but one good way is to bring her a diamond for Christmas. **Le Grand's** and **Edwards & LeBus** have some lovely ones this year and she's sure to like that sort of gift.

* * *

To you all—A MERRY CHRISTMAS!

They had been having one of their frequent squabbles. And he was getting the worst of it.

Man (in exasperation)—I wish to some brainless idiot had proposed to you before we were married.

Wife (calmly)—He did, darling.

Man (the wind being taken out of his sails for a time)—Well, then I wish he had married you.

Wife (still unpurturbed, cooing)—Yes, darling, he did.

USED CARS

1936 Chrysler Sedan	$7[illegible]
1936 Chrysler Sport Coupe	7[illegible]
1936 Plymouth Sedan	6[illegible]
1935 De Soto Sedan	6[illegible]
1935 Dodge Sedan	5[illegible]
1935 Chevrolet Sedan	4[illegible]
1935 Ford V-8 Coach	4[illegible]
1934 Plymouth De Luxe Sedan	3[illegible]
1934 Chevrolet Coach	3[illegible]

AND MANY OTHER BARGAINS

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238 E. Main St. Dial 6-[illegible]

Merry Christmas and a Happy New Yea[illegible]

EAST LAKE PHONE 3-10[illegible]
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Clark Bros. Furniture Co.
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LABOR QUERIES

Q.—How old is the International Federation of Trade Unions?

A.—The federation is 35 years old, negotiations for an international organization which later became the I. F. T. U. having been laid at a conference of European trade union representatives in Copenhagen on Aug. 5, 1901.

* * *

Q.—How did a national organization of carpenters arise?

A.—The organization which grew into the present United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America became a national one in 1881 by consolidation of scattered groups of organized house carpenters throughout the nation.

Labor Unions in Tucson Secure Wage Increases

Tucson, Ariz.—Arizona labor continues its march forward, in line with other progressive states where renewed vigor is coming into the labor movement, and Tucson is keeping step.

Along with increasing interest in labor's affairs and the increasing of membership in many unions, substantial pay increases have recently been won by at least three locals here, including the bartenders, motion picture machine operators and the Typographical union.

Wisdom

All overmuch governing kills the self-help and energy of the governed. —Wendell Phillips.

MERRY CHRISTMAS

- Every member of the staff . . . from the president to the janitor . . . wishes you a Merry Christmas.
- May your holidays be full of cheer and the joys of good fellowship.

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OBED wore a striped tunic of orange and white somewhat ragged and dirty, though his mother, Lara, washed clothes for other families in order to keep herself and ten-year-old son from starving. Yet you seldom noticed Obed's ragged tunic because of his vivid face. His skin was smooth olive, his lips were red, and his dark eyes were the color of pools at midnight. Obed sang a great deal. If he heard a tune whistled on the street he ran home singing it all the way. If he heard music strummed in the bazaars, he'd linger near until he remembered every note of it. In fact, Obed's listening ears were boxed many times by people feeling too cross or too tired for merry melodies. Even Lara scolded him. "Have I not enough, my son, beating soiled clothes on hard cold stones day after day, without listening to your voice screeching in every corner?"

But the whole world was a song for Obed. The sweet twitter of birds on dewy mornings. The sound of water

lapping over sand, the very rumble of cart wheels over the cobble-stones thundered out its own rough music for the pleasure of his ears.

"What help are you to a poor mother . . . be gone with you!" scolded Lara day after day. Obed laughed, never meaning to be thoughtless or disobedient, having ears only for the music about him.

One evening late in December the longing for the shepherd's songs overcame him, and he slipped away at dusk. He was gone all night and in the morning he looked a different boy. His cheeks were pale. His lips did not smile, but there was a new and somber light shining in his dark eyes. This time his mother gazed at him in sorrow. He saw how worn she was, and he kissed her. "I cannot say I'm sorry," he hesitated, "Not even now can I tell you." His tunic was worn and stained. He wore a ragged sheepskin about his shoulders. On this he sank down in his own corner and went to sleep. When he woke his face was flushed and rosy. He knelt on the floor and looked at the busy street below. Then he opened his lips and a song of such joy and purity flowed out on the air as to make everyone stop and listen. Up and up soared the rapturous notes, seeming to possess a visible radiance of their own. Obed sang no words, but the music charmed every ear that heard it.

His mother stood behind him, her hands for once idle at their task. The tired lines on her face melted into peace. Her eyes looked far away. Clearer and clearer the exquisite melody continued, and died on a faint sweet note of ecstasy.

People listening below shook their heads and moved on as if awakened from a dream.

"Where, my son, did you hear that song?" Lara spoke in a whisper.

"In the skies, my mother. It came with wings and trumpets."

"Do not tell falsehoods about such divine melody."

Obed's eyes shone, but he would say no more. He hoarded the song in his heart. One evening, however, when the sky was clear and the stars shone like jewels, the boy was moved to sing again the beautiful, nameless music. When it was finished a knock came at

the door. Lara opened it to a black servant who bowed low. "My master, the Prince, desires to know who sang that song."

Lara, trembling with fear, pointed to Obed who stood near an open window.

A tall figure dressed in rich furs and embroidered tunic pushed his servant aside.

"If the singer and his mother will honor my court with a visit, they shall be conducted hither with safety." The voice was deep. "I am a prince from a distant country, who came to pay homage to the new King born in a stable. On my way to that stable," his piercing eyes looked at Obed, "and from afar off, I heard the song your son has just sung. It came dropping from the skies . . . angels' heavenly voices and trumpets. If my people could hear that music," his voice softened, "I'm sure they would all become faithful followers of the Babe Jesus. I promise you comfort, both of you, for all your years."

So Lara and Obed quickly prepared for the journey, and Obed sang the angels' song, as he remembered it, in the court of the prince, so that he and his kingdom became thereafter faithful followers of the Babe Jesus.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Warden—Who gave the bride away?

Connolly—Her little brother. He stood up in the middle of the ceremony and yelled: "Hurrah, Annie, you've got him at last!"

ROSS HUTTON finished telling his little daughter the story of Christmas, of the shepherds and the Christ child, and had as tactfully as possible explained about Santa Claus, Polly heaved a sigh. "Well, I think there's a Santy Claus and I hope he brings me a sheep like the ones in the story."

The day before Christmas, Ross saw a white woolly lamb in the window of a toy shop. He was glad he had walked to his office. Otherwise he might not have seen the lamb. He would stop on his way home and get it. But one of the men in the office offered to drive him home, so the lamb was forgotten until he heard Polly as she was being put to bed tell her mother she hoped "Santy" wouldn't forget about the "sheep." Ross looked at his watch and decided the shop would probably still be open. Anne called to him to ask where he was going, and he answered, "Back in a few minutes."

When he parked his car before the shop, the thought that the lamb might not be there, struck him for the first time. He felt much relieved, therefore, when he saw the lamb in the window.

As he tucked the package under his arm and turned to leave the shop, a

Santa Claus Had Brought Her a Sheep and a Baby Doll.

little boy came in. Ross heard him ask the proprietor if he still had the lamb that was in the window that morning. He was told the gentleman just leaving had bought it. "Oh," the disappointment he felt showed in his voice. Wasn't there something else he would like? But there didn't seem to be anything else.

As he got into his car Ross caught sight of a small boy standing before the window, his gaze fastened on the place where the lamb had been. He seemed so disappointed, it was too bad there wasn't another lamb for him, Ross thought as he drove away. But probably something else would catch his fancy and he would forget all about the lamb. Children were like that. Ross wondered though if Polly would have forgotten so easily. He scarcely thought so. The poor little thing would have been mightily disappointed. He was glad he had remembered before it was too late.

But try as he would he couldn't get the picture of the little fellow out of his mind. Halfway home he turned his car around and went back to the shop. The boy had left, so Ross asked the proprietor if he could tell him where the boy lived. He lived just around the corner. He often came into the shop. Tonight he had come to buy the little lamb for his small sister, and was so disappointed when he found it gone. The proprietor had tried to interest him in something else, but he hadn't been successful in doing it. Ross interrupted to know in just which house the boy lived. Then in order to have some satisfactory excuse to offer at home, he bought a baby doll for Polly.

When somewhat later he came into the living room where Anne was busy trimming the Christmas tree, she wanted to know where on earth he had been. He shook his head and put his finger to his lips as a warning not to waken Polly. He placed the package under the tree and with a happy smile he began helping with the work of trimming.

The next morning he was awakened by Polly's happy cry that she knew there was a "Santy Claus" because he had brought her a "sheep" and a baby doll just as she asked him to. Ross sprang out of bed and into the living room. Where could the "sheep" have come from? For there was Polly with a lamb under one arm and the doll under the other.

"Where?" Ross asked, pointing to the lamb. Anne whispered that she had bought it.

"There is a Santy Claus, isn't there, Daddy?" Polly's voice implied she was giving information rather than asking it.

Ross heartily agreed with her: "There certainly is a Santa Claus beyond a doubt."

© Western Newspaper Union.

Christmas Boxes

Giving Christmas boxes is said to spring from an old custom of priests putting on board of all out-going ships boxes for alms. These were opened at Christmastime and masses said for the givers of the alms. The box was called Christ mass box and from this comes the custom of Christmas boxes and gifts.

Woman—A letter from your husband, I see.

Friend—Yes, it's chiefly to send these two needles for me to thread. He's camping, you know, and has to do his own sewing, you know.

What Next!

A Milwaukee manufacturing firm is now making equipment for final inspection of packaged candies and similar products. Boxes borne on conveyors pass through the device, called the X-Ray inspector, and a green fluoroscopic screen reveals the outline of foreign matter like glass, shells, stems and nails.

The farmer's pink-cheeked daughter was coming up the lane. She was clad in a grimy pair of overalls, from the pockets of which bulged bunches of waste and sundry wrenches, screw drivers and other tools. In her hand a dirty satchel of iron tools:

Visitor—Where are you going, my pretty maid?

Maid—I'm going a-milking, sir.

Visitor—But why all the tools, my pretty maid?

Maid—Trouble with that darm milking machine again.

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817 Market Street

SHOE WORKER ELECTED MAYOR

Concord, N. H.—John F. Conrad, who was recently elected mayor of Rochester, N. H., is a veteran shoe worker. He was born sixty-four years ago at Calais, Me., on the international border. At the age of 10, he went to work in the Calais shoe factory. He was elected five times and defeated once for the city council of Rochester, his recent successful bid for the mayoralty being his first for that chair. He is employed as a heeler in a Rochester shoe plant. Mr. Conrad was the democratic candidate.

An old colored gentleman read with some interest the reports of the cross-country speed run by a stream-lined train.

Man (seeing him reading the paper) JPretty fast, wasn't it, Mose? About the fastest thing ever to whizz along the ground.

Mose (positively)No, suh. Ah recall making much better speed some years ago when Ah passed by a cemetery at midnight.

* * *

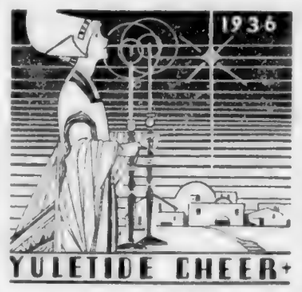
The minister met one of the members of his church, lately reported to be on the sick list.

Minister—Well, Mrs. Thompson, I am glad to see you out again. Are you quite better now?

Mrs. Thompson—I'm a good deal better, thank you. I am not right, as you may say, but I am better.

Minister—That's right. What has been the matter?

Mrs. Thompson—Well, I had tonsilitis to begin with, and then it dropped into my legs.



D. S. Etheridge Co.
Ford Dealers
317 Broad 6-3181
Wait for the 1936 Ford

Quality Furnishings for Men
UNION-LABELED
SHIRTS - TIES - CLOTHES
Better Than Usual Values!
Abe Phillips
Stylist for Men
23 EAST NINTH STREET

THEATRES
THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD
RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street
AMERICAN
Main Street near Market
RITZ
Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth
RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

Union Label PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO.
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

Meet Your Friends at
Home Plate Lunch
21 East Seventh St.

In Minnesota the American Press, continuing its search for the oldest newspapers, found 17 dailies and 186 weeklies which have attained the age of fifty or more years; in Wisconsin 22 dailies and 145 weeklies; in Iowa 32 dailies and 266 weeklies.

Many a Friend Recommends
BLACK-DRAUGHT
People who have taken Black-Draught naturally are enthusiastic about it because of the refreshing relief it has brought them. No wonder they urge others to try it! . . . Mrs. Joe O. Roberts, of Portersville, Ala., writes: "A friend recommended Black-Draught to me a long time ago, and it has proved its worth to me. Black-Draught is good for constipation. I find that taking Black-Draught prevents the bilious headaches which I used to have." . . . A purely vegetable medicine for the relief of
CONSTIPATION, BILIOUSNESS

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 26821
State of Tennessee, Chancery court of Hamilton County
Minnie Therese Ellis vs. Tom Taft Ellis

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Tom Taft Ellis is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next January rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the third Monday in January next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 12th day of December, 1936.
SAM ERWIN, C. & M.
By E. H. BRIDGERS, D. C. & M.
James H. Anderson, Solicitor for Complainant. 1-1

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54192
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Raymond Lewis vs. Annie Lewis

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Annie Lewis whose residence is unknown, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January Rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the First Monday in January next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause be set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 3rd day of December, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
F. L. Dixon, Attorney. 12-25

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54190
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Elsie Andrews vs. A. J. Andrews

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that A. J. Andrews is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in January next, the same being a Rule Day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 3rd day of December, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
E. B. Baker, Attorney 12-25

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54171
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Grady Holly vs. Vera Holly

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Vera Holly is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in January next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 30th day of November, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
B. M. Fogo, Atty. 12-25

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54191
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Ruby Gentry Collins vs. Roy F. Collins

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Roy F. Collins is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in January next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 3rd day of December, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Joe N. Hunter, Attorney. 12-25

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54189
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Johnnie May Duke vs. Morris Frazier Duke

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Morris Frazier Duke, whose residence is unknown, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in January next, the same being a Rule Day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 3rd day of December, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Joe Grandin, Attorney. 12-25

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54122
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
B. O. Smallwood vs. Martin Smallwood

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Martin Smallwood is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in January next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 18th day of November, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, Deputy Clerk.
McClure & McClure, Attorneys. 12-18

SEASON'S GREETINGS
TO ORGANIZED LABOR
Acme Coal Company
DIAL 6-1183
WALTER D. MOORE R. G. BROCK T. F. WARE

LATE SHOPPERS---

WE anticipated the great December business which this store is doing, and our stocks are constantly being replenished from our warehouses.

We are prepared to offer you a wide range of choice in House Furnishings and accessories. You'll be pleased at the reasonable prices.

OPEN EVENINGS 'TILL CHRISTMAS

RHODES JONES FURNITURE COMPANY
608 Market St. Chattanooga, Tenn.

SEASON'S GREETINGS
FROM
VIOLET STUDIO
GIVE A KODAK
Box Cameras as Low as $1.00. Kodaks as Low as $5.00
QUALITY KODAK FINISHING
Phone 6-1553 LESTER D. COHN, Prop. 11 E. 7th St.
FRAMING, COPYING CHRISTMAS CARDS

For You and Yours
A Merry Christmas
. . . and a . . .
Happy New Year

The
Commercial National Bank
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

To Everyone in This Community
We Extend Our Wishes for a
Merry Christmas and a
Prosperous New Year
from

City Water Co. of Chattanooga
A. F. Porzelius, Superintendent

Chicago Printers Reject Proposed Wage Agreement

Decisive Vote Against Pact, As Result of Publishers' Demand for Concessions and Refusal to Shorten Hours.

Chicago.—Following twenty-two months of wrangling with the Chicago daily newspaper publishers, the members of Chicago Typographical Union No. 16 decisively rejected a proposed new wage agreement in a referendum election. The vote was as follows: For the agreement, 570; against, 2,346.

The proposed new wage scale provided for a slight advance in wages, but the publishers demanded so many concessions in reference to rights long established and failed wholly to grant a shortening of hours that the printers turned thumbs down on the whole business.

Big Publishers Involved.

William Randolph Hearst's two Chicago daily newspapers, the Herald and Examiner and the Evening American, are involved in the controversy, as are the Daily News, of which Frank Knox, recently republican vice-presidential candidate, is the publisher, and the Tribune, published by Robert R. McCormick, who is widely publicized as a champion of the "freedom of the press."

S. E. Thompson, publisher of the Chicago Daily Times, also is involved. The Times is an alleged democratic newspaper. The other four newspapers are reactionary republican organs. Senator George W. Norris, of Nebraska, exposed Thomason as an agent of the power trust a few years ago. In a scathing arraignment on the floor of the United States senate, Senator Norris charged that Thomason and one Bryan spent a large sum of power trust money in buying up daily newspapers in the southeastern part of the United States. According to a statement recently published in the Times, in conformity with the postal regulations, the power trust, Thomason and Bryan are among the principal owners of the Times.

Hearst Once for Hours Cut.

It was only a few years ago that William Randolph Hearst gained wide popularity by championing the six-hour day and 30-hour week. He deserted that great cause, however, just as he has deserted other causes, and he is now bitterly opposed to shortening the hours in his own printing plants.

"Shop at R&H and Save"
Women's Slippers
99c to $3.98
Men's and Boys' Dress Oxfords
$1.49 to $3.98
Children's Shoes
79c to $2.98
EVERY DAY IS BARGAIN DAY AT
R&H Shoe Store
SHOE REPAIR
SHOES REPAIRED HALF SOLES AND RUBBER HEELS
TODAY
Any Size Shoe
Genuine Leather
69c
Composition Soles Used on Work Shoes
R&H Shoe Store
704 Market St.

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Code Prices
East Lake Yard 3508 Seventh Ave. Phone 3-1200
Rossville Yard Lake Ave. Phone 3-1175
We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only White Drivers

FRESH UP
With
7UP
REG. U.S. PAT. OFF.
100% UNION
ORANGE CRUSH BOTTLING CO.
1086 Duncan 2-3317

For a Merry Christmas
Give Your Car
WOCO-PEP
H. L. THATCHER, AGENT

We Extend Our Cordial
Holiday Greetings
And to our wishes for your Prosperity in the NEW YEAR, we add a wholesome invitation to
Join Our CHRISTMAS CLUB
Hamilton National Bank
of Chattanooga
FIVE BANKING OFFICES

CHRISTMAS + JOY
1936 1936
GRANT'S
Merchandise From 1¢ to $1.00
715 Market Street

ELGIN Hurrah!
The New Models are here

Trim, compact Elgin strap model $25.00
Attractive 17 jewel Elgin, semi-baguette $47.50
"Legionnaire" Elgin, 15 jewels $69.75
Come in today and select one for Christmas giving
Excited? We certainly are! And you will be too when you see these thrilling new Elgins. Never before has there been such beauty—and such accuracy—such dependability—at such amazingly modest prices. The newest models for men have a robust, streamline styling. Models for women are dainty, intriguing. Stop in while our stocks are fresh! We'll gladly reserve any model until Christmas.
Small Weekly Payments
Le Grand JEWELRY CO.
At No Extra Cost

N. Y. Employment Bureau Finds Jobs for 143,616

Albany, N. Y.—New York state and national re-employment services placed 143,616 men and women at work in private industry during the first ten months of 1936, exceeding by over 20,000 the total placements for the entire year of 1935.

Elmer F. Andrews, industrial commissioner, made this significant announcement, to which Glenn A. Brown, director of the services, added:

"It signifies that more employers are using the service today than at any other time in the twenty-one years of its history."

No fees are charged by the United States employment service, nor any affiliated office, including the New York state employment service.

PACKING CO. WORKERS STRIKE

MILWAUKEE. — The Plankington Packing company plant here was crippled as 800 employes went on strike demanding union recognition and a 40 hour week. The strike was voted by the Amalgamated Meat Cutters' union after union officials reported that the company refused recognition.

W. F. Langley
General Agent
Franklin Life Ins. Co.
1019 Chattanooga Bank Bldg.
Phone 6-5543

PAGE-HANCOCK COMPANY
Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by Lee H. Hancock and W. Tom Page.
AMBULANCE SERVICE
McCallie and Beach Tel. 2-1166

An Opportunity
For
Mechanically Inclined Men If They Qualify, to Learn
DIESEL ENGINEERING
INVESTIGATE!
828 James Bldg.

HIBBLER-BARNES CO.
COAL BUILDING SUPPLIES COKE
5 YARDS 7-2131 "A LOAD A MINUTE" 30 TRUCKS

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

Try CARDUI For Functional Monthly Pains
Women from the "teens" to the change of life have found Cardui genuinely helpful for the relief of functional monthly pains due to lack of just the right strength from the food they eat. Mrs. Orie Haynes, Essex, Mo., writes: "I used Cardui when a girl for cramps and found it very beneficial. I have recently taken Cardui during the change of life. I was very nervous, had headache and back pains and was in a generally run-down condition. Cardui has helped me greatly."
Thousands of women testify Cardui benefited them. If it does not benefit you consult a physician.

Patronize Our Advertisers

BAUER'S NEW FALL PATTERNS
DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED SUITS AND TOP COATS
$30 and Up
With the Union Label
Tailored to Your Individual Measure
J. J. BAUER
QUALITY TAILORING
825 Broad Street

NOTICE
TO ALL
TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS Stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union Local 600

PHONE 6-3161
Clean Clinkerless COAL
Honest Weight — Prompt Service
City Coal Co.
718 East Main St.

THE NEW
MONARCH Billiard Parlor
Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines
6-9140 16 E. Seventh

Minneapolis Dairy Union Visions Week of 30 Hours

Minneapolis, Minn.—A step toward the five-day, thirty-hour week, now held as the paramount issue of the American Federation of Labor, was taken here, when a new agreement was entered into by Milk Drivers and Dairy Employes No. 471 and their employers.

Long regarded as one of the "long hour" jobs, the local dairy employes have a clause in their contract which calls for one week's vacation with pay for every three months employed. The agreement established in effect the five and a half day week, with the vacation provision giving approximately 80 days off a year, instead of 12 as formerly.

Where drivers or salesmen are required to wear uniforms, they must be furnished by the employer and the contract provides that they must bear the union label. The employer must also launder uniforms of plant employes. No employe is now required to distribute "literature," except notice of change of price, during his regular day's work, and any such notices must be union printed. The "closed shop" is provided, with the employers to call upon the union to furnish additional employes when needed.

Job Insurance Laws Approved.

Washington.—The social security board has approved state unemployment insurance laws of Pennsylvania and Connecticut, bringing the number of states with approved laws under the social security set-up to nineteen, including the District of Columbia.

WORK STANDARDS FOR WOMEN IN TEXAS COTTON MILLS SLIP

Washington.—Wage rates have been lowered and work hours increased for many women employed in cotton textile mills in Texas since the spring of 1935, says a report made by the women's bureau, U. S. department of labor.

For cotton textile manufacturing, the largest woman factory-employing industry in Texas, information was obtained on the wages and working hours of 1,300 women both during and subsequent to the NRA, which was invalidated by the United States supreme court, May 27, 1935.

In 1935 while the mills were operating under the NRA code they did not exceed the maximum 40-hour week set up by the code. In a normal week during this period 31 per cent of the women earned the minimum code rate of 30 cents an hour while 58 per cent earned more. About a year later, in 1936, over two-fifths of the women worked more than forty hours a week and a fifth in excess of forty-eight, but only 2 per cent received 30 cents an hour, and only about 15 per cent earned more per hour.

The median of the week's earnings of the women in 1935 was $10.90 while the median in 1936 was $10.30—half earning more and half less than the amount in each case. On an hourly basis, median earnings dropped from 30.9 cents in 1935 to 25.9 cents in 1936.

Teacher—Tommy, come up here and give me what you've got in your mouth.

Tommy—I wish I could—it's the toothache.

From All of Us to All of You—

"MERRY CHRISTMAS and A Happy New Year"

Independent Theatres, Inc.

AMERICAN -- RIVIERA -- PARK
RITZ -- CAMEO -- RIVOLI

"Always a Good Show"

COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
9 W. 13th St.
Phone 6-6513

Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

Christmas Greetings

SOL MOYSES & COMPANY

Underwriters of All Branches of

INSURANCE

307 to 312 James Building — Phone 6-8188

SEASON'S GREETINGS

from

INTERSTATE
LIFE AND ACCIDENT CO.

Joseph W. Johnson, President

To Our Esteemed Friends!

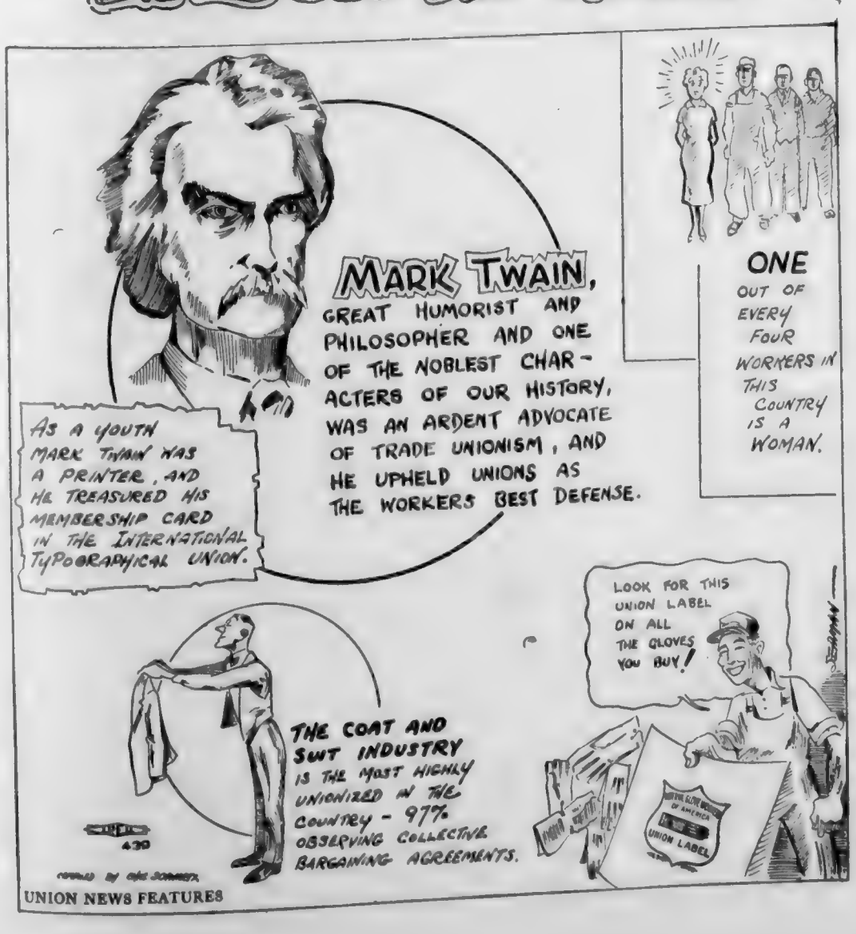
"Art is long and time is fleeting." Once more we have reached the Christmas season—perhaps to us all the time of year most hallowed with sacred memories.

May this Christmas above all gone by be blessed with every joy, and may the New Year be for you the renewal of friendships and unlimited prosperity.

Gager Lime Manufacturing Co.

Chattanooga, Tennessee

LABOR HI-LITES


MARK TWAIN, GREAT HUMORIST AND PHILOSOPHER AND ONE OF THE NOBLEST CHARACTERS OF OUR HISTORY, WAS AN ARDENT ADVOCATE OF TRADE UNIONISM, AND HE UPHELD UNIONS AS THE WORKERS BEST DEFENSE.
AS A YOUTH MARK TWAIN WAS A PRINTER, AND HE TREASURED HIS MEMBERSHIP CARD IN THE INTERNATIONAL TYPOGRAPHICAL UNION.
ONE OUT OF EVERY FOUR WORKERS IN THIS COUNTRY IS A WOMAN.
THE COAT AND SUIT INDUSTRY IS THE MOST HIGHLY UNIONIZED IN THE COUNTRY - 97% OBSERVING COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENTS.
LOOK FOR THIS UNION LABEL ON ALL THE GLOVES YOU BUY!
UNION LABEL
UNION NEWS FEATURES

"ATLANTIC Old South Beer — Full of Good Cheer"

Chattanooga's OWN Beer!

Atlantic
OLD SOUTH

Pilsener Style

Ale *and* **Beer**

Made in Chattanooga by the

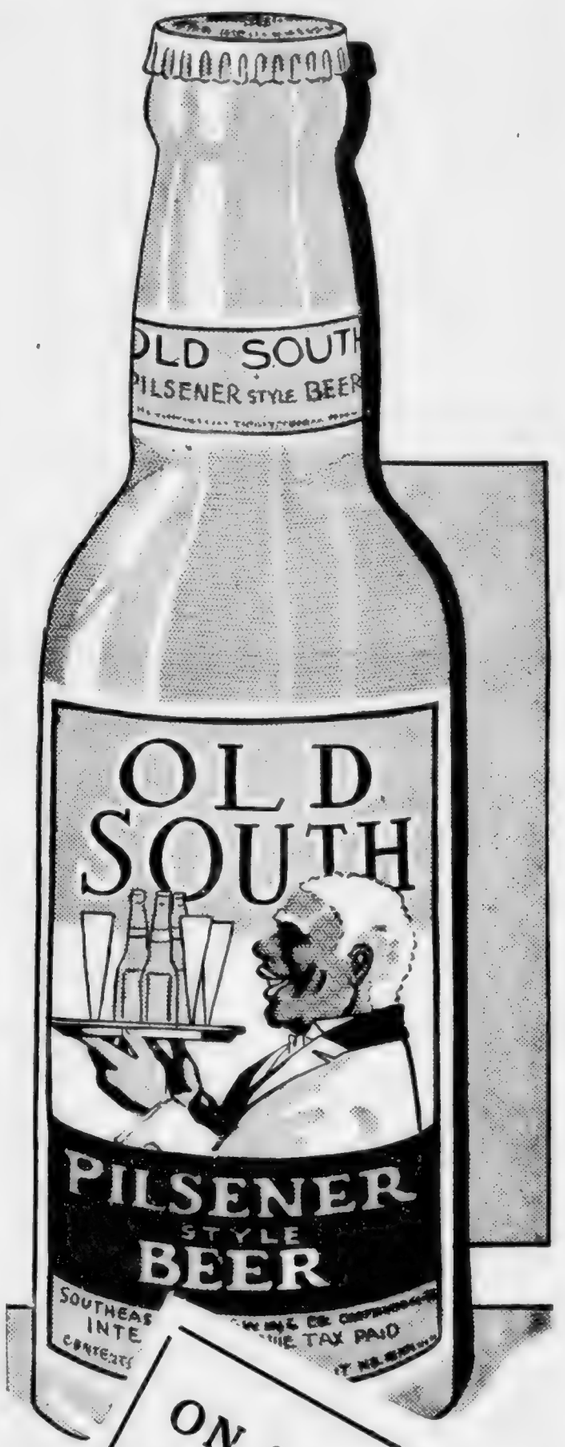
ATLANTIC ICE & COAL COMPANY
SOUTHEASTERN BREWING CO.
37 West Thirteenth Street

You'll know when you raise a foaming glass of it that you've never tasted a bottled beer like ATLANTIC Old South! It is rich, creamy from its thick, lasting head right down to the bottom of the glass! Before such a bottled beer could even be considered the Southeastern Brewing Company spent many months in searching for just the right equipment . . . for the finest materials on the market . . . and for the right Brew-Master!

The right Brew-Master was found in the person of jolly John Baumgartner, who from his twelfth year has been associated with the Brewery business. His father before him was a famous Brew-Master and the owner of several Breweries . . . and John is following in his father's footsteps, with the reputation of being one of the finest Brew-Masters in the country.

"Atlantic Old South Beer . . . Full of Good Cheer"

UNION MADE



ON SALE AT YOUR FAVORITE DEALERS . . . ON TAP OR IN BOTTLES . . .

● CHATTANOOGA'S OWN DELIGHTFUL, TASTY

ALE and BEER

Try a Bottle or Glass of ATLANTIC Old South Ale or Beer--Today--and Be Convinced That There Is No Finer to Be Had!

LYLE STOVALL
INSURANCE — SURETY BONDS
Hamilton Bank Building
Associated:
MARTIN L. HARTMAN,
Brotherhood Locomotive Engineers
At Your Service
31,536,000 Seconds
in Every Year

Christmas-New Year
LONG DISTANCE CALLS
AT REDUCED RATES

THIS YEAR you can express your holiday greetings to out-of-town relatives and friends by telephone any time Christmas or New Year's day at the low night rates.

The regular low night rates for both Station-to-Station and Person-to-Person calls will extend from 7 P. M. December 24 until 4:30 A. M. December 26 and from 7 P. M. December 31 until 4:30 A. M. January 2.

This will mean a substantial saving for those who will want to send Christmas and New Year greetings in the personal, friendly way that the telephone alone affords.

With these rates in effect Christmas and New Year's day, you can talk 100 miles on a Station-to-Station call for as little as 40c; five hundred miles, $1.15, or one thousand miles, $2.00, and greater or less distance at correspondingly low cost.

Take advantage of this opportunity to give your relatives and friends the thrill of receiving your good wishes from you in person by telephone. Ask the long distance operator for rates.

SOUTHERN BELL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CO.
INCORPORATED

IF YOU WANT THE
BEST
FLOUR
MADE
Byu—
Orient
Made by Mountain City Mills, Chattanooga

BIG UNION ASKS SUPREME COURT BE DEPRIVED OF POWER TO INVALIDATE LABOR LEGISLATION

Washington.—The powerful International Ladies' Garment Workers' union actively entered the fight against supreme court invalidation of labor legislation when its general executive board, meeting here, declared in favor of a constitutional amendment giving congress power to legislate "for the protection and advancement of the wage-earning masses."

At the same meeting, the board appropriated a $500,000 fund to begin a unionization drive.

The announcements were made by David Dubinsky, president of the union.

Dubinsky said his union "realizes that the sentiment of the country has overwhelmingly crystalized in favor of a fundamental change in the basic law of the land."

He described this suggested change as one "which would assure to the working population of our country that measure of economic security and welfare which was embodied in the new deal and which has heretofore met with judicial invalidation and industrial obstruction."

He specifically referred to "the annulment of the major labor and social enactments passed by congress in 1933 and 1935 by the supreme court of the United States on the ground of unconstitutionality."

President Dubinsky said:

"The general executive board unequivocally declares itself in favor of an amendment to the constitution of the United States which would invest congress with adequate power to legislate for the protection and the advancement of the wage-earning masses throughout the country."

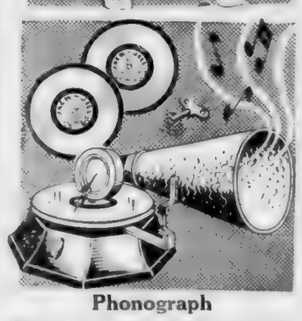
SEARS All-Star TOYLAND

She Has Real Hair and Moving Eyes!

DOLLY

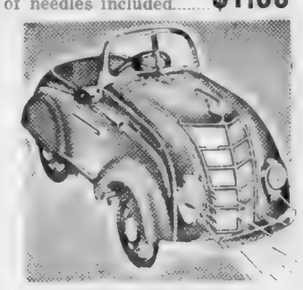
$2.98

Daintily dressed to win the heart of any little girl! She talks, and has little open mouth showing pearly white baby teeth. Soft, and cuddly . . . cotton stuffed.

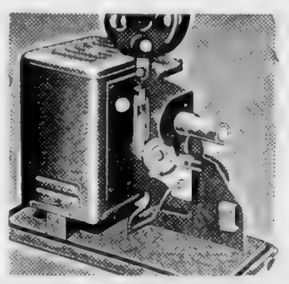


Phonograph
Will take standard size records. Spring motor driven. Key wind. 3 records and package of needles included..... $1.00

Airport Garage
Consists of garage, filling station, airplane, bus, oil truck, dump truck, coupe and racer. Loads of fun..... $1.00



Airflow Chrysler
Made of heavy gauge auto steel. Brilliantly enameled. Artillery type wheels. Streamlined $10.95



Moving Picture Projector
Shows remarkably clear pictures. Black crackle finish. Fun and entertainment for the whole family..... $2.29

1886 SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO. 1936
6th at Market and Broad — Phone 7-1275

Hosiery Strike Featured By "Lie-Down" Picketing

Reading, Pa.—Add "lie-down" picketing to the vocabulary of labor strife. A large group of men and women pickets at the Berkshire Knitting mill here, world's largest full-fashioned hosiery plant, whose employes are on strike, recently prostrated themselves on the pavement near the main entrance in a demonstration of fortitude in blockading the possible entrance to the mill of others who would seize the strikers' jobs.

The "lie-down" pickets came to some grief, however, when a tear gas barrage was loosed upon them, without the desired effect. Then police came and loaded up enough pickets to fill two jails. Forty-six men and women, who refused to get up when ordered by police to do so, then withstood blast after blast of tear gas, were arrested. Fines totaling over $15 each were imposed, which fifty-six refused to pay, one whose wife was soon to become a mother and one other being the only two to "pay out." One prisoner is said to have "disappeared" in transit. The strikers were tried under the Wyomising "nuisance" act, designed as a catch-all where alleged offenses are not definitely covered by statute.

While the American Federation of Hosiery Workers is conducting the strike, one of the bitterest and most hard-fought in the industry this year, the "lie-down" picketing was said to have been carried on by an independent group of the strikers, under the leadership of a 22-year-old Bible student.

Barber Shop Ordinance Won by Dayton Unions

Dayton, Ohio.—Dayton has become the thirty-sixth Ohio community to adopt ordinances providing regulation of barber shops, with special emphasis upon a sanitary code.

The Dayton law, similar to others, provides strict sanitary regulations and specified shops may remain open only between the hours of 8 in the morning and 6 in the evening, except on Saturdays, when the time is extended one hour.

The Journeymen Barbers' union here put on a vigorous campaign for the passage of such an ordinance, with the support also of the Dayton Central Labor union. It is stated that the regulatory measures are proving of benefit to workers and shop owners alike, and satisfactory to customers, since they definitely assure cleanliness and other advantages for the general public.

Kenosha Union Laborers Strike for Higher Wages

Kenosha, Wis.—Determined not to accept any compromise offer of less than the union scale of 85 cents an hour, laborers employed by the Veenstra Wrecking and Lumber company, members of Local 237, International Hod Carriers, Building and Common Laborers, voted to strike and picket the firm's place of business until victory crowns their efforts.

In defense of the eighteen men involved in the particular instance, the union issued a lengthy statement giving the reasons for the strike. "As long," the union said, "as a single employer exists in Kenosha who is able to continue paying his employes only 45 and 50 cents an hour for difficult and dangerous work (as Mr. Veenstra was doing), so long there exists a threat to the wage standards won at the cost of great efforts and sacrifices by every union member of our city."

A farmer's truck stalled in front of an asylum. While he was fixing it an inmate looked over the fence and inquired:

Inmate—What do you do for a living?

Farmer—I'm a farmer. Why?

Inmate—Well, you ought to try being crazy; it sure beats farming.

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Extends to the Trades Unionists of Chattanooga Heartiest Greetings of the Season, and Sincere Good Wishes for Peace, Progress and Prosperity During the Coming Year.

R. M. COOKE,
Commissioner.

Tabby Brought Kittens Into Christmas Manger

THE celebration with the Christmas tree that touched the ceiling and had a manger beneath it, was over, and a row of little stockings were hanging for Santa Claus. Mother had just tucked the happy children into bed and by the soft glow of the nursery Christmas tree was singing Christmas carols to them.

Father was about to turn off the lights below and lock the door for the evening when he heard a faint "meow" from the cold darkness without. Upon opening the door he saw a forlorn, bedraggled tabby cat almost frozen in the Christmas snow.

"Why, you poor creature," spoke father tenderly, "come in this very minute!" For some moments father was busy making tabby comfortable. He found some milk which he warmed, and plenty of holiday food. He served kitty with generous portions of Christmas repast and then provided a soft bed in the corner, with a cushion from his own easy chair. Tabby showed her appreciation by purring and purring louder than father had ever heard a cat purr before.

Satisfied and delighted with his Christmas guest, father retired, grinning and wondering what the family would say in the morning.

Christmas morning the happy family entered the living room—the children rushing ahead, hearing their bulging stockings and shouting with laughter.

"Oh, look at the manger!" cried mother with surprise.

"Merry Christmas!" retorted father, trying to keep from bursting out laughing.

Tabby had selected the soft straw of the manger as a fitting birthplace for her litter of Christmas kittens.—Alice B. Palmer.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Her Christmas Present Was a Lovely Daughter

MRS. BURKE wept a little as she trimmed the Christmas tree. "This will be the last time," she thought. "Next Christmas I'll be all alone in the world."

Her son whistled as he shaved. "Getting dolled up," his mother thought. "All for that girl!" She held a bright bulb aloft as though she must dash it to the floor, thought better of it, and hung it on the tree.

"Ready, mother? I'll drop you at church on the way over to Dorothy's."

"In just a minute, son." Oh, my son, my son, why must you leave me? Your first Christmas seems only yesterday.

The beautiful old anthems filled the church. "God so loved the world, that he gave his only begotten son—" The text: "More blessed to give than to receive." Sacrifice. I must give up my son. His happiness means more than mine.

They were waiting for her in front of the church, young and happy. "Say, mother, Dorothy—"

"I couldn't have you spending Christmas alone, Mrs. Burke. We're all going out and celebrate. You see—my brother got married last summer, and I know just how we felt; that we were losing him, and so forth. But I really gained a dear sister, and so I want you to be just my other mother, and think of us both as your children."

Joy swept back into Mrs. Burke's heart.

"Such a wonderful Christmas present!" she cried. "A daughter!"—Helen Gaisford.

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TOYS CHILDREN LIKE

A COMPREHENSIVE survey leads to the conclusion that building blocks are the favorite toy for children up to the age of seven. Drawing and painting materials rank high. With little girls, dolls and housekeeping equipment are favorites. Sand and clay for modeling retain the interest of most children. Mechanical toys, on the other hand, are soon discarded. Adults usually enjoy the mechanical toys more than the children for whom they are purchased.

Carver's Language

Few people are aware that such a pleasant Yuletide task as carving has a language of its own, which has nothing to do with exasperation. Forgetting for a moment the ubiquitous turkey, which apparently is only "carved," an expert cites the following terms as appropriate to the occasion: Allay a pheasant, Chine a salmon, Mince a plover, Barb a lobster, Lift a swan, Spall a hen, Unbrace a duck, Disfigure a peacock, Dismember a heron, Thigh a woodcock, and Tame a crab. In the Middle ages, when most of these picturesque terms were evolved, herons, being as common as starlings today, were a favorite Christmas dish amongst the poor; while the rich granted the peacock the place of honor at their banquets.—London Tit-Bits Magazine.

Blooms at Christmas Time

According to tradition the famous thorn at Glastonbury Cathedral was brought and planted there by Joseph of Arimathea and was part of the crown of thorns which was pressed upon the brow of Christ. According to tradition it blooms at Christmas time and the possession of a piece is said to insure good fortune through the year.

Great Explorer—We were slowly starving to death, but we cut up our boots and made soup of them.

Fellow Boarder (at boarding house)—S-sh-sh-sh! Not so loud. The landlady might hear you.

Joan's Unexpected Guest Was Her Yuletide Love

NINA had gone with her Donald to Chicago; Vera to her Grandmother's house to meet her fiance and [illegible] she had gone up to Lowell for [illegible] fraternity dance. Joan wondered if any girl had ever had such a lonely Christmas holiday in prospect.

"Gee, there's that little cripple boy down there in that rooming house on the corner that might relish some [illegible] food. I've waved at him every morning for the last six weeks. I guess we know each other well enough and they do say his mother takes that early train into town to scrub floors, every day in the week," she told herself as she was about to drop off to sleep, Christmas eve.

It was scarcely daylight when Joan had gone to the little corner rooming house, slipped a little note of invitation under the door of the cripple boy's door, and was on her way to the store for a supply of everything that belongs in a traditional Christmas feast, plus a few gifts for the lad.

There was barely time to exchange her house dress for a street frock so she might run down to the corner to push the youngster's wheel chair to her house as she had promised. But at the very moment she stepped forth into the hall, she met not only her guest-to-be but a splendid, handsome young man.

"You see, miss, I got the invitation—the note was tucked under my door, but I gathered at once who you meant it for so I delivered it to Jimmy and made friends with him—we're been together the past two hours, taking a short ride and now I'm turning him over to you, Miss—Miss—"

"Joan Burke, and you are—?"

"Larry King, Miss Burke, and this is Jimmy Jordan. With your permission, then, I'll return for my charge later in the day. What hour do you say, follow?"

Joan interrupted, "If I may be so bold as to ask—running along to where?"

"To the lunch wagon, if you must know," Larry acknowledged.

"You are not. If you don't stay to have Christmas dinner with us, I'm going right out into the street and hail the first stranger I see. You see I don't want any turkey left over for turkey hash, tomorrow."

Three partook of Joan's royal feast but the fourth guest, though unseen, was present, too. Love was there uninvited. But that fourth remained forever and a day, upon invitation of Mr. and Mrs. Larry King who never forget to include little Jimmy Jordan at their special occasion celebrations the year around!—Luella B. Lyons.

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Why Christmas Day Comes on the 25th of December

CHRISTMAS, which seems to have been first officially instituted a church feast day by a decree of Pope Telesphorus, between 142 A. D. and 154 A. D., was a movable feast. Indeed, it was the most movable of all the Christian festivals. It was usually celebrated by the eastern branches of the Christian church in April or May, while in the western part of Europe days in January or other months were observed as Christmas.

In A. D. 337 St. Cyril, bishop of Jerusalem, obtained from Pope Julius I authority to appoint a commission to determine, if possible, the precise day of Christ's nativity. From the chronological archives of the Roman censors, establishing the times of occurrence of certain events of the same period of the Roman government of Palestine, the theologians of the eastern and western divisions of the Christian church agreed upon December 25 as the date of the birth of Jesus, and thereupon this became the officially decreed and generally accepted Christmas day.

CHRISTMAS SMOKES

Alice—They say a woman can't select Christmas cigars.

May—Nonsense. I have been sounding my husband and he says he likes light cigars. All you have to do is to match the shade.

Mistletoe, a Tree Parasite

Despite its popularity as a Christmas green, there is little worry about conserving the country's supply of mistletoe. For this attractive plant, with its shiny, dark leaves and waxy white berries, grows as a parasite high on the branches of trees and does considerable damage to its host trees. Science has revealed that the mistletoe seeds are carried from tree to tree by birds.

Christmas Warning

"De selfish man," said Uncle Eben, "mustn't be surprised if de only way he can be sure of a 'Merry Christmas' is by talkin' it into a phonograph record."

Business Magnate—I claim I have done more than the lawmakers to combat unrest.

Politician—How so?

Business Magnate—I am a manufacturer of mattresses and beds.

WO NEW DEAL POLICIES WIN IN SUPREME COURT DECISIONS

ys of Utility Holding Act Cases and FCC Order on Telephone Accounting System Upheld — State Laws Laws Against Cut in Prices Set by Manufacturers Also Sustained.

Washington.—The new deal won two victories, neither of m absolutely decisive, in the supreme court. The court unani usly agreed to action which permits the government to concen- te on the Electric Bond and Share case as a test of the consti- tionality of the holding company act; anl unanimously approved rules of uniform accounting established by the federal com- nications commission for telephone companies.

The utility case was almost an in- ce of now-you-see-it and now-you- t. The utility companies "ganged against the holding company and suit after suit, all making the general charges, all attacking constitutionality of the act on the grounds. The object of this, of rse, was to embarrass the govern- nt so much with so many suits that could not take proper care of any them.

The department of justice pleaded this in the District of Columbia supreme court, where many of these suits were filed; and the district court granted an indefinite stay of proceedings on several of the suits.

Temporary Stays Upheld.

This action was immediately taken up to the supreme court, and the court ruled that a lower court could not grant indefinite stays; but that it might grant temporary stays, for the same purpose. As a matter of fact, the action of the district supreme court brings the Electric Bond & Share case to the front of the utility suits, which is precisely what the government wanted.

The other decision cuts deeper than any mere method of procedure. In establishing uniform rules of accounting, the FCC ordered the telephone companies to base their accounts on actual cost. This is the thing that every public service corporation always has fought; because actual cost accounting makes it difficult and sometimes impossible to pull nice white fat rabbits out of the financial hat to make a banquet for the insiders.

Ruling Fought as "Arbitrary."

The American Telephone company and thirty-six subsidiary and affiliated concerns all filed suit, declaring that this ruling was arbitrary, unreasonable, and a lot of other undesirable things. The supreme court replied that there was nothing arbitrary or unreasonable about such a rule, which is just a polite, legal method of saying "Hooey."

The court also upheld the constitutionality of state laws forbidding the sale of standard, trademarked articles at a lower price than that fixed by the producer. Also, it indorses a policy which Justice Brandeis championed long before he came to the court, and criticized the court sharply for rejecting that policy then.

Policy Set Forth in 1913.

In an article published in November, 1913, in Harper's Weekly, under the title of "The Competition That Kills," Mr. Brandeis traced merchandising from primitive barter, "an equation of two unknown quantities to a one-price system, which is an equation of two unknown quantities;" and added:

"Such is the one-price system to which the United States supreme court denied its sanction. The courts of Great Britain had recognized this method of marketing goods as legal. The supreme court of Massachusetts and that of California had approved it . . . When a court decides a case on grounds of public policy, the judges become, in effect, legislators. It seems fitting, therefore, to inquire whether this judicial legislation is sound."

Court Now Backs Brandeis.

Brandeis came to the conclusion that judicial legislation knocking out the one-price system is anything but sound; pointed out that every industrial monopoly has depended on price cutting at some stage of its growth; and quoted with approval Justice Holmes' dissent in the case in question.

The supreme court is now taking precisely Justice Brandeis' long-time view of the matter.

Aluminum Workers' Unions Gain 40-Hour Week in New Agreement

Time and One-Half Paid for Overtime—Seniority Provided —Public Contracts Act Will Be Applied.

Pittsburgh, Pa. — Announcement was made here of the signing of a new agreement between the Aluminum Company of America and Aluminum Workers' Unions of the American Federation of Labor to replace the unilateral agreement in effect for the past two years between the company and this group of unions.

The aluminum workers' unions covered by the agreement are No. 19104, Alcoa, Tenn.; No. 19737, Badin, N. C.; No. 18780, East St. Louis, Ill.; No. 19256, Massena, N. Y.; No. 19332, Logan's Ferry, Pa., and No. 18356, New Kensington, La. Local Lodge No. 541 of the International Association of Machinists of New Kensington, Pa., is also covered by the agreement.

The important provision of the new agreement lies in the fact that it is the first bilateral agreement secured with this company by the unions and that the agreement provides for the abolition of all former NRA code hours above eight hours per day and 40 hours per week wherever possible to establish this working schedule within the plants of the company covered by the agreement.

In a few continuous operations departments exception to the straight 40 hours a week will be made in order to provide that where there is rotation of shifts no employe will have to work more than eight hours in any one 24 hours when he changes shifts.

Time and a half will be paid for all time worked beyond eight hours per day and 40 hours per week as well as for all work performed on Sundays and holidays, under the provisions of the new agreement.

The agreement also provides a clarification of the seniority rule giving preference to the older employe at times of reduction of forces as well as giving preference where new jobs are created or vacancies occur in the preferred or higher rated positions.

Arrangements have also been made in the agreement for protection to the employes of all provisions under the Walsh-Healey public contracts act and also any other federal or state law that may be created which will in any way affect the employes of the Aluminum Company of America.

The agreement is a great advance in collective bargaining over the former agreement which was in effect, as well as being the first agreement to be signed by both the representative of the company and representatives of the unions.

The agreement was signed for the Aluminum Company of America by Mr. I. W. Wilson, vice-president in charge of operations. The committee representing the unions, everyone of whom also signed the agreement, were as follows: Fred A. Wetmore and Carl K. Greene, of Alcoa, Tenn.; O. B. Lackey, Badin, N. C.; Eddie R. Stahl and Arthur H. Curtis, East St. Louis, Ill.; Oliver Moyes, Logan's Ferry, Pa.; Frank R. Meyers, Massena, N. Y.; Paul Howlett, John Haser, W. B. Gravatt, William McCall, George C. Hobaugh, Adolph R. Presken, Clyde T. Holmes and Chas. Wynant, of New Kensington. These all represented unions of aluminum workers directly affiliated with the American Federation of Labor.

Local Lodge No. 541, International Association of Machinists, of New Kensington, Pa., was represented by Thaddeus W. Buxton, who signed for that union. David Williams, president of the National Council of Aluminum Workers, acted as chairman of the negotiating committee during the conferences with the company and signed the agreement for the council and the American Federation of Labor.

Woman—Have you any sheet music at home?

Neighbor—Every night; my husband snores as soon as he gets under the covers.

* * *

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LEGAL NOTICES

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 54252

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

William Myers vs. Lela Myers

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Lela Myers is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next February Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in February next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 16th day of December, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

N. B. Hargraves, Attorney. 1-4

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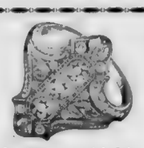

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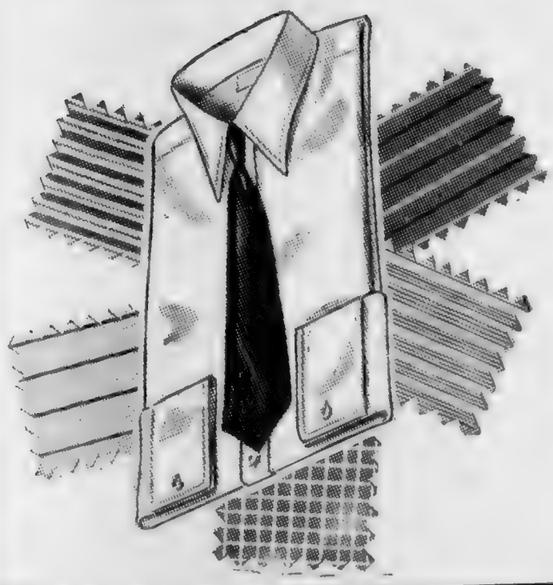

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This is the best and biggest value-giving Christmas sale we've had in some time. An immense range to select from in fine count lustrous broadcloth, choice fancy patterns, plenty of solid whites, as well as Blues, Grays and Tan solids. No-wilt, regular soft and button-down collars.

Value to $1.95

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Men's Capeskin GLOVES

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Fine quality Cape Skin, made in lined or unlined snap wrist styles that can be worn for dress or driving. Wanted colors in black or brown. Sizes 8 to 10½. Box free.

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Men's All-Wool Melton Jackets

$4.95

Expertly tailored of heavy all-wool, in sport or plaid back cossack style, with full zipper fronts, adjustable side straps and two muff pockets. Sizes 36 to 46, in Navy Blue.

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Men's Sport Back Sweaters

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Made of fine quality brushed wool with half-zipper fronts and sport backs. Solid colors and new check designs in Royal Blue, Navy, Brown, Tan and Oxford Gray. Sizes 36 to 46.

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MORE ABOUT

LABOR TEMPLE

(Continued from first page)

committee that since the organization campaign had been so successful the label committee had been forced to change its policy. In the past the committee has spent its time finding merchants who have union-made products. Now the labor movement is so powerful that the committee spends its time trying to find merchants who do not have union goods.

Nancy Lea Smith, chairman of the organizing committee, told the delegates that she had just been successful in "lining up" the bartenders and waiters at the Wagon Wheel.

The executive committee concurred in the request made by the electricians to place the state penitentiary on the "We Don't Patronize List" due to the fact that a chair in the pen had been wired by nonunion electricians, and in addition the officials were not using TVA current. The state federation will be asked to place pickets about the institution in Nashville. Mass picketing will be used. The executive committee asked for further time on other matters placed in its hands.

The directors of The Labor World formally turned over to the secretary of Central Body a check for $5,000, representing profits by that paper over and above necessary expenses and a sinking fund. The trustees emphasized that this had been made possible because members of organized labor had been telling their merchants that "I saw your advertisement in The Labor World." As a result, the editor of the paper was kept busy filling requests from business men to come around and get some copy. A recommendation to double the editor's salary was concurred in unanimously while the editor himself fainted. Delegate Trotter revived him with rest and treatment that he had with him.

The organizing committee at this point asked for a "referring back" in proceedings to report that every policeman now on duty is a member of the union. One of the police delegates present jumped to his feet and shouted that his local had just amended their by-laws so that every one of its members must appear on picket lines in local strikes. In past strikes, he said, some few members of the police force had not been on the lines. He further stated that this action would strengthen the labor movement greatly because one bluecoat is worth fifty ordinary coats any time.

Under resolutions, Delegate Reynolds submitted three resolutions drawn up by Delegate Smith (Stanton). All three of them were moved to be amended by Delegate Smith (Nancy). All amendments were, of course, carried. Whereupon Delegate Reynolds, during the debate on the amendments, had run off some four or five resolutions of his own which he submitted for approval. The only one which he succeeded in getting through was the one authorizing Central Body to purchase three $1.500 modern sound trucks to be used in campaigns.

Delegate Cordell, of the building trades committee, reported that none of the building trades crafts were receiving less than $1.50 per hour, six hours per day, five days a week. Every man of the four thousand members in the various building crafts was working full time, he said.

The city commission committee, whose duty it is to attend every session of the board of commissioners, reported that the last meeting of the city dads had ratified the closed shop agreement with Locals 246 and 428, Teachers.

Delegate Moore (Machinists), chairman of the invitation committee for the dedication ceremonies, stated that John L. Lewis regretted that he was unable to attend the dedication ceremonies, but gave his personal message of congratulations. Mr. Moore stated that he had ridden a freight train to Washington to personally extend the invitation to the great labor leader.

Under communications and bills an offer from Mayor Ed Bass was made to Central Body. The spendthrift mayor said that already he had noticed the inadequacies of the new labor temple, although the paint on it was scarcely dry. He proposed that the city of Chattanooga should float a bond issue of $500,000 to add a wing to the temple, and thus properly house the labor movement which has been recognized as the most valuable asset of the community. It was the opinion of the delegates that the city should not be saddled with this additional expense and the proposal was turned down.

A telephone bill for $115.93 was presented for payment which was for long-distance calls to Washington, D. C., to Senator R. M. Cooke. The senator and Central Body are in almost daily communication concerning legislation in congress, and in this manner the Honorable Mr. Cooke keeps informed as to our desires.

A letter from Labor's Political Conference informed Central Body that the conference records showed that voting members of labor and families thereof had paid their poll taxes to the amazing total of 34,798.

Commissioner of Labor J. C. Cox at this point was introduced. He made a short talk, congratulating the labor movement of Chattanooga, but said that he was sorry that he had to leave immediately because he was on his way to Rockwood. At his behest he had prevailed upon the governor to send troops into Rockwood to protect the strikers from secret bands of self-appointed "defenders of the flag" who were busily engaged in beating and kidnaping labor organizers and strikers. At this date, however, quiet has been restored and the mill property is being protected by a double line of soldiers who see to it that no one goes into the plant until the owners come to an agreement with their strikers.

Under "good and welfare" some dozen or more delegates made enthusiastic speeches, predicting that within a few months every stenographer and office clerk in the city would be successfully organized, including the ministers of practically every church. Along this line it was recalled that about two years ago Rev. T. B. Cowan had the experience of seeing his salary walk out of the door because of his liberal utterances. Today he is one of the best paid ministers in the county.

Since the hour was growing late the most memorable session ever held by Central Body adjourned.

MORE ABOUT

KING BENNETT

(Continued from first page)

but because employers like Mr. Sanford Bennett discharges them if they do join a union.

"Something like eighty years ago some of our forefathers who saw the working man going about starving, wearing rags, with their feet sticking out of their shoes, and who were discharged from their work when they asked for an increase in pay, and knowing that they too would be discharged if they asked for an increase or a reduction of hours, had the nerve, audacity and courage to organize themselves into a union so that, instead of going one by one to ask for a living wage, they enabled themselves to bargain collectively through one or more of their men acting as their representative. If it were not for these men, some of whom have given their lives to the cause of organized labor, and for men like Joe Dobbs and Curtis Sims and others, you, gentlemen of the jury, and I, would be working today for seven and eight cents an hour.

"You and your children would have no chance for an education of any kind and would be fortunate if you were able to earn enough to sustain your bodies.

"Prior to the thirteenth century the tyrant kings and monarchs who ruled the world had the power to do with their people as they wished, and when any of their subjects failed to obey them, they would order a number to be brought forward and beheaded in public so as to set an example for others who did not love their king and obey him.

"In the year of 1215, A. D., on July 15, the feudal barons and the people gathered on the hills at Runnemeade, England, to give battle to the forces of the tyrant King John II, and demanded and forced him to sign the Bill of Rights which is now written into our United States constitution, and often referred to as the first ten amendments of the United States constitution. This bill of rights was known as the Magna Charter, or the Great Charter, which gave protection to all of the English people, regardless of their social standing.

"This bill of rights provided that no man shall be condemned or deprived of his life, liberty or property without a trial by a jury of his peers. It provided that the writ of habeas corpus shall never be suspended, and many other rights which we today enjoy.

"Now it occurs in this strike that we have a King Bennett whose pride and pocketbook were injured when his employes had the courage to go on strike. However, King Bennett cannot chop off the heads of his people as he would like to do, and as the kings did in the old world, for under our laws he, King Bennett, had no authority to chop off the heads of his people, so he decided to dispose of them by having the leaders of the strike, who were mostly officers of the union sent to the penitentiary. His main purpose in doing this was not alone for revenge, for if he could succeed it would be another $100,000 a year to him because if he could dispose of Joe Dobbs and Curtis Sims by receiving a verdict of "guilty" from you gentlemen, he could and would, the next day, cut the wages of all employes and increase their hours, all of which would well repay him for any money he might spend or did spend in convicting these men, our people.

"Now, what did King Bennett do in pursuance of this plan? The first thing he did was to hire a law firm and instructed them to hire an investigator to dig up the evidence that it would take to convict these people.

"Gentlemen of the jury, the attorney - general and the state itself did not see fit to do this, and apparently did not see anything in the state's case, but King Bennett had an objective in mind and carried it out to the extent of having his own investigator obtain the evidence, and after receiving the evidence, instead of swearing out warrants for the arrest of Sims and Dobbs he had the evidence taken before the grand jury, where the defendants were not allowed to tell their side of the story.

"Now, gentlemen of the jury, I call to your attention also the fact that King Bennett had already applied for an injunction in the civil court, where labor disputes are heard, where this one should have been settled, and having failed to get any more than order from the court limiting the number of pickets he has now appointed himself attorney - general, has produced his own evidence, and is now before you trying to dispose of the union leaders by a method of coercion in order that he may be free in the future to cut wages and increase hours and reap for himself another fabulous amount of money at the expense of the working people.

"It is my opinion, gentlemen of the jury, that King Bennett is using you and this court to break the strike, which is still in effect at his plant. Remember that the strike has never been settled, and therefore is still going on.

"Gentlemen of the jury, this whole case was concocted by King Bennett through malice and hatred, and I say with all sincerity that I have that you should turn everyone of these defendants loose; that when a man like King Bennett comes into this court, asking you to send men to the penitentiary on evidence that he himself has dug up, you should go back in the jury room and deliberate, weigh the testimony, and when you find that what I am saying to you is now true, take these indictments and throw them in King Bennett's face and let him know that you will not be a party to his malicious acts.

"The attorney-general has stated that you have no doubt already reached a decision. I say that that is an insult to every man on the jury, because the law provides that you should not draw any conclusion or decide this case until you have retired to the jury room and weighed the evidence. Remember, gentlemen of the jury, the scales of justice are in your hands, and I ask that you weigh the evidence and give us the benefit of the law which provides that every person charged with a crime is presumed to be innocent until proven guilty.

"Gentlemen of the jury, when you bring in your verdict of 'not guilty' which I am confident you will do in all of these defendants, I will be waiting to shake your hands. Thank you."

Season's Greetings
From
Tennessee-Georgia
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YULETIDE CHEER
1936

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and a Happy and
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THE LABOR WORLD

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Volume XXI | CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, DECEMBER 25, 1936 | Number 35

ARITY BALL ENTERTAINMENT PROMISES TO BECOME ANNUAL AFFAIR AS HUNDREDS THRILL

Show Staged by Troxell Martin and Helen Wilson School of Dancing Presents Headline Talent.

Institute Band Gives Splendid Pre-Ball Concert—Practically very Professional Musician in City Extended Selves to Make Sweet Notes—Movie Operators and Stage Unions Cooperate With "Fixins."

s far as talent and entertainment went, the charity enter-ent sponsored by Central Body last Wednesday at the Me-l auditorium was all that could be desired. Proceeds from fair were contributed to the Chattanooga Times twenty-five est cases fund and the Chattanooga News-Salvation Army t fund.

Although the event was gotten up in less than ten days' time, was born in the brain (?) of George Rodgers, president of 80, Musicians, Brother Rodgers headed a committee from al Labor union which contacted civic-minded groups who did their power to put it over.

spectators began arriving for ening they were greeted by the ous notes of the Frye Institute directed by John W. Washburn. o'clock the floor show put on its of seventeen numbers. Many eard to express their opinion his attraction, arranged by the l-Martin school and the Helen n School of Dancing, was worth times the admission price by

curtains were parted by a Dance," composed of nifty look-d nimble footed tap dancers Troxell-Martin school. They Dorothy Peaslack, Virginia n, Katherine Bradshaw, Betty and Madolyn Wilkerson.

e Bye Baby," a song and dance r by 4-year-old Mary Ann , captured the hearts of the au-

crobatic dance by Grady Jean s, of the Troxell-Martin school, as if she did not have a bone body.

olyn Wilkerson (Troxell-Mar-n "Shine," a song and dance, e next number.

n Wilson school presented a e dance by Mildred Cotter and yne Gedron. The school also "Natchez Swing" by Doris Mc-Bobbie Borin, Helen Jones, ine Keith, Louise Copp and Rowland.

scinating Rhythm" (Helen Wil-by Betty Frances Goudelock was fascinating. Little Peggy Cooke (Helen Wilson) sang and danced "Sugar Blues."

A novelty dance from Troxell-Martin by Betty Ann Ziegler made the sparks fly. "Wings of Time" (Helen Wilson) was presented by Katherine Keith, Bobbie Borin, Doris McClure and Louise Copp.

A soft shoe dance by Virginia Acheson (Troxell-Martin) was next. A Russian dance by Dorothy Peaslack (Troxell-Martin) gave many a good idea of some swell reducing exercises.

A "Shoe Shine Boy" from Troxell-Martin was by Betty Catlett.

An unusual thing was a toe tap dance by Lamar Barnes of Troxell-Martin.

"Mr. Deep Blue Sea" (Helen Wilson) was sung by "Mae West" Frances Goudelock. She had all of Mae's "Come up and see me sometime" gestures.

The "Darktown Strutters Ball" brought down the house when Billy Joe and Lindy Lou Davis put on the burnt cork. They are good enough for anybody's minstrel show right now.

"The Bowery" (Helen Wilson) was a song and dance of sixteen girls who really looked the part with their rakish caps, sweaters and gum-chewing antics. Their well-timed "bobbles" were good.

And at 9 o'clock the floor was cleared for the audience to dance, which they did until midnight. The music had to be good because the

(Continued on Last Page)

Death Angel Calls Wife of Veteran Railroad Engineer

Mrs. M. T. DeLong Succumbs After Illness of Several Weeks Husband Well Known in Chattanooga Labor Ranks.

Mrs. Hannah Weller DeLong, wife of Marshall T. DeLong, died at the family home, 2209 East Fourteenth street, Friday morning at 9:15 o'clock, following several weeks' illness. Mrs. DeLong, daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. William A. Weller, was born in Rome, Ga., but had resided in this city for fifty years. She was an active member of the Highland Park Baptist church and a member of the ladies' auxiliary of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers.

Brother M. T. DeLong has a host of friends in the labor movement of Chattanooga who grieve with him in his loss.

Mrs. DeLong is survived by her husband; a son, M. T. DeLong, Jr.; a daughter, Mrs. W. A. Parker; two brothers, E. H. and J. D. Weller; a sister, Mrs. Mamie Davis, and a grandson, William DeLong Parker, of this city.

Funeral services, conducted by her pastor, Dr. C. F. Clark, were held from the Highland Park Baptist church Saturday afternoon at 2 o'clock and interment followed in Chattanooga Memorial Park. Arrangements were in charge of Page-Hancock.

The Labor World joins with the many friends of the DeLong family in its time of sorrow, and extends to it its sincere sympathy and condolence.

Seattle Clerks Strike; Firm Signs Union Shop Agreement

Seattle, Wash.—Although not then members of a union, employes of a big shoe store on Pike street here, through a mutual understanding decided to come out on strike. They promptly contacted the union and affiliated.

The union thereupon took the situation in hand on behalf of the men. After being out on strike about a month the Retail Clerks' union succeeded in signing the store on a 100 per cent union basis, with hours, wages and working conditions all substantially improved. Among other things, the clerks gained the eight-hour work day, with all overtime eliminated.

Customer—I want to buy some rouge and face powder.

Clerk—For your wife, sir, or to match your coat lapel?

Berkshire "Lie Down" Strike Scenes

Union President Urges Fight On Textile Monopoly

Thomas F. McMahon Calls on Small Mills to Join Workers in Drive for National Regulation Legislation.

WASHINGTON, D. C.—President Thomas F. McMahon, of the United Textile Workers of America, in commenting on the absence of textile employers at the Council for Industrial Progress, held in Washington recently, called upon small mill owners to join with organized workers to "secure the passage of the National Textile Act and save the industry from itself."

Refusal of the employers' association to attend the conference was an example of their policy of defiance of regulation, he declared.

McMahon said the increased concentration of textile companies in given areas means that eventually the small producer and small business man will be forced out of existence unless regulatory legislation is passed.

"A large number of the small producers want legislation, but the monopolies and the big interests and the banks keep them in subjection," he added.

Attacks Stretchout Evil

McMahon also commented on the growing evil of the stretchout system. He said the recent wage increases given in the textile industry were not voluntary, but come from the pressure of the union and that in mills where the union is weak, an increase is given in one hand and taken slyly away by the other by the application of increased machine load and stretchout.

"One example of this is contained in the recent study in the silk industry, where, through the application of increased hours and extra work load and high living costs, the net wage loss since 1934 in New England has been 40 per cent, and in the Middle Atlantic 65 per cent.

Wages Called Disgraceful

"Wages now are down to a disgraceful level," he asserted. "Southern conditions are shameful. We have sent to the Walsh-Healey Act administration over 100 cases of violation of code standards.

"We must secure the passage of the National Textile Act and save the industry from itself, and we call upon the small manufacturer to join with us against concentrated monopoly."

LABOR HI-LITES

300 OF THE COUNTRY'S LEADING CARTOONISTS ARE DEMANDING A MINIMUM OF $15 FOR EACH DRAWING ACCEPTED.
MORE THAN 3000 LABOR AGREEMENTS BETWEEN RAILROAD EMPLOYEES AND RAILROAD MANAGEMENTS ATTEST TO THE WIDE ACCEPTANCE OF THE PRINCIPLE OF COLLECTIVE BARGAINING IN THAT FIELD.
AGREEMENT
THE FIRST STRIKE IN AMERICA... THE STRIKE OF THE PRINTERS IN 1776.
THIS IS THE LABEL OF THE INTERNATIONAL BAKERY AND CONFECTIONERY WORKERS' UNION! SEE THAT IT'S ON THE BREAD YOU BUY!
International Union
(REGISTERED)
UNION NEWS FEATURES

RESOLUTION

Whereas, Almighty God in His infinite wisdom has seen fit to call to his reward our beloved brother, H. F. Brown; and,

Whereas, in his passing organized labor has lost a staunch supporter, and the poor and unfortunate a good, kind friend, and during his long membership in our local Brother Brown, as long as he was physically fit, attended our meetings regularly and always had a kind word for everyone; therefore, be it

Resolved, That we extend to his niece, Miss Nell Bryan, of Richmond, Va., his only living relative, our deepest sympathy in her bereavement and a copy of these resolutions be sent to her. Also a copy of these resolutions be made a part of our minutes, and a copy be furnished The Labor World for publication.

JOHN T. COTTER,
E. L. JETT,
ED L. BORK,
—Committee.

Chicago Coopers Gain High Wage Rate in Union Agreement

Chicago—What is said to be the highest rate of wages received by coopers anywhere in the United States has been gained as part of a new agreement reached with the Illinwois Association of Breweries.

The agreement, won after extensive negotiations by Coopers' Union No. 64, calls for a wage rate of $1.07½ per hour, the 40-hour week and a union shop, the contractural period extending to April 30, 1938.

Patronize Our Advertisers

Union Telegraphers See Monopoly For W. U. in Foreign Radio Service Unless FCC Decision Is Modified

Washington.—R. C. A.-Western Union monopoly in radio service to foreign countries is a possibility, in the opinion of the Commercial Telegraphers' union, unless the federal communications commission modifies its decision and order of June 3, 1936, denying the application of the Mackay company for a radio channel to Norway.

At a hearing before the commission on Dec. 7, Charlton Ogburn appeared as counsel for the Telegraphers to restate the arguments made in the original hearing by Frank B. Powers, international president of the union. The commission decided at that time that sufficient competition to the R. C. A. radio existed in cable lines and that there was not sufficient profit in the business to Norway to justify another radio channel.

Outline of Union's Stand.

The Telegraphers' stand in opposition to this decision as restated by Mr. Ogburn can be summarized as follows:

1. The R. C. A.-Western Union combination now has a monopoly in radio service to Norway.

2. Protection of that monopoly by the FCC by refusal to grant a chan-

(Continued on last page)

Six More States Adopt Unemployment Insurance

Tennessee, North Carolina, New Mexico, West Virginia, Ohio and Virginia Provide Compensation for Jobless Workers.

A special session of the Tennessee legislature last week pass necessary legislation to enable this state to participate in the federal unemployment benefits.

Washington, Dec. 19.—Spurred by the desire to obtain for their states the statutory share of the federal government's unemployment insurance tax levied on payrolls, effective Jan. 1, the legislatures of North Carolina, West Virginia, New Mexico, Virginia and Ohio have enacted, within the space of one week, laws drafted in accordance with the federal social security act granting compensation to thousands of unemployed workers.

In most of the states the benefits for the unemployed are not available until 1938—a year after the federal law becomes effective.

TELEPHONE RATES SLASHED

PHILADELPHIA. — The Public Service Commission of this state and the Bell Telephone Company of Pennsylvania joined in announcing a reduction of telephone rates, to go into effect Feb. 1, which are expected to save the state's phone users $1,800,000 a year. The reduction ranges from 25 to 50 cents a month on domestic telephones. The public Service Commission will continue its study of the financial status of the Bell Telephone Company, expecting to find basis for further reductions.

THE LABOR WORLD
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T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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UNITED TRADES AND LABOR UNION COUNCIL CHATTANOOGA

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 25, 1936

LABOR CANDIDATE WINS IN ST. JOHN

St. John, N. B.—In the first civic election held under a new charter which discarded the commission form in favor of the council or aldermanic form of municipal government, Jas. A. Whitebone was one of the six members of the council elected. Whitebone was the official candidate of organized labor and a member of the Citizens' Improvement league ticket, all of whom were successful at the polls.

Whitebone has been president of the St. John Trades and Labor council for eight years, and is president of the New Brunswick Federation of Labor, being elected this year. For the last fourteen years he has been business agent of the St. John local of the International Alliance of Theatrical Stage Employes and Moving Picture Machine Operators. eH is a vigorous spokesman for organized labor and is the first officer of a union to become a member of the St. John city council.

Union Truck Drivers Win Strike in Philadelphia

Philadelphia, Pa.—A brief strike by Truck Drivers' Local No. 107, International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers of America, won a distinct victory in union recognition, with the question of hours and minimum wages to be determined by a fair practices committee, headed by Mayor Wilson.

The walk-out was called at the produce terminals of the Pennsylvania and Baltimore & Ohio railroads, spreading rapidly to loading platforms of merchants along the Delaware river, for a time threatening the loss of $1,000,000 in perishable goods. Six hundred cars of perishables were on the siding when the strike was called, after previous futile attempts to gain union recognition and thus bring about wage and hour adjustments desired by the workers.

Newcastle Cement Workers Enroll in A. F. of L. Union

Newcastle, Pa.—Cement workers, now represented by the National Council of United Cement Workers, comprising unions affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, are gradually learning the value of effective organization, with the result that not only individuals, but grops as well are lining up under the A. F. of L. banner.

Typical of group affiliation, it is stated, is the recent decision of members of what was termed the "Independent Cement Workers' association" of Newcastle, who turned in applications for membership at a mass meeting held at the court house here. A special A. F. of L. charter for the group, numbering about 200, was promptly applied for, with the result that a really effective union now exists and is prepared to cooperate with other locals of the national council in further organizing and securing needed benefits for workers employed in this great industry.

The recent mass meeting here was addressed by Tony Gallo, secretary-treasurer of the National Council of United Cement Workers, and Ray Williams, president of Cement Workers' Local Union No. 18421.

Gold Star Mother—1937

Reading, Pa.—"A new sort of a gold star mother."

This was the introduction given to Mrs. Cora Rhoads by Luther A. Ammarell, a Berkshire strike leader, who spoke over Station WRAW this week.

Mrs. Rhoads is the mother of Donald Rhoads, Berkshire striker and head of the "non-violence" committee which arranged the "lie-down" protests at the mill in which almost 100 boys and girls were gassed and jailed.

Mrs. Rhoads was one of a group of parents who picketed the Berkshire mill last week carrying crosses to show that they were carrying on for their children:

Mrs. Rhoads said: "I am trying to do my share. I come from a family that always has fought for what they thought was right.

"In other years, the men did the fighting. The women had to stay home and sit and wonder and grieve.

"My grandmother knew what that was. In 1864 my grandfather joined the Union army, with Abe Lincoln. He, too, fought to free the slaves. . . . To his grave he carried his wounds. His body was marked with shot and shell from Fredericksburg, from Gettysburg and from Chancellorsville.

"My mother knew what it was to have her men away from home, fighting to make the world a better place to live in. Harry B. Rhoads, the uncle of my two boys who are now in jail, died at Chateau Thierry.

"So, when Donald and Bernard came to me the other week and said, 'Mom, we are going to lie-down before the Berkshire gates.' I knew my time had come, as it came for my mother and my grandmother.

"I was scared. I didn't know what would happen. Donald and Bernard are my only two boys. I guess I love them as much as any mother loves her sons—and such fine sons, too.

"I Was Afraid."

"Well, I was afraid they might be run over by automobiles, or that people might tread on them. I didn't expect what did happen—that the police would throw chemicals around and make them sick, and then carry them away to live on bread and water in dark cells.

"It is going to be a pretty poor Christmas at our home this year. I wonder what kind of a Christmas some of these mill owners will enjoy? They have their families around them and plenty to eat. My two boys will be in jail. That's bad enough. God only knows what might have happened to them if they had resisted instead of just kept laying there. Maybe I can be thankful they are well.

Proud of My Boys.

But I am proud of those boys. As proud of them as my mother was of their uncle and as proud as my grandmother was of my grandfather.

"I remember when we were kids, how we used to crawl up on my grandfather's knee and ask him to show us his wounds. Soldiers have wounds to show when they come home from war.

"The other day I was out on the picket line carrying a cross for my two boys. A big, healthy man walked past me and entered the mill.

"I wanted to holler after him. I wanted to ask him what wounds he would be able to show his grandchildren, when this horrible strike is won and people, years from now, tell of the struggle the workers made to keep his wages from being reduced.

"I wonder if he would have understood.

"Thank God, my boys are doing their part. I am proud of them."

Evansville Metal Workers and Painters Line Up 35 Employers for Union Shop

Evansville, Ind.—Reflecting the forward surge of organized labor in this community, which is making steady gains all along the line, Painters' Local Union No. 156 has published a list of twenty-one painting contractors who employ members of the union, in addition to two glass firms that employ union glaziers, who are also members of the Painters' union.

Another example is the list of twelve fair concerns employing members of Sheet Metal Workers' Local Union No. 96.

Under the leadership of the Central Labor union, Evansville now boasts of thirty-nine splendid labor organizations.

"Golden Rule" Should Lead All Groups To Peace and Good Will

Labor Movement Is Founded Upon the Fatherhood of God and the Brotherhood of Man, A. F. of L. Secretary-Treasurer Declares in Christmas Greetings Broadcast.

Washington.—The intimate connection between the Golden Rule of Christianity and friendly relations in history and peace throughout the world was stressed in a radio address here by Frank Morrison, secretary-treasurer of the American Federation of labor, extending Christmas greetings to the American people.

Mr. Morrison, who begins his forty-first year as secretary of the A. F. of L. next January, recently completed his fiftieth year as a member of the International Typographical union.

He spoke over WJSV of the Columbia Broadcasting system on the "Labor News Review" program, presented weekly under the auspices of "The Trades Unionist," whose editor and publisher is John B. Colpoys, and broadcast by Albert N. Dennis, neds editor of "The Trades Unionist," who prepares the program.

Following is the text of Mr. Morrison's address:

"I am glad to bring the people of America a Christmas greeting on behalf of the American Federation of Labor. I might say at the beginning that the fine spirit of this joyful season is akin to the spirit of good-fellowship, of helpfulness and of economic justice for which the great American labor movement has long been striving. And we of labor hope for the future that this spirit may not be confined to any one day, or any one season, but that it may spread to encompass all the seasons and all the days of the years. Happily, the efforts of organized labor toward this end have been helpful.

"He whose coming into a troubled world we celebrate, pleaded in His time: 'Peace on Earth, Good Will Toward Men!' Surely, every member of organized labor, and other good citizens, subscribe most heartily to this splendid ideal.

"The means of attaining this ideal is also expressed in a Biblical quotation, which says, in effect: 'Do unto others as you would have others do unto you.'

"When the Golden Rule of Christianity becomes the accepted rule of American industry, agriculture and commerce, then the people of our beloved nation will have attained that ideal of peace and good will which our Lord, in His infinite wisdom, set forth nearly two thousand years ago.

"Also, the application of the Golden Rule of Christianity between nations to a greater extent than heretofore would aid the peace and good will of all the world.

Labor's Contribution to Brotherhood.

"However far we may have yet to travel to the attainment of the Christmas spirit throughout the year, all of us will recognize that we have already traveled a long way. The period of the world's greatest progress has been during the past fifty years. No similar period in all history can compare with its accomplishments in virtually all divisions of human endeavor, nor in the development of a social consciousness, nor in the gradual attainment of economic advancement and mutual justice.

"Perhaps it is significant that this period of greatest achievement has transpired during the lifetime of the American Federation of Labor, which has just observed its fifty-sixth anniversary. Perhaps our movement has proven a dominant factor, a helpful factor, in the unparalleled progress of the half century. If so, we have just reason to be proud of our accomplishments and are eager to carry on.

"It has been my pleasure to appear several times before as a guest on the 'Labor News Review' radio program, which has attained high distinction during the past three years. Indeed, it has helped to advance the peace and good will which we speak, and it has followed the Golden Rule in doing so. On one of my appearances here, I recall having said that 'the American labor movement is founded upon the Fatherhood of God and the Brotherhood of man.' Upon that solid foundation, it has become an accepted institution for practical progress.

A. F. of L. Benefits All Workers.

"The American Federation of Labor has been and is the focal point of the concentrated efforts of the American labor movement—an impregnable bulwark built up by American wage-earners, for mutual protection and mutual advancement. Any differences of opinion that have arisen from time to time, as to details or methods, unfortunate as they may be, have not altered the basic structure, nor the high ideals, nor the sound philosophy, of labor's representative body. The growing pains which it has experienced have always left it healthier and more potent. And let me emphasize this fact: every achievement of the American Federation of Labor has also benefited unorganized workers and added to the sum total of human advancement for our entire nation.

"I am profoundly thankful that I have lived to witness, as accomplished facts, many achievements in economic and social progress that were regarded as 'impossible' when I became secretary of the American Federation of Labor forty years ago. I am thankful, too, for an ever increasing number of fair and public-spirited employers and for a liberal government, now headed by one who has been designated on previous broadcasts of this program as 'The Apostle of Humanity.'

"What has been done can be done. We may, therefore, reasonably expect continued progress in the future. I sincerely believe we are headed for that 'Peace on Earth, Good Will Toward Men' which God surely intended for us to enjoy.

"So I shall close my Christmas message, in this great year of our Lord nineteen hundred and thirty-six, with the old-fashioned wish that now bears a new significance: a very Merry Christmas and a healthful, prosperous and happy New Year, to all."

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

SIDELIGHTS ON THE DANCE SPONSORED BY C. L. U.

All I can say is that any of you who missed that dance and floor show missed some really good entertainment. Congratulations to **George Rodgers, A. C. Kamin** and the committee who planned the affair. It was a real credit to the labor movement.

* * *

Stan Smith made a swell announcer—even if he did look sort of flustered when he had announced the next number as an accordion solo and a little boy came out and did a toe-tap dance. However, that's the number he was given to announce, so you can't blame Stan.

* * *

This columnist was highly insulted when she tried to get a certain gentleman to dance with her and he politely but firmly refused. [illegible] that nice, Mr. Cox?

* * *

Didn't know before that [illegible]mark could dance so well. [illegible] see him "swing?"

* * *

Knew, of course, that Joe [illegible] Dobbs enjoyed dancing, and [illegible] Mr. and Mrs. Reynolds, [illegible] Kamins, Edna and Lena and [illegible] Munsey. A fellow told me that his evening was spoiled [illegible] Lora Goforth went "high [illegible] wouldn't dance with him—shamey!

* * *

Several of the "eligibles" [illegible] their girl friends along, among [illegible] Steve Bright and Miss [illegible] and Matt Lynch with his "[illegible]

* * *

Yessir, we had a good [illegible] helped a good cause—don't [illegible] next one.

* * *

Speaking of good causes, [illegible] that over in Memphis the Barbers' [illegible]cal has placed a barber chair [illegible] Labor Temple and pay one [illegible] old-timers a salary to give [illegible] haircuts who could not afford [illegible] for one. Personally, I can't see [illegible] any one thing that would help [illegible] people feel better when they're [illegible] down and out. It's a grand idea [illegible] the Memphis barbers have.

Building Supplies . . .
Hardware . . . Tools
. . . . Sporting Goods

HARDWARE HARNESS
CRISMAN

LOOK FOR THE BIG IRON

CRISMAN HARDWARE CO.
511 Market Street

The workman was engaged in excavating operations. The curious stranger was looking on:

Stranger—What are you digging for?

Workman (looking up)—Money.

Stranger (surprised)—And when do you expect to strike it?

Workman (as he resumed his toil, —Saturday.

A millionaire, 77, has taken a bride, 37, but the chances are he will not take her very far.

New Year's Day
LONG DISTANCE CALLS AT REDUCED RATES

THIS YEAR you can express your holiday greetings to out-of-town relatives and friends by telephone any time New Year's Day at the low night rates.

The regular low night rates for both Station-to-Station and Person-to-Person calls will extend from 7 P. M. December 31 until 4:30 A. M. January 2.

This will mean a substantial saving for those who will want to send New Year's greetings in the personal, friendly way that the telephone alone affords.

With these rates in effect New Year's Day, you can talk 100 miles on a Station-to-Station call for as little as 40c; five hundred miles, $1.15, or one thousand miles, $2.00, and greater or less distance at correspondingly low cost.

Take advantage of this opportunity to give your relatives and friends the thrill of receiving your good wishes from you in person by telephone. Ask the long distance operator for rates.

SOUTHERN BELL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CO.
INCORPORATED

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

GIFT SUGGESTIONS
for the
Last-Minute Shopper

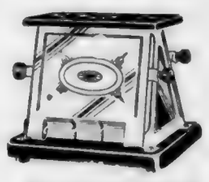
Electric Iron
A new electric iron with built-in heat indicator. Full weight, non-rusting, long life heating unit. Worth a lot more! Easy to handle—a joy to have for instant use!

Better Sight Lamp
A new, beautiful lamp built to scientific specifications for correct, glareless light. Prevents eyestrain with its softer diffused light. Complete with bulb, glass reflector and beautiful shade!

$1.95 each

50c down, 50c month

These Christmas Bargains on sale at Any Store of

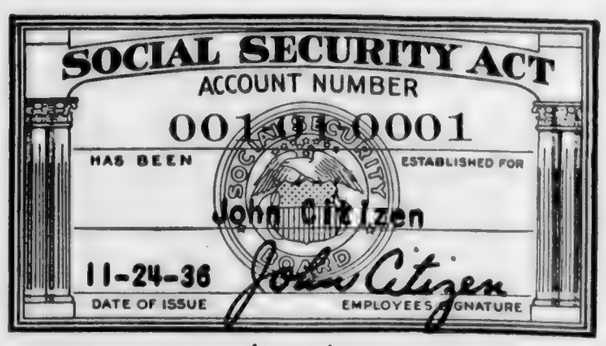


Electric Toaster
Toasts two slices of golden brown toast at once, evenly and quickly. Ruggedly and stylishly built for years of service. Makes about 25 slices of toast for a penny!

Electric Percolator
For quick, delicious coffee—a brand new Percolator with more style and speed than ever. Brews six cups of fine coffee for less than a penny! It's the handiest percolator built—

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.
Your Electric Service is a Development of Private Enterprise

(front)



(back)

Keep this card. It shows the account number used in keeping records of your Social Security Benefit rights under Federal and State Laws. Keep a record of this number as you might lose the card. Mention the number in all letters regarding your account.

Address inquiries concerning Unemployment Compensation (if there is a law in your State) to the State agency administering such law. Address inquiries concerning Federal Old-Age Retirement Benefits (not State Old-Age Assistance or Pensions) to the nearest office of the Social Security Board.

SIGN THIS CARD IMMEDIATELY AND REPORT THE NUMBER TO YOUR EMPLOYER.

PAT. NO. 1,904,630

Specimen of Social Security Account Card

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

icago Labor Forges Ahead With Pay Boosts

hicago.—In the steady onward d of organized labor in Chicago vicinity, reflected by many un- in nearly all lines of endeavor, w agreement has been reached all machinists employed by the ago Surface Lines won a wage ase of 5½ cents an hour, bring- their scale back to the 1929 level. f of this increase is retroactive to 1, 1936, and the other half be- s effective Jan. 1, 1937.

number of labor struggles are r way here in the metal trades, ding the strike at the General sehold Utilities corporation, with militant membership in all the ons determined to win their just ands.

Among other union gains recently ed here is an increase in wages ured by 5,000 union milk drivers, ging their weekly wage rate up $3. This was the third increase eighteen months, gained under ms of an award granted by a board arbitration.

Even the perfectly good lies are so w on their feet they're easily over- en.

Compliments of

HARRY'S PLACE

JUICY STEAKS
TOWN TALK SANDWICHES
CURB SERVICE IN REAR

Cor. 11th & Market Sts.

HIBBLER-BARNES CO.
COAL BUILDING SUPPLIES COKE
5 7-2131 30
YARDS "A LOAD A MINUTE" TRUCKS

FINEST WEAVES and STYLES
UNION-MADE SUITS
Mallory Hats and Racine Union-Made
Shoes . . . Union-Made Shirts and Ties

SIGNAIGO & CAMPBELL
813 MARKET STREET

MOTHER'S
The ONLY Cake
in Chattanooga

At All Grocers

Bread and Cakes

That is 100% Union Made!
Buy UNION for Quality
UNION BAKING CO.
4704-6 Rossville Ave. Phone 3-1144

IF YOU WANT THE
BEST
FLOUR
MADE

Byu—
Orient

Made by Mountain City Mills, Chattanooga

Seattle Cracker Workers Win Pay Increase Strike

Seattle, Wash.—A clear-cut victory has been won here, after a strike lasting twenty-three days, by Cracker and Confectionery Workers' union, auxiliary to Local Union No. 23, who won an agreement with the American Cracker company. Workers in this plant, through their victory, have gained recognition of their union, the 40-hour work week and wage increases ranging from 50 cents to $2.50 a week.

Early settlement was predicted for similar strikes at three other plants, where the solidarity of the ranks of the union presaged an eventual sweeping victory for these workers.

Culinary Workers Boost Pay from $7 to Over $15

Rock Springs, Wyo.—Organization of wage-earners in this section of "old Wyoming" is progressing substantially now, under the urging of the Central Labor union of Sweetwater county and other unions. According to reports, the campaign is being extended to many lines.

Outstanding among recent accomplishments was the organization of a culinary workers' local union, which has already secured a contract with employers, which amounts to a decided advancement for these normally low-paid workers.

As a result of organization and securing of the new contract, wages of the culinary workers have been increased from $7 to over $15 a week. Chefs may work nine hours, but all others have secured the 8-hour work day, along with improved working conditions.

Philadelphia Inquirer Signs Pact With Printing Trades

Philadelphia, Pa.—Five unions of the Allied Printing Trades council have won a "closed shop" agreement with the Philadelphia Inquirer, daily newspaper, which also grants a 20 per cent increase in wages over the amounts formerly paid and the standard union scale, with other conditions and union regulations to be worked out in conferences between union representatives and the management. All help required in the lines covered is now being furnished by the unions.

Participating in the settlement, following a series of conferences with the management, are Philadelphia Newspaper Pressmen No. 16, Steleotypers No. 7, Photo-Engravers No. 7, Mailers No. 14 and the International Typographical union.

It is reported that efforts are now under way to unionize the "Evening Bulletin," which has become Philadelphia's only non-union newspaper.

Union Members' Refusal To Work With Non-Union Labor Goes to N. Y. Court

New York, N. Y.—Union bricklayers, refusing to work on jobs where material was being hauled by non-union labor, were made defendants in supreme court here in an action to restrain five local unions from "violating" existing collective agreements. The five bricklayers' locals contend that their agreements were qualified by a clause reserving the right of the unions to withdraw their members from jobs where non-union conditions exist.

The Building and Construction Trades Council of Greater New York is supporting co-operation between various crafts to gain union conditions in the industry. The Associated Brick Mason Contractors of Greater New York, Inc., and four individual firms brought the suit, naming thirty defendants, including the president of the council and officers of Bricklayers' Local Unions Nos. 21, 30, 34, 37 and 109, of New York.

Father says when mother gets too inquisitive he avoids trouble by answering her questions with a mere shrug of the shoulders.

USED CARS

1929 Ford Coupe	$ 75
1928 Chevrolet Coach	75
1929 Ford Coach	95
1929 Ford Sedan	115
1929 Dodge Sedan	125
1929 Chrysler Sedan	125
1931 De Soto Sedan	140
1931 Pontiac Coach	185

Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad Street 6-4181

W. F. Langley
General Agent
Franklin Life Ins. Co.
1019 Chattanooga Bank Bldg.
Phone 6-5543

PAGE-HANCOCK COMPANY
Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by Lee H. Hancock and W. Tom Page
AMBULANCE SERVICE
McCallie and Beach Tel. 2-1166

LYLE STOVALL
INSURANCE — SURETY BONDS
Hamilton Bank Building
Associated: MARTIN L. HARTMAN, Brotherhood Locomotive Engineers
At Your Service 31,536,000 Seconds in Every Year

It's A Fact . . . You Always Do Better at Hill's
H. G. HILL STORES
COMPLETE FOOD MARKETS

Stetson Hat Workers Strike for Pay Boost

Philadelphia, Pa.—A strike of employes of the John B. Stetson company, hat manufacturers, said to involve 2,500 workers, was called here, when the company officials are alleged to have refused union recognition, a 25 per cent wage increase and improved working conditions. Instead of dealing with the union, it is stated the president of the company caused a notice to be posted granting a 5 per cent wage increase, effective in January, plus an extra week's salary as a Christmas bonus. But this proffered sop, it was said, did not alter the union in insisting on recognition and collective bargaining to arrive at wages and working conditions in the factory.

San Jose Building Trades Pickets Land Union Pact

San Jose, Cal.—The Building Trades council of Santa Clara county, in their fight against construction jobs where non-union subcontractors operate, has resorted to picketing—and with telling effect.

After pickets were on one big job only four days, the general contractor signed an agreement making the job 100 per cent union. Private houses built by non-union people for so-called "real estate operators," who sell them for residences, is also being undertaken.

Many affiliated building crafts have already noted gains as a result of the militant stand taken by the council, including plumbers, lathers, plasterers, cement finishers, sheet metal workers, iron workers, painters, tile setters, hod carriers and building laborers.

Patronize Our Advertisers

EACH WEEK

The Labor World Reaches Thousands of the Highest Paid Workers in Chattanooga

Mr. Advertiser, This Should Mean Something to You

Think It Over!

Carpenters Pledge 30-Hour Week Fight

LAKELAND, Fla. — The United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America has pledged itself to fight for the 30-hour, five-day week.

The convention here voted unanimously to support the short work week after it voted down a committee report which recommended a 35-hour week.

William L. Hutcheson, of Indianapolis, won renomination to the presidency after names of two rival candidates were withdrawn.

Unanimous nomination by the convention is equivalent to election, but the Brotherhood votes on convention-chosen candidates at a referendum in January.

First to drop out was J. W. Williams, of Washington, president of the American Federation of Labor Building Trades Department. A few moments later the nomination of James M. Gauld, of Boston, was withdrawn.

Other officers renominated without opposition were Secretary Frank Duffy, First Vice President George H. Lakely, Second Vice President S. P. Meadows and Treasurer Thomas Neale.

1,500 Silk Throwers Strike Against Increased Work Load

Buffalo, N. Y.—Alleged sweatshop conditions and speed-up tactics at three silk-throwing plants operated here by the Duffy interests resulted in the walkout of 1,500 workers, with the effective closing of the plants pending settlement with the Buffalo local of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers.

Union officials say they have reason to believe also there is some connection between the Duffy throwing and hosiery mills here and the Berkshire Knitting Mills at Reading, Pa., world's largest full-fashioned hosiery plant.

La Follette Committee Report Uncovers "Riot" Gas Sales of $451,938

Washington.—The U. S. Senate civil liberties committee, headed by Senator La Follette, continues to uncover more startling facts concerning activities detrimental to organized labor on the part of large employers and even municipalities.

A two-volume edition of records gathered by the committee presents 732 pages of evidence concerning the operations of strike-breaking thugs, efficiently organized labor spy systems and bitter competition between firms that furnish munitions and supplies for strike-breaking.

It is revealed that private industry and municipalities bought $451,938 worth of tear gas and sickening was between January, 1933, and September, 1936, although this is only a small portion of the total expenditures for anti-labor activities. The report of the committee is expected to be submitted to the next session of congress, with recommendations for remedial legislation

"Shop at R&H and Save"

Women's Slippers
99c to $3.98

Men's and Boys' Dress Oxfords
$1.49 to $3.98

Children's Shoes
79c to $2.98

EVERY DAY IS BARGAIN DAY AT
R&H Shoe Store
SHOE REPAIR

TODAY
Any Size Shoe
Genuine Leather
69c
Composition Soles Used on Work Shoes
R&H Shoe Store
704 Market St.

Laxative combination folks know is trustworthy

The confidence thousands of parents have in good, old reliable, powdered Thedford's Black-Draught has prompted them to get the new Syrup of Black-Draught for their children. The grown folks stick to the powdered Black-Draught; the youngsters probably will prefer it when they outgrow their childish love of sweets. Mrs. C. W. Adams, of Murray, Ky., writes: "I have used Thedford's Black-Draught (powder) about thirteen years, taking it for biliousness. Black-Draught acts well and I am always pleased with the results. I wanted a good, reliable laxative for my children. I have found Syrup of Black-Draught to be just that."

BLACK-DRAUGHT

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Under and by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee by deed of trust executed the 15th day of November, 1930, by J. C. Hendersen and wife, Sara M. Henderson, to secure a certain indebtedness, which said deed of trust is of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Book M, Vol. 25, Page 496, et seq., conveying the property hereinafter described, to which deed of trust specific reference is hereby made for the powers and provisions contained therein, and default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness, and said default continuing, at the request of the holder of same, The Title Guaranty and Trust Company, of Chattanooga, Trustee, will expose for sale to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, at the West Door of the Court House on Walnut Street, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, within the legal hours of sale on

SATURDAY, JANUARY 23, 1937,

the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lots "A" and One (1) and the West seventeen and two-third (W 17⅔) feet of Lot Two (2), all in Block Number One (1) Plat of Nixon Addition to the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book Five (5), page twenty-two (22), of the Register's office of said county. Said lots and parcel of land form one tract of ground fronting one hundred forty-one and two-thirds (141⅔) feet on the South line of McCallie Avenue and extending back southwardly, of uniform width, along the East line of Central Avenue (formerly East End Avenue) a distance of one hundred and thirty-five (135) feet to the North line of an alley, and being the same property conveyed to the grantor herein by the following deeds: One from Charles M. Willingham and wife, Edwina H Willingham, registered in Book P Volume 10, page 116, et seq., and by deed of correction from the said Charles M Willingham and wife, Edwina H. Willingham, registered in Book Q, Volume 20, page 428, et seq., and one from Herman Ferger and wife, Alberta M. Ferger, registered in Book H, Volume 12, page 592, and by deed of correction from the said Herman Ferger and wife, Alberta M. Ferger, registered in Book Q, Volume 20, page 427, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to an indebtedness of $40,000.00 in favor of the Provident Life and Accident Insurance Company, and to all taxes and assessments that are a lien due or unpaid.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 17th day of December, 1936.

THE TITLE GUARANTY AND TRUST COMPANY OF CHATTANOOGA,
Trustee.
By W. S. BECK, President.

1-15

Buy at RICE BROS.
238 E. Main St.

1929 Chevrolet Coach	$ 35
1929 Hupmobile Sedan	75
1929 Ford Coupe	75
1931 Ford B-4 Coupe	195
1932 Chevrolet Coach	275
1933 Plymouth Sedan	295
1933 Chevrolet Coach	295
1934 Ford V-8 Coach	275
1934 Chevrolet Coach	375

AND MANY OTHER BARGAINS
RICE BROS.
Chrysler-Plymouth Distributors
1600 Rossville Avenue
238 E. Main St. Dial 6-4188

An Opportunity
For
Mechanically Inclined Men If They Qualify, to Learn
DIESEL ENGINEERING
INVESTIGATE!
828 James Bldg.

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Code Prices

East Lake Yard, 3508 Seventh Ave., Phone 3-1200
Rossville Yard, Lake Ave., Phone 3-1175

We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only White Drivers

BAUER'S NEW FALL PATTERNS
DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED SUITS AND TOP COATS
$30 and Up
With the Union Label
Tailored to Your Individual Measure
J. J. BAUER
QUALITY TAILORING
825 Broad Street

NOTICE OF SALE
No. 15671

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

To the Sheriff of Hamilton County—Greeting:

W[illegible], at the September Term of said Court, in the case of Hamilton National Bank against Mrs. E. H. Byrd, sent up by said Court for condemnation of land by H. F. Lawrence, a Justice of the Peace of said County, to satisfy a judgment for $110.27 and costs rendered by H. F. Lawrence, justice of the peace, in favor of Hamilton National Bank against Mrs. E. H. Byrd. It was ordered and adjudged that the land described below, levied on under said above named judgment, be condemned and sold to satisfy the said debt and all costs.

Lots 25, 26 and 27, Avondale Addition, to Sherman Heights

We therefore command you, that you proceed to advertise and sell said land according to law, to satisfy said judgment, interest and all costs, and that you have the money derived from said sale before the said Court, at the Court House in Chattanooga, the first Monday in February next, with this writ and a return thereon for your action.

Witness: ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk of said Court, at office in Chattanooga, the First Monday in September, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By Pam J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.

Pursuant to the above order I will, on

Saturday, January 16, 1937,

within legal hours, offer for sale the above real estate at public outcry to the highest and best bidder, at the west door of the Hamilton County Court House

FRANK BURNS, Sheriff.
[illegible] Deputy Sheriff.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 26821

State of Tennessee, Chancery court of Hamilton County

Minnie Therese Ellis vs. Tom Taft Ellis

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Tom Taft Ellis is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January rule of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the third Monday in January next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 12th day of December, 1936.

SAM ERWIN C. & M.
By E. H. BRIDGERS, D. C. & M.
James H. Anderson, Solicitor for Complainant. 1-1

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54192

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Raymond Lewis vs. Annie Lewis

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Annie Lewis whose residence is unknown, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January Rules of said court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in January next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 3rd day of December, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

F. L. Dixon, Attorney. 12-25

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54190

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Elsie Andrews vs. A. J. Andrews

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that A. J. Andrews is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in January next, the same being a Rule Day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 3rd day of December, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

E. B. Baker, Attorney 12-25

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54171

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Grady Clark vs. Vera Clark

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Vera Holly is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next February rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in February next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 30th day of November, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

B. M. Fogo, Atty. 1-15

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54191

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Ruby Gentry Collins vs. Roy F. Collins

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Roy F. Collins is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in January next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 3rd day of December, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

Joe N. Hunter, Attorney. 12-25

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54189

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Johnnie May Duke vs. Morris Frazier Duke

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Morris Frazier Duke, whose residence is unknown, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next January Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in January next, the same being a Rule Day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 3rd day of December, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

Joe Grandin, Attorney. 12-25

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54252

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

William Myers vs. Lela Myers

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Lela Myers is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next February Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in February next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 16th day of December, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

N. B. Hargraves, Attorney. 1-8

MORE ABOUT CHARITY BALL

(Continued from first page)

best musical talent in town was there. There was no intermission. The combined orchestras of Ellis Goodloe, Pless-McInturff, Rogers-Miller and George Van Arsdale made feet tap and bodies sway.

High expressions of praise were heard on all sides. The quality of the performance of the floor show, the cream of Chattanooga's dancing resources, and the exceptional cooperation given by the theater and stage craft unions, made possible an evening which would have been practically impossible to achieve by any other group than Central Labor union. There should have been 5,000 people to see and hear them, but now that it has been demonstrated that labor can really put on a first-class charity entertainment, it is believed by many the succeeding years will see an annual custom increase in popularity.

And by the way: Labor has a master of ceremonies in Stanton E. Smith, president of Teachers' union. He talked into the mike with all the eclat and ease of Major Bowles.

It took plenty of hard work on the part of George Rodgers and A. C. Kamin, with the aid of many others, to put the thing over. They did the job in great style.

MORE ABOUT W.U. MONOPOLY

(Continued from first page)

nel to the Mackay company is contrary to the wishes of congress.

3. Congress alone has the power to determine whether such a monopoly should be established.

Postal Friendly to Labor.

4. This monopoly weakens the telegraph lines of the Postal Union company in the United States by making it impossible for the Postal to compete fairly with Western Union in the solicitation of foreign business.

5. The interest of the Telegraphers, in addition to its public interest opposintg a monopoly, lies in the fact that the Postal maintains a policy of labor relations more favorable to labor, a fact which the Telegraphers believe would receive consideration by congress in any extension if monopoly. These considerations prompted the Telegraphers to oppose the merger of telegraph lines which the commission recommended to congress in January, 1935, and which congress turned down.

Principle Far-Reaching.

6. If the principle adopted by the commission with reference to the radio to Norway is to stand, then the R. C. A. monopoly must be extended to most European countries. The principle adopted by the commission reads: "That competitive service be established where there are competing applications, or an application or applications to compete with already established service, and that in the grant of competing licenses fairness of competition be established, except that as to an isolated country, which, in the judgment of the commission, will not afford sufficient business for competing wireless lines, only one grant of license shall be made, preferably the first application in priority."

It was significant that Dirlef Knudsen, attache to the Norwegian legation, appeared before the commission and read a resolution passed by the Norwegian-American Chamber of Commerce of New York City favoring additional radio service to Oslo, Nor-

Stern's Paper Scores Anti-Guild Stand of Publishers' Association

Philadelphia Record Quitting Employers' Group, Smashes Argument Union Threatens Freedom of Press.

PHILADELPHIA. — The Philadelphia Record has resigned its membership in the American Newspaper Publishers' Association in protest against the unfair attitude of that organization toward the American Newspaper Guild.

J. David Stern, publisher of the Record, summed up the case in a letter which reads, in part, as follows:

"American Newspaper Publishers' Association, New York City.

"Gentlemen: The Philadelphia Record hereby resigns from your association.

Association Indicted

"We are resigning because your association, founded to benefit and strengthen the daily newspapers of this country, has in the past few years so conducted itself as to lower American newspapers in popular esteem, to endanger the freedom of the press, and has even gone so far as to urge its members to breach the law.

"I do not see how a law-abiding newspaper can consistently retain membership in your organization. Especially in view of the action of your board of directors on Dec. 9.

"At that meeting, your board recommended that 'no agreement be entered into with any group of employes.' As we understand the Wagner act, it is obligatory upon employers to negotiate with representatives of a majority of employes in any department or craft. * * *

Wrong Impression Given

"But aside from this one clause, the complete recommendation of your board was so worded as to give the impression that those of your members who have made contracts with the American Newspaper Guild have thereby forfeited freedom of the press.

"You know or should know that you have deliberately or inadvertently given an entirely wrong impression to the public."

Mr. Stern then says that while he has a contract with the Newspaper Guild, he can tell a reporter to write that two and two make five, and fire him if he disobeys, but

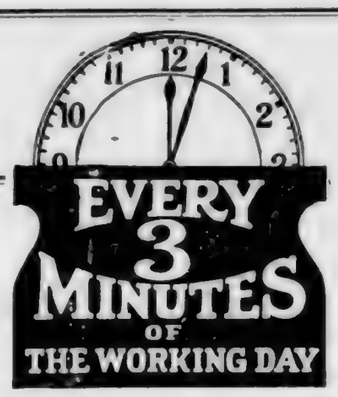
"I cannot fire him without notice just because I want to give his job to somebody I like better or to please my whim.

Unions Not Menace

"More than 90 per cent of your members have contracts with typographical, pressmen's and stereotypers' unions, in many respects contracts stronger and more binding than the contracts for which the Guild is asking.

"Will you name one instance where any of these mechanical unions has presumed to dictate to a publisher what should or should not be printed in his news or editorial columns? Has anyone ever brought up the issue of the freedom of the press in the unionization of all the mechanical processes of a newspaper?

"Then why should the issue be raised now in reference to the Newspaper Guild, which is intended merely to better wage and working conditions of editorial workers who, in comparison with the other newspaper crafts, have been notoriously underpaid?"



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But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

Strike of Grand Haven Leather Workers Ended

Grand Haven, Mich.—Perhaps slowly but surely the onward march of wage-earners toward economic independence and social advancement continues, with the valiant vanguard of organized lavor leading the procession, which includes, whether we know it or not, every worker in the land.

Sometimes victories are sensational and sometimes just moderate gains that mark the upward trend. Into this category, labor officials state, may be placed the compromise victory, after ten weeks on the picket line, of employes of the Eagle-Ottawa Leather company strikers of Grand Haven and Whitehall. Re-employment terms, accepted by vote, provide that there shall be no discrimination, so that the local union may remain intact, with a slight gain won in the hard struggle, which began Sept. 14, with effective closing of the two plants by the strike conducted by members of Leather Workers' Local No. 81, and succeeding developments that placed this section in Michigan for a time in the labor spotlight.

Big Progress Recorded By Wilmington Unions

Wilmington, Del.—A revival of interest with resultant progress in the labor movement of this vicinity recently has old-timers and new-comers alike "on their toes" with determination to push forward to even greater gains.

Old-established unions are taking in many new members and new locals are popping up with consistent regularity.

Transportation workers have established a local branch, with many members; taxicab drivers are now 100 per cent organized, a mason's union has just been chartered; pattern makers have just been reorganized; the musicians' union is making real progress; organization of leather workers is expected to materialize and a laborers' union is being formed, while the building trades council is functioning to perfection. With the added impetus of practical accomplishment, the forward surge of organized labor in this community is expected to continue.

Bakers' Union Ladies' Auxiliary Is Formed

Washington.—The value to organized labor of support rendered by ladies' auxiliaries to local unions is reflected in a number of such auxiliaries in the nation's capital, including the auxiliary of the Typographical union and others.

Just now a vigorous campaign is being undertaken by the ladies' auxiliary to Bakers' Union No. 118, covering Washington and vicinity, to enlist all wives and other women members of the families of those affiliated with this union and allied locals, such as Bakery Salesmen No. 38, the Ice Cream Workers and Bakery Helpers.

A "Christmas party" given in connection with the regular December meeting of the auxiliary, to which all eligible ladies were invited, was expected to help in creating interest and understanding. The present motto of the auxiliary, "Watch Us Grow!" is indicative of the fighting spirit of these loyal ladies of the trade union movement and they are making good.

Son—Daddy, what part of speech is woman?

Daddy—Woman ain't a part of speech, son. She'll all of it!

Governor Increases State Minimum Pay

HARRISBURG. — Gov. Earle has given 1,345 state employes a $10-a-month boost in wages.

A little over a week ago Gov. Earle appointed a committee to study the wages paid by Pennsylvania to its employes. The committee made its report and the governor issued the following statement:

"Having received the report of the committee which I recently appointed to study the minimum salary classification for employes of the Commonwealth, I am happy to announce that, beginning Dec. 15, the present minimum salary classification of $900 (a year) will be abolished, and a new minimum of $1,020 established. This will affect 1,345 employes.

"I believe in the principle of equal compensation for equal service, and consequently feel that any minimum salary classification, since it involves janitors, typists, file clerks, etc., no matter what agency employes them, should be the same for all."

SHIP STRIKERS BACK AT WORK

HOUSTON, Tex.—Striking deck officers and marine engineers returned to their jobs on Dec. 14 with the Lykes Brothers Steamship Lines.

The agreement included provisions for increased pay, an eight-hour day with increased rates for overtime, vacations with pay, and three nights off while in home ports for officers and engineers.

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Mayor La Guardia Bans Remington-Rand Goods

New York City Executive Vetoes Big Order for Business Machines Because of Concern's Unfair Labor Practices.

New York.—Organized labor, solidly supporting the striking employes of the Remington-Rand, Inc., protested so bitterly over the award of a contract by the city of New York to that firm for business machines that Mayor La Guardia vetoed the ordinance that was intended to authorize the purchase. The amount involved was $126,795 net, after deducting trade-in allowances.

The Central Trades and Labor council, A. F. of L. affiliate, led the protest of labor that resulted in the controller agreeing to use the present equipment "until some future time when an adjustment may be made." In his veto message, Mayor La Guardia stated that "application may again be made when normal conditions are restored." Over 1,500,000 cards are used for filing in the finance department, where the proposed new equipment was to be placed.

The Remington-Rand strike has been in effect since last May. An investigation by the national labor relations board has revealed that the firm has used gun-play, labor spies and about all the despicable tricks of violent anti-unionism in an effort to defeat the striking employes, who are still holding firm.

Chicago Judge Rules Trade Union Members Are Liable For Dues and Assessments

Chicago. — Attempts of reneging members, or ex-members, of labor unions to avoid paying honest debts to their unions were given a severe jolt in municipal court here, when it was held that such members is liable for dues and special assessments.

The decision, of wide importance of organized labor, resulted from a suit entered for delinquent dues and special assessments against a member who had withdrawn from the union, by Chicago Photo Engravers' Local Union No. 5.

Where special assessments and dues are properly assessed and levied by the committee of the labor organization authorized to make such assessments and levies, the court held, all members of the organization are contracturally bound thereby.

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How Cardui Helps Women To Build Up

Cardui stimulates the appetite and improves digestion, helping women to get more strength from the food they eat. As nourishment is improved, strength is built up, certain functional pains go away and women praise Cardui for helping them back to good health. . . . Mrs. O. R. Ratliff, of Hinton, W. Va., writes: "After the birth of my last baby, I did not seem to get my strength back. I took Cardui again and was soon sound and well. I have given it to my daughters and recommend it to other ladies." . . . Thousands of women testify Cardui benefited them. If it does not benefit YOU, consult a physician.

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THE LABOR WORLD

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Buy Union Dairy Products

Volume XXI — CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, JANUARY 1, 1937 — Number 36

...holsterer Union Elects Officials For Coming Year

...w Local Includes Linoleum and Carpet Layers—Affiliate With Building Trades Council.

...cal 139, Upholsterers and Carpet ...ers, elected a complete slate of of...s for the new year. Although ... installed several weeks ago, this ... group has sent delegates to Cen... Body and has caught step with ...labor movement.

...ontracts are being negotiated with ...ms employers of the city, and it ...elieved that it will be only a short ... before some signers will be ...ired.

...ist of officers are:

...President, Rowland Granert; vice-...ident, W. R. Smith; secretary-...asurer, Fred King; recorder, C. C. ...e; warden, William Harris; con...tor, George E. Napier. The busi... agent is Erskine Mabee.

...-operative Plan ...f Interest Here In Newest Venture

...inciple of Co-operatives Approved by William Wil...iam Green — Enterprise May Be Started in Chat...tanooga.

...or the last two sessions of Central ...y the delegates were told by rep...ntatives from the Chattanooga ...perative association something of ... idea of co-operative ownership. ... association, chartered under ...nessee laws, has an office at 616 ...rs building. Members of organ... labor interested in such a move ...ld visit the office for more in...nation.

...e plan of co-operative ownership ... been approved in American Fed...ion of Labor conventions. In an ...ress delivered by William Green, ...ident of the A. F. of L., before ... 1936 Congress of the Co-operative ...gue, he said:

...Labor's interest in consumers' co...ration dates from the early days ...e co-operative movement. With ... first understanding of this new ... of organizing as consumers, to ... the middleman's profit and as... honest value in the goods we ...ght with hard won union wages, ... grasped the idea with enthusiasm. ... the miners' unions throughout ..., Indiana and Illinois, scores of ...perative stores were opened and a ...g movement built up under trade ...n leadership. In the South and ...where union executives threw ...nselves whole-heartedly into this ...t for co-operative buying and ...ad the idea with a zeal which ...alleled their union activities.

...Most of our efforts, however, met ... little permanent success. Co...rative stores were short lived and ...r a few years hundreds of them ...d and went out of business. This ... been true throughout the early ...ry of the co-operative movement ...America.

...Today rapid growth in the last few ...s has brought the movement ...in to the fore. With 2,000,000 ...ers and farmers already members ...co-operatives, it is assuming new ...ificance. Labor is fully aware of ... great benefit consumers' co-opera... can be to the working people of ...erica, but as we look ahead to the ...re we would sound a note of cau... If the movement is to succeed, ...need to study our failures and our ...esses and benefit by past experi... There have been many suc...es, such as the co-operative store ...ted by the miners at Dillonvale, ..., which has made substantial sav... and has served the community ...more than twenty-five years. Rec... can be had for a number of such ...tures which would be well worth ...ful study.

Three Foundations of Success

...would point out three foundation ...es on which I believe the co-oper...e movement must be built in this ...ntry if it is to succeed: Sound ...ness management, education, and

(Continued on last page)

Union's Right Upheld In Picketing Bosses' Plant for Pact Breach

Chancellor Mitchell, Knoxville, Ends Injunction Obtained by Company Union —Holds Pickets Have Right to Make Truthful Statements About Employer.

The persistent fight of the Knoxville, Tenn., Moving Picture Machine Operators' union, affiliated with the A. F. of L., over a "company union," has finally resulted in complete victory for the legitimate union and a broadening of legal definitions affecting strikes and picketing.

The union called a strike at the Roxy theater in Knoxville (then operated by T. W. Smith, since deceased) because of an alleged breach of contract back in October, 1933. Some employes formed what was called the "Independent Motion Picture Operators' union." With the legitimate union, that had the contract with the theater which had been breached, on strike and picketing, the "company union" succeeded in getting an injunction against the aggrieved union.

Although the theatre was won over to the A. F. of L. union after being disposed of by Smith, the original injunction case was still in process of appeal and the union carried it through for the vindication of their contention that the Independent Operators' union was a "company union" and therefore had no valid standing as a collective bargaining agency, and that the bona fide union had the legal right to picket a struck plant.

This vindication came recently, after a three-year struggle, when Chancellor A. E. Mitchell, of the chancery division, embracing Knox county, terminated the injunction in a decision which upheld the right of working men and women to strike and to picket the place of business of their employer when they believe the latter has breached a contract entered into with his employes.

In discussing the action of the company union, Chancellor Mitchell said that organization "accepted employment from the former employers of the defendants at a time when there was a strike on between the defendants and their former employer. The equities in this case are against the complainant and in favor of the defendants."

"The defendants," he added, "had a right, under the circumstances, to strike and peacefully picket, and the injuries, if any, to the complainants were only incidental to the further prosecution of the rights of the defendants to use lawful means in an effort to protect their contract rights."

Chancellor Mitchell further said the pickets had the right, in their picketing, "to make truthful statements with regard to the employer, either by word of mouth and bills or on signs that were carried."

Florsheim Shoe Workers Have 40-Hour Week Pact

Washington.—In an article headed "Florsheim Shoe Company Renews Union Agreement," published in the November issue of the American Federation of Labor Weekly News Service, it was stated the renewed agreement covering the Chicago plant of the Florsheim Shoe company carried wage rates of from 66 cents to $1.20 per hour for the "44-hour work week."

The statement regarding the "44-hour work week" was incorrect. A letter from John J. Mara, general president of the Boot and Shoe workers' union, to Frank Morrison, secretary-treasurer of the American Federation of Labor, states that "the agreement provides for a 40-hour week on the same condition that applied during the NRA when the code for the shoe industry was in effect."

Wife—How do you like the potato salad, dear?

Hubby—Delicious! Did you buy it yourself?

LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE MEMBERS, TAKE NOTICE

The legislative committee of Central Labor union will meet next Saturday, January 2 at Attorney King's office in the Chattanooga Bank building. Time of the meeting will be 2 p.m.

The following are expected to be present: John Cotter, M. H. Ortwein, A. V. Cordell, W. T. McKenna, J. B. Campbell and Edward Callahan.

Mine Operators Ask Longer Week At Present Wage

Soft Coal Employers Notify Union They Will Demand 40 Hours of Work Instead of 35, After March 31.

Washington—Eight soft coal mining companies have notified John L. Lewis and through him the United Mine Workers of America, that they, the companies, will demand an eight-hour day and 40-hour week with no increase in pay over the seven-hour day and 35-hour week now prevailing under a contract which ends March 31, 1937. Their letter to Lewis says:

"The operators offer to the United Mine Workers of America a continuation of the present wage schedules per day, per ton and per yard; that the work day be established on an eight-hour basis of a five-day week; that the hourly rates be adjusted in accordance therewith so that the same earnings per day per worker will be maintained as is now paid for a seven-hour day; and that the unit rates for piece work remain the same as under the present Appalachian wage agreement dated Sept. 26, 1935."

At least three companies in which the Mellon interests have sizable investments are included in the eight signers of this letter. They are the Pittsburgh Coal company; Koppers Coal company and Consolidated Coal company.

It is considered there is no chance that the miners will consent to this substantial wage cut. For one thing, the anthracite operators have signed a new agreement, going into effect April 1, continuing the 35-hour week. For another, the soft coal miners have been planning to ask a 30-hour week with the same wage as at present.

The present basic wage is $5.50 a day in northern fields and $5.10 in the south.

Mayor Orders Unsafe Dwellings Torn Down

Philadelphia. — Spurred by the death of six persons, killed in the collapse of a ramshackle tenement house, Mayor Wilson has ordered unsafe dwellings to be torn down. This is estimated to cover about 2,000 homes, and the mayor says that half of them ought to be down in a week.

The old, dirty Philadelphia politics shows up in the prevalence of these houses, according to the mayor. He made an inspection tour in person, and reported:

"I found thirty-three phantom voters registered from a house like one of these. The woman who conducted the house said she was told by her republican committeeman to let these phantoms be registered from there, or the city would force her to put up fire escapes.

The difficulty with carrying out the mayor's order is that there seem to be no safe houses in Philadelphia to which those now living in the collapsible firetraps can be moved.

Miss Rich—I hope you won't take it to heart, but our engagement is broken.

Mr. Golddigger—I won't grieve for myself, but my creditors will.

FOSTER URGES EMPLOYER MEET UNION HALFWAY

Free Press Editor Says Labor Always Offers Peace.

HUMAN RIGHTS FIRST; THEN PROPERTY RIGHTS

"There Needs Be No Classes and They Can Be Partners Together," He Says.

Christianizing industry should be the major objective of both employers and employes, according to W. G. Foster, editor of the Free Press, who spoke before the Industrial Fellowship club yesterday at noon at the industrial branch of the Young Men's Christian Association.

Declaring himself a firm supporter of organized labor, Mr. Foster said that capital, management and labor must co-operate and work in fairness and harmony if any are to be truly successful. The speaker urged that consideration be given to the rights of labor, since these rights should come before the rights of those who put money into industry.

"Labor will meet business half way; there need be no classes and they can be partners together," he said. The industrial division of the Y. M. C. A. was also commended highly for what it is doing and for the opportunity it has made for itself in helping the industrial families throughout Chattanooga.

Chicago Printers Act In Wage Controversy

Union Moves to Force Showdown on Issue and May Ask Strike Sanction If Publishers Prove Obdurate.

Chicago.—Members of Chicago Typographical Union No. 16 employed on Chicago daily newspapers are in revolt following a four-to-one rejection of the publishers' proposal which was submitted to the members in a referendum election Nov. 25. The publishers had stalled off the demands of the union for twenty-two months and then offered a counter-proposal that outraged the concepts of decency of the printers.

The newspaper printers started the ball rolling with two moves. First they got the union to instruct each newspaper chapel to elect two men to act in an advisory capacity to the scale committee. These twelve additional men were chosen and are functioning.

A joint meeting of all newspaper chapels was held with a view of formulating demands. In addition to that daily meetings are being held on the premises by the printers employed in each newspaper plant. The latter procedure has been very disturbing to the publishers because it has thrown all schedules out of gear.

The advisory committee has been holding daily meetings with the scale committee to draft final demands on the publishers. Failing to obtain compliance with these demands, the local union will be advised to request the International Typographical union for strike sanction.

SKUNK SKIN SCRAPERS STRIKE; GET MORE PAY

St. Louis, Mo.—Scraping skung skins may now be carried on with the proper air by union workers here, who won an increase in piece work wages after a one day's strike.

Fur Scrapers' Local Union No. 31 won their demand for an increase of one-quarter of a cent for scraping a certain class of skunk skins and opossum skins. The increase brought the price to 2 cents for opossum skins and 3½ cents for the grade of skunk skins on which an increase was asked. Another grade of skunk skins brings 5 cents each to the scrapers.

It is stated fur scrapers are employed only about ten weeks a year, beginning about Dec. 1. The new agreement, reached with the St. Louis Raw Fur and Wool association, covers the workers in ten raw fur houses.

Peoria Typos Protest Use of Public Schools To Sell Scab Editions

Ask School Authorities to Stick to Educating Children and Keep Out of Labor Fight.

Peoria, Ill.—Emphatic protest has been lodged with the local school board by Typographical Union No. 29 against the "common practice" of certain magazines in using the public school system as a means of promoting subscription drives. It was claimed that publications using this method of promotion are nearly always non-union products, while the complaint was directed specifically at several non-union magazines, which were named.

"We do not wish to enlist the school board in a drive against any magazine or publication of any kind," President Marble, of the Typographical union, stated in a letter quoted in full in the Peoria Labor Gazette.

"We do wish to remind you," he continued, "that to people who are paying their money and dedicating their efforts and their lives to the advancement of the labor movement, and the better social conditions for which that movement stands, that it is extremely obnoxious to have the public school system prostituted into a subscription agency for a lot of magazines described in labor circles as 'rat.'

"Members of the Typographical union, along with other organizations of a like nature in Peoria, are to a great extent owners of property and patrons of the school system and object to having their children made innocent tools to defeat the cause for which their parents are striving."

CHATTANOOGA DOES IT

For many years the public school system has been used in Chattanooga to sponsor the sale of non-union periodicals. It has been the practice to allow the use of the school authorities' office, telephones, etc., as headquarters for certain organizations, who sell subscriptions to unwary citizens for labor-hating magazines.

Workers' Cultural Society To Meet Next Wednesday To Discuss Bobbie Burns

The Workers' Cultural Society will meet next Wednesday evening, Jan. 6, in the labor hall. After a short business session the program will consist of a talk on "Robert Burns, the Poet of the Common Man," by Rev. T. B. Cowan. Rev. Cowan will also sing some Scotch ballads.

There will be a short current events forum, and refreshments. The executive board of the society will meet at 7 p.m., prior to the regular session to begin at 8 o'clock.

Chicago Union Drivers Win Increase in Wages

Chicago.—Ten thousand union chauffeurs and drivers in the Chicago area will receive $1,500,000 more in wages during 1937 under an agreement just made between the Cartage Exchange of Chicago and Local 705 of the International Brotherhood of Tteamsters and Local 705 of the Chicago Teamsters, Chauffeurs and Helpers' union.

Under the terms, effective Jan. 1, all chauffeurs and drivers will receive a $3 weekly increase in wages, which now range from $29 to $38.50.

40-Hour Week Set For State Workers

Harrisburg, Pa.—Gov. Earle has announced a 40-hour week for all state employes. The new system includes, besides the shortened hours, fifteen days vacation and fifteen days sick leave a year, with pay; and time off for overtime above the 40 hours.

A union label revival meeting is the best method to obtain union label converts.

The practice of getting children to sell magazines, oftentimes through school contacts, is said to be indulged in rather extensively throughout the country by the most notorious of the comparatively few non-union publishers.

Sheet Metal Local Gets Good Start; Forming Contracts

Newest Union Elects Officers — Contractors Are Co-operating With Baby Local.

Sheet Metal Workers, Local 51, is the name of Chattanooga's youngest union, and from all appearances, it has a very bright future. Contrary to the fate of many new organizations, it is said that sheet metal contractors look on the new union with great favor. Contracts are being prepared, and in a few days they will be presented to the employers for signature.

Last week Local 51 elected its permanent officers as follows:

President, W. R. Conly; vice-president, L. A. Campbell; financial secretary, G. D. Abercrombie; recorder, L. R. Prestwood; treasurer, Paul Tipp; warden, W. H. Alexander, conductor, William Davidson. The business representative is Erskine Mabee.

Machinists' Local 56 Will Start Off Year With Regular Party

Local 56, International Association of Machinists, will entertain with a get-to-gether party at the Labor Hall Friday night, Jan. 1, at 8 o'clock. The Chattanooga Label League is co-operating in the arrangements.

The program will consist of talks by Joe Dobbs and other labor leaders. Vocal and instrumental music and dance numbers will grace the occasion. A square dance and refreshments will top off the gala evening.

Machinists, metal workers and associated crafts are invited to attend. Admission will be 10 cents.

Akron Stenographers Win Pay Boost and Hours Cut

AKRON, O.—A four-hour strike by five members of Stenographers, Bookkeepers, Typists and Assistants' Union No. 19,266, affiliated with the A. F. of L., brought a prompt settlement with the Goodrich local of the United Rubber Workers of America.

Four women and one man employed in the office of the rubber workers, after calling their strike at 8:00 a.m., announced a settlement at noon. The strike was reported entirely effective. The office workers claimed "undue delay" on their request for adjustment of wages and hours. The settlement included wage increases for two of the five employees and establishment of the 30-hour week.

LABOR HI-LITES
EACH YEAR THE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS IS INCREASED BY APPROXIMATELY 600,000 YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN SEEKING EMPLOYMENT.
JOHN MITCHELL 1870 - 1919
BELOVED LEADER OF THE MINE WORKERS. LED FAMOUS COAL STRIKE OF 1902. TO VICTORY AND FIRMLY ESTABLISHED COLLECTIVE BARGAINING. IN SCRANTON, PA. A STATUE HAS BEEN ERECTED TO HIS MEMORY. & MITCHELL DAY IS AN ANNUAL HOLIDAY IN THE ANTHRACITE COAL FIELDS.
PICKETS ON MOTORCYCLES WERE USED DURING A MILK STRIKE IN MINNESOTA TO WARN OF APPROACHING SCAB-MANNED TRUCKS!
CO-OP
STARTING IN ROCHDALE, ENGLAND, IN 1844 WITH A GROUP OF 28 WEAVERS WHO HAD PAINFULLY SAVED A CAPITAL OF £28, CO-OPERATIVES HAVE GROWN IN 40 COUNTRIES - COMPRISING 193,000 SOCIETIES, A TOTAL OF OVER 100,000,000 SHARE HOLDERS AND A BUSINESS THAT AMOUNTS TO OVER $ 30,000,000,000 YEARLY.
DEMAND THIS UNION LABEL ON ALL PACKAGES OF CIGARETTES AND TOBACCO!
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Chattanooga Central Labor Union

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, JANUARY 1, 1937

Welcome, 1937!

Trades unionists of our country have every reason to look forward to the new year with every degree of hope and expectancy of better industrial conditions. More particularly should Chattanooga be optimistic.

However, it should be borne in mind that advances in living conditions of workers will not come of its own accord. Every element in our social life has changed during the past four years. It is up to the working people, first of all, to take pride in their workmanship. Give the employer the best work possible. After this is done it is natural to expect the employer to give the employe his share of the profits.

Unless the employe organizes into unions there will not be a fair distribution of that wealth. There are yet enough greedy bosses in all lines of industry who must be forced to share their profits, and 1937 will see more and more unorganized workers demanding of such employers that their unions shall be dealt with in a fair and decent manner.

It is encouraging to note the statements made last week by W. G. Foster, editor of the Free Press, in this regard. Mr. Foster, in addresses before several civic clubs, composed mostly of manufacturers and business men, told them that much of their "labor troubles" could be averted if they would only meet with the unions "half way." Labor can guarantee to Chattanooga industry that 1937 will not see a recurrence of "labor troubles" if the workers are met half way.

Take It or Leave It!

Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

Merry Christmas and Happy New Year—and while you say it a lot of men are being shot in Spain, others are being thrown into durance vile by Hitler and Mussolini and the world goes merrily on with its wars and hates and conflicts.

Say Merry Christmas to the du Pont empire and see if it lessens the hate for organized labor. Or say it to U. S. Steel and see if it lets down the bars to organizing work.

Quit kidding. Holiday greetings are for friends, not for enemies whose enmity is inherent in their being. But holiday greetings are fine, just the same. So are all kindly greetings. Let us keep them up. But don't expect Al Smith to wire any to the president.

* * *

Incidentally, the birthday ball for the president is coming along right on the heels of New Year's. Intervening, we shall have inauguration, with conservative old Cary T. Grayson inappropriately running the show. And we shall have congress in session.

Nobody should make the mistake of thinking that the huge democratic majority will be all liberal. That's what labor has in mind when it talks about "realignment." There are plenty of hide-bound reactionaries in the democratic picture and labor will have to belabor them as hard as ever it had to belabor the most reactionary republican on the other side of the house. Divide them, not by the party labels they wear, but by the glint in their eye when you discuss some new prospective legislative child.

* * *

If the past year has been a socko of a year—a wow in all things that make for a wowful world—this coming year is billed to be double rich, extra special and how-de-do big doings. There are glimmerings that indicate 1936 was not fulfillment; it was forecast—a curtain raiser for 1937. Most of what was done in 1936 was knocked into insensibility by the well-known supreme court, known laconically as Scotus in the jargon code of the Morse men. And if the court insists upon getting in the way, it may be they'll stick in another "o" and call it Scootus, which is short for scram and vamoose. There's a big pair of shears being readied for a clipping operation, IF—

* * *

There are "ifs" all over the doorstep right now, portending a year of over-turns, right-abouts and new deals out of a hand eager to spill them forth. Labor's right to organize will be more firmly clinched than ever. Already, in spite of doubt about what the court will do, labor itself has become so firmly convinced of its right that nothing ever can take it away. And perhaps federal incorporation to forge another club over the heads of the recalcitrant big corporations, the gentry that won't behave until forced to. And another year in which to work out the AFL-CIO problem, one of the biggest of all, with something decisive sure to happen.

Well, hang up your stocking, pin up the mistletoe and prepare to get kisses by Lady Luck, or kicked in the pants by Mr. Adversity. There'll be nothing sly and retiring, quiet and effacing about this coming year. It will be a wow—and the joke is going to be on somebody.

Happy New Year.

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

BOARD MEETING MONDAY

The January meeting of the federation board of directors will be held Monday, Jan. 4, 7:15 p.m., at the Y. M. C. A.

SMITHS TO CHICAGO

Mr. and Mrs. Stanton E. Smith are spending the week in Chicago, where Mrs. Smith is attending a meeting of the executive council of the American Federation of Teachers.

TEACHERS CONCUR

Teachers are in full agreement with the part of Commissioner McMillan's end-of-the-year statement that follows: "Possibly the greatest present need is for some relief in the matter of teachers' salaries. Now that other professions are paying better, the work of teaching is suffering because our most promising candidates are being drawn by trades and openings which provide a better return."

General Electric Workers Turn Down Company Union

Schenectady, N. Y.—At an election held under the direction of the national labor relations board, employes of the General Electric plant here rejected the company union and voted in favor of the United Electrical and Radio Workers of America as their representative in collective bargaining.

The vote was: U. E. R. W. A., 5,111; Workers' Council of the General Electric, 4,033.

Police Sergeant—Have you caught that burglar?

Patrolman—No, but we've got him so scared that he doesn't dare show himself while we're around.

* * *

Well, I Swan!

Providence, R. I.—John Swan and Elizabeth Duck, both of this city, were married by Arthur Bill, justice of the peace, at Killingsly, Conn.

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

New Year's resolutions from some of our labor folk:

Joe Dobbs—Not a single fight during the year 1937. No sir, not a single scrap.

Roy Reynolds—Wherefore, be it resolved—pardon me, **Stanton Smith** and I both resolve not to present a single resolution before the council.

Bernard Campbell—Gonna quit being such a good buddy of Lyle Stovall's.

Virginia Munsey—I shall practice reading the minutes until I can speak as loud as Joe.

Zeke Witt—I promise not to let more than two consecutive meetings go by without making a good old rousing union label speech.

Matt Lynch—No more Rockwood.

"Parson" Moore—I shall endeavor to pile up more freight car mileage in my never ceasing fight against that vicious chamber of commerce.

Frank Anderson—Next year I promise not to forget to bring my 700 members to all labor rallies, job or no job.

Erskine Mabee—I resolve to see that The Labor World gets painted this year, if I have to donate the labor myself.

Ina Green—More and better presidencies and vice-presidencies.

A. C. Kamin—I shall preserve my strength by trying not to wave my hand when I talk.

Mrs. Archie Underwood—I just will not "sub" for Arch at the Label league.

George Rogers—I shall devote the year to trying to get **Vic Hallmark** to join the Musicians' union so he can sing for us while we play.

Lora Goforth—I'm going to quit talking so fast. It's just wearing me out.

Phil Angel and **Henry Morris**—No more Christmas "spirits" will we, out of the kindness of our hearts, donate to the editor of The Labor World. From last week's story it is evident that he just can't take it.

Commissioner Bob—I shall limit myself to ten hours sleep each day.

Yours Truly—I resolve to start a boycott on blue penciling.

* * *

And with all that it should be a HAPPY NEW YEAR.

If we truly desire to recover, we'll have to discover that union-label buying is the only way.

NOTICE
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS Stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union Local 600

PHONE 6-3163
Clean Clinkerless COAL
Honest Weight — Prompt Service
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718 East Main St.

What Next

A new device enables a storek... to keep his windows dimly li... until a prospect appears, whe... windows become flooded inst... with light, showing up the goo... advantage. The device consis... coils, condensers and relays w... create an ellipsoid magnetic f... strong enough to pass through ... magnetic plate glass and brick ... body capacity of the "window s... per" walking into the field actu... the illuminating mechanism.

The California Fruit Growers' E... change is testing a new X-ray m... chine built to determine the cond... of oranges before they are shipp... At the rate of 22,500 orange... hour, the machine carries the f... on traveling belts before two fl... scopes, where operators examine ... core of the fruit. A touch of a ... discards imperfect oranges while ... others are carried on to boxes.

LABOR QUERIES

Q.—When did seamen begin to organize?

A.—Seamen on the Great Lak... had a union as early as 1863; Pac... coast seamen began to organize ... 1883 and Atlantic coast seamen w... ganized in 1888.

* * *

Q.—Where can information o... union-made hosiery be obtained?

A.—Write the American Federati... of Hosiery Workers, 2319 Nor... Broad street, Philadelphia, Pa.

* * *

Q.—When did the American ... Federation of Labor first act on ... the displacement of workers by ... machines?

A.—Displacement of labor has be... a source of anxiety to American or... ganized labor almost since its begi... ning. One of the first formal actio... on displacement of labor was take... by the 1905 A. F. of L. convention ... which authorized a committee to in... vestigate the matter.

* * *

Q.—What prominent educator ... was once bitterly criticized by ... organized labor for comparing a ... "scab" to a hero?

A.—The late Charles W. Eli... president of Harvard university, w... was reported to have said in 1902 a... Boston that a "scab" was a "ver... good type of modern hero."

Wisdom

Be not overcome by evil, but ove... come evil with good.—St. Paul.

'Tis not enough to help the feeb... up, but to support him after.—... Shakespeare.

"The world's richest woman," Doris... Duke, tobacco heiress, became exceed... ingly miffed when Hawaiian officia... refused to permit her to take over ... stretch of bathing beach to annex ... her $5,000,000 estate. Too bad. A... about the same time it was discovered ... that Mary Gillan, a South Caroli... tobacco worker, one of the millions ... who aided the Dukes to build the fo... tune that was later tossed into Mi... Doris' lap, was starving to death o... her "wage" of $3.02 per week. Mu... too bad!

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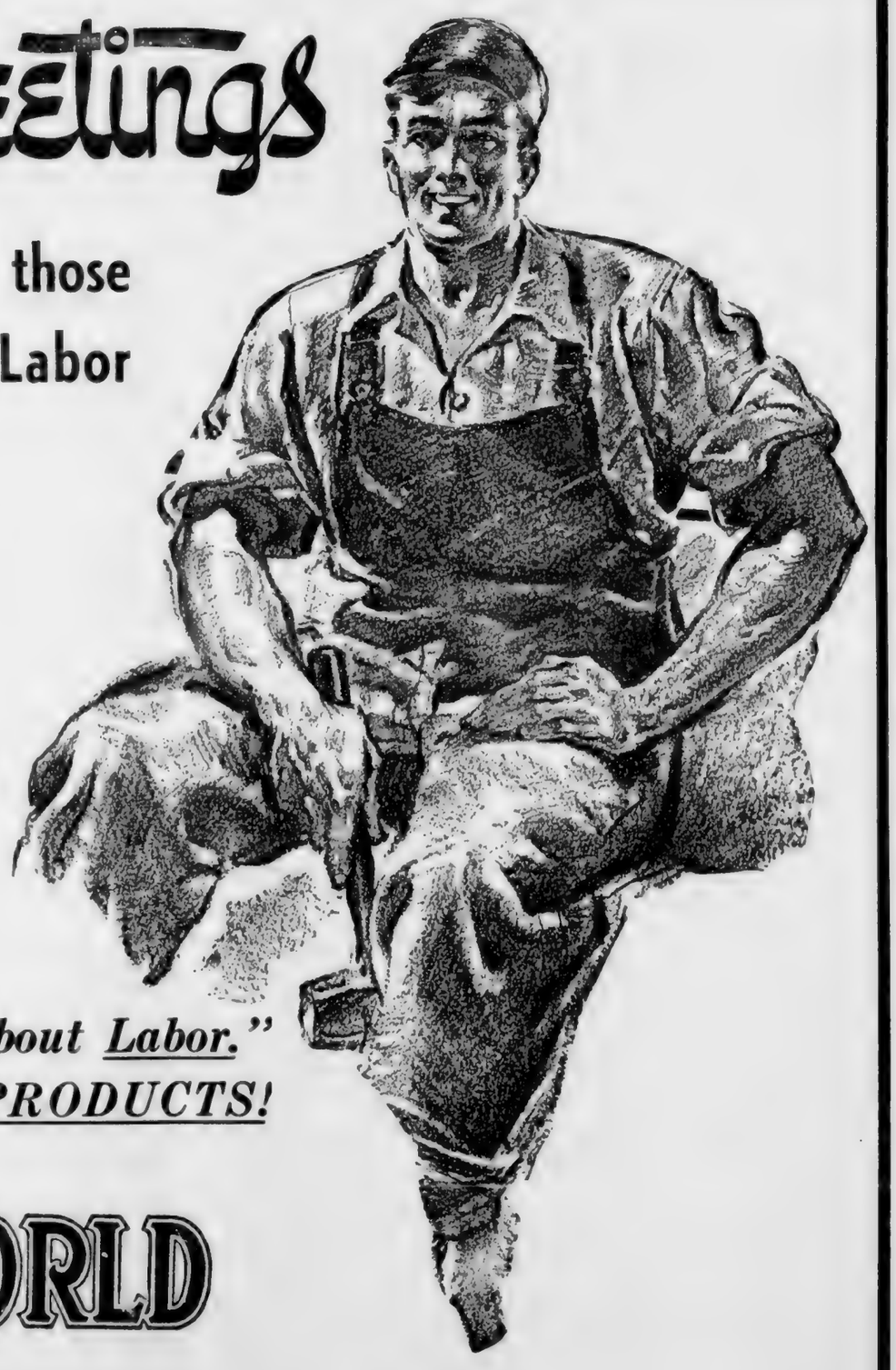
New Year Greetings

. . . to those who LABOR and those who are friends of Organized Labor



"The Voice of Labor" greets you on this day of the old year . . . and asks that you pause for a moment to pay homage to organized labor . . . the root of all industrial progress in America . . . and the force that has made 1936 a record year in the history of the country!

This is the day of organized labor . . . and in its name we look forward to a greater prosperity for our nation in 1937.

"We Tell the Tennessee Valley About Labor."
Let Us Tell It About Your PRODUCTS!

THE LABOR WORLD

OWNED and CONTROLLED by
CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION
. . . and 51 Affiliated Trades Unions . . .

Comment on World Events

A story received from Chicago should be posted up wherever workers meet, just to show what it means in serious trials to belong to a real, live union. The Chicago & Northwestern railroad is in the hands of a trustee. Federal Judge John P. Barnes authorized the trustee to restore to the pre-depression level the wages of 2,033 unorganized employes of the railroad. It is estimated that this will increase the railroad's payroll $32,681 a month. And the Associated Press dispatch telling this news closes with the guileless and truthful words: "The pay cuts of the organized employes of the carrier were restored a year ago." $32,681 a month means $390,172 a year. That is what those fellows lost by not being organized. Really, it would pay quite a lot of union dues.

* * *

Fascist Italian rulers of Tripoli are flogging the Jews in the market place of that North African town for the crime of closing their shops on Saturday. That is the official reason. It covers a mean subterfuge. Jews have been moving from the old Ghetto to the better parts of the town, and opening shops on good streets and corners. To drive them back to the Ghetto, the fascist authorities decreed that all shops must be kept open every day of the week, except Sunday. Jews of Tripoli, being orthodox, keep Saturday as the Sabbath. Most of them went back to the Ghetto, but a few stayed in their places and closed their shops on Saturday. For this grave offense, two were flogged on Dec. 8 with the kourbash, an oriental whip with plaited and weighted leather thongs.

Incredible? Not for fascism. Fascism isn't civilized; and the Italian paper in Tripoli, which gave a full account of the affair, spoke of the "moderation" which gave the victims only ten lashes each. Obviously, the anti-Semitic fanaticism of nazi Germany is spreading to its fascist Italian ally. Crime is contagious. As a sidelight, we learn that only 21,000 Italians are living in Tripoli, though the country was seized to "furnish an outlet for Italy's teeming population" more than twenty years ago.

* * *

The outlays for arming the United States are causing apprehension among the Canadian people, with whom this country has observed more than a century of unbroken peace, according to Miss Agnes MacPhail, only woman member of the Canadian parliament. Speaking in Washington recently, she said, "We think it is time you called a halt to your increasing military and naval appropriations if we are to take to heart the sweet words of peace and good will that drop from the lips of your president."

Labor Board Is Upheld By United States Court

Decision Declares Employers Cannot Legally Victimize Trade Unionists —Sustains Compulsory Collective Bargaining.

New Orleans, La.—The legal authority of the national labor relations board to force employers to bargain collectively with employes has been upheld here in a clear-cut decision of the United States circuit court of appeals.

In rendering its decision, the court upheld the labor board's recent "cease and desist" order against Agwilines, Inc., which operates the Clyde-Mallory Steamship Lines. The case involved dismissal of seven employes for union activities, at Tampa, Fla.

Hearings in the original case were held last July, following refusal of the company to bargain collectively with the local branch of the Longshoremen's union, and the discharge of seven workers, including the president, vice-president, secretary and treasurer of the local union at Tampa. Agwilines, Inc., appealed the ruling, with the usual argument that the labor board's order violated the Fifth amendment to the federal constitution and that the board was without jurisdiction.

Three of the seven employes were ordered reinstated immediately, "with back pay and without prejudice to the rights and privileges they enjoyed." The other four were renamed to the labor board for further findings as to these cases. The court's decision was another distinct victory for the labor board and for organized labor.

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Organized Labor's Right to Picket Clinched by N. Y. Court's Decision

Fight of Brooklyn Bakers' Union to Patrol Employer's Plant and Advertise His Goods as Unfair to Labor Won After Judicial Test Lasting Over Two Years.

The right to picket, to advertise a union label before places of business of non-union employers and before their customers, with signs also calling upon the public to purchase union label products, was recently reaffirmed in a bitterly contested court action in Brooklyn, N. Y.

Local Union No. 505, Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union of America, whose members were victims of a lockout by the Standard Baking company ,which began May 1, 1933, has borne the brunt of battle to come through with a gallant victory. A strike of union members followed the lockout, and the then regional labor board of the NRA sought to settle the strike. Although the union agreed to proposed terms, the company refused to be bound by them and the struggle continued.

Anti-Picketing Injunction Quashed.

In May, 1934, the company brought an action in the supreme court, getting a temporary injunction against the Bakers' union, the infamous Faber injunction, which aroused much criticism throughout the nation among those who contended that it was an infringement on the rights of free speech, free press and free assemblage, virtually imposing involuntary servitude. Regarded by many as the most broad and drastic injunction ever issued in a labor dispute, the Faber injunction contained thirty-eight prohibitions on the activities of workers who were enjoined. Among these thirty-eight provisions was one which presumed to prohibit continuing the strike and another which forbade announcement by members of the union, or those in sympathy with them, that the Standard Baking company had secured an injunction. The new anti-injunction law, passed by the New York legislature in 1935, was aided very materially by the massed protests of organized labor over the liberty-destroying Faber injunction.

Judge Meier Steinbrink, of the Brooklyn supreme court, on appeal of the unjon, subsequently reduced the thirty-eight restrictions to eight. This modified injunction specifically permitted the union to have its members to walk up and down in the vicinity of the stores and customers of the Standard Baking company, bearing signs advertising the union label and calling upon the purchasing public to demand bread and rolls bearing the union label.

An appeal was taken by the company for the purpose of having the thirty-eight original Faber injunction provisions reinstated, in which it was claimed, among other things, that the advertising of the label constituted a "secondary boycott," one of the slave-driving type of employers' usual arguments. But the union contended that, instead of a secondary boycott, this was merely an exercise of the right of free speech. After a long and keenly contested struggle, the union won its contention when the appellate division unanimously overruled the plea of the Standard Baking company and affirmed the judgment of Judge Steinbrink.

Jury Trial in Contempt Cases Upheld.

An offshoot of the case was noted when the baking company sought to punish the union and officers for alleged contempt of court. This proved the first test case of the law granting jury trials in labor contempt citations, the constitutionality of the law being upheld, setting a precedent which has since been widely recognized and followed in similar actions throughout the state. Thus through sustained determination, the union membership, fighting for the righteousness of their cause, have not only gained victory for themselves but they have helped to tear down barbaric barriers that have forever impeded the emancipation of organized wage-earners.

MORE ABOUT COOPERATIVES

(Continued from first page)

close alliance with the trade union movement.

"In a country where co-operatives will have to compete with chain stores under highly paid management, placing great emphasis on efficiency and shrewd business dealing, capable and experienced business leadership is of the utmost importance.

"The second foundation stone, education of co-operative members, is also of the greatest importance. Before they even consider opening a store, co-operators should make careful study of the Rochdale principles and of the business problems they are likely to meet. Such study should teach the history of the co-operative movement, both here and in the countries where it already has long experience in wholesaling and manufacture as well as retail trade. It should show the full significance of the movement, so that co-operators will realize their part in it and their interest will not end with the getting of dollars and cents in profits. Education should seek to build up community spirit through the co-operative so that it will become a true community movement.

Labor and Co-operation

"Thirdly, close alliance with the trade union is essential for full-rounded economic growth. There is real danger in the United States, where powerful interests are constantly seeking to keep wages at the lowest possible level, that co-operatives may become merely the mans of helping low-paid workers to exist on a mere pittance. Wage standards must be buttressed by strong trade union organization if co-operators are to have income to spend in their stores. Our convention of 1917 made a basic point when it stated that the trade union and the co-operative are "twin remedies." They must go hand in hand. Living standards must be raised both by wage increases and by the savings of consumer co-operation.

"In countries where consumers' co-operation has been most successful it has been closely allied with the trade union, and this alliance is equally essential in America. In a co-operative economy, the farmer needs his producers' co-operatives to protect his prices and handle his marketing problemts; the worker needs his trade union to protect and raise wage standards; both need the consumers' co-operative.

"The co-operative movement can do much to build up its alliance with Labor by insisting that the goods sold in co-operatives are manufactured under fair labor standards, by demanding the union label, by encouraging employees of co-operatives to organize in unions.

"The American Federation of Labor is ready to work with any constructive movement for consumers' co-operatian. We realize what co-operation can mean to wage earners and are anxious to see a strong and lasting movement built up in this country."

Billy—Why do the leaves turn red in the autumn?

John—I suppose they are blushing to think how green they've been all the summer.

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LEGAL NOTICE TO BIDDERS

SEALED PROPOSALS FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF ROSSVILLE AVENUE WIDENING FOR THE CITY OF CHATTANOOGA, TENN.

P. W. A. Docket No. Tenn. 1090-D,

Sub-Project No. 1,

will be received by the Hon. E. R. Betterton, Commissioner of Streets and Sewers, of the City of Chattanooga, Tenn., at the office of Commissioner Betterton, City Hall, until 10 p.m., on the 5th day of January, 1937, and will be immediately publicly opened and read.

Copies of the proposal, contract and documents, drawings and specifications may be obtained from the office of R. H. Hunt Co., architects, 630 Chattanooga Bank Building, Chattanooga, Tenn. A charge or deposit of Twenty Dollars ($20.00) will be required of eligible bidders for procuring specifications, drawings and contract documents. The deposit for plans and specifications will be returned to all, except the successful bidder, tendering a bona fide bid on the return of plans, contract documents and specifications in good condition.

A copy of the plans and specifications may be examined free of charge at the office of architects, at the office of Commissioner E. R. Betterton, and at the Chamber of Commerce.

Each bid must be accompanied by a certified check or bidder's bond executed by the bidder and a surety company licensed to do business in Tennessee in the sum of five (5) per cent of the amount of the bid. The bond is required as a guarantee that if the bid is accepted, a contract will be immediately entered into and the performance of it properly secured. The successful bidder will be required to execute a performance bond in the amount of one hundred (100%) per cent of the contract price.

Proposal form must be properly filled out and must not be detached from the specifications. No qualifying letters or statements will be considered.

Bidder's name and license number must be placed on the envelope containing these documents.

Wages: Attention is called to the fact that no less than the minimum wage rates as set up in the specifications must be paid on this project.

Withdrawal of Bids: No bidder may withdraw a bid submitted for a period of thirty days after the date set for the opening of such bids.

The funds available for construction purposes of this project are $9,950.00.

The City reserves the right to reject any or all bids, and to waive informalities therein.

Any bid received after the scheduled closing time for receipt of bids will be returned to the bidder unopened.

COMMISSIONER E. R. BETTERTON,
Department of Streets and Sewers,
Chattanooga, Tenn.

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BLACK-DRAUGHT

NOTICE OF SALE
No. 15671

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

To the Sheriff of Hamilton County—Greeting:

Whereas, at the September Term of said Court, in the case of Hamilton National Bank against Mrs. E. H. Byrd, sent up by said Court for condemnation of land by H. F. Lawrence, a Justice of the Peace of said County, to satisfy a judgment for $110.27 and costs rendered by H. F. Lawrence, as Justice of the peace, in favor of Hamilton National Bank against Mrs. E. H. Byrd, it was ordered and adjudged that the land described below, levied on under said above named judgment, be condemned and sold to satisfy the said debt and all costs.

Lots 25, 26 and 27, Avondale Addition, to Sherman Heights.

We therefore command you, that you proceed to advertise and sell said land according to law, to satisfy said judgment, interest and all costs, and that you have the money derived from said sale before the said Court, at the Court House, in Chattanooga, the first Monday in February next, with this writ and a return thereon for your action.

Witness, ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk of said Court, at office in Chattanooga, the First Monday in September, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.

Pursuant to the above order, I will, on

Saturday, January 16, 1937,

within legal hours, offer for sale the above real estate, at public outcry to the highest and best bidder, at the west door of the Hamilton County Court House.

FRANK BURNS, Sheriff.
1-15 Isham McGhee, Deputy Sheriff.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 26821

State of Tennessee, Chancery court of Hamilton County

Minnie Therese Ellis vs. Tom Taft Ellis

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Tom Taft Ellis is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next January rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the third Monday in January next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 12th day of December, 1936.

SAM ERWIN, C. & M.
By E. H. BRIDGERS, D. C. & M.
James H. Anderson, Solicitor for Complainant.
1-1

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54252

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

William Myers vs. Lela Myers

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Lela Myers is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next February Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in February next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 16th day of December, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
N. B. Hargraves, Attorney. 1-4

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Under and by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee by deed of trust executed the 15th day of November, 1930, by J. C. Henderson and wife, Sara M. Henderson, to secure a certain indebtedness, which said deed of trust is of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Book M, Vol. 25, Page 496, et seq., conveying the property hereinafter described, to which deed of trust specific reference is hereby made for the powers and provisions contained therein, and default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness, and said default continuing, at the request of the holder of same, The Title Guaranty and Trust Company, of Chattanooga, Trustee, will expose for sale to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, at the West Door of the Court House on Walnut Street, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, within the legal hours of sale on

SATURDAY, JANUARY 23, 1937,

the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lots "A" and One (1) and the West sixteen and two-thirds (16 2/3) feet of Lot Two (2), all in Block Number One (1), Plat of Nixon Addition to the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book Five (5), page twenty-two (22), of the Register's office of said county. Said lots and part of lot form one tract of ground fronting one hundred, forty-one and two-thirds (141 2/3) feet on the South line of McCallie Avenue and extending back southwardly, of uniform width, along the East line of Central Avenue (formerly East End Avenue) a distance of one hundred and thirty-five (135) feet to the North line of an alley; and being the same property conveyed to the grantor herein by the following deeds: One from Charles M. Willingham and wife, Edwina H. Willingham, registered in Book P, Volume 10, page 416, et seq., and by deed of correction from the said Charles M. Willingham and wife, Edwina H. Willingham, registered in Book Q, Volume 20, pages 426, et seq., and one from Herman Ferger and wife, Alberta M. Ferger, registered in Book H, Volume 12, page 592, and by deed of correction from the said Herman Ferger and wife, Alberta M. Ferger, registered in Book Q, Volume 20, page 427, in the Resister's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to an indebtedness of $40,000.00 in favor of the Provident Life and Accident Insurance Company, and to all taxes and assessments that are a lien due or unpaid.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 17th day of December, 1936.

THE TITLE GUARANTY AND TRUST COMPANY OF CHATTANOOGA,
Trustee.
1-15 By W. S. BECK, President.

ATTACHMENT NOTICE
No. 136507

Before Hays Clark, Justice of the Peace for Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Hon & Taylor vs. G. M. Tuck, et al.

In this cause it appears by affidavit that the defendant is justly indebted to the plaintiffs, and is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him and an original attachment having been levied on certain real estate belonging to said defendant and returned to me, it is therefore ordered that publication be made in the Labor World, a newspaper published in the city of Chattanooga, Tennessee, for four consecutive weeks, commanding the said defendant to appear before me at my office, No. 609 Cherry Street, Chattanooga, Tennessee, on January 30, 1937, at 12 o'clock M. and make defense to said suit or it will be taken for confessed and be proceeded with exparte.

This December 30, 1936.

HAYS CLARK,
Justice of the Peace
JOE F. GOODSON,
1-22 Plaintiff's Attorney

No Drastic Cut In Relief Rolls, President Says

All in Need Will Be Cared For, President Roosevelt Promises, Denying Report of Big Reduction in Aid Program.

Washington. — President Roosevelt at his semi-weekly press conference Dec. 22 said that there would be no drastic cuts in the work relief program, and declared with emphasis that all those in need will be cared for.

He was asked about the report that relief rolls will be cut one-third in the next six months, and replied that he never had heard of such a proposal. He repeated his already published announcement that he would ask congress for $500,000,000 to carry WPA through to June 30, when the fiscal year ends.

He added that this was not the only money that would be available during the next six months; but declined to say how much or where it would come from, save that it could be transferred from various balances to the WPA, and that enough would be available to keep WPA relief at its present level, if necessary.

Relief Problem Under Study.

The government is now spending more than $150,000,000 a month on relief, and checks are going out to 2,480,000 families.

The entire relief problem is being studied and reviewed, the president said. No accurate data are available yet, but they will be ready before he goes to congress for the money.

A story going the rounds in Washington and said to come from a source inside the administration explains why state relief administrators were ordered to cut relief, and then had those orders revoked.

Morgenthau Urged Step. Report.

According to this story, Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau urged the president immediately after the election to take a step toward balancing the budget by cutting relief costs. The president, busy with preparations for his trip to Buenos Aires, told Morgenthau to take up the matter with Harry L. Hopkins, relief administrator.

Morgenthau, the story goes, "took it up" by telling Hopkins that relief expenditures would have to be cut, as the funds were running out. Assuming that the secretary spoke with presidential authority, Hopkins ordered the cuts. The resulting outcry reached the president on his ship, and he wirelessed Hopkins to stop the cuts.

Ben Tillett's Wife Dead.

London.—Mrs. Jane Tillett, 77, wife of Ben Tillett, veteran laborite leader, died on Dec. 23. During the famous dock workers' strike of 1889 she became known as the "dock workers' mother."

Prior to her marriage, Mrs. Tillett was assistant secretary of the Dock Workers' union. A few weeks ago veteran dock workers presented her with a jewel casket, but she was too ill to receive their delegation.

Steel, Auto and Tobacco Stand United in Resolve to Continue Fight on Unionism to Last Ditch

Organized Workers and Their Friends Can Strike Effective Blow at Anti-Labor Cigarette Big Four by Buying and Boosting Brown & Williamson Unionized Brands.

By CHESTER M. WRIGHT

Washington.—The year-end holiday week brings to light one of the most amazing industrial situations ever recorded in national history.

Approximately 100 southern textile mills have declared their need for machinery to fix standards, as NRA did, declaring this necessary to their life and stability.

Meanwhile the great steel and automobile industries have made it clear that they are determined to resist any "interference" with their "right" to do exactly as they please, which is primarily a declaration of resistance to unionism.

The automobile industry likewise has made clear a similar position. Though doing a record-breaking business, both of these giants of industry have declared their determination to stick to company unionism.

Tobacco in Same Group.

But another giant has been ignored in this casting up of the situation. The great tobacco group that has fought labor as hard and bitterly as steel and automobiles have fought it, stands today in exactly the same position. The big cigarette group, known as the Big Four, are united solidly against unionism. With the clever and astute Clay Williams as chief diplomat, they seek to keep out of the front row in the controversy, evidently preferring to cover their warfare under a cloak of silence while steel and automobiles "take the rap" of public discussion and condemnation. But they occupy the same position as the more open opponents of labor in the nationwide line of conflict.

While in steel and automobiles there is no outstanding recourse for consumers, in the field of tobacco and cigarettes there are fully unionized brands. Those made by Brown & Williamson are making nationwide appeal, because of the union label, emphasizing that the company uses the label on all its brands of tobacco and cigarettes. The cigarette brands are Raleighs, Kools, Viceroys, Wings and Avalons.

In the field of automobiles, the La Follette senate committee is preparing for a thorough investigation of anti-union tactics. Labor expects important revelations.

Oil Partly Anti-Union.

Lined up with these union-hating giants there is a portion of the oil industry, notably the Rockefeller, Mellon and Pew interests, with Standard, Gulf and Sun. But here also there are the companies across the line, unionized, led by Sinclair, with the best agreement with them all.

Never before has the struggle for unionization taken in, over such a wide sweep, the giants of industry in all fields.

Big Developments Coming.

A notable break in the anti-union line came with the election in General Electric, with the company announcing in advance that it would abide by the results of an election under NLRB auspices. In the election the company union was badly beaten.

The coming two or three months will see tremendous developments, without doubt, in this battle of giants. But those giants that have dealt with unions know that the coming of unionism brings into industry a fairness and a spirit of co-operation that is of inestimable value, with all of the fruits so often proclaimed by the Baltimore & Ohio railroad, pioneer in labor-management co-operation and marked as an outstanding road, largely for that reason.

Man—Going hunting without any cartridges in your gun?

Friend—Yes, it's cheaper that way and the result is the same.

Workers Need $3,600 Per Year, Green Says

Annual Wage of That Amount Is Necessary for Capacity Production, He Declares—Emphasizes Advance in Organizing Mass Production Industries.

Washington.—Employment of every one wishing to work is the fundamental requirement for capacity production in industry and this objective cannot be realized until every family receives an annual income of $3,600, William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, said in a statement on the outlook for labor during 1937.

Mr. Green stressed the right of wage-earners to have a voice in determined work conditions as elemental in our democratic life and emphasized both the growing acceptance of the principle of trade unionism and the gains in organization during the past twelve months.

Abolition of child labor, shorter hours to provide work for the jobless, higher wages, better living conditions and the enactment of federal and state social justice legislation were included by the chief of the A. F. of L. in organized labor's program for 1937.

Statement of Mr. Green.

Following is the text of Mr. Green's statement:

"The development of the past year of outstanding importance to labor is the growing acceptance of labor's right to organize in standard unions for the purpose of collective bargaining and the growing consciousness of the value of collective bargaining on that basis. The right of wage-earners to participate in determining terms and conditions under which they work is axiomatic in the democratic way of living.

"When wage-earners are assured the right to union membership to promote their own interests, the first step is taken to assure to those who work the right to life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness.

"When this right was first written into law under guarantee of our federal government, the movement of the workers to join unions showed what they really wanted to do when no longer victimized for doing it.

Growth of Unionism.

"Under the hope created by the national recovery act and the national labor relations board, unionism has spread into new fields and gained new vigor in old ones.

"Due to the organizing work of the American Federation of Labor new international unions were formed in the mass production industries and gratifying progress has been made in the aluminum, the cement, the flour, feed and cereal, the distillery and the gasoline distributing industries.

"This partial list is only suggestive of the general spread of unionism. There is no industry or calling that has not felt the touch of hope in the right to organize.

Wider Distribution of National Income.

"However, before industry can reach capacity production every one who wishes to work must have employment, and every family must have an income of at least $3,600. These things are not impossible if we work together advancing each other's welfare and with special favors to none.

"Labor looks forward to the new year with a renewed feeling of hope, inspiration and courage. It plans to drive definitely and unceasingly for the translation of the expressed wish of the people into effective action. No one can mistake or misinterpret the decision of the people of the United States in favor of social security legislation, the advancement of human welfare, and the wider distribution of the national income.

Goal of Organized Labor.

"The year 1937, therefore, will record in a very large measure the realization of the purpose of labor to secure higher wages, higher standards of life and living, shorter hours as a remedy for unemployment, an accelerated drive for the abolition of child labor, and the enactment of social justice legislation both by the congress of the United States and by the state legislatures.

"Labor hails the new year as one of promise, rich with possibilities, and filled with enlarged opportunities for social progress and the realization of human betterment. It is the determination and unflinching purpose of labor to play its part and to put forth continuous efforts toward the realization of a better day and a better life for the masses of the people throughout the entire country."

Baltimore Taxi Drivers Gain in Armistice Terms

Baltimore, Md.—Showing a militant fight and effective organization, taxicab drivers here whose strike threw at least 350 cabs out of service, have agreed to an armistice until midnight Jan. 2, on condition that all men be reinstated, including five who were discharged Dec. 11, for alleged union activities, and which act brought the strike to a head the following day.

After conferences at Gov. Nice's office, in Annapolis, the men agreed to handle the holiday crowds, with the understanding also that, in the meantime, negotiations for a settlement would be continued. Wiring [illegible] statement of the five discharged men and negotiation with the union is regarded as an important victory, as the controversy came to revolve around recognition of the union. A complete victory is anticipated as the men are reported as prepared to press their demands to a satisfactory conclusion.

La Salle Gas Station Union Doubles Strength

La Salle, Ill.—The local union of Gasoline Station Operators and Attendants, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, has succeeded in doubling its membership, with the prospect of more than doubling the present number of members within the near future.

The local campaign, which has brought in a large number of these workers to the union fold, is being extended to nearby Ottawa, Streator and Mendota. An increasing interest is noted and a greater appreciation of the value of union membership. Labor officials are therefore of the opinion that 100 per cent organization of these workers can be eventually effected in this community.

Hutcheson Renominated To Head Carpenters' Union

Lakeland, La.—William L. Hutcheson, of Indianapolis, won renomination for the presidency of the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners at the brotherhood's conveniton here after the names of two other candidates were withdrawn. Although the organization votes on convention-nominated candidates at a referendum in January, unanimous nomination is equivalent to election.

The other two candidates were J. M. Williams, of Washington, D. C., president of the American Federation of Labor Building Trades Department, and George H. Lane, of Holyoke, Mass. Their nominations were withdrawn.

Other officers renominated without opposition were Secretary Frank Duffy, First Vice-President George H. Lakey, Second Vice-President S. P. Meadows and Treasurer Thomas Neale.

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Volume XXI — CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, JANUARY 8, 1937 — Number 37

BOTH HOUSES SURE TO HELP WORKERS

Progressives in Complete Control As Solons Meet

Sentiment Overwhelming in Both House and Senate.

Workers and Farmers to Benefit from Complete Rout of Reactionaries in National Lawmaking Body.

By GEORGE L. KNAPP
ILNS Staff Writer.

Washington.—What kind of a gathering of legislators will the present congress prove to be? Party names do not tell the answer. There are cases in which they mean absolutely nothing, even now; when one party is headed by a great liberal, President Roosevelt, and the other party has fallen into the hands of reactionaries. Even so, there are reactionaries on the democratic side, and liberals on the republican.

The real question is will the congress just meeting be liberal or conservative, progressive or reactionary, pro-labor or anti-labor? That is a question of keenest interest to the millions of workers who supported President Roosevelt, and in supporting him, rolled up an enormous democratic majority in congress.

Solid Grounds for Prophecy.

There once was a weather prophet who had a son, and the son said he could tell the weather just as well as his dad if you only gave him a little more time. The old man knew the boy's weather in the morning and the boy knew it at night. Many political prophecies rank with the son's weather predictions; but in this case, there are solid grounds for predicting several things. ILNS has made a survey to find out what kind of a congress we are to have. Here are the results so far:

Of the 96 members of the senate, who will sit in the Seventy-fifth congress sat in the Seventy-fourth congress the last one. Of the 435 members of the house, 342 who will sit in this congress sat in the last congress. In other words, seven-eighths of the senators and more than three-fourths of the representatives whose records which can be examined, from which their future course may be predicted with some degree of certainty.

Present Holdover Is Big.

Very few people, even those deeply and intelligently interested in public affairs, realize the size of the present holdover. Only one-third of the senators is elected every two years—except in cases to fill vacancies caused by death or resignation; so a strong contingent of experienced men in the senate is not surprising. It is doubtful, however, if the figure of 84 holdovers of re-elected men has often been reached.

In the house, the strength of the re-elected men is astonishing, for all members of the house come up for election every two years. Eleven states—Colorado, Idaho, Indiana, Maryland, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Carolina, North Dakota, West Virginia and Wisconsin, have no change in their congressional delegation. None of these states have very large delegations; for Indiana has 12 congressmen. North Carolina 11, and Wisconsin 10.

Liberals Still Sitting.

The strength of this element coming down from the Seventy-fourth congress makes the writer confident that the boxed summary with this article is substantially correct. The Seventy-fourth congress passed, usually by large majorities, some of the most liberal legislation ever enacted in any country; and seven-eighths of the same men in the senate and more than three-fourths of the same men in the house are sitting there today.

In the first session of the Seventy-fourth congress, the work relief bill passed the senate by a vote of 58 to 16; and the house by 329 to 78.

The Wagner labor relations act passed the senate 63 to 12; and the house passed it without a roll call.

Other Votes Tell Same Story.

The tax-the-wealth revenue bill passed the senate 57 to 22, and the house 282 to 96.

The Guffey-Snyder coal bill passed the senate 45 to 37; and the house 194 to 168.

Fewer real test measures came up in the second session than in the first; but there are two which tell the tale and which came to roll call.

The soil conservation bill, a substitute for the agricultural adjustment act knocked out by the supreme court, passed the senate by 56 to 20 and the house by 267 to 97.

The reactionary proposal to return relief to the states was smashed in the senate by 57 to 14 and in the house by 287 to 90.

So much for the general picture. Liberal, progressive, pro-labor measures got a majority in the Seventy-fourth congress, often an overwhelming majority; and most of the men who did that once are there to do it again. Details will be given in later articles.

Death Angel Calls Pressmen's Chief After Long Illness

W. H. Satterfield Succumbs to Grim Reaper — Brothers Express Grief.

Walter Henry Satterfield, president of Chattanooga Printing Pressmen and Assistants' Union No. 165, died Saturday at his home, 2113 Kirby Avenue, following several months' illness.

He is survived by his wife and two sons, Thomas and Fred Satterfield, and by three brothers.

Funeral services were held from the Page-Hancock Funeral Home Sunday afternoon, with the Rev. C. F. Clark and the Rev. W. S. Keese officiating.

Mr. Satterfield had served as an officer in the Pressmen's Union for the past two years, and the entire labor movement joins with the Pressmen in the loss of their brother and friend.

Among other local unions to officially express the grief of their members at the passing of Mr. Satterfield, the Printing Pressmen adopted the following resolution:

Whereas, in the passing of Walter H. Satterfield, the Chattanooga Printing Pressmen and Assistants' Union, Local 165, has lost a faithful member and a conscientious officer whose good judgment and wise council proved valuable to the work of our organization and gained for him the respect and esteem of all with whom he was brought into contact; therefore, be it

Resolved, That we, on behalf of the membership of the Chattanooga Printing Pressmen and Assistants' Union, Local 165, extend to his wife and family our deepest sympathy in their bereavement; and be it further

Resolved, That a copy of this resolution be spread upon the minutes of this organization, a copy be furnished to The Labor World for publication and that a copy be sent to Mr. Satterfield's family as a testimonial of our sincere appreciation of his usefulness to our organization.

Machinists Stage First of Series Of Entertainments

Label League Co-operates With Local in Enjoyable Affair.

Machinists' Local 56 enjoyed a "get-together" with its members and friends last Friday night at the Labor Hall. The Label League co-operated with the Machinists and a splendid program was enjoyed. Betty Jane Underwood gave a song and dance number. Miss Ina Green, president of the Label League, explained something of the activities of that group and invited the Machinists and their families to work with the League. Erskine Mabee, secretary of the Central Labor Union, addressed the meeting. A string band entertained the visitors and dancing was enjoyed, after which delicious and bountiful refreshments were served.

Mr. J. H. Murdock, president of Local 56, had charge of arrangements and this union plans to make this the first of a series of such entertainments. All unionists are welcome and the members of the Machinists and Metal Trades are particularly invited, local officers stated.

Veteran Weather Man Succumbs

Chattanooga trades unionists feel a personal loss in the passing this week of L. M. Pindell, 80, for forty-nine years weather forecaster in Chattanooga, prior to his retirement in 1930.

Mr. Pindell was the father of Mrs. Ona G. Elder, whose husband is a veteran member of Chattanooga Typographical union, and numbered his friends in organized labor by the hundreds.

The Labor World speaks for the entire local movement in expressing sincere condolences to the bereaved relatives of Mr. Pindell.

The union label directory is the shopper's best guide.

MOLDERS WIN HIGHEST WAGE IN CONFERENCE

Local Union Members Receive Good News.

NATIONAL MEET CHEERS WORKERS

Mowery Declares Prospects for Trade Brightest in Its History.

Members of Local 53, International Molders' Union, are jubilant this week at the news from their headquarters that an agreement has been reached between the international and the Manufacturers' Defense and Protective Association, which gives to these workers a wage rate for 1937 within 5 per cent. of the highest ever paid to union members in the United States.

Ratio of apprentices was also cut, which is regarded as a definite gain by the local unionists.

R. L. Mowery, secretary of Local 53, explained the situation in a letter to the Labor World Thursday, as follows:

"The Manufacturers' Defense and Protective Association, national stove and heater employers' organization of manufacturing, holds a conference each year in December—that is if either side wishes a conference—the Manufacturers' Defense and Protective Association or the International Molders Union of North America can call for a conference. In the year 1936, the molders called a conference. This wage agreement holds until the next conference is held—be it one or more years.

"The International Molders Union was granted a 10.7 per cent. increase for the year 1937, this making $1.20 on board price. In other words, if a molder puts up $4.00 board, he receives $8.80 for it. This is within 5 per cent. of the highest wages ever paid molders. In the year 1920, the molders received $1.25 on board price. The board price is supposed to be stationary and the per cent. varys.

"This agreement is compulsory to the Manufacturers' Defense and Protective Association only, but it governs the open, or "rat," shops. In fact, all molders. When the union shops increase the hour—union shops receives a raise; when we receive a cut, they likewise. The apprentice ratio has been one apprentice to a shop and one to every five molders. This also has been changed to one to every eight molders.

"We think we got a fair agreement for 1937 and the foundry business looks better than in the past several years.

"If only the non-union molders could see and wake up to the fact that organization is the only way they can receive their rights, we really could 'travel'."

NOTICE

Chattanooga Central Labor Union will meet Monday night in regular session, Central Labor Hall, West Seventh Street, at 7:30 p.m. All delegates are requested and expected to be present.

JOE DOBBS, President.

ERSKINE MABEE, Secretary.

Dalton Textilers Brave Weather to Enjoy Big Picnic

Rain Fails to Dampen Ardor of Local in Celebrating "Peace Pact."

Members and friends of Local 1893, United Textile Workers of Dalton, Georgia, enjoyed a get-together last Saturday afternoon and evening at their meeting hall in Dalton. In spite of a very rainy day, the meeting place was crowded and a good program was presented. Since the settlement of the labor difficulty some weeks ago, Local 1893 has been growing by leaps and bounds and has become one of the most active textile unions in the south.

Members brought baskets of food and at 6:30 a delicious supper was served.

OFFICIAL SOLD ON HUGE JOB AGENCY

Nashville Typos Name Cuthbert Chief Executive

No, Not T. R., But Robert, Father of Our Own Editor of Labor World.

By R. M. COOKE

If the opinion of a large number of Chattanooga printers is worth anything, it may be stated that Nashville Typographical union is composed of a most intelligent group of workers.

Immediate reason for the above observation is the news this week that Robert Cuthbert, father of our own "Tommy," was unanimously named president of the Capital City local at the annual election held last Sunday.

Supporting the estimate of local friends, the Tennessean this week printed a splendid editorial reference to the old-timer, and commended the judgment of the Nashville membership.

Mr. Cuthbert is a veteran worker in the Typographical union, as well as the Tennessee Federation of Labor, and his advice and counsel have long been sought and valued by trades unionists of all crafts, throughout the state.

According to the Tennessean, Mr. Cuthbert's election marked the first time in twenty years when the Nashville Typos have named a chief without opposition.

Chattanooga friends—and they are legion—who have known and loved Brother Cuthbert for his rugged honesty and sincerity, and who have profited by his splendid and unfailing judgment in labor matters, rejoice with him in the signal honor which has been conferred upon him, and congratulated Nashville union on their good judgment in selecting a gentleman of his caliber as their executive head.

Indicative of the esteem in which Brother Cuthbert is held in his home city, the following editorial reference to his election was printed as a "lead" by the Nashville Tennessean on Monday evening:

"Cuthbert Leads the Typos"

"The election of Robert Cuthbert as president of Nashville Typographical Union No. 20 is notable because it marks the first time in two decades that there has been no division of opinion among members of this organization on the choice of a leader. To have been honored by unanimous voice is the best indication of the esteem in which Mr. Cuthbert is held by his fellow-workers in the printing trade, and of confidence in his ability and judgment.

"The new president has long been a leader in his calling and is recognized as a man of wide information and exceptional ability. The Typographical Union has every right to look forward to an era of progress and betterment under his administration."

Junior—What's an expert, daddy?

Daddy—It's a fellow who gets a big salary for telling other people how to do things he can't do himself.

New Employment Service Becomes Familiar Unit

Commissioner of Labor Says Job Is to Bring Best Men and Jobs Together.

Gives Outline of This Free Service and Tells How It Operates —200,000 Already Benefited Through Contacts.

"The free public employment services of the state and nation will become as familiar units of government as our postal system," said Commissioner of Labor W. M. Jacobs today, "and will be taken for granted. Their fundamental work is to bring the best men and the right jobs together.

"A competent staff of highly trained workers of specialized ability selected under the merit system, on an absolutely non-partisan basis, is now engaged in this fundamental work in Tennessee. The passage of the Unemployment Compensation law, which will be administered through the Department of Labor, will necessitate an even larger staff of trained employees who will also be selected by the merit system."

The workings of the now active and successful Public Employment offices of Tennessee were fully explained by Mr. Jacobs as follows:

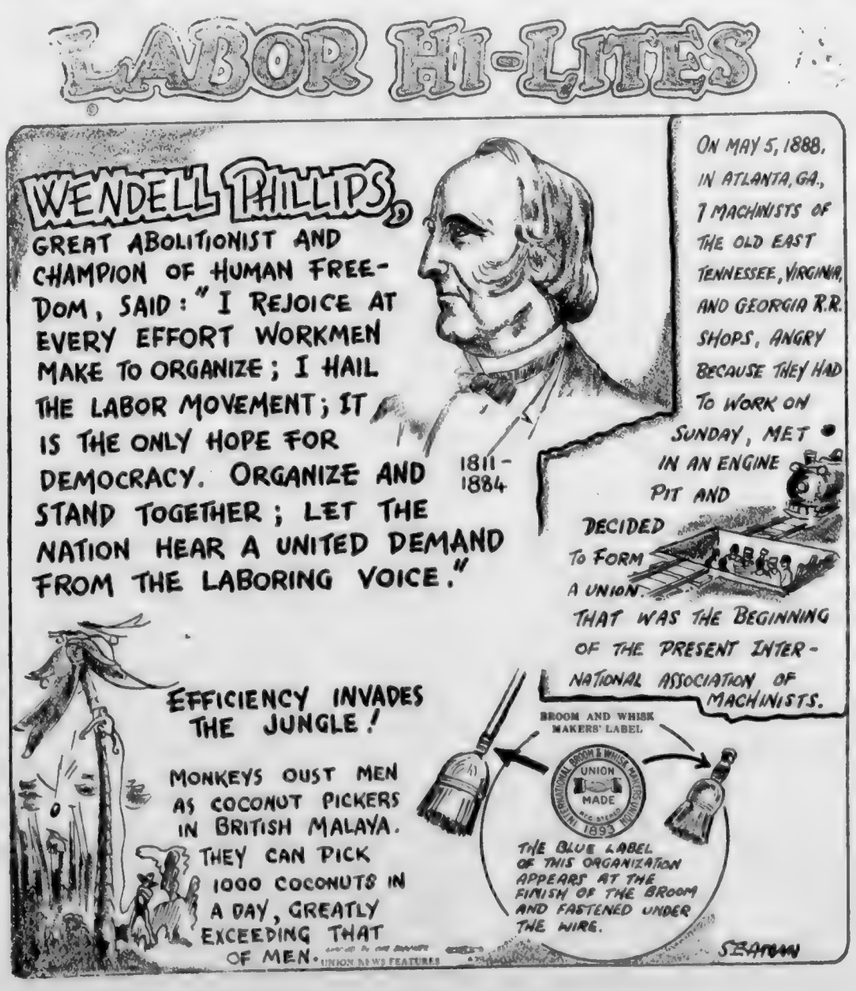
"No individual can be expected to be a good citizen or live a normal, well-rounded life, without a satisfactory work situation. Leaving out of the picture the obvious chaos which results from absolute unemployment, there is no other condition which results in greater human and economic wastage than one which forces people to spend their lives at work which is markedly unsuitable to their personality and ability. And yet, it took a major depression to awaken public consciousness to such an extent that it has now become a joint state and federal responsibility, not only to find jobs for workers and workers for jobs, but to find the **right** man for and job and the right job for the man.

The passage of the Wagner-Payson Act on June 6, 1933, inaugurated a permanent Federal-State system of Public Employment offices, under the supervision of the United States Department of Labor. The Tennessee State Employment Service became affiliated with the United States Employment Service on July 1, 1935. Such affiliation means that the plan and standards of operation set up and recommended under the Department of Labor by the Director of the State Employment Service, and the Chairman of the State Advisory Council, meets the requirements of the United States Employment Service and that with certain maximum limits, state funds appropriated for the Tennessee State Employment Service are matched by equal federal appropriations. In addition to the state offices, which are located in Memphis, Chattanooga, and Nashville, the National Re-employment Service (a federal emergency organization) has district offices in Johnson City, Knoxville, Cookeville, Tullahoma, Columbia, Paris, Union City and Jackson. This latter organization is supported in its entirety by federal funds. In addition to maintaining the above mentioned offices, it provides additional personnel for the state offices, and supervisory personnel to assist in co-ordinating the work of the two public employment agencies.

"During the latter part of 1935 and early 1936 these public employment offices in Tennessee were forced to

(Continued on Last Page)

LABOR HI-LITES


WENDELL PHILLIPS, GREAT ABOLITIONIST AND CHAMPION OF HUMAN FREEDOM, SAID: "I REJOICE AT EVERY EFFORT WORKMEN MAKE TO ORGANIZE; I HAIL THE LABOR MOVEMENT; IT IS THE ONLY HOPE FOR DEMOCRACY. ORGANIZE AND STAND TOGETHER; LET THE NATION HEAR A UNITED DEMAND FROM THE LABORING VOICE."
1811-1884
ON MAY 5, 1888, IN ATLANTA, GA., 7 MACHINISTS OF THE OLD EAST TENNESSEE, VIRGINIA AND GEORGIA R.R. SHOPS, ANGRY BECAUSE THEY HAD TO WORK ON SUNDAY, MET IN AN ENGINE PIT AND DECIDED TO FORM A UNION. THAT WAS THE BEGINNING OF THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MACHINISTS.
EFFICIENCY INVADES THE JUNGLE!
MONKEYS OUST MEN AS COCONUT PICKERS IN BRITISH MALAYA. THEY CAN PICK 1000 COCONUTS IN A DAY, GREATLY EXCEEDING THAT OF MEN.
BROOM AND WHISK MAKERS' LABEL
UNION MADE
1893
THE BLUE LABEL OF THIS ORGANIZATION APPEARS AT THE FINISH OF THE BROOM AND FASTENED UNDER THE WIRE.
SEATON
UNION NEWS FEATURES

THE LABOR WORLD
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
Chattanooga Central Labor Union

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, JANUARY 8, 1937

Wisdom

Never attempt to bear more than one kind of trouble at once. Some people bear three kinds—all they have had, all they have now, and all they expect to have.—Everett Hale.

LABOR QUERIES

Q.—What great living poet has been called "The Poet of Labor"?
A.—Edwin Markham, author of "The Man With the Hoe."

* * *

Q.—Who said: "Until there is acceptance of mutual rights, the labor movement is of necessity a militant movement?"
A.—Samuel Gompers.

* * *

Q.—Of what state is John L. Lewis a native?
A.—He was born in Iowa.

What Next!

Concrete houses cast as a single block (monolithic), developed after research by the Portland Cement association, are expected by the association to increase the use of cement. Forms are set up with electrical conduit, plumbing, air-conditioning and heating pipes and ducts in place. A wide range of finish is possible and the cost is reduced, backers of this method say. Incidentally, it tends to take the jobs of building trades workmen, a fact apparently ignored by the cement industry.

TVA Salaried Workers Get Increase in Pay

New Ratings Bring Substantial Raises to 4,500 Employes—Higher Hourly Rates for 15,000 Others Coming.

Knoxville.—On Jan. 1, 4,500 salaried employes of the TVA went on a new rating that brought substantial increases of pay to at least 1,000 of them. The scale of increase is as follows:

Up to $1,260 a year, $150 increase; $1,260 to $1,800, $180 increase; $1,800 to $3,500, $300 increase; $3,500 to $5,600, $400 increase; above $5,600, $500 increase.

Salaried employes hereafter will be given one of three ratings—unsatisfactory, satisfactory, and very satisfactory. Unsatisfactory means transfer or dismissal; satisfactory get the standard pay rise given; very satisfactory gets twice the standard raise.

A new and higher wage scale has been agreed to by TVA officials and representatives of the workers for the 15,000 employes paid hourly rates. It has not yet been acted on by the directors.

BROOKLYN BUS DRIVERS STRIKE

New York.—Union employes of the Brooklyn Bus corporation struck on Dec. 29, partially crippling service on twenty-one lines in Brooklyn and four between Brooklyn and Queens.

Members of Local 1099 of the Amalgamated Association of Street, Electric Railway and Motor Coach Employes of America authorized the strike.

The union demanded reinstatement of thirty men dismissed for union activity and restoration of a former wage scale. Under the old scale, union officials said, drivers started at 50 cents an hour and worked up to 69 cents in five years. Under the present scale they start at 40 and advance to 70 in eleven years.

The union also asked readjustment of running time, contending that some schedules made it necessary to drive at dangerous speeds.

METAL MINERS ACCEPT WAGE INCREASE OFFER

SALT LAKE CITY, Utah.—An increase of 25 cents a day in wages has just been won by 800 metal miners in the Bingham and Lark districts, southwest of here. This advance followed other victories by 1,200 miners in the Park district, east of Salt Lake City, and another 1,000 men in the Tintic and Tooele districts.

Here's All the Dope On Company Union

By KATHERINE POLLAK

"When I am dealing with a company union situation," declares the president of an important international union, "I am careful not to antagonize the workers who belong to the company union. I tell them that some of our best union men used to be company unionists—and it's true. Our job is to show the workers that the bona fide union can do more for them." Whether the union boycotts the company union or is active within it, the organizers must know how it works and why some people believe in it.

Company unions come in "57 varieties." Some are obvious fakes, and based largely on intimidation and fear. But others have no clear company control, and have succeeded in blinding the employes to the need for genuine unions.

Here are some of the main arguments that have won workers to the company union, with answers that unionists have found effective.

"One Big Happy Family" Line.

"We are one big, happy family," is a favorite line of the management. "The personnel manager's door is always open to you. The interests of the employes and the company are really the same. You men don't need a national organization with outsiders coming in here to tell us how to run things."

The union can ask various questions. "One happy family," the organizer says, "but the president's office is in New York. And wasn't he the one who said your recent demand for a wage increase could not be met? What about the board of directors, who decide on wage policy and such matters? Are union organizers anything like as much 'outsiders' as these men? If everything is so open and aboveboard, why doesn't the company let you see its books? Why does it hire spies to report on your meeting?"

The union shows how the threat of union organization has brought gains. It points to cases like the Dodge plant in Detroit, where the United Auto Workers local recently forced restoration of seniority rights for hundreds of men, when the works council had failed.

"Company Is Doing All It Can."

"We cannot afford higher wages," says management. "We must meet competition from those paying less." The employe representatives usually have no comeback. But the union may be able to prove that other plants are already paying more, and that the company's earnings do permit higher wages.

But suppose the management's facts are correct; it is not making much money, its wages are higher than those of its competitors. "All the more need for a national union!" says the organizer. "Then you can help the workers employed in the other plants to improve their conditions; and you can, along with other plants to improve their conditions; and you can, along with other nation-wide labor unions, get laws that will put a bottom under wages, that will limit hours of work, and that will in various ways raise the whole level of the industry.

"The things that are keeping you from getting decent conditions lie far beyond the fence of this plant. They must be handled outside that fence through a powerful, nation-wide labor movement.

"Why Pay Dues?"

costs little or nothing—why pay union dues?" The Steel Workers' organizing committee answered this point very cleverly. They showed that laborers in steel mills received $35 less a month than laborers in the unionized coal mine industry—and that therefore they were really paying $35 a month in dues indirectly to the company union.

The United Electrical and Radio Workers say: "Of course a nation-wide organization needs money for organizing, for gathering facts, issuing a paper, getting favorable laws. But the members who support it also control it. Why does the company spend money on the employe representation plan? If a company union can do a few things, just think how much more a real union can accomplish!"

"Unionism means strikes," says the management. Many wage-earners believe this. They picture a walkout as bringing disorder and as an altogether disagreeable affair. A union explains: "A strike is only a last resort. But it is a very powerful weapon; and the fact that a union has a treasury and can strike brings gains without a walkout far out of reach of the employe representation plan."

"A strike," continues the organizer, "is carried on peacefully. "The disorder you have heard about is often falsely reported in the papers and is caused by violent methods of the employers. A walkout is a time-honored tactic. Moses led one of the earliest ones against the Egyptians—and remember the Boston Tea Party! Unions are very respectable. Leading radio and movie performers, such as Bing Crosby, are active unionists."

The boss in alarm cries, "The union is just a racket." But this argument, too, falls flat in the light of the union's record.

Because of such telling answers, the list of company unions replaced by genuine labor organizations is constantly growing—as witness steel, for example.

MISSISSIPPI ATTRACTS NON-UNION SHOPS

New Orleans.—Many clothing factories are being located in Mississippi, owing to the lack of union organization. In New Orleans, which is classed as the largest manufacturing center of men's summer wash suits, little effort has been made up to the present to organize the shops, which employ girls at practically starvation wages in competition with northern factories which pay the union scale of wages.

Union Labor Will Build Big Gulfport Hospital

Gulfport, Miss.—The new Gulfport hospital, work on which has just started in East Gulfport, is to be a 100 per cent union job—a situation not altogether common for construction work in Mississippi, but assuredly becoming more so, through the constant efforts of the state's growing unions.

The Algernon Blair Construction Company, of Birmingham, has the contract for the new hospital and the declaration of the management for a "closed shop" job resulted from conferences held with a special committee representing interested crafts that was recently appointed by the Central Labor union.

Not only all mechanics, but all laborers as well on this job must be union men. Due to effective co-operation by local unions, through the progressive central body here, this territory now boasts that union jobs, especially if they are important ones, are now the rule rather than the exception.

The new hospital here is to be of brick, concrete, tile and stucco. It will be 204 feet long, 158 feet wide and two stories high. The cost will be about $300,000. With only union men employed on the job, the best possible workmanship is now assured.

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

Friday night is Label League night. Elections were held at the last meeting of the League and the new and re-elected officers are all set to begin a year of increased activity. Be there at 7:30—at the Labor Hall.

* * *

WATCH PARTY

Misses Jessie and Effie Ledford were hostesses at a New Year's watch party Thursday night at their home in East Lake.

The color note of red and white was carried out in all details. Games and music furnished the diversion and at midnight a buffet supper was served.

Those present were Mesdames Elbridge Ledford, Pearl Gardner, Susie Hess and Mary Barrett; Misses Ruth Davis, Bonnie Mason, Blanche Barrett, Beatrice Stewart, Rebecca Sue Gardener, Betty Brewer, Marie and Frances Delzell; Misses Ina Greene, Louise Marcum, Dorothy Hess, Jessie and Effie Ledford; Messrs. Lesley Mayfield, Renee Stewart, Edmund Barrett, Floyd and Elbridge Ledford, Buddy Barrett and Mr. and Mrs. Roy Childers.

The hostesses were assisted in serving by Mrs. Roy Childers and Mrs. Susie Hess.

* * *

Mr. W. L. Wergin, of the Machinists' Local No. 56, has been rather seriously ill at his home in North Chattanooga, but is slowly recovering.

* * *

Mr. A. C. Hester, who received a broken leg in an automobile accident some three months ago, still has six more weeks to keep the legs in a plaster cast. Mrs. Hester, who was injured at the same time, has recovered.

"A. C." has retained his sense of humor, though. He says that when he gets to take the cast off the weather will probably be cleared up—but so will his pocketbook.

* * *

Mr. C. D. Puckett will leave next week for Greenville, S. C., to attend a meeting of all southern organizers in the textile industry, where plans will be made for a big organization drive among the textile workers.

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

Board Scores Sales Tax

The Federation Board of Directors expressed its unqualified opposition to the rumored effort to fasten a general sales tax on the people of Tennessee last Monday night in the following resolution:

Whereas, W. A. Bass, secretary of the Tennessee Education Association, has publicly declared for a general sales tax for Tennessee to support the educational program of the state, and

Whereas, the schools of Tennessee are badly in need of financial support to make possible minimum educational standards, and

Whereas, this organization has supported and is supporting the eight-point program of the T. E. A. and has asked for and received the support of the Chattanooga Central Labor Union and the Tennessee Federation of Labor for said program, and

Whereas, we are opposed to supporting a social agency with the proceeds of an anti-social tax and believe that education and teachers will suffer in the final analysis from such a tax; therefore, be it

Resolved by the board of directors of the Chattanooga Hamilton County Teachers' Federation in regular meeting, Jan. 4, 1937, that we reaffirm our opposition to a general sales tax under any name and our support of graduated income and inheritance taxes as the major forms of taxation, and be it further

Resolved that we hereby instruct all members of this organization to use their votes and influence against a general sales tax and in favor of necessary constitutional reforms to make possible graduated income and inheritance taxes for Tennessee, and be it further

Resolved that we send copies of these resolutions to the members of the General Assembly of Tennessee from Hamilton County.

From Executive Council, A. F. of T.

National Vice President Nancy Smith gave a stimulating report before the board of directors on the meeting of the Executive Council of the A. F. of T., held in Chicago last week. Some of the highlights follow:

An organization fund of $500 was alloted to this region. Contracts are being made and an organizational drive is in the offing.

Much discussion is taking place with a view to defining the term "teacher" as used by the A. F. of T. At the present time clerks, librarians and stenographers in educational institutions and Y. W. C. A. secretaries engaged in industrial education are not barred from membership by the national constitution.

The Executive Council is placing an official representative on the editorial board of the American Teacher in order to assure that the official policy of the A. F. of T. will be scrupulously adhered to.

The A. F. of L. Convention passed resolutions backing tenure and academic freedom introduced by the teachers. The convention also backed the fight to reinstate President Jerome Davis.

There was a jurisdictional dispute over the notorious District of Columbia "Red Rider." Several committees vied for the right to take punches at this piece of vicious legislation.

A remedy is being planned for the difficulty of distant locals sending delegates to the national convention. The next convention will be held at Madison, Wisconsin.

BRONSON CUTTING MEMORIAL.

Washington.—A memorial to the late Bronson Cutting, progressive republican senator from New Mexico, in the form of a series of lectures on important public issues is announced by Mrs. W. Bayard Cutting, the senator's mother. The lectures will be known as the Bronson Cutting memorial lectures and will be given annually in Washington, beginning some time this winter.

LABOR BODY INITIATES PLAN OF LOW COST HOSPITAL CARE

Moncton, N. B. — The Moncton Trades and Labor Council took the initiative in a successful movement to establish a hospitalization plan for the people of the Moncton zone. This movement will give the families with small incomes an opportunity for hospital care, treatment and medicines, on payment of a small monthly fee of from $2 upward.

The Trades and Labor Council has been leading the campaign for the hospitalization for the last three years. During the past year, the council secured the assistance of several public and welfare service organizations in Moncton, and committees were chosen to complete the groundwork for the plan, as it will become effective in the two public hospitals of Moncton.

Indications are that the hospitalization will be available during January. It will be a big boon to families of the Moncton zone, and particularly to those with the annual comes of less than $1,000. Moncton is an industrial center, the chief industry being railroad repair shops.

BREWERY WORKERS WIN PAY INCREASE

St. Louis, Mo.—Brewery workers in the St. Louis area have been given an 11 per cent increase in wages, the increase being retroactive to Nov. 1.

The wage grant was announced by Jules R. Field, secretary and counsel of the Missouri Brewers' association following negotiations with ten brewing firms.

NOTICE
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS Stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
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Statement of the
HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK
Chattanooga, Tennessee
As of December 31, 1936

RESOURCES

Cash in Vault and Due from Banks		**$14,349,697.85**
U. S. Bonds		**13,760,750.61**
State, Municipal & Listed Securities		**1,991,827.84**
		$30,102,276.30
Loans and Discounts		12,210,245.19
Overdrafts		922.06
Bank Buildings (Five Offices)		1,465,241.63
Furniture and Fixtures (Five Offices)		134,323.22
Stock in Federal Reserve Bank		111,000.00
Public Utility, Other Bonds, Stocks		347,617.00
Other Real Estate		78,197.92
Customers' Liability Account of Acceptances		336,771.74
Customers' Guarantee Account Letters of Credit		4,000.00
Other Assets		124,192.35
Total Resources		**$44,914,787.41**

LIABILITIES

Capital Stock—Preferred	$1,000,000.00	
Common	2,000,000.00	$ 3,000,000.00
Surplus and Undivided Profits		1,127,995.64
Acceptances Executed for Customers		336,771.74
Contingent Liability Account Letters of Credit		4,000.00
Deposits		**40,446,020.03**
Total Liabilities		**$44,914,787.41**

WE CORDIALLY INVITE BUSINESS FROM INDIVIDUALS, BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS AND BANKS

Member Federal Reserve System
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

Teachers Local 246 Has Good Success In Credit Union

E. Harris, President, Tells of Growth in Thirteen Months—Announces Important Meeting.

That credit unions are of great advantage to working people in temporary financial straits has been further demonstrated during the past thirteen months through the operation of the Chattanooga-Hamilton County Teachers' Federal Credit union.

There are thirty-three state and federal credit unions in Chattanooga today, and by this plan of self-help many people have been successful in escaping the clutches of the 42 per cent loan sharks.

Citing the plan of the teachers' union, Mr. Ernest E. Harris, president of the credit group, announces the annual meeting of stockholders, to be held in Dickinson Junior High school, at 10 a.m. Saturday, Jan. 23. Mr. Harris says:

"There is a movement in the United States of considerable interest, not only locally, but throughout the country as a whole. I refer to the co-operative movement. One feature of said movement is the growth of credit unions. Many will be surprised to learn (as I was) of the magnitude of this growth. Most, if not all states, have laws under which credit unions may operate within their boundaries. Tennessee is one of such states. Furthermore, the Seventy-third congress of the United States enacted a federal law, known as the 'Federal Credit Union Act,' providing for the organization and operation of federal credit unions under federal charters. Said act was approved June 26, 1934. Credit unions operating in compliance with this act are incorporated under federal laws and are strictly supervised, regulated and controlled. One such federal credit union is the Chattanooga-Hamilton County Teachers' Federal Credit union. Before permission is granted to operate it must be shown that there is a common bond of interest present among the field of prospective members.

"There are thirty-three state and federal credit unions operating in Chattanooga. About seventeen of these are federal credit unions, the rest, of course, are state organizations. In the United States as of Nov. 13, 1936, there were 5,431 credit unions. In the month of October, 1936, 149 federal credit unions were organized within the United States and its possessions.

"Some may ask, 'What is the purpose of such organizations?' The answer is simple. Two motives predominate: First, to provide for members a source of credit for provident and productive purposes at reasonable rates of interest, and second, to encourage thrift habits among the members. A reasonable return on the investment is sought, but no attempt is made to unduly enrich investors at the expense of the unfortunates.

"Speaking now more specifically about the Chattanooga-Hamilton County Teachers' Credit union, may I say that said organization has been in operation a little more than thirteen months; it has grown slowly but steadily from a small group of a dozen or so to more than 125 members and has bright prospects for the year 1937. During this period of operation expenses of organization and operation have been practically taken care of and a reserve fund set up to take care of possible losses. To date not one cent has been lost. The officers and members of said organization invite and urge upon all teachers of the city and county school systems consideration of becoming a member of this local organization established and maintained for your benefit. Invest surplus funds with us and use this source for supplying your credit needs.

"The annual meeting of the Chattanooga-Hamilton County Teachers' Federal Credit union will be held at Dickinson Junior High school on the fourth Saturday in January (Jan. 23, 1937), at 10 a.m. All stockholders (present members) are urged to be present as important business will be considered at that time. Furthermore all teachers of the city and county public school system are cordially invited to be present."

Many a Friend Recommends

BLACK-DRAUGHT

People who have taken Black-Draught naturally are enthusiastic about it because of the refreshing relief it has brought them. No wonder they urge others to try it! . . . Mrs. Joe O. Roberts, of Portersville, Ala., writes: "A friend recommended Black-Draught to me a long time ago, and it has proved its worth to me. Black-Draught is good for constipation. I find that taking Black-Draught prevents the bilious headaches which I used to have." . . . A purely vegetable medicine for the relief of

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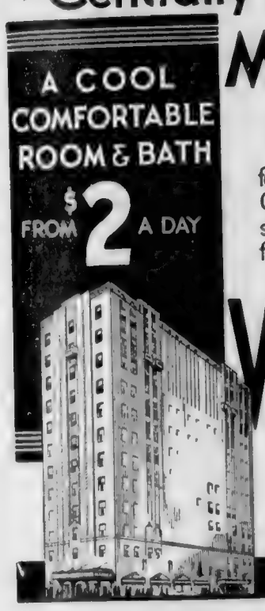

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SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

Court Orders Return of Companies Fleeing to Escape Union Contract

Dress Companies Directed to Move Back to New York, Reinstate Discharged Workers and Pay Them Damages for Loss of Wagees.

New York City.—Supreme Court Justice Philip J. McCook has ordered two affiliated dress concerns to move their machinery back to New York, take back the union workers they fired, and pay damages which these workers suffered by loss of wages. And, sweeping as was the decision in itself, it became more so because Justice McCook laid down the rule that contracts like the one between the union and the dress concerns must be enforced to fill up the gap left by the passing of NRA.

The contract was made in February, 1936, between the Popular Priced Dress Manufacturers' Group, Inc., on the one side, and the International Ladies' Garment Workers' union and the joint board of the Dress and Waistmakers of New York. The two affiliated firms were members of the employers' group, and were bound by the contract. One part of the contract pledged the employers not to move their shops to any place which can be reached only by paying more than a 5-cent fare.

"Strong Measures" Needed.

"The logic of the situation calls for application of strong measures," Justice McCook said. "With the end of NRA appeared a new need for such contracts as the one in suit.

"Without a remedy as wide as that need, unscrupulous employers of labor will be tempted to play one community off against another, unlawfully depriving New York City of her business and her inhabitants of their livelihood."

Justice McCook attributed the "unfortunate result" to a "head-on collision between a union conscious of power and an employer with an unenviable business record, an aggressive personality and a determination to make a success this time at all costs."

Firms Sought Cheap Labor.

"It is clear that the intention was at one stroke to get rid of the obligations of the contract and to obtain cheaper non-union labor in a more indulgent community."

David Dubinsky, president of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' union, and Julius Hochman, head of the joint board, were jubilant at the decision.

"The decision makes clear," said Hockman, "that no employer may evade his responsibilities by taking the jobs out from under his workers by seeking sub-standard conditions in rural areas hitherto untouched by industry."

MAYOR AGAIN UNION HEAD.

Glace Bay, N. S.—Daniel William Morrison, mayor of Glace Bay, was re-elected president of District 26, of the United Mine Workers, in recent district annual elections. Mr. Morrison had a plurality of 1,432 over William Beaton, of Dominion, N. S.

Dilatory Tactics Of Bosses Bring Strike of 7,000

"Sit-Down" in Fisher Body Plant Follows Management's Postponement of Conference With Union Grievance Committee.

Cleveland.—The management's cool postponement of a conference with a union grievance committee brought for answer a sit-down strike in the Fisher body plant in this city which soon affected 7,000 employes.

The committee of the United Automobile Workers of America was to discuss a number of things with the management; reduction of hours, double time for holiday and Sunday work, and a leveling up of pay to the best rates prevailing on any assembly lines in the factory, three of which are said to be conciderably higher paid than the rest. Also, they wanted to urge the rehiring of 25 men laid off a week ago, and the proposed layoff of 60 more.

The union men were prepared to shorten their own hours to get these discharged men back on the payroll.

The management agreed to meet the men at 11 a.m. on Dec. 28. The hour had arrived when word went round that the management had postponed the interview till 2:30 p.m. Workers in the quarter panel department stopped work.

The movement spread to the machine tool and die makers department, and the whole plant stopped work.

UNION LABEL PRETZELS.

Organized workers and their friends can now buy pretzels bearing the union label. The Pretzel Workers' Local union, No. 168, affiliated with the Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union of America, 29 Reed street, Reading, Pa., recently made this important announcement.

Firms that are now under contract with the Pretzel Workers' union are the Pennsylvania Pretzel company, 228 Court street, Reading, Pa.; R. R. Pretzel company, 117 South Third street, Reading, Pa.; Heller's Pretzels, 836 North Ninth street, Reading, Pa., and Sturgis Bros, Inc., 946 Hill avenue, Wyomissing, Pa.

The Pretzel Workers' union displays an unique label, shaped like a pretzel, designating that its product is union-made.

We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash - La Fayette - Willys "77" Distributors
1508 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1243
203-215 East Main St. Phone 6-1253
SELL US YOUR CAR!

25TH ANNIVERSARY STATEMENT OF THE

AMERICAN TRUST & BANKING CO.

CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE

DECEMBER 31, 1936

RESOURCES

Cash on Hand and Due from Banks	$ 4,899,590.77
*U. S. Government Obligations	2,535,551.26
*Readily Salable Market Bonds	645,261.80
Loans and Discounts	3,150,744.40
Overdrafts	2,709.59
Stock in Federal Reserve Bank	41,250.00
Banking House, Furniture and Fixtures	680,000.00
Advanced to Trust and Rental Departments	65,000.00
Total	$12,020,107.82

LIABILITIES

Common Stock	$ 625,000.00
Surplus	750,000.00
Undivided Profits	174,814.02
Reserves for Taxes and Interest	34,495.87
Deposits	10,435,797.93
Total	$12,020,107.82

*Bonds amounting to $364,220.04 are pledged to secure public and trust deposits and for other purposes as required or permitted by law.

Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation . . . Member Federal Reserve System

1912 . . . A Quarter of a Century of Sound Banking . . . 1937

There may be a great healer, as it is said, but nobody ever accused it of being a beauty specialist.

* * *

The best reciprocal treaty for labor unionists is the buying of each other's products.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 2nd day of April, 1931, executed by Hyman Stein and wife, Ida K. Stein, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 27, Page 115, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated January 5, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on January 7, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, February 9, 1937

between the hours of 12:00 a.m. and 12:00, at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Eight (8) in Block Number Two (2), Spring Grove Addition to Highland Park, as per plat of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Plat Book No. 2, Page 6. Said lot fronts fifty-three (53) feet on the north side of East Fourteenth (formerly George) Street and extends back northwardly, of uniform width, one hundred and twenty-five (125) feet to a twelve (12) foot alley. Being the same property conveyed by Evans-Fletcher Company to Howard E. McDowell and wife, Minnie E. McDowell, by deed dated March 6, 1920, and registered March 31, 1920, in Book N, Volume 15, page 100, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 8th day of January, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

1-29

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 8th day of January, 1934, executed by Howard E. McDowell and wife, Minnie E. McDowell, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book Z, Volume 26, Page 313, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated January 5, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on January 7, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, February 9, 1937

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 12 m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Eight (8) in Block Number Two (2), Spring Grove Addition to Highland Park, as per plat of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Plat Book No. 2, Page 6. Said lot fronts fifty-three (53) feet on the north side of East Fourteenth (formerly George) Street and extends back northwardly, of uniform width, one hundred and twenty-five (125) feet to a twelve (12) foot alley. Being the same property conveyed by Evans-Fletcher Company to Howard E. McDowell and wife, Minnie E. McDowell, by deed dated March 6, 1920, and registered March 31, 1920, in Book N, Volume 15, page 100, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 8th day of January, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

1-29

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 2nd day of April, 1931, executed by Hyman Stein and wife, Ida K. Stein, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 27, Page 115, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated January 5, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on January 7, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, February 9, 1937

between the hours of 12:00 a.m. and 12:00, at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The South fifty-three (53) feet of Lot number eighteen (18), Chancery Court subdivision of Hughes Row for the Cummings Estate, being a part of Lot one (1), of Wheeler's Addition in the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee, Hamilton County, as shown by plat of record in Book V, Volume 9, Page 573, in Register's office. Said part of lot makes one tract of ground fronting fifty-three (53) feet on the east line of Cornelius Street, or Alley, and extends back eastwardly of uniform width along the North line of West Nineteenth Street, a distance of forty-four (44) feet, to the west line of another alley, and being the same property conveyed by A. D. Bass, et al., to Hyman Stein and wife, Ida Stein, by deed dated May 22, 1928, and registered May 28, 1928, in Book B, Volume 23, page 372, in the Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 8th day of January, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

1-29

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 54353

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

William Myers vs. Lela Myers

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Lela Myers is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next February Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in February next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.

This 16th day of December, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

N. B. Hargraves, Attorney. 1-8

NOTICE OF SALE

No. 15671

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

To the Sheriff of Hamilton County—Greeting:

Whereas, at the September Term of said Court, in the case of Hamilton National Bank against Mrs. E. H. Byrd, sent up by said Court for condemnation of land by H. F. Lawrence, a Justice of the Peace of said County, to satisfy a judgment for $110.27 and costs rendered by H. F. Lawrence, justice of the peace, in favor of Hamilton National Bank against Mrs. E. H. Byrd, it was ordered and adjudged that the land described below, levied on under said above named judgment, be condemned and sold to satisfy the said debt and all costs.

Lots 25, 26 and 27, Avondale Addition, to Sherman Heights.

We therefore command you, that you proceed to advertise and sell said land according to law, to satisfy said judgment, interest and all costs, and that you have the money derived from said sale before the said Court, at the Court House, in Chattanooga, the first Monday in February next, with this writ and a return thereon for your action.

Witness, ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk of said Court, at office in Chattanooga, the First Monday in September, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.

Pursuant to the above order, I will, on

Saturday, January 16, 1937,

within legal hours, offer for sale the above real estate, at public outcry to the highest and best bidder, at the west door of the Hamilton County Court House.

FRANK BURNS, Sheriff.
1-15 Isham McGhee, Deputy Sheriff.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 30th day of December, 1933, executed by H. E. Tripp and wife, Fannie J. Tripp, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 26, Page 536, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated January 5, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on January 7, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

9th day of February, 1937

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Eleven (11), Block Number Thirty-five (35), Montague's Addition Number Two (2) to Highland Park, as shown by plat thereof of record in Plat Book One (1), page thirty-five (35), of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts forty-nine (49) feet on the North line of Bailey Avenue and runs back northwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred and thirty-four (134) feet to the South side of an alley, being the same property conveyed by Chester Melton and wife, Nellie Grace Melton, to H. E. Tripp and wife, Fannie J. Tripp, by deed dated 15th February, 1924, and registered 21st February, 1924, in Book D, Volume 18, page 411, of the said Register's Office.

This instrument includes all heating, plumbing and lighting fixtures and equipment now or hereafter attached to or used in connection with the real estate herein described.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 7th day of January, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

1-29

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 26821

State of Tennessee, Chancery court of Hamilton County

Minnie Therese Ellis vs. Tom Taft Ellis

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Tom Taft Ellis is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said nonresident to appear at the next January rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the third Monday in January next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 12th day of December, 1936.

SAM ERWIN, C. & M.
By E. H. BRIDGERS, D. C. & M.
James H. Anderson, Solicitor for Complainant. 1-8

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Under and by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee by deed of trust executed the 18th day of November, 1930, by J. C. Henderson and wife, Sara M. Henderson, to secure a certain indebtedness, which said deed of trust is of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Book M, Vol. 25, Page 496, et seq., conveying the property hereinafter described, to which deed of trust specific reference is hereby made for the powers and provisions contained therein, and default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness, and said default continuing, at the request of the holder of same, The Title Guaranty and Trust Company, of Chattanooga, Trustee, will expose for sale to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, at the West Door of the Court House on Walnut Street, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, within the legal hours of sale on

SATURDAY, JANUARY 23, 1937,

the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lots "A" and One (1) and the West sixteen and two-thirds (16 2/3) feet of Lot Two (2), all in Block Number One (1), Plat of Nixon Addition to the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book Five (5), page twenty-two (22), of the Register's office of said county. Said lots and part of lot form one tract of ground fronting one hundred, forty-one and two-thirds (141 2/3) feet on the South line of McCallie Avenue and extending back southwardly, of uniform width, along the East line of Central Avenue (formerly East End Avenue) a distance of one hundred and thirty-five (135) feet to the North line of an alley; and being the same property conveyed to the grantor herein by the following deeds: One from Charles M. Willingham and wife, Edwina H. Willingham, registered in Book P, Volume 10, page 416, et seq., and by deed of correction from the said Charles M. Willingham and wife, Edwina H. Willingham, registered in Book Q, Volume 20, page 428, et seq., and one from Herman Ferger and wife, Alberta M. Ferger, registered in Book H, Volume 12, page 592, and by deed of correction from the said Herman Ferger and wife, Alberta M. Ferger, registered in Book Q, Volume 20, page 427, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to an indebtedness of $40,000.00 in favor of the Provident Life and Accident Insurance Company, and to all taxes and assessments that are a lien due or unpaid.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 17th day of December, 1936.

THE TITLE GUARANTY AND TRUST COMPANY OF CHATTANOOGA, Trustee.
1-15 By W. S. BECK, President.

MORE ABOUT
JOB AGENCY

(Continued from first page)

devote a considerable part of their time to the emergency job of helping put more than 50,000 individuals to work on federal works projects. Although this is still one function of the public employment offices, their fundamental concern is to match jobs and men in private industry. During the first ten days of December, 1936, nine hundred and thirty-five individuals found private employment through public employment offices in Tennessee. Of this number only 107 had been certified for work relief.

"How does this State-Federal Employment Service go about this business of matching jobs and men?

"To begin with, every applicant for employment or for a job better suited to his personality and ability, is interviewed by a trained staff member who records this individual's complete work history, together with other pertinent information. He is then classified and his registration card filed according to the work he can best do.

"In addition to this interview, in many cases actual tests are given to find out more about the person's qualifications; for example, stenographic tests. Questions also are asked which the applicant cannot answer correctly unless his experience has been such as he has indicated to the interviewer.

"The Division of Standards and Research of the United States Employment Service secures exact information about occupations and the qualifications required by workers for the successful performance of their jobs. This information is passed on to the employment office personnel by means of manuals and a continuous training program, and enables Public Employment offices to select the best qualified applicant for each job and to accurately evaluate each applicant's ability.

"At the present time there are approximately 200,000 individuals seeking jobs, or better jobs, through the offices of the National Re-employment Service in Tennessee and the Tennessee State Employment Service offices. Up to and including Dec. 24, 1936, 11,203 individuals were placed in private employment, representing almost 400 different types of occupations.

"In many lines of work there are jobs open for qualified people whom the employment offices cannot supply, not primarily because such people are not available, but because they have not made application with Public Employment offices. Many of these individuals labor under the delusion that Public Employment offices are either a relief agency, or else one admits a weakness when applying for a job with such an agency. Such is far from the truth. The state and federal government has simply recognized the fact that if we are to prosper as a nation it is absolutely necessary that individuals not only be able to secure a livelihood, but that they be permitted to do it in a work situation for which they are best suited. The Federal government believes this function important enough from an economic and social efficiency standpoint to set up, free of charge, such a service for both employers and employees.

"One example of a request from employers for workers which cannot be supplied due to the above mentioned situation is shown by an order recently received by an office of the Tennessee State Employment Service for a director of a School of Technology, salary $4,000 to $5,000 a year. No such individual is available in our files. Fortunately, through a clearance system with other offices and states in the Federal-State system, it is possible to draw upon qualified applicants over the entire country. We would prefer, however, to secure this man locally, for I am sure he is here if we could but find him, and he would be available now if job seekers and employers were aware of the complete nature, intent and extent of our service.

"Certain members of our staff devote their full time to contacting employers and explaining our service. They are called field contact men. They not only receive requests from employers to be referred to certain types of individuals for jobs which are now open, but they also request the employer to avail himself of this service by sending applicants for jobs who apply direct to his place of business to the employment service to register. This procedure saves the employer time and money, for he is saved the expense of interviewing these candidates for jobs by letting the trained staff of the employment service do it free. He can then call on the service to make preliminary selections from the thousands in their files, when he has a job open, and refer to him several of the best qualified; and he can then make the final decision as effectively as if he had himself used his time and money interviewing hundreds of job seekers.

"And then, again, some of the applicants whom he refers to the employment service will have secured jobs elsewhere and thus have increased the public buying capacity for this and all other employers' particular products.

"The field contact man, not only knows exactly what types of people are available for referral to jobs, in the files of the Public Employment Office, but he also knows exactly what each individual requested by an employer will be required to do. He can then send the best qualified man for the job. He is able to do this through information received from the employer by visiting his store or factory and by referring to the manual in the local office, which accurately describes the job in question, and then comparing these requirements with the qualifications of the applicants available in the employment service files.

"Obviously, increased use of the facilities of this State-Federal system of public employment offices on the part of individuals seeking jobs or better jobs, and by employers seeking the best qualified individuals for jobs, will result in a more prosperous and stable economic order.

"The usefulness of such a system extends beyond actual job placement. It is also a function of the Federal-State Employment Service to analyze industrial conditions in order to appraise possibilities of employment in terms of current and prospective demands for workers and thus give valuable information to: employers on the labor market; prospective employees in regard to future possibilities for employment; and to state and federal government, relative to future probably needs for federal and state-sponsored work relief projects.

"In addition to rating the efficiency of applicants, the testing division provides a basis for giving younger applicants for jobs sound vocational guidance and advice relative to the line of work they should strive to qualify themselves for. Furthermore, materials furnished by the Division of Standards and Research are used for this and other purposes, in many technical schools and universities—and by personnel managers in industry.

"We are, as a nation, just emerging from a blind, wasteful era of trial and error in the fundamental life process of securing for each individual his most appropriate life's work—into an era of social efficiency and security through intelligent planning and functioning of this permanent Federal-State Employment System, and the related phases of the General Social Security Program.

"To what future social Utopia—free from many of the ills we now try to remedy with charity—we may yet attain, will depend in large measure upon the public interest and support which these agencies receive. It seems unthinkable that we will persist in the old trial and error method of "the rat in the maize," when the foundation for an intelligent, planned solution is ours absolutely free, except for the effort of making use of it.

"The business of the government is the welfare of the people; and, conversely, the welfare of the people is the business of the government. There can be no welfare without prosperity, not only material prosperity, but also social prosperity. Neither material nor social prosperity is possible in times of widespread unemployment and occupational maladjustment. Thus employment becomes a major interest of government. Under the department of labor, through provisions of the Wagner-Peyser Act, it has become, and will increasingly grow to be, a major activity of government.

"The free Public Employment Services of the state and nation seem destined to become a vital unit of government as fundamental and permanent as the postal system and other such divisions of government of similar character, which now are taken for granted."

Labor's Non-Partisan League Of New Jersey Meets Jan. 10

Newark, N. J.—Labor's Non-Partisan League of New Jersey will hold its first statewide convention at the Labor Lyceum in this city on Jan. 10, Chairman Carl Holderman, of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers, announced here.

The purpose of the convention is to fulfill a pre-campaign pledge that a convention would be held after election to determine the future course and policy of the organization.

Three major points will be decided by the convention as follows: Adoption of a constitution and by-laws, means of supporting the league, the political policy to be adopted in 1937.

Pledges have been received from over 100 local unions in the state that these organizations will be represented by delegates. A membership of over 125,000 workers is represented by the local unions which have already decided to be represented at the convention.

Accident Takes Life of Lowery, Electrical Worker

Local Union Mourns Tragic End of Newcomer at Chickamauga Dam.

Chattanoogans were shocked last Saturday afternoon at the unfortunate accident which occurred at the new Chicakamauga dam, taking the life of aJmes E. Lowery, member of Local 175, Electrical Workers, and local trades unionists were particularly affected by the tragic and untimely passing of Mr. Lowery.

The victim of this deplorable accident had only recently come to Chattanooga, and was a highly respected member of the local union. He is survived by his wife and daughter and three sons.

The Labor World joins with members of Local 75 in the following resolutions of his fellow-electricians:

It is with sincere regret we record the passing of our brother, J. Ernest Lowry, who had been with us but a short time in Local Union 175, and

Whereas, Local 175 wishes to extend its sympathy to his family and relatives, who mourn his passing; therefore, be it

Resolved, that a copy of this resolution be placed up on the minutes of our local union, and a copy to his family, a copy to the Journal and a copy to the Labor World, and that our charter be draped for thirty days.

A. E. BUTTLER,
T. H. LOFTY,
E. E. CROSBY.

UNION HEAD PREDICTS MORE AUTO STRIKES SOON

Kansas City.—Homer Martin, of Detroit, president of the United Automobile Workers of America, said here that he understood additional strikes in the automotive industry "are to occur soon."

Martin, here to confer with strikers at the Fisher body division of the Chevrolet plant, declined to say where he expected additional strikes, but spoke of a "general shutdown" unless union demands are met by the General Motors company.

"We desire a uniform policy regarding unions from General Motors company," Martin said. "Every peaceable effort will be made to obtain such a policy before there a general shutdown.

"We have asked for a conference with the General Motors management to discuss union recognition, speed-up, seniority rights, methods of pay and other working conditions."

Substitution of day-rate pay for piece work is a union objective, he said.

The
COMMERCIAL · NATIONAL BANK
of Chattanooga

STATEMENT OF CONDITION
As of December 31, 1936

RESOURCES

Cash and Due from Banks	**$4,563,307.52**	
U. S. Government Bonds	**2,800,194.68**	
State, Municipal and Listed Bonds	**667,145,14**	**$ 8,030,647.34**
Loans and Discounts		2,847,325.12
Stock in Federal Reserve Bank		25,500.00
Overdrafts		976.45
Furniture and Fixtures		6,215.22
Interest Accrued on Bonds		20,982.09
Prepaid Insurance and Taxes		2,288.92
Customers' Liability—Letters of Credit		1,000.00
TOTAL		$10,934,935.14

LIABILITIES

Capital Stock—Preferred	$400,000.00	
Capital Stock—Common	250,000.00	
Surplus	200,000.00	
Undivided Profits	138,369.71	
Reserve for Retirement of Preferred Stock	14,000.00	$ 1,002,369.71
Reserve for Interest, Taxes, etc.		20,299.55
Unearned Discount		12,906.10
Letters of Credit		1,000.00
DEPOSITS		9,898,359.78
TOTAL		$10,934,935.14

MEMBER FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.

Grant-Patten's Dairy Products

If your Dairy Products are delivered by your Grocer see that he serves you with the best and that it comes to you fresh each day.

Your Grocery Merchant can obtain Grant-Patten's Products for you or we can deliver direct to your home every morning.

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1929 Ford Sport Coupe	125
1930 Pontiac Coach	150
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Better Than Usual Values!
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For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
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$30 and Up
With the Union Label
Tailored to Your Individual Measure
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QUALITY TAILORING
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It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL Hardware Co.
711 Cherry St.

Meet Your Friends at
Home Plate Lunch
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Union Label PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO.
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Women from the "teen age" to the change of life have found Cardui genuinely helpful for the relief of functional monthly pains due to lack of just the right strength from the food they eat. Mrs. Orth Hayes, of Essex, Mo., writes: "I used Cardui when a girl for cramps and found it very beneficial. I have recently taken Cardui during the change of life. I was very nervous, had headaches and back pains and was in a generally run-down condition. Cardui has helped me greatly."
Thousands of women testify Cardui benefited them. If it does not benefit you, consult a physician.

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Meetings This Week
Tuesday Night, 7:30
Dairy Workers.
Mestcutters.
Bookbinders, Local 846.
Sheet Metal Workers.
Wednesday Night, 7:30
Electricians.
Thursday Night, 7:30
Painters.

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Meetings This Week
Friday Night, 7:30
Carpenters
Plumbers
Saturday Afternoon, 1 O'Clock
Painters
Monday Night, 7:30
Plasterers

Volume XXI | CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, JANUARY 15, 1937 | Number 38

LABOR BOARD MAKES PLAIN CONSPIRACY TO NULLIFY WAGNER ACT

tudied Attempt on National Scale to Retain Autocratic Power for "Economic Royalists" and to Discredit Labor Relations Law in Eyes of Courts and Public Revealed in NLRB Annual Report.

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

Washington.—The first annual re- rt of the national labor relations ard is a document which ought to reprinted and put in the hands of y American citizen. Certainly anized labor should do its utmost get some parts of that report into ry local in the land.

Speaking from the record, backing each statement with official evi- ce, the NLRB shows the conspir- of "economic royalists" to bring national labor relations act to ght, and to retain for the corpo- ons powers greater than enlight- ed masters in the old days tried to ld over their slaves. Of injunc- proceedings, the board says:

"During the last month, and before board had opportunity even to mine its procedure, an incident rred which was to stimulate in- ction suits against the board, and s to provide a sample brief for e wishing to attack the act. This the publication by the national ers' committee of the American rty league, on Sept. 5, 1935, of a cted assault on the constitutional- of the act.

Attempt to Undermine Law.

"This document, widely publicized distributed throughout the coun- did not present the arguments in impartial manner for the use of neys. It was not a review of the s which might be urged for and nst the statute. It was not a f in any case in court, nor was it inion for any client involved in case pending.

"Under the circumstances, it can organized only as a deliberate and rted effort by a large group of known lawyers to undermine e confidence in the statute, to arge compliance with it, to as- attacks, generally in attacks on statute and perhaps to influence courts."

The board tells of the first in- tion suit brought in the western rict of Missouri. The demands of corporation asking the injunction e utterly contrary to the proced- prescribed in the Wagner act it- which was modeled on the pro- ure followed by the federal trade commission for more than 20 years. In this, the board makes a preliminary investigation, issues a complaint for a thorough inquiry if the case appears to warrant it, makes its findings and its orders; and then these are reviewed, if desired, by the federal circuit court.

No Notice Given Board.

In the first suit brought against the NLRB, the court granted a temporary restraining order without notice to the board. Then:

"Immediately following the start of this suit, a nationwide and apparently concerted endeavor was made to utilize the same injunctive method to prevent the board from proceeding with the many other hearings. Not only did the attorneys filing the in-

(Continued on Last Page)

Machinist Moore Gives Good Advice

W. K. Moore, member Local 1450, machinists, wrote to The Labor World last week concerning the editor's Christmas dream. Mr. Moore, a staunch unionist of the old school, was shown as chairman of the invitation committee to invite John L. Lewis, CIO head, to come to Chattanooga. Since "Parson" Moore likes to tell the delegates to Central Body about the box cars he used to ride, that matter was mentioned also.

"I want to thank the editor of The Labor World for the compliment paid me on the box car ride to visit John L. Lewis. This brings back many memories of hardships and pleasures enjoyed by old-timers that did the same thing for the benefit of all organized labor. Us old-timers think we did a good job and made it possible for the younger set to organize without having to resort to the box car route. We even made it possible for a number of organizations to spring up which might not have had the grit to grab an armful of box cars. To be serious, it looks as though the membership of labor should not take sides with any ship of state, but stick together and tell our leaders to stop squabbling or get out. Many members do not remember when we had more than one head in the transportation department, and the disastrous effects thereby."

Hosiery Workers Ask Pay Increase

25 PER CENT. BOOST WILL BE SOUGHT AT SEVEN MILLS.

Greater Cost of Living Given as Reason for Union's Demand for Raise.

Union representatives of two Chattanooga hosiery mills and of five others in Tennessee, Georgia and Alabama, are preparing to present demands for an immediate 25 per cent. wage increase, it was announced by Edward F. Callaghan, president of the Tri-State Council of Hosiery Workers.

Callaghan, second vice-president of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers, said the decision to demand the increase was made at a meeting of union delegates Saturday.

The hosiery union officials said the workers in the southeast now would strive to see that "minimum wages are not also maximum wages," so that the skilled worker can reap some extra reward.

Firms Involved.

Demands for the 25 per cent. increase, he said, will be presented to the management of the following mills by their union committees: United Hosiery mill and Bryan Hosiery mill, Chattanooga; Holston Hosiery mill, Knoxville; Mays Hosiery mill and Sterling Hosiery mill, Nashville; Dovetown Hosiery mill, Griffin, Ga., and Langel-Fencil Hosiery mill, Anniston, Ala.

In some other mills, Callaghan said, a slightly lower rate will be asked after it is worked out by union representatives. This change, he said, would be made because of conditions in certain departments where wages have been somewhat higher than elsewhere.

Callaghan explained that the increase demanded would put most wages over the old NRA code minimums, but that "the cost of living" has increased "more than that since the NRA went out."

Occasionally the beauty doctor finds a face that's a job for the public works department. It simply can't be lifted without the aid of a derrick.

Learn to take the low hurdles so that when opportunity comes you can make the high ones.

Brewery Workers Ask Central Body Help To Keep Dr. Chastain

Local 79, Brewery Workers, formally petitioned Chattanooga Central Labor union last Monday to appear before the city dads the following day in an effort to retain the services of Dr. Cleo Chastain. The request was complied with, and Secretary Mabee was told to present the petition, which says:

"We request our mayor to retain the services of Dr. Cleo Chastain. We feel that because of her familiarity with the work as well as her ability to handle children, make it out of the question for the city to be without her services.

"Dr. Chastain's ten years of service with the city, in which time she handled both charity and school work in a very gracious and thorough understanding way, have endeared her to a large part of our population."

Celtics to Play Peerless Mills

The unbeatable Celtics, who have thrilled thousands of basketball lovers in Chattanooga several times, will be here again this Friday night at the Memorial auditorium when they will meet the Peerless team. The team is owned by John L. Hutcheson of recent notoriety when Georgia bayonets were used to prod his workers back to work.

Bayonets will not be used in the basketball game, however. The Celtics can fight back more than defenseless women.

First One-House Legislature Meets

Lincoln, Neb.—Nebraska launched the nation's first one-house, non-political legislature Jan. 5.

Its forty-three legislators, elected on a non-partisan ticket, convened in the capitol building without a precedent to guide them.

They had no rules to follow, for the regulations that guided the old bicameral system passed into the discard with it.

ORCHESTRA ENTERTAINS "SIT DOWN" STRIKERS

Anderson, Ind.—A 30-piece orchestra entertained 3,000 employes of the Guide Lamp company, General Motors subsidiary, as they entered the third day of their "sit down" strike inside the plant.

Card playing, regular exercises and four meals a day supplied by the strikers' wives from a restaurant across the street were other diversions.

Supreme Court Upholds Law Banning Convict-Made Goods

Decision Crowns 25 Years of War On Prison Goods

Ruling, Great Labor Victory, Is Seen Opening Way to Effective Regulation of Hours, Pay and Child Labor.

Washington. — Twenty-five years of labor effort to eliminate the unfair competition of prison-made products with free labor were crowned with victory when the U. S. supreme court upheld the Ashurst-Sumners act.

Moreover the broadness of the decision was heralded by members of congress and by leaders of labor and industry and the public who helped draft and fight for the bill as pointing a constitutional method of achieving new deal objectives in industry regulation. It was held that the combination of federal enabling legislation and state prohibitory legislation would apply particularly to elimination of child labor and for industry regulation in the matter of minimum wages and meximum hours.

Quick Action Held Possible.

If sufficient pressure were exerted, it was asserted, both of these objectives would be attained in sixty days, inasmuch as enough legislatures are now in session to pass laws which would close enough states to the market of goods made under unfair conditions so that all manufacturers seeking national markets for their products would be forced to conform.

Laying down the principle that congress may prevent interstate transportation from being used to bring into a state articles which the state has constitutionally forbidden, the decision was rendered in the suit brought against the Illinois Central railroad. The decision was concurred in by all the members.

Twenty-two states have enacted laws protecting free labor from the competition of prison labor. No prison-made goods can be sold in the

(Continued on last page)

Gov. Browning Praised for Part Of Future Program

Civil Service, Abolition of Convict Labor, and Legislators' Pay Part of Labor's Program.

Hope Expressed That Governor Might Change Views on Child Labor Amendment — John Mahoney Boosted for Place on Committee on Labor.

Recent statements by Gov. Browning regarding his future policies as governor received quite a bit of favorable comment in Central Body this week. Mr. Browning has placed himself publicly in favor of legislation which would provide civil service for all subordinate state employes, thus removing them from under dictatorial demands of political bosses. He has also stated that he hoped to abolish the use of convict labor in competition with free labor. Most recently he has said that the pay of legislators should be increased from four dollars to ten dollars per diem.

All three of these planks are contained in organized labor's legislative program, and the secretary of Central Body was instructed to notify the governor that it was pleased with his views in these respects. Hope was also expressed that the governor's present opposition to ratification of the child labor amendment would be changed after certain misunderstandings concerning the intent of the amendment were cleared away.

Speaker of the House Walter Haynes was asked by the Central Body to place John T. Mahoney, of Hamilton county, on the committee on labor.

Organized labor's welfare depends upon how "fair" the merchants are in your community.

The worst thing about a ridiculous mistake is usually the ridiculous excuse to which it gives birth.

Railway Carmen Names Officers

Local 211, Brotherhood of Railway Carmen, will be headed by Warren D. Bryan as president for the coming year. Election of a new slate was held last week. Other posts filled were as follows:

Vice-President, Ben H. Ray; recorder, W. W. Kirkpatrick; financial secretary, C. C. McDowell; treasurer, J. A. Swing. Trustees are W. H. Doty, J. H. Wood and J. R. Mink. Guide is J. H. Wood and warden is Sam Dickert. The posts of sentinel and chaplain will be filled by C. T. McDowell and W. S. Lide, respectively.

Members of the local protective board are H. C. Patterson as chairman, E. H. Gattis and J. M. Sullivan.

Delegates to Central Body are C. A. Denham, W. H. Doty, F. E. Glenn and J. S. Dickert.

Small Financial Groups in Control Of Big Industries

"Economic Royalists" Found Ruling Huge Masses of Capital and Taking Tribute from Both Labor and Consumers.

Washington.—Three investigations, conducted by three separate agencies, into the affairs of three different groups of corporations, have been going on in Washington for several weeks. The outcomes of these three inquiries are practically identical. All show enormous masses of capital and huge industries controlled by comparatively trifling investment by the controllers. All show great expertness in milking the public—sometimes the consuming public, sometimes both.

And all agree in making plain the financial devilments is the holding company, which is controlled by "economic royalists."

Senator Wheeler's investigation of the Van Sweringen railroad empire is a classic, even in the long array of senatorial investigations.

Rail Empire Bought for Song.

Touching only the high spots and not all of them, Senator Wheeler showed that control of the corporation which controls more than 23,000 miles of railroad lines, was bought for $274,682; which Wheeler correctly stated was about the price of two first-class locomotives. Yet into that controlling company, the Alleghany corporation, the investing public of America put $147,000,000 in the year 1929 alone.

This control of a transportation empire was bought by two elderly manufacturers, neither of whom seems to have known a safety coupling from a superheater. When they made the purchase, they gave the Van Sweringens an option to buy back control at any time within five years for $8,250. And Senator Wheeler has shown further, that while the Van Sweringens still ruled their far-flung dominion, one of their subsidiary companies, the Missouri Pacific, borrowed $17,100,000 from the RFC on false pretenses and dishonest bookkeeping. And RFC money is public money.

Other Financial Hocus-Pocus.

At the same time, the security and exchange commission, through the quizzing by its attorney, David Schenker, was showing how David Milton, son-in-law of John D. Rockefeller, Jr., got control of a $218,000,000 investment trust company, the Consolidated Funds corporation, for $13,000 in cash and 6,300 shares of a corporation which no one was either buying or selling. The SEC showed, too, how another investment trust, the Equity Corporation, traded its shares for those of another investment concern whose common stock holdings were

(Continued on last page)

Brewery Workers Annual Election Quiet Occasion

All Officers Renamed—Bro. Lawson's Death Noted by Resolution.

Local 79, Brewery Workers, held their semi-annual election of officers last Thursday, and according to all reports, the old officers had done so well that there was no opposition to any of the posts. The line up for the next six months is:

President, John Ellis; vice-president, O. B. Kelso; recording secretary, Erskin Fischer; financial secretary, treasurer, Leo Lee. The trustees are D. W. Boddy, Tom Ellis and Jud Phillips.

Local 79 suffered the loss of a valued member in the death of R. V. Lawson. The following resolution adopted by the local union is signed by men who worked side by side with Brother Lawson:

"Whereas, Almighty God in His infinite wisdom has seen fit to call to his reward our beloved bother, R, V. Lawson; and,

"Whereas, in his passing organized labor has lost a staunch supporter, and the poor and unfortunate a kind friend, and during his long membership in our local Bro. Lawson, as long as he was physically fit, attended our meetings regularly and always had a kind word for every one; therefore, be it

"Resolved, That we extend to his wife and family our deepest sympathy in their bereavement, and that a copy of these resolutions be sent to his wife, a copy be made a part of our minutes, and a copy be furnished The Labor World for publication.

"ERSKIN D. FISCHER,
Recording Secy.

"TOM ELLIS.
"C. L. GRIBBLE.
"J. J. PHILLIPS.
"R. N. PARKER."

The Labor World joins with Local 79 and the bereaved family in sincere sympathy in their moment of sorrow.

Squire Camp Will Receive Visitors

Executive Committee of Central Body Told to Call on Him and Offer Thanks for Recent Statements.

Squire C. E. Camp, member of the county court, has of "two distinct occasions in the last month or two defended the aims and policies of organized labor in regards to building and construction work. Delegates from the floor of Central Body rose last Monday and proposed that the squire be told face to face that labor appreciates his recent outspoken acts of friendship. As a result, he may expect in a few days to receive company in the form of the executive committee.

Wilmington Taxi Drivers Win Increase in Pay Rate

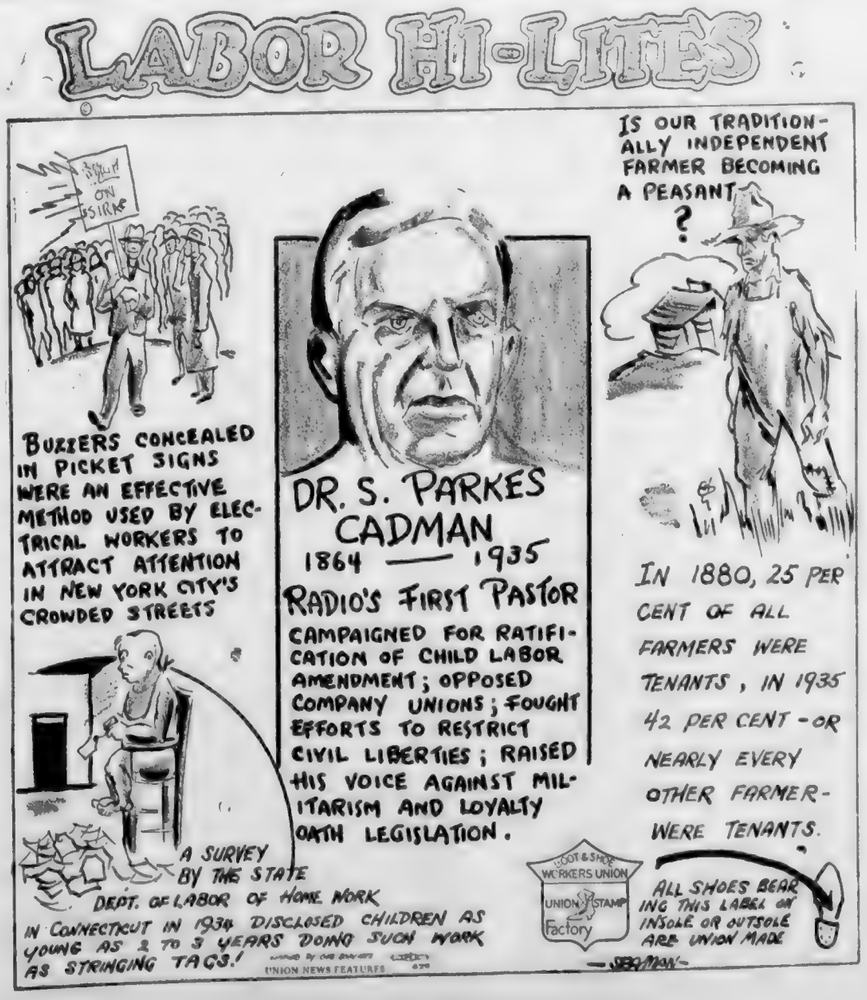
Wilmington, Del. — Following a four-day strike of taxicab drivers here, a 30-day truce was offered by the union through Mayor Bacon. During the period of the truce, negotiations for a final settlement must continue. Meantime, the drivers are to receive 33 1-3 per cent commission, instead of 20 per cent as formerly, with a minimum guarantee of $15 a week.

Wilson Line truck drivers also engaged in a strike, demanding recognition of the union as the exclusive collective bargaining representative for these workers. Local organized labor, including the building trades, is fully supporting the strike.

CITY EMPLOYES' PAY RAISED.

New York City.—Mayor LaGuardia has signed a bill raising the salaries of 15,000 civil service employes in the lower wage brackets, effective July 1.

LABOR HI-LITES


BUZZERS CONCEALED IN PICKET SIGNS WERE AN EFFECTIVE METHOD USED BY ELECTRICAL WORKERS TO ATTRACT ATTENTION IN NEW YORK CITY'S CROWDED STREETS
A SURVEY BY THE STATE DEPT. OF LABOR OF HOME WORK IN CONNECTICUT IN 1934 DISCLOSED CHILDREN AS YOUNG AS 2 TO 3 YEARS DOING SUCH WORK AS STRINGING TAGS!
DR. S. PARKES CADMAN
1864 — 1935
RADIO'S FIRST PASTOR
CAMPAIGNED FOR RATIFICATION OF CHILD LABOR AMENDMENT; OPPOSED COMPANY UNIONS; FOUGHT EFFORTS TO RESTRICT CIVIL LIBERTIES; RAISED HIS VOICE AGAINST MILITARISM AND LOYALTY OATH LEGISLATION.
IS OUR TRADITIONALLY INDEPENDENT FARMER BECOMING A PEASANT?
IN 1880, 25 PER CENT OF ALL FARMERS WERE TENANTS, IN 1935 42 PER CENT - OR NEARLY EVERY OTHER FARMER - WERE TENANTS.
SHOE & SHOE WORKERS UNION UNION STAMP Factory
ALL SHOES BEARING THIS LABEL ON INSOLE OR OUTSOLE ARE UNION MADE
UNION NEWS FEATURES

THE LABOR WORLD
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

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T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, JANUARY 15, 1937

The Child Labor Amendment

Press reports today say that Kentucky has just ratified the child labor amendment to the United States constitution, making the twenty-fifth out of a necessary thirty-six to do so.

At the last session of Tennessee's legislature, the ratification was defeated in the lower house before it had opportunity to come before the senate. This year, political wiseacres say, the amendment will fail again.

It is incomprehensible how legislators can block such ratification. While it is true that child labor in Tennessee factories is not used to an extreme, it has been definitely shown that many states surrounding us allow employers to wax fat on the profits wrung from kiddies. In those states, it is certain that legislation emanating from their own legislative halls will not occur. At the same time, those heartless manufacturers are competing unfairly with employers in other states whose consciences will not take advantage of the child in that manner.

The federal government is the only agency that can pass a mandatory and uniform curb on such evil practice. It is up to labor, P.-T. A. groups, women's clubs, the church and other organizations to go to Nashville and tell our legislators in no uncertain terms that this amendment must be ratified by Tennessee at this session.

LABOR QUERIES

Q.—How many states have "union label laws" and what do these laws provide?

A.—Forty-four states and the District of Columbia have such laws, which secure to labor organizations the right to register, use and protect from counterfeit or unauthorized use the trade marks or labels chosen by them to distinguish the services or products of union labor from other services or goods.

Q.—When did broom workers organize?

A.—In 1892, when the International Broom Makers' Union was formed. It later became the present International Broom and Whisk Makers' Union.

G. M. Stock-Owning Judge Issues Picket Ban Edict

Flint, Mich.—Circuit Judge Edward D. Black, who issued a sweeping injunction here against striking workers, including the prohibition of picketing, is a substantial stockholder in General Motors corporation, according to charges of union officials.

It is claimed the judge, who evinced such a friendly interest in the motor giant, showing no consideration for the rights of the workers, owns the tidy number of 3,665 shares of General Motors, which are currently quoted at about $219,900. In fighting the injunction, the workers point out that Michigan law provides that "no judge of any court shall sit as such in any cause or proceeding in which he is a party or in which he is interested." Labor officials have long contended that labor injunction judges usually have special reasons for their anti-union decisions and it is believed the special reason in this instance has been located.

Detroit, Mich.—Officials of General Motors company here announced that to avoid any legal entanglements because of the fact that Circuit Judge Edward D. Black, of Flint, who issued a drastic injunction against General Motors striking employes, owned a large block of General Motors stock, the court proceedings has been transferred to Circuit Judge Paul V. Gadola, of the same jurisdiction, who, it was explained, is not a G. M. stockholder.

Correct this sentence: "And this time," said the woman, "I am going to do all my Christmas shopping before the last minute."

Take It or Leave It!

Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

Well, lookit the supreme court. Lookit!

It upheld the Hawes-Cooper Act, which says that prison-made goods cannot be shipped into states which have laws forbidding the sale of such goods.

Don't get away with the idea that this isn't important. It's goshawful, good and plenty important.

It cuts the ground from under a lot of high-flying prison goods contractors, who make goods that have been going into competition with free-made products, underselling because prison labor costs about as much as a look at the lake.

But, Sister Susan, it does a whacking lot more than that, this decision does.

* * *

This decision lays the legal ground work for a considerable amount of new law to regulate industry and give the chiselers a headache, which nobody of decency will regret.

The country has been stewing around, looking for a kind of new law that would stand a chance of getting past the supreme court and along comes the said court and says: "Well, boys, here's your pattern. See what you can do with it."

The one paramount principle sustained in this decision is that states can be given authority by the Federal Government to keep sub-standard goods out of their territory.

And is that something, Jeremiah? Well, just ask Senator O'Mahoney and see that amiable solon cut loose on possibilities.

* * *

You can lay your bottom dollar on the bet that this year 1937 is going to be a sockdolager for doings.

We start with a Congress meeting under the inspiration of a presidential declaration right in line with the Philadelphia excoriation of economic royalists.

Hostile papers say Congress isn't going to do what the President wants in all things. Bosh. Congress is going to carry through the administration program. And, no bill that labor fights can get within gunshot of passing.

And, with the legislative mill at work on music that will give some of the Wall Street gold miners St. Vitus dance, there's the devil to pay all along the industrial line.

There's a fever to organize. It's everywhere.

It's in every field.

The A. F. of L. issues charters at a new high rate. The CIO tells a story of fast organizing. The automobile field is ablaze. Steel is fiddling with the idea of hanging onto its company unions.

Both automobiles and steel have immense backlogs of orders which will become a liability, instead of a source of strength, the minute they have a strike on their hands.

Employers that say: "I'll shut my plant rather than stand for unions" are plain crazy. They know well enough that plants make no money if they don't run and stockholders want profits, even if they have to unionize to get them.

The word "never" is a very big word that employers ought not use. "Never" is such a long, long time.

EMPLOYERS WHO DEDUCT TAXES FROM PAY MAY FACE ACTION

The U. S. district attorney's office is planning to seek indictments against employers who have been deducting unemployment insurance taxes from the salaries of their employes, it was intimated following a conference Thursday afternoon between state and federal legal departments.

As a result of complaints made to the state department of labor and to Charles M. McCabe, collector of internal revenue, the conference was called. Employes have been complaining that the 1936 unemployment insurance tax which, according to law, must be paid by the employer himself, has been passed on to them and taken from their pay envelopes.

The conference, held at the district attorney's office, was attended by Owen W. Hughes, assistant district attorney; W. H. Eagle, assistant state attorney-general; Edward McCabe, representing the collector of internal revenue, and R. O. Ross, of the state department of labor.

Though the names of the firms which have been violating this law were not revealed, it is understood that there are a large number. The federal law imposes this tax upon the employer, the tax being one per cent for the year 1936; two per cent for 1937, and three per cent for 1938, but provides that the employer may receive credit on this tax up to 90 per cent of the tax for contributions to an unemployment fund created by state law, provided no part of such tax was deducted from the wages or salaries of employes.

Though it was intimated that indictments may follow where 1936 unemployment taxes have been deducted from salaries of employes, it was stated definitely by the U. S. attorney's office and by Collector of Revenue Charles M. McCabe that no credit will be given employers for state unemployment taxes, if any part of such tax was collected from employes.

Evidence Shows Some Employers Plan Fight on Social Security

Failure to Fill Out Registration Cards Indicates War on Paying Tax—Employe Registration Continued.

Washington.—The far-flung and tremendous federal-state social security set-up, probably the largest and most important of new deal projects, is getting into motion as the business and industry of the nation turns the new year. However, about 14 per cent of the estimated eligible employes, and 13 per cent of the estimated employers, who came under provisions of the act have failed to register—that, or they do not exist.

Latest figures indicate about 23,000,000 registered employes and 2,500,000 registered employers, have filed necessary information with the board. These figures fall short of estimates as announced by actuaries of the social security board at the outset of the registration.

Pay Deduction Begun.

Starting with wages earned on Jan. 1, one per cent will be deducted from the amount in the pay envelope of each registered worker. This sum will be matched dollar for dollar by the employer and paid monthly into the federal treasury. The first old-age benefits will be paid to persons who attain the age of 65 on Jan. 1, 1942, or after that time.

Evidence continues to accumulate that there are employers affected by the act who have deliberately refrained from filling out their registration cards, and intend to combat payment of the tax on their payrolls by action in the courts. How many employes are affected by such acts is just a guess, for there has never been a survey of industrial and commercial establishments upon which accurate estimates can be based.

Registration Goes On.

The postoffice department will continue to receive applications from employes for registration and assignment of social security account numbers. Workers can obtain these blank forms in any general or branch postoffice, and may file them by addressing an envelope to the local postmaster and depositing in any mail box without postage.

Employers cannot make their payments of payroll taxes to the federal government unless each eligible worker on the payroll has been assigned an account number. All wage payments are credited to employes through their account numbers, and the amount of old-age benefits that are paid after the age of 65 are determined by the total amount of wages that have been earned, and credited under an account number, before the worker attains that age.

Filing of Applications Urged.

Labor unions and other organizations are earnestly urging every worker, whether a wage-earner or a salaried person, and whether with or without a job, to file an application through the local postmaster for the assignment of an account number. Such applications may be delivered into the hands of the postmaster in a sealed envelope, and thus the information given on the card carefully guarded from every person other than the applicant himself.

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

The Chattanooga Label league met last Friday night in Roosevelt hall.

The newly-elected officers were installed.

Mr. White Abel was obligated as a delegate from the Pressmen's Local Union 165.

Six delegates were elected to attend the conference for workers' education to be held this week-end in Chattanooga.

The entertainment committee announced that plans were being completed for a big entertainment to celebrate the third anniversary of the Chattanooga Label league. The plans for this party will be announced later.

* * *

Had occasion to call Mr. Crosby the other day and overheard somebody up where he works call out, "Come on, Bing, it's for you." Aha! So Mr. Elmer Bing Crosby it is.

* * *

The occasion referred to above was because the coffee supply was getting low. Incidentally, this union-labeled coffee is selling right along now, with a string of regular customers. Don't forget that Mr. "Bing" gets in a fresh shipment every ten days or so—it's always fresh—and it's vacuum-packed.

* * *

Still on the subject of coffee—one of the Cement Workers came in the other day and got a couple of pounds. He says the fellows who work on the night shifts make coffee for their night meal there at the plant—so, since they are one of the 100 per cent organizations, they want 100 per cent union-made coffee.

* * *

Attorney H. G. B. King is back at work again after the "flu." That Florida weather was just too much for him—too cold down there and he had to hurry home to Chattanooga where we have warm weather in January.

IF YOU WANT THE
BEST
FLOUR
MADE

Buy—
Orient

Made by Mountain City Mills, Chattanooga

WIRE-TWISTING

By ELMER

A. E. Butler, who has been on the sick list, is able to be back at work again.

J. H. Lofty has bought himself some kind of a ranch on the other side of Lookout mountain. Says he hasn't decided whether to raise fish, chickens, pigs or buttermilk.

We had several new members to obligate last meeting. Two of them were old-timers to come back into the fold.

Several of the boys who have been working on the dam can thank old King Neptune for a few days vacation last week.

If you happen to see yours truly with an eye swelled shut or both of them one of these days, I have a hive of bees that landed late and didn't have time to lay in enough supplies for the winter and I have to feed them about every two weeks and it's not a job I can do with a smile.

J. A. Patton says he doesn't see why the need of thirty-six pages for an almanac when there used to be only twelve months in a year.

Ed Carroll, who was for two years at Norris dam, is now transferred to Chickamauga dam.

"Bob" Cuthbert is real citified now. He has moved to the bright lights and has an apartment n' everything.

MASSACHUSETTS JOBLESS INSURANCE LAW UPHELD

Boston, Mass.—The last stand of the few remaining anti-unemployment insurance employers in Massachusetts met their Waterloo when the Massachusetts supreme court upheld the constitutionality of the state employment compensation insurance law.

Arguments of attorneys that the state enabling act for participation in the benefits of the federal social security act was "capricious" was ignored when the full bench dismissed the appeal of the Howes Bros. company and the George H. Ellis company, of Boston.

Patronize Our Advertisers

Federal Employes Given Extra Yuletide Holi

Washington.—Government work... have gained another "good break" ... reason of an executive order, ... by President Roosevelt.

Two and a half days of "extra ... days" during the Christmas and ... Year periods were granted ... president to all government work... whose services are not urgently needed. The order covers specifically the Saturday after Christmas, ... Saturday after New Year's day ... the afternoon of the Thursday ... Christmas. While the Saturday ... Christmas had already been designated a legal holiday in the District of Columbia, by act of congress, ... executive order makes it general ... applies as well to the other ... stated.

The special executive order will ... able government employes to ... three and a half days to celebrate ... Christmas holiday and three days ... New Year's day observance. During this break, many who are employed in the nation's capital will be enabled to go home to nearby states ... spend the holidays with their ... without losing any working time.

Postal Law Does Not Ban Anti-Peonage Stick...

The Department of Justice ... as "a closed incident" its investigation of the anti-peonage stamps put out ... aid members of the Southern ... Farmers' Union. Brian McMahon, assistant United States attorney-general, stated: "I feel there was no intent to secure money under false pretenses. Consequently, I regard it as closed incident."

Stickers were recently ... through the mail, which depicted a Negro and a white man dangling from ropes. Recipients were asked to donate to a "defense and bail" fund of $8,000 to aid "in the struggle against slavery carried on by the Southern Tenant Farmers' Union."

The president of the American Snuff company last year got salary and "other compensation" totaling $54,080. Such a sum is not to be sneezed at.

Frank—Is your wife still trying to keep up with the Remingtons?

Jerry—Heck, no. The Remingtons had triplets last week.

JUST LIKE FINDING MONEY...

This is the Way this Bargain Attraction Will Strike You!
Dollar Days' Sensation **FRIDAY and SATURDAY!**

"2 For--" Sale!

Suits and Topcoats

Brand new styles in single or double breasted, plain or sports back, Excellent quality all wool worsted fabrics in the wanted colors of the season.

Sizes 34 to 50 for men and young men of all builds.

Two Suits
For $27.50

Two Suits
For $29.50

-- TWO --
Suits or Topcoats
For $37.00

-- TWO --
Suits or Topcoats
For $49.00

If you cannot use two suits or topcoats BUY with someone and divide the cost.

Miller Bros Co

AVALON CIGARETTES AND FEDERAL WORKERS COOPERATE IN BIG RADIO PROGRAM FOR CIVIL SERVICE WEEK

Washington.—A smash radio event in observance of Civil rvice week is scheduled for Jan. 15, with the American Federa- n of Government Employes and the National Federation of stoffice Clerks cooperating in a special program with Chester Wright's Avalon cigarette program extended to a half hour the event.

lans for the unusual broad- t will be perfected this week, that long before the sched- l time the 30-minute period l be laid out to the last split ond.

While this is but one in the weekly es of Avalon cigarette programs, unusual amount of care is being ended in working out the dialogue, music and the rest of the routine. new problem has been thrust in- the picture, with a dozen cities oring to be added to the hook- for this special broadcast.

The customary Avalon program is 15-minute period, but the Brown Williamson Tobacco corporation, kers of Avalons and other union- de cigarettes (Raleighs, Kools, roys and Wings), has agreed to for an extra 15 minutes so that half-hour program may be pro- d for Civil Service week, with the two big civil service organizations co-operating.

Morris Novik, program manager of WEVD, New York, came to Washington this week to confer about the program and to help in developing the details.

Named to work with Mr. Wright in creating the civil service portion of the program are Gilbert E. Hyatt, legislative representative and editor, for the Postoffice Clerks, and Lee Somers, editor, for the American Federation of Government Employes.

For this occasion the broadcast will not be staged in the studios of WOL, Washington, where it customarily originates, but will be staged in the large dining room of the Ambassador hotel, Washington. An audience of Invited guests will witness the broadcast and a program which is being arranged to surround the broadcast. In this program Miss Helen Karen Hoyem, of the Marian Chase dancers, will be featured as a solo dancer.

It is expected that outstanding government officials will participate in the broadcast and will attend as guests of the Avalon program.

Labor Board Rule Favors Portland Bus Operators

Portland, Ore.—Another important victory was won by Portland labor, when announcement came from Washington that the national labor relations board had ordered the Union Pacific Stages, Inc., to reinstate two former bus operators and to pay them back wages for the time they were off.

The board found that the local division of the Amalgamated Association of Street, Electric Railway and Motor Coach Employes was right in their contention that these men had been discharged by the company for union activities. The labor board also directed the company to cease interfering with organization of employes.

PAY BOOST STRIKE WON BY STETSON HAT MAKERS

Philadelphia, Pa.—Continuing his good offices as labor mediator, in which capacity he has served successfully in a number of instances, Mayor Wilson helped to bring a "Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year" to 3,300 employes of the John B. Stetson Hat company here.

A strike which began Dec. 15, at the Stetson plant, was settled a few days before Christmas, when the company agreed to recognize Local Union No. 60, United Hatters, Cap and Millinery Workers as the sole agency of its employes for collective bargaining, granted a 5 per cent wage increase, agreed to a new method of work distribution and set up satisfactory machinery for settlement of grievances as they arise in the future.

An added note of happiness for the union workers came with the usual extra week's pay and a turkey for Christmas.

OIL WORKERS PLAN BIG DRIVE

LONG BEACH, Cal.—Plans to unionize 1,000,000 oil workers under an industrial union plan and to seek congressional aid, if necessary, to enforce a 36-hour week and a $5 minimum wage were disclosed here by Harvey C. Fremming, president of the Oil Field, Gas Well and Refinery Workers of America. Fremming informed the union's executive council that the membership drive to recruit all oil industry employes, including filling station attendants, would start April 1.

EMPLOYERS TRYING SUBTERFUGES TO GAIN ACCESS TO INFORMATION IN SOCIAL SECURITY BOARD FILES

Washington.—Curious subterfuges are being used by employing interests, as the social security law goes into operation, to learn the contents of account numbers forms that their employes have filed with the social security board. So far the information has been zealously guarded, even against adroit efforts and excuses to gain access to it.

The most common subterfuge that is being used is that an age may have been filed with the board by the employe that is different from the age that appears on the employer's record. The claim is that the employer, in connection with his elderly workers, may not know whether to deduct the wage tax for them or not, and that he incurs the risk of paying a tax himself for workers who have attained the age of 65 years.

Another allegation is that if an employe has given his age to the board as more than the figure appearing on the employer's record, he may work beyond the retirement age of 65 years.

Age Figures Kept Secret.

The board is making clear that in all cases where its records show that an employe has attained the age of 65, and a wage credit to his account number is received, the employer will be notified to this effect, and the proper refund made. It is made clear that age figures will not be given out by the board.

The law contains nothing which requires the employment of workers by a firm until the age of 65 is attained. The retirement age in many industries is less than 65 years; in some industries it is 55 or 60 years, and after that time the worker is left to shift for himself.

In these circumstances an employe may easily be compelled to retire long before he is 65 years old, or eligible to receive an old-age benefit each month from the social security board.

Forced to Sign Affidavits.

In various instances employers are compelling their employes to sign affidavits stating that the age given for themselves to the social security board is the same as appears on the records of the employer, or if the age is different, to state in the affidavit the age that has been given to the board.

The subterfuge is justified on the ground that some of the employers have private retirement plans of their own, with the amount of the deduction graded according to the worker's age rather than the amount of his earnings. It is claimed that the records of both the private plan and the social security board should be the same.

It is hard for a bride and a groom while on their honeymoon to look like old married folks as it is for old married folks to look like bride and groom when they are off on a trip.

What Next!

vice for trucks has no ice or moving parts. It uses anhydrous ammonia evaporating and expanding through finned tubes into water, thus absorbing heat from the truck interior and producing a saleable by-product, aqua ammonia. The manufacturers say truck drivers will stop at filling stations for new charges of ammonia as they stop for gasoline. The device, it is expected, will eventually be used on the railroads.

NOTICE OF SALE
No. 15671

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

To the Sheriff of Hamilton County—Greeting:

Whereas, at the September Term of said Court, in the case of Hamilton National Bank against Mrs. E. H. Byrd, sent up by said Court for condemnation of and by H. F. Lawrence, a Justice of the Peace of said County, to satisfy a judgment for $110.27 and costs rendered by H. F. Lawrence, justice of the peace, in favor of Hamilton National Bank against Mrs. E. H. Byrd, it was ordered and adjudged that the land described below levied on under said above named judgment, be condemned and sold to satisfy the said debt and all costs.

Lots 25, 26 and 27, Avondale Addition, to Sherman Heights.

We therefore command you, that you proceed to advertise and sell said land according to law, to satisfy said judgment, interest and all costs, and that you have the money derived from said sale before the said Court, at the Court House, in Chattanooga, the first Monday in February next, with this writ and a return thereon for your action.

Witness, ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk of said Court, at office in Chattanooga, the First Monday in September, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By Tom J. Rogers, Deputy Clerk.

Pursuant to the above order, I will, on

Saturday, January 16, 1937,

within legal hours, offer for sale the above real estate, at public outcry to the highest and best bidder, at the west door of the Hamilton County Court House.

FRANK BURNS, Sheriff.
1-15 Isham McGhee, Deputy Sheriff.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 30th day of December, 1933, executed by H. E. Tripp and wife, Fannie J. Tripp, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book X, Volume 26, Page 340, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated January 5, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on January 7, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

9th day of February, 1937

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Eleven (11), Block Number Thirty-five (35), Montague's Addition Number Two (2), to Highland Park, as shown by plat thereof of record in Plat Book One (1), page thirty-five (35), of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts forty-nine (49) feet on the North line of Bailey Avenue and runs back northwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred and thirty-four (134) feet to the South side of an alley, being the same property conveyed by Chester Melton and wife, Nellie Grace Melton, to H. E. Tripp and wife, Fannie J. Tripp, by deed dated 15th February, 1924, and registered 21st February, 1924, in Book D, Volume 18, page 111, of the said Register's Office.

This instrument includes all heating, plumbing and lighting fixtures and equipment now or hereafter appurtenant to or used in connection with the real estate herein described.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 7th day of January, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES,
2-5 Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Under and by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned Trustee by deed of trust executed the 15th day of November, 1930, by J. C. Henderson and wife, Sara M. Henderson, to secure a certain indebtedness, which said deed of trust is of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Book M, Vol. 25, Page 496, et seq., conveying the property hereinafter described, to which deed of trust specific reference is hereby made for the powers and provisions contained therein, and default having been made in the payment of said indebtedness, and said default continuing, at the request of the holder of same, The Title Guaranty and Trust Company, of Chattanooga, Trustee, will expose for sale to the highest and best bidder, for cash, in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, at the West Door of the Court House on Walnut Street, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, within the legal hours of sale on

SATURDAY, JANUARY 23, 1937,

the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lots "A" and One (1) and the West sixteen and two-thirds (16 2/3) feet of Lot Two (2), all in Block Number One (1), Plat of Nixon Addition to the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book Five (5), page twenty-two (22), of the Register's office of said county. Said lots and part of lot foem one tract of ground fronting one hundred, forty-one and two-thirds (141 2/3) feet on the South line of McCallie Avenue and extending back southwardly, of uniform width, along the East line of Central Avenue (formerly East End Avenue) a distance of one hundred and thirty-five (135) feet to the North line of an alley; and being the same property conveyed to the grantor herein by the following deeds: One from Charles M. Willingham and wife, Edwina H. Willingham, registered in Book P, Volume 10, page 416, et seq., and by deed of correction from the said Charles M. Willingham and wife, Edwina H. Willingham, registered in Book Q, Volume 20, page 428, et seq., and one from Herman Ferger and wife, Alberta M. Ferger, registered in Book H, Volume 12, page 592, and by deed of correction from the said Herman Ferger and wife, Alberta M. Ferger, registered in Book Q, Volume 20, page 427, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to an indebtedness of $40,000.00 in favor of the Provident Life and Accident Insurance Company, and to all taxes and assessments that are a lien due or unpaid.

Title believed to be good, but will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 17th day of December, 1936.

THE TITLE GUARANTY AND TRUST COMPANY OF CHATTANOOGA,
Trustee.
1-15 By W. S. BECK, President.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 8th day of January, 1931, executed by Howard E. McDowell and wife, Minnie E. McDowell, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book Z, Volume 26, Page 313, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated January 5, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on January 7, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, February 9, 1937

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 12 m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Eight (8) in Block Number Two (2), Spring Grove Addition to Highland Park, as per plat of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Plat Book No. 2, Page 6. Said lot fronts fifty-three (53) feet on the north side of East Fourteenth (formerly George) Street and extends back northwardly, of uniform width, one hundred and twenty-five (125) feet to a twelve (12) foot alley. Being the same property conveyed by Evans-Fletcher Company to Howard E. McDowell and wife, Minnie E. McDowell, by deed dated March 6, 1920, and recistered March 31, 1920, in Book N, Volume 15, page 100, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 8th day of January, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH,
2-5 Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 2nd day of April, 1934, executed by Hyman Stein and wife, Ida K. Stein, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 27, Page 119, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated January 5, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on January 7, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, February 9, 1937

between the hours of 12:00 a.m. and 12:00, at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

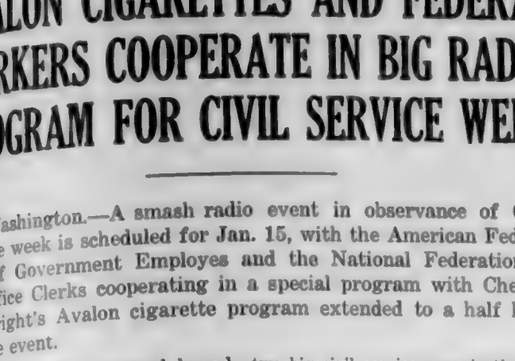
The South fifty-three (53) feet of Lot number eighteen (18), Chancery Court subdivision of Hughes Row for the Cummings Estate, being a part of Lot one (1), of Wheeler's Addition in the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee, Hamilton County, as shown by plat of record in Book V, Volume 9, Page 573, in Register's office. Said part of lot makes one tract of ground fronting fifty-three (53) feet on the east line of Cornelius Street, or Alley, and extends back eastwardly of uniform width alnog the North line of West Nineteenth Street, a distance of forty-four (44) feet, to the west line of another alley, and being the same property conveyed by A. D. Bass, et al., to Hyman Stein and wife, Ida Stein, by deed dated May 22, 1928, and registered May 28, 1928, in Book B, Volume 23, page 372, in the Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 8th day of January, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH,
2-5 Trustee.



A True Southern Welcome Greets You-all at the

WM. LEN HOTEL

H. GRADY MANNING, President

250 ROOMS WITH BATH FROM $2

The charm and the graciousness of the Old South, coupled with the luxury and modernity of today, are yours when you register at the Wm. Len. Circulating ice water and fan in every room. Our Coffee Shop is noted for its excellent food at moderate prices.

Newest Hotel in MEMPHIS TENNESSEE Main at Monroe

FINEST WEAVES and STYLES
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H. G. HILL STORES
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We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

How Cardui Helps Women To Build Up

Cardui stimulates the appetite and improves digestion, helping women to get more strength from the food they eat. As nourishment is improved, strength is built up, certain functional pains go away and women praise Cardui for helping them back to good health. . . . Mrs. C. H. Ratliff, of Hinton, W. Va., writes: "After the birth of my last baby, I did not seem to get my strength back. I took Cardui again and was soon sound and well. I have given it to my daughters and recommend it to other ladies." . . . Thousands of women testify Cardui benefited them. If it does not benefit YOU, consult a physician.

Exclusive Agent
CARRHART OVERALLS
Union-Labeled
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Cash Prices
East Lake Yard, 2508 Seventh Ave., Phone 3-1200
Rossville Yard, Lake Ave., Phone 3-1175
We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only White Drivers

We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
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1503 Rossville Avenue, Phone 6-1243
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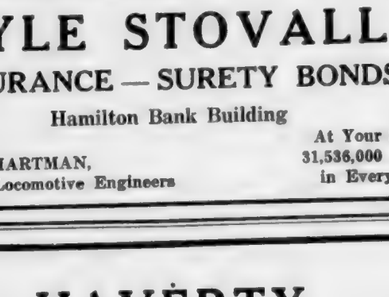
SELL US YOUR CAR!

READ HOUSE
Has Been Declared "UNFAIR" to Organized Labor
All Crafts Should Notify Supply Houses and Friends That the Read House Has Been Declared "Unfair"
The Barber Shop on the Same Block is NOT Unfair.

LYLE STOVALL
INSURANCE — SURETY BONDS
Hamilton Bank Building
Associated: MARTIN L. HARTMAN, Brotherhood Locomotive Engineers
At Your Service 31,536,000 Seconds in Every Year

HAVERTY
Has always and will continue to be a friend of Labor in Chattanooga
We believe in and support all Labor Unions. Your consideration and help is always highly appreciated.
IT'S A FACT YOU CAN ALWAYS DO BETTER AT
HAVERTY FURNITURE CO.
612 MARKET ST. 620 BROAD ST.

MOTHER'S
The ONLY Cake in Chattanooga
At All Grocers



Bread and Cakes
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MORE ABOUT

WAGNER ACT

(Continued from first page)

junction suits become most ingenious in devising all possible allegations of inquiry, but, strikingly enough, the growth and fantastic character of these allegations showed a gradually increasing uniformity. . . .

"The process was like a rolling snowball. The allegations in a pleading filed by an employer in Georgia, for example, would show up in precisely the same wording in a pleading filed in Seattle. There came a very rapid and widespread exchange of pleadings all over the country until all had exhausted their ingenuity in conjuring up the many and gross injuries which it was alleged a hearing before the board would entail."

Hearings Reveal Spy Activities.

Nevertheless, in the eighty-three cases filed, the plea for a temporary injunction was defeated in fifty-nine cases, granted in twenty, and is pending in four.

"The cases heard and decided by the board have revealed what the hearings of the La Follette committee have since disclosed to be a widespread practice in American industry —the use of professional labor spies and undercover men," says the board. It gives instances; and then passes to the activities of professional labor sluggers, quoting its decision on one A. A. Ahner, employed by the Brown Shoe company:

"Actually, Ahner has a reputation as a professional strikebreaker and union-wrecker, and employer of thugs, sluggers and armed guards in his strikebreaking activities, a planter of labor spies in factories and labor organizations, has been implicated in framing union leaders, and is notorious in the St. Louis industrial area for successful terrorism in his chosen field. . . .

Local Officials Aid Bosses.

"The same case shows that if other methods fail, such persons do not hesitate to slug union organizers. In such activities, employers may sometimes count on the cooperation of local officials. In a Jones & Laughlin case in Pennsylvania a union organizer who was distributing union pamphlets was set upon by two persons, who beat him severely. He was taken before a justice of police, fined $5, and refused a transcript of record for purposes of appeal. . . In the same case, the president of the union, while on his way to work at night, was followed by a Jones & Laughlin police car. He lost sight of the car, and passing an alley, he was stopped and struck. He asked for police protection at the station. He was told:

"'Get out of our car and leave. You can't receive protection.'"

MORE ABOUT

CONVICT LABOR

(Continued from first page)

open market in these states. The Hawes-Cooper act denies any interstate character to convict-made goods from state prisons, forcing them to be made in conformance to standards set up by the laws of the state to which the goods are shipped.

Second Law Blocks Evasion.

The Ashurst-Sumners law, supplementing the Hawes-Cooper act, blocks evasion of this ban on prison-made goods. It puts teeth into enforcement by providing that when shipped in interstate commerce, prison goods must bear a label on the container, telling in plain print the name of the prison where the goods were made and the person or firm to whom it is consigned. No carrier may accept such goods for shipment to any state which prohibits their sale in the open market. Chief Justice Hughes, who read the decision, said:

"In the congressional action there is nothing arbitrary or capricious bringing the statute into collision with the requirements of due process of law.

"The congress in exercising the power confided to it by the constitution is as free as the states to recognize the fundamental interests of free labor, nor has the congress attempted to delegate its authority to the states.

Power Not Usurped.

"The congress has not sought to exercise a power not granted or to usurp the police powers of the states. It has not acted on any assumption of a power enlarged by virtue of state action.

"The congress has exercised its plenary power which is subject to no limitation other than that which is found in the constitution itself. The congress has formulated its own policy and established its own rule. The fact that it has adopted its rule in order to aid the enforcement of valid state laws affords no ground for constitutional objection."

The court discarded a contention that the law was valid because the goods produced in a Kentucky prison were not themselves harmful. It said:

"The contention is inadmissible that the act of congress is invalid merely because the horse collars and harness which petitioner manufactures and sells are useful and harmless articles.

Wrong Use Is Unlawful.

"The motor vehicles, which are the subject of the transportation prohibited in the national motor vehicle theft act, are in themselves useful and proper subjects of commerce, but their transportation by one who knows they have been stolen is 'a gross misuse of interstate commerce' and the congress may properly punish it 'because of its harmful result and its defeat of the property rights of those whose machines against their will are taken into other jurisdictions.'"

No one can read this first annual report of the NLRB without realizing [illegible]

Autocratic Power Wielded.

First, the almost incredible autocratic power exercised by employers in several key industries, especially in steel. The employer in a factory town is literally what the old French seigneur was before the French revolution—"of the high justice, the middle, and the low." And this astounding power is frequently used with an equally astounding savagery and brutality.

Second, that so far as any official group has dealt with this situation, the national labor relations board seems [illegible] for the job.

MORE ABOUT

SMALL GROUPS

(Continued from Page 1)

practically worthless," and bought other concerns—at least, this is the contention of the SEC—with the funds in the treasuries of the purchased corporations.

In the same brief period, the federal communications commission has been going into the hitherto private affairs of the American Telephone and Telegraph company.

Telephone Overcharges Exposed.

The FCC attorney, Samuel Becker, has brought out a world of facts of serious interest to every telephone user. Its engineer, Cyrus G. Hill, testifies that the telephone monopoly's capitalization of its equipment is at least $500,000,000 overcharge. Other expert witnesses of the commission and officials of the company have revealed facts showing that under the pretext of "research," $177,921,569 have been added to phone charges in the last 11 years; and that probably at least half of this is another overcharge.

All these things have been done through the agency of holding companies.

Labor has a big, practical interest in these investigations. The more money paid to holding companies, the more money lost in investments due to holding companies, the less money is left to pay wages and provide employment.

Wisdom

There is an honor in business that is the fine gold of it; that reckons with every man justly; that loves light; that regards kindness and fairness more lightly than goods or prices or profits.—Henry Wadsworth Longfellow.

"Similarly, the object of the federal kidnaping act is to aid in the protection of the personal liberty of one who has been unlawfully seized or carried away.

"On the same general principle, the congress may prevent interstate transportation from being used to bring into a state articles, the traffic in which the state has constitutional authority to forbid, and has forbidden, in its internal commerce."

Gompers Suggested Fight.

Dr. E. Stagg Whitin, executive chairman of the national committee on prisons and prison labor, which has acted as the coordinating agency in getting industry-labor-consumer sponsorship for the Hawes-Cooper and Ashurst-Sumners types of legislation, said:

"It was Samuel Gompers who originally suggested to me, nearly 20 years ago, that the national committee should join with the American Federation of Labor in undertaking this fight along the lines now established by the enactment of the Hawes-Cooper law and the Sumners-Ashurst law.

"Today, the U. S. supreme court decision not only writes the final chapter in the long story of efforts to secure regulatory measures to control unfair competitive exploitation of prison labor and leading the development of the state-use system of just employment, but also, in my opinion, clearly points out the American and constitutional way to approach other problems involved in the vast and controversial subject of industrial regulation.

"And it seems highly significant that both of the supreme court decisions relate to the two federal statutes enacted by a congress responding to the strong, coordinated support of industry, labor and consumer groups."

4-POINT PROGRAM TO PROTECT MASSES ADVOCATED BY COUNCIL

Berry Group Stresses Production Control, Minimum Wages, Curb on Unfair Competitive Practices, and Establishment of Government Advisory Council to Study the Use of National Income as a Cause of Unemployment and Industrial Depressions.

The Council for Industrial Progress, whose chairman is George L. Berry, President Roosevelt's co-ordinator for industrial co-operation, adopted a policy report favoring production control as an emergency measure and minimum labor standards in industry, urged the curbing of unfair competitive trade practices and supported the formation of a permanent advisory council, for consultation by the president and congress, to make a continuing study of the national income with emphasis placed on the uses to which that income is put so as to cause widespread unemployment and business stagnation.

Government Control of Industry.

The council's policy report, previously adopted by the committee on national industrial policy and ratified at an executive session of the council, contained a strong criticism of industrial conduct in the past years.

"The public welfare demands," the committee said, "that that degree of governmental restraint shall be exercised on private industry which will require its management and ownership to administer business and industry in such a way as to preserve and protect social justice, equity and fair dealing."

Unjust Distribution of National Income.

With regard to our present economic ills the report said they "are attributed to the maldistribution and unwise use of the national income," and that "surplus production and employment arise chiefly, if not solely, from the diversion of too great a portion of the national income from the consuming market into the investment field, working injury to capital, to labor, to management, and to the general public by depriving the people of buying power, by depriving workers of the opportunity to produce needed goods, by depriving management of production and marketing opportunities, and by causing production facilities to become unusable, destroying their capital value almost in exact proportion to their non-use."

The advisory council to study the national income, and advise the president and congress would consist of an equal number of representatives of labor, management and the public.

The joint chairman of the committee on national industrial policy, whose report the industrial council adopted, are Flint Garrison, managing director of the Wholesale Dry-goods Institute, for management, and William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, for labor.

Following is the text of the recommendations made by the national industrial policy committee and adopted by the Council for Industrial Progress:

Production Control in Emergencies.

"1. Production Control: The committee declares its belief in an economy of abundance and therefore considers unwise and ineffective any attempt to solve unemployment by the limitation of production, whether imposed by government or accomplished through voluntary agreements in industry. The committee recognizes the need, under emergency conditions, of instituting production control when that may be necessary to prevent the destruction of socially useful values.

Minimum Wages.

"2. Hours and Wages: While recognizing the need to maintain the respectve fields of state and federal authority, the committee advocates the policy of a minimum wage in industry and the payment of substantial overtime rates for hours worked in excess of a reasonable work week, believing this to be an advisable national policy tending to increase the purchasing power of wage-earners, and make for re-employment in an age of continuous technological improvement.

Unfair Competition.

"3. Trade Practices: The committee believes that our national industrial policy should give proper recognition to the need for curbing these unfair practices which are destructive of the public interest in the maintenance of a free and open market for the sale and distribution of goods.

Functions of Advisory Council.

"4. Permanent Advisory Council: The committee believes there should be instituted by the national government a continuing study of the national income; the source from which it springs, the channels through which it flows, the uses to which it is put, and the forces which cause it to periodically form and freeze into vast pools of disease, causing the stagnation and paralysis of industry and bringing unemployment and suffering to the people.

"The committee believes this study can be facilitated by the establishment of a permanent advisory economic council consisting equally of representatives of industrial management, of representatives of labor and of representatives capable of fairly representing the interests of the public. It suggests that the president should appoint the members of this council with the advice and consent of the senate. It suggests that not more than one-third of such members should be appointed each year, to the end that there should be both consistency and fresh viewpoints available to such a council.

"In suggesting that such a council should have a purely advisory function, the committee expresses its conviction that as an intelligent and representative adviser such a council will have more influence and find more general acceptance than any other role. Such a council should be available for consultation by the president or by the congress. It should and would be competent to undertake studies and analyses suggested by the president, by the congress, or upon the proper request of management on labor."

The industrial council directed George L. Berry, co-ordinator for industrial co-operation, to appoint an appropriate committee to draft the legislation necessary to attain the objectives included in the national industrial policy report. He named the following persons: Seigfried Hartman, Matthew Woll, I. M. Ornburn, Harry Warrum, John Hayes, David Drechsler, Robert A. B. Cook, Carl Whitney, Earl Houck, Harry Robinson and Charlton Ogburn.

Tenant—The roof is so bad that it rains on my head. How long is this going to continue?

Landlord—What do you think I am —a weather prophet?

Light and fragrance has been [illegible] on the German food shortage from [illegible] unexpected quarter. The Krupp [illegible] tions firm is to build a bridge [illegible] the Nile for the Egyptian [illegible] ment; and Krupps will take their [illegible] in Egyptian onions.

Laxative combination folks know is trustworthy

The confidence thousands of [illegible] ents have in good, old reliable, [illegible] dered Thedford's Black-Draught [illegible] prompted them to get the new [illegible] of Black-Draught for their children. The grown folks stick to the [illegible] dered Black-Draught; the youngsters probably will prefer it when they outgrow their childish love of sweets. Mrs. O. W. Adams, of Murray, Ky., writes: "I have used Thedford's Black-Draught (powder) about thirteen years, taking it for biliousness. Black-Draught acts well and I am always pleased with the results. I wanted a good, reliable laxative for my children. I have found Syrup of Black-Draught to be just that."

BLACK-DRAUGHT

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Monday Night, 7:30
Central Body
Bricklayers
Tuesday Night, 7:30
Machinist 56
Wednesday Night, 7:30
By Storeroom Clerks
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THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

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Machinist 1450
Painters.
Friday Night, 7:30
Label League
Carpenters.
Plumbers.
Saturday Afternoon, 1 O'Clock
Bakers
Lathers

Volume XXI — CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, JANUARY 22, 1937 — Number 39

EDERAL INVESTIGATION REVEALS TELEPHONE MONOPOLY WONDER AT NABBING EVERY DOLLAR IN SIGHT

reat A. T. & T. Shown Dropping Low Wage Employes While Keeping Up Fat Dividends, Extracting Juicy Profits from Subsidiaries by Financial Hocus-Pocus and Making Public Pay for Research.

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

Washington.—Uncle Sam is wringing astounding secrets out the American Telephone & Telegraph company, the biggest rporation in the world. Its assets, including, of course, those its subsidiaries, are variously estimated from four billion dol- s up. It has very near a complete monopoly of the telephone mmunications of a nation of 127,000,000 people. It has also a actical monopoly of manufacturing, through a subsidiary, the estern Electric, the machinery, through which this communica- n is carried on. Its stock is the favorite stock on the market. started paying $9 a share each year in 1921, and has kept it right through the bitter depths of the depression.

The A. T. & T., as everyone calls has always posed as being virtu- in proportion to its size. The eral communications commission, rking through its energetic attor- , Samuel Becker, and its super- untant, Dr. Meisel, has cast grave bts on this self-appropriated repu- ion.

Their investigations give strong und for the belief that the A. T. T. is a chiseler and overcharger to customers and an absolutely heart- job master to its workers.

The first investigating foray made the FCC brought out some ex- rely interesting bits of financial tory. The operating revenues of A. T. & T. in 1929 were, in round bers, $1,063,000,000. Its operating enues in 1935 were $934,000,000, a line of 13 per cent.

120,000 Fired in Depression.

But in the same time, the number employes of the great monopoly pped 120,000 or 32 per cent. Mr. lter S. Gifford, testifying before FCC, rather minimized the drop employment by saying that 74,000 the displaced telephone employes e getting less than $1,000 a year nsiderably less than $20 a week.

Mind, the dividends were kept up through this period. They were t out of surplus when they couldn't met out of earnings. But if a dol- of the more than a billion dollar plus and reserve of the A. T. & T. s used to keep men and women at k, that fact has been carefully t from the public knowledge. As facts are set forth in the record date, the A. T. & T. put the bur- of the depression on its workers.

More Damaging Facts Revealed.

In the last two weeks, the FCC taken another whirl at probing financial affairs of the A. T. & T. he research department of the phone monopoly is Bell Labora- s, Inc. It has a capital stock of 0,000, all owned by trustees for telephone set up. It was organ- d to take over from Jan. 1, 1925, is supposed to be a strictly non- it corporation.

bout the first thing that Bell oratories was required to do was take over the research property ch previously had belonged to stern Electric, another subsidiary A. T. & T. This property was car- d on the books of the Western tric at $2,439,000, in round num- . But Bell Laboratories bought r $4,552,000, in round numbers, a clear profit of $2,112,000 to stern Electric. Western Electric fits go into A. T. & T. dividends.

Extortionate Interest Profitable.

ut that wasn't the only product telephone monopoly got out of non-profit corporation. It was a starter. Bell Laboratories bor- ed the money from Western Elec- to buy this research property, gave demand notes at 7 per cent, 3,640 a year interest charges e. And of this sum, $147,840 interest on the overcharge of 12,000. And corporations not rly as strong financially as A. T. were borrowing money at 5 per t.

is safe to say that for ten years, n 1925 to 1935, the telephone

(Continued on last page)

Confectionery Workers Have All-Day Election Saturday, January 23

Bakery and Confectionery Workers' union, No. 25, will vote for international and local officers next Saturday, Jan. 23. The polls will be at the labor hall, 114 West Seventh street. They will open at 10 o'clock in the morning and will close at 4 in the afternoon.

The same day at 7 o'clock in the evening a general meeting of the union will be held at the hall.

Flint Glass Workers Gain Increase in Pay

Negotiations Between Union and Employers Brings New Agreement Covering Unskilled Workers in 43 Plants.

Pittsburgh.—The National Association of Manufacturers of pressed and blown glassware announces that a new working agreement granting a "slight increase" in wages has been negotiated for unskilled workers in forty-three flint glass plants.

About 7,000 workers are believed to be affected by the new agreement, which becomes effective Feb. 1 and remains in effect until the first Monday in September.

Week-long negotiations between the manufacturers' association, representing the manufacturers, and representatives of the American Flint Glass Workers' union resulted in the agreement.

Tumblers, lamp chimneys, etc., are made in flint glass plants.

Michael J. Gillooly, of Toledo, O., president of the Flint Glass union, was one of eight union leaders who participated in the conferences. His union is affiliated with the American Federation of Labor.

Meanwhile, the long strike of 7,000 employes of the Pittsburgh Plate Glass company remained stalemated in five plants located at Creighton and Ford City, Pa.; clarksburg, W. Va.; Henryetta, Okla., and Mt. Vernon, O. This strike was called by the Federation of Flat Glass Workers.

IMPORTANT BUSINESS AT NEXT MEETING OF MACHINISTS LOCAL 56

Machinist Union, Local 56, will hold its next regular session on Tuesday, January 26, at the Labor Hall. Recording Secretary G. W. Axley requests that every member attend, due to the fact that particularly important matters concerning the craft will come up for disposition at that time.

Memory is a fickle thing. Why not develop the habit of buying union label goods?

Don't shift the responsibility of buying union-made products on the other brother.

NOTICE

Chattanooga Central Labor Union will meet Monday night in regular session, Central Labor Hall, West Seventh Street, at 7:30 p.m. All delegates are requested and expected to be present.

JOE DOBBS, President.

ERSKINE MABEE, Secretary.

Label League Meets This Friday Evening

Miss Ina Greene, president of Chattanooga Label league, calls on all delegates to that organization to attend the regular meeting to be held in the labor hall at 7:30 p.m. Friday, Jan. 22.

Plans will be discussed for the annual birthday celebration of the league, which will be the third year of its existence.

Union Painter Suffers Loss of Wife by Death

Mrs. Sally Hope, wife of Dave Hope, who is a member of Local 226, Painters and Decorators' union, died at her home, Pineville road, early Tuesday morning, Jan. 12.

She is survived by her husband, Dave Hope; two children, Ruby Hope and Betty Browning; two brothers and one sister. Interment was in Chattanooga Valley cemetery.

The Labor World joins with the Painters' local in offering their sympathy through the following resolution:

"Whereas, Almighty God in His infinite wisdom has called to her reward Mrs. Sally Hope, wife of our brother, **Dave Hope; and,**

"Whereas, in this time of sorrow in the home of Brother Hope a message of sympathy might assuage the pangs of grief; therefore, be it

"Resolved, by Local 226, Painters, Paperhangers and Decorators, that we express to Brother Hope and the two bereaved children our deepest sympathy of love; be it further

"Resolved, that copies of this resolution be spread on our minutes, copies be sent to the bereaved family, and a copy be published in The Labor World.

"J. G. BURKS,
"W. D. CANADA,
"F. S. THURSTON,
"Committee."

Child Labor Amendment Must Be Ratified, Says Federation

Social Security Act Ruled Valid By Federal Court

Judge Davis in Alabama Scores Argument Government Cannot Levy Tax to Prevent Calamity of Depression.

Birmingham, Ala.—Constitutionality of the federal social security act was upheld by Federal Judge David J. Davis, of the Northern Alabama district court.

In an informal brief the judge denied the petition of Alabama firms seeking to enjoin the collector of internal revenue from collecting the compensation insurance tax levied on employers under the act. The decision, although informal, was a detailed defense of the law's constitutionality.

"The most strict constructionist would not deny that congress has the power under the general welfare clause of the constitution to levy and collect an excise tax such as prescribed in this act," Judge Davis said.

He then recited the "calamity" of the depression. "To relieve the situation," he continued, "the federal government spent billions of dollars. Can it with reason be said that congress cannot levy an excise tax on the privilege of employing others to aid in the prevention of a recurrence of such a calamity and the alleviation of its hardships should they come again?"

Courts have definitely determined that congress can levy for the general welfare, the judge declared. Otherwise, he said, the general welfare clause of the constitution would be meaningless.

The suit was brought by the Beeland Wholesale company and the Alpha Portland Cement company, a corporation, and others.

TFL Executive Board Gives Final Touches to Impressive Program Before State Legislature

CHILD LABOR AMENDMENT IS RATIFIED BY KENTUCKY

Frankfort, Ky. — Kentucky on January 14 ratified the child labor amendment to the constitution, being the first state to take favorable action on the amendment following the appeal of President Roosevelt for its ratification.

Ratification was completed when the House adopted a resolution already approved by the Senate. The House vote, 59 to 24, after an appeal by Gov. A. B. Chandler, who said 24 other states already have ratified the proposal.

TEXTILE ACT IS REINTRODUCED; UNIONS WORK TO PASS MEASURE

Washington.—The national textile act bill has been reintroduced in congress by Representative Henry Ellenbogen, of Pennsylvania.

Emil Rieve, president of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers, and the officers of the United Textile Workers have already launched a nationwide campaign to secure early passage of this bill for which vigorous fight was made at the last session of congress.

The national textile act bill, as it now stands, is very much the same bill that was originally introduced in congress at the last session. The bill seeks to rehabilitate and stabilize the textile and hosiery industries by setting up basic and nationally uniform protections for the million and half persons employed in the industries.

Under the act a textile commission of five, appointed by the president, would fix minimum rates of pay for all classifications of workers, irrespective of age, sex or location.

Until the commission can fix minimum rates the law provides for a basic rate of $18.00 a week for the least skilled. Minimum rates will be established for various occupational classifications as was the case under the NRA hosiery code.

Maximum hours will be thirty-five per week.

The American Federation of Hosiery Workers will formally launch its campaign at the national convention of the federation to open in Washington the week of Jan. 25. However, the officers of the union are already actively pushing the drive to mobilize public support for the measure.

LABOR SHOULD ATTEND BALL TO HONOR F. D. R.

Frank Cox Named Chairman of Ticket Committee.

Elaborate Plans Arranged for Floor Show—Appeal to People Made.

Members of organized labor are expected to help one of the most worthy causes known, and in addition to honor their friend, Franklin D. Roosevelt, on Friday, Jan. 29.

Appointment of Frank M. Cox as chairman of the special ticket committee for the fourth Roosevelt birthday ball, with a group of twelve men to assist him, was announced yesterday by Sam H. Borisky, general chairman.

With the chairman on the committee are L. J. Wilhoite, Col. Milton B. Ochs, A. B. Clarke, John J. Lively, I.

(Continued on third page)

COOKS, WAITERS TAKE NOTICE!

There will be a meeting for all cooks, waiters and restaurant employes at Room 908, Hotel Patten, Friday night at 7:30 o'clock.

All such workers interested in bettering their working conditions and wages should attend.

Garnishment and Injunction Relief To Be Sought

The enactment of the child labor amendment to the constitution of the United States by Tennessee was the topic of most interest Saturday and Sunday, Jan. 16 and 17, when the executive board of the Tennessee Federation of Labor met in Nashville to discuss with W. C. Clark, legislative chairman for the federation, the immediate program in the state legislature.

Attending the executive sessions were R. S. McCann, of Memphis, president of the federation; T. R. Cuthbert, secretary-treasurer, and the following board members: D. C. Long, Johnson City; W. Clay McKenzie, Knoxville; J. O. Nevil, Nashville; George McNamara, Memphis, and A. C. Kamin, Chattanooga.

The fact that Kentucky has just ratified the amendment seemed to act as a spur to Tennesseans to not lag behind in this most important humanitarian legislation. In a visit Saturday afternoon with Gov. Browning by the board, further pleas were made to him to change his present determination to oppose the measure.

Legislative Chairman Clark reported that steps have already been taken to either directly sponsor prepared bills or to support bills to be presented by other groups for the following phases of labor matters, which, by the way, composes one of the most ambitious programs presented by organized labor in the legislative halls of Tennessee for some time:

RATIFICATION OF CHILD LABOR AMENDMENT.

A bill to strengthen the workmen's compensation law, taking judicial powers now existing in courts from them and placing them in a commission.

An enabling act covering the cooperative industrial policy and purchasing policy.

An extended social security bill.

Protect existing laws relating to credit unions.

A bill strengthening workmen's compensation laws which will increase amount of hospitalization and doctors' bills, and to increase amount of payments to dependents of accident victims.

Support a bill to repeal present tax on beer manufactured in Tennessee and shipped out of the state.

A constitutional amendment to allow a graduated income tax.

A bill to provide power to state factory inspection to enforce collection of wages under the present two-week payment clause of wages due and unpaid.

A bill to prevent subsidization of industrial plants by municipalities either by taxation of taking wages from pay envelopes to pay for upkeep or building of factory.

A bill setting maximum weekly hours for women workers to 48 per week and eight hours per day. Minors 40 hours per week.

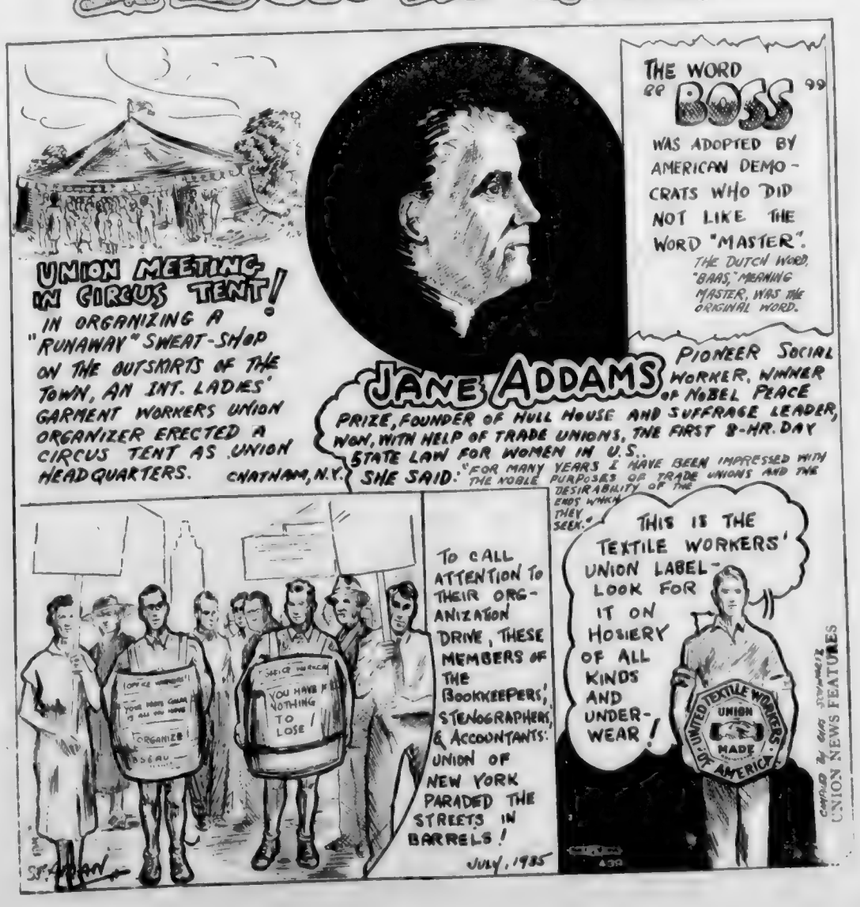
The eight-point program of Tennessee Educational association with the addition of a statewide teacher tenure law.

Bill to repeal or reduce present requisite of poll tax for franchise privilege.

Bill to prevent sale of convict-made goods, causing them to be used for

(Continued on last page)

LABOR HI-LITES


UNION MEETING IN CIRCUS TENT!
IN ORGANIZING A "RUNAWAY" SWEAT-SHOP ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE TOWN, AN INT. LADIES' GARMENT WORKERS UNION ORGANIZER ERECTED A CIRCUS TENT AS UNION HEADQUARTERS.
CHATHAM, N.Y.
THE WORD "BOSS" WAS ADOPTED BY AMERICAN DEMOCRATS WHO DID NOT LIKE THE WORD "MASTER". THE DUTCH WORD, "BAAS," MEANING MASTER, WAS THE ORIGINAL WORD.
JANE ADDAMS
PIONEER SOCIAL WORKER, WINNER OF NOBEL PEACE PRIZE, FOUNDER OF HULL HOUSE AND SUFFRAGE LEADER, WON, WITH HELP OF TRADE UNIONS, THE FIRST 8-HR. DAY STATE LAW FOR WOMEN IN U.S.
SHE SAID: "FOR MANY YEARS I HAVE BEEN IMPRESSED WITH THE NOBLE PURPOSES OF TRADE UNIONS AND THE DESIRABILITY OF THE ENDS WHICH THEY SEEK."
TO CALL ATTENTION TO THEIR ORGANIZATION DRIVE, THESE MEMBERS OF THE BOOKKEEPERS', STENOGRAPHERS', & ACCOUNTANTS' UNION OF NEW YORK PARADED THE STREETS IN BARRELS!
JULY, 1935
THIS IS THE TEXTILE WORKERS' UNION LABEL - LOOK FOR IT ON HOSIERY OF ALL KINDS AND UNDERWEAR!
UNITED TEXTILE WORKERS UNION MADE OF AMERICA
UNION NEWS FEATURES

THE LABOR WORLD
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
Chattanooga Central Labor Union

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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UNITED BROTHERHOOD OF CARPENTERS AND JOINERS OF AMERICA TRADES UNION LABEL DEPARTMENT

FRIDAY, JANUARY 22, 1937

Leave the Tenure Law Alone for a While

Let the teachers beware of any tampering with their tenure law. Simply because the head of the department of education has not been successful in firing two teachers because of the provisions in the present law, it would be extremely unwise to allow him to twist and turn it to suit himself.

It would be well to recall that when Commissioner Mac was simply Teacher Mac, he was fired for talking too much. He burned the woods to secure the present tenure bill. He went to Nashville, and with the editor of this paper, and others, he begged that it be passed. It was passed alright. He thereupon rode the wave of dissatisfaction with the commissioner who fired him and got the commissioner's job for himself.

The situation became different immediately. He tried to fire two teachers, but he failed in showing evidence under provisions of the law which justified his act. Therefore he now desires to change the law.

Maybe it would be better to make the law inoperative while Commissioner McMillan is in office, to become operative when he goes out of office.

Let's not tamper with the tenure law. It took too much effort to secure it. When you start to juggle eggs, one of them might slip from the hand, however agile, and nothing in the world can put it together again.

LABOR QUERIES

Q.—Who said: "We know with a feeling of certainty and individual and collective assurance that the real remedy for unemployment can only be found through the application of the shorter work-day and the shorter work-week in private industry?"

A.—This is from a declaration of the last American Federation of Labor convention.

* * *

Q.—What union head now in the public eye was formerly a clergyman?

A.—Homer Martin, president of the United Automobile Workers of America.

* * *

Q.—Does organized labor favor a national system of health insurance?

A.—Yes. The American Federation of Labor is on record as asking the federal government to create a commission to study plans to expand the social security program to include compensation and medical care for sickness.

What Next!

Pontalite is a new entry in the field of plastic materials, of which celluloid was the first. Now many products are made of plastics. Pontalite is a crystal clear plastic which was recently demonstrated before the New York Electrical society. Big, glass-like balls of the material were bounced harmlessly on the floor and transparent sheets of it transmitted light around corners.

The SEC is doing its best to sit on the lid of Wall Street speculation. The treasury of the United States has laid its plans to head off the inflation which it fears may result from the tremendous influx of gold into this country. Quite a contrast, this, to the days when President Coolidge and Secretary Mellon told the country that brokers' loans—the best measure of speculation in stocks—were not too high, and that the crazy activity of the stock market was just an evidence of prosperity.

* * *

Correct this sentence: "Now that I'm broke and sick," said he, "my old friends never seem to avoid me."

Campaign Called for Child Labor Amendment

President Roosevelt's personal letters to the governors and governors-elect of nineteen of the twenty-four states which have not ratified the Federal Child Labor Amendment, but whose legislatures meet this year, urging them to make ratification "one of the major items in the legislative program of your state this year," are an important and timely contribution to the campaign for the prompt approval of the amendment.

Twenty-four states have already adopted the amendment. It requires favorable action on the part of only twelve more state legislatures to make this noble effort to protect the children of America from ruthless exploiters a part of our fundamental law.

The President was concise and to the point in his letter to the governors. He said:

> "I am sure you will agree with me that one of the most encouraging developments of the past few years is the general agreement that has been reached that child labor should be permanently abolished. Outstanding gains were made under the NRA codes which have been maintained in many establishments through the voluntary cooperation of employers.
>
> "However, it is clearly indicated that child labor, especially in low-paid, unstandardized types of work, is increasing. I am convinced that nation-wide minimum standards are necessary and that a way should be found in behalf of the elimination of child labor.
>
> "Do you not agree with me that ratification of the child-labor amendment by the remaining twelve states whose action is necessary to place it in the constitution is the obvious way to early achievement of our objective? I hope that you will feel that this can be made one of the major items in the legislative program of your state this year."

The President's letter was sent to the executives of the following states: New Mexico, Nevada, South Carolina, New York, Texas, Nebraska, Maryland, Connecticut, Florida, Massachusetts, North Carolina, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Tennessee, Delaware, Georgia, Kansas and Missouri.

The present campaign for ratification of the child labor amendment was initiated by the recent annual convention of the American Federation of Labor, held in Tampa, Fla. The convention ordered an immediate drive by organized labor in all of the non-ratifying states whose legislatures meet this year to require prompt consideration of the amendment.

Early in December, William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, sent a letter to all state federations of labor, city central bodies and local unions in the delinquent states urging them to mobilize organized labor's forces in the interest of the amendment.

Many competent observers believe that President Roosevelt's influence coupled with the zeal of the organized labor movement and progressive forces generally will make the amendment a part of the United States constitution despite the illogical but stormy efforts of subversive elements to leave American children the prey of unpatriotic profit mongers.

Significance of Convict Labor Decision

The possibility of using the principle laid down by the United States Supreme Court in its decision upholding the constitutionality of the Ashurst-Sumners prison labor act to prevent the exploitation of children in industry is suggested by William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, in a statement on the significance of the decision.

The Supreme Court held that when a state has enacted a valid law prohibiting the sale on the open market of prison-made goods, the United States Congress has the constitutional right to prohibit the shipment of prison-made goods from other states into such a state. With regard to the application of this principle to the inter-state shipment of products in whose manufacture the labor of children is used, Mr. Green said:

"The unanimous decision of the Supreme Court sustaining the validity of the Ashurst-Sumners act, which bars the shipment of prison-made goods into states where the manufacture and sale of convict-made goods in competition with those manufactured by free labor is forbidden by state statute, is heartening to labor. Because the American Federation of Labor sponsored the Ashurst-Sumners act, its officers and members view the decision with a feeling of deep satisfaction.

"The implication involved in the decision is very important. Even a superficial study of it justifies the conclusion that the shipment and sale of goods manufactured by child labor in states where the employment of children is prohibited by statute can be effectively barred. While the American Federation of Labor will continue to press for the adoption of the child labor amendment to the constitution of the United States, it will sponsor and support legislation designed to immediately prevent the employment of children and the exploitation of child labor in industry.

"It is clearly evident that the decision of the Supreme Court points the way through which labor can effectively deal with the evils of convict and child labor competition."

Take It or Leave It!

Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

The reorganization of the federal government on lines proposed by President Roosevelt would be a world event of top rank importance. Even the proposal will attract world wide attention. The five chief changes proposed are very briefly as follows:

1. Creation of two new departments in the president's cabinet, social welfare and public works; and put all the 100 boards, commissions, administrations, authorities and other government agencies under appropriate departments of this enlarged cabinet.

2. Assignment of six executive assistants to the president, to give him more time for the thinking needed in his office.

3. Development of the budget bureau into a first-class executive agency which would collect, study and publish information, examine legislative proposals, draft and issue—on instruction—executive orders.

4. Extension of civil service to all government workers except those engaged in making and shaping policies.

5. Wiping out the comptroller-general's office and establishing in its place an auditor-general, who would have no power over congressional appropriations, but would audit all federal expenditures.

* * *

Some things which favor such a reorganization can be stated without any long pondering. The presidential office as it stands is a man killer when the president tries to use it for the public good. It killed Wilson; it would kill Roosevelt if he did not have an endurance rivaling that of the toughest known metal, and an unparalleled capacity to relax. Some plan to lighten the president's burden is necessary.

Next, the depression has been fought and beaten back largely by agencies improvised for the purpose. There is sure to be waste motion in such hurried improvisations; yet in all probability, the federal government must continue to do most of the work which has been performed in this manner. It would seem the part of wisdom to revise and co-ordinate these agencies wherever possible.

* * *

But the accounts are by no means all on the credit side. For one thing, there is grave danger that the study and debate of the reorganizing plans will get in the way of more imperative needs. President Roosevelt himself listed minimum wages, maximum hours, extension and safeguarding of collective bargaining, the abolition of child labor and some more effective aid to agriculture among the tasks of the present congress.

These are huge tasks and pressing needs. Recently, the federal circuit court of California struck a heavy blow at the whole structure of collective bargaining by declaring unconstitutional the Wagner labor relations act. A thousand corporations are leagued to drive home this blow in the supreme court, which has already given some five to four decisions that are reactionary almost beyond words. These are things of immediate, instant importance.

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

GENERAL MEETING FEB. 5

The next general meeting of the federation will be held Saturday, Feb. 5, at 10 a.m., in the auditorium at Dickinson.

MAKE HASTE SLOWLY

The committee of city principals has done a painstaking piece of work on the teachers' pension legislation, and their efforts deserve the appreciation of the teachers. However, their bill, if approved by the teachers and passed, will be in effect for a long time, and teachers should be sure it is the bill they want before they give their indorsement. A hasty decision should not be made, and judgment should be suspended until all the facts are in.

A. F. OF T. MISREPRESENTED

There has been considerable misrepresentation of the action of the annual A. F. of T. convention in regard to the Spanish situation. One current misstatement is that the convention voted $5,000 of A. F. of T. funds to the Spanish loyalists government. The true facts of the case follow:

The convention voted to authorize the A. F. of T. executive council to raise a fund of $5,000 for the use of the Spanish Labor Red Cross. The funds were not voted out of the A. F. of T. treasury. They were to be solicited from locals and individuals. A. F. of T. funds are used only in upkeep of the national and for organizational purposes.

The Spanish Labor Red Cross is an organization sponsored by the trade union federations of Spain and is concerned solely with relief and medical aid. None of their funds are used for war supplies. To knowingly oppose support to such an organization is to admit a lack of feeling for human suffering.

Boston Transcript and Reporters Reach Pay Agreement

Boston, Mass.—Notable gains have been won by news and editorial room employes of the Boston Evening Transcript in an agreement signed by the management and a committee of the Boston Newspaper Guild, authorized to act in collective bargaining for the Transcript employes.

The 40-hour work week is provided for all employes except department heads. A dismissal bonus of two weeks' salary for all workers dismissed within two years of their employment, with six weeks' pay as a dismissal bonus for those employed longer than two years. Disputed dismissals will be subject to arbitration by the state board of conciliation and arbitration.

Minimum wages for office boys is $15 a week and for new reporters and writers $25 a week, with a step-rate increase based upon experience, up to a minimum of $45 a week for those who have over five years' experience.

While the management appeared anxious to have it understood that the agreement was not made with the Boston Newspaper Guild directly, the committee which represented the Transcript unit of the Boston Newspaper Guild as duly authorized collective bargaining representatives was a committee composed of members of the Boston Newspaper Guild, which is the local branch of the American Newspaper Guild, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor. The present agreement extends to October 1.

A fine market the southern sharecroppers furnish for the products of American labor! Listen to this from Henry Wallace, U. S. secretary of agriculture:

"I have never seen among the peasantry of Europe poverty so abject as that which exists in this favorable cotton year in the great cotton states from Arkansas on to the east coast."

L. I. D. LECTURERS PRESENT TOPICS CLOSE TO HUMANS

First of Series Starts Feb. 3—Speakers Include Former Woman Member of Parliament.

To Be Held in Memorial Auditorium and Introduced by Prominent Chattanooga Citizens.

The League for Industrial Democracy will begin its annual series of lectures this year in the Memorial auditorium when E. E. Ericson will discuss "The New Technocracy—Poverty or Plenty?" on Wednesday, Feb. 3. There will be six lecturers to visit Chattanooga, each one being one week apart, and each being introduced by a local citizen of prominence and good repute. The complete program follows:

Wednesday, Feb. 3.

Dr. E. E. Ericson, "The New Technocracy—Poverty or Plenty?" introduced by Dr. Frank W. Prescott.

Formerly a Montana dryland farmer, Dr. Ericson, now an associate professor at the University of North Carolina, has studied conditions in the mine and steel industries. He is a co-author of "Modern Russia" and of "Gandhi's India," which is now being published.

Wednesday, Feb. 10.

Dr. Harry W. Laidler, "Is Health the Public's Business?—The Case for Socialized Medicine." Introduced by Stanton E. Smith.

While primarily engaged in economic studies as a director of the League for Industrial Democracy, Dr. Laidler has recently done research work in public health. He has written such notable books as "Concentration of Control in American Industry," "Unemployment and Its Remedies" and "Socializing Our Democracy."

Wednesday, Feb. 17.

Dr. Jesse Holmes, "The White Collar Worker Enters the Labor Movement." Introduced by Rev. T. B. Cowan.

Trained at the University of Nebraska and Johns Hopkins, Dr. Holmes serves now as professor of philosophy at Swarthmore college. Former president of the National Federation of Religious Liberals, he has also directed work for the American Friends service committee.

Wednesday, Feb. 24.

Mr. Frank McCallister, "Without Due Process of Law—Vigilante Rule—the Ku Klux Klan." Introduced by Joe Dobbs.

Grappling with fascist-like floggings in Florida, Dr. McCallister, southern secretary of the Workers' Defense league, has experienced the terror of vigilante lawlessness. He was formerly an executive of the League for Independent Political Action.

Wednesday, March 3.

Miss Jennie Lee, "Empire Building and War." Introduced by Mr. L. J. Wilhoite.

Brilliant and charming young Scotchwoman, was elected to the English parliament at the age of 24. Since her early childhood, in the mining district of southern Scotland, she has been involved in the struggle of the workers for better living conditions. Despite her busy political career, Miss Lee has traveled in continental Europe and Russia.

Wednesday, March 10.

Rabbi Edward L. Israel, "America Faces the Future—Do We Need a Labor Party?" Introduced by Rabbi A. Feinstein.

Rabbi of Baltimore, member of the commission on social justice of the Central Conference of American Rabbis, served on a regional national labor board and now acts as chairman of the arbitration committee for the men's clothing industry. With others he has written "The Western Maryland Railway Strike" and "The Centralia Tragedy."

ROCHESTER HOTEL STRIKE GAINS MORE UNION SUPPORT

Rochester, N. Y.—The strike of the local Hotel and Restaurant Employes' Alliance, affecting several leading hotels, restaurants and clubs, appears to be gaining momentum as all concerned express renewed determination to press on to victory.

The strike is being widely supported by other organized groups and this support is also growing. Local No. 71, International Brotherhood of Operating Engineers, which has about twenty-five members employed in struck hotels and other places affected by the strike, voted in favor of calling a sympathy strike to support the alliance, if and when permission to do this is granted by the international headquarters in Washington.

Stretchout Brings Strike of Weavers

Brunswick, Me.—Operations were halted at the Cabot Manufacturing company's cotton mill when weavers struck in protest against doubling of the number of looms per worker. The mill employs about 900.

The weavers refused to obey a new order that weavers' machines should be increased from 20 to 40.

Mr. Mellon's efforts to untax [illegible] rich during his long term as secretary of the treasury cost the government of the United States more than [illegible] 000,000,000 which it might have collected if the surtaxes on big incomes had been kept at a proper level. It will take more than even a $27,000,000 art collection to square that.

Consumers will fare better if they trade at "fair" shops.

A HIGH SPEED OVEN —that saves time and gas, is a feature of the latest MAGIC CHEF GAS RANGES

AND HERE ARE SOME OTHER TIME, WORK, AND MONEY-SAVING FEATURES

Swing-Out Broiler, Red Wheel Lorain Oven Regulator, Automatic Top Burner Lighter, Non-Clog Top Burners, Timer, Full Insulation. Let us show you these and many others.

● You'll save hours of time every year with a modern, automatic Magic Chef gas range in your kitchen—hours that mean extra leisure, more time to play. There is a model to fit every purse and every kitchen.

Easy Terms

LOOK FOR THE RED WHEEL WHEN YOU BUY A MAGIC CHEF

CHATTANOOGA GAS CO.
PUBLIC-BE-PLEASED-SERVICE

Light Bulb PRICES
25-40-60-watt
15c
75-100-watt
20c

REPLACE OLD AND WORN-OUT BULBS!

New bulbs give more light at lower cost—to save your eyes and save your pocketbook!

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.
Your Electric Service is a Development of Private Enterprise

IF YOU WANT THE BEST FLOUR MADE

Buy— Orient

Made by Mountain City Mills, Chattanooga

MORE ABOUT ROOSEVELT BALL

(Continued from first page)

... Merriam, Joe Engel, Charles S. ...affey, Peabody Howard, John E. ...well, Earle N. Wester, Frank Her... ...n and Phil B. Whitaker.

Mr. Borisky said yesterday that the birthday ball, for the benefit of children afflicted with infantile paralysis, should attract 5,000 persons this year and that the most entertaining and beautiful floor show to be staged at any of the balls here is being planned under the direction of Miss Belle Kinney, the noted sculptress.

"The attendance at the birthday balls has increased every year," the general chairman said. "The first year about $800 was taken in and the amount increased to about $3,300 last year, when at least 3,000 persons took part in the occasion.

Appeal Is Described.

"The appeal to people for the necessity for this to go over should be greater this year than ever before. First, because the cause is so worthwhile. Second, because it is in honor of our president, who is not the democratic nominee or a democratic officeholder, but the president of the United States and our leader. Third, it will be really an inaugural ball this year."

President Roosevelt's birthday is on Jan. 30, but the ball is scheduled for the evening of Jan. 29, so that dancing can be continued after midnight. Jan. 30 occurs this year on Saturday and the committee pushed the date forward one day so that the festivities could go on past midnight without running into Sunday.

The pageant being arranged by Miss Kinney will portray the spirit of Chattanooga in helping crippled children. Taking part in the spectacle will be seventy-five children, pupils from four dancing schools and cadets from Chattanooga High, Central High, Baylor and McCallie schools. One of this season's debutantes, whose name will not be disclosed in advance, will portray the "spirit of Chattanooga."

For the pageant, several elaborate properties—among them a huge birthday cake and a chariot—are being built, and interesting lighting effects are being arranged under the direction of Harry Pruette.

Taxpayers Vote Factory For Making of Hosiery

Durant, Miss.—The taxpayers of Durant will build a $25,000 factory to go, indirectly, into the hosiery-making business. The city, voting a bond issue for that amount, was the first to take advantage of Gov. Hugh White's plan for industrializing the state. Under the program, cities or counties may vote bond issues to build factories and then lease or rent them to manufacturing companies.

"I believe other cities will soon follow suit," Gov. White said. Durant approved the bond issue by a vote of 330 to 19. The factory will be leased (to the Durant Manufacturing company) for a period of twenty-five years and will employ 150 persons in making 5,760 pairs of hose weekly.

When you buy foreign-made goods, you are saying good bye to American dollars that will never return.

* * *

You'll never get much satisfaction trying to measure last night's good time by this morning's headache.

Warm Springs, Plus Courage, Help Host to Beat Crippling Paralysis

* * * * * * * * *

Franklin D. Roosevelt First Demonstrated Value of Springs Treatment for Infantile Paralysis Victims and Opened Way to Others to Overcome Effects of Dread Disease.

Washington, D. C.—There is a warm spring in Georgia which is party responsible for the present President of the United States. Its waters helped him in the grimmest, hardest struggle of his life. But they only helped. The chief factor in that struggle was the character of the man himself; with all known kinds of courage, in quantities to which no one has found a limit. He might—the chances are that he would—have built himself up again without the spring; but the spring helped.

There is a disease to which doctors have given the daunting name of "acute anterior poliomyelitis." Turned from Greek to English, without straining too hard for an exact version, this means an acute inflammation of the forward part of the spinal cord. Up the back of the spinal cord run two small, long bundles of nerve fibers which carry sensations from the body to the brain. Down the front of the spinal cord run two other small, long bundles of nerve fibers which carry orders from the brain to the muscles.

Inflammation Knocks Down Wires

The back part of the cord, the posterior, is the sensory tract. The front part of the cord, the anterior, is the motor tract. Every professor of anatomy who teaches the freshman class in a medical college gives the same illustration to fix in the minds of his pupils the locations of these two tracts. **"If somebody kicks you down stairs," he says, "the sensation will be behind; but the motion will be in front. It is so here."** The youngsters giggle; but they remember.

"Acute anterior poliomyelitis," therfore, is an inflammation of the motor tract of the spinal cord. That inflammation knocks down the wires, so to speak, by which the brain gives orders to the muscles; and the result is a paralysis of those muscles. The extent of that paralysis depends on the location and extent of the injury caused by the inflammation. If only one side is paralyzed, that means that only one of those two bundles of nerve fibers in the front of the cord has been damaged. If both sides are affected, both cords are damaged. If only the legs are affected, it means that the damage is fairly low down in the spinal cord, so low that only the leg wires are broken. In a case which the present writer heard of while writing this account, the victim is completely paralyzed from the neck down. That, very fortunately, is rare.

Flatly Refuses To Be Cripple

In the summer of 1921, Franklin Delano Roosevelt went for a summer vacation to the Maine coast, a model of health and athletic vigor. He came away on a stretcher. Poliomyelitis had gripped him; and 999 out of 1,000 victims, circumstanced as he was and stricken as he was, would have ended their days in a wheeled chair.

Instead, he flatly refused to be a cripple... With a courage and patience which simply cannot be overpraised, he worked to train his legs to some measure of usefulness again. "You don't know," he said to a friend, "you don't know how good it feels just to be able to wiggle your foot."

After three years of struggle, in the fall of 1924, the future president learned of a young man who had been stricken like himself, and who had spent three summers at Warm

(Continued on Last Page)

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT AT CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE

In the matter of

HIBBLER BARNES COMPANY

Debtor

No. 10,216

Proceedings Corporate Reorganization, Section 77-B Bankruptcy Act

NOTICE OF FIRST MEETING OF CREDITORS AND STOCKHOLDERS

To the Creditors and Stockholders of Said Debtor:

Notice is hereby given that on January 11, 1937, the Petition of the Debtor for leave to submit a plan of reorganization under Section 77-B, was approved by the United States District Judge, and that the first meeting of the creditors and stockholders will be held at the **United States District Courtroom in Knoxville, Tennessee, on Saturday, February 6, 1937, at 11:00 A.M.,** at which time the creditors and stockholders may attend, prove their claims, examine the debtor, and transact such other business as may properly come before the meeting.

You are further notified that the United States District Judge will, at said meeting, appoint a Trustee or Trustees; fix the bond of the Trustee, or in the alternative, permit the Debtor to remain in possession and continue the operation of the business of the Debtor until further Orders of the Court are made; may direct the rejection of executory contracts; fix the time within which proofs of claim of creditors and stockholders may be filed; fix the time within which debtor's plan of reorganization shall be filed and submitted; make necessary orders with regard to the continuance or discontinuance of the operation of the Debtor's business; may refer said proceedings to a Special Master, specially or generally, and may make such other and further orders consistent with the provisions of Section 77-B, of the Bankruptcy Act.

The Debtor, stockholders and creditors may at such meeting submit a plan of reorganization.

No further notice will be given of said first meeting, or any adjournment thereof.

This notice is given by the undersigned as Special Master for and in behalf of Hibbler Barnes Company, Debtor, under the directions of the Court.

This January 18, 1937.

SAM J. McALLESTER,
Special Master.

READ HOUSE

Has Been Declared "UNFAIR" to Organized Labor

All Crafts Should Notify Supply Houses and Friends That the Read House Has Been Declared "Unfair"

The Barber Shop on the Same Block is NOT Unfair.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 26875

State of Tennessee, Chancery Court of Hamilton County

C. O. Hon et al vs. G. M. Tuck et al.

To G. M. Tuck:

Complainant's bill having been filed to collect an alleged indebtedness, and an attachment having issued and been returned levied upon certain interests of defendant, G. M. Tuck, in Hamilton county; and it appearing from allegations in complainants' said bill, which is sworn to, that said G. M. Tuck is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next March rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in March next, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 15th day of January, 1937.

SAM ERWIN, C. & M.
By E. H. Bridgers, D. C. & M.
John W. Dineen, Solr. for Compit. 2-12

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 4th day of April, 1934, executed by J. A. Parmer and wife, Effie Parmer, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 111, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated January 11, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on January 15, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 23, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Nine (9), Block Seventy-one (71), East End Land Company's Addition, Number one (1), as per plat of record in Plat Book 2, Page 22, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the west line of Clio Avenue and extends back of uniform width along the north line of East Thirty-fifth Street to an alley; being the same property conveyed by Fred F. Wallace to J. A. Parmer and wife, Effie Parmer, by deed dated July 15, 1925, and registered September 11, 1926, in Book D, Vol. 21, Page 135 of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 22nd day of January, 1937.

2-19 BENJAMIN L. CASH,
Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 2nd day of April, 1934, executed by Hyman Stein and wife, Ida K. Stein, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 27, Page 119, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated January 5, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on January 7, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, February 9, 1937

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Eight (8) in Block Number Two (2), Spring Grove Addition to Highland Park, as per plat of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Plat Book No. 2, Page 6. Said lot fronts fifty-three (53) feet on the north side of East Fourteenth (formerly George) Street and extends back northwardly, of uniform width, one hundred and twenty-five (125) feet to a twelve (12) foot alley. Being the same property conveyed by Evans-Fletcher Company to Howard E. McDowell and wife, Minnie E. McDowell, by deed dated March 6, 1920, and registered March 31, 1920, in Book N, Volume 15, page 140, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 8th day of January, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH.
2-5 Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 30th day of December, 1933, executed by H. E. Tripp and wife, Fannie J. Tripp, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book X, Volume 26, Page 316, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated January 5, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on January 7, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

9th day of February, 1937

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Eleven (11), Block Number Thirty-five (35), Montague's Addition Number Two (2) to Highland Park, as shown by plat thereof of record in Plat Book One (1), page thirty-five (35), of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts forty-nine (49) feet on the North line of Bailey Avenue and runs back northwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred and thirty-four (134) feet to the South side of an alley, being the same property conveyed by Chester Melton and wife, Nellie Grace Melton, to H. E. Tripp and wife, Fannie J. Tripp, by deed dated 15th February, 1924, and registered 21st February, 1924, in Book D, Volume 18, page 411, of the said Register's Office.

This instrument includes all heating, plumbing and lighting fixtures and equipment now or hereafter attached to or used in connection with the real estate herein described.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 7th day of January, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES.
2-5 Trustee.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 2nd day of April, 1934, executed by Hyman Stein and wife, Ida K. Stein, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 27, Page 119, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated January 5, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on January 7, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, February 9, 1937

between the hours of 12:00 a.m. and 12:00, at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The South fifty-three (53) feet of Lot number eighteen (18), Chancery Court subdivision of Hughes Row for the Cummings Estate, being a part of Lot one (1), of Wheeler's Addition in the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee, Hamilton County, as shown by plat of record in Book V, Volume 9, Page 573, in Register's office. Said part of lot makes one tract of ground fronting fifty-three (53) feet on the east line of Cornelius Street, or Alley, and extends back eastwardly of uniform width along the North line of West Nineteenth Street, a distance of forty-four (44) feet, to the west line of another alley, and being the same property conveyed by A. D. Bass, et al., to Hyman Stein and wife, Ida Stein, by deed dated May 22, 1928, and registered May 28, 1928, in Book D, Volume 23, page 372, in the Register's Office.

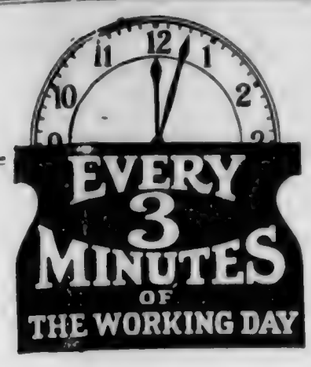
Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 8th day of January, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH.
2-5 Trustee.

MORE ABOUT ROOSEVELT BALL



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Women Who Have Pains Try CARDUI Next Time!
On account of poor nourishment, many women suffer functional pains at certain times, and it is for these that Cardui is offered on the record of the safe relief it has brought and the good it has done in helping to overcome the cause of womanly discomfort. Mrs. Cole Young, of Leesville, La., writes: "I was suffering with irregular . . . I had quite a lot a pain which made me nervous. I took Cardui and found it helped me in every way, making me regular and stopping the pain. This quieted my nerves, making my health much better." . . . If Cardui does not benefit YOU, consult a physician.

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MORE ABOUT CHILD LABOR

(Continued from Page 1)

state, county or municipal use only.

Bill to provide payment of prevailing wages as accepted by national government on all state work.

Raise amount of garnishment exemption to $75.

Change present contractors' license law to apply to all contractors instead of just general contractors.

Repeal present small loans act.

A state auto drivers' license law for safety purposes and not for revenue purposes.

Enact an anti-injunction law.

Prohibit industrial home work and prevent industrial home work products made in other states from being sold in Tennessee.

A law to prevent sale of products of trade schools in open market.

Law prohibiting magistrates from trying misdemeanor, civil and criminal cases, and setting up an inferior court for such cases.

A state boiler inspection under department of labor.

Oppose any form of state police.

A building safety bill.

Repeal the present sedition bill.

Oppose any form of sales tax.

Meeting with the federation was H. V. Reid, legislative representative from the railroad brotherhoods.

After the legislative program was disposed of, general affairs of the federation were discussed, and tentative arrangements for the fortieth annual convention of the federation, to be held in Jackson, Tenn., in May were made.

DEMONSTRATION HITS ALABAMA SALES TAX

Montgomery, Ala.—A proposed 2 per cent general sales tax, which would hit all consumers, regardless of ability to pay, and intended to supplant the 1½ per cent gross receipts tax which became effective Jan. 1, is meeting with stiff opposition by the people of Alabama.

Mass demonstrations have been held against the proposal, hundreds of opponents plodding through a drizzling rain to Alabama's historic state house and on into the famous house chamber where, among other demonstrations, advocates of the general sales tax were roundly booed.

A vast majority of the people of Alabama appear to favor the view of the American Federation of Labor, which strongly opposes the levying of any general sales tax, favoring instead taxation in accordance with ability to pay.

Man power will not be utilized unless workers use their buying power.

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DRIVE ON TO END SENATE INQUIRY INTO ACTIVITIES OF LABOR SPIES

Squelching of Investigation Sought by Denying La Follette Committee Funds to Continue Work, as Investigation of Mob Outrages in South Is Begun.

By GEORGE L. KANPP

Washington.—The La Follette civil liberties committee of the United States senate reopened its hearings on Jan. 14. The first subject of inquiry was the flogging of Joseph S. Gelders, professor of physics at the University of Alabama, who was kidnaped and flogged near Birmingham, Ala., last September. It is known that Prof. Gelders was beaten for being pro-labor; but he will be on the stand to supply details; and so will Sergt. McClung, of the state highway patrol, who investigated the case.

This is the first time the civil liberties committee has gone south in its investigations; and the first time it has turned to uncover the class of outrages to which this particular flogging belongs. Terrorism of this kind has been the chief reliance of big business in fighting unions in several southern states. S. H. Dalrymple, when speaking for the United Rubber Workers at Gadsden, Ala., was seized and beaten almost to death by mobsters who acted with the knowledge and connivance of the sheriff.

It is probable that before the La Follette committee is through, it will have the Dalrymple story told from the witness stand.

Fight on Inquiry Started.

After the Gelders flogging story is told, and other incidents in the same region of the same general character are put on record, Curtis S. Garner, superintendent of the American Bridge company, a subsidiary of United States Steel, will take the stand to tell of the labor troubles the company had in building the Pulaski skyway across the New Jersey marshes.

A very definite movement is on foot in Washington to quelch the investigation of the civil liberties committee by blocking an appropriation to continue the work. The committee so far has had only $15,000. How it has done the things it has accomplished with that sum is a mystery. Its revelations have damaged the prestige of giant corporations more than any one thing that has gone before; and has justified all that labor has been saying about strikebreaking for twenty years.

> The La Follette committee has shown from the records that tear gas bombs and labor spies are part of the standard equipment of manufacturing big business; and that rifles, machine guns and charged wires are used on occasion.

The campaign to block an appropriation to enable the La Follette committee to finish its work is working from two separate angles. It says that these investigations cause "hard feelings" when what big business most desires just now is an era of "good feeling." In addition, it raises the plea of "economy."

Congressional Probes Pay.

Labor feels that big business should be required to earn any good feeling it receives, not go round begging for it as a gift. As for economy, nothing else ever has paid the federal government such huge dividends as some of the congressional investigations. For example, the investigation of the oil frauds, conducted by Senator Thomas J. Walsh, ended by recovering for the government oil lands whose value is conservatively estimated at half a billion dollars, and something like twenty million dollars in cash besides.

The money which the steel masters have spent on gas bombs, rifles, machine guns, billies, spies, hired thugs, charged wires and lobbies probably would more than cover the cost of the increased wages which the steel workers want.

Labor Action Needed.

Labor should get ready to bombard congress with demands that the civil liberties committee should be supplied with all the funds it needs to finish its work. Nothing now on foot in Washington is more important to labor than to complete this record of what big business does to labor when it has the chance.

MORE ABOUT TELEPHONES

(Continued from first page)

monopoly took $200,000 a year out of Bell Laboratories in excess interest charges alone. Then, in 1935, Bell Laboratories paid $2,627,000 of the sum in cash—which is $188,000 more than the property was worth in the first place. And the Bell Laboratories is still paying 7 per cent interest on $1,925,000 of demand notes which represent just plain extortion.

Public Soaked for Research.

In the eleven years since the Bell Laboratories was set up, the telephone monopoly has spent $177,921,569 on research. Of this sum, $52,634,681 has been charged back to A. T. & T., which takes 95 per cent of sum out of phone users. $119,171,159 has been charged back to the Western Electric, which adds the sum to the prices of materials which it makes for the operating companies which are subsidiaries of A. T. & T.

> In other words, the phone users pay for the research; and Mr. Becker was careful to bring out that a lot of this research is of no value to phone users.

Radio transmission research has cost the A. T. & T. $9,191,095 in the last eleven years, such items as transoceanic transmission, ship to shore, airplane to station. These are worth about as much to common phone users as hair restorer would be to a frog—but they pay.

Take just one item. In 1929, the A. T. & T. tried to run a telephone line to Europe via England; and sunk $2,209,989 in the effort. FCC investigators testified that the bulk of this cost was charged up to local telephone users in the rates they pay to operating subsidiaries of A. T. & T.

Jobs and Payrolls Gain In New York Factories

Albany, N. Y.—The number of workers employed in New York state factories increased 1.2 per cent from the middle of November to the middle of December, while total payrolls advanced 5.7 per cent during the same period. Industrial Commissioner Elmer F. Andrews, who issued this statement, pointed out that the average November to December changes in the last twenty-two years were a decrease of about 1 per cent in employment, accompanied by a gain of less than 1 per cent in payrols.

MORE ABOUT WARM SPRINGS

(Continued from Page 3)

Springs, bathing in the warm water; and who found that he had been very much helped by it. Mr. Roosevelt went to Warm Springs with no appreciable delay. He went back the next spring and spent weeks, most of the time in the pools of warm water. He saw such improvement in himself and in others that in 1926, he decided on a rather comprehensive experiment.

Springs Treatment Helps 23 Persons

Twenty-three persons, all crippled to a greater or less degree by poliomyelitis, were placed under observation at Warm Springs for periods of from 5 to 17 weeks, from June to December. **All showed improvement, some showed very great improvement.** At the end of the season, a detailed report of each case and the progress it had made was laid before three prominent orthopedic surgeons. All expressed approval of the project to establish a Hydro-therapeutic Center at Warm Springs. Franklin D. Roosevelt was the moving force of the whole enterprise, and the major factor in raising the funds. The next summer, July 28, 1927, a non-profit corporation called the Georgia Warm Springs Foundation was formed to take over the work.

That work has been continuing and growing for nearly ten years.

The natural features of the enterprise are almost ideal. It is far enough south to have a long warm season; but the altitude of 1,000 feet above sea level insures a high percentage of cool nights, even in summer. The water pours forth from the springs at the rate of 1,800 gallons per minute; at a temperature of 90 degrees, day and night, summer and winter, for as long as records have been kept. There is no particular medicinal quality to the water; but it contains enough minerals to keep it from soaking out too much of the mineral contents of the human body through the skin; and people can and do stay for hours at a time in the pools with no weakening effects.

These natural advantages have been used to the full. "Down in the water," said one shrewd patient, "we get away from Old Man Gravity." It is true. The human body and water are so near the same density that most of our weight is abolished in the water.

Crippled Able To Move in Springs

People so badly stricken that they cannot lift a leg on land are able to move that leg quite a bit in the water. The mere encouragement of such an experience is of enormous value; and besides, exercise that starts from the inside of you is always more useful than the best that can be given from the outside by massage. And that is not said to decry massage, whose value is greater than two-thirds of the physicians of American appreciate.

Patients at Warm Springs take their exercises lying on submerged tables in the pools, or holding to a guard rail at the side. They avoid the drag of Old Man Gravity till their wasted muscles are built up enough to master that drag. They are under the constant attendance and guidance of trained physiotherapists. There is another Greek word which needs only a half-translation. "Theraphy" is the Greek for healing; and a physiotherapist is simply a physical trainer who has specialized in the healing side of his—or more commonly her—her art.

Hundreds of Patients Attest Springs' Value

The value of the Warm Springs system is attested by literally hundreds who have been restored by it from helplessness to usefulness. The need of it can be seen from two facts. Last year, 4,528 cases of poliomyelitis, commonly but incorrectly called infantile paralysis, were reported in the United States; and in spite of the efforts of scientists for many years, neither cause nor cure nor even an assured and available means of prevention is yet known. The last, indeed, seems closer than the two others; but is still a good distance from the demonstrated certainty with which we may prevent diphtheria if we go at the work in time.

For the virus which causes poliomyelitis is one of those ultra-microscopic poisons which goes unharmed through the finest filters and escapes the most searching tricks of photography. Some day, it will be trapped; but in the meantime, it must be reckoned with; and the finest bit of reckoning yet recorded is that going on at Warm Springs, where every resource of science and of human leadership is massed for the rebuilding of stricken mortals.

Strength of Will Brings Victory.

For always, always, always, the patient at Warm Springs is kept reminded of the truth which Ulysses, when old, discovered for himself:

> "Though much is taken, much remains, and though
> We are not now that strength which in old days
> Moved earth and heaven, that which we are, we are;
> One equal temper of heroic hearts,
> Made weak by time and fate; but strong in will
> To strive, to seek, to find—and not to yield."

Philadelphia Mayor Retires 3,600 Eligible for Pensions

Philadelphia, Pa.—To help meet a growing budgetary crisis, Mayor Wilson has determined to retire about 3,600 city employes who are eligible for pensions.

Akron Gas Station Men Aid Tank Drivers' Strike

Akron, O.—A strike of seventy-five gasoline tank truck drivers here brought the solid support of organized gasoline station attendants, with the result that all gasoline stations were obliged to close in one of the most effective strikes in the city's history.

Union officials assured Mayor Schroy that gasoline would be provided for dealers in essential foodstuffs and coal and for law-enforcement agencies, physicians, undertakers and nurses. Two emergency stations were established in suburban Cuyahoga Falls and Barberton, for urgent uses only.

The thoroughness of the strike was evidenced when one independent operator tried to keep his station open. It is said that pickets kept driving up in a steady stream to this "lone wolf" station for the purpose of having their radiators and oil "checked." The station finally closed.

The gasoline tank drivers, members of the local union of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers, affiliated with the A. F. of L., demanded a minimum wage of $137.50 per month.

According to the lawyers, injunctions can be granted only to prevent irreparable injury. In Michigan Judge Block issued an injunction against the sit-down strike in a General Motors plant. One craves to know how strikers can work an "irreparable injury" by sitting down. Some years ago, Judge Wilkerson, in Chicago, enjoined some saxophone players from quitting work when their contracts expired. One can understand an irreparable injury from playing the saxophone, but from not playing it—this is too deep.

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1929 Hupmobile Sedan	65
1928 Dodge Six Sedan; good	100
1929 Chevrolet Sedan; see it	135
1930 Pontiac Coach; bargain	150
1931 Nash 6 W. W. Sedan	250
1931 Chevrolet Coach; like new	250
1932 Chevrolet Coach; A-1	275
1932 Chrysler Sedan, A-1	250

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You Can Whip Our Cream . . .
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Meetings This Week

Monday Night, 7:30
Bricklayers

Tuesday Night, 7:30
Dairy Workers.
Sheet Metal Workers.
Hodcarriers, Local 946.

Wednesday Night, 7:30
Electricians.

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Meetings This Week

Thursday Night, 7:30
Painters.

Friday Night, 7:30
Carpenters.
Plumbers.

Saturday Afternoon, 1 O'Clock
Lathers

Volume XXI — CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, JANUARY 29, 1937 — Number 40

METAL TRADES EMPLOYERS USE SPIES AND GUARDS IN FIGHT ON UNIONISM, SENATORS TOLD

Employers' Association Official Admits Undercover Men and Strikebreakers, Many With Criminal Records, Are Employed in War on Organized Labor.

Washington.—Admission that the National Metal Trades association waged bitter war on labor with the use of guards, spies and strikebreakers was made by Homer D. Sayre, executive officer of the association, before the La Follette civil liberties committee. The witness said the association had 952 members. The organization has maintained an "open shop" policy since 1901.

Sayre told the committee that undercover men, or spies, went into plants and secured labor information for members of the association.

The work was described by Sayre as under a separate department of the association, operating out of the general office.

Association Takes Control.

Senator La Follette asked Sayre whether the National Metal Trades association took "exclusive control" of a labor situation when it moved in to "cooperate" with a member in settling a strike.

"In fact," La Follette demanded, "doesn't your association demand the exclusive right to settle such a strike?"

Sayre agreed that the constitution of the association made that provision, but said that "as a matter of fact the association representation is there in an advisory capacity."

"They always take your advice, don't they?"

Sayre agreed that they usually did.

Sayre said the association furnished transportation for strikebreakers they provided to members. The association also bears all expenses and wages for guards provided a member.

Other Officials Testify.

He said O. R. Abbott, of the Chicago office, had charge of such arrangements all over the territory served. He referred to undercover agents as "special contract operatives."

Also in chage of such activities was L. A. Stringham, of New York, he said.

La Follette called both Abbott and Stringham to the witness table where they sat alongside Sayre.

Ammott said they had lists of men who could be used as guards in labor disputes.

The hiring of at least one guard with a long police record was admitted by Abbott and Stringham.

"Did you send Lawrence Pfohman as a guard in the addressograph strike in Cleveland?" La Follette asked.

"Yes."

La Follette then read the police record of Pfohman, including a Joliet prison sentence for robbery and a charge of assault to kill.

Other charges against him were for larceny and operating a "con" game.

Sheet Metal Boys Meet on Tuesdays

The new local of sheet metal workers is going strong. They meet every Tuesday evening at the labor hall at 7:30. This local is rapidly sweeping through the city in organization, and delegates to Central Body ask every unionist to watch The Labor World next week for a very important announcement.

Painters Sign Firm To Union Agreement

Rhodes Decorating company, 809 Cherry street, last week signed a closed shop agreement with Painters and Decorators union, Local 226. Announcement was made at Central Body meeting Monday night, and all unionists are informed that if they have painting, paperhanging or other decoration to be done on their homes that this company is well equipped to do a good job with union men.

Milwaukee Meat Cutters Win Pay Increase Strike

Milwaukee, Wis.—Local Union No. 248, Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, won a complete victory, following a strike lasting several weeks, in their skirmish with the Plankinton Packing company here.

The nearly 800 men are now back at work, following a settlement in which the regular union was given complete recognition, notwithstanding attempts over a long period to supplant it with a "company union."

The same wage scale as applies in the Chicago packing houses is now being paid and the settlement contains a provision that there would be no discrimination against strikers, with all seniority rights preserved.

Picket lines held tight throughout the strike, which was conducted in orderly persistence to a sweeping victory. Robert E. Mythen, of the conciliation division, U. S. department of labor, worked hard in arranging conferences and otherwise in helping to bring about a settlement.

SHOE WORKERS WIN STRIKE.

Haverhill, Mass.—Their demand granted after a one-day strike, 300 workers returned to their benches at the Unique Shoe company plant. Company officials agreed to the Boot and Shoe Workers' union demand regarding rates for manufacture of second-rate shoes.

SPECIAL NOTICE BRICKLAYERS

There will be a special meeting of Local 6, Bricklayers, at the labor hall, at 7:00 p.m.

L. C. LARSON, Secy.

Maine to Aid Aged by Tax On State Liquor Receipts

Augusta, Me.—The Maine legislature on Jan. 14 unanimously passed and Gov. Lewis O. Barrows immediately signed a bill to finance old age assistance by a 10 per cent sales tax on state liquor receipts.

In December a special session of the legislature passed the same bill, but it was vetoed by retiring Gov. Louis J. Brann.

Previously the state financed old age assistance with funds from the state contingent fund, but that became exhausted Dec. 31 and the state was forced to suspend the January payment to 4,000 elderly persons.

Wisdom

Good fame is like fire; when you have kindled it, you may easily preserve it; but if you once extinguish it, you will not easily kindle it again. —Plutarch.

L. I. D. Lectures Start Wednesday

Dr. E. E. Ericson Has First-Hand Experience in Industrial Issues.

Dr. E. E. Ericson, University of North Carolina teacher and writer on political and economic subjects, will inaugurate the series of community discussion lectures sponsored by the Workers' Cultural society, which will begin Wednesday, Feb. 3, at Memorial auditorium at 8 p.m., when he will speak on "The New Technology —Poverty or Plenty?"

"Local citizens supporting this educational enterprise extend again their welcome to everyone for these lectures," Miss Ina Greene, chairman of the sponsoring group, stated. She announced that an open forum period for remarks and questions will be held after the lecture. She also declared that Dr. Frank W. Prescott will introduce Dr. Ericson at the meeting.

Besides having had first-hand experience in dealing with industrial issues Dr. Ericson has studied the relation of the new technology to the problem of distribution. He will discuss recent studies of America's capacities for production and consumption.

After receiving undergraduate training in Nebraska and at the University of Montana, he earned graduate degrees at the University of Maryland and at Johns Hopkins university. He now teaches at the University of North Carolina in the English department.

At one time he was a leader in farmers' union work. This experience led to his writing about the exploited dry-land farmers in Montana. His literary work has been published in "The Stratford Anthology" and in "An Anthology of Northwestern Poetry." With Ervid Ericson he wrote the volume, "Modern Russia," in 1932. Another book, "Ghandi's India," is now being published. He also acts as managing editor of the Southern Socialist.

Dr. Ericson has figured in progressive political movements. In Montana he was active in the non-partisan league. He is also working for the protection of civil liberties with the southern committee for peoples' rights.

American Federation of Labor organizers have launched a campaign for unionization of all retail store workers in the Dorchester and Roxbury districts of Boston. Men and women workers are included in the campaign.

Death Strikes at Popular Printers

Mother of Phil and Joe Angel, of Angel Printing Co., Passes Away Sunday.

Mrs. Rebecca Mary Angel died Sunday afternoon at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Henry L. Morris, 2402 Duncan avenue. Mrs. Angel was a native of Russia and came to this country as a young woman. She had had been a resident of Chattanooga for the past twenty-five years.

She is survived by three sons, Phil I., Joseph L. and Irving Angel; one daughter, Mrs. Henry L. Morris.

Mr. Phil Angel is a member of Typographical No. 89, while Henry Morris is a member of Pressmen's local.

Funeral services were held at the residence Monday afternoon at 2 o'clock. Rabbi A. Feinstein conducted the service. Interment was in Shara Zion cemetery.

The Labor World joins with the hundreds of friends of the Angels in expressions of sympathy and condolence.

Bakery Workers Elect New Set Of Officers

Bakery and Confectionery Workers, Local 25, last Saturday held their regular election of officers. When everyone had his or her say, the votes showed that the new president is C. W. Stokley. Others named are:

Vice-president, George Willis; financial secretary and business agent, Curtis R. Sims; treasurer, George Burk; recording secretary, Dorothy Soloff; address secretary, William Nolan; sergeant-at-arms, Ben Lassiter. Trustees are Jack Peck, Robert Ernst and Irvin Shapiro.

Local 25 is growing rapidly. Starting with about fifteen members, today it is about ready to break over the three hundred mark. It is freely predicted by unionists outside of the bakery industry that it will not be many months before this local becomes one of the largest and most powerful of any of Chattanooga's fifty or more locals.

Instead of kidnaping some generalissimo, labor wishes the Chinese would hold a general confiscation of coolie products that are shipped to America.

Times Printer Loses Wife To Angel of Death

Mrs. Margaret Shadrick Leaves Two Children After Short Illness.

Mrs. Margaret Shadrick, of 703 Barton avenue, died at 5:40 p.m. Sunday at the Newell sanitarium after a five days' illness.

She is survived by her husband, Tom Shadrick, employed in the Times composing room; two sons, Donald, 7, and Ian, 2; her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. McDonald; three sisters, Miss Glynden McDonald, Mrs. J. A. Guth and Mrs. Arch M. Guth, and two brothers, William Charles and Roy B. McDonald.

Turner Baking Co. Becomes Union Plant

Business Agent Curtis R. Sims announced Monday night at Central Body that the Turner Baking company is now a 100 per cent union baking plant. Turner's make pies and cakes a specialty, their products being sold at most grocery stores.

Newspaper Guild Convention Meets in St. Louis June 7

New York, N. Y.—The fourth annual convention of the American Newspaper Guild will be held in St. Louis, Mo., June 7 to 12.

This announcement was made here following a meeting of the international executive board.

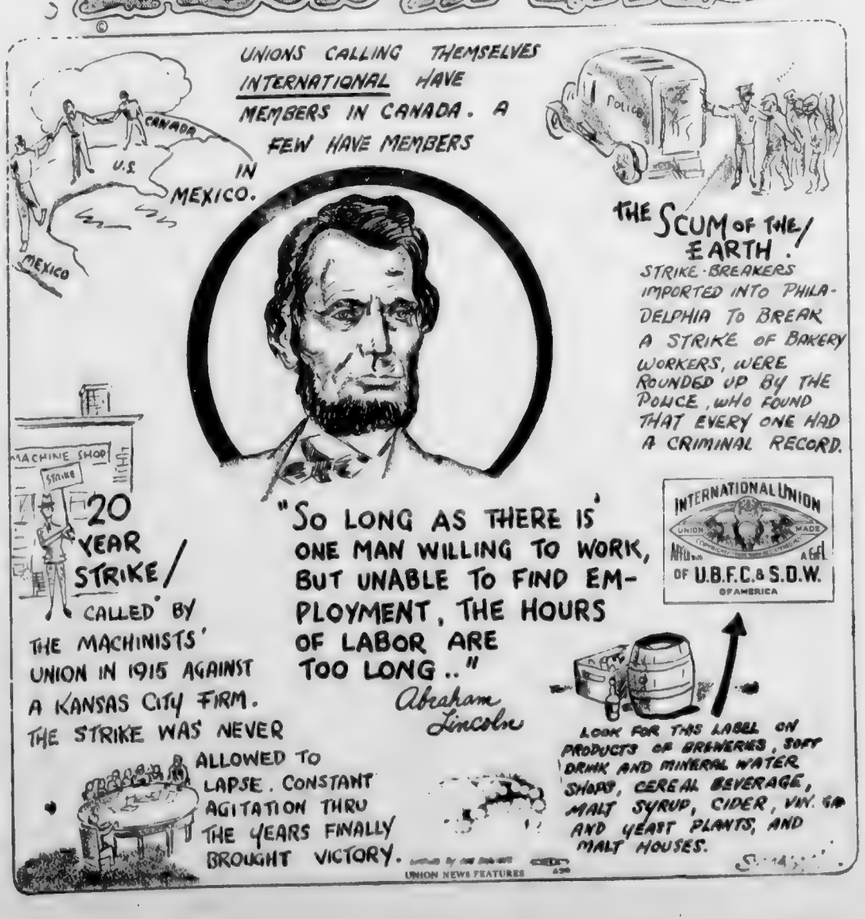
About 200 delegates from local guilds in eighty cities, representing news and editorial employes of hundreds of newspapers and news gathering organizations, are expected to attend. National headquarters of the guild, which is affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, are located in New York. Heywood Broun, noted columnist, is president, and Jonathan Eddy, secretary.

Erie Rubber Workers Strike for More Pay

Erie, Pa.—Striking workers affiliated with the United Rubber Workers of America closed the Continental Rubber works on Jan. 18, demanding union recognition and a pay increase.

The 710 union men who went on a strike demanded a pay increase of

LABOR HI-LITES


UNIONS CALLING THEMSELVES INTERNATIONAL HAVE MEMBERS IN CANADA. A FEW HAVE MEMBERS IN MEXICO.
CANADA
U.S.
MEXICO
THE SCUM OF THE EARTH.
STRIKE-BREAKERS IMPORTED INTO PHILADELPHIA TO BREAK A STRIKE OF BAKERY WORKERS, WERE ROUNDED UP BY THE POLICE, WHO FOUND THAT EVERY ONE HAD A CRIMINAL RECORD.
POLICE
MACHINE SHOP
STRIKE
20 YEAR STRIKE/ CALLED BY THE MACHINISTS' UNION IN 1915 AGAINST A KANSAS CITY FIRM. THE STRIKE WAS NEVER ALLOWED TO LAPSE. CONSTANT AGITATION THRU THE YEARS FINALLY BROUGHT VICTORY.
"SO LONG AS THERE IS ONE MAN WILLING TO WORK, BUT UNABLE TO FIND EMPLOYMENT, THE HOURS OF LABOR ARE TOO LONG.." Abraham Lincoln
INTERNATIONAL UNION
UNION MADE
AFL
OF U.B.F.C.&S.D.W.
OF AMERICA
LOOK FOR THIS LABEL ON PRODUCTS OF BREWERIES, SOFT DRINK AND MINERAL WATER SHOPS, CEREAL BEVERAGE, MALT SYRUP, CIDER, VIN. GA AND YEAST PLANTS, AND MALT HOUSES.
UNION NEWS FEATURES

UNION LABOR OFFERS AID AS FLOOD VICTIMS' PLIGHT GROWS WORSE

Appeal Made by State Federation Calling All Tennessee Locals to Dig Deep Into Treasuries to Rescue Fellow Americans.

Offer Made to Police Commissioner of Sufficient Men for Home Duty in Order to Release Uniformed Men for Patrol Work in Louisville—"We Are at Your Disposal," He Is Told.

Organized labor of Tennessee and Chattanooga will not be found lacking whenever national calamities occur. Regardless of class or station in life it is doing all in its power to relieve suffering and distress in the flooded sections of the Ohio and Mississippi river valleys, both by financial and personal effort contributions.

Late Tuesday night the mayor of Louisville made a radio appeal for all cities to send by airplane, if possible, as many uniformed policemen to Louisville that can be spared for duty. The Kentucky mayor, in tearful tones, stated that such help was most needed at present.

Within thirty minutes officials of Central Body had communicated with Chattanooga police officers and told them that organized labor stood ready to supply as many able-bodied men as needed to take the places of his uniformed police if he would send them to Louisville. "We feel we can make it possible in this way to relieve our neighbors, and we pledge you that we will hold the lid down here until your men come back home," Commissioner Bryan was told.

Commissioner Bryan has sent sixteen of his policemen to Louisville, and he expressed his appreciation of the offer. "This is the first offer of help of this nature I have received," he said, "and I hope that if I find it necessary that you will be standing by for my call."

Secretary Cuthbert, of the Tennessee Federation of Labor, Tuesday evening radioed from Station WAPO, calling on all Tennessee locals to take immediate steps to see that money was sent in to relief agencies.

"Let's form a picket line right up to the edge of the waters and pass food, clothes and medicines to those men, women and babies who, but for the grace of God, might have been our families instead," he urged.

Although many local unions and members, as well as individuals, have already made up purses through various channels, it is hoped that those who have not yet done so will become active at once and see that money is available to purchase necessary supplies.

Arbitrators Increase 1500 Loom Fixers' Pay

Boston.—One thousand and five hundred loom fixers in two Lowell textile plants will receive a pay increase to $28.60 for a 40-hour week, according to a decision of the state arbitration board.

Workers in the Merrimack Manufacturing company and Boott mills struck Dec. 14 in protest against a pay increase to $26.80, but agreed to submit wage differences to the board and returned to work Dec. 21.

San Antonio Light Grants Scale of Newspaper Guild

San Antonio, Tex.—The San Antonio "Light," local Hearst newspaper, following conferences with a committee of the San Antonio Newspaper Guild, has announced increased wages and other improvements for news and editorial employes. In making the announcement, William McIntosh, publisher, stated the right of editorial staff members to "join any organization of their own choosing, or refuse to join" was recognized and that there would be no discrimination by reason of any such membership.

In addition to adjusting wage scales in keeping with other Heart papers where employes are organized, amounting in many instances to substantial increases, a 5-day, 40-hour week is granted, also sick leave with full pay and one to five weeks' dismissal notice.

Reading Police Attack Pickets With Tear Gas

Reading, Pa.—Persistence of police and other "peace officers" in beating up striking employes of the Berkshire Knitting mills here, and attacking them with tear gas bombs when several happen to get together, is being widely condemned, according to responsible labor officials.

A recent melee, in which gas bombs and clubs were freely used and, labor officials claim, without any justification, resulted in a still further order against the strikers. Sheriff Cook has issued a proclamation forbidding the assembly of "crowds" at the strike-torn plant, reputed to be the largest full fashioned hosiery plant in the world. While the sheriff insists the order does not interfere with "peaceful picketing," strikers contend it does have the effect of interference with this established right.

In the meantime, however, the ranks of the strikers hold firm and the workers appear more and more determined to win recognition of their union and a settlement that will provide fair wages and working conditions.

Building Trades Wages Boosted in St. Louis

St. Louis, Mo.—Several building craft unions here have secured wage increases which bring wage payments back to the 1929 level. Individual unions, cooperating through the Building Trades council, had submitted their demands several months in advance and the Master Builders' association, although not immediately signing a contract, announced the payment of the new scale before the dead-line.

Under the new schedule of wages, a number of increases were effected, with iron workers topping the list with $1.75 an hour, an increase of 28 cents an hour. Hoisting engineers get $1.75 an hour for operating multitple drums and $1.50 for single drum operation.

Sheet metal workers got an increase from $1.37½ to $1.50 an hour. Carpenters are getting $1.50 an hour and asbestos workers $11 a day, which is an advance of $1 a day. Building laborers, who had been getting 78¾ cents an hour, were advanced to 87½ cents an hour. All the building craft unions benefitting by the increased wages are affiliated with the American Federation of Labor.

Gas Workers Win Strike in Toledo

Toledo.—The 10-day strike in two Toledo gas companies ended when union workers voted to accept a one-year contract.

The contract calls for 5 to 49 per cent wage increases and improved working conditions.

A town that's got good coffee and a liberal chief of police don't have to have a chamber of commerce or bus station.

THE LABOR WORLD
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

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T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR — TRADES AND LABOR COUNCIL — CHATTANOOGA

FRIDAY, JANUARY 29, 1937

Flood Should Help Dam Projects

For some time President Roosevelt has been severely criticized from various sources for his extensive projects for construction of dams in the Tennessee valley to hold back flood waters. It is a human trait that when catastrophes do not actually exist, not much thought is given to them. When the hour of trial does come on us there is great lamentng for our shortsightedness.

We hope now that the many millions of dollars of damage being done to property in Ohio, Kentucky, Pennsylvania and Tennessee, not to mention loss of human life and attendant suffering, is uppermost in the public mind, that President Roosevelt will present to congress legislation that will allow the Cumberland river to be controlled, and will harness the rampant Ohio streams during flood times.

Teachers Should Have a Pension

It is to be hoped that our local delegation will act with promptness when the completed pension bill for school teachers is presented to them in Nashville. At present there are one or two details being worked out in the proposed bill which will prevent the law from being declared unconstitutional when passed.

Teachers do not have the privilege of becoming beneficiaries of the social security pensions under the federal government, and they of all classes of people should be provided for in their old age.

It is believed that the Chattanooga-Hamilton County Teachers' association will complete its study of every phase of the proposed act in the next week. When such is done, school teachers may rest assured that organized labor will throw its full support toward securing its enactment.

Union leaders state that 80 per cent of the employes of General Motors got less than $1,200 each during the past year. But Knudsen says, with tears in his voice, "we are trying to do the right thing by our men."

Poorly Nourished Women — They Just Can't Hold Up

Are you getting proper nourishment from your food, and restful sleep?

A poorly nourished body just can't hold up. And as for that run-down feeling, that nervous fatigue, — don't neglect it!

Cardui, for lack of appetite, poor digestion and nervous fatigue, has been recommended by mothers to daughters — women to women — for over fifty years.

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Jackson and Roosevelt

Some folks who have nothing better to think about have queried what President Roosevelt meant by asking that the reviewing stand from which he saw the inaugural parade should be built on the lines of Andrew Jackson's Tennessee home, the Hermitage. Why, they ask, should Roosevelt hark back to Jackson?

The answer is that in at least one particular, the two men are strikingly similar, and that there is a still closer resemblance in the problems which they faced.

The keynote of the character of both men is courage; unbreakable courage. Jackson showed his courage in war, and Roosevelt showed his in peace. The man now admittedly the political and social leader of America, a few years ago was expected to spend the rest of his life being lifted back and forth between a couch and a wheeled chair. For clear, long-term grit, Roosevelt's battle against paralysis is not surpassed by anything, even in the record of Jackson.

The repeated elections of Jackson and Roosevelt are alike victories won by the common people of America over the economic royalists of a century ago and now. Then, privilege chasers who hated Jackson called themselves, with becoming modesty, "the rich, the wise, the good." Now, privilege chasers who hate Roosevelt call themselves the Liberty League. The names are different, but the natures are identical.

For another similarity, both Jackson and Roosevelt had to deal with nullifiers; men who claimed the right to nullify laws demanded by the people, passed by congress, signed by the president.

The nullifiers of Jackson's day were in South Carolina and the senate. The nullifiers of Roosevelt's day are in Wall Street and the supreme court. If Roosevelt whips his nullifiers as thoroughly as Jackson beat Calhoun, all will be well.

A Contributed Editorial

Here is the challenge to our democracy: In this nation I see tens of millions of its citizens—a substantial part of its whole population—who at this very moment are denied the greater part of what the very lowest standards of today call the necessities of life.

I see millions of families trying to live on incomes so meager that the pall of family disaster hangs over them day by day.

I see millions whose daily lives in city and on farm continue under conditions labeled indecent by a so-called polite society half a century ago.

I see millions denied education, recreation and the opportunity to better their lot and the lot of their children.

I see millions lacking the means to buy the products of farm and factory and by their poverty denying work and productiveness to many other millions.

I see one-third of a nation ill-housed, ill-clad, ill-nourished.

It is not in despair that I paint you that picture. I paint it for you in hope—because the nation, seeing and understanding the injustice in it, proposes to paint it out. The test of our progress is not whether we add more to the abundance of those who have much, it is whether we provide enough for those who have too little.—President Roosevelt's inaugural address.

Take It or Leave It!

Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

So far as we know the earth still rolls its way around the sun at the same rate of speed as of old. Time runs on, but such things remain as they are, except for calculations too fine for the average mind to grasp. But while the earth rolls along in its accustomed way, things on the outer surface of the shell of the earth pick up their speed and do a rat-a-tat-tat in rising crescendo. Like gunfire, first an occasional shot, then quicked, then the steady pump of a repeating rifle, then a machine gun, tearing away like blazes.

Think of this as you measure the doings of this year. It will help you. Issues appear, dimly—and before you know it they are white hot and the crisis comes.

* * *

Think back. Nothing is as it was before the World war. Again, nothing is as it was before Franklin D. Roosevelt took office the first time. In a little less than four years our whole national picture changed. He has taken office for a second term. The wiseacres speculate on turns to right, or to left. Nothing anybody can do about it can preserve today's things as they are. Four years hence another complete phase will have come—and possibly will also have gone. And nothing is changing faster than the method of controlling the machinery of production and distribution. Mark that.

* * *

Congress, just now getting down to work, will enact legislation of which it may not now even dream. And some of which it does dream. One bill will be a low-cost housing bill, brought forth by Senator Wagner. Some know quite definitely what will be in that bill, but nobody can know the social changes that will follow its enactment. They will sweep from coast to coast—and that's about all that can be known for sure.

There will be industry control, of some kind. But its effect? Who knows that? Who can give us today the picture? Nobody. Nobody at all—not even Roosevelt.

* * *

This year there are many maybes. Very many. General Motors, steel and coal are used to be in alliance against labor, ready for anything. Maybe. But also maybe that whole empire will be unionized.

Sign of the times: A union tobacco manufacturer—a big corporation—puts a frankly union labor program on the air for its Avalon cigarettes. That company knows the trend of the times—and goes along. How different from the corporations that stand and fight!

Half the newspaper columnists are frankly pro-labor. The Mark Sullivans and the Dave Lawrences hold back and look back. But ime rushes on pell mell, washing out the old, dashing in with the new in a cyclone of change. Change is the only sure thing. Nothing stands still any more.

This year, of all years, keep your eyes open and keep them looking a long way ahead down the road. See the new things first! He who sees first is thrice armed!

HANDBOOK ON UNION METHODS

New York City.—"To build and to run unions today requires trained minds," writes Julius Hochman, manager of the New York Dress Joint Board, in the introduction to "Handbook of Trade Union Methods," a 96-page illustrated pamphlet published by the educational department of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' union. This pamphlet, believed to be the first of its kind, is based upon talks given at a special training-for-trade-union-service course by the heads of the various departments and union experts, business agents, shop chairmen and organizers, on the basis of their practical experiences. The teachers included President David Dubinsky, of the ILGWU, on negotiation and enforcement of agreements.

Labor Expert for Ohio Job

Washington.—Thomas J. Duffy, of Columbus, O., attorney and labor expert, has been appointed special consulting representative of the social security board in the Ohio bureau of unemployed compensation.

In announcing the appointment, the board said Duffy has been interested in labor legislation since 1899 when he became head of the National Brotherhood of Operative Potters.

Actor—Hurrah! At last I have a leading part!

Friend—Are you to play the hero?

Actor—Not exactly—I lead a camel on the stage.

* * *

Patronize Our Advertisers

WIRE-TWISTING
By ELMER

Don't forget next Wednesday is regular meeting night.

* * *

Money and electric current are just about alike; you can't keep much of any one of them.

* * *

The folks around Red Bank would like to have a TVA water company or something similar. If you have city water and just take one drink it's $1.25.

* * *

Haven't seen much of our own Jack Frost this winter.

* * *

Just found out some of the wire twisters don't care for piano playing and singing.

* * *

John Kennedy is laid up with a couple of broken toes. He said just 10 feet of 2-inch pipe fell on them.

* * *

Hardly knew Bill Williams the other day; found him smoking a cigar. But inspectors are not responsible—they might do anything.

* * *

How long until election? Some members who have not been seen around much ought to come up so when voting time comes they won't be in the dark.

* * *

The electricians out at Chickamauga dam are being instructed in first aid this week by Chief Peters of the TVA police force.

* * *

A. T. Johnston is soliciting the brothers to contribute for the flood relief to the Red Cross, so if he doesn't find you just call him up and make announcements to meet him. Well over $100 has been raised by him.

What Next!

The latest in gasoline and oil service stations is made of glass brick and at night, well lighted inside, it is a glorified electric sign. The station is in Minneapolis. Other such stations are expected to be put up this year. The cost of building is higher than the usual brick or concrete construction, but advertising gains are expected to greatly outweigh the cost over its lifetime.

LABOR QUERIES

Q.—Has the American Federation of Labor in recent years made any declaration on war?

A.—The Tampa convention, held in November, reaffirmed previous declarations denouncing war as a means of settling international disputes.

* * *

Q.—Has labor as a whole gone on record as condemning the Hearst publications?

A.—No. The last A. F. of L. convention rejected resolutions condemning William Randolph Hearst and his papers. It was pointed out that many of the Hearst publications have contracts with unions, that his journalistic policies and opinions had nothing to do with these contracts and that under traditional American freedom of the press Hearst had a right to express any views that appeal to him.

FARM PAY HIGHER

Washington.—Farm wages averaged 103 per cent of their pre-war level at the beginning of this year, compared with an index of 94 a year earlier, the bureau of agricultural economics reported. The index is now the highest since 1931.

Farm wages declined in the last quarter of 1936 but not as much as is usual at that season.

The federal communications commission has learned that the A. T. & T., the telephone monopoly, borrowed money from its employes' pension fund at 4 per cent, and charged up the interest in "operating expenses" at 6 per cent. In nine years, this has amounted to the nice little nest egg of $47,000,000 excess charges to telephone users. More and more clearly we understand why monopolies object to investigations.

Canned beer, like canned music, loses its kick.

* * *

Union-made cigars and cigarettes are surely "coffin nails" for chiselers.

* * *

The stretch-out, speed-up and "chisel-in" can all be offset by buying union-labeled goods.

* * *

The union label and the labor union are the pioneers of higher wages and shorter hours.

SINGING STRIKERS PICKET TENNESSEE SHIRT FACTORY

Employes went on strike when the plant superintendent tried to prevent La Follette, Tenn. — Demanding union recognition, shorter hours and higher wages, nearly all of the 400 girl employes of the Atlas Shirt company quit work in a strike featured by a singing picket line and the active support of union miners.

Pickets carried banners announcing, "We are creating a new NRA."

The girls, who went to the picket line at daybreak, sang extemporaneous songs, including, "The miners are behind us and we shall not be blue."

Robert L. Childers, of District 19, United Mine Workers of America, pledged 100 per cent support to the strikers and said: "We are going to see them through to the end." Miners joined the girls on the picket lines.

Plate Glass Workers Win Large Pay Boost

Pittsburgh. —Their three-months-old strike ended under a wage agreement providing for the "highest minimum labor rates in American industry," workers of five Pittsburgh Plate Glass company plants returned to work Jan. 21.

Glenn W. McCabe, president of the Federation of Flat Glass Workers, announced settlement of the strike, which threatened to curtail automobile production through loss of production of glass for cars.

Company officials made plans to resume operations immediately in the plants at Creighton and Ford City, Pa.; Clarksburg, W. Va.; Barberton, O., and Henryetta, Okla.

The agreement provided in brief:

A minimum of 63 cents an hour for men (common labor).

A minimum of 55 cents an hour for women (common labor), in which some were raised from 41 cents.

Time and a half for overtime in excess of 42 hours weekly.

Recognition of seniority rights.

Creation of a commission to investigate "inadequacies in rates between the Libbey-Owens-Ford Glass company and the Pittsburgh Plate Glass company. (This commission would be composed of two representatives from the union, two from Pittsburgh Plate and an impartial chairman to be appointed by the department of labor.)

The contract, which carries provisions "for other improvements and interpretations," will continue in effect one year.

BAN ON VOTE COERCION PROPOSED IN NEW YORK

Albany, N. Y.—Senator Emmett L. Doyle, new state senator from Rochester, has introduced a measure in the state legislature designed to carry out Gov. Lehman's recommendations for the outlawing of vote coercion by employers.

The bill would prohibit duress and intimidation of employes in the exercise of their elective franchise and provides heavy penalties. The bill is similar to that introduced by the U. S. senate and Senator Van Nuys.

Wage Assignment Racket Penalized in New York

New York, N. Y.—Recurrence of the old credit store racket of having purchasers sign a "wage assignment" under the belief that they were signing merely an "installment contract," was nipped here, when the two operators of the so-called Fox Credit Clothing company were fined $50 each, or ten days in jail, for violation of Section 440 of the penal law.

Guilty pleas were accepted on only one count, in lieu of many pending, when the men agreed to go out of business and make restitution to all their victims. The information showed that they had victimized war veterans and other workers, by pretending that suits sold for $17 were recently tailor made, when they had simply been made over from old clothes. The same men also operated a concern, secretly, through which they induced customers to sign wage assignments in the belief they were installment contracts. On these, it was charged, customers in many instances eventually paid as much as $83 for their $17 made-over suits.

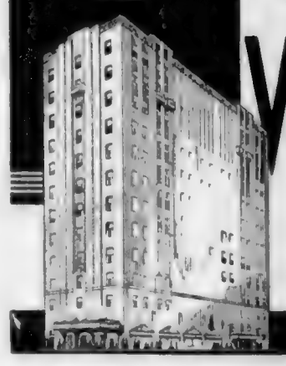
distribution of Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America handbills. Ten girls who accepted leaflets from Organizer C. E. Handy, of the Amalgamated, were fired and the walkout promptly started.

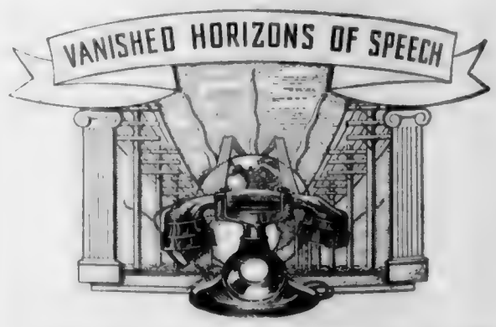
Organizer Handy predicted the success of the strike and said the town was decidedly in favor of the strikers, with the exception of a half dozen business men who were attempting to intimidate officials.

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

It's A Fact . . . You Always Do Better at Hill's
H. G. HILL STORES
COMPLETE FOOD MARKETS

Centrally Located in MEMPHIS TENNESSEE
A COOL COMFORTABLE ROOM & BATH FROM $2 A DAY
Every room with electric fan and circulating ice water. Our beautiful Coffee Shop seating 300 serves delicious food at moderate cost.

WM. LEN HOTEL
H. GRADY MANNING, President
Main at Monroe



Only sixty years ago—the telephone was invented. Only twenty-one years ago—New York was linked with San Francisco. In less than ten years—North America's telephones have been brought in voice-reach of 69 countries in every part of the world.
During the last decade, there have been seven successive voluntary reductions in the "long distance" rates.
Unceasing scientific research and continuous improvement of operating methods have provided for you a system for talking with almost anyone, anywhere; quickly, clearly and at low cost.
You can use long distance telephone service to advantage, sending your personality across the far horizons while you remain at ease in your home or office. And remember, the cost is small wherever you call.
SOUTHERN BELL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CO.
INCORPORATED

"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

READY CASH . . .
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

...OOD OF PROPOSALS TO AMEND CONSTITUTION BEFORE CONGRESS

...use and Senate Opinion Seems to Favor Giving Congress Power Over Industry and Farming to Stop Court Interference With Labor and Social Legislation.

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

Washington.—Up to the beginning of the week beginning Jan. 17, fif... proposals to amend the constitution of the United States had been in...uced in the senate, and thirty-one in the house. Only four of these pro...ed amendments—three in the house and one in the senate—would em...er congress to pass laws such as those which the supreme court has de...ed unconstitutional. No amendment has been proposed limiting directly ... power of the supreme court to declare laws unconstitutional.

...e general opinion on Capitol Hill ...n to be that if the constitution ...anged to give congress the same ...ite control of industry, agricul...ture and labor that it has now over interstate commerce, court interference can be stopped by act of congress without a special amendment.

A rough classification of the amendments introduced to date is as follows:

Giving congress added powers, 4; 3 in the house and one in the senate.

Making the term of president and vice-president six years, with no re-election, 5; four in the house and one in the senate.

Other Amendments.

Making the term of representatives four years, instead of two, as now, 5, all in the house.

Abolishing all future issues of tax exempt securities; 8; six in the house and 2 in the senate.

Giving the president power to veto items in a bill without knocking out the whole bill, 3; one in the house and two in the senate.

Limiting or changing the power to declare war, 4; two each in house and senate.

Three for Popular Rule.

Applying the initiative or referendum or primary to national affairs, 3; two in the house and one in the senate.

This leaves a few proposals out as unclassified. Two of these are identical proposals, one in the house and one in the senate, for the perrenial women's party amendment, giving equal rights to men and women. Since the American labor movement turned thumbs down on this plan years ago, pointing out that it would nullify all the special legislation which women in industry need, the repeated introduction of this plan is little more than a gesture.

To Regulate Labor Conditions.

In the house, Martin, of Colorado, and Ford, of California, introduced identical proposals for an amendment "empowering congress to regulate hours and conditions of labor and to establish minimum wages in any employment, and to regulate production, industry, business, trade and commerce to prevent unfair methods therein."

To make assurance doubly sure, Mr. Martin and Mr. Ford added a second section, knocking out the due process clause with respect to all legislation on these subjects, except as to methods of enforcing such legislation.

Congressman Faddis, of Pennsylvania, puts it in shorter form: "The congress shall have power to make laws to regulate agriculture, commerce, industry and labor."

Logan Has Air-Tight Plan.

Senator Logan, of Kentucky, goes at the same proposition in a different way. He would give congress power:

"To make all laws to promote the general welfare of the United States, and to determine the necessity for such laws."

It would be difficult for even the die-hard justices of the supreme court to get around that statement.

Two other amendments offered aim at separate reforms which have been invalidated by the supreme court.

Hamilton Fish, of New York, proposes this amendment:

"Each state shall have power to fix fair minimum rates of wages for women and minors employed in industry for service of equivalent value."

For Agricultural Control.

Senator Nye, of South Dakota, would make it possible to restore the AAA by this amendment:

"Congress shall have power to regulate the sale and marketing of all agricultural commodities."

Four of the eight proposed amendments to end the nuisance and loss of revenue due to tax-exempt securities are identical in wording; and all of them are nearly identical in effect. One makes an exception that tax-exempt securities may be issued in the "exigencies of war," and be valid. There are other differences; but none important.

The three amendments giving the president power to veto items without vetoing a whole bill give the president powers now held by many governors of states. Two are identical in wording, all in fact.

Four War Amendments.

Of the war amendments, one, by Senator Frazier, of North Dakota, reads as follows:

"War for any purpose shall be illegal, and neither the United States nor any state, territory, association or person subject to its jurisdiction shall prepare for, declare, engage in, or carry on war or any other armed conflict, expedition, invasion or undertaking within or without the United States, nor shall any funds be raised, appropriated or expended for such purposes."

Clear enough. I imagine Hitler would whoop for joy if the United States adopted that amendment—but not even with stimulants can I imagine it being adopted.

The other three war amendments provide for referendums, except in case of invasion, and in one case imminent threat of invasion proclaimed by the president.

Would Conscript Property.

Another amendment by Representative O'Malley, of Wisconsin, gives congress power to conscript property in time of war whenever it conscripts men.

Lemke, of North Dakota, in the house proposes an amendment to let the voters of the United States initiate legislation. Senator Pope, of Idaho, would have them initiate amendments to the constitution, and Senator Steiwer, of Oregon, has an amendment for a presidential primary.

Two amendments deal with the liquor traffic. To provide that aliens may not be counted in apportioning representatives in congress.

PHOTO ENGRAVERS PAY $4,000,000 TO UNEMPLOYED MEMBERS

New York City.—Edward F. White, president of New York Photo-Engravers Union No. 1, International Photo-Engravers union, announced at the twenty-ninth annual meeting of No. 1 that $4,000,000 had been distributed among 3,000 members in unemployment benefits since 1930. The average number idle in that six-year period was 600 at a time, he said.

The union went on record as opposed to the committee for industrial organization, following an address by Edward J. Vloz, international president.

"Away back in 1900 the photo-engravers were represented in the so-called vertical typographical union," President Volz said. "Our experience since we organized for ourselves has been most encouraging, real progress resulted and I warn you to be careful in guarding against any C. I. O. movement in our ranks today."

Wausau Shoe Workers Gain Agreement for Closed Shop

Wausau, Wis.—Products of the Pied Piper Shoe company may now bear the union label of the Boot and Shoe Workers' union. This authority was gained by reason of an agreement signed by the company with Boot and Shoe Workers' Local Union No. 686.

The firm manufactures a line of shoes for growing girls, misses and children under the trade name of Pied Piper, and has been located here for many years.

While the shoe workers had been organized for some time, the new agreement provides for the "closed shop," which carries with it the right to use the union label. Pied Piper shoes, regarded as of the highest quality obtainable, are sold by principal stores in all leading cities of the United States.

The General Motors idea of collective bargaining is to have plant managers, who have no power to change or modify any policy of the company, meet with "employe representatives," whom the plant managers have power to fire without notice.

Progressives to Plan Fight for Amendment

Washington.—Senator George W. Norris, the only living man who fathered a real amendment to the United States constitution, has been chosen to preside at a conference in this city of progressives who believe an amendment to the constitution is absolutely necessary to curb the interference of reactionary federal courts.

"This supreme court," said Senator Norris, "is out of touch with the people. It has constituted a continuous constitutional convention, ruling on merits of legislation."

THE NOVELIST'S PLOT.

A highly distinguished novelist frequently found himself traveling in a train with two very talkative women. Having recognized him from his published portraits, they opened fire on him in regard to his novels, praising them in a manner which was unendurable to the sensitive author.

Presently the train entered the tunnel and in the darkness the novelist raised the back of his hand to his lips and kissed it soundingly.

When the light returned he found the two women regarding each other in icy silence. Addressing them with great suavity, he said:

"Ah, ladies, the one great regret of my life will be that I shall never know which of you it was that kissed me!"

Senator Ashurst, of Arizona, is confident that "congress will have the courage of the president's convictions."

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

...All Chattanooga needs to make this ...with a record-breaker as far as ...mperature goes is to have Guy ...mbardo bring his orchestra back to ...y "June in January."

* * *

...Incidentally, did you know that all ...the leading orchestras in this coun... are union? And that Rudy Val... is one of the officers in the ...ficers in the American Federation ...Musicians?

* * *

...Speaking of dancing—the Label ...ague is going to celebrate its sec...d anniversary on the 26th day of ...bruary with a dance at the Mosque ...and our own Ellis Goodloe's or...estra will furnish the music. I'll ... telling you more about that big ...ent in the next week or so.

* * *

...You'll have to pardon me for this ...e:

Said the typist who could not punctuate to President William Green:

"How do you divide 'Federation?'"

Came the quick answer: "Don't bother, just add C. I. O."

* * *

A Couple of Flood Observations.

Among the lists of donations appearing in the papers, I saw where a truck load of bread had been donated by the **Union Baking company**—our own good old Union-Made **Mother's Bread.**

* * *

A friend suggests that the very powerful "Crump" machine might be removed from Tennessee after all—and very suddenly. All that is necessary is for the Mississippi to change its channel enough to move Memphis over into Arkansas. Well, we should miss Memphis.

LYLE STOVALL

INSURANCE — SURETY BONDS

Hamilton Bank Building

Associated:
MARTIN L. HARTMAN,
Brotherhood Locomotive Engineers

At Your Service
31,536,000 Seconds
in Every Year

The People's Building & Loan Association

Chattanooga, Tenn.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT—DECEMBER 31, 1936

ASSETS		LIABILITIES	
Cash on Hand	$ 1,614.14	Accounts Payable	$ 211.82
Accounts Receivable	30.45	Due Loan Stockholders for Dividends	600.20
Mortgage Loans	10,750.00	Due Loan Stockholders for Dues	6,573.86
Interest, Premiums, etc., in Arrears	444.72	Paid-up Stock	2,505.00
Taxes and Insurance Advanced	77.84	Matured Stock	32,128.06
Penalties	32.56	Release Money	2.75
Mortgage Notes	2,591.87	*Property Income	37.34
Real Estate Sales Agreements	8,785.31	Interest Reserve	495.38
Real Estate	24,627.71	Reserve for Loss on Real Estate	3,817.48
Furniture & Fixtures	80.00	Reserve	548.52
		Surplus	2,188.87
Total	$49,034.60	Total	$49,034.60

*—Decrease.

RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDING DECEMBER 31st, 1936

RECEIPTS		DISBURSEMENTS	
Loan Dues	$ 328.38	Matured Stock	$ 501.00
Interest	142.27	Taxes on Real Estate	661.22
Premiums	25.32	Insurance on Real Estate	97.70
Mortgage Notes	170.00	Legal Papers and Expenses	84.25
Real Estate Sales Agreements	998.00	Repairs to Real Property	249.20
Rents	495.36	Sundries—Real Estate	20.50
Insurance Advanced	43.50	Commission on Sale Real Estate	280.00
		Insurance Advanced	18.80
		Taxes Advanced	48.97
		Salaries	90.00
		State Tax	114.00
		Advertising	12.00
		Foreclosure Costs	35.51
		Sundries	25.00
Total Receipts	$ 2,202.83	Total Disbursements	$ 2,238.15
Cash on Hand, July 1st, 1936	1,649.46	Cash on Hand, December 31st, 1936	1,614.14
TOTAL	$ 3,852.29	TOTAL	$ 3,852.29

OFFICERS AND BOARD OF DIRECTORS

JOS. V. McLAUGHLIN, Chief Clerk to General Auditor, Railway Express Agency ..... President
STEPHEN H. HUBBARD, Vice-President Bennett-Hubbard Candy Company ..... Vice-President
NEIL J. CROWLEY, President Intertypo Composing Co. ..... Secretary
T. FRED KENNEDY, Asst. Chief Clerk, Ry. Exp. Agency ..... Treasurer
W. D. MOON, Attorney, Cantrell, Meacham & Moon ..... Attorney
A. B. CLARKE, Secretary Chatta. Coal & Coke Assn. ..... Director
A. C. BROCKHAUS, President Welchade Bottling Co. ..... Director

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by Hugh M. Judd and wife, Victoria F. Judd, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 147, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and the duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated January 25, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on January 28, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, March 2, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot six (6), block thirty-five (35), Chattanooga Land, Coal, Iron and Railway Company's subdivision, Map No. 1, as shown of record in plat book 2, page 21, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the north line of Mount Vernon Avenue and extends back northwardly between diverging lines to the south line of an alley on which it has a footage of seventy-two (72) feet, the east line being one hundred sixty-seven and one-tenth (167.1) feet and the west line one hundred forty-eight and three-tenths (148.3) feet in length, being the property conveyed by Martha Mulkey, widow, to Hugh M. Judd and wife, Victoria F. Judd, by deed dated April 1, 1931, and registered April 8, 1931, in Book S, Vol. 25, page 265, of the said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 28th day of January, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH,
Trustee.

2-16

FRESH UP
With

100% UNION
ORANGE CRUSH BOTTLING CO.
1086 Duncan 2-3317

TO DELINQUENT TAXPAYERS!

You are advised that after Feb. 1st additional penalties and cost will be imposed in consequence of suits to be filed for enforcement of the lien for taxes against land; until the filing of such suits, taxes may be paid at my office.

WILEY COUCH,
County Trustee

Patronize Our Advertisers

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 23rd day of June, 1934, executed by Lucius M. Chapman and wife, Lida P. Chapman, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 69, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated January 20, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on January 28, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, will on the

Second Day of March, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 13, in Block 41, Highland Park Addition No. 2, as per plat of record in the Register's Office of said County, in Plat Book 1, Page 35. Said lot fronts 50 feet on the North Line of Duncan Avenue and extends Northwardly of uniform width a distance of 134 feet to the south line of a ten-foot alley, being the same property conveyed by Henrietta Wayne Cook (widow) to L. M. Chapman and wife, Lida P. Chapman, by deed dated November 3rd, 1922, and registered November 10th, 1922, in Book A, Volume 17, Page 691, of the Register's Office of said County.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 28th day of January, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES,
Trustee.

2-26

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 8th day of January, 1934, executed by Howard E. McDowell and wife, Minnie E. McDowell, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book Z, Volume 26, Page 313, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated January 11, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on January 15, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, February 9, 1937

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 12 m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Eight (8) in Block Number Two (2), Spring Grove Addition to Highland Park, as per plat of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Plat Book No. 2, Page 6. Said lot fronts fifty-three (53) feet on the north side of East Fourteenth (formerly George) Street and extends back northwardly, of uniform width, one hundred and twenty-five (125) feet to a twelve (12) foot alley. Being the same property conveyed by Evans-Fletcher Company to Howard E. McDowell and wife, Minnie E. McDowell, by deed dated March 6, 1920, and registered March 31, 1920, in Book N, Volume 15, page 100, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 8th day of January, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH,
Trustee.

2-5

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 30th day of December, 1933, executed by H. E. Tripp and wife, Fannie J. Tripp, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book X, Volume 25, Page 546, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated January 5, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on January 7, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

9th day of February, 1937

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Eleven (11), Block Number Thirty-five (35), Montague's Addition Number Two (2) to Highland Park, as shown by plat thereof of record in Plat Book One (1), page thirty-five (35), of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts forty-nine (49) feet on the North line of Bailey Avenue and runs back northwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred and thirty-four (134) feet to the South side of an alley, being the same property conveyed by Chester Melton and wife, Nellie Grace Melton, to H. E. Tripp and wife, Fannie J. Tripp, by deed dated 15th February, 1924, and registered 21st February, 1924, in Book D, Volume 18, page 411, of the said Register's Office.

This instrument includes all heating, plumbing and lighting fixtures and equipment now or hereafter attached to or used in connection with the real estate herein described.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 7th day of January, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES,
Trustee.

2-5

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 54436

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

C. M. Davis vs. H. M. Davis

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that H. M. Davis is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next March rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in March next, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 21st day of January, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
T. J. ROGERS, D. C.

B. W. Hargraves, Atty. 2-19

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 4th day of April, 1934, executed by J. A. Parmer and wife, Effie Parmer, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 111, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated January 5, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on January 7, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, February 9, 1937

between the hours of 12:00 a.m. and 12:00, at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The South fifty-three (53) feet of Lot number eighteen (18), Chancery Court subdivision of Hughes Row for the Cummings Estate, being a part of Lot one (1), of Wheeler's Addition in the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee, Hamilton County, as shown by plat of record in Book V, Volume 9, Page 573, in Register's office. Said part of lot makes one tract of ground fronting fifty-three (53) feet on the east line of Cornelius Street, or Alley, and extends back eastwardly of uniform width along the North line of West Nineteenth Street, a distance of forty-four (44) feet, to the west line of another alley, and being the same property conveyed by A. D. Bass, et al., to Hyman Stein and wife, Ida Stein, by deed dated May 22, 1928, and registered May 28, 1928, in Book E, Volume 28, page 372, in the Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 8th day of January, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH,
Trustee.

2-5

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 26875

State of Tennessee, Chancery Court of Hamilton County

C. O. Hon et al vs. G. M. Tuck et al.

To G. M. Tuck:

Complainant's bill having been filed to collect an alleged indebtedness, and an attachment having issued and been returned levied upon certain interests of defendant, G. M. Tuck, in Hamilton county; and it appearing from allegations in complainants' said bill, which is sworn to, that said G. M. Tuck is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next March rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in March next, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 15th day of January, 1937.

SAM ERWIN, C. & M.
By E. H. Bridgers, D. C. & M.
John W. Dineen, Solr. for Compit. 2-12

CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS HOLDS WAGNER ACT UNCONSTITUTIONAL

Employer's Right to Contract With Employes Taken Away by Law, Judges Hold—Dissenting Opinion Brands Decision as Upholding Liberty of Strong to Oppress Weak.

San Francisco.—By a two to one vote, the United States court of appeals of the Ninth circuit has declared the national labor relations act unconstitutional. This was done in the face of five decisions of three other circuit courts of equal powers which have upheld the constitutionality of the act; and in the face, also, of a blistering dissent by the third judge of the Ninth circuit, Justice Francis A. Garrecht.

The NLRB had ordered that five employes discharged by the Mackay Radio and Telegraph company should be given their jobs, and reimbursed for the wages lost; and also that the company should "cease and desist" from interference with the union, or threatening to discharge employes who sought to join the union.

The majority opinion was written by Curtis D. Wilbur, who was secretary of the navy under President Coolidge. Justice Wilbur declared that the right of the company "freely to contract with its employes, is taken away without due process of law."

Act Termed "Coercion."

"The act is unconstitutional," Justice Wilbur went on, "as violative of the Fifth amendment in so far as it attempts to force on an employer engaged in interstate commerce a contract of employment with employes who have voluntarily terminated the contract of employment.

"The act coerces both the employer and the minority of the bargaining unit."

Justice Wilbur was plainly peeved that any board should require an employer to take back discharged employes and compensate them for unjust dismissal.

"The question involved," he declared, "is one squarely of the constitutional power on the part of congress to require such re-employment and reimbursement through the medium of the national labor relations board and the decrees of this court.

"These considerations alone require us to deny the application of the board for an enforcement of the order."

Liberty to Contract "Mythical."

Justice Garrecht, in his dissenting opinion, upheld the constitutional authority of congress to regulate "the inalienable right to hire and fire;" and went on:

"The main opinion argues for absolute liberty to contract, but the irony of the situation is that, under existing economic conditions, such freedom as between master and workman is mostly mythical.

"The only liberty interfered with is the liberty of the strong to oppress the weak.

"Economic domination must be kept within definitely just limits, and where necessary government, where possible, should exercise effective control, and where the evil embraces the field of interstate commerce the right to do so within the constitution cannot be questioned.

Master's Rights "Distorted."

"In the main opinion, the rights of the master are exaggerated and distorted, while the equal rights of the employed are waved aside or overlooked and, more significant still, the rights of the public are ignored or utterly disregarded."

Justice Garrecht held that industrial disturbances in the United States had reached a pitch that required a strong hand to take control, and bring order out of chaos.

"The increase and magnitude of the conflicts between employers and workers is appalling," he said.

"I feel that a decision which deprives congress of the power to establish a department of the government clothed with authority to compose the increasing strife between employers and employes, which admittedly hampers interstate commerce, is to hamper the general welfare by crippling the government in the exercise of a most beneficial, even necessary, function in the modehn field of industrial employment.

"The enactment of this statute by congress was not beyond its power under the commerce clause of the constitution."

THREE COURTS UPHELD ACT.

Washington.—United States circuit courts in three circuits have upheld the constitutionality of the national labor relations act in five separate cases.

The circuit court of the Second circuit upheld the act in the Associated Press case and the New York Packing case.

The circuit court of the Fourth circuit upheld the act in the Washington, Virginia and Maryland Coach company case.

The circuit court of the Fifth circuit upheld the act in the Bradley Lumber case and the Agwilines, Inc., case.

In all these cases, the decisions of the circuit courts were unanimous.

LABOR - - - - - MARCHES ON

"The American Federation of Labor issued more charters for December, 1936, than were issued in any one month since August, 1934," said Frank Morrison, federation secretary-treasurer, in reporting a membership of 3,675,376 last December, an increase of 1,548,580 over the membership for the year ending Aug. 31, 1933.

* * *

Employes of the Pearl harbor naval station, Honolulu, have been granted a metal trades council local charter by the Metal Trades Department, American Federation of Labor. This brings into the Metal Trades department the employe groups of all naval stations and yards.

* * *

With the backing of Labor's Non-Partisan league, workers in the big oil plants of the Standard Oil company and Tide Water Oil company at Bayonne, N. J., are taking action for affiliation with the International Association of Oil Field, Gas Well and Refinery Workers.

* * *

In a drive to raise its membership to a quarter million, the International Ladies' Garment Workers' union is using varied methods. Its educational department caters for 20,000 of its members by classes ranging from tap dancing to the production of the three-act play, John Wexley's "Steel," in addition to study classes in social science. Numerous publications include "Handbook of Trade Union Methods" and "Mother Goose Goes Union" (a trade union revision of the well-known jingles). In New England leaflets have been showered from airplanes. Girl organizers in stage coats of mail crusaded against the sweatshop (and their pictures incidentally appeared in labor papers literally from coast to coast). Now the bright blue covers of book matches carry the appropriate slogan "Ladies' Garment Workers, Light Up Your Life. Join Your Union!" Inside, the appeal runs "All Workers Are Bettering Their Conditions by Joining Trade Unions. WHY NOT YOU? Become Part of the American Trade Union Movement."

The local merchant will not try to ascertain where he can procure merchandise with the union label on them until his customers ask for them.

William Green, Gilbert Hyatt, Congressman Mead and Others Praise Government Workers at Program Given by Cooperation of Avalon Cigarettes and U. S. Employes' Unions.

Washington.—Before a brilliant audience of 200 union officials and leaders, government officials, senators, congressmen, writers, social workers and friends, what one Washington daily paper called a "nine-star broadcast" was put on as a part of the observation of National Civil Service week by Avalon cigarettes, made by the Brown and Williamson Tobacco corporation of Louisville.

For this broadcast, Avalons added 15 minutes to the usual program time, thus extending it to a full half hour, with additional stations. A score of stations which clamored for the program could not be accommodated. Union groups had asked to have the program in many cities.

The broadcast was staged in the beautiful dining room of the Ambassador hotel, turned over for the exclusive use of this program by Manager Russell A. Conn. Speakers and announcers were grouped around four microphones on one side of the room, while the orchestra was ranged around other microphones on the opposite side. With WOL as the station of origin, the broadcast was carried by WOL, WEVD and an eastern network. In several places union groups had organized meetings for listening.

The program was organized and produced by Chester M. Wright, who is the regular commentator on the Avalon program each Friday night. The speaking participants were: William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor; Gilbert E. Hyatt, editor and legislative representative, National Federation of Postoffice Clerks; Berniece Heffner, secretary, American Federation of Government Employes; Hon. James Mead, chairman, house committee on postoffices and post roads; Hon. Robert Ramspeck, chairman, house committee on civil service; Hon. J. M. Donaldson, deputy first assistant postmaster-general of the United States; Harry B. Mitchell, president of the United States civil service commission; Mrs. Lucille McMillin, member United States civil service commission, and Chester M. Wright.

The 16-piece Bureau of Internal Revenue orchestra furnished music, including the theme song, "Avalon." Raymond B. Robinson, remarkable baritone, postoffice clerk, sang. There were many predictions that a singing career, rather than a postal career, awaits Robinson.

A full hour's program, outside the broadcast, was presented. In this program, the orchestra and Mr. Robinson participated. Also starring in the entertainment was Helen Karen Hoyem, of the Marian Chase dancers, in three beautiful solo numbers that brought her prolonged applause, amounting to an ovation. This program was presided over by Congressman Mead, introduced by Oliver Hoyem. The Singing Secretaries, an internal revenue bureau crooning trio of unusually clever girls, also participated. Miss Edna Merton, radio star, was piano accompanitst for the singing numbers, for the dance, and for the voice participation in the theme song. Morris Novik, WEVD station manager, came from New York to witness the broadcast. WEVD is the New York station outlet for the Avalon program.

The program is said to have been the most pretentious labor broadcast ever attempted and the only one of its kind ever staged under commercial sponsorship.

A federal judge in California put the case for the national labor relations act in one sentence when he said: "The only liberty interfered with (by the act) is the liberty of the strong to oppress the weak."

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Meetings This Week
Sunday
Typographical
Monday Night, 7:30
Bricklayers
Central Body
Structural Iron Workers
Tuesday Night, 7:30
Machinist 56
Wednesday Night, 7:30
Taxi Drivers
Bakery Salesmen
Railway Electrical Workers

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THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Meetings This Week
Thursday Night, 7:30
Painters.
Machinist 1450
Friday Night, 7:30
Carpenters.
Plumbers.
Saturday Afternoon, 1 O'Clock
Lathers
Bakers

Volume XXI — CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, FEBUARY 5, 1937 — Number 41

Harlan Mine Operators Frantic

Hotel in Harlan in Which Union Organizers Were Staying Was Tear-Gassed Last Week and Two Union Automobiles Dynamited.

Meningitis Quarantine Declared in Attempt to Prevent Meetings of Workers—All Theaters, Schools, Churches and Dance Halls Closed.

Despite Terrorist Tactics Men Are Joining Union by the Hundreds.

The war is on again in Harlan county, Kentucky! Coal operators are frantic with fear that their strictly non-union mines will come into the fold of the United Mine Workers of America, and paid thugs, dynamiters, as well as obedient sheriffs, cops, state police and other officials are already doing their dirty work.

On Jan. 11, twenty-one organizers from ten districts moved into Harlan county and began spreading the union gospel among the mistreated miners there. All went well outside of the 300 gun thugs who are operating as deputy sheriffs, says George Titler, until on Jan. 23 at about 3 a.m., the new Harlan hotel, where fourteen organizers were staying, was bombed with tear gas. According to Titler, T. Arnett, vice-president District 19, and myself were awakened by a hissing sound, and found tear gas streaming under our room door. We threw open the windows and yelled to arouse the rest of the hotel guests. Arnett opened the door and kicked the bombs down the hallway, where there was a circulation of air. This helped to prevent suffocation of all of us.

"About five minutes later there were two terrific explosions about half a block from our hotel. We found the cars of Milton Hall and Frank Hall blown up by what appeared to be hand grenades. Several windows were broken in the L. & N. depot nearby."

Although miners in Harlan fear for the safety of their families, they are eager to join the union. During the last two weeks several men suspicioned of joining the union were badly beaten up.

In addition to the organized thuggery, county officials have declared a meningitis quarantine. The real issue is unionitis. Schools, dance halls, churches and theaters are closed up tight, and no mass meetings are tolerated.

It is charged by union officials that most of the new deputies put on by the sheriff are ex-convicts.

In years past it has been certain suicide for union organizers or union men to appear in Harlan county. Instances have occurred where they were shot down in the streets like dogs. However, says Titler, organization activities will not be stopped, but will be pushed with renewed vigor until the festering sore in Harlan county is completely cured.

Hosiery Workers Favor More Funds For Spy Inquiry

Convention Backs Continuance of Senate Investigation—Constitutional Amendment Indorsed and Drive for Textile Act Begun.

Washington.—The American Federation of Hosiery Workers met here in convention on Jan. 25. President Emile Rieve presided most of the time, relieved occasionally by Alexander McKeown, vice-president.

The convention will launch a drive for a national textile act, the one introduced by Representative Ellenbogen.

"The voluntary labor code," said President Rieve, "which hosiery manufacturers imposed upon themselves when the NRA was nullified, is rapidly breaking down. Unless the national textile act is passed, the hosiery industry will probably be the scene of some bitter strikes this spring."

Spy Probe Indorsed.

The request of the La Follette civil liberties investigating subcommittee for additional funds from the senate was indorsed and delegates suggested that directors and officials of concerns, including the hosiery industry, be called to explain why they had employed "labor spies" as disclosed by the committee's hearings.

The convention passed unanimously a resolution which said:

"That the American Federation of Hosiery Workers urge the prompt passage of a constitutional amendment which will permit the federal executive and congress to establish minimum standards of wages, maximum hours of work, regulation of work load, safeguards to regulate the employment of women and minors, and rights to collective bargaining; and,

"That pending passage of such an amendment, congress adopt such laws as may be necessary to provide for immediate jurisdiction by the supreme court on all cases attacking the constitutionality of federal law, so that lower and intermediate courts may not handcuff and render helpless by injunctions and obiter dicta of prejudiced judges such acts as the labor disputes act in the operation of which delay is equivalent to invalidation."

End of Child Labor Demanded.

The convention also passed unanimously resolutions calling for the abolition of child labor, a permanent federal, state and municipal housing program, and federal legislation for health insurance. One vote was cast against the last. The convention also voted to study and explore the services of credit unions.

In addition, the convention went on record as favoring labor representatives on the federal reserve board.

Another resolution opposed loans by the R. F. C. to any textile concerns that were not bargaining collectively with their workers as required by the Wagner labor relations act.

Wisdom

The broad foundation upon which the constitution rests, being the people, a breath of their having made, a breath can unmake, change or modify it.—President William Henry Harrison.

An "Accident" in Harlan County

This is one of two cars belonging to organizers for the United Mine Workers of America which were blasted by high explosives five minutes after the organizers themselves were routed from their hotel beds at three o'clock in the morning by tear gas fumes.

MACHINE POLITICS SCHEME TO WIN GRIP ON SOCIAL SECURITY ACT AID

Various Forms of Help Given Under Federal Law Falling Into Hands of Local Bosses, Who Anticipate Rich Pickings and Plan to Further Extend Control.

Washington.—Machine politics is casting an envious eye at the social security act, and preparing for an incursion into the rich domain afforded by the aid that is made available to the states by the federal government under this act.

Such aid includes grants for public assistance to aged people, a scheme of unemployment compensation, aid to sick and dependent children and for certain forms of vocational training. Sometimes the grants are outright, and again they must be matched by the states.

But in some of the big states of the east various forms of this aid are falling into a net of machine politics and control of local political bosses. The conditions may even break the record of the Harry Hopkins set-up in the season just after the 1934 strike of the United Textile Workers, when hundreds of strikers, denied their jobs again, found control of the local relief situation lodged tightly in the fists of the local mill bosses.

Politics Menace Law.

Thousands of mill workers who had been on strike, with their families, went through a desperate winter of starvation as mill bosses ordered their names kept off of the local relief rolls.

Thus it is that machine politics is casting a sinister shadow across the entire scheme of federal-state aid as provided for in the social security act.

The presumption under the federal and state laws is that a state or county agency charged with the task of making an impartial examination of each applicant's case will render a decision based on the applicant's merit and need. In every case the individual applicant, whether an elderly person in need or a helpless mother with dependent children, must pass muster before a state created agency.

Bosses Sway Decisions.

But this is not proving to be the case every time. The evidence is accumulating that in some localities such applications are being granted primarily at the behest of some local political mogul.

Movements are afoot in some of the states to amend the federal social security law in a manner that will load up the lists of persons in accepted industries with farm workers and casual laborers. Such workers do not come under the provisions of the law now, and their inclusion, it is felt, would throw an additional load upon industrial employes and their employers to carry.

Other schemes afoot would permit employers with private schemes for old age retirement to be exempt from the terms of the social security act, and to provide such benefits to their workers on the employers' own terms.

Tightening of Law Probable.

Labor leaders in Washington realize that an energetic fight is ahead of the industrial workers of the country if the benefits of the social security act are to be preserved intact, and the law made a success without falling under the control of machine politics in the industrial states. To this end it is likely that congress will give attention to tightening up the social security mechanism in Washington and revamping some of the vital and essential features of it.

FRANCIS J. GORMAN BECOMES TEXTILE WORKERS' PRESIDENT

Strike Leader in 1934 Succeeds Thomas F. McMahon, Who Resigns to Accept Rhode Island Post—Union Executive Council Votes Support of Auto Strikers.

Washington.—Francis J. Gorman, vice-president of the United Textile Workers of America and leader of the great textile strike of 1934, has assumed the presidency of the union, succeeding President Thomas F. McMahon, who has been appointed labor commissioner of Rhode Island.

McMahon, veteran trade unionist and president of the United Textile Workers since 1921, presented his resignation at a meeting of the international executive council in Washington. By action of the council, he was made honorary president of the union.

The council unanimously voted its support of President Gorman, who said:

"As president, my policy will be the policy laid out for our international by the mandates of the last biennial convention. This policy involves the launching of an immediate nation-wide campaign to organize the unorganized textile workers. It involves an energetic drive to pass the national textile act at this session of congress. It involves the activizing and drawing into collective leadership the members of the local unions themselves. These are some of the convention mandates. There are many others."

One of the first acts of President Gorman was to transmit to members of congress the decision of the executive council protesting against any restriction of the activities of the La Follette civil liberties committee and urging an immediate appropriation for the continued investigation of labor spies.

The executive council voted a contribution of $1,000 monthly to the general campaign of the comittee for industrial organization, of which the United Textile Workers is a part. The council also voted to recommend to the local unions that they place a $1 assessment on their members.

"Wholehearted and unqualified" support was pledged the United Automobile Workers in their strike against General Motors and a declaration of support and commendation was telegraphed to the sit-down strikers in Flint, Mich.

Milwaukee Machinists Win Lindemann Strike

Agreement Recognizing Union and Granting 40-Hour Week and Wage Increases Ends 18 months' Strike.

Milwaukee, Wis.—The strike declared against the A. J. Lindemann & Hoverson company by the Machinists' union and three other unions in August, 1935, was brought to an end by an agreement granting union recognition, a 2½ per cent wage increase and the 40-hour week, with provisions against loss of seniority and discrimination against the strikers. The strike was originally declared, according to union officials, because the firm discharged workers who had started a movement to organize the employes of the company. About 600 employes were involved. The company manufactures electric, gas, kerosene and gasoline stoves.

Must Our Slums Wait for a Flood?

Louisville.—Louisville will be rebuilt much as was Chicago after the great fire, Mayor Neville Miller says.

Slums are to be cleared, traffic routes rearranged, auxiliary utility stations built, and a step taken toward reduction of crime and disease.

"We are going to do this slowly, carefully, systematically, and legally," Miller announced. "If we rush into things too fast, before you know it some one will be building a monument to the flood instead of houses for poor people."

NOTICE

Chattanooga Central Labor Union will meet Monday night in regular session, Central Labor Hall, West Seventh Street, at 7:30 p.m. All delegates are requested and expected to be present.

JOE DOBBS, President.
ERSKINE MABEE, Secretary.

Dr. Harry W. Laidler Next L. I. D. Speaker To Appear in City

Authority on Social Medicine to Lecture on "Is Health the Public's Business?"

Dr. Harry W. Laidler, former president of the national bureau of economic research and an executive director of the League for Industrial Democracy, will speak on "Is Health the Public's Business?"—the case for socialized medicine—at Memorial auditorium at 8 p.m. on Feb. 10, when the Workers' Cultural society will present another in its series of community discussion lecturers.

"People interested in applying the scientific method to the study of social problems will particularly enjoy hearing Dr. Laidler," Miss Ina Greene, chairman of the local sponsoring group, said today. She also announced that Stanton Smith will introduce the visiting speaker.

Dr. Laidler was graduated from Wesleyan university, where he scored a notable debating record. He later studied law at Brooklyn Law school and was admitted to the New York bar. In 1914 he was awarded the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in the department of political economy at Columbia university.

Dr. Laidler has written extensively on American social conditions and is recognized as a leading economist. His "History of Socialist Thought" is the acknowledged authority, widely used in colleges throughout the country and throughout the world. "Concentration in American Industry," published in 1931, was the first work to analyze the astonishing growth of mergers and monopoly in American industry since the World war. "Socializing Our Democracy" was published in 1935. Prof. Charles A. Beard said of this book that it was "indispensable for everyone interested in the movement of contemporary thought." Dr. Laidler's most recent work, "A Program for Modern America," was listed as among the ten best books published in 1936 by a special literary board of the magazine, "Current History."

He has recently done special research work in public health, and has studied socialized medicine and health insurance. He speaks authoritatively on this important subject. He is thoroughly familiar with medical cooperatives and other aspects of medical economics.

One of Dr. Laidler's personal friends here in describing him, stated, "Pleasing in manner and scholarly, yet popular in presentation, Dr. Laidler is a social scientist who can translate economic and political complexities into language easily understood by the layman. You will enjoy the by the layman. He will enjoy the open forum period after his lecture, when everyone will be invited to offer remarks and questions."

Special Meeting Bakery Salesmen

Will be held next Wednesday, Feb. 10, at the labor hall. Meeting will start at 7 o'clock promptly. All Bakery salesmen in Chattanooga are invited to be present.

"G" MAN TO TALK TO CENTRAL BODY MONDAY NIGHT

Will Tell Labor Delegates How Uncle Sam Catches Public Enemies.

Department of Justice Sponsoring Series of Lectures to Acquaint Public With Crime Detection.

Inspector W. H. Drane Lester, administrative assistant to J. Edgar Hoover, of the department of justice, will address Central Body next Monday night at its regular session. Mr. Lester is also the personal representative of Mr. Hoover. Mr. Hoover is the director of the bureau of investigation of the department of justice.

Mr. Lester's subject will be "Crime Detection." As an indication of the popularity of his informative lectures, taking some 45 minutes to deliver, Mr. Lester is scheduled to remain in Chattanooga for five days, making six or more appearances each day before all high and junior high schools of the city and county, and before joint meetings of all civic and women's clubs.

He assists in training field agents of the bureau, and holds a commission of major in the reserve corps of the intelligence section of the United States army. He is a real southerner, being a graduate of the University of Mississippi, and is also a Rhodes scholar.

Although his set speech lasts approximately 45 minutes, it would take an ordinary speaker two or three times as long to deliver the same address, Mr. Lester being capable of speaking in an audible and interesting way at the rate of 350 words per minute, outtalking even the redoubtable Graham McNamee.

Every delegate is requested to be on hand Monday night and bring members of their families with them. Expense of this educational feature is borne entirely by the federal government.

1,200 Truck Drivers Secure Pact in Strike

Philadelphia Agreement Also Lands Wage Increases from 125 Furniture Warehouse and Moving Firms.

Philadelphia, Pa.—A sweeping victory of outstanding importance was won here, after a four weeks' strike, by about 1,200 truck drivers, employed by 125 furniture warehouses and moving firms. The settlement included recognition of the union and pay increases.

A tentative agreement was made between the Household Goods Movers, the employers' group and Local Union No. 107, International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers, with provision for further conferences to arrive at a permanent agreement through collective bargaining, the strikers in the meantime returning to work. Mayor Wilson's labor board, which has participated in a number of labor dispute settlements and prevented others, aided in bringing about the settlement in this instance.

The agreement provided definitely for the "closed shop," which is to say that the union is recognized as the exclusive collective bargaining agency for the truck drivers and helpers employed by the concern participating in the settlement. Local wages for drivers and packers were set at 70.08 cents an hour; helpers and warehousemen, 56.02 cents an hour; long distance wages (for more than 40 miles from city hall) for helpers 50 cents an hour and for drivers and packers, 60 cents an hour, with allowance of $1 a night and money for meals. The permanent agreement, expected to be arrived at soon, will probably include all gains secured by the workers in the tentative agreement, with the possibility of providing still further advances.

The life of labor unions depends upon a healthy diet of union labels, shop cards and buttons.

THE LABOR WORLD
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
Chattanooga Central Labor Union

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 5, 1937

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

GENERAL MEETING SATURDAY

The February general meeting of the federation will be held in the auditorium at Dickinson on Saturday, Feb. 6, at 10 a.m. A splendid report of the legislative committee on the proposed teachers' pension bill will be presented at that time. This report was adopted by the board of directors last Monday night.

TENURE IDEA SPREADS

Marion county teachers have succeeded in securing passage of a tenure law modeled on the one in effect in this city and county. A state-wide law is ready for presentation at an early date. These pieces of legislation have grown directly out of the work of our local. Chattanooga and Hamilton county teachers may well feel proud of their achievements in not only improving their own working conditions, but in addition serving as an inspiration to teachers all over the state.

ST. LOUIS "YELLOW DOG" CONTRACT

Local 420 of St. Louis is composed of college and private school teachers. This is not due to lack of desire for organization on the part of public school teachers there. The latter are kept out by a "yellog dog" contract ruling forbidding St. Louis public school teachers to join any organization affiliated with organized labor. The federation board of directors in a resolution passed last Monday night called on the St. Louis board of education to rescind this arbitrary and un-American ruling. Such a rule denies to teachers their fundamental rights as citizens, and is a definite step toward fascism. Such tendencies should be nipped in the bud wherever they manifest themselves if democracy is to be maintained in this country.

PROMINENT TEACHERS HERE THIS MONTH

Two prominent members of the A. F. of T. are on the League for Industrial Democracy lecture program this year. Dr. Eston E. Ericson, forceful young University of North Carolina professor, appeared last Wednesday. On Feb. 17 Dr. Jesse H. Holmes, president of the Philadelphia Teachers' union, will speak. All the lectures are being presented in the community hall of the Memorial auditorium on Wednesday evenings beginning at 8 o'clock.

What Next!

Subway stations in Tokyo are being equipped to show news reels to waiting travelers. The pictures will include films advertising Japanese winter resorts and nearby points of interest and scenic beauty.

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Floods and Unemployment

Two facts, both well known, should be put together for the American people to ponder on—and then act on.

The first fact is the flood. Over a considerable region, it is the worst on record. A million or more people have been driven from their homes. The known deaths from the flood were 130 as this was written, and the roll was climbing almost hourly. Rescuers paddled a boat to where a woman and a newborn baby were on the roof of a house standing in water to its eaves, but they came too late. Both woman and child were dead.

* * *

More than three thousand square miles are already under water, and the area thrown out of effective use is at least ten times as great. And the whole may be covered before the flood is through. Cities are fighting a desperate battle against a foe as destructive as the fascists at Madrid.

The army prepared—and expected—to move all people out of a strip in places 100 miles wide along the Mississippi, from Cairo to New Orleans.

* * *

When the waters retire, they will leave behind a coating of mud over everything, varying from inches to feet in depth, damaging and often destroying what it covers, expensive and toilsome to clear away. That pestilential mud, a few years ago, was good soil growing trees on hillsides where now are only bare and gullied slopes. Yet probably for every cubic yard of soil turned into mud and deposited where it is not wanted on land, ten cubic yards have been carried out into the Gulf of Mexico.

* * *

The other fact is unemployment. Despite the large and very real measure of recovery in the last four years, the American Federation of Labor reports 9,000,000 unemployed in November—the number is probably greater now. The A. F. of L. classes emergency workers for the government as unemployed. In the WPA. the CCC and other relief agencies, there are 3,000,000 of these.

This leaves 6,000,000 people entirely without jobs.

Why not abolish unemployment by building and planting our floods?

It is sheer lunacy to talk about "permanent and unavoidable unemployment" in a country where such a gigantic work is to be done. The country needs all the man power it can get, just as it does in a war. In fact, in any far-seeing sense, this is war—war against natural forces let loose by man's foolishness in the past.

* * *

Grant that new laws must be passed before the work can be undertaken without permitting a deal of extortion and unearned profit. Congress is in session. Grant that vast plans must be drawn and many surveys made before the work can move into its greatest stage. The army engineers, the forest service, and other public bodies have enough information and plans ready made to put a million men at work in six months. Grant that only a minority of men now idle can be employed in this work. A million men working at fair wages at a task like the one which confronts the nation would make work for twice as many more.

There is no surplus of labor in this country if the country is to be developed aright; and labor is getting in a mood not to be content with makeshifts.

Take It or Leave It!

Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

Floods? Why are floods? They are partly for the same reason that there are broken-down and discarded men. In 1930 there were floods of human wastage, tossed up on the banks of the industrial stream. Today we have the story of destruction from too much water. Unions played their heroic part in the flood of unemployment. They played their part in the river madness of water. It will be a long time before the whole story is known, if it is ever known. There is an astounding lack of information in union offices thus far. But it can be accepted as sure that they have played their part.

Maybe rivers rose just as high in the days of the Indians—and before that. But then they had plenty of lowlands to wander around in and the Indians hadn't built docks and factories right up to the banks. White men, eager for the last word in efficiency and convenience, as well as profit, have walled up the rivers so that when the water goes high it goes right into buildings and streets at once. And there is damage and woe. Equally important, they have slashed away the trees. The "sponges" that used to be there to soak up the water and thin it out and remove the sting and danger have been taken away by man. What men have done to the landscape has increased the height of the water wall and destroyed its natural safety valve.

So, we have floods. We shall have more floods. Uncle Dan Roper can't stop them. Maybe the army can't stop them, either. It is a huge problem. It is of nation-wide importance. It may change our ways of making a living. It may wipe out cities. Similarly with the dry belt in the west—we may have the desert there once more. We go hunting profits and we lose our sustenance. Sustenance, after all, comes out of the land—out of tillable soil. There have been great migrations of whole peoples because the land changed under their feet. Boards of directors don't keep people fed when natural sources fail. And labor has a part to play in the salvaging.

Floods? Terrible floods, covering whole cities, driving people mad, taking many lives, making some places so they can never be lived in again. Union men, among others, have lost everything. Dozens, if not hundreds, of union halls must have been destroyed; valuable records washed away, never to be found again. It is a story that appalls. It baffles the imagination. The radio calls for help told the story better than all the fancy writing.

"Speed boats, slow down; you are swamping smaller craft."

"Go to thus and so and take ten people out of a building."

"Get a boat to such and such street and pick up a woman and child."

And in a prison fighting started as the water came in—rats in a sinking ship. Only instead of a ship going down it was water coming up. The tragedy of the seas in reverse.

And down the long road of the future—what? How many more floods? And then what, for America and Americans.

Comment on World Events

"Whom the gods would destroy, they first make mad," runs the old Greek proverb. The madness which the Greeks had in mind is the kind that we call variously a swelled head, megalomania, or a Jehovah complex. And by all the signs, it has afflicted a number of officials of General Motors.

Secretary of Labor Perkins, a part of the organized government of the United States, courteously requested Alfred P. Sloan, Jr., president of G. M., and several other high officials to meet in her office with representatives of the strikers, and consult to find some way out of the strike tangle without further loss of time, wages and profits. And Mr. Sloan and the other G. M. officials refused, on the ground that the sit-down strikers at Flint were unlawfully occupying some G. M. property.

"I told them that I was not only disappointed in the refusal of Mr. Sloan to come down here, but that I regarded it as a very unfortunate decision on his part." It is President Roosevelt speaking, and he expressly waived the rule against quoting the president at press conferences in order that his feelings might go out to the country.

Patronize Our Advertisers

Provident Gains

Far outdistancing all previous records, Provident Life and Accident Insurance company, entering its fiftieth anniversary year in 1937, established new high totals for all departments of the company in 1936, President Robert J. Maclellan announced in his annual report to the company stockholders. He cited as outstanding the 24 per cent gain during 1936 in life insurance in force, an 18 per cent gain in premium income, and a 15 per cent gain in total assets.

That the progress of the company in all departments was well balanced was brought out in the president's report to show that during the period of 1936, when new high totals in production were achieved, the ratio of assets to liabilities was maintained at the high figure of 138 per cent.

The president brought out the fact that these noteworthy production gains were made during 1936 in spite of the fact that the national average for all life insurance companies was reported only 3.7 per cent above that secured during the previous year.

Bringing out plans for the Golden Jubilee year, the celebration plans for which are now well under way, President Maclellan stated that these were being developed to reach their height during the Homecoming Jubilee convention in Chattanooga next September to which several hundred field representatives from all departments are expected to win trips.

SHORT FOUNDRY STRIKE ENDS

Holt, Ala.—Work was resumed at the Central Foundry company plant following a two-day strike of 500 moulders. Company officials and union heads refused to discuss the walkout.

PROVIDENT
Life and Accident
Insurance Company

BEGINS THE 50th ANNIVERSARY YEAR

as a Chattanooga Institution

with an All-Time Record!

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

December 31, 1936

Assets

Cash in Banks	$ 505,234.62	6.0%
U. S. Government Bonds	1,009,626.70	11.9%
State, County and Municipal Bonds	638,699.60	7.5%
Railroad Bonds	387,121.33	4.6%
Public Utility Bonds	653,914.84	7.7%
Industrial and Miscellaneous Bonds	518,424.04	6.1%
Preferred Guaranteed Stocks	136,537.00	1.6%
First Mortgage City Loans	1,431,861.36	16.9%
First Mortgage Farm Loans	33,687.26	0.4%
Policy Loans and Premium Notes	929,870.04	11.0%
Home Office Building	629,556.11	7.4%
Real Estate	317,823.20	3.8%
Premiums in Course of Collection	1,225,651.82	14.5%
Interest Due and Accrued and Other Assets	54,196.35	0.6%
Total Assets	$8,472,204.27	100%

Liabilities

Reserve Under Life Policies		$4,167,102.74
Reserve Under Accident and Health Policies		1,767,356.16
Reserve for Taxes		174,980.70
Reserve for Interest Paid in Advance		1,509.00
Other Liabilities		11,564.48
Total Liabilities		$6,122,513.08
Capital Stock	$1,000,000.00	
General Surplus	800,00.00	
Contingency Reserve	549,691.19	
Total Surplus to Protect Policyholders		2,349,691.19
		$8,472,204.27

A Story of Progress

Gains in 1936

Gain in Life Insurance in Force	$19,405,854.00	24.6%
Life Insurance in Force	98,056,865.00	
Gain in Total Premium Income	1,005,127.33	18.2%
Total Premium Income	6,542,851.30	
Accident and Health Premium Income	4,955,069.58	
Gain in Assets	1,145,455.72	15.6%

Total Benefits Paid to Policyholders and Beneficiaries Since Organization.....$36,899,379.63

Ratio of Assets to Liabilities — 138%

A Chattanooga Institution With
» Coast-to-Coast Organization «

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

And the flood isn't over yet—did you know that the International Brewery Workers' union is taking care of many of its members who were made refugees by the flood? And many other unions are doing the same thing. Not only that, but the local unions have contributed generously to flood relief. Among those that I know of in town are the Brewery Workers, the Plumbers and the Typographical. The building tradesmen are donating work, and the Barbers are helping out with haircuts and shaves.

* * *

The Label league has added another line to its union-labeled products—you can now get union-labeled razor blades at the same offices where you get your union-labeled Coffee and baking powder.

* * *

"Bing" Crosby says these are good razor blades, too. And they just cost 15 cents for a package of five. Had to take a razor away from the 3-year-old the other day—guess even he is becoming "label conscious."

* * *

If you're looking for one of your friends and can't find him, just go by the Easy Way Grocery. Went in last week-end to buy the week's supply and saw five of us "union folks" shopping there at the same time—it must be true, their slogan that "your fellow union man trades here, why not you?"

* * *

Be sure to plan to come to the dance that is being sponsored by the Label league on Feb. 26—that's on Friday night and costs just one dollar a couple. It is open to the public—and Ellis Goodloe's orchestra will furnish the music. So, even if you don't like to dance, you'll enjoy the swell music.

* * *

Listen—between the senator from Hamilton's "gag" bill and the editor's blue pencil, this column is going to be in a bad way!

Clean System Clear Skin

You must be free from constipation to have a good, clear complexion. If not eliminated, the wastes of digestion produce poisons and the skin must do more than its share in helping to get rid of them. So for a clear, healthy skin, remember the importance of bowel regularity. At the first sign of constipation, take Black-Draught—the purely vegetable laxative. It brings such refreshing relief, and tends to leave the bowels acting regularly until some future disturbance interferes.

BLACK-DRAUGHT
A GOOD LAXATIVE

UNION CHIEFS DISCUSS "LABOR AND LEGISLATION"

Washington.—Nationally known labor executives will conduct a round-table discussion of "Labor and Legislation" over the coast-to-coast network of the Columbia Broadcasting system on Saturday, Feb. 13, 4:30 to 5:00 E. S. T.

William Green, president; Matthew Woll and George Harrison, vice-presidents of the American Federation of Labor, and I. M. Ornburn, secretary-treasurer of the A. F. of L. Union Label Trades Department, will be the speakers.

The Union Label Trades Department urges all members of organized labor to notify their friends to listen in on this important broadcast.

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34 Years of Progress

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THIRTY-FOURTH ANNUAL REPORT

Assets		
Cash		$ 591,552.12
Bonds:		
U. S. Government and Guaranteed Obligations	$ 920,466.16	
State and Municipal	1,296,200.65	
Railroads	1,181,279.24	
Public Utilities	1,275,321.03	
Federal Land Bank and Miscellaneous	395,633.62	5,068,900.60
Stocks		112,056.80
Mortgages on Real Estate:		
Farms	$1,693,998.04	
Other Real Estate	4,150,698.89	5,844,696.93
Policy Loans		6,098,129.71
Premium Notes and Liens		1,417,145.86
Real Estate:		
Including Home Office and Addition		3,145,903.23
Net Deferred and Unreported Premiums		344,816.70
Interest and Rents Due and Accrued		177,820.33
TOTAL ADMITTED ASSETS		$22,801,022.28

Liabilities		
Policy Reserves: Rrequired by Law and Verified by the Insurance Department of Tennessee		$20,745,209.00
Policy Claims in Process of Settlement: Covers Unreported Claims and Claims for Which Completed Proofs Have Not Yet Been Submitted		157,120.73
Premiums and Interest Paid in Advance: Discounted Premiums and Prepaid Interest on Policy Loans		213,682.58
Reserve for Taxes		144,388.73
Other Reserves		148,347.62
Miscellaneous Liabilities		9,737.53
Dividends Apportioned to Policyowners		72,529.01
Additional Funds for Protection of Policyowners:		
Unassigned Funds	$310,007.08	
Surplus	500,000.00	
Capital	500,000.00	1,310,007.08
TOTAL LIABILITIES		$22,801,022.28

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LABOR - - - - - MARCHES ON

The International Association of Cleaning and Dye House Workers is the latest member of the family of American Federation of Labor unions. Organization of the union was recently announced by President William Green of the federation.

The union, Green said, includes chapters in New York, San Francisco, Chicago and other larger cities, with a total membership in excess of 10,000.

Officers of the organization: President, W. S. Gross, Kansas City, Mo.; vice-president, John Ziello, Cleveland; secretary-treasurer, Harold Greenwald, Cleveland.

* * *

The month-old strike of cooks, waiters, waitresses and bartenders in downtown Rochester, N. Y., hotels has ended with an agreement meeting union wage demands.

Thomas M. Finn, federal mediator, and the Rev. John P. Boland, chairman of the regional labor relations board, arranged the negotiations with employers, who, though signing no contract, submitted a memorandum of understanding stating the wage scales which the union accepted.

Patronize Our Advertisers

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by Hugh M. Judd and wife, Victoria F. Judd, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 147, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event,is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and the duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated January 5, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on January 7, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, March 2, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot six (6), block thirty-five (35), Chattanooga Land, Coal, Iron and Railway Company's subdivision, Map No. 1, as shown of record in plat book 3, page 31, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the north line of Mount Vernon Avenue and extends back northwardly between diverging lines to the south line of an alley on which it has a footage of seventy-two (72) feet, the east line being one hundred sixty-seven and one-tenth (167.1) feet and the west line one hundred forty-eight and three-tenths (148.3) feet in length, being the property conveyed by Martha Mulkey, widow, to Hugh M. Judd and wife, Victoria F. Judd, by deed dated April 1, 1931, and registered April 8, 1931, in Book S, Vol. 25, page 265, of the said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 29th day of January, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH,
Trustee.

2-26

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 23rd day of June, 1934, executed by Lucius M. Chapman and wife, Lida P. Chapman, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 69, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each all all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and the duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated January 20, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on January 28, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, will on the

Second Day of March, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 18, in Block 41, Highland Park Addition No. 2, as per plat of record in the Register's Office of said County, in Plat Book 1, Page 25. Said lot fronts 50 feet on the North Line of Duncan Avenue and extends Northwardly of uniform width a distance of 134 feet to the south line of a ten-foot alley, being the same property conveyed by Henrietta Wayne Cook (widow) to L. M. Chapman and wife, Lida P. Chapman, by deed dated November 3rd, 1922, and registered November 10th, 1922, in Book A, Volume 17, Page 691, of the Register's Office of said County.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 28th day of January, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES,
Trustee.

2-26

LOWER MINIMUM ASKED IN WALSH-HEALEY ACT

Washington. — Secretary of Labor Perkins has announced that she will advocate amendment and broadening of the Walsh-Healey act by reducing from $10,000 to $2,000 the size of government contracts to which it applies.

Miss Perkins presented figures showing 550 contracts worth $27,500,000 had been awarded under the act during the three months ended Dec. 28, but said this consisted of only 50 per cent of government supply contracts during this period.

She said the act was "likely to have lower limit" than $10,000 in order to make the act more effective and that Senator David I. Walsh, of Massachusetts, was about to introduce a bill to that effect.

She said the act was "likey to have the effect of raising prevailing wages in some areas."

ATTACHMENT NOTICE

No. 137333

Before Hays Clark, Justice of the Peace for Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Mrs. Bettye Sue Beall vs. C. L. Gregory.

In this cause it appears by affidavit that the defendant is justly indebted to the plaintiff, and is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, and an original attachment having been levied on certain personal property belonging to said defendant and returned herein, it is therefore ordered that publication be made in The Labor World, a newspaper published in the city of Chattanooga, Tennessee, for four consecutive weeks, commanding the said defendant to appear before me at my office, No. 609 Cherry Street, Chattanooga, Tennessee, on

MARCH 6, 1937,

at 12 o'clock M., and make defense to said suit or it will be taken for confessed and be proceeded with ex parte.

This February 3, 1937.

2-26 HAYS CLARK, Justice of the Peace.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 8th day of January, 1934, executed by Howard E. McDowell and wife, Minnie E. McDowell, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book Z, Volume 26, Page 318, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated January 5, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on January 7, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, February 9, 1937

between the hours of 10 a.m. and 12 m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Eight (8) in Block Number Two (2), Spring Grove Addition to Highland Park, as per plat of record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, in Plat Book No. 2, Page 6. Said lot fronts fifty-three (53) feet on the north side of East Fourteenth (formerly George) Street and extends back northwardly, of uniform width, one hundred and twenty-five (125) feet to a twelve (12) foot alley. Being the same property conveyed by Evans-Fletcher Company to Howard E. McDowell and wife, Minnie E. McDowell, by deed dated March 6, 1920, and registered March 31, 1920, in Book N, Volume 15, page 100, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 8th day of January, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH,
Trustee.

2-5

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 30th day of December, 1933, executed by H. E. Tripp and wife, Fannie J. Tripp, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book X, Volume 26, Page 546, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated January 5, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on January 7, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

9th day of February, 1937

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Eleven (11), Block Number Thirty-five (35), Montague's Addition Number Two (2) to Highland Park, as shown by plat thereof of record in Plat Book One (1), page thirty-five (35), of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts forty-nine (49) feet on the North line of Bailey Avenue and runs back northwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred and thirty-four (134) feet to the South side of an alley, being the same property conveyed by Chester Melton and wife, Nellie Grace Melton, to H. E. Tripp and wife, Fannie J. Tripp, by deed dated 15th February, 1924, and registered 21st February, 1924, in Book D, Volume 18, page 411, of the said Register's Office.

This instrument includes all heating, plumbing and lighting fixtures and equipment now or hereafter attached to or used in connection with the real estate herein described.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 7th day of January, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES,
Trustee.

1-8

"What will the harvest be?" The crop will depend on how well you have cultivated the union label field.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 54436

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

C. M. Davis vs. H. M. Davis

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that H. M. Davis is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next March rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in March next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 21st day of January, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
T. J. ROGERS, D. C.

B. W. Hargraves, Atty. 2-19

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 4th day of April, 1934, executed by J. A. Parmer and wife, Effie Parmer, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 111, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated January 11, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on January 15, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 23, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Nine (9), Block Seventy-one (71), East End Land Company's Addition, Number one (1), as per plat of record in Plat Book 2, Page 22, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the west line of Clio Avenue and extends back of uniform width along the north line of East Thirty-fifth Street to an alley; being the same property conveyed by Fred F. Wallace to J. A. Parmer and wife, Effie Parmer, by deed dated July 15, 1925, and registered September 11, 1926, in Book D, Vol. 21, Page 155 of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 22nd day of January, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH,
Trustee.

2-19

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 2nd day of April, 1934, executed by Hyman Stein and wife, Ida K. Stein, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 27, Page 119, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated January 5, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on January 7, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, February 9, 1937

between the hours of 12:00 a.m. and 12:00, at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

The South fifty-three (53) feet of Lot number eighteen (18), Chancery Court subdivision of Hughes Row for the Cummings Estate, being a part of Lot one (1), of Wheeler's Addition in the City of Chattanooga, Tennessee, Hamilton County, as shown by plat of record in Book V, Volume 9, Page 573, in Register's office. Said part of lot makes one tract of ground fronting fifty-three (53) feet on the east line of Cornelius Street, or Alley, and extends back eastwardly of uniform width alnog the North line of West Nineteenth Street, a distance of forty-four (44) feet, to the west line of another alley, and being the same property conveyed by A. D. Bass, et al., to Hyman Stein and wife, Ida Stein, by deed dated May 22, 1928, and registered May 28, 1928, in Book B, Volume 23, page 372, in the Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 8th day of January, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH,
Trustee.

2-5

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 26875

State of Tennessee, Chancery Court of Hamilton County

C. O. Hen et al vs. G. M. Tuck et al.

To G. M. Tuck:

Complainant's bill having been filed to collect an alleged indebtedness, and an attachment having issued and been returned levied upon certain interests of defendant, G. M. Tuck, in Hamilton county; and it appearing from allegations in complainants' said bill, which is sworn to, that said G. M. Tuck is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next March rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in March next, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 18th day of January, 1937.

SAM ERWIN, C. & M.
By E. H. Bridgers, D. C. & M.
John W. Dinsen, Solr. for Compt. 2-12

Canadian Labor Head Hits Plan To Force Unions to Incorporate

Ottawa.—An agitation for compulsory incorporation of trade unions has prompted P. M. Draper, president of the Trades and Labor Congress of Canada, to state his position. This agitation is specially strong in Quebec, where the Catholic Syndicates, incorporated unions, are asking the government to amend the collective bargaining act so that only incorporated unions will have the right to sign a contract with employers or employers' associations.

"Those asking for incorporation assume and assert that unincorporated unions are above the law," says Mr. Draper. "This assumption is wrong, as trade unions as voluntary associations, are not even allowed to do things which each individual member is allowed to do. . . The employer is held responsible for the acts of his agent only when the agent is acting within the scope of his authority. The union has, for one reason or another, been mulcted in damages for absolutely unauthorized acts of its members, or even where those acts have been committed without the knowledge and in defiance of the expressed will of the union."

Transit Strike Averted

New York City.—The threatened strike on the Brooklyn-Manhattan Transit company subway, bus, elevated and surface car network was averted when company officials agreed to reinstate two union workers who had been suspended.

Patronize the firms that display the union label and advertise them to your friends.

Victim of Alabama Reactionaries Tells Story of Barbarous Attack To Senate Investigating Committee

Washington, D. C.—The La Follete Civil Liberties Committee probably had the most exciting sessions of its life when the witness stand was occupied by Joseph S. Gelders, flogged half to death by the self-styled champions of law and order at Birmingham, Alabama, last fall.

Gelders is a middle aged man, who interrupted his schooling to enlist during the war, though he never got to France. After the war, he was variously occupied for a time; then went back to college, worked his way through to a master's degree, and was assistant professor of physics at the University of Alabama in Birmingham. He was the southern representative of the national committee for the defense of political prisoners.

He brought to the stand a sheaf of affidavits of workers, from sharecroppers to hodcarriers, men and women, who had been beaten up or otherwise maltreated by company guards or police in the south, as evidence that some such organization as that to which he belonged was needed in that region. His own difficulties came as a result of his efforts in behalf of Jack Barton.

Given Stiff Sentence.

Barton, recently out of the sanatorium for tuberculosis, is a communist, but the communist party is a legal organization in Alabama. He was arrested for the "crime" of having communist literature in his possession.

"Can you name the publications that they called Communist?" asked Senator Thomas.

"Yes, sir," said Barton. "The Nation, the New Republic, several copies of a paper called the Labor Advocate, an A. F. of L. publication in Birmingham."

For this he was sentenced to 180 days at hard labor and a $100 fine, which he was to work out at the rate of 50 cents a day. He worked at first with iron shackles on his legs, walking 14 miles a day in them, till his legs became infected and he was unable to work. Gelders was trying to get him liberated or transferred to the sanatorium. He went to see Arthur Green, an official of the Bessemer Cut-Off, a separate municipal jurisdiction. Green told him that "all leaders in that A. F. of L. are communists," that "the T. C. I. (Tennessee Coal & Iron company) controls Bessemer," and that he had better get out of town.

Gelders Brutally Beaten.

Shortly afterward, on the night of Sept. 23, Gelders was attacked and beaten up by three men, thrown into an auto, in which he was taken to a lonely place, being kicked frequently the while.

"As we were going down that road," testified Gelders, "a man named Williams who was sitting just above me, pulled out a long leather strap, about 2½ inches wide, ¾ of an inch thick and perhaps 3½ feet long. They stopped the car. . . They stripped all my clothing off, ripping the pants into two pieces, and left me in my trunks and socks. . . Williams threw me over on my face, and started flogging me with this strap that I had seen.

Assailants Not Arrested.

"Well, I became unconscious after a few licks. A counted about fifteen licks. They rolled me over on my back, one hit me in the mouth with a blackjack and another kicked me in the stomach, rolled me over and started again. I became unconscious."

He was alone when he wakened. He staggered to a house, whose owner gave him some trousers and took him to where he could get treatment. He identified positively two of the men who beat him, and the third was made certain—but none of them were even arrested.

Isn't there something screwy about a society in which increased ability to produce things that everyone wants brings unemployment and misery to some one?

St. Louis Bartenders Union Has 800 Members

St. Louis, Mo.—Bartenders and Soft Drink Dispensers' Local Union No. 51, chartered by the Bartenders' International league, associated with Hotel and Restaurant Employes' International Alliance, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, has shown what can be accomplished through effective and persistent efforts to organize.

According to Edward Neusel, secretary of the local, there were about 350 members last October and 800 members now, an increase of 450 in three months.

Through international union cooperation and the naming of local organizers, in a concerted drive for members, results were speedily obtained. As the membership grew, so did the number of contracts with employers, with resultant improvements in wages.

JUDGE AGAIN UPHOLDS SOCIAL SECURITY ACT

Boston.—Taxes levied on employers and employes under the old age assistance provision of the social security act are constitutional, Federal District Judge George C. Sweeney ruled here.

His decision was rendered in the first national test case of title [illegible] old age benefit section—of the act.

Judge Sweeney, a Roosevelt appointee, and former U. S. senator attorney-general, previously had ruled constitutional title 9, which deals with unemployment insurance.

The court dismissed the petition of George Davis, of Waltham, a stockholder, to restrain the Edison Electric Illuminating company of Boston from deducting from employes' wages and from making contributions of its own under the social security act.

As in the title 9 case against the Boston & Maine railroad, Davis was expected to appeal to the circuit court of appeals.

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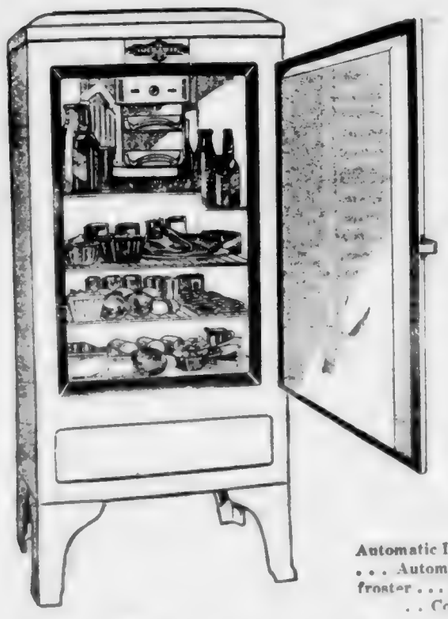

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Volume XXI — CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, FEBUARY 12, 1937 — Number 42

Meetings This Week

Monday Night, 7:30
Bricklayers
Meatcutters.

Tuesday Night, 7:30
Dairy Workers.
Sheet Metal Workers.
Hodcarriers No. 846

Wednesday Night, 7:30
Electricians.

Meetings This Week

Thursday Night, 7:30
Painters.

Friday Night, 7:30
Carpenters.
Plumbers
Label League

Saturday Afternoon, 1 O'Clock
Bakers

Roosevelt Court Plan Aimed to Forward Nation's Progress

ndirect Attack on Local Labor Causes Central Body to Demand Revelation of Actual Authorship

ague and as Yet Unpresented Scandal-ous Charges Against Monteagle Folk School Denounced as Effort to Stultify Delegates in Labor Movement.

OBODY KNOWS NOTHING" ABOUT IT

bor Leaders Declare It Is Continuation of Insidious Ef-fort to Discredit and Destroy Organization of Teach-ers in Particular as Well as Others in General.

A story in an issue of Saturday's News has caused a wave indignation to sweep over delegates to Central Body. The ry states that the Monteagle Folk School was described as a angerous institution" in an alleged report compiled by "some-ly" at "some time." Mr. Lyle Stovall, chairman of the Ameri-ization committee for the American Legion, was quoted as ing that neither he nor his organization had anything to do th the "investigations."

The report was made several nths ago by a state highway pa-man, who posed as a newspaper orter while conducting his inves-ations, Lyle C. Stovall, American gion leader here, revealed Satur-.

Who ordered the investigation is parently a mystery, as responsibil-for it was bandied back and forth ong former state officials.

The investigation was reportedly de by a Capt. Jack Scanlan, who o longer connected with the pa-.

Stovall said he saw a copy of the ort and he named these charges ich he said the report made against school:

1. There has been immorality here.

2. Some drunkenness has been reported.

3. The "Internationale" (the communist song) is used to open meetings.

4. The school is not a school, but is used as an instrument of fomenting class consciousness and teaching strike techniques.

SOUGHT FEDERAL FUNDS.

The "investigation" of the institu-, according to Stovall, was mpted by an application by the ool for $7,000 in federal funds.

Actual purpose of the "report," ac-ding to belief of labor delegates, revealed in the effort to reflect on teachers' union there and all chers' unions in general. Accord-to the News' interpretation of an rview with Mr. Stovall, he said:

This school has been injecting it-into Chattanooga in many ways, I merely like to make facts avail-e to those who want them. Those ple up there are members of the chers' federation, although they not teachers."

Further indignant expressions were sented by Central Body because of inference that delegates in Cen-Body were seated "by hook or ok." According to the published rview, it was said that "Since that teacher union) an affiliate of the erican Federation of Labor, and e they by some hook or crook got egates seated in the Central Labor on here, I thought it best to let facts be known. The legion com-ee of which I am head knows hing about it."

ccording to the News:

Denton McMillin, former head of state highway patrol, declined to

(Continued on last page)

Forum Is Needed By Working People

The Chattanooga-Hamilton County Public Forum to Reopen Feb. 22.

Although the Chattanooga-Hamil-ton County Public Forum meetings have completed their first term, and have been attended by many working people, it is still believed that work-ing people have not realized fully the great benefit that can be derived from this particular type of group discussion of matters of community interest.

A labor leader attended public forum meetings in Morgantown, W. Va. He was asked what he thought about them. He said: "The forums are needed by the working classes. They give the working men a chance to size up arguments pro and con, and thus avoid being taken in by those who can afford to print and distrib-ute the side they are interested in."

The Chattanooga-Hamilton County Public Forum completed the first part of its program last week. It will re-open the week of Feb. 22, and will continue for a period of twelve weeks.

This forum center is one of nine-teen experimental centers that have been planned by the United States department of education during the past year. They are being sponsored by local departments ofeducation as a basis for a national program of adult civic education.

The forums are needed for the working people. Every one has felt the need of more knowledge and a better understanding of some of the problems that pertain to city, county, state and national affairs. Many have wished for a way to acquire such knowledge and understanding that would not require too much trouble and expense. The forum offers this opportunity at no expense, and with only the trouble of attending neigh-borhood forum meetings.

A Chattanooga labor leader said recently, "The matters discussed at forum meetings are vital to organ-ized labor and to the ideals of the A. F. of L."

NEW YORK MACHINISTS.

In a new agreement negotiated by the Machinists' Union of New York City with the Neo-Gravure company maintenance machinists who were re-ceiving $52 for a 40-hour week were granted $55 for a 36-hour week.

EMPLOYERS ASK HIGH COURT TO KILL LABOR ACT

Three Attacks on Law Made in Briefs Attacking Stat-ute as Unconstitutional—Hours of Argument to Follow.

Washington.—Three attacks on the national labor relations act were made in briefs filed in the supreme court in a single day. The plaintiffs are the American Newspaper Publishers' association, the Friedman-Harry Marks Clothing company and the Pennsylvania Greyhound Lines, Inc.

The court has allocated 13½ hours to arguments on the constitutionality of the act. One day will be devoted to the unique case between the Vir-ginia Railway and the Shop Crafts.

An election was held in the Vir-ginian shops to determine the agency for collective bargaining. The shop crafts, affiliates of the A. F. of L., won, hands down. The Virginian management refused to treat with the shop crafts. The crafts went into court to compel the Virginian to deal with the duly elected representatives of the men, and won. The Virginian has appealed to the supreme court, and arguments on that matter pre-cede the formal attack on the national

(Continued on third page)

MEATCUTTERS CHANGE PLACE OF MEETING

Local 600, Meatcutters, announces to its members that its next meeting will be held on Monday, Feb. 15, at the W. O. W. hall at 720½ Cherry street.

Special attention is called to mem-bers that the meeting will not be held in the labor temple as has been the custom, but because of change in schedules of nights, future meetings will be in the W. O. W. hall.

Time of meeting will be 8 o'clock.

CO-OP PLAN IS APPROVED BY CENTRAL BODY

Resolution Monday Night Calls on Labor Members to Participate in Lo-cal Project.

Grocery Store to Be Opened in Market House Within Very Few Days—Not Price-Cutting Affair.

Following approval of co-operative associations given by the recent Tampa convention of the American Federation of Labor, the Chattanooga Central Labor union last Monday night gave its okeh to a grocery co-operative venture which will be launched in a few days.

Space has been secured in the city market house, and plans are about perfected which will allow citizens to purchase their foodstuffs on a share-the-profit basis. It is said by spon-sors of the project that other mer-chants in Chattanooga should be re-assured by the fact that it is not the purpose of the co-operative store to disarrange price structure in food-stuffs, but that reasonable margins of profit will be placed on all sales.

The resolution adopted by Central Body says:

"Whereas, there has been estab-lished in this city a consumers' as-sociation known as the Chattanooga Co-operative association; and,

"Whereas, such an association is in line with the principles of organized labor; and,

"Whereas, labeled goods will be stocked when obtainable and non-union goods will be investigated to ascertain whether working conditions are fair; and,

"Whereas, a fair scale of wages will be paid to employes of the co-operative association; and,

"Whereas, organized labor and the Central Labor union are well repre-sented on the board of directors and in the membership of the association, thus guaranteeing that the principles of organized labor will be carried out as fully as possible; therefore, be it

"Resolved, That the Central Labor union, duly assembled in regular ses-sion, Feb. 8, 1937, go on record as in-dorsing the Chattanooga Co-operative association; be it further

"Resolved, That all members of or-ganized labor be encouraged to par-ticipate in this co-operative enter-prise, and to buy their groceries, etc., insofar, as possible, in this store which will be located in the market house and ready for business within the next few days."

Passage of Child Labor Amendment Is Urged by Legislative Group

Urging the early ratification of the child labor amendment to the consti-tution of the United States, the mem-bers of the legislative committee of the Tennessee Federation and the Railroad Brotherhoods Wednesday placed on the desk of each member of the legislature a letter setting forth the plea of organized labor and more than thirty other groups who have officially indorsed the measure.

Members of organized labor and those who are in sympathy with the bill are urged to write, wire or see their representatives in the legisla-ture and urge the passage of the bill, which will be introduced within a few days.

"Our Bob" Sponsors Unusual Feature For Child's Fun

Kite Tournament Another of Ingenious Projects in Department of Play-ground Program.

Commissioner Cooke Overlooks No Age Group in His Leader-ship of Recreational Adventures.

Plans are now under way for the first kite tournament ever held in this city, for boys and girls, the date hav-ing been set for March 20. It is be-ing sponsored by the city department of recreation, under Commissioner R. M. Cooke and Director Ed Hargraves, jointly with the WPA recreational project, supervised by Clayton B. Hunter. The co-operation of the de-partment of education has been as-sured by Supt. W. T. Robinson.

Although a new recreational activ-ity in this area, kite tournaments are held annually in many cities of the country — Birmingham, Jacksonville, Little Rock, Washington, Morgan-town, Toledo, Los Angeles and others. Information has been obtained from these cities by local tournament of-ficials for the purpose of successfully planning the event here next month. Only a few types of kites are in use in this city, and it is hoped that en-trants will be encouraged to experi-ment and build many of the models of novel design which are available.

"Children have much to gain from kite building and flying," stated Com-

(Continued on last page)

White Collar Man In Labor Movement Subject Wednesday

Dr. Holmes, L. I. D. Lecturer, Will Show That Group Has Left the "Owning Class" for "Worker Class."

Dr. Jesse H. Holmes, Swarthmore college professor for over thirty years and noted religious liberal, will speak on "The White Collar Worker En-ters the Labor Movement" on Wednes-day, Feb. 17, at 8 p.m., when the next in the series of League for In-dustrial Democracy discussion lec-tures will be given at Memorial au-ditorium by the Workers' Cultural society.

"Dr. Holmes has carried his social philosophy into the everyday world, serving actively in progressive po-litical movements and in the unioni-zation drive among teachers," Miss Ina Greene, chairman of the local committee, stated today. She also added that teachers, professional peo-ple, stenographers, writers and other so-called white collar workers were particularly invited to this lecture. She announced that Dr. T. B. Cowan will introduce the veteran philoso-pher.

A graduate of the University of Nebraska, Prof. Holmes received his doctorate in philosophy from Johns Hopkins university. For years he has been active as a lecturer and plat-form superintendent for the Chatau-qua Association of Pennsylvania. At one time he served as president of the National Federation of Religious Liberals. An active Quaker, he was appointed commissioner for American Friends relief work in Europe in 1920. He has also played an active role in the American Federation of Teachers which is affiliated with the American Federation of Labor.

Dr. Holmes has lectured and writ-ten extensively on social and religious topics. He has prepared courses of study on the Bible, church history and other subjects in religious education. His fame both in the pulpit and on the lecture platform has steadily grown.

In his talk here he will outline the development of the middle class, showing that modern industry has brought this group into the working class, rather than into the owning class. Workers and salaried em-ployes alike, he believes, should or-ganize increasingly in order to se-cure their just share of the growing national wealth.

LABEL LEAGUE MEETS THIS FRIDAY NIGHT

Miss Ina Greene, president of Chat-tanooga Label league, has sent no-tices to all delegates to the league that there will be a regular session Friday evening, Feb. 12, at the labor hall.

Miss Greene particularly requests a large attendance so that final ar-rangements may be made for the dance which the union label "spark plugs" will sponsor this month.

Wisdom

There is a time for some things, and a time for all things; a time for great things, and time for small things.—Cervantes.

Proposal Seeks Quicker Justice, Modern Thinking

President Asks Stop to Obstruc-tive Delay of Government Ac-tivities and Speedier Rulings on Constitutional Questions.

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

Washington. — President Roose-velt's proposals for reform of the federal judiciary system have raised such a roar from economic royalists and their ever-vocal attorneys and newspapers that the public may well be deafened by the clamor. The first step in telling the story, therefore, is to state just what President Roose-velt did propose.

He asked that congress authorize the president to appoint not more than fifty federal judges, of whom:

Not more than 6 should be ap-pointed to the supreme court;

Not more than 20 to the cir-cuit courts of appeals—2 to each of 10 circuits;

Not more than 6—two each to three special courts, the court of claims, customs court and court of customs and patent ap-peals;

The remaining 18 might be appointed to the federal district courts, including that of the Dis-trict of Columbia.

In all cases, these judges are to be appointed to assist judges who are 70 years or more of age, and have served at least ten years on that par-ticular court. Any court increased in numbers that way would remain at the higher number unless congress chose to reduce it afterwards.

Speedy Rulings Sought.

President Roosevelt asked congress to provide that no inferior federal court shall pass upon the constitu-tionality of an act of congress with-out giving sufficient notice to the de-partment of justice; and to provide further that any decision in a lower court invalidating an act of congress shall be appealed immediately to the supreme court.

He asked that the chief justice be given authority to send circuit and district judges, "hereafter appointed," to any place where they are needed to prevent delay in administering jus-tice.

He asked that the supreme court be authorized to appoint a special of-ficer, called a proctor, to keep track of litigation and investigate the need of judges in districts or circuits, and to make recommendations on this matter to the chief justice.

Two Gains in View.

There you have it. President Roose-velt has proposed thorough going re-forms of the federal courts to secure two gains:

1. To bring those courts up to date in their work.

2. To bring them up to date in their thinking and practice.

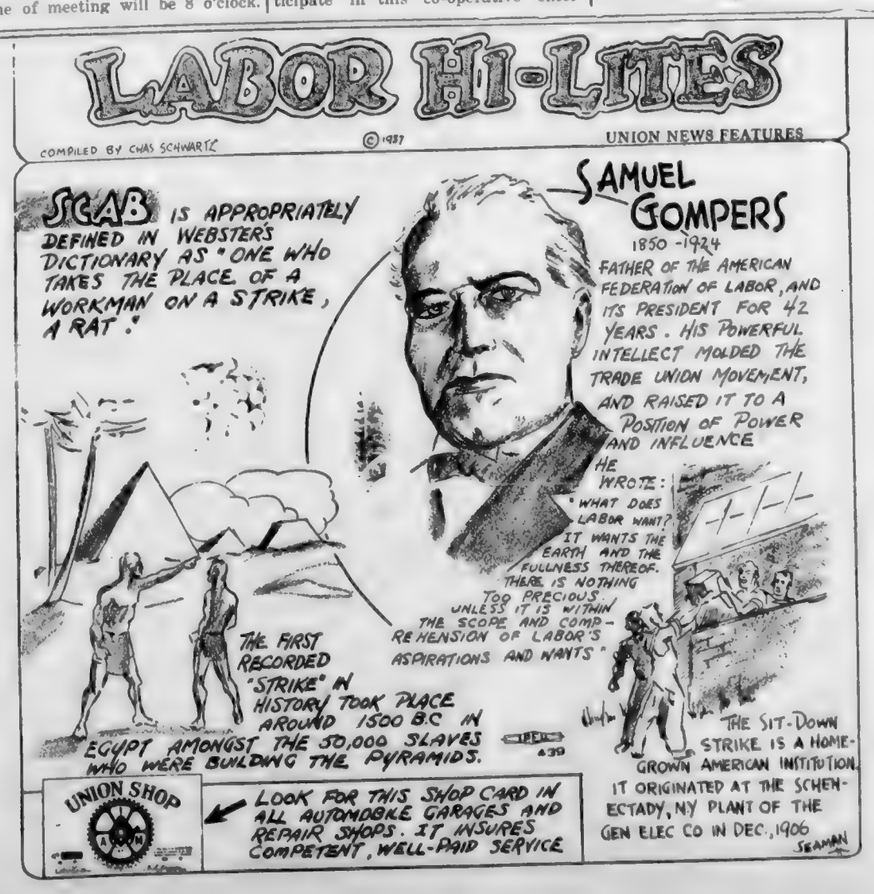
On the first point, there can be no intelligent dispute. Most federal courts are behind in their work, ex-cept the supreme court—and that, as President Roosevelt well says, keeps up with its job by refusing 87 per cent of the cases presented to it by all litigants except the U. S. govern-ment. In the inferior federal courts, cases are delayed one, two, even three years and sometimes more.

"Delay Results in Injustice."

Nobody ever has stated the case better than the president does in his message:

"Delay in any court results in in-justice. It makes lawsuits a luxury available only to the few who can af-ford them, or who have property in-terests to protect which are suffi-ciently large to pay the cost. Poorer litigants are compelled to abandon valuable or to accept inadequate and unjust settlements because of sheer inability to finance or to wait the end of a long litigation. Only by speed-ing up the processes of the law, and thereby reducing their cost, can we eradicate the growing impression that

(Continued on third page)


LABOR HI-LITES
COMPILED BY CHAS SCHWARTZ
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UNION NEWS FEATURES
SCAB IS APPROPRIATELY DEFINED IN WEBSTER'S DICTIONARY AS "ONE WHO TAKES THE PLACE OF A WORKMAN ON A STRIKE, A RAT!"
SAMUEL GOMPERS
1850-1924
FATHER OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR, AND ITS PRESIDENT FOR 42 YEARS. HIS POWERFUL INTELLECT MOLDED THE TRADE UNION MOVEMENT, AND RAISED IT TO A POSITION OF POWER AND INFLUENCE
HE WROTE: "WHAT DOES LABOR WANT? IT WANTS THE EARTH AND THE FULLNESS THEREOF. THERE IS NOTHING TOO PRECIOUS UNLESS IT IS WITHIN THE SCOPE AND COMPREHENSION OF LABOR'S ASPIRATIONS AND WANTS"
THE FIRST RECORDED "STRIKE" IN HISTORY TOOK PLACE AROUND 1500 B.C. IN EGYPT AMONGST THE 50,000 SLAVES WHO WERE BUILDING THE PYRAMIDS.
THE SIT-DOWN STRIKE IS A HOME-GROWN AMERICAN INSTITUTION. IT ORIGINATED AT THE SCHENECTADY, NY PLANT OF THE GEN ELEC CO IN DEC., 1906
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T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 12, 1937

Mr. Roosevelt "Carries On"

Proposal of President Roosevelt, the ultimate effect of which would possibly be to increase the membership of the United States supreme court from nine to fifteen, is causing the expected furore among the old stand-patters and reactionaries. Some are crying to the housetops, howling calamity, bolshevism, Hitlerism, or what have you, should the congress accept the president's plan. It is interesting, however, to note that the cry of calamity comes from the same old gang of reactionaries which has raved at every suggestion of anything progressive since the memory of man runneth not to the contrary. It would seem that these holier-than-thou "defenders of the constitution" would surely after so long a time learn the very obvious truth that the day of the autocrat and privileged has waned and the masses are having their inning.

The proposal, of course, is a change, but is regarded by the national administration as a necessary change. Many things which this administration has done have been inveighed against by the same crew. We have heard the cry of "wolf, wolf," ever since Mr. Roosevelt had a new lock put on the White House door (with one key) and notified Wall Street and the money-changers that their reign had been superseded by the people of the United States of America. In the congress, in the newspapers, in public life, the alignments are identical. Just why these defenders of privilege will persist in spreading their propaganda and whining anarchy is beyond the ken of the average citizen. In what more substantial, effective way could they have learned the lesson than that which was given by the vote of the people last November 4?

There are those, of course, who see in the proposal an effort on the part of the administration to stop the continual blocking of progressive legislation advocated for years by the masses, and more recently by a vast majority of the congress of the United States as well as the administration. Party lines, we are told, are split asunder on this momentous question. Surely. Party lines are split now, party lines have been split, and party lines will be split on any question which affects the welfare of the people against the House of Have. If there were anything needed to demonstrate that a party label means nothing to Mr. Average Citizen, our recent elections certainly should have ended that foolish idea. It would seem that history indicates the majority political faith for the republican party, but the results of the recent national election have certainly demonstrated that the old-time foolishly partisan political game by which the working people in particular were lulled to sleep by insincere mouthings, childish platitudes and hypocritical promises, backed by the billions controlled by those in high places, belongs to a past age and fortunately for America its people are today thinking for themselves, and we conscientiously believe crying for honesty, decency, truth in its political councils, regardless of any partisan label by whatever pretty term it might be designated.

With due respect to the august members of the supreme court of the United States, most of these very excellent gentlemen, perhaps, are former corporation attorneys, and are wealthy men. Their entire environment has been such as to preclude a sympathetic interest in the needs and desires of the people as a whole. All of them are old men, beyond the possibility of progress in their ideas and opinions, and it could not be expected that they would fall into line with the vast changes necessary in the present day ideas for economic necessities of the people. The same may be said of many federal district judges, appointed for life by reactionary former presidents, unquestionably under the domination of the Morgans, Mellons, Rockefellers, and others who have ridden high and handsome over the people of the United States in the past years because of their vast wealth and power.

Wealth may rave, self-appointed "patriots" may whine, the kept press may inveigh and the reactionaries may sulk in their tents, but the die is cast, the tide has turned, and the people are in the saddle. We predict that the president's program, so overwhelmingly indorsed by the masses of the people, will be carried out in its entirety, and that the man who had intestinal stamina enough to stand before a New York audience in Madison Square Garden the night before election and issue an open challenge to all the forces of wealth and reaction, will see his ideas, mandated by the people, carried out to full fruition, and that the present cry of radicalism, bolshevism, dictatorship and what not will meet its just fate in the thorough disgust of the people now and recently so apparent.

The issue must not be confused. It is not the constitution, but rather an interpretation of that ancient and honorable document, and labor believes the people want this bulwark of their liberties to mean what it was intended by its makers to mean.

Take It or Leave It!

Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

Families—so-called great families. Look:

Morgan — Rockefeller — duPont—Mellon.

Dynasties of wealth, power, pride, arrogance.

Their main interests:

Morgan: Steel; railroads.

Mellon: Aluminum; oil.

Rockefeller: Oil; "philanthrophy."

Dupont: Munitions; cellulose; automobiles.

All have their pivotal banks, too. And they interlock into hundreds of enterprises.

There is no such amazing picture in any other nation. These men have been accustomed to being above government.

* * *

An army of errand boys run around and carry out the policies of these four industrial kings. Emperors is a better word.

There are the Morgan partners. Morgan makes and unmakes partners at will. They are the voice of Morgan.

Alfred P. Sloan heads General Motors and Knudsen does a great deal of talking. But the voice of du Pont is the final voice of authority.

So it is with Mellon and Rockefeller. And all of them have their publicity and public relations men, looking to see how the four emperors can be made to look righteous in the public eye.

Nobody knows how much these men talk in private, what they really think, or what they tell their wives over the dinner table.

Their policies and determinations affect millions. Sometimes it seems as if even the might of a nation's government is insufficient to overcome their anti-social operations.

* * *

Of course there are other big names. There are other men who control great wealth and who have great power. Ford, for example. But there are no other men who are so greatly and so truly the masters of domains that affect the currents of national life.

These four—they are the monarchs of money and industry who do not seem to know how to live without putting their backs against the tide of progress.

These four men typify and personify the thing that America is trying to put away, the thing America is trying to escape and overcome and get away from.

The policies supported by these four men are the reason we had to have a new deal. And it will take all the strength and force and ingenuity of the new deal to ride in victory over the reaction of the Four Horsemen of Reaction.

* * *

If you take the Hindenburg line of anti-unionism you can see built into it the will and the determination of these four men. They are its architects. There is here something for America to think about.

When Franklin D. Roosevelt denounced economic royalists he named no names—but here are the emperors of all that regiment of royalists who would have in America an industrial and financial despotism, without any of the impulse of democracy in its structure.

Just four families of human beings. Four out of millions. But THE four that ride over the millions.

Democracy must overcome despotism or become submerged by it.

Patronize Our Advertisers

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

Friday night (Feb. 12) is Label League night again. An active label league is one of the most important assets of any progressive labor movement. Our league deserves the support of the entire membership of the labor movement—so come and bring your family. The meeting is at 7:30 in the labor hall.

* * *

Feb. 26 is not very far away—and that is the night of the Label league dance at the Mosque. This dance is open to the public. Bring your friends and enjoy the dancing, or, if you do not care for dancing, come and chat with your friends while you tap your feet to Ellis Goodloe's orchestrations.

* * *

Rumors keep flying around that there are five or six—or even ten—new local unions in the process of formation here in Chattanooga. As soon as I get permission from Secretary Mabee and the organizing committee I'll give you the names of some of them.

* * *

Did you know . . . that Typographical Union No. 89 has the largest number of members of any typographical local in the state? And that our own Chattanooga ty... There are Typos from five cities ... Tennessee that are affiliated with ... state federation—and the Chat... nooga local leads the list—of ... I wouldn't boast any about our ...

* * *

It's just too bad that this colu... ist isn't an expert cook—all ... femmes who write hand out an ... sional favorite recipe. Lemme ... I can make fairly good rolls, by ... of dumping in a bit of this and ... and using Orient flour. That's ... near a recipe as I can get.

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Twenty-Seventh Annual Statement

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C. S. GWIN
Assistant Secretary

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Manager Life Department

FINLAY & CAMPBELL
General Counsel

ASSETS

Real Estate (Including Home Office)	$ 616,015.78
Bonds and Preferred Stocks	1,004,689.27
Mortgage Loans	641,764.39
Policy Grants	199,222.88
Cash in Bank	208,557.72
Interest Due and Accrued	22,703.58
Premiums Due and Deferred	54,124.33
TOTAL	$2,747,077.95

LIABILITIES, CAPITAL AND SURPLUS

Policy Reserves	$2,231,924.26
Unearned Accident and Health Premiums	10,006.68
Death Claims Accrued	17,123.98
Premiums Paid in Advance	54,165.65
Reserve for Taxes	21,910.87
Deposited by Agents as Bond	12,067.48
Salaries and Accounts	7,400.70
Capital and Surplus	392,473.33
TOTAL	$2,747,077.95

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Follettee Committee Compels Bosses' Espionage Organization To Make Public Names of Spies

...shington.—"When once you ...t this damnable business of spy... you never can stop." It was ...tor Elbert Thomas, of Utah, who made this remark at the hearing of the civil liberties committee on labor espionage. Thomas is gentle-voiced, mild-mannered, and his face would fit the benevolent priest in Les Miserables; but there was no lack of emphasis when he spoke.

It was generally a lively session that day. Senator La Follette was sick, Thomas was in charge, and the Corporations Auxiliary company bunch tried to get contrary. They had been told the day before to bring the names of some of their labor spies to this session, and had promised to do it. Now, they tried to reneg. Buckley, attorney for Dan G. Ross, general manager of the CAC, said they did not think the names pertinent to the subject.

"You can leave that question to the committee," replied Thomas. Buckley explained that to publish these names might hurt the spies.

Record Contradict Witnesses.

"Why," said Senator Thomas, "we have heard two experts in espionage, Mr. Ross and Mr. Smith, tell us that spying is a laudable occupation and that it doesn't hurt anybody. I'm sure you wouldn't like to contradict their authority on that subject."

Ross at first tried to say that he didn't say it. Thomas' memory was too good to allow that, and besides, there was the record. Ross gulped and hedged and finally was taken with a bright idea; you could see him perk up when he thought of it.

"I meant that spying didn't hurt the man spied upon," he said. "Of course, disclosure that a man is a spy harms him socially, makes him an outcast."

It was here that Thomas spoke of the "damnable business."

Forced to Tell Names.

The CAC bunch begged, pleaded, argued, consulted; but Senator Thomas continued to demand the names, and he got them. Then Charles Rigsby, grievance man of the union at the Auto-Lite company in Toledo, took the stand; and told how Bartley Furey, a paid spy, came into the works as a longshoreman seeking another job; and almost wrecked the whole union movement. Rigby pointed out one of the spies in the hearing room, Burnside, who formerly was called Bronson. Burnside was put on the stand and protested his perfect friendship for Rigby.

Senator Thomas brought out that Pinkerton records on contracts with Owen-Illinois Glass company at Toledo had the names of undercover men blacked out.

Union Man Scores Spies.

At an earlier hearing, Richard T. Frankensteen, member of the executive board of the United Auto Workers, told his experience with spies in the Chrysler plants, and how he had been fooled by one of them. Labor spies had interfered with the organization of the workers and kept down wages. Then, turning suddenly to Herman L. Weckler, general manager of the De Soto subsidiary of Chrysler, and K. T. Keller, also a Chrysler official and active in the National Metal Trades association, Frankensteen said:

"I think men of the type of Mr. Weckler and K. T. Keller are worse than a dope peddler who sells narcotics to addicts. They go on and pretend to be decent citizens and hire men for spy jobs—the lowest criminals in the world. Weckler and Keller say they are decent citizens. I say they are not.

"I want to say to Mr. Weckler and the Chrysler company that we won't work in plants with these spies. They must get out or our men will. I represent a majority of Chrysler employes and the officials know it."

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With new ranges purchased at the regular price this month we are giving a set of the finest West Bend DeLuxe aluminum ware.
IT WILL PAY YOU TO INVESTIGATE!
CHATTANOOGA GAS Co.

MORE ABOUT EMPLOYERS ASK

(Continued from Page 1)

labor relations act by an embattled squad of corporations.

Law Heatedly Assailed.

The briefs just filed get very "heavy" in their denunciation of the law. The American Newspaper Publishers' association declares that the labor relations act "clearly violates the fundamental right of freedom of the press." Just why freedom of the press is immune to organizations of printers, but will fold up and die if writers are allowed to organize has never been made clear.

The Friedman-Harry Marks Clothing company declares that all employers were "completely hamstrung and rendered impotent and subservient to nomination of labor organizations" by the law.

The Pennsylvania Greyhound Lines, Iic., denounce the act as "arbitrary, oppressive and unreasonable," and says it is "nothing more than an incident or part of a legislative policy aimed at regimentation of the industry of the country as a whole, with the centralization of control in the national government."

A. P. Case First Up.

Taking them by and large, these tirades seem to be appropriately explained by two lines of poetry two hundred or more years old:

"No rogue ere felt the halter draw
With good opinion of the law."

The American newspaper publishers get their innings first in the marathon race of arguments, in what is known as the Associated Press case. Morris Watson, an editorial employe of the A. P., was fired for his activity in the Newspaper Guild, and the NLRB certified to that fact after all hearing, and ordered him reinstated. And theA. N. P. A. is bellowing like all the bulls of Basham in consequence.

MORE ABOUT SUPREME COURT

(Continued from first page)

the courts are chiefly a haven for the well-to-do."

The increased number of circuit, district and special judges, the ability of the chief justice to move them back and forth over the map as they are needed—remember, they are administering the same law in Oregon as in Florida, and the creation of a legal traffic manager called a proctor to keep the chief justice informed as to where and how badly the law trains are behind time—all these are devices and apparently sound ones to speed up the administration of the law.

Courts Held Usurping Powers.

The proposal that no inferior federal court shall consider a constitutional question without notifying the department of justice and that all findings of unconstitutionality in such courts shall be appealed at once to the supreme court, is partly designed to get quick action, and partly for an even more important purpose. The injunction issued by Judge John J. Gore, haltering the TVA for a period that may stretch to two or three years, is a case in point. President Roosevelt says of such dirty work:

"Thus the judiciary, by postponing the effective date of acts of the congress, is assuming an additional function and is coming more and more to constitute a scattered, loosely organized and slowly operating third house of the national legislature."

True to the letter, and the remedy is mild. Proposals are well formulated in congress to forbid any federal court except the supreme court to hear or consider any plea that an act of congress is unconstitutional. That, according to plans now in existence, would be reserved for a direct suit in the supreme court by a state; and the court would have to be unanimous to make its verdict stick.

"Packed Court" Cry Raised.

The whole outcry centers on the six new justices which the Roosevelt plan would permit to be named to the supreme court. The economic royalists of big business and its satellites don't want President Roosevelt to appoint six justices to that court. They don't want him to appoint anyone. Big business is entrenched behind the five die-hards—Vandevanter, Sutherland, McReynolds, Roberts and Butler; the five court Bourbons who, in the case of the New York minimum wage law, officially certified that they hadn't learned a thing since Adkins vs. Children's Hospital, thirteen years ago.

Herbert Hoover was first to raise the cry that Roosevelt was "packing the court;" and all the monied folk who fit, bled campaign contributions, and almost died to beat Roosevelt in the last campaign took up the cry.

Record Answers Cry.

The Philadelphia Record makes the proper answer to that:

"The president proposes to do just the reverse—to unpack the court. The supreme court has been packed for years with safe, conservative majorities, which have stood in the path of every major piece of social legislation enacted by the elected representatives of the American people. . . . President Roosevelt has witnessed four years of wholesale, systematic and unparalleled destruction of a broad program of national construction."

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

SPECIAL COMMITTEES DO GOOD WORK

The last general meeting was a very full one, indeed, principally because of the work of the following special committees: statewide salary law, consolidation, 20 per cent law and academic freedom. The reports of the chairmen were intensely interesting, so much so that the publicity committee was ordered to incorporate the substance of them in the forthcoming federation bulletins.

J Steger Hunt gave the statewide salary law report. He presented the population groupings of the counties with a bar graph. He showed that a law is feasible which would set up four different salary scales for the four groups of counties with approximately equal populations.

Mrs. Ethel Stroud gave the report of the committee on consolidation. This committee did not offer a plan for consolidation, but merely outlined and recommended procedure to protect the teachers involved should consolidation come to pass. Recommendations included appointment of a committee to study all proposed consolidation ills, formulation of a retirement plan which would protect both city and county teachers, protection of tenure law, and establishment of a single salary scale.

C. H. Winder presented a very interesting set of figures on city finances showing the good days resulting from the operation of the 20 per cent law and the evil days that followed its demise.

Josephine Hamilton presented a very thorough-going report on the loyalty oath question. Concurring in the report of the academic freedom committee the federation went on record as opposing loyalty oaths.

PHILADELPHIA PRESIDENT HERE

One of the leading figures in the American Federation of Teachers will speak in Chattanooga next Wednesday evening in the third of the League for Industrial Democracy series at the Memorial auditorium. The speaker is Dr. Jesse Holmes, president of the Philadelphia Teachers' union. His subject will be "The White Collar Worker Enters the Labor Movement." A large number of teachers is expected to hear this discussion of the relation of professional groups to the organized labor movement.

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NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 54509

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Opie Cook vs. Maude Cook

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Maude Cook is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 5th day of February, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

Bean & Bean, Attorneys 3-5

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 54171

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Grady Clark vs. Vera Clark

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Vera Clark is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 30th day of November, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
T. J. ROGERS, Deputy Clerk.

B. M. Fogo, Atty. 3-5

ATTACHMENT NOTICE

No. 137333

Before Hays Clark, Justice of the Peace for Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Mrs. Bettye Sue Beall vs. C. L. Gregory.

In this cause it appears by affidavit that the defendant is justly indebted to the plaintiff, and is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, and an original attachment having been levied on certain personal property belonging to said defendant and returned to me, it is therefore ordered that publication be made in The Labor World, a newspaper published in the city of Chattanooga, Tennessee, for four consecutive weeks, commanding the said defendant to appear before me at my office, No. 609 Cherry Street, Chattanooga, Tennessee, on

MARCH 6, 1937,

at 12 o'clock M., and make defense to said suit or it will be taken for confessed and be proceeded with ex parte.

This February 3, 1937.

2-26 HAYS CLARK, Justice of the Peace.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 23rd day of June, 1934, executed by Lucius M. Chapman and wife, Lida P. Chapman, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 69, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated January 20, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on January 28, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, will on the

Second Day of March, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 12, in Block 41, Highland Park Addition No. 2, as per plat of record in the Register's Office of said County, in Plat Book 1, Page 35. Said lot fronts 50 feet on the North Line of Duncan Avenue and extends Northwardly of uniform width a distance of 134 feet to the south line of a ten-foot alley, being the same property conveyed by Henrietta Wayne Cook (widow) to L. M. Chapman and wife, Lida P. Chapman, by deed dated November 3rd, 1922, and registered November 10th, 1922, in Book A, Volume 17, Page 691, of the Register's Office of said County.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 28th day of January, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

2-26

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 54436

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

C. M. Davis vs. H. M. Davis

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that H. M. Davis is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next March rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in March next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 21st day of January, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
T. J. ROGERS, D. C.

B. W. Hargraves, Atty. 2-19

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by Hugh M. Judd and wife, Victoria F. Judd, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 147, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation, has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and the duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated January 25, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on January 28, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

Tuesday, March 2, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot six (6), block thirty-five (35), Chattanooga Land, Coal, Iron and Railway Company's subdivision, Map No. 1, as shown of record in plat book 3, page 31, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the north line of Mount Vernon Avenue and extends back northwardly between diverging lines to the south line of an alley on which it has a footage of seventy-two (72) feet, the east line being one hundred sixty-seven and one-tenth (167.1) feet and the west line one hundred forty-eight and three-tenths (148.3) feet in length, being the property conveyed by Martha Mulkey, widow, to Hugh M. Judd and wife, Victoria F. Judd, by deed dated April 1, 1931, and registered April 8, 1931, in Book S, Vol. 25, page 265, of the said Register's office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 29th day of January, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

2-26

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 4th day of April, 1934, executed by J. A. Parmer and wife, Effie Parmer, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 111, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorised at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated January 11, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on January 15, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 23, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Nine (9), Block Seventy-one (71), East End Land Company's Addition, Number one (1), as per plat of record in Plat Book 2, Page 22, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the west line of Clio Avenue and extends back of uniform width along the north line of East Thirty-fifth Street to an alley; being the same property conveyed by Fred F. Wallace to J. A. Parmer and wife, Effie Parmer, by deed dated July 15, 1925, and registered September 11, 1926, in Book D, Vol. 21, Page 183 of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 22nd day of January, 1937.

2-19 BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 26875

State of Tennessee, Chancery Court of Hamilton County

C. O. Hon et al vs. G. M. Tuck et al.

To G. M. Tuck:

Complainant's bill having been filed to collect an alleged indebtedness, and an attachment having issued and been returned levied upon certain interests of defendant, G. M. Tuck, in Hamilton county; and it appearing from allegations in complainants' said bill, which is sworn to, that said G. M. Tuck is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next March rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in March next, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 18th day of January, 1937.

SAM ERWIN, C. & M.
By E. H. Bridgers, D. C. & M.

John W. Dineen, Solr. for Complt. 2-12

MORE ABOUT FOLKSCHOOL

(Continued from first page)

reveal who ordered the investigation or to whom the report went after it left his hands.

"McMillin said the investigation was made by his 'man'—he did not reveal the name—who came over from Nashville for the purpose. Its purpose was 'just to see what was going on over there,' he said. Although the probe was made eighteen months ago, McMillin said, nothing concerning it was made public.

"Asked whether any other institutions in the state were similarly investigated by his patrolmen, and whether it is customary for the patrolmen to make investigations posing as newspaper men, he replied, 'I know nothing about it.'"

Although no one knows a thing about the "investigation", various delegates expressed the opinion that proper authorities might be called upon to institute a course of monthly training in an effort to learn who is responsible for possibly libelous and malicious statements.

A resolution was adopted which condemned "key-hole snoopers," and requested the American Federation of Labor and the American Federation of Teachers to immediately "conduct an impartial and thorough investigation of the charges referred to above, so that the school and the local of the A. F. of T. may be given full opportunity to clear themselves of these charges, of whose falseness we are convinced."

The resolution herein is in full:

"Whereas, a mysterious investigation of the Highlander Folk school is reported to have been made by a member of the state highway patrol; and,

"Whereas, the report of this investigation has been used recently as the basis for an attack on the school by so-called patriots of the local Americanization committee of the American Legion; and,

"Whereas, the statement that the delegates from Highlander Folk school, Local No. 261, A. F. of T., were seated by 'hook or crook' is a malicious falsehood; and,

"Whereas, organized labor has no need of volunteer keyhole snoopers from outside its ranks to investigate the integrity of its members; and,

"Whereas, many of our members have visited the school on numerous occasions, know the members of the faculty personally, and know the work of the school for the past three years; and,

"Whereas, these members, in whom we have the highest confidence, report that the school is conducted according to the highest standards of scholarship and ethics; and,

"Whereas, the school is doing a commendable piece of work in the interest of the labor movement in this section; therefore, be it

"Resolved, That the Chattanooga Central Labor union in regular meeting, Feb. 8, 1937, goes on record as condemning such attacks on the Highlander Folk school as indirect attacks upon the Chattanooga labor movement and the organized labor movement in general; and be it further

"Resolved, That we express confidence in the conduct of the school and in the quality of its work; and be it further

"Resolved, That we suggest a more fruitful field for investigation of drunkenness and profanity, to-wit, any convention of the American Legion; and be it further

"Resolved, That we call upon the officials of the American Federation of Teachers and of the American Federation of Labor to conduct an impartial investigation of the charges referred to above, so that the school and the local of the A. F. of T. may be given full opportunity to clear themselves of these charges of whose falseness we are convinced; and be it further

"Resolved, That this resolution be published in The Labor World and that copies be given the daily press."

WYANDOTTE NEWSPAPER PRINTERS.

Following a seven weeks' strike of printers employed by the Wyandotte Daily News, Wyandotte, Mich., an agreement was negotoated by the Detroit Typographical union, No. 18, providing for the reinstatement of the strikers without discrimination and a new wage scale for a 40-hour week of five days and eight hours, with time and a half for overtime and double time for Sundays and holidays. From Jan. 1 to June 30 the contract fixed wages at 90 cents per hour for day work and 95 cents per hour for night work. From July 1 to Dec. 31 the wages will be 95 cents per hour for day work and $1 for night work. Union officials said this was an increase of 30 to 35 cents per hour over wages paid before the men were organized.

PORT HURON PAPER MILL WORKERS.

Local unions of the International Brotherhood of Pulp, Sulphite and Paper Mill Workers and the International Brotherhood of Papermakers recently negotiated an agreement with mill owners in Port Huron, Mich., granting wage increases totaling approximately $40,000 a year.

When retailers demand the union label the manufacturers will begin to find out how they can unionize.

MORE ABOUT KITE CONTEST

(Continued from Page 3)

missioner Cooke, in discussing the tournament. "It requires thought, mathematical skill, accuracy and patience, for the more complicated kites must be constructed with precision. It is of great advantage to a child to learn to use his hands skillfully, for actually he is an amateur craftsman in kite making. His inventive genius is encouraged. Furthermore, competing in a tournament with an instrument of his own creation is a test of his sportsmanship. It develops an appreciation and consideration for his competitors, all of which a boy or girl is greatly in need of during their maturing years."

"Kite tournaments have been held in Los Angeles since 1907, from which city the idea has spread over the country," added Mr. Cooke. "There are many Orientals in California, and as kite flying is a national pastime in several of the eastern countries, it was an immediate success. It is related that kites as high as 36 feet have been flown, lifting a man from the ground. Also, some have been made as small as a postage stamp, perfect in detail, and flown with a fine thread of silk. There is no limit to the originality that may be displayed in kite making, whether it be modeling or coloring."

Complete details regarding the coming tournament will be released in a short time. The plan calls for an exhibit of a number of novel designs as a preliminary; also, a member of the staff wiul appear at a number of the grammar and junior high schools and discuss kite construction, giving a practical demonstration of the better methods. A separate event will be held for colored children on the day of the tournament. Several locations are under consideration, it being necessary to utilize a rather expansive area.

CLEVELAND BAKERY DRIVERS.

Bakery Drivers' Union No. 52, of Cleveland, Ohio, has secured a union shop agreement with five companies providing a 10 per cent wage increase, a five-day 48-hour week, no deliveries on Saturday, a week's vacation with pay, seniority rights and free uniforms. Wages are now $33.60 a week instead of the former $30.

SAN FRANCISCO OPTICAL WORKERS.

Forty members of the San Francisco, Calif., Optical Workers' union won a long strike for higher wages and better working conditions. Under the settlement terms a minimum wage of $35 a week was fixed in place of an average wage of $27.50 before the strike. Plants where the 40-hour week was already in effect will continue to work that minimum number of hours while other shops where lesser hours have been in effect will continue at their minimum.

WHO OPPOSES IT?

(Editorial from Nashville Labor Advocate)

Very shortly there will be introduced in the Tennessee legislature a bill for the ratification of the Child Labor Amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

The amendment is as follows:

"Section 1. The congress shall have the power to limit, regulate and prohibit the labor of persons under eighteen years of age.

"Section 2. The power of the several states is unimpaired by this article except that the operation of state laws shall be suspended to the extent necessary to give effect to legislation enacted by the congress."

Now, can you or anyone else find anything in the proposed legislation that will keep little Johnnie from milking the cow or helping pa do the chores around the farm, or anything that forbids little Mary or Susie from helping ma with the dishes or from feeding the chickens? We answer for you. You do not, cannot, and will not.

Next, who is indorsing the amendment? More than thirty-five prominent organizations, representing men and women from every station in life.

Finally, who is opposing the amendment? We answer again: Those who are profiting and would continue to profit at the expense of the life-blood of our children.

Twenty-five states have voted favorably for the ratification of the child labor amendment. Our legislators, we are certain, are men of intelligence. If they are not, they have no business in the legislature. They are too sensible to be fooled by the smoke screen that is costing the exploiters of child life countless thousands of dollars. The issue is clear, and cannot be fogged. Do you, members of the Tennessee legislature, want your children, and our children, to be used as machine fodder, or do you want them to remain in school, enjoy the happiness of childhood that God intended they should, have the opportunity of developing their young bodies and brains, and finally, when they become older, be able to take their stations in life and carry on where you leave off? Again we answer. We believe that an intelligent body of men will place Tennessee in the column of progressive states, where the bodies and lives of our youngsters mean more than the coining of money for blood-suckers.

FRISCO WAREHOUSEMEN.

An improvement in wages and hours was reported in the settlement of the strike, lasting 67 days, called by the Warehousemen's Union of San Francisco, Cal. It was said that under an agreement 500 men returned to work at a wage scale providing 75 cents an hour for straight time in the public warehouses and a minimum of 70 cents an hour in grain, feed and milling warehouses. The agreement also provided a 40-hour week.

Pay Increases Won By Organized Labor

United Action in Collective Bargaining Raises Living Standards for Many Working Men and Women.

The following interesting items regarding the achievements of American ederation of Labor unions in improving the economic conditions of the workers are compiled from labor papers and other authoritative sources:

CALIFORNIA BAKERY DRIVERS.

A strike lasting four hours by nineteen members of the Bakery Wagon Drivers' union in Marin, Napa and Sonoma counties, California, resulted in an agreement between the union and the Langendorf-United Bakeries under which the drivers will receive the same scale of $48 per week paid union drivers in San Francisco and San Mateo counties.

OMAHA NEWSPAPER PRINTERS.

A 6 per cent wage increase for all employes of the composing rooms of the World-Herald and the Bee-News of Omaha, Neb., who are members of the Omaha Typographical union, was secured in a new agreement complying with the award announced by Dr. Frederick W. Clayton, pastor of [illegible] Saints Episcopal church of [illegible] who acted as arbitrator. Day employes formerly receiving $1 per [illegible] are paid $1.06 under the new [illegible] and those employed at night now [illegible] $1.12½ per hour.

PENNSYLVANIA BARBERS.

A uniform price scale for barbers in the central and northern sections of Cambria county, Pa., was adopted by the Journeymen Barbers' International union, Local No. 804, Johnstown, at a meeting attended by practically every barber in that area. The meeting decided to adopt the new scale effective in Patton, Pa., which is 50 cents for a hair cut and 25 cents for a shave. It was agreed to close all shops at 7 o'clock at night throughout the week and 9 o'clock on Saturday night and to close the year around on Thursday afternoons.

ST. LOUIS MACHINISTS.

Officials of the Machinists union in St. Louis, Mo., announced that hereafter machinists employed on outside construction or erection work will be paid $1.50 per hour in place of the former rate of $1.25 and that foremen will be paid $1.65 an hour instead of $1.37½.

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Bricklayers
Meatcutters.
Structural Iron Workers

Tuesday Night, 7:30
Sheet Metal Workers.
Machinist 56

Wednesday Night, 7:30
Taxi Drivers

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DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Meetings This Week

Thursday Night, 7:30
Painters.
Machinist 1450

Friday Night, 7:30
Carpenters.
Plumbers.

Volume XXI — CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, FEBUARY 19, 1937 — Number 43

LABEL LEAGUE 'HOP' BOOSTED BY COMMISSIONER BOB COOKE

Anniversary of 2nd Birthday to Take Place at Alhambra Mosque on Friday, Feb. 26, to Tune of Ellis Goodloe's Crack Orchestra.

Label Boosters Have Become Increasingly Active in Union Labor Ranks by Rallying Wives, Daughters and Friends of Members to Organization's Need.

"Even though I am not as good as Fred Astaire, I would not miss our Label League dance next week for anything," said Commissioner R. M. Cooke as he purchased his ducat to the birthday party which will take place on Friday, Feb. 26. Mrs. Paul Reynolds, chairman of the dance committee, is shown selling Bob's ticket to him, and from the expression on their faces it appears that prospects are bright for a lot of fun at the Alhambra Mosque.

It should be a success! Every party gotten up by this group of label live wires has been one to talk about for a long while afterwards. Last year they gave a banquet at the Patten, and the hundred or more who crowded into the grill room had one more time.

Ellis Goodloe's orchestra — well, those who have danced to his tunes know that the old feet will not stay still while his rhythms are going 'round and 'round. Goodloe will have his crew all ready. The floor committee has done its job well, and the decorations will be plentiful. All that is necessary now is for young and old to form in line with one dollar in hand for two people.

Come to the Mosque Feb. 26 and meet your union friends. Get better acquainted with the league and the valuable work it is doing. We will be seein' ya.

TEACHER SECRETARY ILL AT HER HOME

Mrs. M. Stewart Rogers, secretary for Chattanooga-Hamilton County Teachers' union, has been "under the weather" at her home, and has been receiving the sympathy of hundreds of unionists who know her for the valuable work she has done for her union. It has been her task to keep the financial records of Local 246 in good shape. From apparent results it is evident that her work has been well done.

The Labor World hopes for Mrs. Rogers a speedy recovery.

L. I. D. Lecturer Next Wednesday Tells About Mobs

"Without Due Process of Law" will be discussed by Frank McCallister, southern secretary of the Workers' Defense league, Wednesday, Feb. 24, at Memorial auditorium at 8 p.m., when the fourth in the League for Industrial Democracy discussion lecture series will be presented by the Workers' Cultural society.

"Personal experience with vigilante terrorism in Florida gives Mr. McCallister an intimate understanding of fascist-like movements in our own country," Miss Ina Greene, chairman of the local committee, stated today. She also said that Joe G. Dobbs will introduce the lecturer.

When in November, 1935, after three organizers of the unemployed in Tampa, Fla., were kidnaped and flogged and one of them, Joseph Shoemaker, murdered, Mr. McCallister helped to prepare evidence and push prosecution of those who had committed this outrage. It was Mr. McCallister's investigation of peonage conditions in the turpentine camps of Florida that led the recent American Federation of Labor convention at Tampa to ask for an official inquiry.

After taking pre-legal work at the University of Illinois, Mr. McCallister studied sociology at the Rand School of Science in New York City. Later he acted as an assistant secretary for the League for Independent Political Action which was founded by Prof. John Dewey and others.

Now Mr. McCallister is executive secretary of the local groups of the national committee for the defense of civil rights in Tampa. His position is the Workers' Defense league, a national non-partisan labor defense organization, has carried him to the forefront of the defense of constitutional rights among oppressed groups.

Mr. McCallister formerly wrote for "The World Tomorrow," which later merged with the "Christian Century." He now contributes to many labor periodicals. He is serving as chairman on the legislative committee of the Workers' Alliance in Florida, as well as working with the Workers' Defense league. He also assists the American Newspaper Guild in its Florida organization work.

Bill Held Sound Method to Bring Economic Justice

A. F. of L. Head Declares Corporation Licensing Proposal Will Guard Interests of Investors, Consumers, Workers.

Washington.—William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, gave a sweeping approval, for himself and for organized labor, of the bill introduced by Senator O'Mahoney, of Wyoming, providing for federal licenses for all corporations engaged in interstate commerce. Appearing before a sub-committee of the senate judiciary committee, Mr. Green said, in part:

"In the eyes of organized labor in the United States this proposal is one of the most fundamental in purpose and far-reaching in importance ever considered by congress.

"It is important because it is based upon a correct diagnosis of our economic ailment; because it prescribes a treatment which is sound, which does not threaten our economic growth, our democratic institutions, and which does not contravene or contradict a single requirement of our constitution.

Proposal Declared Timely.

"Today this proposal takes on added significance because of its timeliness. Our country has barely begun its emergence from the tragic collapse of recent years when it already finds itself faced with the self-same forces of destruction which brought about the depression. These are the forces of economic unbalance and inequality, of unbridled and irresponsible economic power of giant corporate aggregates wielded by few who are accountable to none. They are the forces of speculation of momentary profiteering in which the masses of our people are periodically deprived of their earning power or

(Continued on Last Page)

EMPLOYERS BUY $450,000 WORTH OF GAS FOR USE IN WAR ON STRIKING WORKERS

Vast Extent of Private Munitions Purchased by Anti-Union Concerns to Attack Organized Toilers in Labor Disputes Uncovered by Senate Civil Liberties Committee.

Washington.—The existence of a definite and continuous war waged against organized labor by many anti-union employers with the use of modern munitions from gas bombs to machine guns, in addition to labor spies and strikebreakers detailed by detective agincies, is one of the outstanding revelations made by the La Follette subcommittee of the senate committee on education and labor, which is probing the scope and methods of interference with civil liberties and with the right of the workers to organize in effective labor unions.

In a report to the senate summarizing some of the information acquired so far in its investigation the committee said:

Stored in All Industrial Centers.

"The volume of gas sold to industry in the years 1933 to 1936 is over $450,000. Known locations of machine gun and known destinations of shipments of gas establish the facts that these two kinds of garrisons coincide on the map and that warfare

(Continued on last page)

COAL OPERATORS ASK GUFFEY BILL PASSAGE

Fairmount, W. Va.—A group of northern West Virginia coal operators, representing almost two-thirds of the tonnage in that district, have asked immediate passage of the new Guffey coal bill.

Announcement that the operators favored the Guffey bill as a coal stabilizing measure was made by D. T. Buckley, of Boston, chairman of the district legislative committee of operators, who presided at the meeting.

The riechstag, says a Berlin wit, is the most expensive male chorus in the world. It has 741 members, who get $240 a month each and free transportation to Berlin just for singing "Deutschland Ueber Alles," "Horst Wessel," the nazi marching song, and cheering for Adolf Hitler.

Public Forum Opens New Term Monday

The Chattanooga-Hamilton County Public forum will reopen Monday, Feb. 22, with the following revised schedule of meeting places:

Monday, Feb. 22—Lookout Junior High school; Pikeville, Tenn.

Tuesday, Feb. 23—Dickinson Junior High school; Tyner; Ooltewah.

Wednesday, Feb. 24—Birchwood.

Thursday, Feb. 25—North Chattanooga; Red Bank; Athens, Tenn.

Friday, Feb. 26—Howard High School; Hixson; Signal Mountain.

Forum program will continue at the above meeting places for twelve weeks. H. D. Hopkins, forum director, will be the forum leader at North Chattanooga Junior High school on Thursday, Feb. 25, and at Dickinson Junior High school Tuesday, March 2. The subject to be discussed will be "Can Strikes Be Avoided?" This will be of especial interest to readers of The Labor World.

Special Session Bakery Salesmen

The executive board of the Chattanooga Central Labor union will meet with the Bakery Salesmen's union Sunday at 2 p.m., at the labor hall.

BILL WERGIN ON SICK LIST

"Laid Up"

W. L. WERGIN

W. L. Wergin, one of the "old timers" in the Chattanooga labor movement, is in bad health and is confined to his home at 115 Forest avenue. "Bill" is a member of the Machinist No. 56 local, coming to Chattanooga in 1912 from Wisconsin. Since that time he has served in his local union and Central Body in practically every office to be held.

Brother Wergin was severely injured about two years ago when he was struck down by an automobile at Eighth and Broad, and has not fully recovered from the effects of the mishap.

He was one of the members of the old Knights of Labor group which was in existence before the American Federation of Labor ascended to its present position. At present he is serving as treasurer of Local 56.

Brother Wergin would be pleased to receive some of his old friends at his home.

Popular Dairyman Is Dangerously Ill

I. B. Koons, Jr., of the Koons dairy, was stricken with a heart attack about two weeks ago, and is at present confined to his home. He is well liked by a host of trades unionists, and, along with The Labor World, they hope for him a speedy recovery.

Wisdom

The measure of a man's life is the well spending of it, and not the length.—Plutarch.

NOTICE

Chattanooga Central Labor Union will meet Monday night in regular session, Central Labor Hall, West Seventh Street, at 7:30 p.m. All delegates are requested and expected to be present.

JOE DOBBS, President.

ERSKINE MABEE, Secretary.

Sec'y Mabee Visits Union In Maryville

Acting on invitation from the Aluminum Workers of America in the aluminum plants in Maryville and Alcoa, Tenn., Secretary Mabee, of Chattanooga Central Body, addressed that body last Saturday night.

Brother Mabee reported that the aluminum boys were in fine shape and that they were busily engaged in working out a new wage agreement with the company. This local has over 1,600 members at present and represent practically every worker in the plants in Tennessee.

SURGE IN PEP SHOWN MONDAY WITH BUTCHERS

Local 600 Fills Hall as Officers Are Elected and New Members Sworn.

Membership Said to Be at Highest Peak, With Everyone Working and Interest Mounting.

Local 600, Meatcutters, had a slam bang meeting last Monday evening at their new meeting hall, 720½ Cherry street, and from the degree of enthusiasm shown it is evident that the man who hands you your sliced bologna is "going to town."

It was election night. The new slate for the next year will be M. W. Rodgers, president; J. W. Hyer, vice-president; C. R. Chandler, secretary-treasurer. Recorder is George Haley, and the business agent is none other than Mack E. Ball. J. J. Mason is sergeant-at-arms, S. C. Smith is guard, Fred Roth guide, and George Haley is press agent (bless his soul).

One of the most important boards in any union is the board of trustees, which in this case will be composed of Frank Roth, Richard Scholtz and Clarence Lawrence.

Two new members were initiated. Brother W. E. Bynum was the lucky winner of free dues for next month.

O'Mahoney Bill One of Strongest Plans Ever Put Before Congress To Curb Power of Corporations

Wyoming Senator Makes Effective Presentation of Facts Supporting His Licensing Measure for Compelling Corporate Bodies to Play Fair with Labor and Public.

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

Washington.—Senator Joseph C. O'Mahoney, of Wyoming, has introduced a bill, S. 10, which is one of the most important and far-reaching measures ever brought before congress. It provides, among other things, that all corporations engaged in interstate commerce must take out a federal license; and they can get such a license only by complying with labor and other conditions which most corporations have been fighting for years.

The bill contains four separate titles, but only Title I need be dealt with here. This title begins with a finding of facts and declaration of policy, as follows:

That congress has authority to regulate any commerce which affects more than one state;

That corporations, holding their franchises, powers and privileges derived from the people and granted only for the public good, have a dominating control of most commerce;

That such corporations employ a substantial percentage of labor;

"That the growth of such corporations and such concentration of wealth in corporate hands has effectively impaired the economic bargaining power of labor employed by such corporations;

"That it has become and is necessary to regulate the terms and conditions on which corporations may produce and distribute commodities for the purposes of interstate commerce."

F. T. C. Would Issue Licenses.

Senator O'Mahoney in his bill poposes to enlarge the federal trade commission from five members to nine, and give it charge of issuing licenses. These licenses:

Prohibit discrimination against women in wages or anything else;

Prohibit the labor of children under 16 years;

Safeguard the right of employes to collective bargaining;

Prohibit interference with employes in this right, or discrimination against employes for exercising this right;

Require the holder of the license to comply with all provisions of the national labor relations act.

All these things are given in far more detail than can be repeated here.

Bill Ably Advocated.

The bill is before the senate judiciary committee, and Senator O'Mahoney made a most striking and effective presentation of his case. He showed a remarkable series of maps. One group portrayed the growth of railroads from 1840, when there were 2,818 miles of track in the nation to the present time, with 253,000. He pointed out that many of these railroads were built with federal assistance. He showed highway maps and airway maps, again pointing to federal help. He showed two maps from the power commission, one showing generating stations and transmission lines and the other marking off the territory held by different companies.

Then he showed the map on which the Curtis Publishing company—Saturday Evening Post—has marked the buying power of every county in the United States by colors; red for the highest, running through yellow and green to blue, the lowest. He quoted the Post's statement:

"Red and yellow counties account for 92.6 per cent of the nation's retail sales; 97 per cent of U. S. income tax returns; 90.2 per cent of all passenger car sales; 95.4 per cent of all domestic electric customers, 76.1 per cent of the value of all farm property, and 72.2 per cent of the value of all farm products."

U. S. Commercial Unity Shown.

"I do not know of anything," said Senator O'Mahoney, when explaining the four-colored map, "that could more clearly show the essential commercial unity of the United States than this map."

He added another map, taken from the Magazine Fortune—"The United States of Anaconda"—showing the interstate activities of the copper trust.

John T. Flynn, one of the most popular writers on economics in the

(Continued on last page)

MRS. PAUL REYNOLDS DELIVERS BOB COOKE'S TICKET TO LABEL LEAGUE BIRTHDAY DANCE

THE LABOR WORLD
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7562

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T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 19, 1937

No, It Is Not Legal

Editors of daily papers in the past several weeks have been hysterically beating their breasts over the "sit-down" form of strike as confiscation of property, or at least, prohibiting the use of such property. One particular editorial said that the real test to such practices could be solved by the answer to the question, "Is it legal?"

In order to ease the mind of such upholders of law, we admit definitely that the sit-down strike today is not particularly legal in that it does prevent the use of property by the owner thereof. This is illegal today because society has not yet officially declared that a worker has property rights to his job as well as the owner having property rights in machinery.

Having admitted this "vital" question, we call attention to the fact that from the beginning of organization of workers, many of the advances they have made have been effected through means which at that time were illegal.

Time was, it was illegal for two workers to meet to discuss their welfare. They broke the law secretly and flagrantly, and today society has ruled that it is advantageous for workers to meet together. At first it was illegal to picket, as well as to strike. Today those inherent rights have been so insistently assertd that legal objections to them have been removed and we have congressional acts which clothe them with legality.

It might be well for our pious legal pharisees to recall that Christ himself enunciated the principle that when it became necessary to break man-made laws for human needs, the necessity justified the violation. He husked grain on the Sabbath because He was hungry.

Hysterical super-Americans who pride themselves in the fact that they were descended from some American revolutionist should recall that their ancestors painted their faces like Indians, climbed aboard a ship owned by THEIR government, and not only deprived the legal owners of the cargo from using their property, but went so far as to dump it overboard. They staged a "sit-down" strike against taxes lawfully imposed by the existing law-makers, and refused to pay said taxes. Those law-breakers of nearly 200 years ago saw that it was necessary to do what they did do, and this great form of government is a result of the then illegal acts which were necessary to accomplish great benefits for the majority of the colonies.

Andrew Jackson, who is considered an outstanding American, certainly was not squeamish when it became necessary to accomplish reforms.

In the last five years we have seen capitalists "sit-down" on the law of the land. Through the use of injunctions and delays, existing laws of the land were kept from being put into operation, and through a method of preventing the worker from using his property (the law of the land) the worker was forced to capitulate because of hunger and despair. Right here at home some of the industrialists boldly and publicly defied the federal government and told it to "Go to . . ."

There is much to be said in favor of the "sit-down." If such measures had been employed in the Richmond Hosiery mill strike, the expectant mother, who had come OUT of the mill, could not have been knocked down by the illegally employed tin hat soldier who had been sent in by the mill owner's puppet governor to beat his employes into subjection through an illegal means.

Of course, the industrialists do not like the "sit-down" strike! When the worker comes OUT of the plant he can be gassed, shot, dynamited and beaten without the least bit of danger of damaging the sacred property of the owner. While the worker stays INSIDE the plant the owner realizes that his usual terroristic methods might result in some of his precious property being scarred up in the melee.

We shall see the day when citizens of this great country will write into our statutes the principle that the worker in the plant has a vested interest in his job in the plant as well as the owner has in the use of his property. The "sit-down" is not violence. It is peaceful. It has to be.

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

TEN-YEAR TERM OR LIFE?

Gossip in Marion county has it that the teachers there have gone and got a law passed so that they cannot be fired for ten years—you know, a tenure law. Far from denying that they did this these inconceivably bold teachers answer the gossips by saying, "The law we got passed doesn't merely elect us for ten years—it's for life."

Marion county has an excellent local and is doing things. After all, achieving the passage of a tenure law less than a year after organization is no mean accomplishment. Last Thursday night President Stanton E. Smith carried greetings and congratulations to the Jasper teachers from our local and from A. F. of T. Vice-President Nancy Lea Smith.

The industrialist dare not be otherwise than peaceful!

We hope that we shall not see the day when more drastically illegal means are forced on the working man in order to wrest from a minute minority rights which are inherently his, regardless of cold words written into a law book.

The Russian czars did not have enough sense or foresight to anticipate natural results of oppressing an overwhelming mass of human beings for too long a time.

American industrialists do have the advantage of the Russian rulers in that they have the opportunity of profiting by mistakes made by others. We say that if virtuous upholders of legal tyranny believe "sit-downs" are now illegal, for their own safety they should hasten to make them legal, or eliminate the necessity for such methods.

More Wage Boosts Won by Union Men

Organized Labor Increases Purchasing Power and Raises Living Standards for Members.

Organized labor continues its victories in securing higher living standards by the negotiation of agreements with employers. The following news items recording a few of these achievements are compiled from labor newspapers.

PENSION LAW PASSES

Teachers will rejoice in the passage of the pension bill in the legislature. This measure, as amended to protect the tenure law, is a step in the right direction and will likely provide immediate aid to deserving city teachers.

COMMITTEE REPORTS

The publicity committee is arranging conferences with the heads of standing committees for the purpose of condensing some the recent excellent reports so that they may go out in the next two or three Federation News issues.

LECTURE AUDIENCE CHARMED

Teachers who missed Dr. Jesse Holmes at the Memorial auditorium last night missed one of the most entertaining and most pertinent addresses this town has ever heard. The charming white-haired president of the Philadelphia teachers carried his audience with him as he traced with alternate fire and tolerant wit the circumstances that have made the "white collar" workers need organization and affiliation with labor. He demolished red-baiters, witch-hnters and suppressionists in the discussion period with his pungent bits of irony while the audience laughed and applauded.

MOLDERS

Officials of the International Molders' Union of North America recently announced that an agreement had been reached with the Manufacturers' Protective and Development association providing an eight and twenty-one hundredths per cent increase for 1937 in the molding price in shops of the association. The agreement also fixed the ratio of apprentices at one apprentice to each eight journeymen and one to the shop.

DETROIT PAINTERS

Painters' District Council No. 22, Detroit, Mich., announces an increased wage scale for union members of a number of house painters' local unions. The new rate will be $1.25 an hour, effective April 1.

MIAMI PAINTERS

Painters' and Decorators' Local Union No. 365, Miami, Fla., has negotiated an agreement with a number of painting contractors providing an increase in wages of $1 per day. Under the new rates journeymen will be paid a minimum wage of $9 per day, or $1.12½ an hour, for a 40-hour week, until Jan. 7, 1938, and $10 a day, or $1.25 an hour, from Jan. 7 until June, 1938. The old wage agreement called for $8 per day for a 40-hour week.

SEATTLE CRACKER BAKERS

The Cracker Bakers' Union of Seattle, Wash., has signed an agreement with the Superior Biscuit company providing an average wage increase of 27½ per cent for the 25 union members employed by the concern, which is now a 100 per cent union shop. The American Cracker company's plant is also 100 per cent organized. It is reported that strikes are still in effect against the National Biscuit company and the Loose-Wiles Biscuit company, both of which refused to recognize the union as the bargaining agency of the workers.

GALESBURG PAINTERS

Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America, Local No. 29, Galesburg, Ill., announce that the union's wage rate will be $1 per hour after the 1st of April.

BATTLE CREEK MACHINISTS

Lodge No. 46, International Association of Machinists, has negotiated a new agreement with the Duplex Printing Press company of that city carrying a substantial wage increase and better working conditions, among which is a daily smoking period for the men. The pact calls for a union shop. Three hundred and sixty-six union machinists are employed by the company. Union officials hope that within a short time the machinists' label will appear on all Duplex printing presses.

PORTLAND TAILORS

A new agreement negotiated by the Journeymen Tailors' Union of Portland, Ore., with more than twenty retail clothing dealers, is reported by union officials as providing increase in pay and better working conditions for the tailors employed by these concerns.

SAN FRANCISCO BARTENDERS

A new wage scale agreement negotiated by the organized bartenders in San Francisco fixes the daily minimum pay at $7 for a 5-day 40-hour week. The old scale was $5 a day plus meals. Night club and service bar workers will receive up to $8 a shift.

DETROIT NEWSPAPER PRINTERS

According to a new contract negotiated by the Detroit Typographical union with the Detroit Daily newspaper publishers, recently accepted by a referendum vote of the union members, the scale for day work is $10.40 for 7½ hours; five days, $52.01. Night work, $11.02 for 7½ hours; five days, $55.08. Third shift, $1.55 for 7½ hours; five days, $57.74. The pay increase totals $3.50 per week and calls for time and a half for overtime.

DETROIT BRICKLAYERS

The Detroit Bricklayers' union announces an increase in their wage scale of 25 cents per hour, raising the former rate of $1.25 to $1.50 per hour.

BAKERSFIELD LAUNDRY WORKERS

Members of the Laundry Workers' union of Bakersfield, Calif., recently secured a new agreement providing for an increase in wages of from 2 to 3 cents per hour.

DANVILLE BUILDING TRADES

The Vermillion County Building Trades council, Danville, Ill., has negotiated a new agreement with the Allied Builders association, composed of the principle contractors, providing increases of from 4 to 25 cents an hour for common laborers, carpenters, bricklayers, plasterers, lathers, painters and plumbers. Following are the increases: Carpenters, painters and cement finishers, from $1 an hour to $1.25; bricklayers and plasterers, $1.25 to $1.50; lathers, $1.20 to $1.37½; common laborers, 60 cents to 65 cents. Hodcarriers' wages will remain at 80 cents an hour. It is reported that wages for electrical and sheet metal workers and chauffeurs were not included in the agreement, which covers about 1,000 men.

PEORIA STREET CAR EMPLOYES

A wage increase of 5 cents an hour covering all platform men, bus men, shop men and garage men has been secured by the Peoria, Ill., division of the Amalgamated Association of Street and Electric Railway Employes of America for their members employed by the Illinois Power and Light corporation.

AKRON RETAIL CLERKS

An increase in wages ranging from 10 to 20 per cent was won from the management of the Hardware & Supply company of Akron, Ohio, following a 17-day strike declared by the General Retail Store Employes' union. Officials of the union said picketing during the strike was so effective that the hardware concern was closed tight.

PEORIA NEWSPAPER TYPOS

A new agreement between Typographical Union No. 29 of Peoria, Ill., and the Peoria Journal, Peoria Transcript and the Peoria Star grants a wage increase of 7½ cents an hour, with the night force receiving an additional amount of 50 cents over the day rate of $1.12½.

Barber Shop Regulation Before Michigan Solons

Plans to secure the enactment of the barbers' bill now before the Michigan legislature were mapped at a recent meeting of the journeymen barbers unions and the master barbers in Detroit. The purpose of the bill is to establish sanitary conditions, fair prices and reasonable hours for those engaged in the business. It is claimed that these objectives have hitherto been impossible due to the refusal of vicious and ruthless elements in the industry to co-operate in such a program, thus emphasizing the necessity of state control.

Don't shift the responsibility of buying union-made products on the other brother.

* * *

Patronize Our Advertisers

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

Just one more week—and then the Label league celebrates its second anniversary with a big dance at the Alhambra Mosque. Hope everybody is planning to come, because there's sure to be fun for all. Bring your friends and enjoy yourselves while you listen to Ellis Goodloe's orchestra—that music would make anybody want to dance. Make a big ring around the date, Feb. 26 (Friday) because you're all dated up for that dance.

* * *

Glad to report that **A. C. Kamin** and Commissioner **"Bob" Cooke** are able to be about town again, both of them having recovered from their illnesses of last week.

* * *

No. 2, of the "Did you know" series . . . Did you know that **Carpenters' Local Union No. 74** (and that's one of our own Chattanooga local unions) has the largest membership of any carpenters' local in the state? There are eight carpenters' union in the state that are affiliated with the State Federation of Labor. And there are two carpenters' unions right here in Chattanooga. The other local here is called the Woodworkers' local — its number is 1882, and it is an up and coming young union itself. Of course, we aren't being conceited about our local labor movement—BUT . . .

And, in connection with the above somebody told me that one night [illegible] week there were so many meetings to be held in the labor hall that they were forced to hold two meetings in one meeting room. One local met in the front and the other convened in the back of the room. Just suppose that in the confusion one [illegible] started voting on the other unions' motions. It looks like we just must have that labor temple. Everybody in favor? The motion is carried unanimously.

* * *

The new series of Forum meetings starts next week. The first [illegible] should be of paramount interest to all unionists and their families. The subject under discussion will be, "Can Strikes Be Averted? Dates and places for the meetings will be found elsewhere in this paper.

* * *

Broke all my previous records in the coffee business this week. Mr. "Bing" Crosby brought in two pounds of Rich Maid Coffee Tuesday afternoon and every pound of it was sold by Wednesday afternoon. Tell you that was good coffee!

* * *

"Remember that the very framers of our constitution amended it [illegible] times in the first decade of its existence—it would take a century to do that again."—Dr. Jesse Holmes.

Labor Spies' Criminal Records Are Revealed

La Follette Committee Also Charges Pinkerton Detective Agency With Having Spent $240,000 in Six Months in Trying to Bribe Men "to Sell Out Their Fellow Workers."

Washington.—In a partial report presented to the senate in support of its request for an additional $50,000 appropriation the senate subcommittee of the committee on education and labor investigating labor espionage emphasized the wide use of spies by detective agencies and pointed out that strikebreakers frequently have criminal records.

Spies Are Double Dealers.

"Pinkerton's," said the report in referring to the Pinkerton Detective agency, "who for the first seven months of 1936 spent something like $240,000 of employers' money for corrupting men to sell out their fellow workers, and who assert that their company does no work on divorce matters, tells in the ironical words of its general manager what they require for character in their informants: 'We make inquiries in the neighborhood in which they live, to learn what their standing in the community is, whether they are considered honest, trustworthy, law-abiding people.' In striking contrast to this character reference is a hooked man's description of his work: 'I have known Ferguson for twenty years and Kepler for ten years (both of them union men), and now I am selling them out, as they tell me most anything.'

Chowderhead's Slimy Career.

"Drawn from the underworld, a large number of strikebreakers have criminal records. An interesting example is Sam Cohen, alias Sam Goldberg, alias Chowderhead Cohen, alias Charles Harris, who testified before the committee.

"His preparatory work in industrial relations included a term in Atlanta for conspiracy, four years in state's prison and four years in Sing Sing for burglaries, and detention as material witness in a notorious murder case. Out of thirteen strikebreakers furnished by Railway Audit and Inspection for the general materials strike in St. Louis in 1932, seven were wanted by the police of other cities on charges including burglary, forgery, larceny, inciting to rioting and assault."

Terms of Auto Strike Settlement Summarized

The strike of the United Automobile Workers of America against [illegible] General Motors corporation ended on Feb. 11 in an agreement signed in Detroit by representatives of the union and the corporation after a week of conferences participated in by Gov. Frank Murphy and James F. Dewey, conciliator of the U. S. department of labor.

According to the Associated Press the following are the aerms of the agreement:

1—The corporation recognizes the union as the collective bargaining agency for those employes belonging to the union, and agrees not to negotiate with any employe representative group in the twenty strike-closed plants other than the U. A. W. A. for six months, without sanction of the governor.

2—The corporation and the union agree to commence collective bargaining negotiations on Feb. 16 with regard to the issues set forth in the union's letter of Jan. 4 to the corporation.

3—The union agrees to end the present strike and evacuate all plants now occupied by strikers.

4—The corporation promises to resume operations in all strike-bound and idle plants "as rapidly as possible."

5—All employes are to return to work and there is to be no discrimination against strikers.

6—The union agrees that pending negotiations there will be no [illegible] strikes or interference with production.

7—During the existence of the collective bargaining agreement contemplated all opportunities to negotiate shall be exhausted before any other strikes or production interference is attempted by the union.

8—After evacuation of plants the corporation agrees to dismiss the injunction proceedings started by the corporation against the union or its members in Flint, Mich.

Organized labor's welfare depends upon how "fair" the merchants are in your community.

Plant a few union label seeds and you'll be surprised at the return in better wages.

One historian tells us that women used cosmetics in the Middle Ages—they still do.

RAILROAD FARES ARE LOW

For the sake of economy, many people all over the country are riding the trains instead of their automobiles. The coach fares are on a basis of one and one-half cents per mile. Example:

Distance	One Way	Round Trip
10 miles	$ .15	$ .30
20 miles	.30	.60
30 miles	.45	.90
40 miles	.60	1.20
50 miles	.75	1.50
60 miles	.90	1.80
70 miles	1.05	2.10
80 miles	1.20	2.40
90 miles	1.35	2.70
100 miles	1.50	3.00

In addition to being more economical the railroads are safer than the highways.

If you contemplate a trip write

JAMES FREEMAN
Asst. General Passenger Agent,
Chattanooga, Tenn.

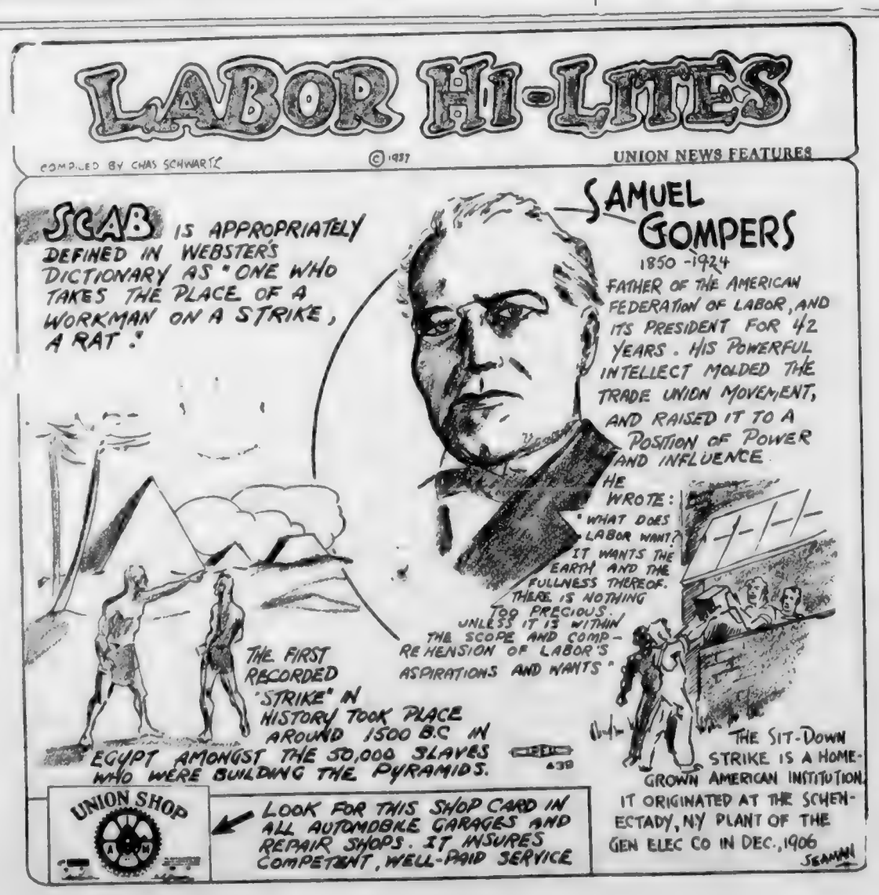
Southern Railway System

NEW WALL PAPER
Of every description
PAINTS for EVERY PURPOSE
Our prices are right.
We invite comparison.
(Our guarantee) you must be pleased.
RHODES
809 Cherry Street 6-3194
Chattanooga's only 100%
Union Paint and Wall Paper Store

Warning to Taxpayers!

After March 1 unpaid Taxes bear interest and in addition a penalty of one-half of one per cent. a month. Taxes may be paid at my office until April 1, when lists will be delivered to officers for collection at the cost of the taxpayers.

WILEY COUCH,
County Trustee.
(1923, Ch. 77, Sec. 1)


LABOR HI-LITES
COMPILED BY CHAS SCHWARTZ
©1937
UNION NEWS FEATURES
SCAB IS APPROPRIATELY DEFINED IN WEBSTER'S DICTIONARY AS "ONE WHO TAKES THE PLACE OF A WORKMAN ON A STRIKE, A RAT."
SAMUEL GOMPERS
1850-1924
FATHER OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR, AND ITS PRESIDENT FOR 42 YEARS. HIS POWERFUL INTELLECT MOLDED THE TRADE UNION MOVEMENT, AND RAISED IT TO A POSITION OF POWER AND INFLUENCE.
HE WROTE: "WHAT DOES LABOR WANT? IT WANTS THE EARTH AND THE FULLNESS THEREOF. THERE IS NOTHING TOO PRECIOUS UNLESS IT IS WITHIN THE SCOPE AND COMPREHENSION OF LABOR'S ASPIRATIONS AND WANTS."
THE FIRST RECORDED "STRIKE" IN HISTORY TOOK PLACE AROUND 1500 B.C. IN EGYPT AMONGST THE 50,000 SLAVES WHO WERE BUILDING THE PYRAMIDS.
THE SIT-DOWN STRIKE IS A HOME-GROWN AMERICAN INSTITUTION. IT ORIGINATED AT THE SCHENECTADY, NY PLANT OF THE GEN ELEC CO IN DEC., 1906
UNION SHOP
LOOK FOR THIS SHOP CARD IN ALL AUTOMOBILE GARAGES AND REPAIR SHOPS. IT INSURES COMPETENT, WELL-PAID SERVICE

WARNING
To City Tax Payers

After FEBRUARY 27—unpaid taxes for 1936 bear interest and, in addition, a penalty of one-half of one per cent. a month. PLEASE PAY NOW and avoid this additional cost.

ALVIN SHIPP,
Treasurer and Tax Collector

TWO OF TOBACCO BIG FOUR REPORT FAT PROFIT GAINS LAST YEAR BUT TAKE NO STEPS TO INCREASE WAGES

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

Washington.—Two of the Big Four tobacco companies have ssued financial reports for 1936. Both show profits that make e treasury of Croesus look like a family ginger jar. Both show creasing profits. Neither has said a word about increasing ges.

Liggett & Myers show net income 1936 of $24,207,632; after interest, deral income taxes, federal taxes undistributed profits, and many her items are charged off. This is ughly $7,500,000 greater than the t income of the same company in 1935. It is equal to $7.25 a share on the 3,136,939 shares of combined common and common B stock, whose par value is $25 a share.

How much actual investment is behind each share of Liggett & Myers cannot be told; probably not 20 per cent of the par rating. Taking it at par, however, when a $25 stock earns $7.25 in one year, the corporation whose stock scores such gains ought to be able to pay wages big enough that its workers will not have to go on the relief rolls. But if Liggett & Myers have raised the pay of their stemmers, the matter has been kept a dark secret.

Reynolds Gain Also Big.

R. J. Reynolds Tobacco company cleared $29,253,135 net profits in 1936, a gain of about $5,500,000 over the profits of 1935. The sum earned is $2.92 on each of the 10,000,000 shares outstanding; 9,000,000 of which, so far as can be discovered, represents no outside investment whatever. Reynolds has paid $3 a share for many years. It got the habit during the depression, when farmers were paid prices for their tobacco that scarcely covered their cost of fertilizer, when wages were ground to the lowest notch—and when the Reynolds cleared around $34,000,000 a year, or more.

But is the Reynolds company putting up decent living quarters to take the place of the wooden shacks in which so many of their workers are housed at Winston-Salem? Not that any one has heard of it.

Big Four Always Prosper.

There may have been in the world's long history, a crowd somewhere, sometime, that got as much and gave as little for as the Big Four. But nobody has told of it yet.

The Big Four prosper when the country has good times; and prosper more when the country is bogged in the mire of depression. They beat down the cost of raw materials by every trick known to sharp dealing. Their labor policy varies between bad and worse—a considerable percentage of their employes are on relief, even while at work, because their earnings are too low to live on.

Its social policy is transplanted from the dark ages; its magnates live in palaces and its workers in shacks and hovels; the public schools in the towns which it dominates get barely half the sums raised for schools in other industrial communities.

And—to complete the picture—in each of the Big Four, a fat share of profits is diverted to the special benefit of insiders, variously defined.

Why should any worker buy cigarettes from the Big Four, when he can get better cigarettes from firms which employ union labor, deal with unions in their plants, and pay union wages?

NOTICE

TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS

None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.

Meatcutters' Union Local 600

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54560
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Estelle Taft vs. Joe Taft

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Joe Taft, whose residence is unknown, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a Rule Day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 16th day of February, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
F. L. Dixon, Attorney. 5-12

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 11th day of June, 1934, executed by Carrie Wagner and husband, James Wagner, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 35, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated February 13, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on February 17, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

TUESDAY, MARCH 23, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot One (1), Block No. Sixteen (16), G. T. White's Addition to City of Chattanooga, Tennessee, Hamilton County. Said lot fronts forty-two (42) feet on the west line of Baldwin Street, and extends back westwardly of uniform width, a distance of one hundred thirty-five (135) feet and seven (7) inches, to the East line of an alley, and the same property conveyed by J. W. Wagner and wife, Winfrie Wagner, to Carrie Wagner, by deed dated November 5th, 1925, and registered July 5th, 1928, in Book C, Volume 23, Page 641, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of February, 1937.
NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.
5-19

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54538
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Lula Young vs. W. H. Young

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that W. H. Young is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 11th day of February, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
B. W. Hargraves, Atty. 3-12

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 11th day of November, 1933, executed by Edith Goehring Scott and husband, J. R. Scott, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book Z, Volume 26, Page 130, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated February 10, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on February 15, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, MARCH 22, 1937,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being part of the Martin tract purchased by A. C. Lieb at Chancery Sale made in the case of Sallie F. Hamilton, Executrix, vs. Annabelle Hamilton, et al., and conveyed by deed of Sam Erwin, Clerk and Master, and recorded in Book A, Volume 15, Page 213 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, the part herein conveyed being about 11 acres from the south end of said tract, beginning at the southeast corner thereof, at the west edge of Chattanooga and Dayton Pike; running thence westwardly with the south line of said tract a distance of 1123½ feet, more or less, to the southwest corner thereof; thence northwardly with the west line of said tract a distance of about 430 feet, more or less, to a corner of Lot No. 5 of the subdivision thereof; thence eastwardly a distance of 1064 feet, more or less, to the Chattanooga and Dayton Pike; thence southwardly with the west edge of the Pike a distance of 423 feet, more or less, to the beginning, all as per plat made by Cushman-Fairleigh Engineering Co., April 10, 1922, containing eleven (11) acres, more or less, being bound on the south by Christina Moss tract, on the west by the Brown tract; on the north by Lot No. 5 of the subdivision of the Martin tract known as the A. C. Lieb Subdivision; on the east by Chattanooga and Dayton Pike; being the same property conveyed by Durah Lieb and husband, A. C. Lieb, to Edith Goehring Scott by deed dated November 12, 1930, and registered December 27, 1930, in Book M, Volume 15, Page 688 of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 18th day of February, 1937.
SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.
2-19

$44,000.00
HAMILTON COUNTY, TENNESSEE
BOND SALE

Notice is hereby given that sealed bids will be received by Will Cummings, County Judge of Hamilton County, Tennessee, until 2 p.m., Central Standard Time.

MARCH 4, 1937

for Forty-four Thousand Dollars ($44,000.00) of bonds of Hamilton County, Tennessee, as hereinafter specifically provided.

The foregoing bonds are all general liability serial coupon bonds, the full faith and credit of Hamilton County, Tennessee, being pledged for the payment of both principal and interest as they severally become due.

All bonds are payable, principal and interest, at the National City Bank, in the City of New York, New York.

The County will have all bonds prepared without cost to the purchaser.

The unqualified approving opinion of Caldwell & Raymond, Counselors at Law, New York City, will be furnished by Hamilton County, Tennessee, without cost to the purchaser.

The bonds are entirely tax free in Tennessee, and are also exempt from Federal income tax.

The County has no option of payment prior to maturity.

The bonds will be delivered in the City of New York or equivalent at the option of the holder if bidder so states in bid, naming point of delivery.

All bonds are sold and delivered as coupon bonds payable to bearer.

All bonds are in denomination of $1,000 each.

No proposal blanks will be furnished

The bidder will name interest rate in multiple of one tenth (1/10th) or one quarter (1/4th) of 1 per cent. per annum. No higher rate of interest shall be chosen than shall be required to insure a sale at par, and all bonds shall bear the same rate of interest. The maximum rate is 4% per annum.

The bonds will be awarded upon the bid and/or bids most advantageous to the County.

No bid will be considered unless it is a bid for all of the bonds of this issue.

Comparison of bids will be by taking the aggregate of interest at the rates named in the respective bids and deducting therefrom the premiums bid to determine the net interest cost to the County.

The right is reserved to reject any and/or all bids.

The bonds will be sold for par, or face value, plus interest to time of delivery and a premium if any be bid.

No arrangement can be made for deposit of funds, commission, brokerage fees nor private sale.

Bidders must mark their proposals plainly "Bid for Bonds."

Said bonds will be styled "PUBLIC WORKS (COURT HOUSE) BONDS, SECOND SERIES," dated January 1, 1937, and will be numbered from 1 to 44, inclusive; will bear interest not exceeding 4% per annum, payable semi-annually, on the first days of July and January of each year, and will mature serially as follows:

Two (2) of said bonds of the par value of $2,000.00 will mature on January 1, 1940, and the same number and amount will mature on January 1st of each year thereafter, up to and including January 1, 1961

A certified check, payable to the order of Hamilton County, Tennessee, drawn on some solvent bank or trust company, in the sum of one (1) per centum of the amount bid for, must accompany each bid. The check accompanying the accepted bid will be applied on the purchase price at the option of the bidder.

The bonds on delivery will be accompanied by the full transcript of the passage of all resolutions and proceedings of the Quarterly County Court in reference to the issuance and sale of said bonds, and the County Trustee's receipts for proceeds, signature, certificates and legal opinion.

For further information, address the County Judge.

By order of the Quarterly County Court of Hamilton County, Tennessee.
This February 18, 1937.
WILL CUMMINGS, County Judge.
Attest:
T. W. Killough, County Court Clerk.

Insurance Concerns Order Older Workers Discharged

Insurance companies of Illinois were held to be responsible for the discharge of workers in industry liable to compensation under the newly enacted state occupational diseases act by Anton Johannsen, labor member of the state industrial commission, in a talk before the Central Trades and Labor council of Joliet. He declared that in some instances insurance carriers of compensation had insisted that employers dismiss certain employes to make way for the employment of "fresher and younger employes."

Mr. Johannsen said that "such tactics are impossible where there are strong organizations of labor," and called upon union delegates to strengthen the trade union movement. He also stressed the importance of welding the forces of organized labor to assist in upholding labor laws passed for the protection of the worker.

When You Feel Sluggish
(Constipated)

Take a dose or two of Black-Draught. Feel fresh for a good day's work.

Work seems easier, life pleasanter, when you are really well—free from the bad feelings and dullness often attending constipation.

For nearly a century, Black-Draught has helped to bring prompt, refreshing relief from constipation. Thousands of men and women rely on it.

BLACK-DRAUGHT
A GOOD LAXATIVE

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 4th day of April, 1934, executed by J. A. Parmer and wife, Effie Parmer, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 111, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated January 11, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on January 15, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 23, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot Number Nine (9), Block Seventy-one (71), East End Land Company's Addition, Number one (1), as per plat of record in Plat Book 2, Page 22, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the west line of Clio Avenue and extends back of uniform width along the north line of East Thirty-fifth Street to an alley; being the same property conveyed by Fred F. Wallace to J. A. Parmer and wife, Effie Parmer, by deed dated July 15, 1925, and registered September 11, 1926, in Book D, Vol. 21, Page 155 of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 22nd day of January, 1937.
BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.
2-19

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 22rd day of June, 1934, executed by Lucius M. Chapman and wife, Lida P. Chapman, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 69, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each all all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated January 20, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on January 28, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, will on the

Second Day of March, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 13, in Block 41, Highland Park Addition No. 2, as per plat of record in the Register's Office of said County, in Plat Book 1, Page 35. Said lot fronts 50 feet on the North Line of Duncan Avenue and extends Northwardly of uniform width a distance of 134 feet to the south line of a ten-foot alley, being the same property conveyed by Henrietta Wayne Cook (widow) to L. M. Chapman and wife, Lida P. Chapman, by deed dated November 3rd, 1922, and registered November 10th, 1922, in Book A, Volume 17, Page 691, of the Register's Office of said County.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 28th day of January, 1937.
NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.
2-26

ATTACHMENT NOTICE
No. 137333
Before Hays Clark, Justice of the Peace for Hamilton County, Tennessee.
Mrs. Bettye Sue Beall vs. C. L. Gregory.

In this cause it appears by affidavit that the defendant is justly indebted to the plaintiff, and is a nonresident of the state of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, and an original attachment having been levied on certain personal property belonging to said defendant and returned to me, it is therefore ordered that publication be made in The Labor World, a newspaper published in the city of Chattanooga, Tennessee, for four consecutive weeks, commanding the said defendant to appear before me at my office, No. 609 Cherry Street, Chattanooga, Tennessee, on

MARCH 6, 1937,

at 12 o'clock M., and make defense to said suit or it will be taken for confessed and be proceeded with ex parte.

This February 3, 1937.
2-26 HAYS CLARK, Justice of the Peace.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54171
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Grady Clark vs. Vera Clark

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Vera Clark is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 30th day of November, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
T. J. ROGERS, Deputy Clerk.
B. M. Fogo, Atty. 3-5

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54436
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
C. M. Davis vs. H. M. Davis

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that H. M. Davis is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next March rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in March next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 21st day of January, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
T. J. ROGERS, D. C.
B. W. Hargraves, Atty. 3-12

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54509
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Opie Cook vs. Maude Cook

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Maude Cook is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 5th day of February, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Bean & Bean, Attorneys 3-5

FRESH UP With 7UP
REG. U.S. PAT. OFF.
100% UNION
ORANGE CRUSH BOTTLING CO.
1086 Duncan 2-3317

READY CASH . . .
For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg. Opposite Central Market

FINEST MEATS
Groceries and Vegetables
COURTEOUS SERVICE GROCERY CO.
606 Barton Ave. 6-0434
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Building Supplies . . .
Hardware . . . . Tools
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HARDWARE HARNESS CRISMAN
LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE
CRISMAN HARDWARE CO.
511 Market Street

PAGE-HANCOCK COMPANY
Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by Lee H. Hancock and W. Tom Page.
AMBULANCE SERVICE
McCallie and Beach Tel. 2-1166

USED CARS
238 E. Main St.
1928 Chevrolet Sedan, see it $ 50
1928 Buick Sedan, runs good 85
1930 Ford Sport Coupe 165
1931 Chevrolet Coach, only 175
1930 Dodge 6 w. w. Sedan 195
1932 Chevrolet Sport Coupe 225
1930 Dodge Little 8 Sedan 225
1932 Ford V-8 Sedan 275
1932 Chevrolet Coach, perfect 295
1935 Willys "77" Sedan, A-1 275
WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE
RICE BROS.
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WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beer and Wines
NINTH and CHERRY STS.

"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

IF YOU COULD
Would You Help Keep Us Steadily Employed?

¶ When you receive your dairy products from your groceryman, find out if it is supplied by a union dairy. Inquire of your restaurant or cafe where their milk and butter comes from.

¶ If your dairy products are delivered to your home, ask the driver to show you his paid-up union card.

¶ If every one would do this, employment possibilities for dairy workers in Chattanooga would be doubled.

The Following Dairies Are Union And Should Have Your Business

Koons Dairy
United Dairies
Bluegrass Dairies
Morning Star Dairy
Sterchi & Son Dairy
Grant-Patten Milk Co.
Cream Top Creamery
Meadow Brook Creamery

YOU CAN KEEP US STEADILY EMPLOYED
This Advertisement Paid By
Dairy Workers' Local 428

We Buy, Sell and Trade
USED CARS
"Bigger Values—Better Trades"
Price Auto Co.
Nash - La Fayette - Willys "77" Distributors
1503 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1343
203-218 East Main St. Phone 6-1333
SELL US YOUR CAR!

Terms:
$4.50 DOWN
$3.15 A MONTH
(including carrying Charges)

BUY THIS FRIGIDAIRE NOW AND SAVE MONEY

Here is a real family-size Frigidaire you can buy now—before prices go up—at a substantial savings. This special model has the famous Meter-Miser freezing unit that cuts current cost to the bone—and many other exclusive Frigidaire features. Most important to you is its ability to keep all food safe and pure, regardless of the weather, for amazingly little cost. See this real bargain today at our nearest store.

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.
Your Electric Service is a Development of Private Enterprise

MORE ABOUT
TEAR GAS BOSSES

(Continued from Page 1)

materials are concentrated in every center of industrial population in the country. Lists of the buyers of these goods read much like the lists of those who own corporations and rule.

Private Arsenals Condemned.

"That private persons or interests should be allowed to maintain armies or arsenals is dangerous. That munitions should be permitted to arm unemployed men under the control of agencies over which neither the legislative nor judiciary has any control is unthinkable.

"Why cannot these lowly people who are driven to desperation by their grievances or organize for economic betterment, they may not even express opinions on politics or religion as long as the machinery of oppression pervades their daily life. Nor can industry itself be angry but military vengeance and distrust. Industry from fear pays millions a year to live in those fears.

"What legislative means can be adopted by congress to curb these anti-American practices will not be answered until the records of this committee are published in full. Its ramifications."

Attempt to Curb Activities.

A resolution introduced in the senate by Senator Wagner of New York, chairman of the senate committee which investigated the munitions industry, to curb the activities of industrial espionage systems, was reported favorably by the senate committee on education and labor.

The resolution, which has been passed by the house, would prohibit the shipment in interstate commerce of any firearms, munitions of war or tear gas unless the shipper has a license from the secretary of commerce.

Violators of the act would be subject to a fine of not more than $2,000 or imprisonment for not more than two years, or both.

Persons convicted of violating the act would be prohibited from receiving a license for two years after the expiration of their sentence.

Patronize Our Advertisers

To Make NEW FRIENDS AND *Keep* THE OLD

Your telephone is a means of more personal contact with those friends and relatives whom you do not visit as often as you wish. It is especially helpful with those who are ill or unable to get out.

Many good deeds which you are prompted by circumstances are done by long distance. It is a private service to keep friendships alive and to maintain family ties. The relief from anxiety and the pleasure of hearing a friendly, reassuring voice given and received are values which are always priceless.

Yet the cost of a telephone conversation between friends or relatives who are miles apart is surprisingly low. You can get the rate for any call by "long distance." Under the name of cities and towns which you will find in the front section of your telephone directory.

If the town you wish to call is not listed in the front of your telephone directory, just ask your "long distance" operator. She will gladly quote rates to any point.

Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co.

HAVERTY

Has always and will continue to be a friend of Labor in Chattanooga

We believe in and support all Labor Unions. Your consideration and help in always highly appreciated.

IT'S A FACT YOU CAN ALWAYS DO BETTER AT

HAVERTY FURNITURE CO.

612 MARKET ST. 620 BROAD ST.

Exclusive Agent
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Clean Clinkerless COAL

Honest Weight — Prompt Service

City Coal Co.
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QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
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AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Extra Hard Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

It's A Fact . . . You Always Do Better at H. G. Hill's
H. G. HILL STORES
COMPLETE FOOD MARKETS

Grant-Patten's Fancy Ice Cream MOLDS
For GEORGE WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY
Upon order, our delicious ice cream will be molded into attractive designs. For this occasion we suggest: Flags, Hatchets, Busts of Washington, or fancy souffle cups with your favorite ice cream topped with cherries.
GRANT-PATTEN MILK CO.
(INCORPORATED)
6-1294 1220 King St.
You Can Whip Our Cream . . .
But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

Centrally Located in MEMPHIS TENNESSEE

Every room with electric fan and circulating ice water. Our beautiful Coffee Shop seating 300 serves delicious food at moderate cost
WM. LEN HOTEL
Main at Monroe
H. GRADY MANNING, President R. E. McEACHIN, Manager

MORE ABOUT
LICENSING BILL

(Continued from first page)

defendant of their hard-earned wages.

"We must find a way, and find it promptly, to deal with these destructive forces and to wipe them out from the industrial and financial scene. I believe the O'Mahoney bill offers such a way.

"The bill does not propose to interfere with industrial self-government. It merely establishes a set of principles, of equitable relations rules, to which business must adhere before engaging in commerce.

Plan Not Arbitrary.

"These rules are neither arbitrary nor compulsory in the manner of any existing statutes relating to industrial labor, hours and wages. They do merely establish standards which corporations must live up to, or else forego the privilege of shipping their goods in interstate commerce. They do prohibit and safeguard the methods of merchants, consumers, and of labor.

The administration of this law does not require the establishment of new governmental agencies. The [illegible] Commission, which already [illegible] is entrusted to the [illegible] Labor Board.

Fundamental standards set up in the administration of the bill were adopted by [illegible] Commission, as the foundation of which grew the present [illegible]

[illegible] Labor Board also applies these same standards.

Corporations Built Labor.

"It is well known that practically all the prominent industries in which labor is organized are [illegible] Practically all of the [illegible] of the [illegible] have been established by corporations without organization of labor. Instead of a [illegible] these industrial [illegible] in [illegible] a contract of the same and sometimes up to three years.

"Sometimes wages after the employee [illegible] the working days and [illegible] rights and [illegible] the [illegible] labor relations board, or [illegible] [illegible] and also [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible]

National Action Needed.

[illegible] before the committee in the [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

-Buy-
Union

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

-Buy-
Union

Volume XXI — CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, FEBUARY 26, 1937 — Number 44

RAGON BLUNTLY REJECTS LABOR'S PLEA

NTRAL BODY GRINDS OUT RESOLUTIONS MONDAY NIGHT FOR HOSPITAL, AGAINST TAX

press Confidence rant for Hospital Will Be Secured

ttanooga Central Labor union day night reiterated its pleas for w and adequate hospital for Hamcounty. Several months ago it ared likely that a federal grant d be secured for such crying need, something happened and all hopes dashed to the ground. Last , however, word came from Sen- Bachman and Congressman Mcnolds that the matter had been ened and that sufficient pressure t get results.

xpressing confidence that our two esentatives in Washington had it takes to get for their city grant, formal resolution was sent ese two gentlemen as follows:

Whereas, the city of Chattanooga great need of adequate hospital ities; and,

Whereas, efforts in the past to se- federal assistance in the erection new hospital here through the A have proved of no avail; and,

Whereas, recent reports indicate a possibility of securing such fedassistance; and,

Whereas, we are confident of the e-mindedness of Senator Nathan hman and of Representative S. D. Reynolds and their ability to push ugh such a project; therefore, it

esolved, that the Chattanooga Cen- Labor union, in regular meeting, 22, 1937, hereby records its sup- of the hospital project for Chatnooga and instructs the secretary send copies of this resolution to ator Nathan Bachman and Repentative S. D. McReynolds and grams to President Roosevelt and retary Harold Ickes urging their port of this project.

Proposed Drink Tax, Movie Levy, Danger To Trade Employes

Declaring that the proposed revenue bill in the state legislature would so destroy the sale of bottled drinks and the attendance of movie theaters as to throw members of the Brewery Workers and Movie Operators out of employment, Central Body petitioned Gov. Browning to ease up on these two taxes. The resolution said:

Whereas, certain gross sales taxes and a tax of one cent per bottle on beer and soft drinks and a footage tax on motion picture films have been proposed in this session of the legislature; and,

Whereas, the soft drink industry is already subject to numerous taxes, amounting to probably 50 per cent of the cost of the product, and this tax will tend to destroy the industry simply because sales of such products will be seriously crippled, thereby throwing members of Brewery Workers No. 79 and Movie Operators No. 259 out of work; and,

Whereas, a footage tax on motion picture films places a disproportionate burden on small theaters; therefore, be it

Resolved, That the Chattanooga Central Labor union requests Gov. Browning to refrain from this phase of his tax program.

"I do solemnly swear that I will administer justice without respect to persons, and do equal rights to the poor and to the rich." This is a part of the oath which every justice of the supreme court must take—and five of them, after taking it, combined to knock out the minimum wage law.

An Open Letter to Restaurant Owners

For the past year restaurant employes have been beseeching Chattanooga Central Labor union to assist them in perfecting an organization in order to stabilize wages and working conditions. In addition to requests from employes, several owners have made similar requests.

The past week an application for a charter was sent to the headquarters of restaurant employes' labor union. As soon as the charter is granted, several hundred additional workers will be given an opportunity to come into the union if they so desire.

It is the intent and purpose of Central Body to avoid strikes if at all possible. If restaurant employers will not become excited and will make no attempt to discourage the new organization, they will find that great benefits will result to the industry. If, however, attempts are made to discharge workers for joining the union, such offenders will be called before the federal courts and other measures taken to acquaint the public of such discriminatory attitudes.

Organized labor sincerely hopes that unpleasantness will not be precipitated by employers. Organized labor asks that it will not be forced into a fight and that calm judgment will be used.

ORGANIZED LABOR TO HELP COOKS, WAITERS IMPROVE THEIR WORKING CONDITIONS

Condemns Attitude of Few Cafe Owners That Are Trying to Prevent Organization of Their Mistreated Employes.

Declaring that activities of a few restaurant owners in Chattanooga, who have discovered that their employes are endeavoring to form a union so that a decent living might be wrested from them, and who are telling such employes that only one or two are agitating, Central Body pledged its support to the new group of unionists, charter for which has arrived in Chattanooga.

While it is hoped that serious breaches will not occur, the labor movement stands ready to go to war to protect these workers, many of whom receive the grand sum of two dollars per week. Central Body said:

Whereas, there has been organized a local union of hotel and restaurant employes in this city; and,

Whereas, the organizing committee of the Central Labor union feels that the attitude of a few of the restaurant owners is very unsatisfactory; and,

Whereas, reports are being circulated that the labor movement is not interested in this organization and that only one or two individuals are taking an active part; therefore, be it

Resolved, That the Chattanooga Central Labor union, in regular session, Feb. 22, 1937, most heartily indorses the local union of restaurant and hotel employes in its move to better their conditions and assures them the undivided support and cooperation of the Chattanooga labor movement.

CLOSED SHOP GIVEN UNION BY H. L. JUDD CO.

Local 1882, Woodworkers, Climax Long Campaign Securing 40-Hour Week and Pay Increase.

Local 1882, Woodworkers, in the H. L. Judd company, on Feb. 17 signed an agreement with its employer that provides for the unionization of every employe of the company with the exception of the actual office force. Today every person, from janitor to the highest skilled worker in the Judd company, is a member of the union, and future employes must become members within a certain period of probation.

Seniority rights in the hiring or laying off of employes is also provided. Forty hours is the standard work week, with a reservation that during extreme work periods, five hours may be worked on Saturday, with additional pay. Foremen are included in the contract. In many instances additional increases to those already secured were gained.

The company employs approximately 150 people.

G. M. Rose is president of this lively local, and Floyd Smith is the president.

British Woman Will Reveal Dark Moves of War and Conquest

Jenny Lea, Member of Parliament, to Speak at L. I. D. Lecture Wednesday.

Jennie Lee, former member of the British parliament engaged by the League for Industrial Democracy and the emergency peace campaign for a national speaking tour this winter, has just arrived in America after spending a dramatic two-week period in war-torn Spain.

Previous to her Spanish observation work she was engaged in newspaper correspondent activity for various British newspapers. Early last year she was sent by the London Daily Express to Russia to write a series of articles. Later she was dispatched to France by the London Star and by Reynolds, a Sunday paper connected with the British consumers' co-operative movement. While in France she reported the spring elections and interviewed leaders in the popular front government. During the summer she visited and wrote articles about the industrial conditions in Wales, Lanarkshire, Fifeshire and other cities.

Study of international relations and extensive experience in foreign countries have equipped Miss Lee with an unusual understanding of the causes and effect of war. In her talks before scores of audiences she will analyze the role of imperialism in creating world conflict. In cities which are conducting the League for Industrial Democracy discussion lecture courses she will lecture on "Empire Building and War," one of the six topics dealing with the general subject, "Democracy in Action."

Her own people, the impoverished miners of Southern Scotland, elected her to parliament in the middle of the last decade. She gained the distinction of being the youngest person ever to be elected to the house of commons. In this region she spent her early years observing the struggle of the coal workers against low wages and constnt danger. Her own father helped in the organization of a miners' union.

This background, coupled with a brilliant scholastic record as a student in the University of Edinburgh, led to her becoming one of the leading parliament advocates for legislation concerned with the improvement of industrial conditions for women and miners. She was re-elected in 1929 by her Lanarck constituency on the independent labor party ticket.

Although receiving a fellowship appointment for graduate work in edu-

(Continued on last page)

Coleman, Mahoney, Live Up to Pledge to Support Poll Tax Bill Blocked By Rep. Ragon

Who Says, "I Want a Good Fight Anyway" and That "It Is Not Good for the People."

The Honorable J. B. Ragon, the only successful candidate in November that was supported by the political machines of Hamilton county, in an abrupt manner prevented Representatives Coleman and Mahoney from introducing labor's bill in the house Wednesday which would eliminate the poll tax as a requisite for voting in city elections.

The bill was sent to Nashville by Labor's Political Conference Tuesday and given to the three lower house legislators with the request that it be enacted. Representatives Coleman and Mahony were most courteous and sympathetic, but Mr. Ragon was hard to find, and in fact, was not actually found except at a distance.

When approached by Mr. Mahoney with the bill in hand, and a statement that both he and Coleman wanted the bill favorably acted on, Mr. Ragon broke forth, without further glance, with an explosive condemnation to the fact that the measure was not "to the welfare of the people of Chattanooga" and that he "wanted a good fight anyhow."

Since local measures, by long recognized custom, require unanimous consent of local delegations for passage, the bill died before birth.

It has been generally believed that Mr. Ragon is the direct representative in the lower house of the political alignments of the city and county. Therefore his stand on the matter is not surprising, because it is thought by many that elimination of a poll tax receipt or possession of two dollars for the privilege of franchise would allow many thousands of citizens to vote and is a result the erstwhile unbreakable grip on the part of political bosses would be crippled.

Although most of Mr. Ragon's platform before election and his actions during the sessions of the legislature have been vague and at times ludicrous, there was absolutely no doubt Wednesday where his sympathies resided.

Mr. Ragon had only the day before assisted in killing a similar measure on a state-wide basis. That bill had been in committee for some time, and when an attempt was made to call it out of committee onto the floor of the house, legislators voted to take it out of committee by a vote of 57 for and 37 against, lacking a bare two-thirds majority to succeed.

4 LOCAL FIRMS PAID LABOR SPY FEES, IS SHOWN

Senate Committee Uncovers Facts That Foundries Here Employed Espionage Agents.

And, of Course, Those Four Are Strictly Non-Union Concerns, Who Have Ruthlessly Throttled Unionization.

Additional confirmation of previous knowledge that Chattanooga industrialists are no different from those in other parts of the United States was given last week when a letter to the International Moulders' Union from the Senate sub-committee on Education and Labor showed that hundreds of dollars have been spent and are possibly being spent now in this city to prevent employes from organizing into unions.

It was shown that the Columbian Iron Works employed the services of Corporations Auxiliary company from 1934 to 1936. The Mascot Stove company, which successfully destroyed the Moulders' Union in its foundry, has also employed the same insidious spy agency for the same length of time.

During the two-year period Ross-Meehan foundries and the Tennessee Stove Works paid out good money for labor spies, and they did their dirty work in fine shape.

It has been recalled that in the last three years several paid detectives have been discovered by local unionists in their own ranks, some of whom actually held executive positions in the local.

NOTICE

There will be a meeting of Cooks and Waitresses at the labor hall next Sunday afternoon at 2:30. All persons interested in such an organization are urged to attend this meeting.

AFOLLETTE STRIKERS WIN SMASHING VICTORY WHEN CONTRACT ENDS BIG STRIKE

arlie Handy Leads Strikers of Atlas Shirt Company to Big Victory—Celebration Gains Attention of Townspeople — Negotiations with Reade Company May Have Similar Ending—A. C. W. of A. Leader Lauded.

Lafollette.—With a union contract between the Amalgamated thing Workers and the Atlas Shirt company signed, Alex Cohn, h official of the ACWA, continued negotiations with the Reade nufacturing company with definite hopes for an early settlent of this phase of the LaFollette shirt workers' strike.

While these negotiations went forward, workers in the Atlas nt celebrated wildly and cheered on their fellow workers in the ade plant. Townspeople of this city lined the streets and ered the marching workers as the victorious strikers celebrated ir great victory.

Charles Handy, brilliant and dynic young leader of the strike, o. with his wife, Elaine Wright, the confidence of the workers by ir untiring labors, grinned happ as he received the congratulas of the business people and work for the masterful campaign he ed in behalf of union organiza. On every hand, an air of celetion and joy was in evidence. The ning of the contract between the as plant and the ACWA was the al for release of the pent-up tions of workers and their lead, and the townspeople joined leheartedly in the great celebran which marked what is predicted be a historic event for the south. ut with all the air of joy and tory there was no let-up in the rts of workers and leaders to plete the strike by gaining union gnition from the Reade plant. e Atlas workers, remembering that a few weeks ago when the Reade kers crowded to the windows to er them as they paraded and pledge their strength and brotherhood for the common cause of unionism, are determined that the victory gained for themselves shall not lull them any degree of indifference regarding the Reade workers.

The contract between the Atlas Shirt company and the ACWA provides for 100 per cent union recognition. No workers shall be employed unless they are members of the Amalgamated. The workers have won shorter hours and increased wages. They have demonstrated their ability to respond to honest leadership and work together to victory. They have won the right to be represented in every condition that affects their welfare in the plant.

Nancy Smith Ill

Mrs. Stanton Smith is ill at her home in the Andrew Jackson apartments. The entire labor movement hopes for "Nancy" an early recovery.

Postoffice Clerks Honor High Chiefs at Annual Banquet

Local 192, National Federation of Postoffice Clerks, entertained with a banquet Saturday, Feb. 20, at the K. of C. hall, having as its guests the ladies' auxiliary, the supervisors and their auxiliary, Mr. W. B. Wooten, inspector-in-charge of the Chattanooga division; Mr. C .V. Duggan, of Knoxville, state organizer for the N. F. P. O. C.; Mr. M. L. Hester, of Clarksville, state president of the postal supervisors, accompanied by Mrs. Hester; Mrs. W. I. Horner, president of the Nashville ladies' auxiliary, and last, but not least, W. I. (Big Bill) Horner, national vice-president of the N. F. P. O. C.

President L. M. Varner called the meeting to order, the invocation was given by our superintendent of mails, J. L. Park, and the meeting then turned over to the toastmaster, George Forbes. From then on he carried things on in his usual happy manner.

Entertainment consisted of music by the postoffice quartet, solo by Mrs. J. H. Etter, dancing by pupils of Miss Kathleen Caldwell, and a reading by Mrs. C. M. Deakins.

Short talks were made on "Why We Are Here" by Vice-President W. A. Gann; "How Long Are We Here," by Postmaster Dennis, and "Good To Be Here," by Elbert R. Hays, one of our neweat members.

Guest speakers were: Mrs. Park, president of the postal supervisors' auxiliary; Mrs. Carter, president of the clerks' auxiliary; Mr. Wooten, Mr. Hester, Mr. Duggan, the address of the evening by our National Vice-president Horner. In his talk he stressed the value of organization and affiliation with the A. F. of L., the state federation and the central bodies.

Congratulations are due Sam Lynch and his entire committee for the hard work they did and the results of giving us, as Mr. Horner says, one of the best postoffice clerks' meetings ever held in this part of the country. About one hundred and fifty clerks and friends were present.

Mr. and Mrs. Horner and family, Mr. Duggan and Mr. Rich, who accompanied him from Knoxville, remained over Sunday and were given a sightseeing trip over the mountains. Mrs. Horner was complimented with a luncheon by the ladies' auxiliary Sunday at the Dennis restaurant.

RUBBBER WORKERS GET HIGHER PAY

Akron, O.—Wage increases and new minimum wages for 35,000 workers in four big tire companies were announced on Feb. 12 in this rubber capital. Firestone, first to lead with a pay boost announcement, was followed quickly by Goodyear, Goodrich and General.

The increases came as the rubber manufactories, with General Motors orders on their books, prepared to step up production one day a week when GMC begins building automobiles in its reopened plants.

The pay increases range from 4 to 8 cents an hour.

RESOLUTION

Adopted by Lookout Lodge No. 211 in regular session Feb. 12, 1937, upon the deaths of Brothers M. C. Colston, W. J. Copeland and R. L. Harrison.

"Whereas, the Lord our God has seen fit to call to their reward the above mentioned brothers from our midst.

"Whereas, through their death we, the officers and members of aforesaid organization wish to convey our heartfelt sympathy to their families in this their hour of bereavement.

"Whereas, we who have been closely associated with the deceased brothers through long years of our daily labor look forward with steadfast hope of meeting them when the Grim Reaper calls our names

"Resolved, by Lookout Lodge No. 211, B. R. C. of A., in regular session assembled, that it instruct its officers to prepare and forward to the bereaved families a copy of this resolution, and that they order the charter of this local to be draped in mourning for a period of thirty days, and to transmit copies of such resolutions to The Labor World for publication; and be it still further resolved that a copy of said resolution be spread upon our minutes.

"Signed:
"W. W. KIRKPATRICK,
"J. H. WOOD,
"W. H. DOTY,
"Committee on Resolutions."

Painters Endorse New Court Set-Up

Local Union 226, Painters, at its regular meeting went on record 100 per cent. indorsing President Roosevelt's stand with reference to revising the supreme court.

They feel sure a very big majority of all working people feel as they do, that Mr. Roosevelt is the greatest and, in fact, the only real friend the working people have ever had in the White House.

Kansas Unions Set Up Joint Labor Legislative Committee

Topeka, Kan.—Representatives of the Kansas State Federation of Labor, the Railroad Brotherhoods and the United Mine Workers have established a joint state legislative committee to promote labor legislation during the present session of the Kansas legislature. Tom Crowe, president of the state federation, was elected chairman of the committee and M. M. Swope, of the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, publicity director.

THE LABOR WORLD

310 W. Eighth St. Phone 4-7562

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T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 26, 1937

Why Politicians Want Poll Tax Requisite

Political machines in Hamilton county are very much determined that citizens shall not vote unless they possess a certain amount of money to exercise their inalienable right. The reason for this position is apparent after a bit of analysis.

With the poll tax as a requisite about one citizen out of a possible five ever goes to the polls, either through neglect in paying the tax, or because of sheer inability to raise the necessary two dollars. As a result, three or four political bosses are able to combine their resources and see to it that poll taxes are paid for a small group of henchmen, hangers-on, and plain boodlers. This small bloc, costing the politicians maybe a few thousand dollars, voting according to the ticket sent out a few hours before the polls open, can always swing an election auy way desired.

This method is only successful as long as the votes cast are held down to a figure around ten or twelve thousand. Two thousand bought and distributed poll tax receipts, pooled from the war chests of four political bosses, do the job.

If the poll tax is abolished as a requisite, about 20,000 people would vote. More important, about 5,000 working people who have been disfranchised due to lack of money, would be voting. To control an election where 20,000 voted would be too expensive, and the increased personnel of the machine would be unwieldy.

Therefore, the vote must be kept small. Therefore, the poll tax must be required. Therefore, Mr. Ragon must kill the bill.

Be Consistent, Buy Union

On the front page of The Labor World this week a new feature called "Let's be Real Trades Unionists" appears. The Chattanooga Label league is compiling lists of all firms in Chattanooga which use union workmen. One or more of these lists will appear each week.

Clip these features out each week and put them where they will be easily found when you want some work done, or want to buy something and are not sure whether or not it is union. And then, just to "check and double-check," when you buy the article, look for the union label. Or if you have some work to be done, ask the workman to show you his union card.

The Label League is serving a very real need in the local labor movement and The Labor World extends congratulations to the league on its second anniversary.

Henry Ford, so they say, last week advised his employes to have nothing to do with the union. The patriarch likes to give advice, especially when it helps his pocketbook. He realized that Roosevelt was bad for his fat bank balance last November and told his employes to "lay off" of Roosevelt. We believe that they will "lay off" the union just like they "laid off" of Roosevelt in the election. Watch the landslide!

It is reported that ten voting machines (mechanical) will be purchased by the county as a starter. We wonder if these voting machines will be placed in the slot machine wards?

It is worth remembering that of all the committees in the labor movement, there has not been the need for an American committee.

Speaking of a new labor temple, if labor here would take a leaf from the records of other organizations we could secure the money for a real temple in a short time. Just organize a bonus march and picket the federal treasury, or claim compensation for injuries sustained from a hangnail while serving in the recruiting office.

LABOR QUERIES

Q.—Has the Order of Railroad Telegraphers a wide territorial jurisdiction?

A.—The jurisdiction includes the United States and possessions, Canada, Mexico "and other countries of the world."

Central Labor Union Hi-Lites

Mr. A. T. Roberts, representing the Junior Chamber of Commerce, was a visiter to the Council and spoke in behalf of the Chattanooga Symphony Orchestra. He urged members of the Council to attend the first concert of the orchestra, to be given on March 15 at the auditorium of City High School.

Mr. Remke, chairman of membership of the Chattanooga Co-operative Association, introduced Mr. Stilson to the Council. Mr. Stilson is the manager of the newly opened Co-operative Grocery Store, in the Market House.

The following delegates were obligated: Joe Delzell, of the Woodworkers; V. W. Hallmark, of the Elevator Constructors, and J. C. Burns, of Molders' Local No. 8.

The legislative committee reported that Labor's Political Conference had prepared a bill to be presented to the legislature to eliminate the poll tax as a prerequisite for voting in the city of Chattanooga.

Plans for the Label League's second anniversary dance, to be held at the Mosque, were announced and all members were urged to attend.

The organization committee reported that a charter has been received and installed for the new Roofers union. Meetings are also being held with two groups of truck drivers and work is going forward in organizing the Cooks and Waiters. The Bakery Salesmen have reorganized and plan an active organization.

Woodworkers No. 1882 reported that their local has signed a new closed shop contract, after some weeks of negotiation.

Dairy Workers, No. 428, reported that their local is coming along splendidly now, with the help of Brother A. C. Kamin, who has been working with them.

Postal Clerks No. 192, Electricians No. 175 and Molders No. 8 had a 100 per cent. representation of delegates present.

Let's Be Real Trades-Unionists

Compiled by the

Chattanooga Label League

Allied Electric Co.
Curtis Electric Co.
Central Electric Co.
L. A. Hall Electric Co.
W. L. Brown Electric Co.
Terrell Electric Co.
Sweet Electric Co.
W. C. Teas Electric Co.
Cofer Electric Co.
Chattanooga Electric Co.

All the above electrical firms below are located in Chattanooga and have closed shop agreements.

Take It or Leave It!

Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

Oh, Jeremiah, come over to our house and see what we got! If congress should pass a quarter of the bills now stewing in the brew pot of legislation, everybody's be saying that. For a fine mess of bills is on the fire. Mark this down: SOMETHING is coming out, cooked—and probably it will be hot.

Watch that O'Mahoney bill—and don't pronounce that man's name with the accent in the middle on the "ho." That's where it isn't. It's on the "Ma," pronounced pretty much as in "map."

Big business guessed right last fall, but there were too many on the winning side and it's no good to guess right if you haven't any money on the horse that romps home with the bacon, or whatever it is that's being ridden home with.

There'll be legislation to regulate—and with teeth.

* * *

"What big teeth you have, grandma."

"Yes, my child, the better to bite the hide of you with."

And maybe that's why big business is so confounded sore and touchy and so seemingly determined to put up the block signals for the whole train of progress.

Well, we shall see, as has been said many himes before, what we shall see. And probably we won't need glasses.

But turning from that to other things, what does anybody suppose corporations were thinking of when they paid so much money to spy agencies?

The American employer can be wise as sin in selling and he can be clever as anything in manufacturing, but he can be the stupidest, cussedest darned fool in human relations. He can be the world's prize sap. We have the evidence.

* * *

It never seemed to occur to the employers who hired these prize gyp artists that a crook is a crook and that a crook who is enough of a crook to sell out his fellow workers would also be crook enough to sell out his grandmother and his grandmother's little grandson.

John Lewis called the Flint Alliance a love child, which was sweet to him. The labor spy is no love child, but neither is he entitled to any legitimate appellation, or any suspicion of honorable antecedents.

Millions of dollars in good sound money have been spilled into the pockets of the tribe that has hired and herded these provokers and thugs who are best known because they are so given to meeting themselves on the street, because of not being accustomed to going straight in anything.

If Senator La Follette should quit right now and never do onther thing he would have done enough for one man in putting the bee on these birds of foul odor—buzzards of the factories.

* * *

And so, here we go again, boys; hold your hats. Congress made a law that to ship these thugs in interstate traffic is unlawful. Unlike the Schechter chickens, these birds don't come to rest and cease to be interstate commerce after they cross the line. They just don't come to rest. Some of them have to keep on the jump because they're afraid of the timekeeper and some of them don't rest because they're afraid of dreaming an honest dream if they don't keep on the hop.

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

BOARD MEETING MONDAY

The February meeting of the federation board of directors will be held Monday, Feb. 1, 7:15 p.m., at the Y. M. C. A. A complete report of the proceedings will be sent out to the membership in the Federation News next week.

MRS. ROGERS BETTER

Mrs. Stewart Rogers, our popular and efficient financial secretary, who has been ill in Newell's sanitarium, is recovering rapidly and has returned to her home. The executive committee has missed her very much and wishes her a speedy and complete recovery so that she can be with us again.

WIRE-TWISTING

By ELMER

William L ("Bill") Williams this month has been a member of the I. B. of E. W. twenty-three years. For the past twenty years he has been in continuous good standing with his dues always paid in advance. Bill is also president of the local.

* * *

The work on the Chickamauga dam has been extended for two years. That's why you see so many of the electricians with the big smile.

* * *

After telling about my bees some time ago and having been reading up on them a little about their habits, I have found out how they sing and dance, and, after a person has been stung (by bees) 500,000 times it doesn't hurt.

* * *

Owing to the crowded conditions at the Labor Hall and the fact the Electricians needed larger quarters our new meeting place will be Wheland Hall at the auditorium. The next regular meeting will be March 3.

* * *

There will be things of special interest for the new members next meeting and also for the old members, so please try and attend.

* * *

Just found out that out of all the men who took the TVA examination for a job at the Chickamauga dam, there was only one person who made a 100 per cent. grade—and that man was an electrician. Hats off, brothers!

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS UP IN WOOL INDUSTRY

New York City.—The National Association of Wool Manufacturers reports here that both employment and payrolls in the wool industry for December, 1936, were above those of 1929.

Employment increased 10 per cent in December, and payrolls 27 per cent. This payroll gain is due to a pretty general wage increase in the last days of November. The wool manufacturers held off on this raise as long as they could; and even now, employment in that industry is 109 per cent of the 1929 level, and payrolls only 104 per cent.

Patronize Our Advertisers

ACADEMIC FREEDOM REPORT

The resolution adopted by the federation on the loyalty oath has been sent out in the Federation News. This resolution constitutes a brief summary of the splendid report of the academic freedom committee. The complete report is on file in the office. Those who are interested in studying the loyalty oath question would do well to come in to the office to read the report. Excerpts and quotations from it will be published in Teacher Talk from time to time.

CIVIL LIBERTY GAINS

Liberal state legislatures and the U. S. congress have administered some hefty blows to red-baiting reaction by repealing or failing to pass suppressive laws considered during the last two weeks. The state of Washington repealed its criminal syndicalism law. This law had previously come out badly in a U. S. supreme court test in the Dirk DeJonge case. The red rider on an appropriation bill for Washington, D. C., has been repealed. Arkansas—of all states—has just defeated a law curtailing academic freedom and aimed at the labor school, Commonwealth college. On the whole, liberalism seems to be on the upgrade just now.

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

Mr. Stilson, who came here from Philadelphia to be manager of the Co-operative Grocery, says that he is already liking Chattanooga because the people here are so friendly.

* * *

By the way, have you been by the new Co-op Grocery let? It opened last week, you know, and is located in the market house. It is handling our union-labeled, Rich-Maid coffee and baking powder, also, union-labeled breads, cakes and even union-labeled razor blades. And, don't forget, that this new project carries the okeh of the Central Body.

* * *

Remember, that Time and Life magazines are non-union, since they do not use the label of the Allied Printing Trades.

* * *

Nevertheless, the Printers' label is "flying high" these days. "Bing" Crosby is spending all his time, so I hear, flying kites. He says it is because he has run across some [illegible] with the Printers' label on [illegible]. Maybe so—anyway, that is [illegible] an excuse as anybody could ask. These kites are called "Hi-Wing," if anybody else wants to buy one his little boy, Bing says they are found around town.

* * *

Reports have come in that [illegible] Vic Hallmark was such a success in a play over in North Chattanooga last week that offers are pouring in from Hollywood. You'd better start rehearsing, Vic, or you'll be known simply as the "husband of that famous stage and screen star." Oh, were you in the play, too?

* * *

All these years this columnist has complained that one thing women could not do well is to make a public speech. But Nancy Smith says that if I want to hear Jenny Lee next Wednesday night at the Community hall auditorium, I won't be able to repeat that statement again. Well, Nancy has heard Miss Lea and has an advantage. Nevertheless, the challenge is accepted—let's all go down and hear one really good woman speak.

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IT'S 10-YEAR ECONOMY THAT COUNTS.

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What Next!

A single bladed propeller, long thought impossible, has been invented by W. W. Everts, of Baltimore, and has been successful on small airplanes. Everts recently tested the odd-looking propeller at Floyd Bennett airport in Brooklyn, N. Y., and reported that it increased his plane's speed 25 per cent and stepped up his rate of climb by one-third.

A new incandescent lamp with two filaments is said to have twice the life of the ordinary lamp. When the first filament burns out, a small automatic switch built inside the bulb puts the second filament into operation.

A new competitor for board flooring has made its appearance in hardwood floors of 2-inch pieces in a basket-weave pattern which are made into grilled sections 2 by 6 feet that may be quickly and economically laid over old floors. The blocks composing the sections are 5/16 of an inch thick. Sections are laid with adhesive.

LABOR QUERIES

Q.—Is labor represented on teh Council for Industrial Progress?

A.—Yes. William Green is co-chairman, acting for labor. The council was established by George L. Berry, co-ordinator for industrial co-operation and president of the International Printing Pressmen's and Assistants' Union of North America.

* * *

Q.—What union states its object as "For the amelioration and final emancipation of labor?"

A.—Cigar Makers' International union.

* * *

Q.—What stand has organized labor taken on the organization of so-called "vigilantes?"

A.—Declaring that "vigilantism is becoming more and more prevalent each year and more vicious in its attacks on organized labor with the aims of destroying trade unions and subjecting labor to the will of the employers," the last A. F. of L. convention adopted a resolution denouncing "terroristic organizations that take the law into their own hands."

Wisdom

Laws and institutions are constantly tending to gravitate. Like clocks, they must be occasionally cleansed, and wound up, and set to true time. —Henry Ward Beecher.

Overgrown military establishments are under any form of government inauspicious to liberty, and are to be regarded as particularly hostile to republican liberty.—George Washington.

TVA engineers are fond of showing a horrible example of erosion. A man owning a hillside farm got cross at trespassing cattle six or seven years ago, and swore that he would build a fence on his boundary that cattle wouldn't cross. He took his plow and ran a furrow straight down a fairly deep hill for perhaps 200 yards.

Three years later, the gully which grew from that furrow was from 6 to 20 feet deep, nowhere less than 10 feet wide, and in some places 50 feet or more. On each side, several tributary gullies ran into it. Red clay subsoil had been washed down to cover acres of the bottom land once rich with grass.

"Rugged individualism?" Perhaps. Destructive imbecility? Sure.

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Questions and Answers About Unemployment Compensation

1—Q. What is unemployment compensation?

A.—Regular cash payments to workers who become involuntarily unemployed through no fault of their own.

2—Q. When was the Tennessee unemployment compensation law enacted?

A.—December 18, 1936.

3—Q. What is the aim of the Tennessee Unemployment compensation act?

A.—To build up a large reserve fund for the payment of weekly cash benefits to involuntary unemployed workers who are otherwise eligible; to stabilize employment; and to stabilize business by maintaining the purchasing power of the workers of America.

4—Q. How is the unemployment compensation built up?

A.—By contribution from employers.

5—Q. How much does the Tennessee employer contribute?

A.—Nine-tenths (9/10) of one (1%) per cent of his payroll in 1936 to the state fund. 1.8% of his payroll in 1937.

6—Q. Which employers are required to pay contributions?

A.—All employers who have eight or more employes in twenty or more weeks a year, except that exceptions are made for the following employments:

Agricultural labor. Domestic service in private homes. Governmental employment. Services for eleemosnary institutions. Employment within immediate family. Insurance "field work."

7—Q. Why do we need unemployment compensation?

A.—Because most men and women cannot at once find other employment when they lose their jobs. Unemployment compensation provides the worker with at least a portion of his former wage for a time ordinarily sufficient to permit him to find a new job. During the time the worker has been regularly employed he will have built up a reserve fund so that when the jobless days come he can draw upon his reserve fund for a sufficiency until he has had reasonable time to find other employment.

8—Q. Is unemployment compensation a form of relief?

A.—No. Each worker will have a separate account with the Tennessee unemployment division. He will have legitimate credit in a manner similar to insurance reserves from which he will draw weekly benefits when he becomes eligible. The Tennessee administration of the unemployment compensation law will follow the principles of insurance banking. It will be strictly on a business basis.

9—Q. Has unemployment insurance been tried before?

A.—Yes. Trade unions have had a fund from which they have paid out-of-work benefits for many years. Many European countries have unemployment compensation laws. It was first tried on a voluntary basis. In 1911 Great Britain passed her first compulsory law, and it is now recognized as a permanent governmental policy of England.

10—Q. Why was the United States so slow in passing the unemployment compensation legislation?

A.—The fear that the burden of contribution payments would subject the employers of one state to unfair competition unless all other states passed similar laws kept the states from acting.

11—Q. Will Tennessee employers be required to pay more than employers of other states?

A.—No. The federal law requires the same contribution from all employers over the nation. Some states, however, require a larger contribution than is levied by the federal social security act, Title IX, but the Tennessee act requires a minimum contribution as compared with all other states. The program is nationwide and therefore Tennessee will in no way suffer from discrimination.

12—Q. What is the Federal levy on the 1936 payroll unemployment compensation?

A.—One (1%) per cent of the payroll of employers of eight or more employes.

13—Q. Are Tennessee employers required to pay one (1%) per cent to the federal government and nine-tenths (9/10) of one (1%) per cent to the Tennessee compensation division?

A.—Employers will be given credit by the federal government for payments to the Tennessee fund. The Tennessee commissioner of labor will certify to the federal internal revenue collector the employers who have paid nine-tenths (9/10) of one (1%) per cent to the Tennessee unemployment compensation division and they will be given credit for this amount on the federal return provided payment is made to the Tennessee compensation division in proper time.

14—Q. When is the last date before which Tennessee employers may get credit on payment to the state fund in making their federal returns?

A.—The deadline for credit on state contributions was originally set for Jan. 31, but because many states, as was the case in Tennessee, did not enact an unemployment compensation law until very late in 1936 the United States' secretary of the treasury has granted a sixty (60) day extention.

15—Q. When are the 1936 contributions to the Tennessee unemployment compensation division due?

A.—Contributions for 1936 will be due and payable on or before March 1, 1937.

16—Q. Who has the authority to fix due dates for contributions?

A.—Under Section VII of the act the commissioner of labor fixes the date upon which contributions should become due and payable by each employer.

17—Q. Who has the authority to issue rules and regulations for the proper administering of the act?

A.—Section XI of the act gives the commissioner the power and authority to make such rules and regulations as are required to administer the act.

18—Q. What does the worker or employe contribute?

A.—Nothing.

19—Q. Is the employer allowed to deduct from the employe's wages for payment?

A.—No. To do so is a misdemeanor in each case.

20—Q. May a worker agree to pay any part of the employer's contribution?

A.—No. Such an agreement is illegal and void.

21—Q. Does the Tennessee act require employers to keep records?

A.—All employers will be required to keep complete and accurate records of employment and payrolls.

22—Q. What reports will the employer be required to make to the Tennessee unemployment compensation division?

A.—All employers are required to make a report on their employment (Form No. 1) to enable the commissioner to determine whether or not they are subject to the act.

All employers subject to the act will be required to make a report (Form No. 2) at the time of contribution payment.

23—Q. If an employer is doubtful as to his liability to pay contribution what should he do?

A.—Pay contribution for 1936 in the same manner as an employer who knows he is subject to the act and make claim for exemption and refund.

24—Q. If an employer gives room and board or other emoluments as part payment for employment is he required to pay on such as wages?

A.—Yes. All remuneration payable for the workers' services, including commissions, bonuses, and the cash value of payments in kind are classed as wages.

25—Q. Is the Tennessee unemployment compensation division ready to receive contributions?

A.—Yes. The organization is functioning and receiving contributions daily.

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Warning to Taxpayers!

After March 1 unpaid Taxes bear interest and in addition a penalty of one-half of one per cent. a month. Taxes may be paid at my office until April 1, when lists will be delivered to officers for collection at the cost of the taxpayers.

WILEY COUCH,
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(1923, Ch. 77, Sec. 1)

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LABOR HI-LITES
UNION NEWS FEATURES
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REPORTERS ON STRIKE
AERIAL PICKETS APPEAR ON THE AMERICAN SCENE AS UNION ORGANIZATION CAMPAIGNS BECOME "STREAMLINED." THE NEWSPAPER GUILD FLAUNTED THIS STRIKE SIGN TRAILER IN THE FACE OF A STUBBORN EMPLOYER
MOTHER JONES "THE FIGHTIN'EST WOMAN" 30-1930
THIS DARING WOMAN WAGED A 60-YEAR BATTLE FOR LABOR. HER WHITE HEAD WAS ALWAYS IN THE VAN OF MARCHING, GRIMY ARMIES OF MINERS PITTED AGAINST RAPACIOUS MINE OWNERS. HER BATTLE CRY, "GET OUT AND FIGHT, BOYS!" ECHOED IN EVERY COMPANY-DOMINATED COAL HAMLET IN THE COUNTRY. IN A LONG LIFE SHE WAS IMPRISONED AT 87, AND AT THE AGE OF 100 LIVED TO SEE THE MINERS ORGANIZERD IN THE LARGEST UNION ON THE AMEXICAN CONTINENT.
MORE THAN A SIXTH OF THE U.S. IS GONE, GOING, OR BEGINNING TO GO BECAUSE OF EROSION WHICH WASHES OUT OF THE FIELDS AND PASTURES OF AMERICA 3,000,000,000 TONS OF SOLID MATERIAL EVERY YEAR.
U.S.
PATRIOTIC EMOTIONS DON'T REGISTER WITH UNION-BUSTING BOSSES. EMPLOYERS BROKE A STRIKE OF CLOAKMAKERS IN 1886 BY CONNIVING WITH FOREIGN EXPORTERS, WHO SHIPPED IN LARGE QUANTITIES OF READY-MADE GARMENTS MADE IN GERMANY.
SEAMAN
SEE THAT YOUR TIE HAS THIS LABEL. IT IS A GUARANTEE THAT IT WAS PRODUCED BY UNION LABOR UNDER SANITARY CONDITIONS.

RAILROAD FARES ARE LOW

For the sake of economy, many people all over the country are riding the trains instead of their automobiles. The coach fares are on a basis of one and one-half cents per mile. Example:

Distance	One Way	Round Trip
10 miles	$ .15	$ .30
20 miles	.30	.60
30 miles	.45	.90
40 miles	.60	1.20
50 miles	.75	1.50
60 miles	.90	1.80
70 miles	1.05	2.10
80 miles	1.20	2.40
90 miles	1.35	2.70
100 miles	1.50	3.00

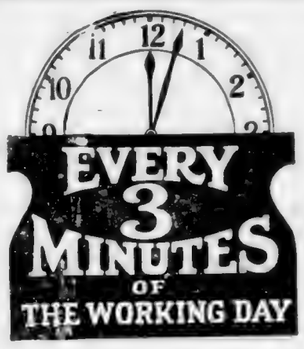
In addition to being more economical the railroads are safer than the highways.

If you contemplate a trip write

JAMES FREEMAN
Asst. General Passenger Agent,
Chattanooga, Tenn.
Southern Railway System

HAVERTY
Has always and will continue to be a friend of Labor in Chattanooga
We believe in and support all Labor Unions. Your consideration and help is always highly appreciated.
IT'S A FACT YOU CAN ALWAYS DO BETTER AT
HAVERTY FURNITURE CO.
612 MARKET ST. 620 BROAD ST.

IF YOU WANT THE
BEST
FLOUR
MADE
Buy—
Orient
Made by Mountain City Mills, Chattanooga



PROVIDENT PAYS A CLAIM
Did you ever stop to think . . .
that the real test of an insurance policy comes only when it becomes a CLAIM?
Under this acid test Provident Policies have been proving DEPENDABLE for almost a Half-Century.
PROVIDENT
LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY
The Strong, Dependable Home Company
With a Half-Century of Human Service
50th Anniversary Year
As a Chattanooga Institution
Since 1887

WARNING
To City Tax Payers

After FEBRUARY 27—unpaid taxes for 1936 bear interest and, in addition, a penalty of one-half of one per cent. a month. PLEASE PAY NOW and avoid this additional cost.

ALVIN SHIPP,
Treasurer and Tax Collector

NEVADA FOR CHILD LABOR AMENDMENT

Washington.—Nevada became the twenty-sixth state to ratify the child labor amendment to the federal constitution when the assembly passed a senate joint resolution of approval by a 30 to 8 vote.

As a result of the action by Nevada, supporters of the child labor amendment are hoping that a new wave of state ratifications is underway which will place the amendment in the constitution this year.

In addition to Nevada, Kentucky has approved the amendment since Jan. 1. Concurrence by ten more states is necessary to place the provision, pending since 1924, in the constitution. A total of twenty-six states have approved the amendment.

The United States attorney's bureau, headed by Katherine F. Lenroot, which has long urged enactment of the amendment, pointed out that approval of the provision would give congress specific authority to deal with one of the four major labor problems covered by the invalidated NRA. The others are minimum wages, maximum hours and collective bargaining.

"The sinking ship is deserting the rats." That is Senator Barkley's version of the General Motors crisis in that they have dismissed the Pinkerton agency.

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy

QUALITY Hardware

As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.

STOVALL Hardware Co.

711 Cherry St.

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY

TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices

East Lake Yard 3505 Seventh Ave. Phone 8-1200

Roseville Yard Lake Ave. Phone 8-1175

We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only White Drivers

NOTICE

TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS

None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.

Meatcutters' Union Local 600

G. M. Shown Using Six Spy Agencies Last Four Years

Industrial Espionage, Revealed as Corporation Habit by Senate Investigators, Is Sharply Denounced by La Follette and Thomas.

Washington.—Senator La Follette denounced industrial spying as the ruin of collective bargaining at a hearing of the senate civil liberties committee productive of startling facts. Senator Thomas delivered a talk on fear which the audience understood and approved, but of which the General Motors witness then on the stand did not seem to understand a word. Six different spy agencies have been employed by General Motors in the last four years, and some of the time, one agency was spying on another. Alfred Marshall, a G. M. personnel manager, laid the growth of spying to "agitators," and showed in spite of weasel words his feeling that spying is right and necessary. And another G. M. witness told how the personnel men from the twelve biggest corporations in the land meet each month in New York to discuss labor questions.

"Do you discuss industrial spying?" asked La Follette; and when the witness answered in the negative, the senator said:

"You're not quite intimate enough for that, are you?"

Senators Score Espionage.

"The use of this labor espionage," La Follette went on, "has proved to be one of the most effective weapons in destroying collective bargaining. The evidence is overwhelming that the injection of these labor spies into unions, the fact that some of them get to be officers of unions and cart reports back and forth to the agency offices has proved beyond any doubt that they destroy collective bargaining."

Senator Thomas was gentler, but just as effective. "This spy business has become a habit, a growing habit," he said; "and all you get out of it is fear. You have fear to begin with; then you spend good money—more than $800,000 of it, to buy more fear.

"The fair dealing and equal rights which make democracy have worked very well in government. Why don't you try them in industry?"

Marshall Blames "Agitators."

But Marshall, then on the stand, could do little more than glame agitators and say that the company had a right to know what the men were thinking.

The twelve corporations whose personnel managers meet monthly in New York include General Motors, General Electric, Standard Oil of New Jersey, U. S. Rubber, U. S. Steel, Bethlehem Steel, International Harvester, American Telephone and Telegraph, Goodyear Tire and Rubber, Irving Trust company, du Pont and Westinghouse.

The six spy agencies were Pinkertons, Corporations Auxiliary, Railway Audit & Inspection, Charles L. Watkins Service, O'Neil Industrial Service and W. J. Burns. At one time, ten agents of the Pinkerton gang were spying on the Corporations Auxiliary and sending the bills to General Motors.

Patronize Our Advertisers

IF YOU COULD

Would You Help Keep Us Steadily Employed?

¶ When you receive your dairy products from your groceryman, find out if it is supplied by a union dairy. Inquire of your restaurant or cafe where their milk and butter comes from.

¶ If your dairy products are delivered to your home, ask the driver to show you his paid-up union card.

¶ If every one would do this, employment possibilities for dairy workers in Chattanooga would be doubled.

The Following Dairies Are Union And Should Have Your Business

Koons Dairy
United Dairies
Bluegrass Dairies
Morning Star Dairy
Sterchi & Son Dairy
Grant-Patten Milk Co.
Cream Top Creamery
Meadow Brook Creamery

YOU CAN KEEP US STEADILY EMPLOYED

This Advertisement Paid By

Dairy Workers' Local 428

READ HOUSE

Has Been Declared "UNFAIR" to Organized Labor

All Crafts Should Notify Supply Houses and Friends That the Read House Has Been Declared "Unfair"

The Barber Shop on the Same Block is NOT Unfair.

With floods causing untold damage, driving half a million people from their homes, making another million live on swampy temporary islands, wrecking cities, ruining the land of whole counties, exposing fifty communities to contagious disease, and enormously increasing the need for human labor, doesn't it sound rather crazy to say that we can't help having unemployment in this country?

EACH WEEK

The Labor World Reaches Thousands of the Highest Paid Workers in Chattanooga

Mr. Advertiser, This Should Mean Something to You

Think It Over!

THEATRES

THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike

PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street

AMERICAN
Main Street near Market

RITZ
Roseville Boulevard

CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth

RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

We Buy, Sell and Trade

USED CARS

"Bigger Values—Better Trades"

Price Auto Co.

Nash - La Fayette - Willys "77" Distributors

1500 Rossville Avenue Phone 6-1548

209-215 East Main St. Phone 6-1838

SELL US YOUR CAR!

SPEED-UP CAUSES STRIKE OF CABOT MILL WEAVERS

Brunswick, Me.—Weavers in the rayon department of the large Cabot mill here recently voted to come out on strike, rather than accept a proposed set-up, generally termed "speed-up" by workers, from twenty looms to forty for each weaver.

Observing labor officials contend that the return of "good times" and prosperity for mill owners is not being shared with the workers. Instead, it is stated the employers seek to speed up production, without proportionate increases in wages to workers. The Cabot mill employs from 600 to 1,000 people, of whom over 200 are weavers. Although the entire plant was closed down by the strikers, picketing was carried on peacefully and no disturbance was anticipated.

Over 250 Steel Union Lodges Reported Formed Since June

Pittsburgh.—More than 250 lodges of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers have been organized since the unionization campaign was started last June, the steel workers' organizing committee announced here as it speeded plans for a national convention of steel workers. Date of the convention at which wage and bargaining demands will be formulated for presentation to the industry probably will be set following the coal negotiations now in progress at New York.

Patronize Our Advertisers

At Your Best!

Free From Constipation

Nothing beats a clean system for health!

At the first sign of constipation, take Black-Draught for prompt relief.

Many men and women have said Black-Draught brings such refreshing relief. By its cleansing action, poisonous effects of constipation are driven out; you soon feel better, more efficient.

Black-Draught costs less than most other laxatives.

BLACK-DRAUGHT
A GOOD LAXATIVE

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FRESH UP With

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100% UNION

ORANGE CRUSH BOTTLING CO.
1086 Duncan 2-3317

LABOR SUPPORTS PRESIDENT OF COURT REFORM PROPOSAL

A. F. of L. Executive Council Declares for Plan and Announces Purpose to Call on Workers Throughout Nation to Rally Behind Chief Executive's Recommendations.

Washington, D. C.—The American Federation of Labor has officially approved President Roosevelt's plan for reforming the federal judiciary. The executive council of the A. F. of L., composed of the heads of seventeen international A. F. of L. unions, at its quarterly meeting in this city, issued the following statement:

"The executive council of the American Federation of Labor officially approved the recommendation of the president of the United States contained in the message he transmitted to congress under date of Feb. 5 providing for a reorganization of the federal judiciary. The council arrived at its decision to support the president's recommendation after painstaking investigation and most careful thought and study.

Labor Believed For Plan

"It was the opinion of the executive council that the sincere and earnest desire of labor for judiciary reform and for the realization of social and economic advancement, could be promoted better through the acceptance and application of the president's recommendation, rather than through the slow, tedious process of a constitutional amendment.

"The council fully believes that labor throughout the United States, as represented by the American Federation of Labor, will rally to the support of the president in the recommendation which he made.

"It is the purpose of the executive council to call upon labor throughout the entire country to give to the president's plan for judicial reform a full measure of support.

Union Help To Be Asked

"National and international unions, state federations of labor and city central bodies, all chartered by the American Federation of Labor, will be called upon to rally to the support of the president and to acquaint the members of congress with the desire of labor and labor's friends for favorable action upon the president's recommendation at the earliest possible date."

Shortly before the A. F. of L. executive council announced its stand on the president's plan, Labor's Non-Partisan League took similar action.

At a joint press conference held by George L. Berry, John L. Lewis and Sidney Hillman, directors of the league, it was announced that a national convention of league representatives would be held here in the near future to arouse support for the program.

At the same time, Berry announced that a series of mass meetings would be conducted in many of the principal cities of the country.

A campaign to circularize league members and affiliated groups "calling to their attention the absolute necessity from labor's standpoint of adopting the president's program," was also planned.

PAGE-HANCOCK COMPANY

Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by Lee H. Hancock and W. Tom Page.

AMBULANCE SERVICE

McCallie and Beach Tel. 2-1166

BAUER'S NEW FALL PATTERNS

DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED SUITS AND TOP COATS

$30 and Up

With the Union Label

Tailored to Your Individual Measure

J. J. BAUER
QUALITY TAILORING
825 Broad Street

Meet Your Friends at

Home Plate Lunch

21 East Seventh St.

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT

BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH

Plate Lunches
Cold Beer and Wines

NINTH and CHERRY STS.

"Say it with Flowers"

Joy's

JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 11th day of June, 1934, executed by Carrie Wagner and husband, James Wagner, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 35, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein, secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and the duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated February 13, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on February 17, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

TUESDAY, MARCH 23, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot One (1), Block No. Sixteen (16), G. T. White's Addition to City of Chattanooga, Tennessee, Hamilton County. Said lot fronts forty-two (42) feet on the west line of Baldwin Street, and extends back westwardly of uniform width, a distance of one hundred thirty-five (135) feet and seven (7) inches, to the East line of an alley, and the same property conveyed by J. W. Wagner and wife, Winfrie Wagner, to Carrie Wagner, by deed dated November 5th, 1925, and registered July 5th, 1928, in Book C, Volume 23, Page 641, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of February, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES,
Trustee.

2-19

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 54528

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Lula Young vs. W. H. Young

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that W. H. Young is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 11th day of February, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

B. W. Hargraves, Atty. 2-12

READY CASH . . .

For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.

Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation

Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg. Opposite Central Market

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 54509

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Opie Cook vs. Maude Cook

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Maude Cook is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 5th day of February, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

Bean & Bean, Attorneys 2-5

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 54171

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Grady Clark vs. Vera Clark

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Vera Clark is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 30th day of November, 1936.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
T. J. ROGERS, Deputy Clerk.

D. M. Fogo, Atty. 2-5

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 54560

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Estelle Taft vs. Joe Taft

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Joe Taft, whose residence is unknown, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a Rule Day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 16th day of February, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
F. L. Dixon, Attorney. 2-12

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 11th day of November, 1933, executed by Edith Goshring Scott and husband, J. R. Scott, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book Z, Volume 26, Page 136, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee, successively during the life herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated February 10, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on February 15, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, MARCH 22, 1937,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being part of the Martin tract purchased by A. C. Lieb at Chancery Sale made in the case of Sallie F. Hamilton, Executrix, vs. Annabelle Hamilton, et al., and conveyed by deed of Sam Erwin, Clerk and Master, and recorded in Book A, Volume 15, Page 213 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, the part herein conveyed being about 11 acres from the south end of said tract, beginning at the southeast corner thereof, at the west edge of Chattanooga and Dayton Pike; running thence westwardly with the south line of said tract a distance of 1123½ feet, more or less, to the southwest corner thereof; thence northwardly with the west line of said tract a distance of about 430 feet, more or less, to a corner of Lot No. 5 of the subdivision thereof; thence eastwardly a distance of 1064 feet, more or less, to the Chattanooga and Dayton Pike; thence southwardly with the west edge of the Pike a distance of 423 feet, more or less, to the beginning, all as per plat made by Cushman-Fairleigh Engineering Co., April 10, 1922, containing eleven (11) acres, more or less, being bound on the south by Christina Moss tract, on the west by the Brown tract; on the north by Lot No. 5 of the subdivision of the Martin tract known as the A. C. Lieb Subdivision; on the east by Chattanooga and Dayton Pike; being the same property conveyed by Durah Lieb and husband, A. C. Lieb, to Edith Goehring Scott by deed dated November 13, 1930, and registered December 27, 1930, in Book M, Volume 15, Page 608 of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of February, 1937.

SAMUEL B. SMITH,
Trustee.

2-19

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 23rd day of June, 1934, executed by Lucius M. Chapman and wife, Lida P. Chapman, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 69, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated January 20, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on January 28, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, will on the

Second Day of March, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot 18, in Block 41, Highland Park Addition No. 2, as per plat of record in the Register's Office of said County, in Plat Book 1, Page 35. Said lot fronts 50 feet on the North Line of Duncan Avenue and extends Northwardly of uniform width a distance of 134 feet to the south line of a ten-foot alley, being the same property conveyed by Henrietta Wayne Cook (widow) to L. M. Chapman and wife, Lida P. Chapman, by deed dated November 3rd, 1922, and registered November 10th, 1925, in Book A, Volume 17, Page 691, of the Register's Office of said County.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 28th day of January, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES,
Trustee.

2-26

ATTACHMENT NOTICE

No. 127333

Before Hays Clark, Justice of the Peace for Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Mrs. Bettye Sue Beall vs. C. L. Gregory.

In this cause it appears by affidavit that the defendant is justly indebted to the plaintiff, and is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, and an original attachment having been levied on certain personal property belonging to said defendant and returned to me, it is therefore ordered that publication be made in The Labor World, a newspaper published in the city of Chattanooga, Tennessee, for four consecutive weeks, commanding the said defendant to appear before me at my office, No. 609 Cherry Street, Chattanooga, Tennessee, on

MARCH 6, 1937,

at 12 o'clock M., and make defense to said suit or it will be taken for confessed and be proceeded with ex parte.

This February 3, 1937.

HAYS CLARK, Justice of the Peace.

2-26

Closing Indiana Labor-Dispute Plants When Militia Is Called Out Is Required by Barry Bill

The joint legislative committee of the Indiana State Federation of Labor and the Railroad Brotherhoods believe they will be successful in having the Indiana legislature enact the Barry bill requiring the state militia to close properties involved in labor disputes when the militia is called out in such controversies.

Representative Edward P. Barry, author of the bill, is a veteran legislator and a retired member of Indianapolis Typographical Union No. 1. It is claimed the bill reflects the public conception of the use of state troops in labor disputes.

The measure would require the closing of the plant or property involved in a labor controversy to every one below the rank of superintendent. Labor officials assert there would be no attempt on the employer to operate the plant or property with strikebreakers, thus avoiding one of the principal issues usually involved in labor controversies.

LABOR PAPER SUSPENDED.

The Stroudsburg Central Labor Union, Stroudsburg, Pa., ordered the temporary suspension of the Monroe County Labor News. Lack of adequate financial support was assigned as the reason for the action.

Patronize Our Advertisers

HIGHER STEEL PAY ASKED.

Pittsburgh.—Representatives of 12,000 Jones & McLaughlin steel workers at Aliquippa have asked the management for a wage increase of $1 a day for all employes. The request for higher pay was approved unanimously by the thirty-six members of the J. & L. general committee of employe representatives, the company union. Laborers at the company's Aliquippa plant now receive $4.20 a day.

In 1913, Miami, Ohio, had a flood which looked for a time as if it would put the city clear off the map. The destruction was very heavy, the loss of life not at all negligible; and the whole country tried to help; Uncle Sam sending not only soldiers but tents.

The thoughtful people of Miami started in to find out what they could do about it. They got a plan from engineers; a plan compounded of reservoirs, dams and spillways, which promised future safety. A law was drawn and passed by the legislature creating the Miami "conservancy district;" and the work began.

And Miami hasn't had a destructive flood since, and isn't having one now. It can be done.

Labor Fights Exemption of Steel Under Rules of Walsh-Healy Act

Concessions to Steel Industry on Naval Building Orders Would Mean Complete Breakdown of Law, John P. Frey and Others Point Out at Conference With Government Officials.

Washington.—Strong opposition to any suspension of the requirements of the Walsh-Healy act in favor of the steel industry as a condition to manufacture of orders for naval building was expressed by John P. Frey, on behalf of organized labor, at a conference here with government officials.

Senator David I. Walsh, senate national affairs committee chairman and co-author of the law, in a prepared statement in effect called upon the secretary of labor to adjust the differences with the steel industry or congress would be compelled to remove or modify operations of the statute so far as purchasing supplies for national defense are concerned.

Criticizes Administration

The Massachusetts senator said that the trouble was not with the provisions of the law, but in its administration by the labor department. He said that the steel industry is operating under a 44-hour week and claims to be unable to readjust itself to a 40-hour week.

"The real difficulty, therefore," he contended, "is not the terms of the statute but its administration. The labor department is in conflict with the steel industry as to the working hours per week. The law gives ample discretionary power to the department of labor in regard to the fixing of hours of labor in the various industries."

McGrady Arranges Meeting

Assistant Secretary of Labor Edward F. McGrady had arranged for a discussion of the situation with Assistant Secretary of Navy Edison, who is in charge of the building program, but who was unable to be present. He was represented by his assistant, Louis Compton.

The labor group consisted of John P. Frey, president of the Metal Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor, and A. D. Lewis, brother of John L. Lewis.

Mr. McGrady said that Compton had suggested suspension of the law that the navy might obtain bids for the supply of needed steel, but this did not fit in with the views of representatives of organized labor.

Frey Opposes Concession.

"If an exemption is made for steel," contended Frey, "it could be argued with propriety that every manufacturer providing the needs for government vessel building should have the same sort of concession.

"That might mean the making of turbines, dynamos, the building of motors, machinery for the hoists and many other things for the navy manufacturers, but little in the way of machinery and confines itself largely to assembly and installation.

"It is readily seen that if an exemption is given to steel, the question would not be of steel alone, but would extend to everything else that the government has to buy and that means a very large part of the equipment of a ship."

Having granted such an exemption, he declared, it would be a very difficult matter for the government to insist that other private manufacturers for the government abide by the law.

Lewis Suggests Inquiry.

Lewis pointed out that the steel industry is not now operating on a forty-hour week schedule, adding that it would be a very simple matter to employ additional men and stagger shifts so as not to disrupt plant programs.

During the two-hour conference, the representatives of labor confined themselves to discussing the Walsh-Healey act and the situation of steel, without going into any other matters that might have an influence thereon. However, Lewis said that the suggestion had been made to Assistant Secretary McGrady that "from the information given us there is evidence of collusion on the part of steel companies and in our opinion an investigation should be made either by the department of labor, the department of justice, or both."

Gigantic Employer Campaign Is On To Bar Labor Right to Organize, Senate Committee Report Asserts

Industry in Drive to Neutralize American Labor Law and Policy, Scathing Denunciation of Espionage Declares —Spy Tells Committee of Trailing Edward F. McGrady.

Washington.—There were several high lights at the La Follette spy hearing this week. One came when an ex-Pinkerton told how he had been put to watch and follow Edward F. McGrady, assistant secretary of labor, and how he "got hell" for failing in the job. Another came when Senator Thomas analyzed the mental caliber of the "Big business men" who buy so-called information from spy agencies; and a third—and by no means the least—was the report of the committee to the senate on the investigation as far as it has gone.

An ex-spy named Martin told the McGrady story. It happened in Toledo, Ohio, last year. McGrady was down there on his usual mission of conciliation, and he was pointed out to Martin and a fellow fink who were ordered to follow McGrady everywhere, and take note of everyone to whom he spoke. Martin stopped his narrative abruptly.

"Did you obey orders?" asked Senator Thomas.

"No, sir."

"We couldn't find a taxicab till McGrady was out of sight. I got hell for that!"

Seek Vainly to "Listen In."

The Pinkerton's got a room next to the one that McGrady occupied at the hotel, and tried to listen in on his conferences. They got next to nothing.

Told of the spy story, McGrady said:

"I think it is a terrible thing for private detectives to spy on federal officials on government business. But, we expect it. We know or suspect that we are being watched. We have been told our wires have been tapped.

"We are careful what we do or what we say. Every labor department conciliator has been ordered to conduct himself so that no one can get anything on him. They are ordered to remain neutral—and they always are."

Witness Admits Lying.

S. H. Brady, head of the Cincinnati branch of the Pinkerton, tried to say that the Pinkerton agency didn't do any industrial spying. Senator La Follette reminded him that he was on oath, and repeated the question. Brady then admitted that he had come from Cincinnati to Alexandria to discuss labor matters and particularly the C. I. O. with Mayor Davidson, secretary of the Machinists.

"Did you tell Davidson that Pinkerton is no longer engaged in labor espionage?" demanded La Follette.

"Yes."

"It was a lie, wasn't it?" said Thomas, mildly as usual.

"Yes, sir."

Hired Riff Raff.

For nearly an hour that Brady was on the stand, he was occupied in telling how he hired men who proved to have neither character nor brains, men whom he could not trust, and yet sold to the big corporations the "information" which these riff raff brought him.

"Do you realize?" asked Thomas, "that you are showing up the big business men of this country as the greatest suckers on earth, when they pay you money for the reports of such men as you have described?"

Report Scores Spying.

"It is clear that espionage has become the habit of American management. Until it is stamped out, the rights of labor to organize, freedom of speech, freedom of assembly will be meaningless phrases. Men cannot meet freely to discuss their grievances or organize for economic betterment; they may not even express opinions on politics or religion so long as the machinery of espionage pervades their daily life. Nor can industry itself do aught but multiply suspicion and distrust. Industry, from fear, pays millions a year to live in more fear.

"Your committee has discovered so far * * * the basis of a colossal, daily drive in every part of the country to frustrate enunciated labor policy and to neutralize American labor laws. Determined anti-labor forces quickly divert themselves around each new obstacle put in their way."

The Amazing Report on Steel

The University of Pittsburgh has just finished a piece of labor research which should leave the labor world gasping in glad surprise. This institution, located in the very capital of industrial reaction, endowed by wealth largely gathered by steel's exploitation of its workers 12 hours a day and 84 hours a week, has written a report that might have come from a labor organization.

That report was written by Dr. Ralph J. Watkins, who headed the research. It calls for the organization of steel workers, without coercion by employers. It calls for collective bargaining on a national scale. The key paragraphs of this report cannot be summarized; they must be quoted:

"First, steel workers should be organized. Effective administration of personnel relations in plans employing hundreds and even thousands of workers and in companies employing tens of thousands of workers is dependent on organization that extends to the lower reaches; moreover, only through organization can the workers protect their interests.

"Second, the logic of the industry's operation is such that vertical rather than craft organization is called for. Integrated operation extending from blast furnace to the finished rolled steel product constitute the economic unit. And a form of organization that would encourage jurisdictional disputes would be socially inefficient. Furthermore, since management is organized on a vertical basis, any approach to equality of bargaining power would require a similar vertical organization of the workers.

"Third, collective bargaining should be on a national basis and not on a plant basis. The plant is little more than a cell in the iron and steel industry, and the economic factors bearing on wage rates and hours proceed from and in turn affect the national market—wages constitute a significant part of costs, and managel ment must consider them in a national setting. In short, management will bring to a wage discussion a national point of view backed by the industry's united front, formed on the advice of both 'inside' and 'outside' experts. Should not the workers do likewise?

"Fourth, organization of steel workers should be in accord with the principles of industrial democracy, under which the workers are accorded the unrestrained exercise of the liberties of self-expression and participation in measures affecting their welfare. Anything short of these liberties, whether by employer coercion or by autocratic union methods and leadership, would be contrary to the ideals attained in a democratic society."

Will steel heed these wise words? Dr. Watkins, who made the speech containing these paragraphs at a banquet attended by many steel magnates, doesn't believe it will. But the report of Dr. Watkins, properly circulated, would bring public opinion to bear on the issue in a way that even steel would find very hard to resist.

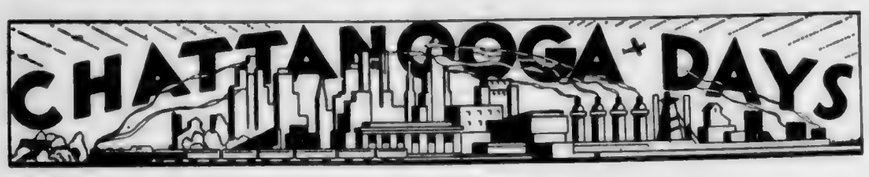
Organized labor is the greatest factor in raising working standards. Therefore, by patronizing firms that display the union label, all workers help to maintain American standards.

Patronize Our Advertisers

CLOTHING WORKERS PACT IS COMMENDED BY GREEN

Washington.—The agreement reported as negotiated by the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America with a committee of men's clothing manufacturers, said to represent 85 per cent of the national industry, providing a 12 jer cent wage increase and continuing the 36-hour week, was commended by William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, at a press conference here. Mr. Green said that so far as he could understand by press reports it was a "very commendable settlement."

The contract was reported to run for three years, with the wage increase amounting to about $30,000,000 annually.



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The SUITS

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Sizes range from 33 to 50, in Regulars, Shorts, Longs, Stouts, Short Stouts and Long Stouts.

The TOPCOATS

Among these you will find the season's outstanding fabrics made up in groups—Tans, Blues and Browns in a large assortment of plain and fancy weaves.

The models are in Single and Double-Breasted styles, with Plain and Fancy backs, made with Full Belts, Half Belts and Box Belts.

Miller Bros Co

Wages of Men's Clothing Workers Increased by New Union Agreement

New York City.—Wages of 135,000 clothing workers have been raised 12 per cent by a contract just signed by a committee of men's clothing manufacturers and representatives of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America. The contract takes effect May 15, and continues for three years.

Sidney Hillman, president of the Amalgamated, said that the union emphatically rejected the thesis that wages should be determined by the cost of living.

"An increase of wages was asked and gained," he said, "on the basis that the workers in the industry are entitled to a larger share in the fruits of their industry, a share that will enable them to live on a higher standard of life.

"In other words, the Amalgamated demanded for its members a real increase in the purchasing power of each worker. Unless all industry does the same, the improvement in business cannot continue. The employers with whom we are in contractural relations have shown the economic intelligence to recognize this."

Patronize Our Advertisers

The increased expenditures of the world for military purposes are largely due to the unveiled aggressiveness of arbitrary rulers; the military clique in Japan; and the fascists and nazis in Europe.

Did anybody suppose that President Roosevelt, with his policies approved at the last election by the biggest majority in American history, would go on through his second term patiently letting his work be destroyed by the reactionary squad of the supreme court?

Old philosophers said that each human being was akin in his nature to some animal; one to the sly fox, one to the valiant lion, and so forth. On that basis, what is the affinity of a labor spy; a moccasin snake, or a toad?

The Good Old Times: About the time that our revolution ended, the plea of a serf in his dominions was laid before Joseph Second, emperor of Austria. "Most merciful emperor," ran the plea, "four days of my week are spent in forced labor for the seigneur (the feudal lord); the fifth day, fishing for him; the sixth day, hunting with him; and the seventh belongs to God. Consider, most merciful emperor, how I can pay dues and taxes."

DETROIT STRIKES BRING MORE PAY FOR THOUSANDS

Detroit. — A nine-hour sit-down strike in the Briggs Manufacturing company's main plant ended with pay increases for approximately 500 workers. Employes, engaged in building bodies for Ford and Chrysler, were reported to have received a 40-hour week and 5 cents an hour wage raise in the strike settlement terms.

Budd Wheel company increased its annual payroll by approximately $350,000 in raising the pay of 3,600 Detroit workers.

Settlement terms in the strike at Nash-Kelvinator's two Detroit plants included wage increases of 5 to 7½ cents an hour for employes.

General Motors paid the Pinkerton agency in 1935 $167,586 for spy service. Why expect such a corporation to accept collective bargaining, except under compulsion?

Mayor Banks, of Huntington, Ind., is in jail for violating an injunction in which the judge forbade him to sell electric current to private consumers, in competition with the Northern Indiana Light and Power company. Speaking about the independence of the courts—

Help yourself to the mustard, but please, only use it on good meat.

All General Motors Spy Memoranda Destroyed in Fear of Damaging Disclosures by Senate Committee

Witnesses Admit Notes and Letters Bearing on Espionage Were Taken from Corporation Officials' Files Before Inquiry Befun — Spy Activities Failed, Investigators Told.

Washington.—The senate civil liberties committee hearings for the last few days have been a picture of stupid and untruthful evasion struggling against determined inquiry. For as much as an hour together, Senator La Follette would not get a single prompt and candid answer; but by sheer persistence, he always got the answer at last. General Motors officials were on the stand; and the total of General Motors admissions was startling.

They admitted that they hired the Pinkertons in 1934 on account of the attempt of the A. F. of L. to organize the automobile industry. Merle C. Hale, of General Motors, must have given a dozen evasive answers before this one came out—but it came.

They admitted that the Pinkertons established an office in the Hoffman house in Detroit so as to take note of men going to and coming from the United Automobile Workers headquarters in the same building and on the same floor.

All Spy Notes Destroyed.

They admitted that they knew that much of the "information" they received from the Pinks came from stool pigeons and "rats" in the G. M. working force. They admitted that they destroyed all notes, letters and memoranda relating to the spy business to keep the senate committee from getting hold off the stuff. They admitted that even the bills, while showing G. M. expenditures of more than $800,000 in two and a half years on spying, still were not complete and not honest.

For instance, General Motors paid a bill for "professional services" to one J. R. Smith of $2,850 in a single month. Travel and telephone expenses in the same month came to $900. And J. R. Smith was just a clerk in the Pinkerton office, who never saw a nickel of the money.

Failure of Spies Admitted.

And to cap the climax of admissions, Harry W. Anderson, labor relations director for the G. M. corporation, admitted that the Pinkerton service had not produced good results, and also that it was not dropped until the senate investigation came along.

The house cleaning which General Motors indulged in when the investigation turned its way was thorough. Hale, Anderson and other "labor experts" swore that they never kept any memoranda for more than a day or at most a week. Also, they testified that they stripped their files when they heard the senate was likely to investigate. Both statements can scarcely be true.

Went Through Files.

Anderson testified that without permission, he went through Manager Knudsen's files and threw in the waste basket everything relating to the spy business; and H. M. Hogan said that he told President Sloan's secretary to do the same.

There is a grave doubt in the minds of the committee whether General Motors did this house cleaning before the committee's subpoenas arrived—or after. On the face of things, it is almost incredible that some of the things told—such as Anderson going through a superior officer's files—would happen except under pressure caused by a direct demand for the evidence.

General Motors expenses for spying were shown to be $839,764 in the two and a half years from Jan. 1, 1934, to June 30, 1936.

The spy account keeps on growing, and no one feels certain that its full size has been revealed even yet. Last week, the detailed figures were $419,850 to the Pinkerton agency alone during the two and one-half years in question; though it was figured that payments to other spy agencies probably would raise it above the half million more. Now we know that the Pinkerton costs first given are barely half the spying outlay of General Motors.

Senator La Follette showed that the G. M. paid the Pinks $203,333 in a certain period, but had turned in only $165,000. Harry Anderson, "director of labor relations of the General Motors corporation," explained the discrepancy by saying:

"We deducted expenses when making the report."

"Explains Hiring of Pinkertons.

How many other items were "deducted before making the report" can only be guessed.

Merle C. Hale qualified for what Huckleberry Finn would call the "ignorantest person" in captivity. He said the Pinkertons were hired because General Motors wanted to know "WHAT CONDITIONS IN THE PLANT BROUGHT ON THE NEED FOR OUTSIDE ORGANIZATION."

That is the prize boner—to date—of the investigation. For a man posing as director of labor relations for a corporation with nearly a quarter of a million employes not to know why his workers want to belong to a nationwide organization is bad enough—but to hire a bunch of finks to tell him why—that is really the worst yet.

Strike Prevention Is Forum Subject

"Can Strikes be Avoided?" "Crime: A Growing Menace"; "America Self-Contained." These are the subjects that are being discussed at the Chattanooga-Hamilton County Public Forum meetings. They are of vital interest to all working people.

There has been much misunderstanding about this Public Forum. Some people have believed it was propaganda of some sort; others have had the idea that a considerable amount of education was necessary for one to be able to be benefited by these meetings, and others have stayed away because they did not wish to take part in public discussions.

As the people understand that the purpose of the forum is adult civic education and not propaganda; that anyone can learn at the meetings regardless of what educational advantages he may have had, and that no one is expected to take part in the discussions unless he wishes to do so, there will be an increased interest in, and attendance at, forum meetings.

Schedule of meetings:

Monday, March 1 (Lookout Junior High School) — Alden G. Alley, "America Self-contained."

Tuesday, March 2 (Dickinson Junior High School)—H. D. Hopkins, "Can Strikes be Avoided?"

Thursday, March 4 (North Chattanooga Junior High School)—Edwin T. Thayer, "Crime: A Growing Menace." Red Bank Junior High School—H. D. Hopkins, "Can Strikes be Avoided?"

Friday, March 5 (Howard High School, colored) — Alden G. Alley, "America Self-contained." Hixson High School — Edwin T. Thayer, "Crime: A Growing Menace."

The meetings open promptly at 7:30 and close at 9 p.m.

Radio Forum (WDOD)—Wednesday, 10 a.m. WAPO—Friday, 2:30 p.m.

Fun

The fellow who "does it now" has time to do something else while the other fellow is still thinking about it.

* * *

The Spectator—I can't understand anyone missing a putt as short as that.

The Golfer—Let me remind you that the whole is only 4¼ inches across and there is the whole world outside it.

* * *

Helen—What's Franklin's business?

George—I think he's a bookkeeper. At least, he never returned the book he borrowed from me last winter.

* * *

The behavior of mankind seems to prove that we never need doubt the patience of heaven.

* * *

That Dreamy Look.

He had a far-off look in his eye,
And a really conscious air—
A lover or poet, you might surmise,
With that very curious stare.
But, as he passed the conductor by,
He relinquished that look of care.
He was merely trying to seem as if
He'd already paid his fare.

* * *

Waffles—Dr. Pilling, I understand, is very wealthy. How can a doctor make so much?

Syrup—Dr. Pilling is very lucky. He is the owner of a big oil well.

Waffles—Ah. I see. He makes money from the sick and the well, too.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas were returning home one moonlight night after a strenuous day's shopping.

Wife—Oh, John, what a lovely moon!

Hubby (absent mindedly)—Yes, how much is it?

* * *

Relax—So Jefferson made a fortune?

Reflux—Yes. He invented a chocolate bon bon with a lettuce center for women on a diet.

* * *

Mrs. Spendmore—I had men running after me long before I married you.

Husband—Yes, and they would be running after you now if I didn't pay your bills.

* * *

The baby that cries in the theater should be named "Good Idea," because good ideas should be carried out.

* * *

Buyer—I sent my little boy for two pounds of candy and you sent only a pound and a half.

Retailer—My scales are correct, madam. Let's weigh the boy!

* * *

The man who used to take his sweetheart a dozen orchids now lugs home to her two chocolate eclairs.

* * *

Caller—Is Mrs. Roddybush in?

Girl—If you're one of the ladies that's going to play bridge with her she's at home. If you ain't she ain't.

* * *

The best "maiden speech" we ever listened to was this: "You'll have to ask my papa."

* * *

Moe—That person who tells us our faults is our best friend.

Less—You're right. But he won't be long.

* * *

Attorney—And what makes you think you are entitled to a pension, Mrs. Gnaggs? Did you do any fighting during the war?

Mrs. Gnaggs—Yes, my husband and I fought the whole four years.

Labor Temple Is Planned By Decatur Trade Unions

Decatur, Ill.—Organized labor of Decatur has taken a three-year lease on a building to be used as a labor temple. There will be accommodations for three meetings of different locals at the same time. Twelve unions have stated that they will be tenants as soon as the building is ready for occupancy.

Anti-Picketing Law Held Invalid.

Terre Haute, Ind.—An anti-picketing ordinance enacted by the Terre Haute city council some months ago has been declared invalid in the circuit court, reversing the conviction under the ordinance of Frank Lentz, arrested for picketing during a strike. Attorneys for the city and the merchants association plan to take the case to the state supreme court.

MORE ABOUT JENNIE LEA

(Continued from first page)

cation, Miss Lee eschewed a teaching career for work in the British labor movement. Feeling the need of legal background in her liberal activity she determined to study law. Later she was graduated as a barrister.

In her lecture tour of the United States two years ago she was received with enthusiasm. Short of stature, nimble-witted, pleasing personality and speaking with a Scotch accent she won the esteem and friendship of a host of Americans. Forthright in speech, anxious to achieve social justice, pleasing in personality, quick-witted, she won the friendship of a host of friends.

Besides speaking for the two organizations which are bringing her to this country she will also speak for other groups. Her topics challenge interest and include such subjects as:

"Can Europe Keep the Peace?"
"Who Dictates to Europe's Dictators?"
"Do Women Ever Make History?"
"Empires and War."
"The Russian Roundabout—Where Is It Leading?"
"Fascism or Democracy in Spain?"

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Lace Trimmed Satin Slips — regularly $1.98 ..... **$1.39**

Full Fashioned Chiffon Hosiery—regularly 79c, guaranteed perfect **49c**

Genuine Cabretta Skin Gloves—regularly $1.98 ..... **$1.59**

Regular $2.98 Blouses **$1.98**

Regular $1.98 All Wool Sweaters **$1.19**

Regular $1.00 Tuckstitch Gowns and Pajamas **69c**

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In such cases, Cardui has proved helpful to many women. It increases the appetite and aids digestion, favoring more complete transformation of food into living tissue, resulting in improved nutrition and building up and strengthening of the whole system.

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1928 Chevrolet Coach, perfect	50
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1929 Ford Coach, A-1	100
1929 Chevrolet Coach, see it	125
1930 Chevrolet Coupe	225
1930 Dodge Little 8 Sedan	175
1931 Chevrolet Coach	195
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Carpenters.
Plumbers.
Saturday Afternoon, 1 O'Clock
Plasterers.
Sunday
Typographical
Cooks and Waiters, 2:30 P.M.

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THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Meetings This Week
Monday Night, 7:30
Central Body
Bricklayers.
Structural Iron Workers
Tuesday Night, 7:30
Machinist 56
Sheet Metal Workers.
Wednesday Night, 7:30
Taxi Drivers
Railway Electrical Workers
Thursday Night, 7:30
Machinist 1450
Painters.

Volume XXI — CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, MARCH 5, 1937 — Number 45

ABOR'S NONPARTISAN LEAGUE WILL HOLD SESSIONS MONDAY IN WASHINGTON TO BACK F. D. R.

ennessee to Be Represented by Secretary Cuthbert — President's Supreme Court Plan to Be Boosted—Schedule of Future Activity Contemplated.

abor's Nonpartisan league will asble its forces in Washington, D. : the Willard hotel on March 8 the purpose of outlining a pro- for future activities. Tennes- chapter of the league will be resented by T. R. Cuthbert, of ttanooga, who is serving as secre- of the nonpartisan group.

William Turnblazer, president of Tennessee league, reports that he l be on hand if he is able to finish ferences now in session in New k on the miners' joint wage agreents. He is scheduled to appear in shington on March 10, where he is ving as a member of the subcomtee on the La Follette committee affecting recent Harlan county out- .

It is predicted that Labor's Nonrtisan league will support Presit Roosevelt in his right to reform supreme court, and that a smaller mittee from the nonpartisan gue will appear before the senate iciary committee which is about to port on the president's request.

While in Washington definite polis and programs will be studied for ure action in the political arena.

hat Strong Meatcutters' Local

Local No. 600 is coming right along t last Tuesday night with a good ndance, and several new members e into the union.

Some of our old stand-bys were ent on account of the flu. Among m were Brothers "Rich" Scholtz, H. Rolland, Ben Pettitt and Ver- Smith.

Mack Ball said he almost didn't get the meeting because he had the nache so bad, but he went to the st and by the time he got in the st's chair he was so scared that tooth quit hurting.

Mr. Cline is still confined at his e since his recent accident, but is proving and hopes to be back at k soon.

O. H. Harcrowe has opened a new on meat market in the 1400 block McCallie avenue.

IMPORTANT—All members are reested to be present at the next ting, March 15. Pictures will be n of the members to send to the tcher Workman magazine in Chigo.

Another important item of business ll be the election of a delegate to tend the Tennessee Federation of bor convention which will meet the st of May in Jackson, Tenn.

Also, there will be the drawing—e lucky meatcutter will get his s paid for the next month.

In addition to all other business o more degrees of initiation will be d next time. Come one, come all!

Visits Labor World

Mr. Carl K. Green, who is now an anizer of the American Federation Labor, spent a few hours in Chatnooga Wednesday. Mr. Green has en very active in the organization rk of the Aluminum Workers at con, Tenn., for the past few years d is now working directly for the erican Federation of Labor, conntrating his efforts on the organiion of, and assistance to, the uminum Workers' organizations in country.

The snake charmer connected with circus died the other day while the w was en route. The manager of show telegraphed the parents of man and said: "John Skinker died derly today. Advise as to dispotion."

In a few hours the answer was reived. It read: "We are heartoken. His disposition was mighty ery."

McGrady Answers Attacks on Child Labor Amendment

Proposed U. S. Ban Gives Congress No Power Over Children's Education, as Charged, Legislative Hearing Told.

Boston.—Appearing before a legislative committee to urge that Massachusetts ratify the child labor amendment, Edward F. McGrady, assistant secretary of labor, blew up the farfetched obpection that the amendment would give congress power to control the education and home life of children.

"The amendment," said McGrady, "gives to congress power to 'limit, regulate and prohibit' the labor of children under 18. It has nothing to do with education. Let that be clear. If it were intended that congress by this amendment could affect the education of children in any way, it would have said so.

Only One Issue.

"The issue is to regulate and prohibit the trade in children's bodies in industry," declared McGrady. "The rottenest profits in the world are the profits made from the sweat and toil and dead bodies of children."

"I am a Roman Catholic," he said, "but the church in this country never has taken a stand against the child labor amendment."

Individual Catholics, as McGrady admitted, have taken part against the amendment. Mgr. Ahern, speaking for Cardinal O'Connell, opposed the amendment as "an unqualified grant of power" to congress.

The most preposterous objection, however, was made to the amendment by A. Lawrence Lowell, president emeritus of Harvard.

Lowell "Seeing Things."

"There is some question," said Dr. Lowell, "as to what labor means. Does it include military training? I can't say. Does it include school? Most children think that schooling is labor.

"This is not a child labor amendment," said Dr. Lowell. "It is a great deal more. The protagonists (of the amendment) wish to get control over the children of this country, and the treatment of these children."

Robert J. Watt, secretary-treasurer of the Massachusetts Federation of Labor, described Lowell's speech as "Gibberish;" and a good many agreed with him.

Social Workers Meet To Discuss Security

Sessions Here March 14-17 to Be Attended by 500 People and Numerous Speakers.

Leaders of state and national welfare and social security agencies will head the list of speakers at the annual four-day convention of the Tennessee Conference of Social Work, which will be held at the Patten hotel here March 14, 15, 16 and 17.

Dr. Walter L. Stone, Nashville, conference president, says that he expects an attendance of more than 500 social workers, state, county and city officials, members of civic and women's clubs, health authorities, and others.

The convention will be climaxed March 17 with the announcement by Commissioner George H. Cate of the setup for the new state department of welfare and institutions, which has been perfected with the assistance of the federal social security board and the American Public Welfare association.

General theme of the convention will be "Social Planning," which at present occupies the attention of national, state and local governments.

(Continued from Page 3)

Cooks and Waiters to Meet Sunday at Labor Hall

There will be another session Sunday afternoon, 2:30 o'clock, at the Labor Hall, 114 West Seventh street, for Cooks and Waiters. Just as soon as cooks and waiters in Chattanooga realize that organized labor is ready and willing to fight for their right to organize and benefit themselves if such is desired, the time will come that decent living wages and conditions will be secured.

Cooks and waiters! If you want a union like you have been telling us, come to the labor hall Sunday and get busy.

5 Big Steel Companies Raise Wages to $5 Daily Minimum and 40-Hour Working Week

Similar Concessions Forecast by U. S. Steel, as Corporation's Biggest Subsidiary Negotiates With CIO—Acceptance of Union Wages and Hours Mark Great Change in Steel Policy.

Washington.—The steelmasters at last have read the election returns. Five steel companies, employing close to 180,000 men, have accepted the 40-hour week and the minimum wage of $5. Carnegie-Illinois Steel corporation, biggest subsidiary of United States Steel, met with representatives of the committee for industrial organization in negotiations which were considered practically certain to bring the same result; for the 40-hour week and the $5 day are the things which the CIO has been preaching since it started to organize steel.

The boost in wages involved is estimated at $125,000,000 a year.

The whole industrial outlook is changed overnight by these developments. For months, it has looked as if a strike in steel were almost certain. Now, it looks as if the steel workers had won their strike without calling it.

New Law Factor in Decision.

Undoubtedly the Walsh-Healy act, specifying wage, hour and other conditions for work done under government contract, was a big factor in the decision of the steel companies to establish the 40-hour working week. Under the Walsh-Healy act, setting a 40-hour week, the steel companies were debarred from making steel for naval vessels. Now that they have accepted the 40-hour week, they can bid for naval contracts, which have been held up by their refusal to bid for all but a small portion of steel sought for naval building.

Steel Firms Agree on Plan.

The five steel firms which have come into line and the number of their employes are as follows:

Bethlehem Steel	65,000 men
Youngstown Sheet & Tube	23,000 men
National Steel	20,000 men
Inland Steel	13,000 men
Republic Steel	52,000 men
Total	173,000 men

Some figures put Bethlehem Steel employes at the present time at from 80,000 to 85,000. It is certain that the figures given above are minimum.

The five companies made their announcements only a few minutes apart. Obviously, they had agreed on their plan and set the time. Apparently, National Steel made its speech first; but Republic Steel and Youngstown Sheet & Tube both beat National in getting on the wires.

News Marks Big Change.

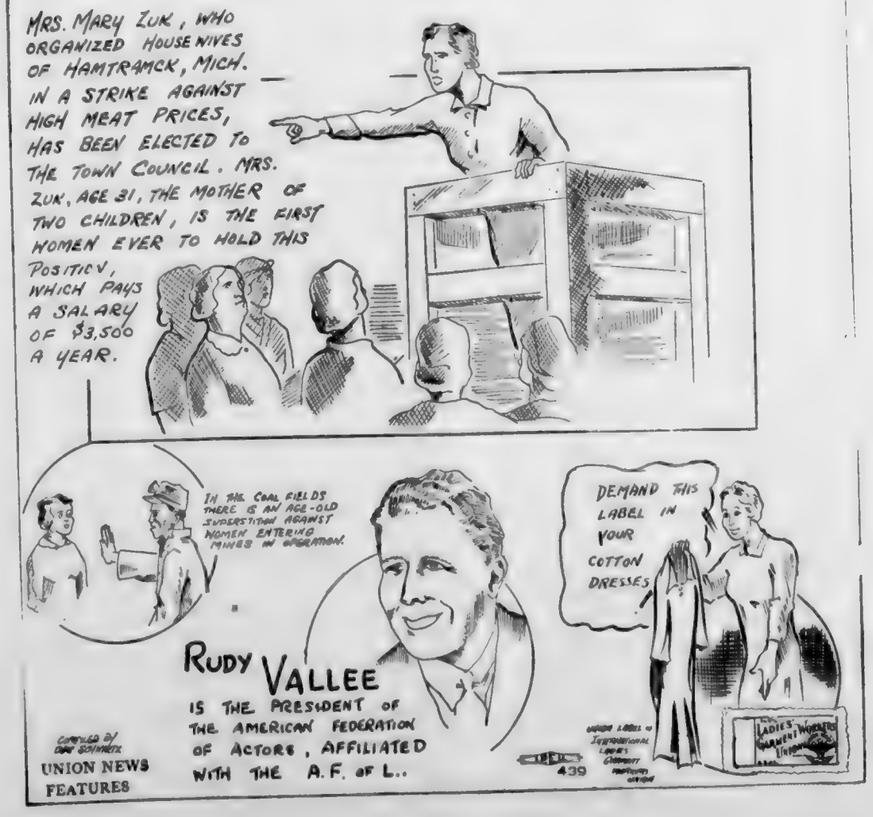
It is hard to realize the tremendous change marked by this news. Steel has been a long-hour, long-week, and, for the gruelling character of the work, a low-wage industry from the beginning.

Steel has been a bitterly anti-union industry. Morgan emphasized this when he forged the United States Steel corporation; and the strike of 1919 ended in union disaster.

Steel's anti-union policy has been ruthless and savage. Steel has bought more guns, more tear gas, more spies than any other American industry;

(Continued on last page)

LABOR HI-LITES


MRS. MARY ZUK, WHO ORGANIZED HOUSE WIVES OF HAMTRAMCK, MICH. IN A STRIKE AGAINST HIGH MEAT PRICES, HAS BEEN ELECTED TO THE TOWN COUNCIL. MRS. ZUK, AGE 31, THE MOTHER OF TWO CHILDREN, IS THE FIRST WOMEN EVER TO HOLD THIS POSITION, WHICH PAYS A SALARY OF $3,500 A YEAR.
IN THE COAL FIELDS THERE IS AN AGE-OLD SUPERSTITION AGAINST WOMEN ENTERING MINES IN OPERATION.
RUDY VALLEE
IS THE PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF ACTORS, AFFILIATED WITH THE A. F. of L..
DEMAND THIS LABEL IN YOUR COTTON DRESSES
UNION NEWS FEATURES

Convention Call Sets Jackson, Tenn., Site For 40th Conclave

Officials of Federation Issue Formal Notice, Fixing Dates at May 3, 4, 5—Local Labor Bodies Will Begin Important Conclave.

Official call for convening the 40th annual session of the Tennessee Federation of Labor, to be held at Jackson, commencing May 3, was issued this week, and as a consequence it is anticipated that more than usual activity will be manifest in locals and Central Labor union circles annually attending the election of delegates.

The convention sessions are to be held at the New Southern hotel in the West Tennessee city, and due to the importance of labor legislation in state and national circles may continue for three days.

Local unions, where affiliated, are entitled to one delegate in the state federation meet while the central bodies of the state may send three delegates if all dues are paid in full.

The call, signed by R. S. McCann (Memphis), president, and T. R. Cuthbert (Chattanooga), secretary-treasurer, quotes the basis of representation, above referred to and which is further restricted to the extent that no delegate will be seated whose organization is in arrears for dues or assessments to the state federation. It goes further to show that no delegate may be seated whose organization is not affiliated with the City Central body (if one exists) of his residence.

It is urged by the federation officials that all central bodies and local unions send delegates, in view of the importance of the business to be transacted. It is recalled to union organizations, not affiliated, that the initiation fee is $5 as to central bodies and local unions having more than twenty-five members. A section of the federation by-laws is quoted to show that only those local unions whose dues and assessments are fully paid will be entitled to representation and in the case of organizations who are delinquent for one year or more shall pay the initiation fee and six months dues prior to the seating of their delegate or delegates.

Copies of the convention call, it is anticipated, will be received by the Central Labor union in time to be presented to the delegates Monday evening when a date will be named for the election of three delegates, and by all other affiliated local unions so that they may take the proper steps to elect delegates or square up arrearages with the secretary-treasurer in order that they may be entitled to representation.

CEMENT CO. SETS EXAMPLE BY SIGNING PACT

Union Agreement With Cement Workers' Local 18269 Hailed for Fine Spirit.

WORKERS TO RECEIVE 7½ PER CENT PAY BOOST

Open Meeting Between Employers and Union Held Tuesday Afternoon for Final Signature and Reading of Contract.

Employers and employes at the Signal Mountain Cement company of Chattanooga are receiving congratulations for the splendid demonstration of sensible negotiation which can be achieved between capital and labor which resulted in a signed agreement last Tuesday.

The contract is for one year from March 1, 1937, and recognizes Local 18269, Cement Workers, as the sole bargaining agency in the plant. Every employe in this large industry is a paid-up member of the union.

Under the terms every worker, with the exception of foremen and superintendent, will receive an immediate hike in his pay envelope of 7½ per cent.

Seniority standings have been agreed upon. All overtime will be paid at the rate of price and one-half.

At the open meeting called by the union at their "labor temple" across the highway from the plant last Tuesday afternoon the contract was read clause by clause by Attorney H. G. B. King, who acted as legal advisor for the union through the negotiations which extended for several months.

T. R. Cuthbert, editor of The Labor World, made a short talk at the opening of the meeting in which he pointed out to the union members that a bright future had been opened up to the workers in the Signal Mountain company by the signing of the contract. "During the coming year of this agreement you will be on trial. You have negotiated collectively with your employer. You have made certain agreements with your employer. Whether you have made a good or bad bargain does not enter into discussion now. You must live up to the letter of what you have agreed with them to do. See that the sanctity of your word put into writing is adhered to strictly."

Present at the meeting were the plant superintendent, Mr. Cabaniss, and foremen of the different departments in the plant. Each expressed gratification of prospects for future relations with employes.

The meeting was presided over by Past President T. J. Adams, serving in the absence of President Fred Sullivan. Secretary of the local is V. O. Cunningham.

The labor movement is proud of the steady and sensible leadership in the Cement Workers' union, and congratulates both the company and its employes on this latest development.

Machinists---Notice

All members of Machinists Lodge No. 56 who are out of employment, please contact your business agent, W. R. Barney, 323 Georgia Avenue, Virginia Apartments No. 6.

SCHEDULE LISTED FOR FORUM TALKS

"The United States still stakes its faith in the democratic way of life. We believe in the representaive form of government. We dare not close our eyes, however, to the fact that the only way in which that representative form of government can persist is through an educated electorate. * * * We need to have meeting places for the discussion of public questions, in the cities, hamlets, and on the farms throughout the length and breadth of the land."—Franklin Roosevelt.

Monday.

Lookout Junior High School—Leader, Alden G. Alley. Topic, "Will Neutrality Keep Us Out of War?"

Tuesday.

Dickinson Junior High School—Leader, Edwin T. Thayer. Topic, "Crime: A Growing Menace."

Thursday.

North Chattanooga Junior High—Leader, Alden G. Alley. Topic, "Will Neutrality Keep Us Out of War?"

Red Bank Junior High School—Leader, Edwin T. Thayer. Topic, "Crime: A Growing Menace."

Friday.

Hixson High School—Leader, Alden G. Alley. Topic, "Will Neutrality Keep Us Out of War?"

Howard High School (colored)—Leader, H. D. Hopkins. Topic, "Can Strikes Be Avoided?"

7:30 to 9:00. Admission free.

Radio Forum.

WDOD—Wednesday, 10 a.m.

WAPO—Friday, 2:30 p.m.

THE LABOR WORLD
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T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, MARCH 5, 1937

Labor Going Places

Reports coming in from all over this nation during the past month have been encouraging to all classes of working people. From press reports it appears that finally steel barons are getting some sense. It has been expected that before steel workers would be successful in organizing into unions a bitter, long and bloody fight would have to be endured.

On the contrary, more than one million workers in steel the past week were recognized by various powerful steel corporations. This is as it should be. We congratulate the steel workers and their employers. Let us hope that this is the beginning of organization of at least ten million workers who in the past have been prevented from joining labor unions.

LABOR QUERIES

Q.—Are any international unions incorporated?

A.—Yes. The Switchmen's Union of North America, for example, was incorporated in Buffalo, N. Y., in 1902.

TVA Workers Go On Five-Day Week

Knoxville, Tenn.—The Tennessee Valley Authority has set an example to private industry by announcing that all its office and field employes here would go on the five-day, 40-hour week, effective March 1.

All offices will be closed Saturdays. Employes have been working five seven-hour days and four hours on Saturday, a total of 39 hours a week.

TASMANIA LABOR PARTY MAKES ELECTION SWEEP

New York City.—A wireless dispatch to the Times states that the labor party in Tasmania has won a smashing victory in the elections, winning twenty out of the thirty seats in the Tasmanian parliament. The fact that Tasmania has proportional representation emphasizes the labor triumph. It is also a personal victory for Premier Albert G. Ogilvie, who has held office since 1934 by a bare majority of one, and that due to a coalition.

COMPANY RECOGNIZES UNION.

New Orleans.—Settlement of the dispute between the Celotex company and the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, Local No. 130, through the company's agreement to recognize union electricians in all construction work was announced recently by Charles H. Logan, district director of the national labor relations board. Charges had been filed with the board alleging that the company had discharged six men for union activity.

Patronize Our Advertisers

Let's Be Real Trades-Unionists

Compiled by the
Chattanooga Label League

The following Bakeries and Confectioneries are 100 per cent. union and have closed shop contracts with Bakers' Local No. 25:

Cameron & Barr Baking Co. (Betsy Ross)
Colonial Baking Co. (Colonial)
Dixie Baking Co. (Dixie Maid, Sunrise)
Turner Baking Co. (Turner's Tasty Pies and Cakes)
Union Baking Co. (Mother's Homestyle Bread and Cakes)
Carter Candy Co.
Kasper Candy Co.

NEW WAGNER HOUSING BILL PUTS U. S. BEHIND BIG SCALE PROGRAM TO PROVIDE LOW COST DWELLINGS

Measure, Which Provides Prevailing Wage and Good Labor Standards, Is Aimed to Spur Lagging Building Industry and Remedy Nationwide Lack of Decent Homes.

BY GEORGE L. KNAPP

WASHINGTON.—The Federal Housing bill, written chiefly by Senator Wagner, of New York, who introduced it in the Senate while Congressman Steagal, of Alabama, introduced it in the House, will be a new departure in Federal legislation. It puts the national government behind low cost housing, with credits, subsidies, and, perhaps as potent as anything else, the power of eminent domain—that is, the right to take over private land for public use on reasonable payment.

The bill has a triple interest for labor. In the first place, it is designed to make a start at recovery in a branch of industry that has lagged up to date, the building industry. In the second place, it is careful to provide the prevailing wage; and in the third place, no large group of Americans, always excepting tenant farmers and migratory farm workers, is more bitterly in need of "safe and sanitary" dwellings at low cost than the labor group.

The bill—S. 1685 in the senate—begins with a recital of findings and policy.

Bad Housing Held Cause of Much Evil.

"Section 1. There exist in urban and rural communities throughout the United States slums, blighted areas, or unsafe insanitary and overcrowded dwellings, or a combination of these conditions, accompanied and aggravated by an acute shortage of decent, safe and sanitar dwellings within the financial reach of families of low income."

The section goes on to say that such housing conditions encourage the spread of disease, damage health, increase fire hazards, starve decent ambition and foster crime; all of which, by the way, can be proved from the records of health offices and juvenile courts all over the country. Also, "the failure to remedy the acute dwelling shortage has produced stagnation of business activity in the construction, durable goods, and allied industries, thus resulting in widespread prolonged and recurring unemployment with its injurious effects upon the general welfare of the nation."

New Building Policy of Nation Set Forth.

Private industry has failed to meet the need of "decent, safe and sanitary" low cost housing; states and cities cannot take it up without assistance. Therefore:

"It is hereby declared to be the policy of the United States to promote the general welfare of the nation by employing its funds and credit, as provided in this act, to assist the several states and their political subdivisions to alleviate present and recurring unemployment and to remedy the unsafe and insanitary housing conditions and the acute shortage of decent, safe and sanitary dwellings for families of low income."

To carry out this policy, the bill creates a United States housing authority, on the models already working splendidly in the New York port authority and the Tennessee Valley Authority. The housing authority is to be managed by a board of three members, appointed by the president, confirmed by the senate, drawing $10,000 a year with five year terms, and debarred from any other occupation while serving on the authority.

Grants or Loans Authorized in Bill.

The housing authority may make grants or loans to public housing agencies to assist the building, purchase or management of low rent housing.

A public agency is the agency of any state or municipality. Grants are subsidies paid each year for not more than 60 years; and must be no more and run no longer than is necessary to insure low rents. The authority must not, in any one year, make contracts to pay grants running above $10,000,000 a year. Loans define themselves. The rate of interest is that which Uncle Sam has to pay at the same time, and the loan must he repaid in not more than 60 years.

Power to Authorize Demonstration Projects.

The housing authority may make loans to limited profit housing agencies; that is, to corporations organized to provide low-rent housing, and strictly limited to say 5 or 6 per cent return on their investment. These agencies must open their books to the authority; the loan must not be more than 85 per cent of the cost, the interest and payments are as with public housing agencies. The authority may not lend more than $25,000,000 in any one year for this purpose.

"The authority may develop and administer low-rent-housing and slum-clearance demonstration projects, in order to demonstrate to localities the benefits to be derived therefrom." It must get the consent of the local government before starting such a work—but as a matter of fact, it is probable that ten or twenty communities will beg the authority to get busy in their neighborhood to every one that resents its coming. Here again applies the limit of $25,000,000 a year.

Labor Section Protects Workers.

Section 12 gives the housing authority power to "acquire real or personal property, eminent domain, gift, devise, lease or otherwise." In other sections it is given power to see that low-rent housing is kept to that purpose.

Section 16 is the labor section of the act; and itt is pretty thorough. It prescribes the prevailing wage. It limits hours. It provides compensation in case of accidents. It requires reports from contractors that will enable the housing authority to prevent the chiseling which pays the worker the prevailing wage—and makes him "kick back" a sizable part of it to the boss if he wishes to keep his job. Senator Wagner has had a world of experience in writing labor laws, and he used it all here.

Of course the bill contains many provisions not mentioned here; and some of them are extremely interesting. Thus, the property held by the Housing authority is exempt from taxation—but the authority is empowered to make an agreement to pay the local taxing body an amount equal to what its taxes normally would be.

Measure Defines Basis of Rentals.

The measure of rents to be charged is reached in this way:

"The dwellings in low-rent housing as defined in this act shall be available solely for families whose net income at the time of admission does not extend five times the rental (including the value or cost to them of heat, light, water and cooking fuel) of the dwellings to be furnished such families, except that in case of families with three or more minor dependents, such ratio shall not exceed six to one."

It remains to be seen whether on that basis, even federal aid can get "decent, safe and sanitary housing" for such underpaid folks as cotton textile workers.

Also it is the wise crack that knows its own father.

IF YOU WANT THE
BEST
FLOUR
MADE
Buy—
Orient
Made by Mountain City Mills, Chattanooga

Label Leaguers Have Big Time At Annual Party

Dance at Mosque Well Attended—Local Unionists Very Graceful on Dance Floor.

The Label League dance, held last Friday evening at Alhambra Mosque, was a big success, according to those who finally left the floor at a late hour after the musicians folded up and went home.

Sweet strains were furnished by Ellis Goodloe's orchestra, supplemented by a vocal number of "Boo-boo-a-doop" Hallmark, who moaned and sobbed into the microphone "It's a Sin to Tell a Lie." "Vic," no doubt stung by the stage success recently gained by his better half, demonstrated to the dancers that his wife did not possess all of the talent in the Hallmark family.

Graceful Joe Dobbs, president of Central Body, swings a mean hip. Poor old Arch Underwood and M. M. Beavers were "done dirt" the whole evening. They had to stay on the floor to collect tickets. However, no one objected except the victims themselves, because Mesdames Underwood and Beavers had plenty of partners every dance.

President of the league, Miss Ina Greene, protested that she "just couldn't dance," but it was noticed that she was very much in demand all evening.

Mr. and Mrs. John T. Mahoney, who have just celebrated their fourth wedding anniversary (married four months now) were seen having a good time with the other unionists. Johnny is a member of the Musicians' union as well as being one of labor's ace legislators in Tennessee's legislative halls.

Miss Edna Brown missed for the first time a Label League party. The day previous a miscreant tooth started a campaign of torture which drove all thoughts of fun from Edna's mind.

All of the Reynolds clan was there. Miss Lena Edmonds and escort were there as usual (page Walter Winchell).

It was a swell affair. Already the league is looking forward to another one like it.

L. I. D. Lecturer Talks on Future Next Wednesday Eve

Rabbi Edward L. Israel, of Baltimore, vice-president of the National Public Housing conference, will conclude the 1937 League for Industrial Democracy discussion lecture series on Wednesday, March 10, when he will speak on "America Faces the Future" at Memorial auditorium at 8 p.m. under the auspices of the Workers' Cultural society.

"Rabbi Israel has been described as 'the outstanding Jewish spokesman of Jewish social ideals.' Our committee is pleased to present such a notable clergyman as the last speaker in the series," Ina Green, chairman, said today. She announced that Rabbi Feinstein will introduce the Baltimore lecturer.

Born in Cincinnati he received his education at the University of Cincinnati and at Harvard university. After serving as acting chaplain of the Jewish welfare board in France he was ordained at Hebrew Union college in 1919. He has been rabbi of the Har Sinai congregation since 1923.

He has been president of the Baltimore branch of the American Jewish congress since 1934. In addition to work with the National Conference of Jews and Christians he has done active work in the Zionist movement. As editor of the "Bulletin" of the committee on social justice of the Central Conference of American Rabbis, as an officer of the American Association for Social Security and as a former officer of the League for Industrial Democracy, he has become well-known as a student of social and economic problems. He is chairman of the Baltimore committee on employment stabilization, and has acted as a member of the regional national labor relations board. He has also served on the arbitration committee of the men's clothing industry.

Rabbi Israel is a frequent contributor to the current periodicals. He is one of the authors of "The Western Maryland Railway Strike" (1927) and "The Centralia Tragedy" (1930). In an article last month in the "New York Post" Rabbi Israel wrote: ". . . the worker has certain rights in his job. If he feels that collective bargaining through a national labor union is necessary for the preservation of those rights, he is definitely entitled to pursue such orderly methods as may force the employer to meet with his representatives in collective bargaining."

NOTICE

Chattanooga Central Labor Union will meet Monday night in regular session, Central Labor Hall, West Seventh Street, at 7:30 p.m. All delegates are requested and expected to be present.

JOE DOBBS,
President.

ERSKINE MABEE,
Secretary.

Hosiery Unions Back President On Court Plan

On behalf of the membership of Branches 5399 and 102 of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers we wish through your columns to appeal to the citizens of this county to poin with us in concerted effort to secure immediate passage of the president's proposal for increasing the number of justices on the United States bench.

Every ordinary alert person must realize that we cannot pass any needed measure of social legislation at this session of congress unless we first see to it that there is a liberal majority on the supreme court bench. The average citizen is today fully convinced of the imperative necessity for the adoption of federal regulations providing for maximum hours of work and minimum wages in industry. We need other types of social legislation which the courts now deny us. It is essential also that legislative action making it possible to enforce the national labor relations act or a similar measure.

The American wage-earners are more sincerely devoted to the underlying principles of the constitution than are smooth talkers like Walter Lippman and the various self-proclaimed liberals who are knifing the president's proposals in congress. The organized labor movement has been fighting for the constitutional rights of workers and against the purely unconstitutional and essentially feudalistic attitude of employers and the "interests" which have been resisting the right of workers to organize and to exercise ordinary civil liberties.

The constitution is in no danger whatever because the president seeks to increase the size of the supreme court bench. But democracy is in danger in this country if the great majority of people are unable to secure the passage of laws which are clearly needed to promote the general welfare and to enable the country to avoid a serious economic crisis.

"Straw votes" now being taken by professional testers of public sentiment are, we assert, as unreliable indications of the true feelings of the masses as were the predictions that President Roosevelt would not be re-elected. We are in the closest touch with a representative body of workers, probably the largest organized group in the city. This group is overwhelmingly in favor of doing something about the supreme court now. This group is organizing to bring pressure to bear upon congress to secure prompt passage of the president's plans for the reform of the court.

There must inevitably be some confused thinking on the supreme court question because of the widespread newspaper campaign to mislead the public on the question. But the underlying population is for the president's plan. The congressman or senator who votes against the president on this question is unlikely to hold his seat at the next election.

The American Federation of Hosiery Workers is on record in favor of amending the federal constitution so as to finally clarify the question of what authority congress has to enact social and labor legislation. But until we increase the number of liberals on the supreme court bench we cannot even take the necessary legislative action to submit a constitutional amendment to the people in any reasonable fashion.

DRIVE ON TO ORGANIZE CARPET PLANT WORKERS

Yonkers, N. Y.—Francis J. Gorman, president of the United Textile Workers of America, made the opening speech here of a drive to organize 5,000 or more workers of the Smith Carpet works. He was assisted by Alfred Whittle, chairman of the Westchester county conference of the Typographical union.

The carpet and rug industry has long been reported by the United States bureau of labor statistics as one of the low wage industries, and one with poor working conditions as well. The union hopes to improve both matters.

Mrs. Fooey—Why did you take your little girl out of school?

Mrs. Knutt—'Cause the teacher didn't know nothing. She told Elnora that I Vspells four when any idiot ought to know it spells ivy.

* * *

Very seldom does temptation overtake a man who is running away from it.

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

A personal bouquet—for Mrs. Paul Reynolds and her committee who worked so hard, and so successfully, on the Label League's second anniversary dance. It was a grand party.

* * *

Last week's snow reminded me of the time, way back in about 1919, when we had a real winter over in good old West Tennessee. At that time I was young enough to wear my hair in long curls and every morning as part of the getting ready for school ritual my mother dampened my hair and curled it around my fingers. One particularly cold morning I waded through the snow and ice to school and discovered when I got in the schoolroom that my curls were a lot of frozen icicles.

* * *

The snow stayed on the ground for more than a month that winter and all the kids had a lot of fun. It was so cold that the schools couldn't be heated so everybody got a vacation. Which reminds me that the biggest little boy is hoping for just such weather now, maintaining that he can't see what good schools do us anyhow. Having progressed way up to the third grade, he should know.

* * *

Didn't know that there was any difference in overalls, but according to the latest information Painters and Carpenters wear two different kinds of work clothes. Sears Roebuck is advertising both kinds this week—union-made, of course. I'm gonna ask Mr. Cordell or Mr. Weidner or some of the men who belong to those two organizations to tell me the difference. Sears also has union-made work pants and caps. Better get set for the spring work rush.

* * *

Have to apologize for saying the ladies could not make good public speeches—Miss Jenny Lee was most interesting and gave a sincere and enlightening discussion of the situation in Europe—it seems that it is not such an easy thing to keep the world out of war. One wonders if Miss Lee speaks so frankly about Great Britain's mistakes when she is in her own country.

MORE ABOUT SOCIAL WORKERS

(Continued from first page)

Speakers will elaborate on this theme and its subdivisions.

The eight minor themes to be discussed at the convention are: "Dealing With Disadvantaged Groups," "Medical Care," "The Problem Child," "Health and Social Problems," "Problems of State Planning," "Community Organization," "Public Assistance" and "Social Action."

A speaker's list has been arranged which includes such nationally known authorities as Robert S. Wilson, New York City, staff associate, National Association of Travelers Aid;" Dr. Charles E. Johnson, Nashville, director social science for Fisk university; Dr. Michael Davis, Chicago, chairman advisory council, American Hospital association; Dr. R .E. Dunford, Knoxville, professor of psychology, University of Tennessee; Mrs. Percy Madeira, Philadelphia, vice-president Public Charities association; and Miss Jane Hoey, Washington, director public assistance bureau, federal aid security board.

An important innovation at the Chattanooga convention will be the institute on family case work open for a limited number, and conducted under direction of leaders in the profession.

The directors will be Miss Leah Feder, St. Louis, Mo., and Miss Corn Rouzee, regional field secretary, Family Welfare association, New York City.

The annual banquet will be held Tuesday night, when Miss Hoey will speak on "Social Security."

Mose—Once Ah had a circus lion dat broke out ob his cage take adder me and run me fo' blocks. Dat's de wurst scared Ah ebber wuz een ma life. When wuz yo' de wust scared een yo' life, Sambo?

Sambo—Lemme see. Oh yea. De wust scared Ah ebber wuz een ma life was when ma wife lost her job.

More Indorsements

Two more local unions formally voiced approval yesterday of the president's plan to retire members of the United States supreme court at 70 when, in regular meetings, the Pressmen's local and the Cement workers gave full indorsement to the president's proposed court change.

Prescriptions---Toilet Goods
Registered Druggist in Charge at All Times
INCORPORATED
Eckera's
CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES
732 MARKET ST.

SEARS MARCH VALUE DEMONSTRATION
« HERCULES »
America's No. 1
Overall Pants
Union Made!
$1.29

Best band tops made. There's extra strength in every stitch. Made of white back indigo blue denim, over 8-oz. to the yard. All seams triple stitched; guaranteed rip-proof. Bartacked, reinforced at 28 points of strain. Hammer loop; pliers and rule pocket. Rust-proof buttons.
PAINTERS' OVERALLS
UNION MADE. All-over protection at low cost. Strong 2.50 weight white boat sail drill..... $1.19
CARPENTERS' OVERALLS
UNION MADE. No better carpenter's overalls made! Reinforced throughout for greater wear..... $1.49
UNION MADE SHOP CAPS
Serviceable hickory stripe. Launders easily. High quality visor. Low priced for quality..... 25c
Sears, Roebuck and Co.
Sixth at Market and Broad
Phone 7-1275

t a fashionable restaurant during Christmas holidays, a girl had finished luncheon and was preing to light a cigarette, when a ther showed an elderly lady to her le.

Newcomer (acidly)—I do hope you 't mind me eating whilst you are oking?

Girl (readily)—Not at all, so long I am able to hear the orchestra.

* * *

Patronize Our Advertisers

They were discussing the North American Indian in a rural school when the teacher asked if any pupil could tell what the tribe leaders were called.

Bright Lad—Chiefs.

Teacher—Correct. Now can you tell me what the women were called?

There was silence, and then a small boy waived his hands.

Teacher—Well, Junior?

Junior (proudly)—Mischiefs.

MOTHER'S
The ONLY Cake
in Chattanooga

At All Grocers — Bread and Cakes

That is 100% Union Made!
Buy UNION for Quality
UNION BAKING CO.
4704-6 Rossville Ave. Phone 3-1144

PROVIDENT PAYS A CLAIM

Over $1,700,000.00 is invested in Chattanooga and Hamilton County to aid in the upbuilding of this section of which we are proud (1935 statement).

YOUR Provident Policy works for you two ways—as personal protection and as a fund to help build your home city and section.

PROVIDENT
LIFE AND ACCIDENT
INSURANCE COMPANY
The Strong, Dependable Home Company
With a Half-Century of Human Service
50th Anniversary Year
As a Chattanooga Institution
• *Since 1887* •

BUY THIS NEW DINAH
ELECTRIC RANGE FOR
ONLY 7½ CENTS A DAY!

See this beautiful modern electric range at our nearest store today. Notice how big it is—with full 16-inch oven . . . automatic heat control . . . three high-speed surface cooking units. This range is a product of Hotpoint—sturdily built for real service day after day, year after year. Its gleaming black and white finish will add new beauty to your kitchen. The low cost of operation will surprise you!

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.
* * Your Electric Service Is a — Development of Private Enterprise

SENATORS' PRAISE OF NON-UNION CIGARETTE BRINGS SHARP REPROOF FROM TOBACCO WORKERS' OFFICIALS

Washington. — Indorsement by a number of United States senators of a non-union cigarette, at $1,000 per indorsement, has stirred a storm of protest in labor circles.

Protest is made that the indorsements are in poor taste and may lead to the suspicion that the great tobacco companies, which have been among the most determined opponents of organized labor and of progressive legislation, are seeking to influence the votes of senate members on pending or future legislation.

Senator Robert R. Reynolds, of North Carolina, and Senator Gerald P. Nye, of North Dakota, are bearing the brunt of criticism for the endorsements, which have appeared in display advertisements in hundreds of newspapers all over the nation. Senator Nye attempted to excuse his indorsements by telling reporters that the money he received for his kind words on a certain cigarette was turned over to charity. Moreover, Nye said thirteen other senators are to follow with indorsements, some over the radio. It is all for sweet charity, Nye explained.

Practice Vicious, Says Evans.

Sharp criticism of the senators came from E. Lewis Evans, president of the Tobacco Workers' International union, and O. R. Strackbein, economic adviser of the same union.

"When senators and members of congress lend their names for the advertising of private brands of goods, the practice on the face of it, is highly questionable," said Mr. Evans.

"When the product covered is manufactured by a corporation which is constantly interested in federal legislation, the practice becomes vicious and indefensible."

"Privileged Portion Sought."

Mr. Strackbein said:

"The tobacco trust has ridden high through Washington for years. But I know of no instance when a member of the trust has so openly flouted the ethical principle that legislators are to receive no money from a source which has legislation pending before the legislative body.

"The American Tobacco company has been and is now interested in legislation before congress. One of the enactments sought is a reduction in cigarette taxes. Another is the extension of the reciprocal trade program whereby the tobacco trust was made an outright gift of about $600,000 per year.

"If gift of money to public officials by persons interested in important issues before such officials, is bribery, then what is this?

"Probably the tobacco trust, long a notorious oppressor of labor and farmer, which has net profits three or four times its total annual wage bill, again seeks a privileged position in anticipated social legislation.

LYLE STOVALL
INSURANCE — SURETY BONDS
Hamilton Bank Building
Associated:
MARTIN L. HARTMAN,
Brotherhood Locomotive Engineers
At Your Service
31,536,000 Seconds
in Every Year

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

NEW WALL PAPER
Of every description
PAINTS for EVERY PURPOSE
Our prices are right.
We invite comparison.
(Our guarantee) you must be pleased.
RHODES
809 Cherry Street 6-3194
Chattanooga's only 100%
Union Paint and Wall Paper Store

IF YOU COULD
Would You Help Keep
Us Steadily Employed?

¶ When you receive your dairy products from your groceryman, find out if it is supplied by a union dairy. Inquire of your restaurant or cafe where their milk and butter comes from.

¶ If your dairy products are delivered to your home, ask the driver to show you his paid-up union card.

¶ If every one would do this, employment possibilities for dairy workers in Chattanooga would be doubled.

The Following Dairies Are Union
And Should Have Your Business

Koons Dairy
United Dairies
Kay's Ice Cream
Morning Star Dairy
Sterchi & Son Dairy
Grant-Patten Milk Co.
Cream Top Creamery
Meadow Brook Creamery

YOU CAN KEEP US STEADILY EMPLOYED

This Advertisement Paid By

Dairy Workers' Local 428

Union Names Mayor Agent To Negotiate Wage Scale

Philadelphia.—The Battery Workers Federal union has signed an unusual agreement with the Electric Storage Battery company which will end, for a time at least, the sit-down strike that has been going on for 40 days. The agreement constitutes Mayor E. Davis Wilson, of Philadelphia, the sole and complete agent of the union in negotiations on wages. These negotiations have already begun.

The 1,800 workers involved have asked an increase from the present average of 67 cents an hour to 82 cents. They report themselves perfectly ready to sit down again if there is any stalling on the part of the company.

Collective buying is the best method to retain collective bargaining agreements.

-Buy-
Union

"In view of present distributions of thousands of dollars among federal legislators, the outcome bears close watching."

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54436
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
C. M. Dicks vs. H. M. Dicks

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that H. M. Dicks is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
T. J. ROGERS, D. C.
B. W. Hargraves, Atty. 3-26

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54616
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
W. V. Blackburn vs. Claudia Blackburn

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Claudia Blackburn is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 1st day of March 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Dixon & Dixon, Attys. 3-26

COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
9 W. 13th St.
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

PHONE 6-3163
Clean Clinkerless COAL
Honest Weight — Prompt Service
City Coal Co.
718 East Main St.

Exclusive Agent
CARRHART OVERALLS
Union-Labeled
Contor Bros.
529 MARKET ST.
"Home Owned"

Quality Furnishings for Men
UNION-LABELED
SHIRTS - TIES - CLOTHES
Better Than Usual Values!
Abe Phillips
Stylist for Men
23 EAST NINTH STREET

Another thing some of us cannot figure out is how the public service gets so many men who have defaulted on all promises in private life.

* * *

Men are mostly known by the way thay walk, talk and balk.

Patronize Our Advertisers

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54605
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Lorene Kaldus vs. Andras Kaldus

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Andras Kaldus is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 25th day of February, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C
M. B. Finkelstein, Atty. 3-26

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 3rd day of May, 1934, executed by Katherine Walsh Egan, widow, and surviving wife of John H. Egan, who died January 12, 1935, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being in Book I, Volume 27, Page 314, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated February 17, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on February 26, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, APRIL 6, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lot Number One Hundred Fifty-five (155) of the North Side Land Company's Subdivision of Lot Number One (1) of the Cowart Estate, as shown by plat now found of record in Plat Book No. 1, Page 10, and No. 4, Page 47 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the Southeast side of Tremont Street (formerly Main Avenue) and runs back southeastwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred ninety-five (195) feet, more or less, to the northwest side of Thompson Street. Being the same property heretofore conveyed by E. M. Prizmore and wife, Mollie E. Prizmore, to Joseph Kitzmiller Hodges, by deed dated April 18, 1912, and registered April 20, 1912, in Book I, Volume 11, Page 228 of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; the said Joseph Kitzmiller Hodges having died intestate on the second day of June, 1925, without issue and without ever having been married, the said George I. Brown being his only heir at law. Being the property conveyed by George I. Brown and wife, Berta, to Katherine Walsh Egan in deed of warranty dated October 10, 1929, registered October 15, 1929, J-24-708.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 5th day of March, 1937.
BENJAMIN L. CASH,
Trustee.
4-2

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 11th day of November, 1933, executed by Edith Goehring Scott and husband, J. R. Scott, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book Z, Volume 26, Page 130, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee, sucessively during the life herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and the duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated February 10, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on February 15, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under said by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, MARCH 22, 1937,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being part of the Martin tract purchased by A. C. Lieb at Chancery Sale made in the case of Sallie F. Hamilton, Executrix, vs. Annabelle Hamilton, et al., and conveyed by deed of Sam Erwin, Clerk and Master, and recorded in Book A, Volume 15, Page 213 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, the part herein conveyed being about 11 acres from the south end of said tract, beginning at the southeast corner thereof, at the west edge of Chattanooga and Dayton Pike; running thence westwardly with the south line of said tract a distance of 1123½ feet, more or less, to the southwest corner thereof; thence northwardly with the west line of said tract a distance of about 430 feet, more or less, to a corner of Lot No. 5 of the subdivision thereof; thence eastwardly a distance of 1064 feet, more or less, to the Chattanooga and Dayton Pike; thence southwardly with the west edge of the Pike a distance of 423 feet, more or less, to the beginning, all as per plat made by Cushman-Fairleigh Engineering Co., April 10, 1922, containing eleven (11) acres, more or less, being bound on the south by Christina Moss tract, on the west by the Brown tract; on the north by Lot No. 5 of the subdivision of the Martin tract known as the A. C. Lieb Subdivision; on the east by Chattanooga and Dayton Pike; being the same property conveyed by Durah Lieb and husband, A. C. Lieb, to Edith Goehring Scott by deed dated November 13, 1930, and registered December 27, 1930, in Book M, Volume 15, Page 688 of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 18th day of February, 1937.
SAMUEL B. SMITH,
Trustee.
3-19

Judge Gary used to prove in long orations that steel couldn't be made without a 12-hour day and an 84-hour week. Now, when his pet trust shows signs of coming to the eight-hour day and the 40-hour week, its stock goes up 4 points in one day. Somebody should get Judge Gary on the ouija board, and ask him to explain.

Health-Wrecking Functional
PAINS

Severe functional pains of menstruation, cramping spells and jangled nerves soon rob a woman of her natural, youthful freshness. PAIN lines in a woman's face too often grow into AGE lines!

Thousands of women have found it helpful to take Cardui. They say it seemed to ease their pains and they noticed an increase in their appetites and finally a strengthened resistance to the discomfort of monthly periods.

Try Cardui. Of course if it doesn't help you, see your doctor.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54560
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Estelle Taft vs. Joe Taft

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Joe Taft, whose residence is unknown, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a Rule Day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 16th day of February, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
F. L. Dixon, Attorney. 5-12

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 11th day of June, 1934, executed by Carrie Wagner and husband, James Wagner, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 35, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and the duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated February 13, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on February 17, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

TUESDAY, MARCH 23, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot One (1), Block No. Sixteen (16), G. T. White's Addition to City of Chattanooga, Tennessee, Hamilton County. Said lot fronts forty-two (42) feet on the west line of Baldwin Street, and extends back westwardly of uniform width, a distance of one hundred thirty-five (135) feet and seven (7) inches, to the East line of an alley, and the same property conveyed by J. W. Wagner and wife, Winfrie Wagner, to Carrie Wagner, by deed dated November 5th, 1925, and registered July 5th, 1928, in Book C, Volume 28, Page 641, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of February, 1937.
NESBIT B. HARGRAVES,
Trustee.
5-19

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54538
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Lula Young vs. W. H. Young

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that W. H. Young is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 11th day of February, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
B. W. Hargraves, Atty. 3-12

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54509
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Opie Cook vs. Maude Cook

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Maude Cook is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April Rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 5th day of February, 1937
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Bean & Bean, Attorneys 3-5

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54171
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Grady Clark vs. Vera Clark

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Vera Clark is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 30th day of November, 1936.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
T. J. ROGERS, Deputy Clerk.
B. M. Fogo, Atty. 1-5

Hosiery Workers Win Union Shop

Reading, Pa.—The first union shop and arbitration contract in the full-fashioned hosiery industry in Berks county was signed here between President Emil Reeve, of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers, and George C. Giles, of the Traymore Hosiery company, of this city.

The signing of this agreement was regarded as particularly significant here in view of the fact that the Reading branch of the hosiery federation has called a general strike for March 1 to obtain collective bargaining contracts in all local hosiery plants.

The Traymore agreement provides for 100 per cent unionization of the plant, for the union scale of wages and for union conditions of work. An arbitrator will be named to whom all disputes will be referred. There can be no lockouts of stoppages for any cause as long as the agreement remains in effect.

Members of the Japanese parliament charge that Japanese police torture prisoners. Probably they do. But what is our American police "third degree" but a crude and utterly illegal form of torture?

Marshal Field, Al Capone's favorite department store, reports net earnings increased more than 1,300 per cent in 1936 over those of the previous year. But why aren't we told how much the wage payments of Marshal Field increased in the same time?

Steel men are saying of their refusal to bid on steel for the navy, "We don't want the business if we have to conform to the Walsh-Healy act." Government yards build warships much cheaper than private yards under contract. Why not try out the same plan for some steel mills?

If you desire to do something for a worthwhile cause, spread the gospel about the union label!

Advocacy of the union label is a practical way to increase wages and shorten hours.

There is a revival of the old labor motto: spent and the cause of the union label must go with it.

The Golden Rule of labor unionism is to buy the goods of others as you would have them buy yours.

The union label, shop card and button are the emblems that designate workers' progress.

The Way of a Man.

He picked the peacherinos, the blondes, the gay brunettes,
He wagered he could make them all, and won a lot of bets;
The maidens with the painted lips were prone for sweet romance,
He liked a slender platinum for rhumbas at a dance;
But when it came to marriage that was a different tune,
And he who favored peaches fell for a little prune.

* * *

The 15,000 men killed in the Spanish civil war—to date—are victims of fascism. That war is a revolt of the privileged classes of Spain against a democratic government elected by popular vote. Keep that in mind when some pompous jackass talks about the "surbulent populace."

Patronize Our Advertisers

Fun

Josephine—How are you getting on with George?

Katherine—Oh, he's a bost disappointing lover. I purposely blew out the electric light fuse before he came over last night, and he spent the whole evening trying to fix it.

* * *

Junior—Mother, when my dog dies will it go to heaven?

Mother—No, Junior.

Junior—When the cow dies will it go to heaven?

Mother—No, darling.

Junior—Well, will we have to go to hell to get milk?

* * *

One often wonders whether these women who give cooking lessons over the radio, really know how to cook themselves, or whether they are just reading that stuff out of a cook book.

* * *

Movie Extra—What is the matter with the new leading man? He seems to be completely floored.

Second Ditto—He was showing off his Spanish, and a real Spaniard came along and thought he was speaking Russian.

* * *

The Waiter—Did you have a vanilla or a strawberry ice, madam?

The Girl—It tasted like glue!

The Waiter—Ah! Then it was strawberry. The vanilla tastes like paste.

* * *

Most girls do not mind a bad egg so much, just as long as he isn't broke.

* * *

Correct this sentence: "He was senator by appointment for only three weeks," said she, "so he and his family never used the title."

* * *

I can't see anything wrong with your lace tablecloth!

Irate Customer—Lace tablecloth! That was a sheet!

* * *

Sarcastic Father—My daughter doesn't want to be tied to an idiot all her life.

Suitor (blandly)—Just so, sir! Why not let me take her off your hands?

* * *

Correct this sentence: "When we start something to help the community those who have the most give most."

Edward Nockels, Veteran Leader Of Labor, Dead

End Comes Suddenly to WCFL Manager and Secretary of Chicago Federation of Labor, Which He Served 36 Years.

Chicago.—Edward N. Nockels, veteran union leader and fighter for better conditions for wage earners, dropped dead in a restaurant here on Feb. 27. Death was due to heart failure. A doctor who was at once summoned could do nothing for him.

The body lay in state in the great hall of the Street Carmen's union from 2 o'clock on March 1 until 2 the next day, when the funeral service was held. A guard of honor of 150 trade union members was appointed to serve in watches while the body was lying in state. Funeral addresses were made by Father John W. R. Maguire, of St. Viator college, and Frank P. Walsh, noted attorney. Both of these men were close friends of Nockels.

Long Federation Official.

Mr. Nockels, who was 67 years old, had been secretary of the Chicago Federation of Labor for 36 years and had participated in almost every major labor struggle in the midwest, in his capacity as secretary of the Federation. He was a member of the Brotherhood of Electrical Workers.

A fighter despite his age, Nockels recently had been engaged in a battle to extend the scope of radio station WCFL, "The Voice of Labor," which he founded and to which he devoted the last years of his life. He believed enthusiastically in the value of radio to labor and was tireless in his efforts to extend the usefulness of WCFL. Much of his time in recent years had been spent in Washington, where he worked for legislation to give WCFL better broadcasting facilities.

Born in Iowa.

Nockels was born at Dubuque, Ia., Sept. 21, 1869. Like many of the old-school labor leaders he was self-educated, having attended school in Prairie, Du Chien, Wis., and St. Paul, Minn., only through the fifth grade.

After serving an apprenticeship as an electrician he came to Chicago in 1895 and immediately took active part in the infant labor movement. By 1903 he had become so popular with the crafts in Chicago that he was elected secretary of the Chicago Federation of Labor.

Three years later he married Edna C. Caldwell, who survives him. She has been an invalid for several years at the Nockels home, 367 Woodlawn avenue, Chicago.

The Stein Song.

There's a notable family named Stein,
There's Gert and there's Ep and there's Ein.
Gert's verses are punk,
Ep's statues were junk.
And no one could understand Ein.

MORE ABOUT STEEL DRIVE

(Continued from Page 1)

though of late years, automobiles have run a close second. And now—five companies accept union wages and hours without formally recognizing the union, and the biggest branch of the biggest steel corporation sits down with the steel workers' committee to talk it over.

What Brought Results.

Many factors have had a part in this result. The New York Times prints a report that President Roosevelt has been moving toward this end behind the scenes. Disregarding that until confirmed, here are some of the events which forced steel's hand:

1. The election. Not only the election of Roosevelt, but the smashing of the regime dominated by steel, aluminum and a few other industries which for nearly a hundred years has ruled Pennsylvania with a rod of iron. When the Pennsylvania state police last summer guarded the union organizers holding a celebration at Homestead, the handwriting on the wall began to grow plain.

2. The settlement of the General Motors strike.

3. The degree of success of the movement to organize steel.

4. The practical migration of several company unions to the real union camp, that of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers, one of the oldest unions in America.

5. The labor relations bill pending in the Pennsylvania state legislature, prescribing criminal penalties for collusion in thwarting collective bargaining.

6. The prosperity, coming after many lean years.

President Roosevelt's farm tenancy message is a splendid modern exposition of a truth stated in two lines written in 1770—

"Ill fares the land, to hastening ills a prey,
Where wealth accumulates, and men decay."

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The Labor World Reaches Thousands of the Highest Paid Workers in Chattanooga

Mr. Advertiser, This Should Mean Something to You

Think It Over!

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It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
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EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices
East Lake Yard 3508 Seventh Ave. Phone 3-1200
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We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only White Drivers

BAUER'S NEW FALL PATTERNS
DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED SUITS AND TOP COATS
$30 and Up
With the Union Label
Tailored to Your Individual Measure
J. J. BAUER
QUALITY TAILORING
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Meet Your Friends at
Home Plate Lunch
21 East Seventh St.

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
Plate Lunches
Cold Beer and Wines
NINTH and CHERRY STS.

"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
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Up in the Morning Feeling Fine!
The refreshing relief so many folks say they get by taking Black-Draught for constipation makes them enthusiastic about this famous purely vegetable laxative.
Black-Draught puts the digestive tract in better condition to act regularly, every day, without your continually having to take medicine to move the bowels.
Next time, be sure to try
BLACK-DRAUGHT
A GOOD LAXATIVE

Compliments of
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JUICY STEAKS
TOWN TALK SANDWICHES
CURB SERVICE IN REAR
Cor. 11th & Market Sts.

NOTICE
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
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Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by Lee H. Hancock and W. Tom Page.
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"Then You Be the Judge"
238 E. Main St.

1928 Chevrolet Seprt Coupe	$ 90
1929 Ford Coach	85
1929 Chevrolet Sedan	75
1929 Ford Coach, A-1	80
1929 Chevrolet Coach	190
1930 Chevrolet Coupe	225
1930 Dodge Sedan	275
1931 Chevrolet Coach	325

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For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.
Citizens Savings & Loan Corporation
Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg.
Opposite Central Market

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MONARCH Billiard Parlor
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We believe in and support all Labor Unions. Your consideration and help is always highly appreciated.
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HAVERTY FURNITURE CO.
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Hardware . . . . Tools
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HARNESS HARDWARE CRISMAN
LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE
CRISMAN HARDWARE CO.
511 Market Street

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!
Why not . . .
YOU?
EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

Drink Grant-Patten's Safe Milk
For Health — Vigor — Economy
Regulate your diet in the knowledge that Milk is Food — Milk is a balancer of your diet — It restores your energy, preserves your health, prolongs life.
GRANT-PATTEN MILK CO.
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You Can Whip Our Cream . . .
But . . . You Can't Beat Our Milk

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about Comfort in
MEMPHIS
TENNESSEE
Travelling men are experts on comfort. They have to be. Every travel expert will tell you that all Memphis offers no finer hotel home than the Wm. Len.
Coffee Shop seats 300. Fine food at low cost.
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FROM $2 A DAY
WM. LEN HOTEL
Main at Monroe
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Coca-Cola IN BOTTLES
Goodness and purity are sealed in
Buy by the case

Meetings This Week

Friday Night, 7:30
Carpenters.
Plumbers.
Label League

Saturday Afternoon, 1 O'Clock
Lathers
[illegible]

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Meetings This Week

Monday Night, 7:30
Bricklayers.

Tuesday Night, 7:30
Dairy Workers.
Sheet Metal Workers.
Hodcarriers No. 846

Wednesday Night, 7:30
Roofers No. 122

Thursday Night, 7:30
Painters.

Volume XXI — CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, MARCH 12, 1937 — Number 46

Labor Backs President In High Court Plan

Sit-Down' Method Used in Hotel Where Labor's Non-Partisanites Are Holding Annual Convention

3 Cooks, Waitresses, Fold Arms, Lock Doors at 6 O'Clock Monday Evening in Effective Manner.

ny Unionists Check Out of Hotel in Spite of George Berry's Public Statement That the Strike Is "Silly" —John L. Lewis Refused to Pass Picket Line.

STATEMENT BY THE EDITOR

Although the strike called by the restaurant employes in the Willard hotel involved comparatively few, it is being given prominence in The Labor World because of the fact that I had my first experience with this new form of industrial struggle. I can state that in this instance it was completely effective. It was quietly carried out. No heads were broken. Order prevailed. And no scabs tried to take other people's jobs. They could not get in simply because the rightful owners of the jobs were not out. Although the "sit-down" has not been used locally YET, I prefer this method to the old method of leaving a job to face bayonets, clubs and strikebreakers on the streets.

elegates to Labor's Non-Partisan ue convention, being held in the ard hotel at Washington, D. C., astounded last Monday evening o'clock in seeing the cooks and tresses in that establishment "sit- down" on their jobs in protest inst the discharge Sunday of two heir union leaders. About twenty ets were flung around the hotel, wn as the "Residence of Presi- ts."

ohn L. Lewis, president of the ted Mine Workers of America, scheduled to make an address at o'clock that evening. When he e up to the hotel to fill his ap- tment, and seeing the pickets, he sed to pass the picket line and ed back. Many of the delegates checked out of the hotel and re- d to re-enter.

spokesman for the union said

(Continued on last page)

New Union Bakery

akers' Local No. 25 announces the Manhattan Bakery, 304 West th street, has just signed a con- t with the local and is now a n bakery.

ractically all of the largest baker- in Chattanooga have closed shop xtracts now and the smaller shops being signed up rapidly, accord- to Curtis Sims, business manager he local Bakers' union.

he highest stage of labor union elopment is the union label.

MORRELL STRIKE IS SETTLED

At press time today a telegram was received which indicated that the long drawn out strike at the John Morrell company, meat packers, had been adjusted satisfactorily. Strikers are returning to work. More explicit information has been promised for next week's issue of The Labor World.

PAUL STINSON MOVES

Mr. Paul Stinson, popular member of Local 415, Journeyman Barbers, is telling his friends that he is now located at the Arcade Barber shop, and that he is ready to give the same efficient and courteous service as usual.

Over 160 Union Beverage Places Listed in Peoria

Peoria, Ill.—It should not be difficult to purchase beverages served by union men in Peoria. The Bartenders' union here publishes in the Peoria Labor Gazette a list of over 160 beverage dispensing places which are described as fair to organized labor.

MIXED HIS CURRICULA

Don't be too harsh in blaming the new policeman who beat up the 19-year-old taxi driver for committing lese majeste against the new minion of the law. It must be remembered that the new cop had just graduated from the stiff course of training in the "police school" and he most likely got his courses mixed. He must have "majored" in strike-breaking, and being an intense student, thought that he was on a picket line instead of playing the role of a private citizen.

"SIT-DOWN" AWFUL?

The Hon. Harper Sibley, president of the United States Chamber of Commerce, said in Nashville that bargaining "is reasonable and proper for employer and employe alike, but the sit-down must go."

Well, well! Say it's not so. He says it is not legal. And it is "injurious to employes." The Honorable Sibley blandly forgets the sit-downs his group have been staging in this land of ours by refusing to obey laws through the use of expert lawyers who take the worker through innumerable courts of appeal in order to make his workers "fall down" from exhaustion and hunger.

Workers have finally gotten enough sense to come in out of the rain. Instead of going out into the rain of bullets and gas, they come in out of the rain by remaining in the plant and thereby save their heads from being broken by Bergoff's brutes and paid deputies.

We saw the sit-down in operation in Washington this week, and believe us, it is effective. Therefore the loud wail from the Honorable Mr. Sibley.

"Sit-Downers" Get Written Orders From Leaders

Politeness to Be Practiced and No Resistance to Police Emphasized.

"Sit-downers" in the Willard hotel evidently are well schooled in their union. Prior to the zero hour, every striker was given detailed instructions as to future conduct. They were as follows:

1. When strike order is given all waiters, waitresses and kitchen employes stop working.
2. All waiters and waitresses "sit down."
3. All kitchen employes sit down at your posts and refuse to work.
4. During the strike all waiters and waitresses may sit down in the lobby or lobbies of the hotel, like any other member of the public.
5. Also, all waiters and waitresses may sit down in the dining room, like any other members of the public and order. Of course, what is ordered (such as coffee, milk, etc.) must be paid for, like other members of the public.
6. All waiters and waitresses should sit down in their uniforms.
7. All kitchen employes should sit down in their uniform and working clothes.
8. All waiters and waitresses must be polite to the public and to the other non-interested persons. Waiters and waitresses must not talk to the public or to the guests of the hotel, unless spoken to, and then they should speak quietly and courteously in response and answer to the questions of the public and guests.
9. No profanity of any kind shall be used. No swearing of any kind.

(Continued on last page)

Building Trades Sign Union Contract for Viaduct Job

"Closed Shop" Agreement Secured from Atlanta Contractor.

Labor history was written this week when Chattanooga building tradesmen secured an agreement from J. E. Milam, of Atlanta, to build the new $250,000 Ninth street viaduct with all union labor. This is the first time in the south that this particular type of construction work has been done 100 per cent union, according to those who know.

Tuesday, preliminary work was under way, and union carpenters had replaced the nonunion men who began work on the shack which is to serve as the construction office building.

Joe G. Dobbs, president of the Central Labor union and a leader in the Building Trades council, was present for the conference. Others present included E. E. McDaniel, international representative of common labor; A. V. Cordell, of the carpenters; A. T. Johnson, of the electrical workers; C. F. Weidner, of the painters; C. R. Raynesford, of the operating engineers, and Erskine Mabee, of the sheet metal workers.

Other unions which will have a part in the project are cement finishers and iron workers.

New Molder Local Has One-Day Strike for Test Strength

After Display All But Two Who Had Not Joined Sign Up.

Local 8, Molders, employed in the Somerville Iron works, in North Chattanooga, have been organizing for the past several months. Out of the large number of employes all but twenty had joined up. These twenty evidently did not believe that the union was as strong as claimed and would not "take a chance."

Thereupon last Monday all the union molders declared a one-day strike, which was so effective that eighteen of the twenty decided to get union-minded.

It is believed that in a short time the plant will be 100 per cent union.

LABOR'S NON-PARTISAN LEAGUE DELEGATES, 700 STRONG, PERSONALLY TELL SENATORS AND CONGRESSMEN MUST KEEP DEMOCRACY.

Hear Senator La Follette Monday Morning Brand Aged Justices as "Lame Ducks"—Intensive Drive in Labor Ranks to Assist President Roosevelt in Judiciary Program.

Labor's Non-Partisan league, with delegates from every state in the union, met in Washington Monday to formulate plans to support President Roosevelt in his judiciary reform program. That labor is solidly behind the president was evidenced by an enthusiastic "aye" which was roared in approval of a resolution adopted and personally given to the president in the White House.

The delegates heard Senator Robert M. La Follette (progressive), of Wisconsin, denounce the "lame ducks" of the supreme court "whose thinking belongs to another generation and has been repudiated by the American people."

In addition to labor's support, the president received in the course of the day a delegation of sixteen representing farm organizations, who discussed the court proposal with him and then issued this statement:

"Farmers, as well as other citizens, should properly assume that President Roosevelt—re-elected by the greatest majority in history—is generally better informed relative to the affairs and needs of this nation than any other person.

"President Roosevelt has staunchly supported and advocated all farm legislation upon which agriculture could come in common agreement. Agriculture's greatest progress has been thwarted by the supreme court and

(Continued on Last Page)

FORUM SCHEDULE FOR THIS WEEK

"Promote, as an object of primary importance, institutions for the general diffusion of knowledge. In proportion as the structure of a government gives force to public opinion it is essential that public opinion should be enlightened."—George Washington.

Schedule of meetings for the week of March 15:

Monday, March 15.

Lookout Junior High—Leader, S. S. Sargent. Topic, "Behind the Scenes with Propagandists."

Thursday, March 18.

Red Bank Junior High School—Leader, Alden G. Alley. Topic, "What Should Be Done About the War Debts?"

North Chattanooga Junior High School—Leader, H. D. Hopkins. Topic, "How Can State Government Be Improved?"

Friday, March 19.

Hixson High School—Leader, H. D. Hopkins. Topic, "How Can State Government Be Improved?"

Orchard Knob School (colored)—Leader, S. S. Sargent. Topic, "Behind the Scenes wih Propagandists."

7:30 to 9:00 p.m. Admission free.

Radio Forum.

WAPO—Friday, 2:30 p.m.

Nashville Visitor

Tom Hanson, of the Electrical Workers' union of Nashville, was in the city Monday on business. He says that the electricians' local in Nashville is growing rapidly and prospects for business are good.

Label League Meets

Chattanooga Label League will meet in regular session Friday night, March 12, at 7:30. All delegates and members are asked to be present.

INA GREENE, President.
ARCHIE UNDERWOOD, Sec'y.

Organized labor may have its quarrels and disagreements; but it showed a united and unbreakable front in supporting President Roosevelt's federal court reform.

L. P. C. Session Is Announced For Next Monday Eve

The regular meeting of Labor's Political Conference will be held next Monday, March 15, at 7:30 p.m. in Roosevelt hall, 114 West Seventh street. Legislative matters and future activities will be considered. Some of the subjects will be of much interest to any one who is really interested in the welfare of working peopple.

To those locals who have not already affiliated, attention is called to the progress made during the past year and all are urged to come and join the conference and help do something for the movement.

Any member who is known or has an official receipt from his local will be welcome and all delegates and officers should be present without fail.

LABOR LOSES "BILL" WERGIN TO DEATH ANGEL

Respected Machinist Passed Away Last Saturday After Long Illness.

W. L. WERGIN

W. L. ("Bill") Wergin is gone! Respected, loved and followed by young and old in the labor movement because of his fine character and loyalty to his people, it is a bit hard to realize the sad truth that he has been relieved of the sufferings of a long illness and finally passed to his reward last Saturday at his home on Forest avenue.

Since 1912 Brother Wergin had been an active and valuable member of Local 56, Machinists, serving in practically every post of duty in that lodge, as well as having served in Central Body for a long period of time.

He leaves his wife and two daughters. He was 69 years of age. Burial was at Forest Hills.

The formal draft of resolutions adopted by Lodge 56 says:

"We, the officers and members of Success Lodge No. 56, I. A. of M., express our heartfelt sympathy for you, Mrs. W. L. Wergin, and we regret to lose one of our most efficient members.

"We have enjoyed association with him for many years and his memory will ever carry on in Lodge No. 56, I. A. of M.

"G. W. AXLEY,
"W. H. CRY,
"W. R. BARNEY,
"Committee on Resolutions."

A. & P. Stores Handle Non-Union Crackers Made by Labor-Hater

Curtis Sims, business agent of Bakery and Confectionery Workers, Local 25, reports that several months ago the A. & P. grocery chain in Chattanooga promised to cease handling products of the American Baking company. However, he says, these stores are still retailing crackers made by Merita.

It will be recalled that the Merita bakery locked out its union employes, and rather than deal with the union they closed their plant and left the city.

Trades unionists are urged to take note that Merita products are non-union.

PAINT CONTRACTOR ILL

Mr. Elmer Murphy, one of our union painter contractors, was stricken by a heart attack and taken to Erlanger hospital last Friday evening. He is resting fairly well. His many friends in the labor movement are wishing for him a speedy recovery.

RESOLUTION

Whereas, the Angel of Death has recently visited the home of Brother Thomas H. Shadrick and taken therefrom his wife, Mrs. Margaret Shadrick; and,

Whereas, Mrs. Shadrick was an exemplary wife and mother-in all that the term implies; therefore, be it

Resolved, by Chattanooga Typographical Union No. 89, in regular session assembled, That we extend to Brother Shadrick and family our heartfelt sympathy in their hour of bereavement and irreparable loss; and, be it further

Resolved, That copies of this resolution be spread on our minutes and sent to Brother Shadrick, and also furnished The Labor World for publication.

F. T. CARTER,
O. J. ESPY,
J. D. FRAWLEY,
Committee.

LABOR HI-LITES

IN THE AUTO INDUSTRY A NEW MACHINE FOR THE MANUFACTURE OF PRESSED STEEL FRAMES OPERATED BY ONE MAN PRODUCES AS MUCH IN THE SAME TIME AS 175 MEN FORMERLY DID.
GEORGE WASHINGTON
"MY FIRST WISH IS THAT WAR MAY BE BANISHED FROM THE EARTH!"
JAZZ IS A CREOLE WORD MEANING "SPEED-UP" AND WAS INTRODUCED BY SLAVES IMPORTED FROM AFRICA!
ONLY 17% OF THE MONEY TAKEN IN BY THE MOVIE HOUSES IN NEW YORK CIT IS SPENT THERE: THE REST, 83%, GOES TO HOLLYWOOD. MORE ORCHESTRAS AND STAGE PRESENTATIONS IS THE REMEDY.
NOW
INTERNATIONAL UNION MARKET
HOUSE WIFE! - LOOK FOR THIS UNION SHOP CARD IN YOUR NEW MARKET!
UNION NEWS FEATURES

THE LABOR WORLD
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7563

Published Every Friday by
THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
Chattanooga Central Labor Union

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, MARCH 12, 1937

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

FEDERATION PROGRESS

Enemies of labor—and of teachers as a part of labor—have attempted to spread the rumor that the federation is diminishing in size and prestige. This is by no means true. Paid-up memberships have steadily increased for the past five months. The union is recognized as the bargaining agency for the teachers by no less persons than members of the Hamilton county delegation of the state assembly. Participation in both the board meetings and the general meetings is on the increase and the level of discussion is more mature in both bodies. In sum we are growing in size, influence and in inner quality.

SUPPORT THE FORUMS

Teachers have been perhaps the most faithful of the patrons of the public forums. This worthy form of adult education has been a great force for light and tolerance during the past few months. However, the excellent forum programs have not received the support from the public in general that they deserve. Teachers are already doing their part by attending. Now, in order to save the forums for Chattanooga, it may be necessary for teachers to go further: to constitute themselves as attendance committees to see that the public takes advantage of the opportunities offered. There is a grave danger that the forums will be transferred from Chattanooga if attendance does not improve. Such an occurrence would be a setback for educational progress here, and we should make every effort to prevent it.

UNION OBLIGATIONS

When we joined the federation we incurred certain obligations not only to our fellow federation members but to all members of organized labor. In order to fulfill our obligations we must patronize union services and union-made goods so far as possible. Several teachers are planning to build or repair this spring. These teachers should consult with the representatives of the building trades in order to see that the job is right with labor.

WIRE-TWISTING

By ELMER

Looks like some of the brothers forget the meetings are now held at Wheland hall on the first floor of the auditorium. Business Manager A. T. Johnston requests that every member be present next Wednesday at the regular meeting.

Robert Duncan is the electrician about town, now installing the new signal lights.

I understand that W. B. Dyche has started grooming up some baby chicks so he can enter them in the county fair this fall.

Ralph Harris is taking an eight-weeks' course in neon lighting and tube bending at the University of Florida, 30 miles from Ocala, and is living at Camp Roosevelt.

Perry Howard was looking for a minnow bucket last Saturday; said he wanted to go fishing this week even if he had to break the ice.

Alfred Cofer and his family have moved out near Red Bank.

Vaugh and Tipton are going to be more sure they carry their working cards from now on. As they were ready to start a job the other day the madam of the house asked where they were going to work; had to see their cards before they could start the job.

OHIO LABORERS' UNION WINS WAGE BOOST PACT

Painesville, O.—International Construction and General Laborers' Local Union No. 496, of Painesville and Lake county, Ohio, has negotiated a contract with the Rutland Construction company of Willoughby, O., providing a 10 cent an hour increase in laborers' wages. The former hourly rate of 72 cents an hour becomes 82 cents under the agreement.

Patronize Our Advertisers

Let's Be Real Trades-Unionists

Compiled by the
Chattanooga Label League

The following contractors use union BRICKLAYERS on all their work:

Tom Wild.
Garland Sherman.
A. J. Willett.
Bob Genter.
J. W. Edwards.
Fred S. Moudy.

If you are remodeling and need some bricklaying done, call one of these firms.

Central Body High Lights

Central Body met in regular session Monday night, March 8, with a fair attendance.

A meeting of Labor's Political conference has been called for next Monday night, March 15, at the labor hall. The child labor amendment and labor's poll tax bill will be up for discussion, as will many other important civic questions. All union men and women are welcome at this meeting.

Resolutions were passed commending the tax assessor's efforts to equalize assessments; a resolution protesting the necessity of candidates filing a thousand dollar fee in the democratic primary, and a resolution supporting President Roosevelt on his supreme court plan.

The organizing committee reported that application has been made for a charter for the cooks and waiters. There will be another meeting of the waiters next Sunday afternoon at 3:30 in the labor hall.

The Building Trades committee reported that the little controversy over the Ninth Street viaduct job has been settled and the work will be done 100 per cent union.

The executive committee reported that definite plans are being worked out to finance a labor temple for the local labor movement. Further reports will be made as soon as possible.

The roll call of delegates showed that the Label league, Meatcutters, Molders No. 8 and Plumbers had a full delegation present.

On request of the Textile delegates President Dobbs and two appointed delegates were asked to serve with a newly-formed organization committee for organization work in the textile industry.

Brother Puckett, organizer, reported on the strike in Textile No. 1893 in Dalton, Ga.

Carpenters, No. 74, reported that the local had placed the Allison company, on Main street, on their "unfair" list.

The secretary was instructed to send telegrams to the Hamilton county senator and congressman, asking their support for the president's supreme court plan.

The convention call, announcing plans for the annual convention of the Tennessee Federation of Labor at Jackson, Tenn., on May 3, 4, 5, was read. Delegates to this convention will be elected at the regular election of Central Body officers in April.

Brother J. C. Cox, of the Railway Brotherhoods, spoke briefly asking for a full attendance at the meeting of Labor's Political conference next Monday night. Brother Cox is president of L. P. C.

Take It or Leave It!

Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

Well now, things do seem to be moving. United States Steel, biggest customer of the dumhead machine gun and gas business, comes across and sits down to talk turkey with union labr. Altogether, there is a lot doing around the United States in various places. The labor movement, split wide open, is making progress with and through both wings. Flint steel opposition to dealing with unions is passing out. In a year there may be chalked up more recognition of the rights of labor than in any other ten years. Common sense is getting a break. Reaction is backing down.

* * *

So, what. So there will be a lot of peace where there might have been a lot of war. A heap of money will go into pay envelopes that never went there before. But the main thing is that a new kind of freedom is recognized—new, that is, in a great area of industry. It's the freedom, the recognition of rights, that counts most. The money counts plenty, and the shorter hours, but the rights mean an open road for the whole future. That is above any price. A feudal system has passed out—a system of freedom has come in. A great many wars and revolutions have been fought and brought the people less than has been brought in America in the past three months by the peaceful organization of unions.

* * *

Is it all over now? By no means. Plenty is to come. There will be, whenever unions come into the picture, the business of learning what to do with unions, how to run them, how to establish and maintain discipline, how to operate a new kind of democracy. To unions that have been in existence through many years that is an old story.

When miners sat down in a mine in violation of their union agreement, they were ordered, by constituted authority, to come up out of the mine and abide by their contract. No monkey business.

There is no freedom unless there are laws and obedience to law. Breaking of laws—made by the state or by the union—throws freedom aside and menaces every other person whom the law is there to protect.

* * *

So, there's plenty of road to go. Where new unions spring up, there is just a beginning. Ask the unions that have been running for twenty years, yes and fifty years. They are stable as the state itself. They are not excited by any passing flurry. know the road. But, tremendous progress has been made here lately. More is to come. There is a whale of a lot of territory for all unions yet. There is so much work to do that it is a wonder anyone thinks about anything else. A long road to go, some of it even without any pavement or any grading. Cheers for what's been done, but no time out from the rest of the job.

The best "maiden speech" we ever listened to was this: "You'll have to ask my papa."

FOR THE NEXT SIXTY DAYS

5% DISCOUNT

To All Union Members Presenting Their Union Cards on Any Purchase Except National Advertised Prices.

RHODES JONES FURNITURE COMPANY

Comment on World Events

A wireless dispatch brings word of how patiently Mussolini is taking up the white man's burden in Ethiopia. Bombs were thrown at Marshal Graziani, the Italian viceroy, on Feb. 19. The marshal was only wounded, and it is not known that anyone was killed.

But a cordon of Italian troops was thrown around the area where the bombing took place, and the wireless dispatch mentioned tells that every Ethiopian within that circle was killed. Nor did the matter stop there. For three days after the attempted assassination, according to the dispatch, Italians went through the native quarters, killing every native they found. The number of victims is given at 6,000; and this is made plausible by the official news that 2,000 natives were arrested, and that most of them were shot.

A partial confirmation is given by the Associated Press news that Italians set fire to the dwellings of the servants of the French consulate.

Thus does fascism spread civilization. The story reminds one of the savagery with which the Duke of Alva sought to cow the Netherlanders into submission to Spain in the sixteenth century. When weary of butchering the men of Harlem whom he had pledged to spare, he had 300 of them tied back to back and tossed into the lake. But savagery didn't work then; and the odds are that it won't work now.

* * *

Senator La Follette, at a hearing of the senate civil liberties committee, brought out the fact that the American Bridge company, a subsidiary of United States Steel, paid out $289,462 for "labor trouble" when putting through its $2,250,000 contract on the Pulaski skyway in New Jersey. The labor trouble was due chiefly to wages; the company paid $1.75 an hour for expert steel men, when the union scale at that place was $2 an hour.

"Wouldn't it have cost less to pay the union scale?" asked La Follette. The witness didn't know. Then La Follette showed from the company's own books that the union scale would have added only $51,849 to the cost of construction, a saving of $237,613 over the amount spent in fighting the union.

"Remember, O stranger, that arithmetic is the oldest of the sciences and the mother of safety."

* * *

The Securities and Exchange commission has thought it necessary to warn American investors that nazi Germany has a big short-term debt which she never mentions when telling her financial story. Two years ago, according to information reaching the SEC, that "unrecorded debt" was over 5,000,000,000 marks, which means about $2,000,000,000. It is probably larger now.

This is official confirmation of a statement which has been made many times of late. It is all the more significant when we know that Germany is putting out $69,000,000 of 3 per cent bonds in this country, to take up some of her defaulted interest with these bonds instead of with cash. Naziism may yet fall because of bankruptcy, rather than because of revolution.

Aluminum and Saw Workers Are Granted Pay Increases

Washington.—The Aluminum Company of America has granted a 10 per cent increase, effective March 1, to the 20,000 employes in its fourteen plants, scattered from Pennsylvania to California. Company spokesmen estimate that the action will add $3,000,000 to the annual payroll, and say that it is the third wage boost in sixteen months.

D. T. Cravatt, president of the Aluminum Workers' union at New Kensington, Pa., says that the employes voted to demand a flat 20 per cent increase.

"The company got wind of it and beat us to it," he said. "We feel that perhaps the raise approximates what we would have gained through negotiations."

Henry Disston & Sons, makers of the saws which old-fashioned carpenters prefer to all others, granted a 10 per cent raise to its 2,000 men at Tacony, Pa. This also was an attempt of the management to beat the men to the punch; but not quite so successful as that of the Aluminum company.

Workers in the Disston plant, members of Lodge 1073 of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers, notified the company earlier the same day that their union represented a majority of the workers in the plant, and asked for the opening of collective bargaining. The union intends to press this demand, to ask for a 25 per cent boost in wages, formal recognition of the union, 40-hour week, time and a half for overtime, seniority rights and an increase of safety provisions.

Remember that back of every union label are higher wages, shorter hours and better working conditions.

N. Y. Dress Manufacturer Violates Union Agreement—Pays $20,000 F

New York.—Collection of $20,000 from the Kaplan and Elias Dress company, in settlement of union claims for under-payment of workers and other violations of a collecitve agreement was announced here by Julius Hochman, general manager of the joint board of the Dressmakers' union. The latest payment by Kaplan and Elias brings the total paid by the firm for violations of its agreement with the union to $54,100.

The present case grew out of investigations showing that Kaplan and Ellis had been underpaying its workers and violating the agree in shops at Woonsocket, R. I., Harrisburg, Pa. There were tional charges that a number of tractors producing garments Kaplan and Ellis had been underp ing their workers.

And, speaking of quick change iste, the steel companies now fall over their feet for pay boosts shorter work weeks were hiring and buying tear gas not two mo ago.

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

Sorry to have to report that **Lena Edmonds** is ill this week. Hope she makes a rapid recovery.

* * *

Saw some of the new spring styles in Jacqueline shoes at **The Vogue** yesterday. Lots of toeless sandals this season. There was one pair in black patent, with high heels and open toe that caught my fancy—it had side straps, too, with no buckles, or buttons at all. Just slip your feet in them and the straps fit snugly around your foot.

* * *

Been trying for months to give a recipe—and there's a swell excuse this week. **Mrs. Archie Underwood** sent in some of the best Devil's Food cake I ever ate (see there, it pays go around telling what your friends foods are) and I persuaded her pass the recipe on, so here it is, by Mrs. Underwood and tested should it be "tasted"—by yours

Devil's Food Cake.

½ c. butter	½ c. cocoa
1½ c. sugar	1 ts. soda
½ c. hot water	½ ts. salt
½ c. buttermilk	2 ts. vanilla
2 c. flour	3 eggs

Cream butter and sugar; add yolks, vanilla and salt and cream thoroughly. Sift flour, cocoa and soda four times and add to the cream mixture, alternately with the milk. Beat whites of eggs and fold in last. Cook about 25 minutes in a moderate oven.

Frosting:
2 cups sugar.
3 tbs. cocoa.
¾ cup sweet milk.
Lump of butter.

Cook as for candy, beat and spread on cake. If the icing begins to harden too fast, it can be softened with cream.

P. S. Be sure to use Grant-Pure milk and Orient flour.

* * *

Advice to the Bakers: Better give Mrs. Uiderwood a card in your local —she's really good!

* * *

Personal bouquets—for "Joe" and "Erskine" (otherwise President Dobbs and Secretary Mabee) and to the entire membership, for their splendid work during the past year in organizing a very efficient Building Trades council.

1,000 Chicago Machinists Win Wage Boost Agreements

Chicago.—A substantial raise in wages is announced by the Machinists and Millwrights' Local No. 126, Chicago, Ill. The new agreements, covering about 1,000 members engaged in handling and erecting machinery, raise the wages from $1.37½ an hour to $1.50 an hour. The work week is 40 hours, with overtime before 8 a.m. and after 4:30 p.m., and on Saturdays, Sundays and all holidays.

Now that the president of the greatest union in the world has been inaugurated, let's inaugurate a union label campaign.

If you wear a union button, be sure it is on the label of a union-made suit.

MILLER BROS.
48th Anniversary
MILLER'S MEN'S STORE
GIVES THE ANSWER TO PRICES WITH THESE HIGH VALUES IN
Spring Suits
$19.95 For Men and Young Men Who Know
and Want the Newest and Smartest in Models, Fabrics, Patterns

THE COLORS:
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THE MAKES:
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THE MODELS:
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- *Young Men's*
- *Single-Breasted Young Men's*
- *Single-Breasted Men's*

THE FABRICS:
- *Plaids*
- *Checks*
- *Stripes*

Wool Worsted
Finest Quality
All Are Pure

Miller Bros. Co.

NEWSPAPER GUILD LANDS TWO WAGE BOOST PACTS

Akron Beacon Journal and Lynn Telegram News Grant Union Terms to News Writers.

The Newspaper Guild of Lynn, Mass., has negotiated an agreement with the Lynn Telegram News providing 50 per cent increases for a majority of the editorial and news writers, the preferential shop and unqualified union recognition. Under the new scale staff men who were receiving $25 a week will be paid a minimum of $40 a week, with a dismissal indemnity of eight weeks' pay after three years' employment. The staff formerly worked a seven-day week, which was cut to a six-day week.

Extension of the 40-hour week to every one except the managing editor, a 7½ per cent pay raise, and a number of departmental increases in minimum rates have been won for the editorial and news writers of the Akron Beacon Journal, Akron, Ohio, by the Newspaper Guild of that city. The 40-hour week extension is reported to bring fourteen "key position" subexecutives into the shortened week area which was previously limited to non-"key position."

GIRL SHIRT MAKERS STRIKE FOR MORE PAY

Lebanon, Pa.—The Warren Shirt company plant stopped operations when 150 girl operators sat down; the second shirt factory to close in this town in a very short time. The Kantor was the first.

Both strikes have been for higher wages. The Warren girls say that they get only $1 for an 11-hour day. They work from 6 in the morning to 5:30 in the afternoon, with only 30 minutes off for lunch. They have taken three pay cuts in the past two years.

Anton Rakow, general manager and part owner, refuses to negotiate "until the issues are crystallized."

Labor Victories Electrify Nation; Carnegie Agreement Followed by Five Independents Employing 200,000 Men

Forty-Hour Week With Minimum Wage of $5 Per Day Adds Millions of Spending Power to Steel Workers; New Labor Policy Being Adopted by Chrysler and General Electric.

Washington. — The breath-taking pace at which labor news of the first importance poured out over the country through the early part of this week has slackened only a little; but that little is enough to allow a fairly general survey of the ground which labor has gained.

First, of course, comes the agreement between Carnegie-Illinois and the CIO. It seems wise at this point to put in the first article of that agreement, as follows:

"1. The corporation recognizes the Steel Workers' organizing committee or its successors as the collective bargaining agent for those employes of the corporation who are members of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers of North America, hereinafter referred to as the union. The corporation recognizes and will not interfere with the right of its employes to become members of the union or its successors. There shall be no discrimination, interference, restraint or coercion by the corporation or any of its agents against any member because of membership in the union or its successors. The Steel Workers' organizing committee or its successors agree not to intimidate or coerce employes into membership or to solicit membership on corporation time or plant property.

A New Magna Charta.

"No discrimination, interference, restraint or coercion, by the corporation or any of its agents, against any member because of membership in the union or its successors." That is the heart, the Magna Charta of this agreement. With that granted, any development of the union becomes possible; indeed, is put squarely up to the union itself.

Second only to the Carnegie-Illinois agreement is the way in which lesser steel companies, both independents and subsidiaries, have tumbled over themselves in falling in with the $5 day and the 40-hour week. Five independents led off the first day—Bethlehem, Republic, National and Inland Steel corporations, and Youngstown Sheet & Tube company. These concerns employ at least 173,000 men. Since that day, Jones & Laughlin, Columbia Steel, Pittsburgh Steel, Sharon Steel, T. C. & I., Otis Steel, Wheeling Steel and National Tube have taken the plunge. Figures for employment are not available for all of them, but the ones for which data can be had employ around 45,000 men, and Jones & Laughlin would raise this at least a third. No up to date figures for Carnegie-Illinois are available, but common report puts their employment figures not much below 200,000.

The total steel employment at present is given as 550,000. A. J. Hain, editor of the magazine "Steel," estimates that at least 40,000 more will get jobs on account of the shortening of hours.

Chrysler "Work Councils" Resign.

Steel, though the largest part of the picture, is only a part. The negotiations between Chrysler corporation and the United Automobile Workers of America are in progress, and seem to be going forward quite amicably. Only one big piece of news from this quarter is absolutely certain, but that is big indeed.

Chrysler, like all other big employers, established "work councils" of company unions in 1933. In the Detroit area, there were 120 employe members of works councils. The resignations of 103 of them were presented to the conference by the U. A. W. A. representatives, and in each case, the resigning member stated that the great majority of his constituents favored the U. A. W. A. as the sole bargaining agency for workers.

It would be difficult to imagine a harder wallop to the company union than that.

Sloan Blasts Sour Note.

Alfred P. Sloan, Jr., has issued an ill-natured statement telling General Motors employes that negotiations with the union had nothing to do with their 5 per cent increase in wages. As the London bobby said about the soap-box orator who was slamming Queen Victoria, "it seems to 'elp 'im, an' it don't 'urt 'er."

Representatives of the General Electric Company and of the United Electric and Radio Workers of America will meet in New York March 15 to discuss the demands of the union for the company's 60,000 employes. These demands include a blanket increase of 10 cents an hour for all employes, increased compensation for certain shifts, and complete elimination of the speed-up system.

The Steel Workers' organizing committee is going ahead with its work. The first objective is to secure agreements with all the subsidiaries of the United States Steel corporation. Now that the biggest of all, Carnegie-Illinois, has led the way, this does not seem likely to be over difficult. However, the American Bridge company, American Steel and Wire company, Tennessee Coal and Iron and Columbia Steel, all subsidiaries of U. S. Steel, all have records of hard-boiled anti-unionism; and the Bridge company, in particular, is a busy employer of spies.

The baby that cries in the theater should be named "Good Idea," because good ideas should be carried out.

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SILVERTONE
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Less $7.50 Factory Trade-In Allowance!

You Pay Only
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Sold On Easy Terms

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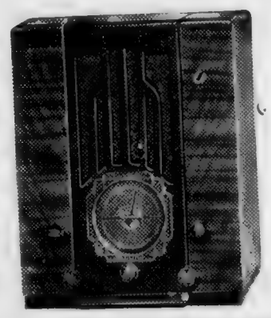

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We invite comparison.
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Would You Help Keep Us Steadily Employed?

¶ When you receive your dairy products from your groceryman, find out if it is supplied by a union dairy. Inquire of your restaurant or cafe where their milk and butter comes from.

¶ If your dairy products are delivered to your home, ask the driver to show you his paid-up union card.

¶ If every one would do this, employment possibilities for dairy workers in Chattanooga would be doubled.

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This Advertisement Paid By

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On orders of 25 or more copies, a discount of 10% is allowed.
On orders of 50 or more copies, a discount of 20% is allowed.

THE AFFILIATED SCHOOLS FOR WORKERS
302 East 35th Street - New York, N. Y.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by Lela M. Dudley (widow), conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book M, Volume 27, Page 159, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated March 4, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 11, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

APRIL 13, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No. Four (4), Block sixteen (16) Oak Grove Addition to Chattanooga as shown by plat of record in Book Z, Volume 8, page 672 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the east line of Mulberry (formerly Oak) Street, and extends eastwardly between parallel lines a distance of one hundred fifty (150) feet to an alley. Being the same property conveyed by L. D. Bailey and wife, Annie May Bailey, to Lela M. Dudley, widow, in deed warranty dated September 12, 1924, registered September 17, 1924, in Book P, Volume 18, page 88, of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 12th day of March, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES,
Trustee.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 54616

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

W. V. Blackburn vs. Claudia Blackburn

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Claudia Blackburn is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 1st day of March 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

Dixon & Dixon, Attys. 3-26

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TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 3rd day of May, 1934, executed by Katherine Walsh Egan, widow, and surviving wife of John H. Egan, who died January 12, 1929, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being in Book I, Volume 27, Page 314, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated February 17, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on February 26, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, APRIL 6, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lot Number One Hundred Fifty-five (155) of the North Side Land Company's Subdivision of Lot Number One (1) of the Cowart Estate, as shown by plat now found of record in Plat Book No. 1, Page 10, and No. 4, Page 47 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the southeast side of Tremont Street (formerly Main Avenue) and runs back southeastwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred ninety-five (195) feet, more or less, to the northwest side of Thompson Street. Being the same property heretofore conveyed by A. M. Frierson and wife, Mollie E. Frierson, to Joseph Kitzmiller Hodges, by deed dated April 18, 1917, and registered April 20, 1917, in Book I, Volume 11, Page 228 of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; the said Joseph Kitzmiller Hodges having died intestate on the second day of June, 1925, without issue and without ever having been married, the said George I. Brown being his only heir at law. Being the property conveyed by George I. Brown and wife, Berta, to Katherine Walsh Egan in deed of warranty dated October 10, 1929, registered October 15, 1929. J-24-703.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 5th day of March, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH,
Trustee.

4-2

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 11th day of November, 1933, executed by Edith Goehring Scott and husband, J. R. Scott, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book Z, Volume 26, Page 130, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustees, successively during the life herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and the duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated February 10, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on February 18, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, MARCH 22, 1937,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being part of the Martin tract purchased by A. C. Lieb at Chancery Sale made in the case of Sallie F. Hamilton, Executrix, vs. Annabelle Hamilton, et al., and conveyed by deed of Sam Erwin, Clerk and Master, and recorded in Book A, Volume 15, Page 218 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, the part herein conveyed being about 11 acres from the south end of said tract, beginning at the southeast corner thereof, at the west edge of Chattanooga and Dayton Pike; running thence westwardly with the south line of said tract a distance of 1123½ feet, more or less, to the southwest corner thereof; thence northwardly with the west line of said tract a distance of about 430 feet, more or less, to a corner of Lot No. 5 of the subdivision thereof; thence eastwardly a distance of 1064 feet, more or less, to the Chattanooga and Dayton Pike; thence southwardly with the west edge of the Pike a distance of 423 feet, more or less, to the beginning, all as per plat made by Cushman-Fairleigh Engineering Co., April 10, 1923, containing eleven (11) acres, more or less, being bound on the south by Christina Moss tract, on the west by the Brown tract; on the north by Lot No. 5 of the subdivision of the Martin tract known as the A. C. Lieb Subdivision; on the east by Chattanooga and Dayton Pike; being the same property conveyed by Durah Lieb and husband, A. C. Lieb, to Edith Goehring Scott by deed dated November 15, 1930, and registered December 27, 1930, in Book M, Volume 15, Page 688 of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 18th day of February, 1937.

SAMUEL B. SMITH,
Trustee.

3-19

When You Need a Laxative

Thousands of men and women know how wise it is to take Black-Draught at the first sign of constipation. They like the refreshing relief it brings. They know its timely use may save them from feeling badly and possibly losing time at work from sickness brought on by constipation.

If you have to take a laxative occasionally, you can rely on

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NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 54436

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

C. M. Dicks vs. H. M. Dicks

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that H. M. Dicks is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
T. J. ROGERS, D. C.

B. W. Hargraves, Atty. 3-26

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 54605

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Lorene Kaldus vs. Andras Kaldus

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Andras Kaldus is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 25th day of February, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

M. B. Finkelstein, Atty. 3-26

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 54560

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Estelle Taft vs. Joe Taft

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Joe Taft, whose residence is unknown, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a Rule Day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to him.

This 16th day of February, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

F. L. Dixon, Attorney. 5-12

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 11th day of June, 1934, executed by Carrie Wagner and husband, James Wagner, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 35, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and the duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated February 18, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on February 17, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

TUESDAY, MARCH 23, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot One (1), Block No. Sixteen (16), G. T. White's Addition to City of Chattanooga, Tennessee, Hamilton County. Said lot fronts forty-two (42) feet on the west line of Baldwin Street, and extends back westwardly of uniform width, a distance of one hundred thirty-five (135) feet and seven (7) inches, to the East line of an alley, and the same property conveyed by J. W. Wagner and wife, Winfrie Wagner, to Carrie Wagner, by deed dated November 5th, 1925, and registered July 5th, 1928, in Book C, Volume 23, Page 641, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of February, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES,
Trustee.

3-19

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 54538

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.

Lula Young vs. W. H. Young

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that W. H. Young is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 11th day of February, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

B. W. Hargraves, Atty. 3-12

HENRY FORD

By George L. Knapp

Henry Ford is a most remarkable man. A man who combines in himself many excellencies and superiorities hitherto found only in separate individuals.

As a manufacturer, starting with a capital investment of $28,000—and not putting up any appreciable percentage of that himself in cash—he built up in a little over 20 years a business for which he was twice offered $1,000,000,000 in cold cash.

As an employer, he accepted Jim Couzens' idea of a $5 minimum daily wage; and then, when the story brought thousands to his factory gates in the dead of winter, he turned the hose on them.

As an autocrat, he followed the Turkish example—"the Turk allows no brother near the throne." When his business had been built to a sufficient pitch of power, he got rid of those who had helped him most in building it; Couzens, and Knudsen, and the Dodge brother, for example; and many others.

Unloaded Money Troubles on Others.

As a salesman, he was cunning enough to see that Ford jokes sold Ford cars; and every editorial office in the country was pelted with these jokes from Dearborn.

As an economist, he unloaded his financial troubles on his dealers, his workers, his parts makers and his community. He shipped scores of thousands of unordered cars to his dealers, and drew sight drafts against them for the amount. All of them had to borrow to meet the demand, and many of them went broke. When driven to change his model, he cut off his orders for parts without adequate notice, adding further to the bankruptcy list. Then he shut down his plants, and left his workers to starve or be supported by charity and by taxes levied for relief.

"I know," he told Paul U. Kellogg, of the Survey, "I know it's doing them a lot of good."

Without Peer as Damphool.

As a damphool, he is utterly without a peer; without even a close rival. In fact, this is his greatest excellence and superiority.

He understood so little of the roots of the World war that he expected to "get the boys out of the trenches by Christmas" merely by furnishing a free trip to Europe for a bunch of theorists, none of whom, of course, were quite as ignorant as himself, but none of whom knew anything worth mentioning about international affairs.

He swallowed, hook, line and sinker, an anti-Jewish propaganda as vicious and as stupid as that on which Hitler rode to power. Week after week for years, he printed the poisonous lies about the "international Jewish alliance" which already had been used to promote pogroms in western Russia, and already had been twenty times refuted and exposed.

Latest Pipe Dream Sets Record.

And now, he soberly puts forth the pipe dream that labor unions are just part of the work of a conspiracy of international financiers, and warns all workers to stay out of them.

"International financiers are behind the labor unions," he said, "because they want to control industry and kill competition. They are the cause of all these strikes.

"A man loses his independence when he joins a labor group of any kind, and he suffers as a result.

"Competition in industry will guarantee workers a fair wage, but labor unions destroy this competition.

"It is organizations of this type that lead up to war."

Can you beat it? You cannot.

As a manufacturer, Ford has many rivals, some of whom probably were fully equal to him in everything but luck. As an employer, he is no more vicious than the steel masters and the textile barons, though he has been rather more effective. As a Jew baiter, Hitler can give him cards and spades—though it is only fair to add that Henry hasn't had Hitler's opportunities.

But as a damphool, he stands alone and unapproachable.

MORE ABOUT D. C. SIT-DOWN

(Continued from first page)

that trouble began just before the new year when the waitresses were organized. Officials of the hotel, this spokesman said, gave orders to dispense with the ring leaders in the union movement.

Maj. George L. Berry, president of Labor's Nonpartisan league, anxious to pave the way for Lewis' appearance for a speech, appointed a committee of prominent labor leaders to mediate the strike with the waiters' union and the hotel management. After an hour or so of talk, it was announced that the negotiations had been postponed.

The committee appointed by Berry was headed by Frank Martel, of Detroit, and includes A. D. Lewis, of this city, brother of John L.; Joseph Obergfeld, of Cincinnati, and Dennis Lane, of Chicago.

Berry declared that last April the league had contracted with the hotel for both office space for the league and halls for meetings, and added that "no one deserves leadership in America unless he keeps his contracts." Then discussing the hotel by name, he declared:

"But I don't intend to be stampeded by a fixed-up situation that contemplates the embarrassment of this convention."

Picket Is Silent.

A picket was asked by a reporter whether the strike had been called at this time because the league was directed by so many of the C. I. O. leaders, but replied, "I have nothing to say."

It was pointed out, however, that numerous A. F. of L. unions are members of the league.

Despite the absence of Lewis, Berry went ahead with the evening session, calling for the report of the resolutions committee and then summoning to the platform various leaders of the league from other cities and states.

Berry said he did not plan to change the league's meeting place, since the Willard quarters had been contracted for months ago, and delegates were not using services affected by the strike. The league did plan, it was stated, to attempt mediation.

Berry Tuesday morning characterized the controversy as "silly."

"Neither side has a monopoly of the responsibility," he added.

"No Feeling.."

Asked how he felt about sleeping behind a picket line, Berry said he had no feeling whatsoever. He has lived in the Willard for some months.

Tuesday morning Berry said the picket line would not interfere with a Nonpartisan league executive committee meeting, which was to be held in the hotel Tuesday, but it was noted that many of the delegates were absent.

"To move all our documents and equipment at 6 p.m. Monday night would obviously have been impossible," he said.

Some guests checked out, however, saying they didn't want to sleep behind picket lines. The Women's Press club, which was scheduled to hold its weekly luncheon Tuesday with Sir Herbert Marler, Canadian minister to the United States, and Lady Marler as guests, moved in a body to the National Press club.

Canvasser—Is the master of the house in?

Young Father (wearily)—He's upstairs in his cradle.

Int. Labor Press Representative Pays Call at Labor World

Warren Irvin, American press representative with the International Labor Office in Geneva, Switzerland, stopped by The Labor World Monday. Mr. Irvin stopped in Chattanooga overnight on a swing through the south, in which he is contacting newspapers in an effort to stimulate publicity and attendance for a world-wide textile conference in Washington, D. C., on April 2.

All textile-producing countries have been invited to send delegations of employers, employees and government representatives to this meeting, and its backers are hoping to get standardized agreements for the textile industry.

The International Labor Office came into being in 1919 by a provision of the Treaty of Versailles and is financed by that body, although it is an autonomous body with no political connections. Its sole purpose, as Mr. Irvin pointed out, is to bring employers, employes and governments together and help them work out agreements. One of its chief aims is to standardize labor laws throughout the world.

Germany is the only major country in the world which is not a member of the I. L. O., having withdrawn when Hitler quit the League of Nations.

COSTS BRIDGE FIRM $289,000 TO COMBAT "LABOR TROUBLES"

Washington. — Backing brilliant cross-examination by perfect familiarity with the subject, Senator La Follette at the spy hearings this week made the spokesman of the American Bridge company admit that his company paid out $289,462 in combatting "labor troubles" that could have been avoided by an increase of $51,249 in union wages.

It was one of the most telling pieces of arithmetic in the long history of senate investigations. Curtis S. Garner was on the stand, a sort of field manager for the American Bridge company; anti-union, anti-labor from the top of his neatly brushed gray hair to the soles of his polished shoes.

The subject was the building of the Pulaski skyway in 1931 across the Hackensack marshes in New Jersey, on which the American Bridge company had a contract for $2,250,000. They had difficulty with labor from the first, because the union scale in that neighborhood for steel work was $2 per hour. The bridge company refused to pay more than $1.75. The company went to all manner of expenses, including feeding a large number of policemen and maintaining private guards, until their full cost on this matter had reached $289,462.

"Wouldn't it have cost less if the company had met the union wage scale?" asked La Follette. Garner couldn't say, but he didn't think so.

"According to your record of hours worked," said La Follette, "it would have cost only $51,849 for the company to meet the union scale. You would have saved more than $237,000 by keeping out of that fight."

Garner was rather flabbergasted; but he stood his ground. More was involved, he said, than just the money. It was a question of "labor racketeering." "We never had paid such tribute," he declared, "and we didn't start it then."

Apparently, Mr. Garner's maxim is "millions for cops, but not a cent for higher wages."

La Follette asked if the American Bridge company, the McClintock-Marshal company and the Phoenix Bridge company, all of which were on the Pulaski job, were not competitors. Garner said they were.

"Yet you belonged to the Erectors' association?"

"Yes."

"You formed a united front against labor on this job?"

"Yes."

"Then how do you justify your refusal to let labor join together?" asked La Follette. Garner talked for some time, but he did not answer the question.

Bergen, victim of shooting on that job, was on the stand and told of his crippling and impoverishment; but the fellow who shot him could not be found.

Robert Wohlforth, committee expert, testified that since the committee adjourned last September, $139,000 worth of tear gas and sickening gas had been sold for "industrial purposes."

MORE ABOUT SIT-DOWN ORDER

(Continued from first page)

10. All union members shall resist any unreasonable efforts or methods on the part of the hotel management, or other employes of the hotel, to eject or put out union members from the premises.

11. However, if the police department, or other agencies of the law, such as may be ordered by the court, come in, all union members should not resist them, but should leave the premises, if such demand is made upon them by display of court warrant or order, and not otherwise.

12. No union member shall engage in any physical combat, or violence with the management or with other employes of the hotel, if such can be avoided. However, all union members shall reasonably resist any unreasonable methods used by the management or other hotel employes to eject them or put them out.

13. Pickets should keep moving on the outside sidewalks.

14. Pickets should not permit a crowd to gather around any one of them.

15. If any members of the public want to talk to a picket, he should put his sign down and talk quietly, or keep moving slowly and let the member of the public move with him while talking.

16. Even if the hotel management says to all union members, "You are fired," all union members should quietly remain at their posts and say nothing, and there they should continue to stay.

17. Union members should sit down all day and night, making relay changes with each other if necessary.

MORE ABOUT BACK PRESIDENT

(Continued from Page 1)

we have found no effective substitute for that lost legislation.

"We believe in the president's ability and determination to preserve our democracy and, at the same time, improve the welfare of the masses. We reaffairm our faith in his leadership and will give him our full support."

League Statement.

A statement by the league delegation that visited President Roosevelt, issued at the White House, said the league was the first great national organization to come to the president's support "when he was under bitter attack from many groups" in the campaign. "Again we assume the same role," it continued, "and again our promise will be fulfilled.

"Labor is rallying throughout the United States in support of the president's program to give us a federal judiciary that will expedite instead of block the will of the people and the needs of the people.

"Our delegates will go back into every congressional district to see to it that members of congress are told what the great masses of the people want. It is the business of congress, we feel, to enact the wishes and the will of the people into law."

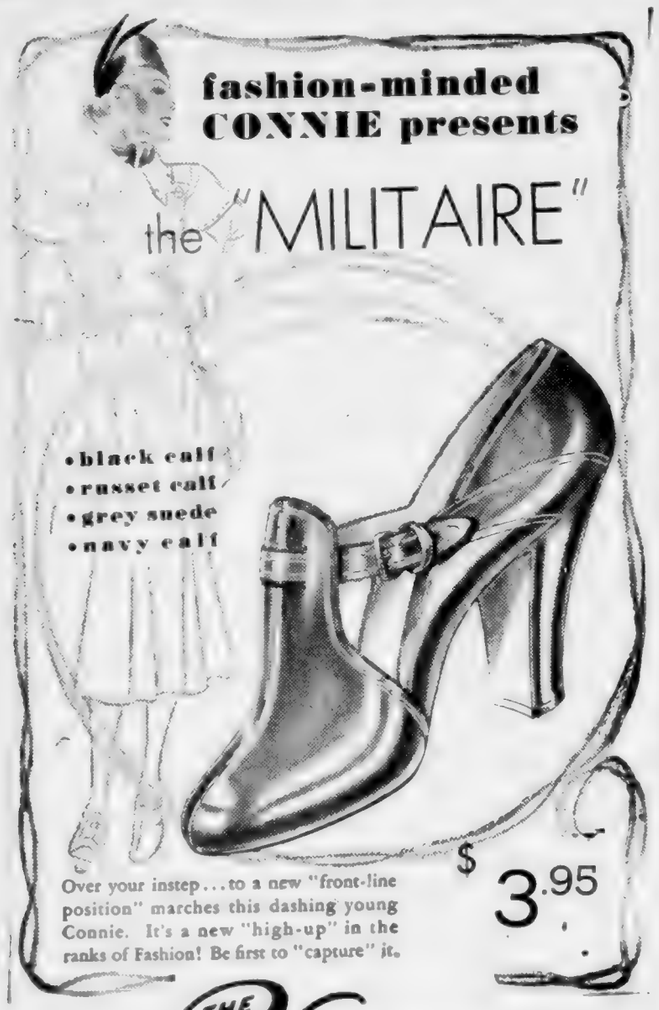
The court resolution adopted at the convention declared that a majority of the supreme court "in decisions clearly indicated by predispositions of its individual judges, has so interpreted the constitution of the United States as to throw out legislation already enacted and to make practically impossible future legislation of the character required for progressive and peaceful solution of our labor, agricultural and other social problems."

Calls Plan Practicable.

It called Mr. Roosevelt's plan not only "practicable, just and constitutional," but "the one way to insure the prompt action necessary for rescuing the nation from the danger of relapse into another depression."

On Monday afternoon and Tuesday morning the labor delegates visited their congressmen and senators in person and told them that the common people of the nation wanted protection from nullification of laws which benefited the masses.

Progress: When a man is 20 he doesn't care what people think about him; when he is 35 he worries about what people think of him; when he reaches 50 he discovers that they don't think of him at all.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Cardui, for lack of appetite, poor digestion and nervous fatigue, has been recommended by mothers to daughters—women to women—for over fifty years.

Try it! Thousands of women testify Cardui helped them. Of course, if it does not benefit YOU, consult a physician.

Meetings This Week
Friday Night, 7:30
Carpenters.
Plumbers.
Saturday Afternoon, 1 O'Clock
Laymen
Monday Night, 7:30
Bricklayers.
Central Body
Structural Iron Workers

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Meetings This Week
Tuesday Night, 7:30
Machinists 435
Sheet Metal Workers.
Wednesday Night, 7:30
Taxi Drivers
Patternmakers
Ry. Storeroom Clerks
Thursday Night, 7:30
Painters.
Machinists 1330

Volume XXI — CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, MARCH 19, 1937 — Number 47

Conference Petitions Mr. Roosevelt For Adequate Hospital

Wants New One Rather Than a Patched-Up Affair.

Also Sends Clipping of Alper Story Which Shows Congested Condition of Erlanger—Requirement Shown for 500 Beds.

Labor's Political Conference formally requested President Roosevelt, Secretary Ickes, Senator Bachman, Congressman McReynolds, Judge Cummings and Mayor Bass to increase their efforts to give Hamilton County a brand new hospital which would provide a minimum of 500 beds. It was brought out that Erlanger, about fifty years old, only takes care of 225 patients now, and as a result sick people are being almost stacked one on the other for lack of space.

A clipping from a Chattanooga daily paper was enclosed with each resolution. The newspaper story gave a personal account of a citizen of Chattanooga who had the misfortune to go to Erlanger for medical treatment but, being unfortunte enough to escape with his life, he told the public what was going on because of lack of facilities.

For some months there has been a hue and cry for a new hospital. Certain groups have contended that Erlanger should be patched up, spending almost as much money to do so that it would be required to build a modern and larger hospital.

The political conference adopted the resolution at its regular meeting on Monday, March 15.

NOTICE

Chattanooga Central Labor Union will meet Monday night in regular session, Central Labor Hall, West Seventh Street, at 7:30 p.m. All delegates are requested and expected to be present.

JOE DOBBS,
President.

ERSKINE MABEE,
Secretary.

Seattle Dairy Drivers Win Higher Wage Pact

New Scale Ranges from $6.75 to $7.50 Per Day With Six Days Rest Per Month.

A new scale approximating a 5 per cent increase in wages has been negotiated by Teamsters' Local No. 66, Seattle, Wash., covering dairy helpers, drivers and route men employed by all dairies in the Seattle area. The standard eight-hour day is continued, with a minimum of four days off for every sixteen worked, which amounts to about six rest days a month.

Under the new wage scale, effective April 1, dairy helpers will be paid $6.75 per day, drivers $7 and route men $7.50. Time and one-half is to be paid for overtime.

The agreement also includes certain improvements in work conditions, among them the installation of time clocks in all dairies and a rule requiring all dairy trucks to be off the streets by 4:30 p.m. and the retention of a 7:00 o'clock starting time.

Labor Should Demand Green-Lewis Agreement

Union Wins Washington Hotel Sit-Down Strike

Washington.—A one-day sit-down strike against the Willard Hotel declared by the Washington Local No. 781 of the Hotel and Restaurant Employes' International Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America, resulted in a victory for the union, according to Miguel Garriga, international representative of the union and chief spokesman for the strikers.

The strike, which included waiters, waitresses, cooks and kitchen help, practically paralyzed the food and beverage activities of the hotel. It was called in protest against the alleged action of the hotel management who, union officials claimed, had "intimidated and coerced" employes belonging to the union.

Following conferences with both sides by Edward F. McGrady, assistant secretary of labor, the strike was terminated on terms which included return of all strikers to their positions without discrimination and a pledge by the hotel management to discuss wages, hours, arbitration and any other employment question with the duly constituted representatives of the union, with the proviso that the union agrees not to press for the closed shop.

"We got union recognition," declared Mr. Garriga in commenting on the strike settlement terms. "We are the only agents for employes in the hotel and on our terms of hours and wages. We believe that at present it would not be fair to insist on a strictly closed shop."

St. Joseph Unions Urge Municipal Labor Code

Object of Measure Is to Prevent Wage Chiseling Employers from Getting City Contracts.

A bill before the state legislature of Missouri to amend the city charter of St. Joseph so that the city will have power to require labor standards on [illegible] work performed by [illegible] the [illegible] Labor Council of St. Joseph, composed of sixteen craft unions, and by all organizations affiliated with the Central Labor council.

Under the proposed bill the city council would be authorized to pass [illegible] regulating the hours of [illegible] all contractors on a parity with regard to wages and hours so that the better employers will not be at a disadvantage from chiselers in bidding on city work. If and when the bill is enacted into law the organized labor [illegible] the city council [illegible] St. Joseph [illegible] of Railroad Employes.

FORUM SCHEDULE FOR THIS WEEK

"The whole purpose of democracy is that we may hold counsel with one another, so as not to depend upon the understanding of one man but to depend upon the common counsel of all."—Woodrow Kilson.

Monday, March 22.

Lookout Junior High School—Leader, H. D. Hopkins. Topic, "Can Strikes Be Avoided?"

Thursday, March 25.

North Chattanooga Junior High School — Leader, Alden G. Alley. Topic, "What Should Be Done About the War Debts?"

Red Bank Junior High School—Leader, S. S. Sargent. Topic, "Behind the Scenes With Propagandists."

Friday, March 26.

Hixson High School—Leader, Alden G. Alley. Topic, "What Should Be Done About the War Debts?"

Howard High School—Leader, H. D. Hopkins. Topic, "How Can State Government Be Improved?"

7:30 to 9:00 p.m. Admission free.

Radio Forum.

WAPO—Friday, 2:30 p.m.

Southern Iron Workers Win Union Recognition

Birmingham, Ala.—Settlement of a month-old strike at the Birmingham Stove and Range company plant, with the 400 workers involved being granted wage increases, a shorter week and union recognition, was announced by State Labor Conciliator M. C. Hughes.

The agreement grants wage increases ranging from 10 to 50 per cent for common labor, a 5 per cent increase for skilled labor, reduction of the work week from 56 to 45 hours and recognition of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers, affiliate of the John L. Lewis C. I. O.

An intensive campaign for the union label will increase the size of pay envelopes.

UNITY NEEDED TO MAINTAIN UNION GAINS

Rank and File Should Use Power to Bring Lewis-Green Together.

SHOULD NOT PERMIT MOVEMENT TO BE ARENA

It Is Rank and File Who Suffer Most From Division.

(From Minneapolis Labor Review.)

Do the rank and file of organized labor want the movement split in two? That is a foolish question and the answer is "NO!" But unless the rank and file act and act speedily and determinedly there is every indication that a split will occur that will spell tragedy and disaster for workers who join trade unions not to build arenas for leaders but that by uniting with their fellow workers they may obtain more of the wealth which they produce.

This is not written in criticism of William Green or John L. Lewis. They both have their good points and they both have their faults.

Unless they get together and adjust and settle their differences it will be a miracle if the rank and file of the workers do not suffer from their failure to do so.

This is written to urge every union and every member of organized labor to write to William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, and John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers, to render a great service to the workers of this country by getting together and setting their differences.

We regret that we have not the compelling ability of the greatest writers of all times to make this appeal [illegible] would act upon the suggestion.

Quietly the rank and file have watched the fight between Green and Lewis develop. It seemed as though they were hypnotized by these actions [illegible] should have been stopped long [illegible]

It is time that the Steel Workers [illegible]

Postal Telegraph Signs Agreement With Wire Men

Contract With Commercial Telegraphers' Union Covers Three Large Districts and Includes All Employes But Linemen—Praised by Green.

Washington. — Frank B. Powers, president of the Commercial Telegraphers' union, announced that the management of the Postal Telegraph company had signed an agreement recognizing the union as the collective bargaining agency for the three districts of Pennsylvania, Michigan and the District of Columbia, following presentation of data showing that a majority of the company's employes in those areas are members of the union.

The agreement also provides for recognition of and agreements with the union in other districts as rapidly as a majority of the employes take out union cards. Under this provision negotiation of union agreements in six other districts in which the union claims it has enrolled a majority of the employes will begin immediately.

In a telegram to President Roosevelt, Mr. Powers said the agreement was the first one ever negotiated with any commercial telegraph company in the United States, adding: "This achievement is in accord with the labor objectives of your administration and may be counted a leaf in the great book of progress now being written by our nation."

The jurisdiction of the Commercial Telegraphers' union covers all employes except linemen, including messengers, clerks and machine operators. It is described as an industrial union so far as the telegraph offices are concerned.

Agreement Is Praised by Green.

William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, was present when the pact was signed. He congratulated the representatives of the union and the company for the successful outcome of their negotiations and said the agreement was a definite recognition of the fundamental value of joint relations between the representatives of management and labor and once more visualized the harmonious settlement of labor problems around the conference [illegible] inasmuch as the Postal Telegraph company was now fair to organized labor, union working men and women [illegible] would undoubtedly [illegible]

Those who signed the agreement were:

For the Postal Company—Cecil Hitchen, general manager, Eastern division; Thomas P. Dowd, city superintendent, Washington, D. C.; P. L. [illegible]

Lewis Committee Acts to Charter Own Labor Bodies

Officers Authorized to Issue Certificates of Affiliation Where Deemed Desirable—Move Proves A. F. of L. Charge, Green Says.

Washington.—The CIO has taken the first step toward setting up state, city and local federations of unions, where CIO unions have been expelled from A. F. of L. central organizations. A conference in Washington of representatives of the thirteen CIO unions unanimously adopted the following resolution:

"The executive officers of the committee for industrial organization are authorized to issue certificates of affiliation to national, international, state, regional, city central bodies and local groups whenever it is deemed such action is desirable."

William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, stated that he had predicted such action by the CIO a year ago, when he and the Executive Council of the A. F. of L. declared that the Lewis committee industrial organization aimed to set itself up as a rival of the federation.

CIO Objective Plain, Says Green.

"It was clearly evident from the beginning that this objective would be reached," said Mr. Green. "By that I mean that the CIO would reach the point where they desired to function as a rival to the American Federation of Labor. You recall that the Executive Council (of the A. F. of L.) classified the CIO as a rival organization a year ago."

The resolution passed by the CIO union representatives is the latest of recent moves all tending to sharpen

State Wagner Acts Planned for N. Y. and Wisconsin

Washington. — Two legislatures, those of Wisconsin and New York, are working [illegible] state [illegible] industry within the state what the Wagner act does on a national scale. Each bill has the support of organized labor and of the governor of the [illegible] organizations representing finance and employers.

In Albany, N. Y., the senate labor [illegible] stein bill, which is at least the basis of the coming act, and which outlaws company unions and labor spies, and gives strong support to collective bargaining.

George Meany, president of the [illegible] state help in adjusting disputes.

The senate opposition is led by Harry W. Bolens, democrat and manufacturer, who introduced a substitute that would forbid sit-down [illegible] Madison the new labor board and put [illegible] of the industrial commission: require five days' notice for a strike or lockout; outlaw picketing unless voted by a majority of the workers; permit any group of workers to form a separate bargaining unit, and compel the employer to deal with minority as well as with majority units.

GREEN IN STRONG LABOR PLEA FOR ROOSEVELT COURT PROGRAM

Workers See Vital Need for Modern Thinking Supreme Court Justices, A. F. of L. Head Tells Senate Judiciary Committee, in Urging Support of President's Proposal.

[illegible], D. C.—President William Green, of the American [illegible], appearing before the senate judiciary committee with persuasiveness and all the power of the organization at the head squarely back of President Roosevelt's court reform.

[illegible] Labor of Labor [illegible] Modern Minded [illegible] Supreme [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

THE LABOR WORLD
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T. B. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY MARCH 19 1937

Dissension Must Stop

On the first page of this issue is a reprint from the Minneapolis Labor Review which we believe is timely. We assume at least patently obvious that the rank and file of Labor must become active and vocal if the interests that fight them at every turn are to be defeated.

It is apparent that the open shop employers of Chattanooga pay particular heed to the activities of labor unions. They know that unless Labor keeps its ranks solid and militant they can more easily defeat the purposes of unionism. They know that unless Labor is alert and vigilant they can more easily put over their anti-labor schemes. They know that unless Labor is on the job at all times they can more easily defeat the efforts of Labor to improve its economic status. They know that unless Labor is ever watchful of its rights they can more easily destroy the unions.

We have been fortunate in the history of Chattanooga labor organizations in that there has been little dissension in the ranks of labor. At times, perhaps, misunderstandings between the various labor bodies have arisen, but, generally speaking, the differences have been adjusted in an amicable manner before the public was aware that there was any difference of opinion. This is as it should be. Labor is composed of individuals who, on the attainment of their objectives, differ on methods. We do have differences. They are confined to our ranks. Out of our many differences of opinion as to methods because of personal disagreements.

Workers must and must learn to get together. There is no other course. Dissension in the ranks of labor is encouraging the cause of the open shop. The employers of unorganized labor in Chattanooga are glad to see labor divided. Every time labor is divided it is weakened. Every time labor is weakened it is defeated.

We must not be defeated. We must not allow petty differences to defeat us. We must not allow the employers of unorganized labor to defeat us. We must not allow the employers of organized labor to defeat us. We must not allow the public to defeat us. We must not allow labor to be defeated. This is a call to unity. This movement is composed of individuals with all the attendant individual temperaments and frailties. We do have differences. They are confined to our ranks. Out of our many differences of opinion as to methods because of personal disagreements.

Workers must and must learn to get together. There is no other course. Dissension in the ranks of labor is encouraging the cause of the open shop. The employers of unorganized labor in Chattanooga are glad to see labor divided. Every time labor is divided it is weakened. Every time labor is weakened it is defeated.

VAN SWERINGEN BONDS NET MORGAN NINE MILLIONS

[illegible]

CLEVELAND CARPENTERS SIGN WAGE RAISE PACT

Cleveland, O.—A new agreement negotiated by the Carpenters' District Council here and the Cleveland Building Contractors carries a wage increase of $1 per day. Between 4,000 and 5,000 carpenters are covered by the agreement. The new wage goes back to the 1929 rate of $1.37½ an hour, amounting to $11 per day.

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Frank Vondrasek
A. H. Schmuser & Son
McGinnis Tin Shop
Sears Roebuck company.

Remember these firms when you need a new furnace or a new roof.

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

The Easy Way has reopened its cafe on Market—right next to the old location. That certainly is welcome news for we liked the Hungarian cookery in there. Friday and everything. Leave us tell you and remember—with the union furnishings and the fresh and vegetables.

* * *

A reader asks the origin of the if any members are wont to explain how did it originate from where?

Thanks.

Incidentally was Washington born in the usual way?

If there's any that doesn't just accept it as fact.

* * *

Nashville unionists are working to secure for a cooperative dairy in that city. Sometime ago the Dairy Workers were on strike in Nashville but made no gain to overcome all the obstacles they had to face.

Perhaps they will be cheered by the way the bakers in Chattanooga handled a similar situation a few years back. When Merita left town rather than have a union in the plant. Our boys started their own bakery with the co-operation and support of the union.

The bakers and unionized union men. Today the Union Baking company is an up-and-coming concern. Not only that but there are eight other 100 per cent union bakery shops in town.

* * *

Answer to an inquiry:

Yes the Gotham Gold Stripe uses trust Lovemans carries all the same are union-made although they do not carry the union label.

* * *

Just finished a good book—The American Chamber of Horrors—by Jeffrey Lamb. It is an authoritative book on the food and drug question, taken primarily from court records and told in an interesting and readable manner. After reading about how some of the food we buy is prepared, one is inclined not to feel like eating for awhile. Am personally I was quite chagrined to learn just how easily the purchaser is gypped—in the buying of patent medicines, cosmetics, et cetera. I recommend the book to you.

* * *

Good Housekeeping magazine is

Labor Relations Board Excoriates Remington-Rand in Ordering Firm To Reemploy 4,000 Striking Workers

Decision Charges Company, With "Cold, Deliberate Ruthlessness" and "Grim Determination" to Settle Issue by Force, Fought Strike With Violence, Threats, Lying Propaganda.

Washington, D. C.—The National Labor Relations Board has found that Remington-Rand, Inc., is responsible for the strike which has prevailed in its plants since last May. The board ordered Remington-Rand to "cease and desist" from its refusal to bargain collectively with the A. F. of L. unions which represent its workers, and to withdraw recognition from the hand-made company unions formed as part of its efforts to break the strike.

[illegible] as the employer's refusal to bargain collectively are obscured. Concurrently with these moves by exerting economic pressure through threats to move the plant, align the influential members of the community into a cohesive group opposed to the strike and usually designated a Citizens' Committee.

"Law and Order" Banner Raised.

"Second: When the strike is called raise high the banner of 'law and order.'

"Third: Call a 'mass meeting' of the citizens to coordinate public sentiment against the strike and to strengthen the power of the citizens' committee.

"Fourth: Bring about the formation of a large armed police force to intimidate the strikers and to exert a psychological effect upon the citizens.

"Fifth: And perhaps most important, heighten the demoralizing effect of the above measures—all designed to convince the strikers that their cause is hopeless—by a 'back to work' movement, operated by a puppet association of so-called 'loyal employees' secretly organized by the employer.

Fake Movement for "Back to Work."

"Sixth: When a sufficient number of applications for jobs are on hand, fix a date for an opening of the plant through the device of having such opening requested by the 'back to work' association.

"Seventh: Stage the 'opening,' theatrically throwing open the gates at the propitious moment and having the employes march into the plant grounds in a massed group protected by squads of armed police, so as to give to the opening a dramatic and exaggerated quality and thus heighten its demoralizing effect."

Thugs Gathered to Break Walkout.

James M. Rand, Jr., however, did not stop with labeling the union leaders agitators. He fired large groups of them in every plant, and did this before the strike began. As for the source of his "armed forces," the board says in its findings of fact:

"The events transpiring in the New York office of the respondent (the Remington-Rand company) in the week before the strike point to the respondent's grim determination not to bargain collectively with its employes, but to settle the issue by force. Rand gathered about him in that week a group whose past activities testify eloquently to that resolve.

"There was Pearl L. Bergoff, who in his testimony described his business simply as that of 'strikebreaking.' There was Capt. Robert J. Foster, head of Foster's Industrial and Detective bureau, which has been operating 18 years. A third member was Raymond J. Burns, president of the Burns Detective agency.

Men Were Experts at Fighting Strikes

"These men are experts at their trade. They know how to operate propaganda factories; the technique of securing a labor injunction by framed acts of violence. . . . How to get to the chief of police, the sheriff, maybe the mayor. They have at their command the forces necessary for all three purposes—guards whose prime records are not without significance whatever men, mercenaries, ordinary strikebreakers.

At one time they had the town of Linc. N. Y. where a Remington-Rand plant is located, absolutely closed to entry by anyone without a 'pass.'

Board Flays Company Attitude.

Concluding its findings, the board stated:

"From the thousands of pages of testimony in this proceeding there may be distilled two very plain facts: the unwavering refusal of the respondent to bargain collectively with its employes and the cold, deliberate ruthlessness with which it fought the strike which its refusal to bargain had precipitated. If the provisions of the national labor relations act ever required justification, one need go no further than the facts of this case.

"Over 6,000 employes, with their families and dependents, are subjected to the miseries of a prolonged strike, the people of six communities experience the economic hardships that inevitably result when an accustomed source of income is suddenly withdrawn, those same communities are turned into warring camps and unreasoning hatreds are created that lead to abuses alien to a sane civilization—all because the respondent refused to recognize the rights of six thousand employes."

Human Value Put on Human Life.

In the [illegible] of these findings, the board uses the respondent's estimate of the human value it placed on human life, for with even-handedness it found willing to combine the unfair practices as well as those of the strikers. [illegible] in having its strong-arm men [illegible] of violence to break a [illegible] grant of the strikers' [illegible] for the protection of property of the employer, it was [illegible] by the knowledge that [illegible] men would be arrested and [illegible] that a [illegible] would [illegible] through the respondent's [illegible] planning as to [illegible] and occupation, would inflict [illegible] punishment upon their [illegible] during [illegible] demonstration. Nor did the respondent stop at making [illegible] of the [illegible] as at [illegible], so that they would [illegible] to the job for the respondent."

And the board proves this grim summary to the hilt.

Board Reveals Company Tactics.

The NLRB shows that Hand has devised and proudly boasts as his own a "Mohawk Valley Method" of dealing with workers. The board summarizes the Rand plan as follows:

"First: When a strike threatened, the union leaders as 'agitators' to discredit them with the public and their own followers. In the plant, conduct a forced balloting under the direction of foremen in an attempt to ascertain the strength of the union and to make possible misrepresentation of the strikers as a small minority imposing their will upon the majority.

"At the same time, disseminate propaganda, by means of press releases, advertisements and the activities of 'missionaries,' such propaganda falsely stating the issues involved in the strike so that the strikes appear to be making arbitrary demands, and the real issues,

One-Man Board Settles Wage Dispute in Tacoma

Furniture Workers' Union Official Says Arbitration Plan is Satisfactory.

Tacoma, Wash.—A one-man arbitration board recently made an award here that settled, without interruption of work, a dispute over wage differentials for women workers between the Furniture Workers' Union of Tacoma and a number of furniture manufacturers.

The union agreement provides for

Union Home-Made Bread Urged by Racine Bakers

Racine, Wis.—Considerable progress is reported by the Bakery Workers' union here in its campaign for home-made bread produced under union labor standards.

The drive includes advertising, prize contests, and a broad educational program extending beyond the organized workers to civic groups.

Union officials estimate that 90 per cent of the out-of-town bread imported for Racine citizens is manufactured under unfair labor conditions and at wages approximately half of union wages paid locally. Recently the sale of this foreign sweat-shop bread compelled two Racine bakeries to close and others were forced to operate on short shifts thus jeopardizing a weekly payroll of more than $5,000.

FIVE DANVILLE FIRMS SIGN TEAMSTERS PACT

The local union of the International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers of America in Danville, Ill., is making rapid strides in organization work, five trucking companies and the Clabaugh Ice company having recently signed union agreements.

TAXI MEN SEEK TO JOIN CIO

Chicago.—Striking Chicago taxi drivers have petitioned the CIO to accept their newly formed Midwest Taxicab Drivers union. They have also asked the La Follette senate committee to investigate the use of spies and "company-owned toughs" in attempts to break their strike.

The union label is a lighthouse in the fog of foreign-made goods. It will guide our nation to the port of prosperity.

The highest test of labor union loyalty is the buying of union label products.

arbitrating disputes. The representatives of the employes and the employers were unable to agree on terms of settlement, but both groups agreed on selecting Rev. McGinnis as the final arbitrator, who promptly rendered a decision according to the written agreement. The result was that the employers made payments in line with the settlement.

In referring to the point under which the dispute was adjusted, Vice-President Dahlager of the Furniture Workers' union, said: "We have been criticized for our blanket agreements affecting all unions and all employers, but the fact is that this system provides the proper and most suitable way of adjusting such matters and continuing work without interruption."

Employers and Labor Join to Push Union Made Upholstered Furniture

Philadelphia.—Continuance of good labor standards in Philadelphia's upholstered furniture industry is assured by renewal of the agreement between employers and organized workers. The agreement, which affects approximately 1,000 workers in fifty-four factories, was made public by Sol B. Hoffman, manager of the Upholsterers and Frame Workers' union, and Morris Wessman, counsel for the Upholstered Furniture Manufacturers association.

The union agreement, considered in the industry a model for the country, maintains the 40-hour week and machinery for the arbitration of all disputes. A clause also sets up standards of sanitation to be observed in all factories.

The efforts of the employers' association and the union will not only be aimed at maintaining industrial peace but also at continuing, through public support, the stability of the industry here. A clause deemed remarkable in labor contracts establishes a cooperative committee comprised of an equal number of representatives of the union and the association, entrusted with the task of publicizing the benefits of a peacefully-conducted industry and enlisting the public in the drive to increase sales of the Philadelphia products as against sweated furniture manufactured under unsanitary sub-standard conditions.

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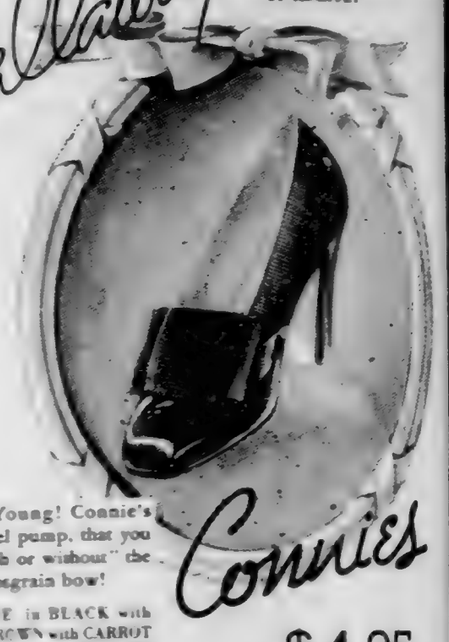
Scallaway ..."made of the moves" in the Spring mirror of fashion!



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THE Vogue

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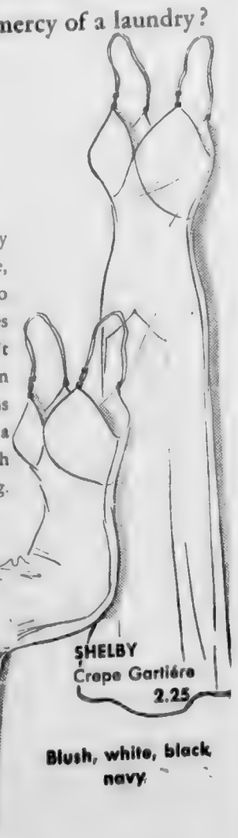

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The Vogue

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MORE ABOUT

GREEN-LEWIS

(Continued from first page)

tory cannot be preserved by division. Only by unity can they be maintained.

It is true that William Green offers to meet with Lewis. It may be that Lewis thinks he has some good reason why he should not do so. There can be no better reason than the welfare of the toilers who give the money and compose the power that carries both Green and Lewis. And the welfare of the workers demands that Lewis and Green meet and settle their differences.

This is to urge you to thunder a call to both these leaders that they realize the necessity of unity. That in this time when the workers can make their greatest advances they should not be hampered by division.

It is the time of all times that the rank and file demonstrate their power and their might and demonstrate it for unity. This is an appeal to the rank and file to do that. We trust it will not be in vain.

Rank and file, we urge you to play your part and use your power to bring unity by writing and urging Green and Lewis to confer and settle their differences. Don't wait. Do it now. In doing this you will be serving humanity.

MORE ABOUT

COURT PLAN

(Continued from first page)

"Labor is quite willing to take its chance with the Supreme Court in its determination of Constitutional questions which vitally affect the lives and happiness of the workers if the court is constantly remade and reconstructed with men who come from close association with their fellowmen, as recommended by the President of the United States."

Green Is Questioned

Several Senators questioned Green; but it was noticeable that all were very pointedly polite, and that none tried the heckling which Senator Austin, with lack of success, tried on Attorney-General Cummings at the first hearing of the committee. Austin presented Green with a list of the cases involving labor in which, he said, labor had sought and found "sanctuary" in the Supreme Court. Green was to return the list with comments later.

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TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 29th day of June, 1934, executed by S. C. White, widower (surviving husband of Annie White, who died on April 20th, 1930), conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 65, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated March 11, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 16, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, APRIL 20, 1937

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

In Chattanooga—

The North 45 feet of Lot No. 132 of Park Place, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 1, Page 2, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said part of lot makes one lot fronting 45 feet on the east side of Park Avenue and extending eastwardly of uniform width along the south line of an alley 50 feet, being the same property conveyed by J. W. White and wife to S. C. White and wife, Annie White, by deed dated June 11, 1921, and registered in Book F, Volume 18, Page 383 of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of March, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

4-16

ACME COAL COMPANY

QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE

"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"

Dial 6-1183

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A telephone, you will find, widens the horizon of possibilities for a happier and more comfortable life for the whole family.

Your neighbors and friends who have telephones will be glad to learn you have one, for they know from experience the many advantages of being in quick, easy telephone reach. Then too, with a telephone of your own, you will avoid the embarrassment of having to borrow a neighbor's telephone.

When you weigh these and the many other advantages of a telephone against the small cost, don't you agree that it really doesn't pay to try to get along without one? Why wait longer to enjoy the many advantages that a telephone in your home provides? Order yours today.

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Union Paint and Wall Paper Store

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 8th day of June, 1934, executed by W. J. Troutt and wife, Irene G. Troutt, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 342, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated March 9, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 16, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, APRIL 19, 1937,

at 11 o'clock A.M. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being lot No. 22, Block No. 7, Revised Plat of Hamilton Place Subdivision, as shown by plat registered 30th of September, 1922, in Plat Book 8, Page 35, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 50 feet on the East line of St. Mark's Avenue, formerly Bachman Avenue, and extends back eastwardly, of uniform width, a distance of 168 feet, to the west line of Lot No. 46 of said addition, and being the same property conveyed by Robert Bruce and wife, Maggie H. Bruce, to W. J. Troutt and wife, Irene G. Troutt, by deed dated May 30th, 1933, and registered May 26th, 1934, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of March, 1937.

SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

4-16

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by Lela M. Dudley (widow), conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book M, Volume 27, Page 159, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated March 4, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 11, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

APRIL 13, 1937.

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No. Four (4), Block sixteen (16) Oak Grove Addition to Chattanooga as shown by plat of record in Book Z, Volume 8, page 672 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the east line of Mulberry (formerly Oak) Street, and extends eastwardly between parallel lines a distance of one hundred fifty (150) feet to an alley. Being the same property conveyed by L. D. Bailey and wife, Annie May Bailey, to Lela M. Dudley, widow, in deed warranty dated September 12, 1924, registered September 17, 1924, in Book P, Volume 18, page 83, of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 12th day of March, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

4-9

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 11th day of May, 1934, executed by T. B. Smith and wife, Penelope Smith, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 247, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated March 9, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 15, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, APRIL 20, 1937

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning at a point on the South line of Oak Street three hundred and thirty-five (335) feet eastward from the Southeast corner of Oak and Baldwin Streets; thence southwardly and parallel with Baldwin Street one hundred and fifty (150) feet, more or less, to a point or line midway between Oak Street and McCallie Avenue; thence eastwardly along the line halfway between Oak Street and McCallie Avenue fifty-two (52) feet, more or less, to the Southwest corner of the lot conveyed by Z. W. Wheland and wife to R. W. Sowers and wife, by deed dated 24th March, 1916, and registered 27th March, 1916, in Book O, Volume 13, Page 322, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; thence northwardly and at right angles and parallel with Baldwin Street one hundred and fifty (150) feet to the South line of Oak Street; thence westwardly along the South line of Oak Street fifty-two (52) feet, more or less, to the beginning; and being the same property conveyed by Z. W. Wheland and wife, Lena W. Wheland, to T. B. Smith by deed dated July 29, 1919, and registered August 6, 1919, in Book E, Volume 15, Page 290, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of March, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

4-16

Prescriptions—Toilet Goods

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TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 3rd day of May, 1934, executed by Katherine Walsh Egan, widow, and surviving wife of John H. Egan, who died January 15, 1929, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being in Book I, Volume 27, Page 314, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated February 17, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on February 26, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, APRIL 6, 1937.

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lot Number One Hundred Fifty-five (155) of the North Side Land Company's Subdivision of Lot Number One (1) of the Cowart Estate, as shown by plat now found of record in Plat Book No. 1, Page 10, and No. 4, Page 47 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the Southeast side of Tremont Street (formerly Main Avenue) and runs back southeastwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred ninety-five (195) feet, more or less, to the northwest side of Thompson Street. Being the same property heretofore conveyed by E. M. Prizmore and wife, Mollie E. Prizmore, to Joseph Kitsmiller Hodges, by deed dated April 18, 1912, and registered April 20, 1912, in Book I, Volume 11, Page 228 of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; the said Joseph Kitsmiller Hodges having died intestate on the second day of June, 1925, without issue and without ever having been married, the said George I. Brown being his only heir at law. Being the property conveyed by George I. Brown and wife, Berta, to Katherine Walsh Egan in deed of warranty dated October 10, 1929, registered October 15, 1929, J-24-703.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 5th day of March, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

4-2

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 11th day of November, 1933, executed by Edith Goehring Scott and husband, J. R. Scott, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book Z, Volume 26, Page 130, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated February 10, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on February 15, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, MARCH 22, 1937,

at 11 o'clock a.m. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being part of the Martin tract purchased by A. C. Lieb at Chancery Sale made in the case of Sallie F. Hamilton, Executrix, vs. Annabelle Hamilton, et al., and conveyed by deed of Sam Erwin, Clerk and Master, and recorded in Book A, Volume 15, Page 218 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, the part herein conveyed being about 11 acres from the south end of said tract, beginning at the southeast corner thereof, at the west edge of Chattanooga and Dayton Pike; running thence westwardly with the south line of said tract a distance of 1123½ feet, more or less, to the southwest corner thereof; thence northwardly with the west line of said tract a distance of about 430 feet, more or less, to a corner of Lot No. 5 of the subdivision thereof; thence eastwardly a distance of 1064 feet, more or less, to the Chattanooga and Dayton Pike; thence southwardly with the west edge of the Pike a distance of 423 feet, more or less, to the beginning, all as per survey made by Cushman-Fairleigh Engineering Co., April 10, 1922, containing eleven (11) acres, more or less, being bound on the south by Christina Moss tract, on the west by the Brown tract; on the north by Lot No. 5 of the subdivision of the Martin tract known as the A. C. Lieb Subdivision; on the east by Chattanooga and Dayton Pike; being the same property conveyed by Dinah Lieb and husband, A. C. Lieb, to Edith Goehring Scott by deed dated November 18, 1930, and registered December 27, 1930, in Book M, Volume 15, Page 688 of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 18th day of February, 1937.

SAMUEL B. SMITH, Trustee.

3-19

and fifty (150) feet to the South line of Oak Street; thence westwardly along the South line of Oak Street fifty-two (52) feet, more or less, to the beginning; and being the same property conveyed by Z. W. Wheland and wife, Lena W. Wheland, to T. B. Smith by deed dated July 29, 1919, and registered August 6, 1919, in Book E, Volume 15, Page 290, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of March, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH, Trustee.

4-16

When HEADACHE Is Due to Constipation

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NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 54616

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

W. V. Blackburn vs. Claudia Blackburn

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Claudia Blackburn is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 1st day of March 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

Dixon & Dixon, Attys. 3-26

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 54436

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

C. M. Dicks vs. H. M. Dicks

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that H. M. Dicks is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
T. J. ROGERS, D. C.

B. W. Hargraves, Atty. 3-26

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE

No. 54605

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Lorene Kaldus vs. Andras Kaldus

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Andras Kaldus is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 26th day of February, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

M. B. Finkelstein, Atty. 3-26

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 11th day of June, 1934, executed by Carrie Wagner and husband, James Wagner, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 35, et seq., of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and the duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated February 18, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on February 17, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

TUESDAY, MARCH 23, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot One (1), Block No. Sixteen (16), G. T. White's Addition to City of Chattanooga, Tennessee, Hamilton County. Said lot fronts forty-two (42) feet on the west line of Baldwin Street, and extends back westwardly of uniform width, a distance of one hundred thirty-five (135) feet and seven (7) inches, to the East line of an alley, and the same property conveyed by J. W. Warner and wife, Winfrie Wagner, to Carrie Warner, by deed dated November 8th, 1928, and registered July 5th, 1928, in Book C, Volume 28, Page 641, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of February, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES, Trustee.

3-19

LEGAL NOTICES

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 15th day of December, 1933, executed by Josephine L. Moore (widow), conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book A, Volume 27, Page 75, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustee shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated March 18, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 18, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

20TH DAY OF APRIL, 1937.

between the hours of 1:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being the west one hundred fifty (150) feet of the south half of Lot Number Twenty-two (22) Walnut Street, Original Plan of the Town of Chattanooga, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, fronting fifty-five (55) feet on the east side of Walnut Street and extending back eastwardly, of uniform width, one hundred fifty (150) feet. The north boundary line of said lot runs parallel with Fourth Street and fifty-five (55) feet south of the same; also a strip twelve (12) feet wide on the north side of the east one hundred and three (1.3) feet of the south half of said Lot Twenty-two (22) Walnut Street, for a driveway into the rear of the first described lot. However, this 12-foot strip is subject to the right of the use by the owner of the east one hundred and three (1.3) feet of said Lot Twenty-two (22) Walnut Street. Being the same property conveyed by Lennie Goldstone (single) to Josephine L. Moore (widow) by deed dated October 4, 1927 and registered October 5, 1927 in Book K, Vol. 22, page 22 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

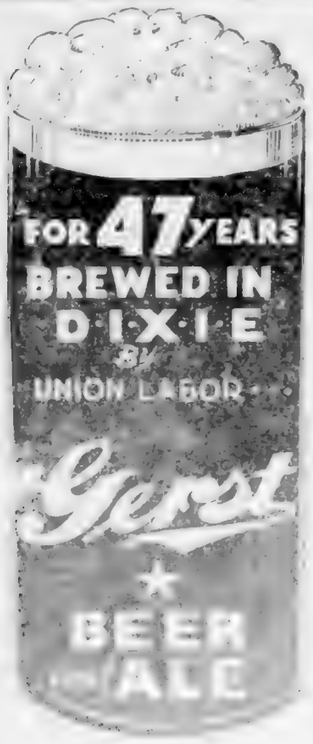
Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of March, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES,
Trustee.

4-16



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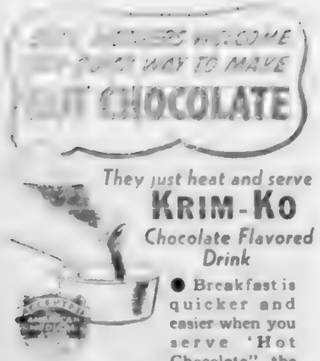

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Grant - Patten Milk Co.

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Records Refute Burns' Assertion He Didn't Try to Disrupt Unions

Letters Read at Senate Spy Hearing Show Notorious Detective Agency Sought by Various Means to Break Strikes and Balk Organization of the Workers.

Washington.—Sunset Cox divided people who take liberties with the truth into three classes, "liars, damned liars and experts." The La Follette senate committee spy hearings are showing that the managers of detective agencies belong in the middle class. They are much too persistent prevaricators to be classed as mere liars; and no one who heard Senator La Follette tripping the Burns' managers time after time over their own statements could call them experts.

W. Sherman Burns and Raymond J. Burns, sons of the founder of the agency, and J. W. Erb, one of their superintendents, occupied the witness stand most of the week. They—and the documents copied by the committee's investigators in the Burns offices—showed that the W. J. Burns International Detective agency made a profit of $45,861 on a gross business of $93,491 in furnishing guards in the elevator operators' strike last year. They soaked the Remington-Rand $28,327. Their income from industrial spying and guard furnishing jumped from $85,651 for the entire year of 1935 to $129,194 for the first six months of 1936. La Follette read off these figures; and they were not challenged.

Record Refutes Burns.

"You say you never furnish strikebreakers?" asked La Follette. Raymond J. Burns answered that they never did.

"How do you define a strikebreaker?" asked La Follette.

"One who takes the place of a striker and does ris work."

"Did you furnish strikebreakers to the Tubize Chatillon concern?"

"No, sir."

La Follette quietly read a letter from one of the Burns brothers to the chief spy on the Tubize job, telling him to explain to the company that the ten men they had furnished to handle the silk would have to be charged at a higher rate than the mere guards.

More Denials from Witness.

Charge the company $8 a day per man, and pay them $4.50 was the gist of the order. Burns explained that there was some sort of agreement between lawyers on that, and it wasn't really strikebreaking.

Other like cases were brought up, Burns denying strikebreaking and La Follette reading him his own letters. Burns declared, almost with hand on heart, that his agency never disrupted unions, and would not take a retainer from an employer who wanted such a thing. Step by step, La Follette backed him up till he admitted that the Burns bang puts men in a factory who go into a union, report to union leaders on the spy bosses, and give out information to the company, unless they join the union "tactics." But still he insisted that they wouldn't disrupt a union.

Intimidation Denied.

"Ever resort to intimidation?" queried La Follette. Burns denied ever doing such a wicked thing. La Follette read from a report of Burns operatives on the surveillance of Harry F. Meyers:

"During our surveillance, we kept very close to him and let him see that we were watching him. He was badly worried."

La Follette piled up the evidence on this point as on the others. Burns was invariably caught in false witness, and invariably tried to dodge or brazen it out. The last time he insisted that he wouldn't "disrupt a labor union," the audience joined in giving him the horse laugh.

It was brought out that the Burns people destroyed papers which the senate committee subpoenaed; but that most of them were pieced together again.

Ash Wood

Truck $2.25 Wagon $1.75

IMMEDIATE DELIVERY

Chattanooga Handle Company

Phone 2-4124

LABOR QUERIES

Q.—What unions elect by referendum vote general officers nominated at conventions?

A.—Unions in which this is the practice include the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners, the International Union of Operating Engineers, the Amalgamated Clothing Workers, the Amalgamated Lithographers and the International Union of Brewery Workers.

* * *

Q.—When was the earliest organization of American coal miners?

A.—Records of local organizations of miners have been found as far back as 1849, when Pennsylvania anthracite miners formed a union.

* * *

Q.—Has organized labor taken a stand on the reorganization plan for the government departments and agencies submitted to congress?

A—.A subcommittee of the A. F. of L. Civil Service Legislative conference recently discussed the matter with Speaker Bankhead, of the house. Secretary Gilbert E. Hyatt, as spokesman, set forth the wholehearted support of the civil service employes for any move in the interest of more efficient and economical public service. He explained that a repetition of previous experience was feared if the entire gigantic job was done in one omnibus bill. The special interest in compensation, retirement, etc., of the civil service group and of the railway and other groups in wage issues, conciliation boards, etc., was set forth.

* * *

Q.—Is Mrs. Franklin D. Roose-

Patronize Our Advertisers

OVEN FLASHES

By DOUGH BOY

Greetings, friends. Here comes the first of oven flashes, which will be a weekly feature of the doings and happenings of Bakery and Confectionery Workers' Local Union No. 25. The bakers and candy makers wish to express their heartfelt thanks for your co-operation in demanding union-made bread, pies, cakes and candy.

The following bakery and candy companies are making union-made products:

Cameron & Barr, making the famous Betsy Ross products.

Colonial Baking company, with the outstanding "It's Good" bread.

Dixie Bakery, makers of Sunrise bread and a full line of hearth-baked products.

M. B. Eaves & Bros., those delicious cakes and pastries.

Manhattan Bakery, a complete line of cakes, pastries and hearth-baked bread.

Turner Baking company, making a hundred varieties of pies and cakes.

Union Baking company, making the popular "Mother's Home Style" bread and cakes.

The following bakeries and candy shops are NON-UNION: Erskine Bakery, Mercer Pie company, Levitt Bros., Scruggs Bakery, Jack's cookies, Federal Bakery, Home Stores Bakery, Becker's Bakery, New York Bakery, Alton Park Bakery, Chattanooga Bakery, and Bennett-Hubbard Candy company, Brock Candy company and Davis candies.

* * *

M. B. Eaves & Bros. has signed a union agreement with the bakers. When you want fine cakes and pastries, call M. B. Eaves and ask them for union-made cakes.

* * *

The Suwanee Candy company has been placed on the bakers' unfair list.

* * *

In the near future we will have on the market union-labeled macaroni and crackers.

* * *

Do you want to put more bakers to work? Buy your cakes made in Chattanooga. Sixty per cent of the cakes sold in Chattanooga are made outside of the city and shipped in. These cakes are made by cheap labor. Help us put more men to work by buying union-made cakes made in Chattanooga.

* * *

Brother Herschell McDaniels, of the Dixie Bakery, is ill at his home on Douglas street.

* * *

We were sorry to hear of the tragedy that befell Brother Foster's daughter, who was run down and killed by a truck on the Ringgold road last Friday.

* * *

Beginning this week and each succeeding week we will have a brain twister. This week's brain twister is: "How hot does the inside of a loaf of bread get during the process of baking?" Answer next week.

Patronize Our Advertisers

BOOT AND SHOE WORKERS' LABEL

BOOT & SHOE WORKERS UNION
UNION STAMP
Factory

MAKE IT A RULE TO GO

HORACE B. IRICK

for BONDS

and Private Investigations

[illegible] East Seventh Street

Bus. Phone 6-9689 Res. Phone 6-3210

MORE ABOUT

LEWIS CHARTERS

(Continued from Page 1)

the conflict between the unions headed by John L. Lewis and the unions headed by William Green.

First, the Maryland State Federation of Labor, acting on a letter received from Green, announced that local unions affiliated with the ten suspended CIO unions were not eligible for membership in the state federation. Mr. Green's letter had stated that the A. F. of L. would not tolerate support of dual or rival organizations.

A. F. of L. Pushes Organization.

Second, Mr. Green, after an all day conference with fifty organizers of A. F. of L. unions from all parts of the country, announced that organization drives in several industries would be intensified. He stated that the federation had ruled that workers in steel fabrication plants came under the jurisdiction o fthe International Association of Bridge, Structural and Ornamental Iron Workers. The CIO has been enrolling them in the ranks of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers.

Third, the meeting of CIO representatives and the passage of the resolution quoted earlier.

CIO Drives Planned.

The expectation in labor circles is that the first state federation of CIO affiliates will be formed in Maryland, on account of the action ruling these affiliates out of the A. F. of L. City central labor bodies are likely to come first in Cleveland and Columbus, O. In Cleveland, the city central labor organization has ruled the CIO unions out of affiliation, and the A. F. of L. has canceled the charter of the central body of Columbus.

Lewis stated in giving out the resolution of the CIO unions that his organization will take action only in cases where the A. F. of L. has acted first.

Two special committees have been created by the CIO to make organization drives in two industries.

Textiles and Oil on List.

The Textile Workers' organizing committee, aiming to bring into the United Textile Workers a CIO union, at least a majority of the more than a million workers in the textile industry, is headed by Sidney Hillman. It is planning to send organizers into the field to enroll in twenty-four states workers in cotton, silk, rayon, wool, hosiery, dyeing, rugs and upholstery.

The oil and refinery workers campaign will be carried on by a petroleum organizing committee, composed of Charles P. Howard, president of the International Typographical union; Philip Murray, vice-president of the United Mine Workers, and Harvey C. Fremming, president of the Oil Field, Gas Well and Refinery Workers of America.

The CIO will also give moral and financial support to the Industrial Marine and Shipbuilding Workers of America, a union classified by the A. F. of L. as the rival of its Metal Trades Department. There are said to be 100,000 eligible shipyard workers, only a fraction of whom are organized.

Wisdom

A government for the people depends for its success on the intelligence, the morality, the justice, and the interest of the people themselves. —Grover Cleveland.

* * *

If, in the opinion of the people, the distribution or modification of the constitutional powers be in any particular wrong, let it be corrected by an amendment in the way which the constitution designates. — George Washington.

What Next!

Germany will be able to produce all the gasoline she needs synthetically within fifteen months, National Fuel Director J. Werlin is boasting. Werlin says that in 1936 the [illegible] produced 925,000 tons of [illegible] German raw materials, [illegible] gasoline, amounting to [illegible] of the total consumption [illegible] the German Reich.

Holland Furnace Co.

Is

NOWHERE!

Chartered Workers' Union

Quality Furnishings for Men

[illegible]

Abe Phillips

Men's Wear for Men

[illegible] EAST NINTH STREET

Your Easter Hosiery

Crepes . . . $1.00 a pair
Adjustables, $1.15 a pair

● Sheer chiffon stockings in smart new colors . . . crepes, "Adjustables, the famous hosiery that fits every leg, and every foot, every time . . . *everything* in Gold Stripe, to wear or to give for Easter. Come and see them.

UNION MADE

LOVEMANS

Dependable Merchandise

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!

Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!

Why not . . .

YOU?

EASY WAY

SELF-SERVICE GROCERY

SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

Don't put up with needless

PAIN

Get rid of it

When functional pains of menstruation are severe, take CARDUI. If it doesn't benefit you, consult a physician. Don't neglect such pains. They depress the tone of the nerves, cause sleeplessness, loss of appetite, wear out your resistance. Get a bottle of Cardui and see whether it will help you, as thousands of women have said it helped them.

Besides easing certain pains, Cardui aids in building up the whole system by helping women to get more strength from their food.

Compliments of

HARRY'S PLACE

JUICY STEAKS
TOWN TALK SANDWICHES
CURB SERVICE IN REAR

Cor. 11th & Market Sts.

THEATRES

THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

RIVIERA
Hanover Street at Hixson Pike

PARK
McCallie Avenue at Willow Street

AMERICAN
Main Street near Market

RITZ
Rossville Boulevard

CAMEO
Market Street near Sixth

RIVOLI
Glass Street, East Chattanooga

NOTICE

TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS

None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have on Union Cards in their Markets.

Meatcutters' Union Local 600

We Buy, Sell and Trade

USED CARS

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Union Label PRINTING

LING PRINTING CO.

825 Chestnut

Phone 7-3414

It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy

QUALITY Hardware

As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.

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PAGE-HANCOCK COMPANY

Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by Lee H. Hancock and W. Tom Page.

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$30 and Up

With the Union Label

to Your Individual Measure

J. J. BAUER

[illegible] SPRING

[illegible] Broad Street

SEE OUR CARS "Then You Be the Judge"

238 E. Main St.

1936 Plymouth Sedan
1936 Plymouth Coach
1936 Ford V-8 Town
1935 Plymouth Coupe
1935 Ford V-8
1934 Plymouth [illegible]
1934 Plymouth Coupe
1934 Ford V-8 de Luxe Sedan

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1600 Rossville Avenue

238 E. Main St. Dial 6-4154

[illegible] Home Flats

Lynch

[illegible] Ninth St.

READY [illegible]

For our taxes, improvements [illegible]

[illegible]

Citizens [illegible] & Loan Corporation

Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg.

Opposite [illegible]

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT

BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH

Plate Lunches
Cold Beer and Wines

NINTH and CHERRY STS.

THE NEW MONARCH Billiard Parlor

Sports Headquarters
Cigars, Cigarettes and Magazines

6-9140 16 E. Seventh

"Say it with Flowers"

Joy's

JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

Buy Union Labeled Bread

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Buy Union Labeled Clothes

Volume XXI — CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, MARCH 26, 1937 — Number 48

Chatta. Steak House Picketed By Unions

Labor Voices Its Demand for Court Program

People's Voice Rising in United Support of Plan

Labor's Non-Partisan League Is Rapidly Mobilizing Public Opinion to Insist Congress Approve President's Proposal.

Washington, D. C. — Labor's Non-Partisan League headquarters here is mobilizing a tremendous stream of demand on Congress for enactment of the President's federal court reform bill.

The recent national conference, attended by delegates from every state in the Union, began the mobilization. Return of the delegates to their home states marked the expression of opinion throughout the congressional districts.

The voice now being heard in Washington is not the voice of isolated individuals, but of great organized bodies, united behind a single purpose for a common reason.

Miners for Plan.

From Senator Wheeler's home state comes a powerful denunciation of his opposition to the president, with the Miners' Voice of Butte asking "has the Senator forgotten last November?"

"Unanimous support of the president's plan is an outstanding feature of the action taken by many organizations. The Baltimore Federation of Labor and the Baltimore Allied Printing Trades council both indorsed the plan with no dissenting vote. Other labor bodies unanimously supporting the president include the Florida Typographical conference, Providence Central Federated Union

(Continued on Last Page)

ALL INCUMBENTS ARE NOMINATED IN CENTRAL BODY

At its regular meeting last Monday evening, Chattanooga Central Labor union went into its annual nomination of officers. Although the nominations were held open until its next regular session, in which election will be held, all the old officers were renominated without exception.

So far the field for the race as delegates to the convention of the Tennessee Federation of Labor which will be held in Jackson, Tenn., on May 3, 4 and 5, is very small. Those nominated so far are Joe Dobbs, J. T. Burkes, T. R. Cuthbert and Erskine Mabee.

4 Sheetmetal Shops Overlooked in List Printed Last Week

Last week The Labor World printed a list of contractors and sub-contractors doing sheet metal work under union conditions. Through an error four contractors were overlooked. The four are J. R. Tallent Tin Shop, Minors Furnace company, Acme Tin Shop and Central Electric company.

These firms are 100 per cent union and deserve the patronage and support of all organized labor and friends.

Label League Meets

The Chattanooga Label league will meet Friday night, March 26, at the labor hall. All delegates and members are urged to be present.

Fight chiselers and wage-cutters by spending your union-earned money for union-made products.

New Contract Signed By Grant-Patten Co. With Wage Increases

Officials of Dairy Workers' union announced last week that the Grant-Patten Milk company has just renewed its closed shop agreement for another year. After very friendly negotiations, this friendly union company granted substantial wage increases.

As agreements expire with the other dairy companies in Chattanooga similar agreements will be negotiated.

Local Glazier Workers Join Up in a Body With Painter Local

Seventeen out of a possible eighteen glaziers in Chattanooga last Monday evening found a vacant corner in the labor temple and took necessary steps to come into the Painters' and Decorators' Local 226. This is just one more indication that all workers in this district are becoming conscious of the value of organization.

It is freely predicted that within the next twelve months practically every worker in Chattanooga will be affiliated with some labor union.

Back of the union label are shorter hours, higher wages and better working conditions.

FORUM PROGRAM FOR THE WEEK

"No greater contribution can be made by the American system of public education to the great cause of democratic freedom than the practical organization of adequate opportunities for our citizens to study, debate and discuss the important issues affecting the lives and welfare of the people."—J. W. Studebaker, United States Commission of Education.

Schedule of meetings for week of March 29, 1937:

Monday, March 29.

Lookout Junior High School—Leader, S. S. Sargent. Topic, "Pitfalls of Propaganda—Who Makes Up Your Mind?"

Thursday, April 1.

Red Bank School—Leader, H. D. Hopkins. Topic, "How Can State Government Be Improved?"

Friday, April 2.

Hixson High School—Leader, S. S. Sargent. Topic, "Behind the Scenes With Propagandists."

Friday, April 2.

Orchard Knob School (colored)—Leader, Alden G. Alley. Topic, "The Fate of Ethiopia."

7:30 to 9 p.m. Admission free.

Radio Forum.

WAPO—Tuesday, 2:30 p.m.; Friday, 2:30 p.m.

Child labor is prohibited in industries that display the union label on their merchandise.

Central Body High Lights

Central Body met Monday night, March 22, with a good attendance. Brother Lonnie Carpenter was the only officer not present.

Dalton, Local 1898, had a good representation to "sit in" on the meeting.

The following new delegates were obligated: Meatcutters, No. 323, John Perry; Machinists, No. 56, N. F. Wilson, W. N. Roper, E. O. Gruley, R. H. Cry and George Thomas; Cooks and Waiters, L. G. Alley and Edna Brown; Molders, No. 8, J. C. Burns; Stage Employes, No. 140, W. T. Lee and Frank Ryder.

Under the legislative committee report the federal aid program for education was indorsed in principal and certain defects were pointed out that should be remedied.

A resolution was passed condemning Congressman S. D. McReynolds for recent statements in newspapers.

In the Label League report plans were announced for a skating party to be held at Warner park on Monday night, April 19.

The bakers reported that the Mercer Pie company, Johnny's Pie Shop, Manhattan bakery and Eaves' bakery had recently signed a union contract. Brother Sims also reported that union-labeled macaroni and crackers could be obtained soon.

The executive committee reported that plans for a labor temple were still being worked on; also, that a charter for a truck drivers' union has been sent for.

The organizing committee will meet Thursday at 6 o'clock at The Labor World.

The Cooks and Waiters asked that Harry's Place, Bob Green, Steak House and Maypole cafeteria be placed on the council's "unfair" list.

The Sheet Metal Workers asked that the Holland Furnace company be placed on the council's "unfair" list. These requests took the usual course.

Brother Mike Pietzak, international representative of the Butcher Workers of America, was present and made a short talk to the delegates.

The union label is the tie that binds collective buying with collective bargaining.

"MENE, MENE, TEKEL UPHARSIN!"

Recent newspaper reports from our neighboring city of Cleveland, Tennessee, indicate that the Hardwick clan still maintains its relentless grip on the affairs of that community, and continues to "run the town," in the words of one illustrious representative of the great Hardwick family.

According to the press stories, the city council met and "tightened" laws which prohibit meetings, parades, etc. This, of course, is a direct result of the most recent flare-up among workers in the boss-ridden community. It matters not a whit to the Hardwicks or to their satellites and puppets in political and other positions at Cleveland whether they violate constitutional rights of the wage slaves who have, through force of circumstances, been under complete domination of the industrial barons for many, many years. Hardwick methods and the Hardwick theory of master-and-man relationship in industry, it may be said without fear of contradiction, are passing, and such people, who have ruled with an iron hand and ridden high and handsome over their helpless employees, taking fabulous salaries, bonuses and profits out of the sweat and toil of their victims, are facing their long-delayed but well-deserved finish, just as surely as the sun rises in the east.

Through many decades workers, particularly in the south, have struggled, sometimes almost hopelessly, for their freedom, and progress against the well-entrenched forces of unscrupulous captains of industry, who were fortified by millions with which to purchase politicians, legislators and other people susceptible to the lure of gold, has been slow and difficult. Determination of southern workers in recent years to deliver themselves from bondage has come to be greater, until today it has reached a point where not even the great Hardwicks will be able to stop it.

The present situation at Cleveland recalls an incident of several years ago during a strike of molders, as we recall it, at a Hardwick plant in that city. It was related at that time and published by The Labor World that a committee of strikers waited on Hardwick in an attempt to adjust the matter, and when they appeared in his office he rose to his feet and arrogantly said, in effect:

"DO YOU SEE THAT PICTURE ON THE WALL OVER THERE? THAT IS A PICTURE OF MY FATHER. HE RAN THIS TOWN AND WHEN HE DIED I STEPPED INTO HIS SHOES. GET OUT."

Previous and subsequent events have borne out the statement of this industrial king, but in spite of the fact that the Cleveland city council has just now passed laws which, on the face of them as reported in the newspapers, certainly violate a constitutional, legal and moral right of working people to gather and talk over their many problems and in other ways demonstrate their solidarity, the long and undisturbed reign of the southern feudal baron is doomed.

The Belshazzar feast is at its height, but heralding the approaching ground swell of discontent and resentment, the winds are whispering, ever louder:

"MENE, MENE, TEKEL UPHARSIN."

RESTAURANT OWNERS COMBINE IN AN EFFORT TO PROTECT AND KEEP BEGGARLY "WAGE SCALE"

Twelve Firms Apply for Union House Cards, Which Have Been Ordered—Three and Four Dollar Per Week Food Barons Squealing Mightily.

Chattanooga Steak House, Leader of Greek Combination, Refuses to Allow Employes to Join Union—First Girl to Join Fired, Rehired, and Then "Laid Off."

Open war broke out in Chattanooga this week after a meeting of restaurant employers, chiefly the Greek owners, issued an ultimatum to their employes that they will not tolerate a union in their hash joints. The girls and waiters, working from nine to fourteen hours a day, seven days a week, must continue to enrich their employers by receiving all the way from two to ten dollars per week, if plans made by the "starve-while-you-serve" overlords are carried through.

The gage was taken up by the newly formed Cooks and Waiters' union when pickets were placed in front of the Chattanooga Steak House, operated by Mr. Spiro Vezdoon. The "steak house" has long been headquarters for visiting wrestlers who perform at the Memorial auditorium each Thursday, and many have remarked that Mr. Vezdoon has become so imbued with the fancy throat-holds and body slams of his sporting patrons that he wants them tried out on his weak and hungry employes.

There is not much of an organization in the "steak house" now. A few weeks ago one of his girls took her life in her hands and joined the union. Chief Vezdoon found it out and fired her. A committee visited him and protested, whereupon he rehired her and several days later "laid off" the lady. She is still "laid off."

Fear of other "lay-offs" overshadowed the other employes' desire for better things in life, and outside of one or two who have joined and are laying low in fear and trembling, the others are at present depending on the generosity of customers who, in addition to paying a good price for their meals, take pity on the plight of the girls and leave a piece of change under their plates to augment their "salaries."

It has been suggested by some that these restaurant owners be required by the city to buy a beggars' license.

In a few days, however, it is expected that the union shop cards which have been ordered will arrive in Chattanooga, to be placed in the twelve or more better restaurants who have signed with the union.

All the union is asking at present is that they be recognized, with a provision that on June 1 the owners meet with them to discuss wages and working conditions. Provision for wages were left out of the original demand because the owners requested that they be given until June 1 to consider the matter. After this request was granted, they got together and agreed among themselves to recognize the union. Penalty for "kicking out" of the agreement is said to be a "throat-cutting" of the offending party.

Noticeable falling off of the trade of the Steak House seems to call for a change in the name to the Misteak House. Pickets report that since the fight started every Greek relative visits the place several times a day to fill the tables and act prosperous, but the old cash register is getting cobwebs about the usual busily ringing keys.

SUPPORT URGED FOR EDUCATION BILL MADE LAW

Congressman McReynolds Is Chided for Statement Regarding Right of Petition.

Central Body Asserts Federal Employes Are American Citizens With Same Interest in Legislation as Others.

At its regular meeting Monday night Central Body sent letters to Senators Bachman and McKellar and Congressman McReynolds asking them to support the federal education bill introduced by Congressman O'Day and sponsored by the American Federation of Teachers or to support the Harrison-Fletcher bill with the following amendments:

1. Repair inadequacies in appropriations.

2. Adjust the degree of aid to the degree of need.

3. Insert guarantee against racial discrimination.

Another letter was sent to Congressman McReynolds which took issue with him on his recent denunciation of employes in the social security department. Some of the employes criticized the congressman's neutrality bill, whereupon Mr. McReynolds, on the floor of the house, severely castigated any federal employe who dared to voice opinion in legislation. He said that such employes should be fired.

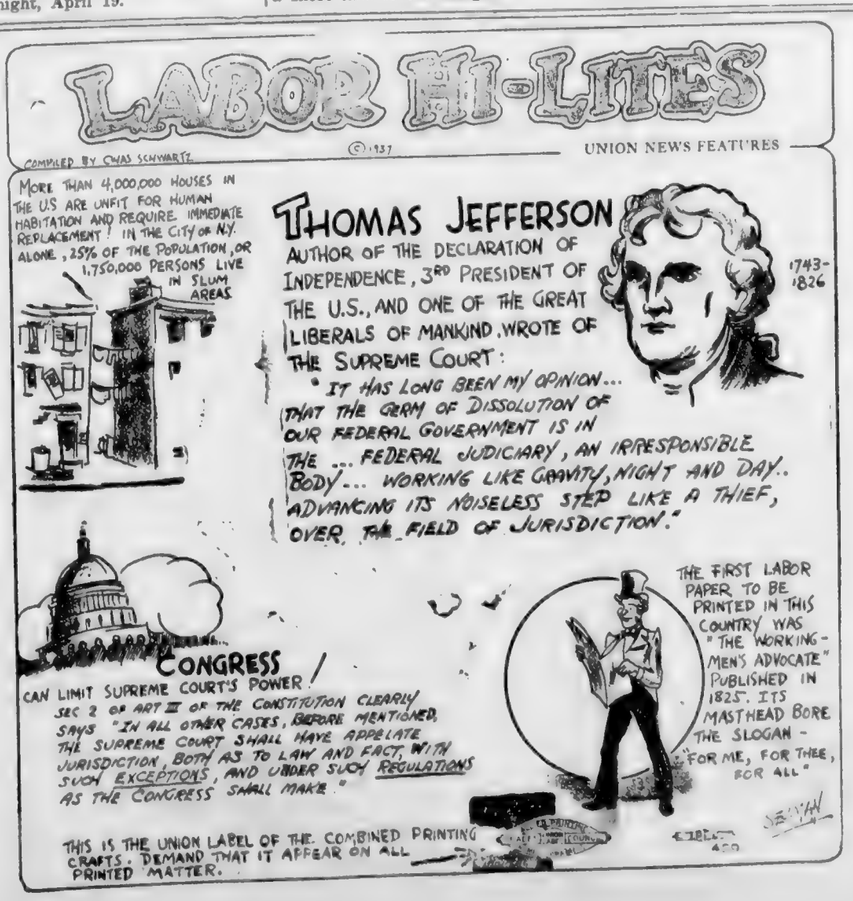
Central Body defended the right of federal employes to petition congress the same as any other citizen is guaranteed in the constitution.

Dalton Strikers Show Fine Spirit Sunday In Splendid Gathering

That the strikers in the American Thread company mill at Dalton, Ga., are in good morale was demonstrated last Sunday when a splendid rally was conducted around the picket headquarters across from the mill. Several hundred strikers were present, as well as representatives from mills close by.

The strike has been in progress for several weeks. It is believed that negotiations now being carried on with the management will result in gaining of recognition and elimination of many of the complaints which caused the walkout.

So far there has not been a single defection in the ranks of the unionists, and the support given them by citizens and merchants of Dalton indicate that success will crown the controversy.


LABOR HI-LITES
COMPILED BY CHAS SCHWARTZ
©1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES
MORE THAN 4,000,000 HOUSES IN THE U.S ARE UNFIT FOR HUMAN HABITATION AND REQUIRE IMMEDIATE REPLACEMENT! IN THE CITY OF N.Y. ALONE, 25% OF THE POPULATION, OR 1,750,000 PERSONS LIVE IN SLUM AREAS
THOMAS JEFFERSON
AUTHOR OF THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE, 3RD PRESIDENT OF THE U.S., AND ONE OF THE GREAT LIBERALS OF MANKIND, WROTE OF THE SUPREME COURT:
"IT HAS LONG BEEN MY OPINION... THAT THE GERM OF DISSOLUTION OF OUR FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IS IN THE ... FEDERAL JUDICIARY, AN IRRESPONSIBLE BODY... WORKING LIKE GRAVITY, NIGHT AND DAY.. ADVANCING ITS NOISELESS STEP LIKE A THIEF, OVER THE FIELD OF JURISDICTION."
1743-1826
CONGRESS
CAN LIMIT SUPREME COURT'S POWER!
SEC 2 OF ART III OF THE CONSTITUTION CLEARLY SAYS "IN ALL OTHER CASES, BEFORE MENTIONED, THE SUPREME COURT SHALL HAVE APPELATE JURISDICTION, BOTH AS TO LAW AND FACT, WITH SUCH EXCEPTIONS, AND UNDER SUCH REGULATIONS AS THE CONGRESS SHALL MAKE."
THE FIRST LABOR PAPER TO BE PRINTED IN THIS COUNTRY WAS "THE WORKINGMEN'S ADVOCATE" PUBLISHED IN 1825. ITS MASTHEAD BORE THE SLOGAN - "FOR ME, FOR THEE, FOR ALL"
THIS IS THE UNION LABEL OF THE COMBINED PRINTING CRAFTS. DEMAND THAT IT APPEAR ON ALL PRINTED MATTER.

SPIRIT OF GOMPERS CANNOT DIE

During the past week or so editorial writings in a local daily paper seems much concerned that the A. F. of L. craft unions are in danger of being destroyed, and that on a larger scale the American Federation of Labor itself will totter and fall.

Although we might believe that the wish is father to the thought, it will take more than "misunderstandings" of high officials in the American labor movement to tumble the A. F. of L., which has been builded up on firm principles and guided through its early days by Samuel Gompers.

Here in Chattanooga there is no danger of a "split." Always a militant and sensible congress of local unions since the days of the Knights of Labor, our Central Body owes its very being to the true-blue loyalty of craft organizations like the building trades unions, the machinists, printing crafts and other skilled workers.

While we are all hopeful for the organization of textile and hosiery, and other mass production industry here, let no one, not even the "viewers with alarm," believe that this labor movement will allow old-time, tried and proven unions to be "raided" by newcomers. When and if, however, such a movement for a mass organization is found practicable—may God speed the day—citizenship of Chattanooga and surrounding territory will find our labor movement, by whatever term they might designate, a compact, solid and energetic body, standing as a unit and as we have always stood, ready and willing to throw our whole force and power into any possible resulting conflict on the side of workers who are seeking and who deserve a better break from society as a whole.

THE LABOR WORLD
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THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

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Chattanooga Central Labor Union

T. R. CUTHBERT ..... Editor

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FRIDAY, MARCH 26, 1937

No Need for "Jitters"

It cannot be denied nor ignored that business men as well as workers of Chattanooga are in a state of "jitters" concerning future peace and harmony in industry here at home. While we recognize that such conditions exist, we do not believe, after a careful survey of cause and effect, that such fears are well grounded.

Many people, uninformed, are speaking of "the big textile strike" which they are awaiting with bowed heads, prepared for the worst, as they see it.

In addition to asserting that there should be no necessity for a repetition of the 1934 trouble, we go further in asserting that it would be wise for capital and labor, so-called for want of better terms, to take steps to avoid the necessity of workers going into another strike.

It is true that a campaign is contemplated for the immediate future which will result in complete organization of textile and hosiery employes, as well as organization of other industries here. Locally, it is believed, the campaign will be waged for six months, a year, or six years, according to the time it will take for employers to accept the union.

That employers in Chattanooga are fast becoming cognizant of their foolishness of 1934 is being admitted by such employers themselves. They have seen the example set them by the steel industry in meeting their employes' representatives for the first time. Not even the most optimistic union man, two months ago, had the faintest hope that steel workers' union would have been recognized by their employers before a long, bitter, and perhaps bloody, fight was engaged in. Everyone was pleasantly surprised to discover that there had been a change of policy in steel. Steel agreed to meet with their workers in legitimate trade unions rather than through company union subterfuges. Signed agreements were effected. There has been no general strikes in steel. Peace and prosperity prevails to a great degree.

What has happened in steel can happen here. We believe that it will happen here. We do not want strikes any more than the employer or business man wants them. The 1934 strike was no picnic for either side. It could have been avoided.

How could it have been avoided? By management agreeing to accept the offer of peace made by labor at that time. Offers made by labor in 1934 were ignored. Only fools fail to profit from experience. We do not consider ourselves fools and we believe that in Chattanooga industry there are plenty of "industrialists" who have plenty of sense, who are honest in their beliefs, and who are big enough in moral stature to admit past mistakes in social philosophy.

While industry in some sections of this nation is committing suicide by bull-headed, unconciliatory tactics, why shouldn't it be possible, sensible and practicable to prevent industrial conflagrations rather than spend all our time putting them out after the roaring blaze lights the skies?

We may be too idealistic. Maybe our fingers have not been burned often enough by dictatorial, stubborn and rule-or-ruin employers. Maybe our personal experience in dozens of industrial disputes has not been enough to curdle our faith in common sense. Even at this hour, we still contend this:

If and when the time can be made to come when honest, calm, sane and business-like representatives from labor and capital can be prevailed upon to go into a room before threatened fights break out and sincerely discuss questions involved, justice and peace will inevitably be forthcoming.

A campaign being instituted by the Chattanooga Bar association contemplates eliminating "ambulance chasing" by certain attorneys. If this is accomplished, it might create work for our carpenters who will be called upon by possibly several political officials to erect boaverboard partitions in their private law offices so that technically they cannot appear to be "piking" cases.

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Have the union label on all your printing!

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

WANTED: Several nice great big soft pillows. I'm getting ready for skating party that the Label league is going to have next month. I'm no Sonja Henie at this skating business and am just getting prepared for the fall.

P. S. Will pay good price for said pillows, but they must have the union label.

* * *

Enjoyed seeing some of my **Dalton** friends last Sunday afternoon at their textile meeting. Those Dalton folks are real union people.

* * *

The Chattanooga Co-op Grocery is growing bigger and better every day. Each time I go by I notice some new line of merchandise that has come in. And they just can't keep enough of the RICH MAID union-made coffee. Somebody is always having to get "Bing" Crosby to order more of it for the store.

* * *

I still think that the funniest excuse for giving employes a raise was made by a certain Chattanooga employer about three years ago. It was during that summer when Chattanooga was really sweltering—it was just too hot for anything.

This particular employer was not having any labor troubles, but the factory close to his was on strike and he got worried. In fact, he got jittery—his men were too interested in the activities of the neighboring plant.

Then the bright idea came—he would give them a raise. But what excuse could he use? It certainly would not do to let them know he thought they might strike. After much hard thinking he hit on a good excuse and the following notice was posted in his plant:

"Due to the hot weather, all employes will receive ——— cents an hour increase in wages."

* * *

And don't forget—Friday night is Label League night. Come to the meeting.

OVEN FLASHES

By DOUGH BOY

In the past week Bakers' union No. 25 signed union agreements with M. B. Eaves & Bros., who make a fine line of rolls and pastries, and Mercer Pie company, making a complete line of pies, and Johnnies Doughnuts, making cake, whole wheat and yeast raised doughnuts.

The second week of May we will have a bakers' school through the courtesy of the American Dry Milk institute. Let's all make preparations to attend this school and educate ourselves on baking. We hope to have other schools during the year.

What kind of crackers are you eating and where are you buying them? MERITA is still trying to establish themselves in Chattanooga. The A. & P. stores are handling Merita, and a few of the independent merchants are stocking them. All Merita products are UNFAIR.

Are you interested in making jobs for more bakers in Chattanooga and turning a $10,000 payroll loose here? Then buy cakes made in Chattanooga under union conditions by union men and in clean sanitary shops.

The Dixie bakery has secured the service of Mr. White as sales manager.

The stork has been busy the past week. Brother Jordan, of Turner Baking company, and Brother Nolan, of Cameron & Barr Baking company, announce with a big smile the arrival of large healthy boys. Congratulations—we hope they follow their fathers in being bakers and carry Local 25 forward.

Do you eat union-labeled candy? The Carter Candy company makes a complete line of candy and peanuts that carry the union label.

Let's all demand the union label.

Don't forget we have a meeting Saturday at 2 p.m.

Answer to last week's brain twister: Approximately 160 degrees.

How many times is the word "baker" used in the Bible? Answer next week.

Visits Central Body

"Mike" Pietzak, international representative of the Butcher Workmen, is in Chattanooga this week working with the two local meatcutters' unions. Brother Pietzak attended the Central Labor union meeting last Monday night and made a brief talk to the delegates.

Building Supplies . . .
Hardware . . . . Tools
. . . . Sporting Goods

HARDWARE
HARNESS
CRISMAN

LOOK FOR THE BIG KNIFE

CRISMAN HARDWARE CO.
511 Market Street

IF YOU WANT THE
BEST FLOUR MADE
Buy—
Orient
Made by Mountain City Mills, Chattanooga

100% Success Is Accomplished By Molder Local 8

Somerville Iron Works Employes Have Every Worker in Union Now.

Several weeks ago the labor movement heard of a one-day strike demonstration by the newly organized molders' union in the Somerville Iron works plant to demonstrate to the few who had not joined up that they really had an organization. It was reported after the "demonstration" that all but two signed up with the union.

The Labor World is informed this week that Molders' Local No. 8 now have every eligible employe in their organization. Officers of the new and lively unionists are feeling happy over the long, hard pull over the hill to organization, and they are predicting better times for their fellow-workers.

SHORTS

Two eminent lawyers, Leon Green, dean of Northwestern University Law school, and Henry T. Hunt, former mayor of Cincinnati, have told the senate judiciary committee that the sit-down strike is not illegal.

* * *

Another eminent lawyer, Ferdinand Pecora, says that investment bankers staged a sit-down strike against the original securities and exchange bill; that utilities did the same on the holding company law, and that most corporations are doing another sit-down on the labor relations act.

* * *

And a federal judge, George A. Welsh, of the district court of Philadelphia, granted a temporary injunction to stop the eviction of sit-down strikers from a Reading hosiery plant, and will hold hearings on the claim of workers to a property right in their jobs. The world do move.

* * *

Mussolini congratulated the Italian troops in the Spanish fascist army on the "triumph won by their valor." Spanish loyalists routed the Italians, chased them 30 miles in two days, found Mussy's message in the Italian camp, and published it for the world to laugh at. When a dictator is laughed at. Destiny usually is close by with a spiked club.

"SIT-DOWN" CLOSES REO MOTOR COMPANY PLANT

Lansing, Mich.—Officials of Reo Motor Car company refused to confer with the United Automobile Workers in an effort to settle a sit-down strike which closed the Reo plant to 2,000 workers.

In a formal statement the company indicated the plant will remain closed until strikers make some concessions in their demands, and said the company would not grant sole collective bargaining rights to the U. A. W.

The strike was pronounced 100 per cent effective by Lester E. Washburn, president of the Lansing local of the U. A. W., and head of the Reo employes' bargaining committee.

Demands of the strikers, Washburn said, include recognition in collective bargaining, a 40-hour week and an 8-hour day, straight seniority, minimum wages of 70 cents an hour, with time and a half for overtime, and adjustments in working conditions.

Seattle Garage Employes Win Wage Increase Pact

Garage Employes' Local No. 44, Seattle, Wash., affiliated with the International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers of America, announced an agreement with the Seattle Automobile Service association providing higher wage scales and improved working conditions. The minimum wage is $4 per day for the first three months of the agreement, $4.50 per day for the second three months and $5 per day thereafter with provisions for higher rates for specialized work. An exception is made in the case of parking lots and storage garage floormen, where a scale of $21.60 per week is established for a period of not to exceed six months, when the matter will be opened to negotiations. The wage increases are said to be substantial in almost every case, many of the men employed in this line of work having been paid at the rate of from $12 to $15 for a week of from 63 to70 hours.

The Automotive Service association includes in its membership service stations, super-service stations, auto laundries, tire and battery service and sales companies, parking lots, storage and service garages and similar lines of business.

Some of these city slickers visiting on the farm soon learn there is more to milking a cow than simply draining her crankcase.

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Du Barry Dewy MAKEUP
by
RICHARD HUDNUT

Large size $2 DuBarry Face Powder in new beige shades with smart, rosy undertones . . . *and* our complimentary Milk of Cucumber liquid foundation. A new makeup combination that gives the skin a soft, moist feeling . . . and a radiant, dewy bloom.

Say You Saw It in The LaborWorld

The Vogue
A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .

RESIDENCE BUILDING IN LEAD LAST YEAR

Washington.—More buildings and bigger ones were erected in 1936 than last year, according to figures just issued by the department of labor.

Residence construction took the lead, with a gain of 86.6 per cent over that of 1935 in number of buildings; 98.8 per cent in the number of families it will house, and 112.8 per cent in cost. Dwellings erected last year will house 153,237 families, and their cost is put at $624,170,000.

Cleveland Meat Packers Secure County-Wide Pact

Cleveland, O.—A notable agreement has been negotiated by Cleveland Meat Cutters and Butchers' Union No. 427 with the Cleveland Retail Meat Dealers under which all meat markets throughout Cuyahoga county, in which Cleveland is situated, will close at 6 p.m. on Saturdays. The terms cover about 900 employes and 600 dealers, according to union officials. This is said to be the first county-wide agreement in the retail meat trade.

The wage provisions provide a minimum of $28 for a six-day week, with less than a week being paid for at 50 cents an hour.

Apprentices, the number of which is limited to one per shop or one for every three journeymen, are to be paid $12 for the first six months, $15 for the second, $20 for the third, $22 for the fourth, $25 for the fifth, and $26 for the sixth six months' period.

All employes must be residents of the county for one month and are required to become members of the union within three days after employment begins. Three days' notice must be given for dismissals and quitting. Employes who are not in good standing with the union are to be discharged.

There is also a provision in the agreement requiring five days' notice for strikes, picketing and lockouts.

Battle Creek Theater Union Wins Boost in Weekly Wages

Battle Creek, Mich.—A new agreement raising the weekly wages of theater employes in Battle Creek $3.50 for 1937 and an addittional $2.50 for 1938 has been negotiated by Stage Employes and Moving Picture Operators' Union No. 492, with the theater owners here. Under the new scale the average weekly wage is $42.50 for this year. Overtime pay is at the rate of $1.60 per hour.

Frisco Is Convention City For Street Railway Union

Detroit, Mich.—The 25th convention of the Amalgamated Association of Street and Electric Railway Employes of America will convene in San Francisco, Cal., on Sept. 13, 1937, officers of the association announced here.

Oakland Building Trades Win 105 Union Shop Pacts

Oakland, Cal.—Within the last few months over 105 agreements with local contractors have been negotiated by the Oakland Building Trades council.

SIT-DOWN STRIKERS JAILED

Groton, Conn.—Approximately 90 of 112 sit-down strikers at the Electric Boat company refused to pay $3 fines on trespassing charges in town court and were taken to jail pending appeals to common pleas court. The others paid $3.08 each, covering the fines and costs.

Physician—Are you ill? Let me see your tongue, please.
Patient—It's no use, doctor. No tongue can tell how bad I feel.

NEGOTIATORS NEARER NEW COAL LABOR PAC

New York City.—The joint wage hour committee, negotiating a contract for the bituminous coal industry, has been reduced from twenty-five men to four men.

President John L. Lewis, of the United Mine Workers, and Thomas Kennedy, secretary-treasurer, represented the union.

Earlier it was announced that the committee, deliberating since Feb. 1, was a "little nearer a conclusion" to drawing up a contract for the Appalachian soft coal districts.

Aurora Teamsters' Union Secure Wage Increase

Aurora, Ill.—An increase in wages ranging from $2.50 to $7 per week has been secured by the Aurora Teamsters' and Chauffeurs' Local No. 423, in an agreement with the Aurora Fruit company and the Magill Fruit company calling for a closed shop. The new wage scale is $25 per week for local men, $27.50 per week for country men outside a 10-mile radius and $30 per week for Chicago men.

Mrs. Spendmore—I had men running after me long before I married you.

Husband—Yes, and they would be running after you now if I didn't pay your bills.

CORRECT but never commonplace

Clothes styled by us possess individuality - - - smartness.

We are now showing new Spring and Summer Fabrics of Quality in a generous variety of over 400 patterns. Come in and see them.

UNION LABEL IN EVERY GARMENT

Mack's Joggery

Ground Floor
JAMES BUILDING

FRESH UP
With
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100% UNION
ORANGE CRUSH BOTTLING CO.
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LYLE STOVALL
INSURANCE — SURETY BONDS
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Associated:
MARTIN L. HARTMAN,
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At Your Service
$1,536,000 Seconds
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HAVERTY

Has always and will continue to be a friend of Labor in Chattanooga

We believe in and support all Labor Unions. Your consideration and help is always highly appreciated.

IT'S A FACT YOU CAN ALWAYS DO BETTER AT

HAVERTY FURNITURE CO.
612 MARKET ST. 620 BROAD ST.

FIND THIS MAN!

The picture shown above is an artist conception of what the kidnaper murderer of 10-year-old Charles Lindbergh Mattson looks like. A reward of $10,000 is offered by the United States government for the person who furnishes information leading to his arrest.

It will be recalled that similar pictures were drawn from descriptions given of the kidnaper of the Lindbergh baby. Before Bruno Hauptmann was ever arrested, similar drawings were made, and after actual photographs were made of him, and placed side by side with the drawings of the artist's conception, there was practically no difference apparent.

The Labor World is glad to co-operate with the department of justice in apprehending the distardly criminal, and is reprinting a description of the person described as follows:

Age, about 30 years.

Height, 5 feet 7 or 8 inches.

Weight, 145 to 165 pounds.

Complexion, swarthy.

Speech, slightly foreign accent; spoke brokenly; appeared to be of Southern European extraction.

Peculiarities: Did not stand erect; dimple in chin; high cheek bones; nose appeared to be broken a little below center; had hairy hands.

TERMS NAMED FOR ENDING REMINGTON RAND STRIKE

Tentative Agreement Reached in Conference Convened by Secretary of Labor Perkins Will Be Submitted to Company Directors and Employes.

Washington.—At a conference here convened by Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins and participated in by James H. Rand, Jr., president of Remington Rand, Inc.; William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, and A. O. Wharton, president of the International Association of Machinists, and John Frey, president of the A. F. of L. Metal Trades Department, a tentative agreement was drawn to end the strike in operation since last May involving 6,000 employes of the company in various plants in New York state, Connecticut and Ohio.

The conference was held four days after the national labor relations board had found the company guilty of violating the labor relations act and twenty-four hours after the board had petitioned the U. S. circuit court of appeals in New York City for a court order requiring the company to rehire 4,000 strikers whom the board found had been illegally deprived of their rights under the act.

In announcing the results of the conferences Secretary Perkins said she was "extremely well pleased" with the tentative settlement plan. President Green said he hoped the arrangement would result in a settlement which would be of advantage to all concerned.

The statement on the agreement said:

"The terms of the adjustment between certain employes of Remington Rand, Inc., and Remington Rand, Inc., have been mutually agreed to.

"President William Green, American Federation of Labor; President A. O. Wharton, International Association of Machinists, and John Frey, Metal Trades Department, American Federation of Labor, have agreed to recommend acceptance of the provisions of the adjustment to the employes involved and accepted them contingent upon their approval by all the employes, and Mr. Rand has agreed to recommend the terms of the acceptance to his board of directors.

"It was mutually agreed that the terms of the adjustment would be first presented to the employes and to the directors of the company before being made public."

Hamilton Fish Urges G. O. P. To Back Ban on Child Labor

Washington.—Representative Hamilton Fish told the house that the child labor amendment should be adopted by the states.

"Let the republicans in the New York assembly stand with the wage-earners for this humanitarian measure and for social progress and thereby restore the confidence of the people in our party," said Fish.

"Any other course is suicidal and plays into the hands of President Roosevelt in his efforts to pack and control the supreme court, due to the delay in adopting the child labor amendment."

Gay Bachelor—Well, how do you find married life?

Gay Benedict—Great fun. My wife cooks and I guess what the dish is.

Moulders Win 40-Hour Week And Increase in Minimum Pay

San Francisco.—An agreement regarding wages and hours in the Bay district of California has been reached between the members of Local Union No. 164, San Francisco, of the International Molders' Union of North America, and the East Bay foundrymen's association. The agreement provides for a 40-hour work week, from Monday to Friday inclusive, and wage increases on the minimum scales of from 8 to 15 per cent. The effective date of the agreement was March 1.

This affects two thousand members of the Molders' union in the Bay district, both journeymen and non-journeymen. This is the first agreement between the members of the union and the foundrymen in that district in nearly sixteen years.

Long Beach Plasterers Win Union Shop Pacts

Long Beach, Cal.—Following a week organizing campaign, every plastering contractor excepting two operating in Long Beach and its environs have signed contracts with the Local Lathers, Hod Carriers and Plasterers' union, whose officials report that the two non-union concerns are the smallest ones in the community.

Seattle Teamsters' Union Enrolls 50 New Members

Fifty new members were recently initiated at one meeting into the big Teamsters' Local No. 174 in Seattle, Wash. Union officials said that this was the smallest number initiated in several months, business in trucking having slowed down in the middle of winter. The union increased its membership by over 800 during 1936.

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We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only White Drivers

ACME COAL COMPANY

QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE

"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"

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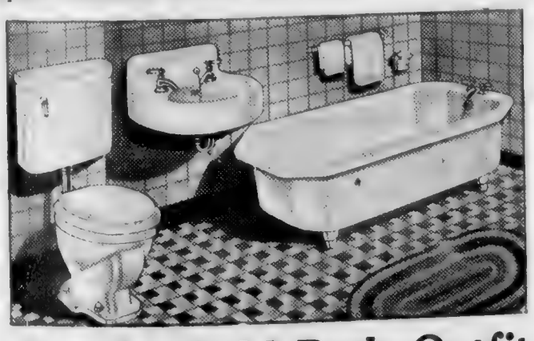
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"

We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 10% Per Cent Behind Union Labor

BUY NOW! F.H.A. ENDS APRIL 1st!

Repair—Modernize Now While These Terms Are Available!



The Fairfield Bath Outfit

Can Be Purchased on F. H. A. Terms — No Down Payment!

Three lovely fixtures, 5 foot tub, 19 x 17 inch lavatory and syphon washdown closet combination of lovely Aristocrat enamelware. Styled in the newest 1937 manner, will give a lifetime of service.

$59.95 OUTFIT ONLY

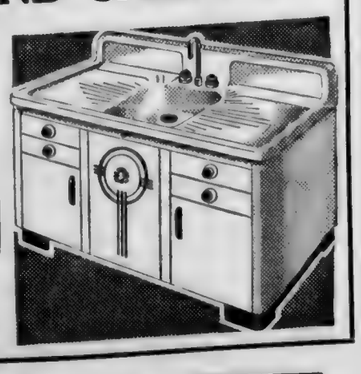
• All Installations Done by Union Mechanics. •
Sears Will Arrange and Finance Installations.

The San Diego SINK AND CABINET

America's Greatest Kitchen Aid!

$56.50

Can Be Purchased on F. H. A. Terms.
No Down Payment.



Step-saving, time-saving cabinet in gleaming Dulux enamel. Steel sink with double drainboard. Swing spout for washing convenience.

Overhanging and side cabinets to match at slight additional cost!

Sears, Roebuck and Co.

Sixth at Market and Broad — Phone 7-1275

DON'T BUY ANY WASHER TILL YOU SEE THE

New 1937 EASY WASHER

With the New Easy

3-ZONE WASHING ACTION

You must SEE the new Turbolator EASY Washer to realize how this new invention improves washing methods — makes uniform washing effectiveness an accomplished fact.

Ordinarily you expect a washer to wash feebly at the top of the clothes load—vigorously at the bottom. Result: part of the clothes are over-washed, others may not even get clean.

But the patented construction of the Turbolator ASSURES gentleness and thoroughness — by washing ALL the clothes ALL the time!

No 3-zone washer ever sold for less than $100 before—yet this new EASY Turbolator model is only

$54.95

$1.00 Cash, $1.00 Wk.

RHODES FURNITURE JONES COMPANY

608 Market St. Chattanooga, Tenn.

NEW WALL PAPER

Of every description

PAINTS for EVERY PURPOSE

Our prices are right.
We invite comparison.
(Our guarantee) you must be pleased.

RHODES

809 Cherry Street 6-3194

Chattanooga's only 100% Union Paint and Wall Paper Store

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 5th day of June, 1934, executed by W. J. Troutt and wife, Irene G. Troutt, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 842, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured, and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated March 9, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 16, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, APRIL 19, 1937,

at 11 o'clock A.M. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being lot No. 22, Block No. 7, Revised Plat of Hamilton Place Subdivision, as shown by plat registered 30th of September, 1922, in Plat Book 8, Page 35, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 50 feet on the East line of St. Mark's Avenue, formerly Bachman Avenue, and extends back eastwardly, of uniform width, a distance of 168 feet, to the west line of Lot No. 46 of said addition, and being the same property conveyed by Robert Bruce and wife, Maggie H. Bruce, to W. J. Troutt and wife, Irene G. Troutt, by deed dated May 30th, 1933, and registered May 25th, 1934, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of March, 1937.

SAMUEL B. SMITH,
Trustee.

4-16

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by Lela M. Dudley (widow), conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book M, Volume 27, Page 159, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated March 4, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 11, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

APRIL 13, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No. Four (4), Block sixteen (16) Oak Grove Addition to Chattanooga as shown by plat of record in Book Z, Volume 8, page 672 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the east line of Mulberry (formerly Oak) Street, and extends eastwardly between parallel lines a distance of one hundred fifty (150) feet to an alley. Being the same property conveyed by L. D. Bailey and wife, Annie May Bailey, to Lela M. Dudley, widow, in deed warranty dated September 12, 1924, registered September 17, 1924, in Book P, Volume 18, page 88, of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 12th day of March, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES,
Trustee.

4-9

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 11th day of May, 1934, executed by T. B. Smith and wife, Penelope Smith, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 247, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated March 9, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 15, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

APRIL 13, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No. Four (4), Block sixteen (16) Oak Grove Addition to Chattanooga as shown by plat of record in Book Z, Volume 8, page 672 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the east line of Mulberry (formerly Oak) Street, and extends eastwardly between parallel lines a distance of one hundred fifty (150) feet to an alley. Being the same property conveyed by L. D. Bailey and wife, Annie May Bailey, to Lela M. Dudley, widow, in deed warranty dated September 12, 1924, registered September 17, 1924, in Book P, Volume 18, page 88, of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 12th day of March, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES,
Trustee.

4-9

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 11th day of May, 1934, executed by T. B. Smith and wife, Penelope Smith, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 247, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated March 11, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 15, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

APRIL 13, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No. Four (4), Block sixteen (16) Oak Grove Addition to Chattanooga as shown by plat of record in Book Z, Volume 8, page 672 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the east line of Mulberry (formerly Oak) Street, and extends eastwardly between parallel lines a distance of one hundred fifty (150) feet to an alley. Being the same property conveyed by L. D. Bailey and wife, Annie May Bailey, to Lela M. Dudley, widow, in deed warranty dated September 12, 1924, registered September 17, 1924, in Book P, Volume 18, page 88, of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 12th day of March, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES,
Trustee.

4-9

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 11th day of May, 1934, executed by T. B. Smith and wife, Penelope Smith, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 247, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated March 11, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 15, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

APRIL 13, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning at a point on the South line of Oak Street three hundred and thirty-five (335) feet eastward from the Southeast corner of Oak and Baldwin Streets; thence southwardly and parallel with Baldwin Street one hundred and fifty (150) feet, more or less, to a point or line midway between Oak Street and McCallie Avenue; thence eastwardly along the line halfway between Oak Street and McCallie Avenue fifty-two (52) feet, more or less, to the Southwest corner of the lot conveyed by Z. W. Wheland and wife to R. W. Bowers and wife, by deed dated 24th March, 1916, and registered 27th March, 1916, in Book Q, Volume 13, Page 223, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; thence northwardly and at right angles and parallel with Baldwin Street one hundred

PAPER MILL WORKERS TO ASK PAY INCREASE

Chicago.—Delegates representing 25,000 members of the International Brotherhood of Pulp, Sulphite and Paper Mill Workers, meeting here, prepared demands for a blanket wage increase of 75 cents an hour for men employed in mills of the United States, Canada and Newfoundland.

A resolution passed at the annual convention instructed President John P. Burke, Ft. Edward, N. Y., to notify employers of the proposed boost and to ask that conferences be held before present contracts expire. Most contracts expire between April and August, Burke said.

UNION DRIVE IN MISSISSIPPI

Vicksburg, Miss.—The United Garment Workers of America, affiliate of the A. F. of L., has begun organization of the industry in Mississippi.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 15th day of December, 1933, executed by Josephine L. Moore (widow), conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book A, Volume 27, Page 78, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein, and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated March 15, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 18, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

20TH DAY OF APRIL, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being the west one hundred fifty (150) feet of the south half of Lot Number Twenty-two (22) Walnut Street, Original Plan of the Town of Chattanooga, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, fronting fifty-five (55) feet on the east side of Walnut Street and extending back eastwardly, of uniform width, one hundred fifty (150) feet. The north boundary line of said lot runs parallel with Fourth Street and fifty-five (55) feet south of the same; also a strip twelve (12) feet wide on the north side of the east one hundred and three (103) feet of the south half of said Lot Twenty-two (22) Walnut Street, for a driveway into the rear of the first described lot. However, this 12-foot strip is subject to the right of the use by the owner of the east one hundred and three (103) feet of said Lot Twenty-two (22) Walnut Street. Being the same property conveyed by Lennie Goldstone (single) to Josephine L. Moore (widow) by deed dated October 4, 1927, and registered October 5, 1927, in Book K, Vol. 22, page 22 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of March, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES,
Trustee.

4-16

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 29th day of June, 1934, executed by S. C. White, widower (surviving husband of Annie White, who died on April 20th, 1930), conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 65, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated March 11, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 15, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

TUESDAY, APRIL 20, 1937

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

In Chattanooga—

The North 45 feet of Lot No. 132 of Park Place, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 1, Page 2, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said part of lot makes one lot fronting 45 feet on the east side of Park Avenue and extending eastwardly of uniform width along the south line of an alley 50 feet, being the same property conveyed by J. W. White and wife to S. C. White and wife, Annie White, by deed dated June 11, 1921, and registered in Book F, Volume 13, Page 393 of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of March, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH,
Trustee.

4-16

and fifty (150) feet to the South line of Oak Street; thence westwardly along the South line of Oak Street fifty-two (52) feet, more or less, to the beginning; and being the same property conveyed by Z. W. Wheland and wife, Lena W. Wheland, to T. B. Smith by deed dated July 29, 1919, and registered August 6, 1919, in Book E, Volume 15, Page 290, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of March, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH,
Trustee.

4-16

When You Feel Sluggish
(Constipated)

Take a dose or two of Black-Draught. Feel fresh for a good day's work.

Work seems easier, life pleasanter, when you are really well — free from the bad feelings and dullness often attending constipation.

For nearly a century, Black-Draught has helped to bring prompt, refreshing relief from constipation. Thousands of men and women rely on it.

BLACK-DRAUGHT

A GOOD LAXATIVE

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54714

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Harold Parker vs. Lucile Parker

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Lucile Parker is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next May rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in May next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 24th day of March, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, Deputy Clerk.

D. F. Pope, Atty. 4-16

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 3rd day of May, 1934 executed by Katherine Walsh Egan, widow, and surviving wife of John H. Egan, who died January 12, 1929, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being in Book I, Volume 27, Page 314, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated February 17, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on February 26, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, APRIL 6, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lot Number One Hundred Fifty-five (155) of the North Side Land Company's Subdivision of Lot Number One (1) of the Cowart Estate, as shown by plat now found of record in Plat Book No. 1, Page 10, and No. 4, Page 47 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the Southeast side of Tremont Street (formerly Main Avenue) and runs back southeastwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred ninety-five (195) feet, more or less, to the northwest side of Thompson Street. Being the same property heretofore conveyed by E. M. Prigmore and wife, Mollie E. Prigmore, to Joseph Kitzmiller Hodges, by deed dated April 18, 1912, and registered April 20, 1912, in Book I, Volume 11, Page 228 of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; the said Joseph Kitzmiller Hodges having died intestate on the second day of June, 1925, without issue and without ever having been married, the said George I. Brown being his only heir at law. Being the property conveyed by George I. Brown and wife, Berta, to Katherine Walsh Egan in deed of warranty dated October 10, 1929, registered October 15, 1929, J-24-708.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 5th day of March, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH,
Trustee.

4-2

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54616

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

W. V. Blackburn vs. Claudia Blackburn

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Claudia Blackburn is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

Dixon & Dixon, Attys. 3-26

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54436

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

C. M. Dicks vs. H. M. Dicks

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that H. M. Dicks is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 1st day of March 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
T. J. ROGERS, D. C.

B. W. Hargraves, Atty. 3-26

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54605

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Lorene Kaldus vs. Andras Kaldus

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Andras Kaldus is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next April rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in April next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 25th day of February, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

M. B. Finkelstein, Atty. 3-26

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RAILROADS and railroading have always stirred the imagination of old and young. Today, with undiminished vigor, the American railroads are writing new and glowing chapters into their romantic history.

If you want to know more about how the pioneering spirit of the American railroads has increased the comfort, the satisfaction and the economy of travel, we offer a friendly suggestion:

Next time you make a trip, for business or pleasure—*GO BY TRAIN.*

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THE NASHVILLE, CHATTANOOGA & ST. LOUIS RAILWAY

Air-conditioned equipment makes rail travel

CLEAN—QUIET—COMFORTABLE

STRAIGHT STRONG BONES

Need calcium and phosphorus found in

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CHOCOLATE FLAVORED DRINK

EVERYONE admires the girl—or boy—with straight, strong legs. They contribute an important part to any "picture of health."

Straight, strong bones are the direct result of a diet rich in calcium. Yet physicians agree that lack of calcium is one of the deficiencies most often found in the daily diet.

So take no chances with your children! See that they eat or drink foods rich in calcium. KRIM-KO Chocolate Flavored Drink is such a food. Also rich in food energy value. Everyone likes its delicious flavor!

Order a bottle of KRIM-KO today. See that every member of your family drinks it regularly. Remember, it is not only good to taste, but food *for* you.

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MORE ABOUT

COURT PLAN

(Continued from Page 1)

and Avondale Estates Local 1843, United Textile Workers of America.

South Strongly for Plan.

Strong indorsements of the president's program come from southern cities. The Charleston, S. C., Typographical Union No. 45 reports that it has overwhelmingly indorsed the program, while a similar report comes from Greensboro, N. C., Machinists' Lodge 488.

Locals of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers are taking a leading part in the fight for approval of the court plan. Charging that the supreme court has failed to keep pace with the nation's rapidly changing economic problems, Indianapolis, Ind., Local 145 of the ACW urges support of the president. Similar action was taken by Pittsburgh Local 86 of the same union, which declared the enactment of the court reform proposal "absolutely necessary to carry into effect our mandate in the last election to secure adequate legislation promised by the president.

Fur Workers Back Program.

Fur workers are strongly for the president, four New York City locals of the International Fur Workers' union with 18,000 members having pledged wholehearted support to the proposed court reform.

Many unions are insisting that their senators and representatives support the president's plan. Typical is the Long Island Local 8. Slate, Tile and Composition Roofers, which has asked Senators Copeland and Wagner to get behind the president in his "effort to reform the supreme court to the extent that it will be a benefit instead of a hindrance to the working men and women and the country in general."

Other organizations asking support of the plan include Philadelphia Newspaper Printing Pressmen's Union No. 16; Arkansas City, Kan., Local 39, Kansas Allied Workers' auxiliary; Bangor, Pa., Branch 11, Workers' Alliance, and the Maritime Federation of the Gulf Coast, Beaumont, Tex.

Retail Store Clerks Get Shorter Week, Minimum Wage

Omaha.—The management of forty leading retail stores signed a voluntary agreement shortening the work week of approximately 4,000 employes and fixing a minimum weekly wage. It was believed the first agreement of its kind in the country.

Allen T. Hupp, executive secretary of the Associated Retailers, said the agreement reduced the work week from 48 to 43½ hours and fixed a minimum wage at $14. It is effective March 15.

Closing hours of the stores will remain at 5:30 p.m., but the opening hour was moved up to 9:30 a.m. Lunch periods increased from a half hour to 45 minutes. Workers on the payrolls for more than a year will receive a minimum of a week's paid vacation annually.

Retail store workers are unorganized and there have been no threats of strikes. Union organizers, however, have been in the field.

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and Private Investigations
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LABOR QUERIES

Q.—Has the American Federation of Labor taken any stand on the "sit-down" strike?

A.—The last meeting of the A. F. of L. Executive Council directed President Green to make a study of the "sit-down" and report at the next meeting.

• • •

Q.—Are workers in paint manufacturing plants covered in the jurisdiction of any existing union?

A.—The Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paper Hangers now include the manufacture and mixing of paints, oils and varnishes in its declared jurisdiction.

FIRST LABOR BROADCAST.

New Orleans—The first labor broadcast in New Orleans was heard over station WBNO the week of March 15, with a half-hour of labor education, sponsored by the Federationist, a local weekly labor paper, edited by W. L. Donnels. Donnels will conduct the broadcasts on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday nights.

Attorney—And what makes you think you are entitled to a pension, Mrs. Gnaggs? Did you do any fighting during the war?

Mrs. Gnaggs—Yes, my husband and I fought the whole four years.

Compromise Settlement Ends Furniture Workers' Walkout

Toronto.—A four-day walkout of furniture workers in eleven centers in Western Ontario resulted in compromise settlements. Union representatives and the executive of the Ontario Furniture Manufacturers' association were brought together by officers of the Ontario labor department. The demands included the 44-hour week, a minimum wage of 50 cents an hour, and a uniform wage scale throughout the industry.

USED CARS

1934 Chevrolet Coupe	$365
1933 Chevrolet Sedan	325
1933 Plymouth Sedan	315
1931 Chevrolet Sedan	265
1930 Chevrolet Coupe	140
1931 Buick Coupe	50

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Time is a sort of a river of passing events, and strong is its current; no sooner is a thing brought to sight than it is swept by and another takes its place, and this, too, will be swept away.—Marcus Aurelius.

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THE LABOR WORLD

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Volume XXI — CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, APRIL 2, 1937 — Number 49

MILLAN GIVES ACHERS PLEDGE F RECOGNITION

Committee from Teach- Union and Central abor Union Will Rec- mmend Plan to Board of Commissioners.

ccepted by City, Teacher ion to Act as Bargaining ency for Its Members. Fifty Cities Have Bar- gaining Agreements.

fter explaining to Commis- r T. H. McMillan, of the de- ment of education, the ad- ages of dealing collectively members of Chattanooga- ilton County Teachers' as- ation, Local 246, he readily ed that he would recommend e city board of commission- that they ratify a collective ining agreement presented m.

e proposal as presented specifies for the more efficient and har- s operation of the city schools e teacher union be recognized bargaining agent for members e union. At present the teacher in the city represents a very majority of the pedagogues.

was pointed out to the commis- r that fifty or more cities and s of education now have entered collective bargaining agreements employes. The matter is being by City Attorney Joe Ander- n, it is believed, will have his prepared for the next meeting city board.

ough Commissioner McMillan head of the city schools, such greement will have to receive the sent of the rest of the board. always been the custom, how- n such matters, to follow the ommendation of the head of the rtment affected.

mbers of organized labor are in ccord with Commissioner Mc- n in his attitude in agreeing to request.

RUM SCHEDULE FOR THIS WEEK

he aim of the Chattanooga-Ham- County Public Forum is to stim- intelligent, democratic discus- of all important aspects of our n public problems. The suc- ul practice of democracy requires very man stand up for the right sees it, speak his mind, share iews with others, and listen with ance to the honest expression of n by his fellow-citizens."

ARTHUR L. RANKIN,
inistrator, Chattanooga-Hamilton County Public Forum.

hedule of meeting for week of l 5, 1937:

nday, April 5—Lookout Junior School, John H. Muyskens, lead- opic, "Personality Analysis."

rsday, April 8 — Red Bank ol, Emory Q. Hawk, leader; topic, Family Budget."

iday, April 9—Howard High ol, John H. Muyskens, leader; "Personality Analysis."

iday, April 9 — Hixson High ol, H. D. Hopkins, leader; topic, ace and the Jury System."

me—7:30 to 9:00 p.m., admission

dio Forum, WAPO—Tuesday and ay, 2:30 p.m.

BACCO COMPANY SIGNS PACT WITH UNION

ashington.—Liggett & Myers, one e Big Four tobacco group, has d a contract with the Tobacco kers' union for two plants, those ichmond, Va., and Durham, N. C. hese two plants, the Tobacco kers' union will be the sole y for collective bargaining for eligible to membership.

is far from being the closed and the union label; but it rep- ts a considerable advance. And tt & Myers never has been quite tile to labor as the rest of the Four; though, as Huck Finn d say, that ain't no flattery, r.

pay raise in the two plants d accompanied the signing of ontract.

TERMS AGREED ON AT STEAK HOUSE

PICKETS PATROL HOME PLATE, HARRY'S PLACE, BOB GREEN AND ELLIS' RESTAURANTS

Several Additional Eating Houses Sign Union Agreements and Display Cooks and Waiter Shop Cards.

The picket that had been placed in front of the Chattanooga Steak House by Cooks and Waiters Union 574 was taken off after one week's time after satisfactory peace terms were arranged with the proprietor, Mr. Spiro Vezdoon. According to Mr. Erskine Mabee, Mr. Spiro Vezdoon. Accordhave come to a satisfactory understanding, and 'hostilities' have been terminated."

Immediately after removal of the fight on the Steak House, Bob Green's restaurant at Ninth and Chestnut streets was "taken on" last Wednesday, as well as Ellis' restaurant and Harry's place. Later in the afternoon of the same day a banner saying that the Home Plate was a non-union restaurant was placed in front of the formerly popular eating house at Seventh and Cherry streets.

According to Mr. Mabee, some weeks ago an employe named Smith, working in the Home Plate, made application to join the union and deposited his initiation fee. The next day the waiter was discharged, and as a result, it is believed, every other waiter in the Home Plate has decided that it would be best not to join the union. Hundreds of unionists expressed surprise and regret that Mr. Clarence Hudlow has taken the stand against the union that he seems to hold now. Unionists have for many years made the Home Plate a sort of headquarters because of Mr. Hudlow's apparent friendship toward organized labor.

It is being recalled that a little less than two years ago most of the waiters in the Home Plate staged a walkout on Mr. Hudlow at the noon hour because he would not grant a wage increase to them. Officials of Central Body advised the hasty strikers that they had not treated Mr. Hudlow fairly in not giving him due notice, and that they had not acted as legitimate trade unionists, and therefore would not be supported in their walkout by the Central Body. As a re-

(Continued on Last Page)

Colored Teachers' Union Will Meet Thursday Afternoon

There will be a meeting of the Mountain City Teachers, Local 428, on Thursday, April 8, at 4:30 in the Odd Fellows hall on East Ninth street. All members are urged to attend.

Labor Play Slated At Clay Evans School

"Waiting for Lefty" is the title of a stage play to be presented at the H. Clay Evans school Sunday evening, April 4. The entertainment is sponsored by Chattanooga Young circle, Branch 1021. The plot details with a new union in a plant, and it tells something of the trouble met in the form of detectives, spies, etc.

Admission is 25 cents. Time of performance is 8 p.m.

MOVIE OPS ELECT KAMIN FOR T. F. L.

Moving Picture Machine Operators, Local 259, unanimously elected A. C. Kamin, who is a vice-president of the Tennessee Federation of Labor, to represent them in the convention which will be held in Jackson, Tenn., on May 3-5.

BAKERS TO SEND SIMS AS DELEGATE

Curtis R. Sims, business agent for Bakery Workers' Local 25, has been named by that union as a delegate to the Tennessee Federation of Labor convention in Jackson.

Battle Creek Machinists Win Higher-Wages Strike

Refusal of the management of the Union Steam Pump company, of Battle Creek, Mich., to come to an understanding with representatives of the Local Union No. 46 of the International Association of Machinists regarding recognition of the union and collateral matters caused a strike of between 150 and 200 men.

After the strike had run for seven weeks a settlement was negotiated in an agreement which is reported to grant the union's demand for higher wages, the new rates providing 80 cents per hour for class A machinists and 70 cents for class B machinists. Nine hours a day was fixed as the working basis for March and April, after which the factory will go on a 40-hour week, eight hours a day, five days a week.

The machinists' local was made the bargaining agency for its members. If an employe is adjudged to have been unjustly discharged, he will be reinstated with pay for lost time.

Big Mid-West Industries Announce Wage Increases

Chicago.—Big business in the middle west is falling into line in the matter of wage increases, and hoping and privately admitting that this will help to stave off drives to unionize its workers.

The Big Four packers—Swift, Armour, Cudahy and Wilson—have raised the basic wage scale 9 cents an hour. Piece rates have been raised an equivalent amount; and the average boost is reported to be about 13 per cent. It is claimed that 200,000 persons will share in this increase, and that it will add $22,000,000 a year to the nation's annual payroll.

Some smaller but important independent packers, such as George A. Hormel & Co., of Austin, Minn., and Morrell & Co., of Sioux Falls, S. D., have joined in the rise. This increase is the second in the packing industry in four months, and the fifth since the low-water mark was reached in 1932.

The International Harvester company has announced wage increases which will mean $5,500,000 a year increase, according to the company figuring. They put into effect an increase of 5 cents an hour on Nov. 30, 1936. The presenth raise is largest in the principal plants.

All the packing arrangements were made with the company unions, and there is nothing to show that the International Harvester consulted even them.

Patronize Our Advertisers

Charter Member Elevator Union Died This Week

C. D. Millirons Passes Away at Erlanger After Illness of Several Weeks.

Local 77, International Union of Elevator Constructors, suffered the loss of one of their charter members last Friday when C. D. Millirons, age 57, died at Erlanger hospital. Bro. Millirons had been employed at the Smith Elevator company for over a quarter of a century.

He was interred in Dalton, Ga., on Sunday.

As an expression of its esteem of this valued member of organized labor Local 77 drew up the following resolution:

"To the memory and in condolence to those left behind, we pause in silent respect. On March 26, immediately after the dawn of a new day, it did please Almighty God in His infinite wisdom to call from this earth our faithful and beloved Brother C. D. Williams.

"Whereas, the departure of our beloved brother has brought grief and sorrow to the members of Local No. 77, we herewith extend our sincere sympathy to his relatives and many friends in their bereavement; therefore, be it

"Resolved, That our charter be draped for a period of thirty days in memory of our departed brother and these resolutions spread upon our local minutes and be published in our Labor World and the Elevator Constructors' Journal.

"V. W. HALLMARK,
"Recording Secretary Local No. 77, Chattanooga, Tenn."

The Labor World joins in with the relatives and friends of Brother Millirons in its sympathy.

The average sign may not mean much to a union man, but a union ship card should have a meaning all its own.

Printers Express Sympathy for Two of Their Brothers

Typographical Union No. 89 extended to Brother C. M. Williams its sympathy and condolence in the death of Mrs. J. R. Williams, his mother, and the grandmother of J. R. Williams.

The resolution, in full, says:

"Whereas, the Angel of Death has visited the home of Brother C. M. Williams and taken therefrom his mother, Mrs. J. R. Williams, who is also the grandmother of Brother J. R. Williams; and,

"Whereas, Mrs. Williams was an exemplary wife and grandmother in all that the term implies; therefore be it

"Resolved by Chattanooga Typographical Union No. 89, in regular session assembled, that we extend to Brothers Williams and families our heartfelt sympathy in their hour of bereavement; and be it further

"Resolved, that copies of this resolution be spread on our minutes and sent to Brothers Williams, and also furnished the Labor World for publication.

"ARCHIE UNDERWOOD,
"W. L. GARDNER,
"H. D. HIX."

HOUSE APPROVES NEW COAL MEASURE

Washington.—The house on March 11 passed the Guffey-Vinson coal bill to regulate the bituminous industry through price fixing provisions designed indirectly to permit improved labor conditions for 500,000 miners.

No record vote was taken on final passage.

Shortly before the bill was passed democrats successfully defeated a republican attempt to put the majority on record on the question of placing all employes of the federal coal commission under civil service.

The strategy was figured out ahead of time. By forcing a quorum call democrats brought 378 members into the house chamber and the republicans were unable to get the required 76 votes to force a roll call.

GUILD SIGNS CONTRACT WITH PITTSBURGH PRESS

PITTSBURGH. — A contract between the Pittsburgh Press and the Pittsburgh Newspaper Guild covering hours, wages and employment conditions, has just been signed, following unanimous approval by the press unit of the Guild.

The contract provides a five-day, 40-hour week with equal pay or time off for overtime, and fixes minimum pay. Dismissal payments and death benefits ranging up to 24 weeks' pay for men of 15 years' service with the Scripps-Howard newspapers are provided.

High Court Reverses Self In Wage Act

State Act Fixing Wages of Women Is Ruled Valid

Justice Roberts' Switch Decides Case — Railroad Labor and Frazier-Lemke Mortgage Acts Upheld by Unanimous Vote.

BY GEORGE L. KNAPP

Washington, D. C. — The supreme court declared constitutional the law of the state of Washington fixing minimum wages for women; and in doing this, the court has reversed its own decisions in the Adkins case of 1923 and the New York minimum wage case in 1936.

The change of a single vote in the Supreme Court changed the Constitution of the United States. That when was unconstitutional Saturday became constitutional Monday. The mantle of infallibility which the court has been wearing came away with a resounding rip; so badly torn that a generation must pass before it can be donned again.

"The Constitution," said Chief Justice Hughes thirty years ago when he wasn't Chief Justice, "the Constitution is what the judges say it is." And now the whole country knows that Hughes spoke the truth.

Roberts Changes Vote

Mr. Justice Owen J. Roberts is the one whose vote was changed. Last June, Justice Roberts voted with the other reactionaries of the Court to destroy the New York minimum wage law. The chiselling wage of exploiters of women was just as rotten then as it is now. Chief Justice Hughes denounced it as vigorously then as he could now. Nothing has happened between last June and this March to change the rights and wrongs of the case—nothing, except the election, and President Roosevelt's proposals for court reform.

"The Constitution may not follow the flag, Hennessey, but the Supreme Court follows the election returns." Mr. Dooley's words have come true—by one vote.

Hughes Gives Opinion

Chief Justice Hughes delivered the opinion; and it will be acclaimed by labor as a magnificent one. Only a few bits can be given here:

"We think . . . that the decision in the Adkins case was a departure from the true application of the principles governing the regulation by the state of the relation between employer and employee * * *"

The Adkins case is one in which, in 1923, the Supreme Court knocked out a minimum wage law passed by Congress for the District of Columbia.

"What can be closer to the public interest than the health of women, and their protection from unscrupulous and overreaching employers?" Chief Justice Hughes goes on: "And if the protection of women is a legitimate end of the exercise of state power, how can it be said that the requirement of the payment of a minimum wage fairly fixed in order to

(Continued on Third page)

RUNAWAY MILL ABOUT TO LAND IN MISSISSIPPI

Report by Attorney King and Organizer Lynch, of Chattanooga, Bares Off-Color Scheme.

Meridian, Miss., Municipality to "Train" Low-Wage Employes for Scab Owners, as Well as Buy Plant for Them.

Workers in the Meridian Hosiery Mills of Meridian, Mississippi?

This question has puzzled the hosiery trade for the past couple of months.

It appears now that the Ajax mills, of Phoenixville, Pa., is back of the Meridian, Miss., enterprise. Mr. Stanton Samson, whose plant in Phoenixville was closed as a result of a long and bitter strike, has frequently stated that he was moving his business south.

When he first "ran away" from Philadelphia about twelve years ago to escape the union, Samson was able to train help in Phoenixville with the aid of federal and state vocational training funds.

The series of nation-wide scandals which occurred in recent years regarding the misuse of vocational funds arose out of the probe into the plant training system of the Ajax mill and in several plants in Mississippi. The United States office of education and the U. S. department of labor conducted a probe of the training scheme at Phoenixville, Pa., in 1934.

In Meridian, Miss., an investiga-

(Continued on Last Page)

LOUISIANA LABOR BACKS COURT PLAN

Baton Rouge, La.—The executive committee of the Louisiana State Federation of Labor has adopted resolutions approving President Roosevelt's judiciary program and urging ratification of the child labor amendment. The committee elected John Howat, of Shreveport, secretary, to replace C. R. Carle, also of Shreveport, who resigned.

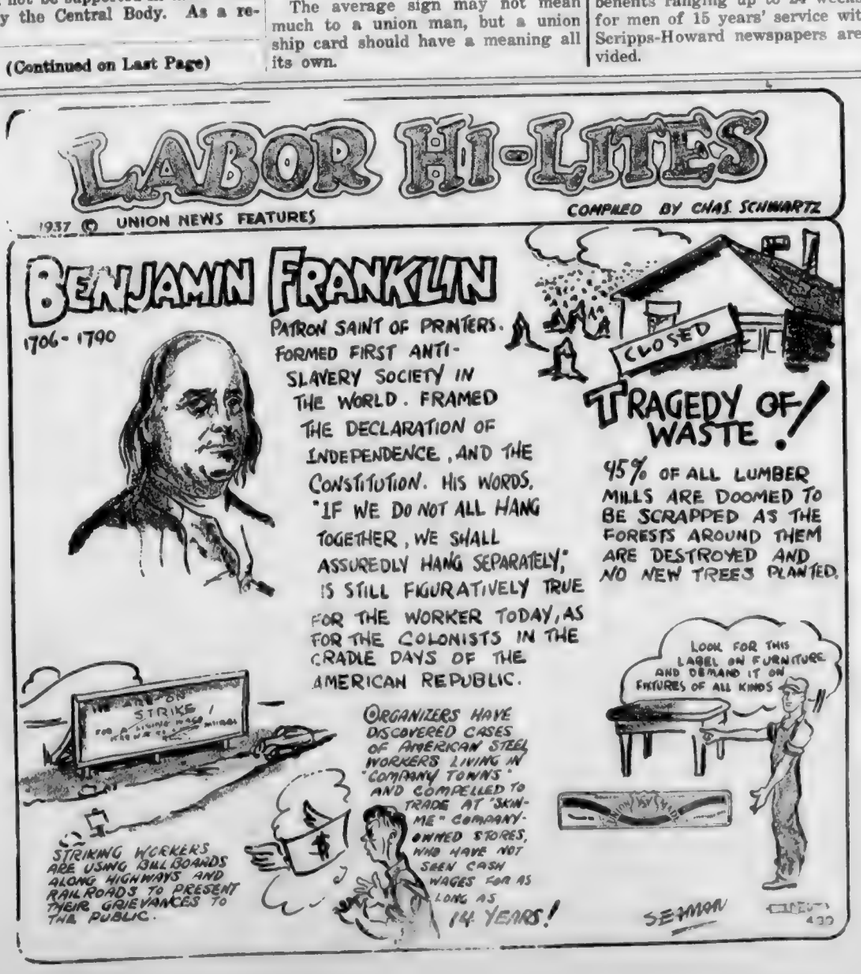
San Francisco Bag Makers Win Strike for Higher Pay

The organized bag workers of San Francisco, on strike for four months, reached a settlement with four firms employing 550 workers in an agreement providing for increased wages according to classifications and shorter hours.

Child Labor Amendment Loses in Connecticut

Hartford, Conn.—Organized labor and other progressive forces in Connecticut were deeply disappointed at the action of the Connecticut house of representatives in killing the child labor amendment to the federal constitution by a vote of 174 to 83.

Patronize Our Advertisers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CLOSED
TRAGEDY OF WASTE!
95% OF ALL LUMBER MILLS ARE DOOMED TO BE SCRAPPED AS THE FORESTS AROUND THEM ARE DESTROYED AND NO NEW TREES PLANTED.
STRIKE!
STRIKING WORKERS ARE USING BILLBOARDS ALONG HIGHWAYS AND RAILROADS TO PRESENT THEIR GRIEVANCES TO THE PUBLIC.
ORGANIZERS HAVE DISCOVERED CASES OF AMERICAN STEEL WORKERS LIVING IN "COMPANY TOWNS" AND COMPELLED TO TRADE AT "SKIN-ME" COMPANY-OWNED STORES, WHO HAVE NOT SEEN CASH WAGES FOR AS LONG AS 14 YEARS!
LOOK FOR THIS LABEL ON FURNITURE AND DEMAND IT ON FIXTURES OF ALL KINDS
SEYMOUR

BANKERS BEGAN SIT-DOWN STRIKES, PECORA CLAIMS

Washington. — Justice Ferdinand Pecora, of the supreme court of New York, in his testimony at the senate judiciary committee hearings on President Roosevelt's plan for reorganizing the federal judiciary, charged that the real originators of the "sit-down" strike were the bankers of the United States in their conspiracy to violate the laws passed by congress to regulate utility holding companies.

Sensing the alarm of senators over the prevalence of "sit-down" strikes by the workers in various parts of the country, Mr. Pecora told the committee that it should "never forget the sit-down strikes in defiance of law originated in the lofty seats of high finance before the technique was merely copied by working men and women."

From his experience as counsel for the senate banking and currency committee in 1933 in the investigation of banking and stock promotion rackets which led congress to pass the securities act of 1933 and the securities exchange act of 1934, Mr. Pecora was able to support his claim with indisputable facts.

In strong language he charged the investment bankers with staging a sit-down strike until they won from congress the modification of the securities act and described as another example of the sit-down strike against statute law the nationwide refusal of utility holding companies to register their companies under the terms of the utility holding act.

Turning to the workers and the prevailing industrial unrest throughout the United States, Mr. Pecora said that the present wave of labor disputes was the result of "a sit-down strike by employers against the Wagner labor relations act," which was passed by congress for the express purpose of prohibiting employers from interfering with the right of their employes to organize in labor unions and carry on usual trade union activities without discrimination in employment.

THE LABOR WORLD
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T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, APRIL 2, 1937

Brotherhood Week

Special services are to be held in various churches of Chattanooga on Sunday, April 4, to usher in "Brotherhood week." Catholic, Protestant and Jewish congregations will cooperate in observing this laudable spirit.

Organized labor is composed of all religious beliefs, and has for the length of its existence advocated brotherhood among men. If "Brotherhood week" could only be observed every week of the year, every year, the strife and misery in the world would disappear.

If a brotherly feeling existed in our restaurants today, girls would not now be picketing to inform the public of the terribly selfish attitude they are now meeting.

We hail "Brotherhood week" and express a hope that it will so impress its effect on the minds of Chattanooga that a kindlier feeling will spring up and continue throughout the year.

What Next!

By use of a system of treating freshly poured concrete by a vacuum process, which eliminates surplus moisture and causes the concrete to harden in less than 20 minutes, a house was recently built in a day near Washington, D. C. Federal officials witnessed the demonstration of the quick construction of the house, complete with the exception of the plumbing and other jobs the contractor did not undertake.

Green Supports Newspaper Guild On Scripps Units

Washington.—Complete agreement with the demand of the American Newspaper Guild for the establishment of the "Guild shop" in the newspapers published by the Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance was announced by William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, in a letter to Jonathan Eddy, secretary of the Newspaper Guild, in New York City.

"Please be assured," Mr. Green said, "that the American Federation of Labor is deeply interested in the negotiations which the representatives of the Newspaper Guild are carrying on with the management of the Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance. I earnestly hope success will attend your efforts to secure a collective bargaining agreement with the management of these publications.

"The American Federation of Labor is in thorough accord with the proposal which you and your associates representing the Newspaper Guild made to the management of the Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance for the recognition and establishment of the Guild Shop. Because of the position which the editors of the Scripps-Howard newspapers have assumed in favor of collective bargaining and in support of the establishment of contractural relationships between employers and employes, it seems inconceivable that the management of these publications would resist the efforts of the representatives of the Newspaper Guild to establish the Guild shop.

"I extend to you and to the Newspaper Guild full and complete assurance of the support of the American Federation of Labor in all efforts you may put forth to require the management of the Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance to agree to your reasonable demand.

"I will gladly call upon city central bodies and state federations of labor to rally to your support and to give to your Newspaper Guild a full measure of cooperation and assistance. These city central bodies and state federations of labor will be instructed to stand by you and to render all help possible.

"I am pleased to make this reply in response to inquiries submitted as to the attitude of the American Federation of Labor toward your Newspaper Guild in a conflict which might occur between it and the management of the Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance."

By increasing their purchasing power, the purchase of union label products will better the conditions of all workers.

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Compiled by the
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The following orchestras and bands are union. When you want to dance, be sure that the orchestra is union!

Van Arsdale's Orchestra
Ellis Goodloe's Orchestra
Rodgers-Miller Orchestra
Pless-McInturff Orchestra
Washburn's Orchestra
Jimmie Johnson's Orchestra
Washburn's Bress Band.

Big Gains Through Negotiation

All the publicity on recent strikes may be giving the general public the impression that the workers are winning nothing except through striking. On the contrary, labor, that is, organized labor, is constantly winning better pay, fewer hours, improvements in working conditions, through negotiation with employers, conducted without fanfare and first page headlines.

Reports received at national and international union headquarters in Washington and elsewhere tell the story of these gains through organization and peaceful bargaining. Representatives of the workers sit down with the employers, state their case, listen to the employers' objections. Thorough discussion follows, often at a series of meetings. The end is usually a substantial gain for the workers, without stoppage of work.

An Object Lesson on the President's Plan

In spite of repeated pleas by Governor Lehman and President Roosevelt, the assembly of the New York legislature has turned down the resolution approving the child labor amendment to the national constitution. It was beaten by a vote of 102 to 42. Party lines vanished; and 41 democrats joined with 61 republicans in the wreck.

It is a mournful spectacle for those who know how much national action on this question is needed, and remember that the supreme court declared the federal child labor law unconstitutional. But as an argument for President Roosevelt's plan to revitalize the federal courts and particularly the supreme court, it could hardly be rivaled.

For the child labor amendment has been before the country for the last 13 years; and is not adopted yet. The resolution for this amendment passed the house of representatives on April 26, 1924, by a vote of 297 to 69. It passed the senate June 2 of the same year by a vote of 61 to 23. In 13 years, it has been ratified by 28 states; and four of the ratifications have come since January 1 of this year.

This shows what an organized and well financed minortiy can do in holding up a constitutional amendment. The minority which would fight a constitutional amendment giving congress the powers always held by every other national legislature would be fought by a much more tightly organized and better financed minority than that which has blocked the child labor amendment.

And the set-up for blocking an amendment is almost perfect. An amendment, to become effective, must be ratified by 36 states. Thirteen states can defeat it. At the census of 1930, the nation contained 122,775,000 inhabitants, in round numbers; and the 13 states of Arizona, Delaware, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Mexico, North Dakota, Utah, Vermont and Wyoming had together 4,500,000 inhabitants—3.4 per cent of the total.

In other words, a majority of this 3.4 per cent of the American people, rightly distributed, can defeat an amendment to the constitution demanded by any kind of majority in the other 96.6 per cent.

The president's court plan is a necessity, to be put in effect at this session of congress. A constitutional amendment is a safeguard to be considered later.

Take It or Leave It!

Points of View Picked Up From Various Sources

CY KOLOGY, EDITOR

Nothing has so completely and convincingly shown the utter stupidity of big employers as the expose of the La Follette committee of the labor spy business, or, shall we say racket.

There are thousand examples, but take one: RCA pays $6,000 a year as salary and more than $20,000 a year as expenses, to a man whose influence in labor is a complete zero and whose advice apparently was worth something less than a thin dime.

There is nothing at all new in the fact that men have contrived to be seen in the company of union officials and who have, by such slight optical evidence, created for themselves a market value of sizable proportions.

Up to now nobody ever knew the price of this kind of tripe per pound.

Well, as the saying has it, now it comes out. The La Follette committee record is full of it—and full of a number of interesting salary figures, such as that just given.

* * *

The queer thing about employers of that type is that they are willing to pay fancy amounts for advice that must be bad. It couldn't be otherwise. These fellows seem to like bad advice and to pay a high price for it. They could get free, gratis and for nothing all the good advice there is. But do they take the free good advice? No, not they. They go around the corner where some smoothie whispers hokum to them from the southwest corner of a crooked or deceitful or silly mouth—and down into their cash pocket they go.

The same kind of suckers used to hang around medicine tent shows thirty years ago. They didn't wear as good clothes, but at heart they were brothers of the current big business crop.

* * *

Nothing much can be done about it. While employers of a certain type can escape unionism they will pay quacks in the hope that their dictatorial hides can be saved. After unionism comes they seem to conclude that the inevitable wasn't so bad after all.

It is always a question whether the dicks and finks and punks who carry blackjacks, who scab and rat and sneak, are any worse than the white collar, soft shoe gang that peddles expert "industrial advice," like this $25,000 beauty paid by RCA. It is a question, a moot question. Except that the fink on the job has to more or less stand out in the open. Now and then he serves as a brick stopper, which leaves him with a hangover headache. He does, in a way, take a chance.

* * *

Well, it takes all kind of queer fish to make this a halfway human world—only it is so hard at times to find out just what is human about the queerest of the queer fish. Their resemblance to one of the more repulsive members of the quadruped family is so much more obvious.

The world moves on and, moving on, washes out quite a few of the stains placed upon it by some of the trespassers on this terrestrial ball.

And freedom does gain ground. Which is as it should be. But now and then, as we move along in the march toward better things, there are spots which we pass with muffled noses.

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Heating - - - Air-Conditioning

100 PER CENT UNION

TOM SNOW HEATING & ROOFING CO.
701 CHESTNUT ST. DIAL 7-1267

OVEN FLASHES

By DOUGH BOY

All products made by the Bennett-Hubbard Candy company are unfair to organized labor. The strike still continues. Check up on your grocer and see if he handles these products, and help the candy workers win fair wages and working conditions.

Bakers Union No. 25 extends its sympathy to Brothers J. E. and C. M. Wilkey, of Cameron & Barr Baking company, in the illness and death of their mother.

The sit down strike has spread to the bake shops. The bakers at the Stone Baking company, in Atlanta, Ga., sat down Monday evening because the management fired five bakers for joining the union. The management in turn locked the shop up and posted a sign saying they had shut down temporarily. It seems that there was nothing else to do with the men in the plant.

We regret the transfer of Mr. Hightower, the local Fleischman Yeast representative, to New Orleans. We wish you the best of luck, Bill.

It looks like the American Bakeries will have to close more of its plants and move on where there are no unions. Their employees in Birmingham and Atlanta are organizing.

Why not buy bread and cakes made in Chattanooga? All cakes and bread shipped in here are made in low-wage shops. Help the bakers get better wages.

* * *

Answer to last week's brain twister —three.

This week's brain twister is "What are Enzymes?"

Brother C. B. Norwood is at home recovering from an automobile accident.

WIRE-TWISTING

By ELMER

Oh! Oh! Boy! Perry Howard is talking fish fry already. Come on, something different this year from what we had last year.

* * *

Now that the attendance prize is in full force again, it's worth while coming up to the meetings again. J. H. Pratt won last meeting night.

* * *

Here's a good combination—three union carpenters, one union electrician working for a union school teacher and being served union-made coffee for lunch.

* * *

We know a loaf of bread gets hot inside, but how long is a short circuit?

* * *

A. T. Johnston has been appointed delegate to the state federation convention at Jackson and E. E. Crosby alternate.

* * *

Brother Bill Williams has been on the sick list and is out and around again. Then his car became ill and he had to do a lot of walking.

* * *

Chattanooga Electric company has the contract for the lighting of the new Ninth street viaduct.

HIGH COURT UPHOLDS RAILWAY LABOR ACT

Nation's Supreme Judicial Tribunal Decides Case Involving Company Union in Favor of A. F. of L. Unit.

Washington.—In a unanimous decision the supreme court of the United States affirmed the constitutionality of the railway labor act of 1926 as amended in 1934, which declares that railroad employes "shall have the right to organize and bargain collectively through representatives of their own choosing," and that "the majority of any craft of employes shall have the right to determine who shall be the representative of the craft or class for the purpose of this act."

The law also prohibited railway carriers from denying their employes the right to organize and from interfering with that right, and in addition prohibited carriers from establishing company unions.

Wisdom

Nothing has ever been decided by war that could not be decided without it; and if decided after the war, why not before?—Gen. Ulysses S. Grant.

Holland Furnace Co. Is NONUNION!

Sheetmetal Workers' Union

GREEN DISAVOWS SIT-DOWN STRIKE

A. F. of L. President Declares It Is Perilous to Labor and Will Inevitably Result in Repressive Legislation Depriving Workers of Hard-Won Fundamental Rights.

WASHINGTON, D. C.—A statement disavowing sit-down strikes as "illegal seizure of property" and as a weapon which will array public opinion against the workers was made here by William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor.

In addition, Mr. Green said, it is a weapon whose use will cause legislation of the compulsory arbitration type to deprive working men and women of the right to organize and carry on those trade union activities under which the workers have made great progress in improving their economic conditions.

"Both personally and officially," he declared, "I disavow the sit-down strike as a part of the economic and organization policy of the American Federation of Labor."

Green's Statement

The full text of Mr. Green's statement follows:

"The sit-down strike has never been approved or supported by the American Federation of Labor. Because there is involved in its application grave implications detrimental to labor's interests, it must be disavowed by the thinking men and women of labor.

"First, public opinion will not support sit-down strikes. That means labor loses public support when any part of it engages in sit-down strikes.

"Without such support organized labor cannot win strikes or establish and maintain itself as a vital force in the economic and industrial life of the nation. Labor cannot afford to lose the support of public opinion.

"Second, temporary advantages gained through sit-down strikes will inevitably lead to permanent injury.

"The public generally will not long tolerate the illegal seizure of property. If persisted in it will through state and federal law-making bodies force the enactment of legislation providing for compulsory arbitration, the incorporation of unions and other repressive forms of legislation which will deprive organized labor of freedom of association and liberty of action within the limitations of both moral and statutory law.

"Such action would be a severe blow to labor.

"Labor should refrain from engaging in sit-down strikes and maintain its freedom of action and association rather than experiment with it and as a result be subjected to oppressive legal regulation and compulsory arbitration.

"Labor therefore runs the risk of losing more than can be gained by engaging in sit-down strikes.

"It must be free to strike against injustice and oppression and for higher wages and better living standards.

"It must be permitted to picket when strikes occur. It may be greatly restricted and perhaps denied the exercise of these elemental rights if it persists in engaging in sit-down strikes.

"I therefore publicly warn labor against this illegal procedure. Both personally and officially I disavow the sit-down strike as a part of the economic and organization policy of the American Federation of Labor."

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

Sorry to learn that the Bernard Campbell's apartment caught fire last week and did a great deal of damage before it could be put out.

* * *

Both the boys at our house vote "ok" on the new Kremco that Grant-Patten makes now. It has a good rich "chocolatey" flavor and makes a nice change at lunch from a glass of plain milk. The biggest little boy always wants a glass of it when he comes from school. And I sort of like it myself. Try it, if you haven't already.

* * *

So many people liked the recipe for Devil's Food cake that we ran a few weeks ago that another recipe seems to be in order. This one is my own pet recipe for

NUT BREAD

1 egg
1 c. sugar
1 c. milk
2½ c. flour
½ ts. salt
1 ts. baking powder
1 ts. vanilla
½ c. chopped nutmeats

Beat the egg and add sugar. Add salt and baking powder to the flour and add alternately with the milk to the egg mixture. Add vanilla and nuts and pour into a loaf pan [which] has been greased and floured [and] stand 15 minutes. Cook for about hour in a slow oven.

We like it on Sunday [morning] served hot with butter and jel[ly] coffee. And it's so easy to [make].

* * *

Did somebody say that recipes [have] nothing to do with unions? [Why] not? I used union-made milk, [bak]ing powder, coffee and cream for [the] coffee. Didn't you know that we [can] only have Rich Maid coffee, [because] have Rich Maid union-labeled [baking] powder?

* * *

Cosmopolitan magazine is [now]

Frisco Inlandboatmen Demand Wage Increase

San Francisco, Cal.—The [eight] hour day, increased wages and [time] payment for overtime are included [in] the demands of the Inlandboatmen's Union of the Pacific, Local No. [35] the Masters, Mates and Pilots, [and] the Marine Engineers' Beneficial [As]sociation in a strike called against [the] Shipowners' and Merchants' Tug[boat] company.

This is the labor unionist's [creed]: "I promise to buy only from [firms] that display the union label, shop [card] and button."

Patronize Our Advertisers

BEAUTY TONIC

Let Automatic Gas Hot Water be No. 1 on your list of beauty aids. Every beauty treatment starts with hot water, so have it in modern style . . . instantly . . . abundantly with the Ruud Automatic Water Heater, at a cost that will be a credit to your sense of thrift. Long terms, too, if you wish.

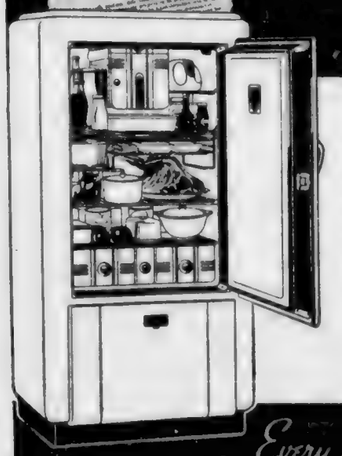
CHATTANOOGA GAS Co.
"Public-Service-Pleased"

GAS CHANGES COLD WATER INTO *liquid sunshine*

LOW COST OPERATION WINS ORDER FOR *16,697 Refrigerators* FROM U.S. GOVERNMENT

WESTINGHOUSE GETS THE LARGEST SINGLE ORDER EVER PLACED FOR REFRIGERATORS
Bids are based on first cost plus use of current for 10 years

PUBLIC WORKS ADMINISTRATION HOUSING DIVISION BUYS WESTINGHOUSE REFRIGERATORS TO MEET RIGID ECONOMY REQUIREMENTS IN LOW-RENT HOUSING



To provide modern, safe food-keeping facilities at lowest cost in 34 low-rent housing projects in 26 cities, the Housing Division of the U. S. Public Works Administration late in 1936 called for sealed bids from leading refrigerator manufacturers. Bids were based on *initial price added to cost of electricity for ten years.* Westinghouse won . . . though four other manufacturers quoted lower unit prices. Low current consumption made possible by Westinghouse features, convinced Government buyers that on a 10-year basis it costs less to own a Westinghouse.

Be sure to see the new **WESTINGHOUSE** *Kitchen-proved Refrigerator*

Every house needs
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IT'S *Kitchen-proved*
World-wide kitchen proof-100 unified scientific tests, in 99 homes proving kitchens, modern appliances, laboratory records of performance

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A. F. L. HITS INDUSTRY FOR TYING PRICE HIKING TO INCREASE IN WAGES

Insists That Pay Boosts Must Be Met by Reduced Production Costs—Prosperity Hinges on Workers Getting Larger Share of National Income.

Washington.—The current issue of the American Federation of Labor's Monthly Survey of Business predicts that the United States is headed straight for another depression of the 1929 type unless industry adopts the policy of raising wages and keeping prices down in place of the present policy of boosting prices on the plainly unwarranted claim that such action is necessary following wage rises to absorb increased wages costs of production.

Consumers' Cooperation Recommended.

Labor is strongly opposed to industry's policy of raising prices when wage increases could be absorbed by reduced costs," the Federation Survey continued. "Labor is consumer as well as producer. What is given workers in wage increases is taken away by price increases, preventing the lifting of living standards and expansion of the mass market.

"Can private business with its thirst for profits be counted on to keep prices at the lowest level while increasing wages? Experience in other countries indicate that consumers' cooperation alone gives wage-earners a sure way of reducing living costs and getting value in the goods they buy."

Large Wage Increase Urged.

Pointing out that the wage increases granted by employers early in 1936 and again just before Christmas "were on the whole no more than enough to offset the rise in living costs," the survey said that under the present general scheme of price boosting "it is likely that early next year the worker's living cost will be higher by about 8 per cent than it is today," adding:

"Since cost of living will probably rise by about 8 per cent during the coming twelve months, wages must increase by that amount this year to keep pace with living costs. But this is not enough. Workers' buying power must be lifted to substantially higher levels if our present prosperity is to last. This means that wages throughout industry must increase this year by 10 per cent or more."

Larger Share of National Income for Labor.

Presenting undisputed figures to show that "consumer buying is not keeping pace with production," and that, with the depression shortage of capital goods nearly made up, "unless consumer buying expands enough to make new plants necessary, prosperity cannot continue," the survey concludes:

"To accomplish this, labor's share in the national income must increase yearly. This alone can bring sufficient expansion in our mass production industries. The wealth created by increasing production should expand the mass market, raise living standards, lift production to higher levels, create work for the unemployed. The decision as to its use, however, although it affects all our population, is left to a relatively small number of business men who control leading corporations and banks. It has been their policy to pay it to stockholders, in bonuses to officers or use it to extend control.

"Is it not time for a new conception of rights in wealth created by common enterprise? Unless workers share equitably in the wealth they create, we cannot hope for continued prosperity."

DRESS UP!

Come in now and select your suit or topcoat from the wonderful patterns we are showing for this season's wear.

While the high quality of our custom built clothes does not permit hurried tailoring—it does, however, permit your personal selection of fabrics and style, and the greater satisfaction of custom tailoring at its best.

UNION LABEL IN EVERY GARMENT

PRICE $28.50

Model 806—A complimenting version of the double-breasted suit . . . Correct in style . . . Smart in every line . . . It will find favor with young men of definite style ideas.

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With Air-Cooled Coaster Brake and Alemite Pressure Lubrication System!

Equipped with Balloon Tires!

Famous Elgin bike, equipped with air-cooled coaster brake and Alemite pressure lubrication . . . two exclusive Sears features! Alemite lubrication system is identical with that used on automobiles. Full size, double-bar bike, rustproof-coated and finished in lustrous baked enamel. Gleaming chromium trim. Famous Troxel saddle. Lobdell-Emery rims, and Torrington pedals and handlebars. High-grade Crusader balloon tires with inner tubes. A quality bike throughout!

$26.95

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Sears, Roebuck and Co.

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MORE ABOUT

SUPREME COURT

(Continued from first page)

meet the very necessities of existence is not an admissible means to that end?

Low Wages Burden Taxpayers

"The exploitation of a class of workers who are in an unequal position with respect to bargaining power and are thus relatively defenseless against the denial of a living wage **is not only detrimental to their health and well being, but casts a direct burden for their support upon the community.**

"What these workers lose in wages, the taxpayers are called upon to pay. The bare cost of living must be met."

To abolish any vestige of doubt on the matter, the Chief Justice ends his opinion with these words:

"Our conclusion is that the case of Adkins vs. Children's Hospital, should be, and it is, overruled. The judgment of the Supreme Court of the State of Washington is affirmed."

Four Die-hards Dissent

The four die-hards of the Supreme Court—Vandevanter, McReynolds, Butler and Sutherland wrote a long dissenting opinion to prove that it is contrary to the Constitution and violates a woman's natural liberty to keep her from working for starvation wages. Justice Sutherland wrote the opinion of the court in the Adkins case.

The Senate was in session when news of the court's decision came; and the discussion was warm and drastic.

"In 1913, we passed a minimum wage law for women," said Senator Schwellenbach, of Washington. "That law . . . was for ten years constitutional, for thirteen years, unconstitutional, and now is constitutional again, without congress ever passing upon it, and without state legislatures or state conventions ever passing upon it.

Other Important Decisions.

"Yet there are many persons in this country who raise their hands in holy horror when we talk about amending the constitution in any other manner than by having two-thirds of the congress present the question for action by at least three-fourths of the states."

The court on the same day delivered other important decisions; but none with the overwhelming public interest of the Washington case.

It upheld by unanimous decision the constitutionality of the railroad labor act, which has kept almost complete peace on the railroads for more than ten years, while every other industry has been rocked by strife. The wondering resentment is that such a law could be challenged, especially after such a time. Mr. Justice Stone delivered this opinion.

Farm Bankruptcy Law Upheld.

The revised Frazier-Lemke farm bankruptcy law was held constitutional by an unanimous vote, in an opinion of the court written by Mr. Justice Brandeis. The justice remarks in his opinion that in several places, the law is not entirely clear; but that it is the duty of the court to construe these passages, if possible, in a way to make them conform to the constitution.

The Virginia milk and cream act, under which milk dealers are licensed and the price of their goods fixed, was upheld in a 5 to 4 decision written by Justice Cardozo.

The court agreed to take jurisdiction in a suit against the Alabama state unemployment insurance law, which complies with the federal social security act; but the court refused to enjoin the collection of payroll taxes while the law was being tested.

JUST OUT AND JUST IN!

The NEW PIN-UP LAMP

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$1.35

WITH LIGHT BULB AT

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER COMPANY

SHORTS

When passing round the haloes for the Supreme Court's upholding of the Washington minimum wage law, don't forget that Mr. Justice Roberts voted to kill the New York minimum wage law less than a year ago.

* * *

In the matter of minimum wages for women, the Constitution is what one judge says it is; and when that one judge changed his mind, he amended the Constitution.

* * *

Did the makers of the Constitution ever intend to inflict on the country such a Judgeocracy as that? They did not. They flatly rejected the vastly milder proposal to give the Supreme Court a suspensory veto, which would hold up a law unless and until Congress repassed it by a two-thirds majority. The court's power over legislation is just a piece of squatter sovereignty, nothing else.

"Practice what you preach!" Purchases of union label products speak louder than speeches about them!

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QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
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AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

NEW WALL PAPER
Of every description
PAINTS for EVERY PURPOSE
Our prices are right.
We invite comparison.
(Our guarantee) you must be pleased.
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Chattanooga's only 100%
Union Paint and Wall Paper Store

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54539
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Addie Mae Spring vs. Lawrence Spring

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Lawrence Spring is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next May Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in May next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This first day of April, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
F. J. ROGERS, Deputy Clerk.
B. W. Hargraves, attorneys. 4-23

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54730
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Betty Parris vs. William Parris

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that William Parris is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next May rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in May next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 25th day of March, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Bean & Bean, Attys. 4-23

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 5th day of June, 1934, executed by W. J. Troutt and wife, Irene G. Troutt, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 342, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated March 9, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 16, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, APRIL 19, 1937,

at 11 o'clock A.M. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being lot No. 22, Block No. 7, Revised Plat of Hamilton Place Subdivision, as shown by plat registered 30th of September, 1922, in Plat Book 8, Page 35, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 50 feet on the East line of St. Mark's Avenue, formerly Bachman Avenue, and extends back eastwardly, of uniform width, a distance of 168 feet, to the west line of Lot No. 46 of said addition, and being the same property conveyed by Robert Bruce and wife, Maggie H. Bruce, to W. J. Troutt and wife, Irene G. Troutt, by deed dated May 30th, 1933, and registered May 25th, 1934, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of March, 1937.

SAMUEL B. SMITH,
Trustee.
4-16

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by Lela M. Dudley (widow), conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book M, Volume 27, Page 159, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated March 11, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 16, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

APRIL 13, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No. Four (4), Block sixteen (16) Oak Grove Addition to Chattanooga as shown by plat of record in Book Z, Volume 8, page 672 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the east line of Mulberry (formerly Oak) Street, and extends eastwardly between parallel lines a distance of one hundred fifty (150) feet to an alley. Being the same property conveyed by L. D. Bailey and wife, Annie May Bailey, to Lois M. Dudley, widow, in deed warranty dated September 12, 1924, registered September 17, 1924, in Book P, Volume 18, page 88, of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 12th day of March, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES,
Trustee.
4-9

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54731
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Jessie Walker vs. Floyd Walker

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Floyd Walker is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next May rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in May next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 25th day of March, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Joe F. Goodson, Atty. 4-23

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54714
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Harold Parker vs. Lucile Parker

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Lucile Parker is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next May rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in May next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 23rd day of March, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, Deputy Clerk.
D. F. Pope, Atty. 4-16

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 15th day of December, 1933, executed by Josephine L. Moore (widow), conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book A, Volume 27, Page 78, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoin' in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated March 15, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 18, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

20TH DAY OF APRIL, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being the west one hundred fifty (150) feet of the south half of Lot Number Twenty-two (22) Walnut Street, Original Plan of the Town of Chattanooga, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, fronting fifty-five (55) feet on the east side of Walnut Street and extending back eastwardly, of uniform width, one hundred fifty (150) feet. The north boundary line of said lot runs parallel with Fourth Street and fifty-five (55) feet south of the same; also a strip twelve (12) feet wide on the north side of the east one hundred and three (103) feet of the south half of said Lot Twenty-two (22) Walnut Street, for a driveway into the rear of the first described lot. However, this 12-foot strip is subject to the right of the use by the owner of the east one hundred and three (103) feet of said Lot Twenty-two (22) Walnut Street. Being the same property conveyed by Lennie Goldstone (single) to Josephine L. Moore (widow) by deed dated October 4, 1927, and registered October 5, 1927, in Book R, Vol. 22, page 22 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of March, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES,
Trustee.
4-16

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 29th day of June, 1934, executed by S. C. White, widower (surviving husband of Annie White, who died on April 20th, 1930), conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 65, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated March 11, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 16, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on the

TUESDAY, APRIL 20, 1937

at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

In Chattanooga—

The North 45 feet of Lot No. 182 of Park Place, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 1, Page 2, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said part of lot makes one lot fronting 45 feet on the east side of Park Avenue and extending eastwardly of uniform width along the south line of an alley 50 feet, being the same property conveyed by J. W. White and wife to S. C. White and wife, Annie White, by deed dated June 11, 1931, and registered in Book F, Volume 18, Page 288 of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of March, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH,
Trustee.
4-16

At Your Best!

Free From Constipation

Nothing beats a clean system for health!

At the first sign of constipation, take Black-Draught for prompt relief.

Many men and women have said Black-Draught brings such refreshing relief. By its cleansing action, poisonous effects of constipation are driven out; you soon feel better, more efficient.

Black-Draught costs less than most other laxatives.

BLACK-DRAUGHT
A GOOD LAXATIVE

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 3rd day of May, 1934, executed by Katherine Walsh Egan, widow, and surviving wife of John H. Egan, who died January 12, 1929, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book I, Volume 27, Page 314, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated February 17, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on February 26, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, APRIL 6, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being Lot Number One Hundred Fifty-five (155) of the North Side Land Company's Subdivision of Lot Number One (1) of the Cowart Estate, as shown by plat now found of record in Plat Book No. 1, Page 10, and No. 4, Page 47 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the Southeast side of Tremont Street (formerly Main Avenue) and runs back southeastwardly, of uniform width, a distance of one hundred ninety-five (195) feet, more or less, to the northwest side of Thompson Street. Being the same property heretofore conveyed by E. M. Prigmore and wife, Mollie E. Prigmore, to Joseph Kitsmiller Hodges, by deed dated April 18, 1912, and registered April 20, 1912, in Book I, Volume 11, Page 228 of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; the said Joseph Kitsmiller Hodges having died intestate on the second day of June, 1925, without issue and without ever having been married, the said George I. Brown being his only heir at law. Being the property conveyed by George I. Brown and wife, Berta, to Katherine Walsh Egan in deed of warranty dated October 10, 1929, registered October 15, 1929, J-24-703.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 5th day of March, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH,
Trustee.
4-2

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 11th day of May, 1934, executed by T. B. Smith and wife, Penelope Smith, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 247, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated March 9, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 16, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, APRIL 20, 1937.

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning at a point on the South line of Oak Street three hundred and thirty-five (335) feet eastward from the Southeast corner of Oak and Baldwin Streets; thence southwardly and parallel with Baldwin Street one hundred and fifty (150) feet more or less, to a point or line midway between Oak Street and McCallie Avenue; thence eastwardly along the line halfway between Oak Street and McCallie Avenue fifty-two (52) feet, more or less, to the Southwest corner of the lot conveyed by Z. W. Wheland and wife to R. W. Sowers and wife, by deed dated 24th March, 1916; and registered 27th March, 1916, in Book Q, Volume 13, Page 228, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; thence northwardly and at right angles and parallel with Baldwin Street one hundred and fifty (150) feet to the South line of Oak Street; thence westwardly along the South line of Oak Street fifty-two (52) feet, more or less, to the beginning; and being the same property conveyed by Z. W. Wheland and wife, Lena W. Wheland, to T. B. Smith by deed dated July 29, 1919, and registered August 6, 1919, in Book E, Volume 15, Page 290, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of March, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH,
Trustee.
4-16

MORE ABOUT RUNAWRY MILL

(Continued from Page 1)

tion is now being undertaken by the United States office of education and the American Federation of Hosiery Workers into the training scheme being set up there to break in workers for the hosiery plant that is shortly to start operations.

It now appears that the instructor who conducted the school in Phoenixville in the Ajax mill is to direct the school in Meridian, Miss.

According to preliminary reports received from Attorney H. G. B. King, Organizer Matt Lynch, of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers, and George Googe, representing the American Federation of Labor, who are investigating the Meridian set-up, the plan is to use local and state school funds to train workers for the new Ajax mill which is to begin operations this summer.

According to the reports from Lynch and King, Meridian is floating a bond issue to erect a plant for the hosiery company. If the manufacturer is able to pay out a total of a million dollars in wages in a five-year period the company will get full title to the property.

Mr. Sanson, according to the Meridian Chamber of Commerce, is making some initial investment in the enterprise.

The wages that are to be paid to skilled full-fashioned workers in Meridian, according to local business people, will be $100 a month for the men and $60 a month for the girls.

If this wage scale is established in Meridian for full fashioned employes it will set a new low in the hosiery industry.

The training plan, it appears, is to install full fashioned machines in a unused school building and to have the school board pay, out of local and state funds, salaries to instructors to train local high school boys and girls to operate the machinery. It is not absolutely clear that full fashioned machines will be put in the school or whether only seaming and looping equipment will be installed in the "class rooms."

The school authorities in Meridian are apparently considerably in the dark on the details of the whole enterprise. One thing is clear. A wage of $25 a week appears to be a large sum, according to Meridian standards. The local school authorities say they are fearful all their teachers will attempt to get jobs as full fashioned knitters and quit teaching if such wages are paid.

Newspapers in Jackson, Miss., have printed stories stating that the Meridian plan has been given a clean bill of health by someone.

Officers of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers state emphatically that they are not satisfied with the information received on this set-up and wish further information.

It would seem that no federal funds are now being used by the Meridian schools to subsidize the plant training program for a notorious employer. However, the citizens of Meridian made no secret of the fact that they feel entitled to some federal money and hoped to obtain grants of some kind later to help subsidize manufacturers. The American Federation of Hosiery Workers is taking up the whole matter with the office of education once more and is also bringing the Mississippi matter to the attention of the president's committee on vocational training.

Hosiery union officials have vigorously contended that all grants to Mississippi from the federal government for vocational training should be discontinued until such time as the authorities in that state can show that extremely questionable ventures such as those now being undertaken in Meridian will be permanently discontinued.

In Phoenixville, Pa., the Ajax company exploited "students" and not until obliged to do so by the code authority, was one cent of compensation paid to helpers.

The "student" under this plan was actually a productive employe who worked for no pay but continued in "school" in the hope of getting a job later on.

Meridian authorities were unable to give the details of their plan, but it is quite evident that this same system will be worked in that town. The school people will pay the wages of a foreman who is to be called an "instructor" and the helpers or apprentices are to be called "students" and are to make stockings for which they will not be paid but which the employer will sell at market rates.

MORE ABOUT WAITERS

(Continued from first page)

sult Mr. Hudlow took back all but two of the ringleaders of the walkout.

In conferences held with Mr. Hudlow during the past two weeks he voiced objection to the fact that the presented agreement did not provide for a wage scale and number of hours to be worked. When asked if he would sign a contract calling for the SAME WAGES AND HOURS THAT HE WAS OPERATING UNDER AT PRESENT, he flatly refused to sign.

Regardless of whether the dispute has been caused because Mr. Hudlow himself refuses to sign or because his employes do not want to join the union, it has been expressed by union patrons that they could not patronize a restaurant that served food by employes who were unfriendly to them.

The Home Plate has long been recognized as a meeting place for political leaders of the city and county, and from them have already been received by the newly formed union pledges of support.

Harry's Place, on Tenth and Market, has for a long time been recognized as a cheap wage affair, his girls depending for the most part on the generosity of the customers for a living. As soon as the proprietor discovered a union was being formed, and as fast as he discovered who had joined, they were replaced by new help.

Bob Green, along with the Home Plate, Harry's Place and Ellis', is a part of the combine of restaurant owners who have pledged each other financial support to break the union and thereby insure to themselves the continued privilege of working their employes for two to six dollars per week, consisting of anywhere from 52 to 77 hours per week.

Ellis' cafe, on Market street across from the Terminal station, has also been "famous" for its "economical" way of paying its employes.

"The fight is really on," the Cooks' and Waiters' union is telling the world. "We do not believe that the public will support these inhuman practices that prevail in Chattanooga restaurants after they have been informed of them. We contend that a girl cannot be expected to live decently on such miserly wages. We know that heads of families cannot support their children on tips. We are on starvation pay already, and we had just as well starve fighting as to starve working for our bosses' enrichment."

That the public is giving full support is borne out in the fact that already some eighteen resaturants in the business district are displaying cards showing that they have recognized the union.

42 Strikebreakers Fined $12,652 in Reading, Pa.

Reading, Pa. — Police Magistrate Stanley J. Mehosky imposed fines totaling $12,652 on forty-two strikebreakers brought here from Philadelphia to assist hosiery manufacturers in breaking a strike of their employes.

The motley array of gangsters were arrested and arraigned under a municipal ordinance which bars vagrancy, unlawful assembly and similar offenses.

Under questioning all of the men gave their addresses as Philadelphia, but several policemen said the addresses in many cases were fictitious. The suspects were rounded up the day before the arraignment by order of Detective Captain Charles Dennith shortly after they arrived from the Quaker City.

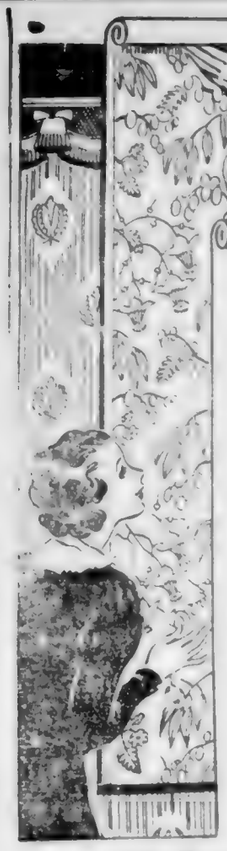
All of the men said they were unable to pay their fines. They were therefore sent to the Berks county jail for ninety days in lieu of payment.

Police authorities said similar roundups would be made if more strikebreakers were imported.

Please introduce Mr. Union Label to Mr. Buying Public.

Vancouver Building Trades Issue Five-Day Week Order

Vancouver, Can. — The five-day week for workers in the building industry has been decreed by the Vancouver Building Trades council, effective on the 1st of April, after which date there will be no Saturday work. The council says that if it is absolutely necessary to do a particular job on Saturday, the employer will be required to pay doubletime wages.



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BORDER 3½c Yard

And still our tremendous wallpaper sale goes on! Everyone is marveling at the extraordinary values, the smart, modern patterns and the sensational prices. Think of it! Sidewall patterns for every room as low as 3½c roll with border as low as 3½c yard! And scores of styles from which to select. Save now by securing your wallpaper requirements, here NOW. All sidewall sold only with matched borders.

130 Beautiful Patterns Under 10c Roll—
No Borders Selling For More Than 5c Per Yard

Let Us Supply Your Paint

HOUSE PAINT — $3.35 Gal.

BARN PAINT — A real barn paint value. Discovery Brand. Amazing coverage and hide. $1.49 Gal.

4-HOUR ENAMEL — Washable, high gloss. No brush marks, brilliant colors. Won't chip. $1.43 Qt.

Also Bonded Tires—Roadmaster Bicycles!

Sterchi Bros.

BROAD AT SEVENTH

STRAIGHT STRONG BONES

Need calcium and phosphorus found in

KRIM-KO

CHOCOLATE FLAVORED DRINK

EVERYONE admires the girl—or boy—with straight, strong legs. They contribute an important part to any "picture of health."

Straight, strong bones are the direct result of a diet rich in calcium. Yet physicians agree that lack of calcium is one of the deficiencies most often found in the daily diet.

So take no chances with your children! See that they eat or drink foods rich in calcium. KRIM-KO Chocolate Flavored Drink is such a food. Also rich in food energy value. Everyone likes its delicious flavor!

Order a bottle of Krim-Ko today. See that every member of your family drinks it regularly. Remember, it is not only good to taste, but food *for* you.

At your favorite store or

ACCEPTED AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSN.

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(INCORPORATED)

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Krim-Ko is chocolate flavored, sweetened, partially-defatted milk (added tapioca salt)

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TO CALL
HORACE B. IRICK
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and Private Investigations
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1934 Chevrolet Coupe	$365
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1933 Plymouth Sedan	315
1931 Chevrolet Sedan	265
1930 Chevrolet Coupe	140
1931 Buick Coupe	50

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Ash Wood
Truck $2.25 - Wagon $1.75
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Is
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Sheetmetal Workers' Union

Quality Furnishings for Men
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SHIRTS - TIES - CLOTHES
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Stylist for Men
23 EAST NINTH STREET

We Are Co-operating With You 100 Per Cent!
Your Fellow Union Man Buys Here!
Why not . . .
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EASY WAY
SELF-SERVICE GROCERY
SECOND AND MARKET STREETS

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THERE IS ONE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

RIVIERA — Hanover Street at Hixson Pike
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AMERICAN — Main Street near Market
RITZ — Rossville Boulevard
CAMEO — Market Street near Sixth
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Prescriptions---Toilet Goods
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INCORPORATED
CREATORS OF REASONABLE DRUG PRICES
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DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED SUITS AND TOP COATS
$30 and Up
With the Union Label
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It Is Cheapest in the Long Run To Buy
QUALITY Hardware
As the recollection of quality remains long after the price is forgotten. Our prices are very low.
STOVALL Hardware Co.
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"Say it with Flowers"
Joy's
JOY PHONE 6-7168
817 Market Street

WE WELCOME TRADES UNIONISTS AT
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NINTH and CHERRY STS.

Strength During MIDDLE LIFE

Strength is extra-important for women going through the change of life. Then the body needs the very best nourishment to fortify it against the changes that are taking place.

In such cases, Cardui has proved helpful to many women. It increases the appetite and aids digestion, favoring more complete transformation of food into living tissue, resulting in improved nutrition and building up and strengthening of the whole system.

NOTICE
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS

None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.

Meatcutters' Union Local 600

Union Label PRINTING

LING PRINTING CO.
825 Chestnut
Phone 7-3414

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Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by Lee H. Hancock and W. Tom Page.

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"Then You Be the Judge"
238 E. Main St.

1928 Dodge Four Sedan	$ 45
1928 Chevrolet Coupe	60
1929 Chevrolet Coupe	100
1930 Auburn Sedan	95
1930 Dodge Sedan, A-1	175
1931 Chevrolet Coach	175
1931 Marmon Sedan	195
1931 Nash Sedan	225

WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE
RICE BROS.
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For our taxes, improvements on your home, or for other obligations. Loans made on most reasonable terms and paid back by the week or month.

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Ground Floor Volunteer Life Bldg.
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THE NEW MONARCH Billiard Parlor
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Buy Union Labeled Bread

OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Buy Union Labeled Clothes

Volume XXI — CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, APRIL 9, 1937 — Number 50

CULINARY WORKERS TRYING HARD TO BREAK 84-HOUR WEEK, PAUPER'S PAY

HUDLOW APPARENTLY GOING AFTER UNIONS ON STATEWIDE SCALE

The following letter on the letterhead of the Knoxville Restaurant association indicates that Mr. Clarence Hudlow, operator of the Chattanooga Home Plate, wants to not only stop organization of cafe employes in Chattanooga, but is sounding a warning in issuing a call for help to the state restaurant owners.

IMPORTANT MEETING!

"Dear Restaurant Operator:

"We are calling an important meeting in your city on Thursday, April 8. For further information concerning this meeting, as to the time and place, call Mr. W. C. Hudlow, of the Home Plate Lunch.

"The purpose of this meeting is to discuss matters of vital importance to every restaurant operator. Please plan to meet with us.

"Very sincerely yours,

"FRANK REGAS, President,
"Tennessee State Restaurant Assn."

DEMOCRAT CLUB STAND BY UNIONS AS PICKETS WALK

Maypole Management Misleads Junior Rooseveltians in Banquet Plans.

MEETING CALLED OFF WHEN PICKETS SEEN

"We Will Not Hurt Organized Labor Under Any Circumstances" Officers Declare as They Plead With "Union-Busters" to Recognize Underpaid Employes.

The Young Men's Democratic Club showed its friendship with organized labor last Tuesday evening when they called off their banquet to be held in the Maypole dining room after pickets appeared before the non-union member of the Greek combine of restaurant owners.

Although plans for the rally of youthful Democrats had been arranged for a week or more, it had been the understanding of officials of the club that the proprietor had assured them that he would see to it that the rapidly spreading cafe fight would not affect his restaurant for that evening.

In fact, the treasurer of the club inquired of union officers the status of the Maypole. He was told that an active picketing campaign was likely to break out any day at the Maypole, and he was warned that before final arrangements were made that he should get definite assurance from the management that the culinary workers' union would be appeased.

However, because of the settlement of several other cafes to union agreements the day previous, pickets were placed before the Maypole early Tuesday afternoon. As soon as the young democrats became aware of the turn of events, they contacted Mr. Silas, proprietor of the non-union place, but were bluntly told that he had nothing to say.

Whereupon, Mr. Frank Chamlee, president of the club, called the meeting off. "We will not go past any picket lines," he said.

Labor of Chattanooga the next day unanimously applauded the attitude taken by Mr. Chamlee, but at the same time regretted the position which the Maypole management had deliberately forced upon the democrats.

While recognizing the inconvenience caused by the refusal of the management of the cafe to deal with the union, it is the opinion of most trades unionists that the Young Men's Democratic Club will not lose in the long run by the attitude they have shown toward organized labor.

OWNERS GIVEN DEFINITE WAGE SCALE TO SIGN

They Now Balk on the 60-Hour Per Week Clause.

CLAIMS MUST WORK SLAVES 84 HOURS

Non-Union Home Plate Business Dwindles as Scared Waiters Peer Through Windows.

Although original proposals to restaurant owners contained wage proposals and hours of work, but were left out at their request, definite wages were put back in after it became apparent that the absence of a wage scale was being used as a smoke screen behind which to operate in an effort to refuse to recognize the union.

The scale, already signed by some dozen or more cafes, provides minimum of $9 per week, ranging on up to a top of $18, with a $25 scale for the one or two very expert cooks

(Continued on Last Page)

SUPREME COURT RULING SPURS DRIVE FOR MINIMUM WAGE ACTS

Moves Begun to Strengthen State Legislation and Pass New Laws Where Needed—Six Million Women Declared Affected by Highest Court's Decision.

Washington, D. C.—The repercussions from the action of the supreme court in reversing its policy of the past 14 years on minimum wage legislation have come thicker and faster than anyone seemed to foresee.

President Roosevelt has asked Attorney General Cummings for an opinion as to whether the law enacted in 1918 on minimum wages for women in the District of Columbia, and knocked out by the court in the Adkins case in 1923, is revived in full force by the Easter Monday decision of the court; or whether that law will have to be repassed. Views on this point are so far conflicting, so the probable course, unless the Attorney General's opinion settles all doubts, will be to play safe by re-enacting the law—with amendments drawn from experience.

Governors Take Action.

Governor Curley, of Massachusetts, has already sent to the legislature a request for a strengthening of the Massachusetts minimum wage law, which was amended in 1934 in hope of making it supreme court proof. But caution is no longer needed. Massachusetts had the first of all such laws, passed in 1912.

Governor Lehman, of New York, has said that he will call a conference of experts before sending to the legislature any recommendations on the law. It was the New York law that was slaughtered by the court in the Tipaldo case.

All told, 17 states now have minimum wage laws for women, for the governor of Nevada signed the bill in that state the day after the court decision. The other states are California, Colorado, Connecticut, Illinois, Massachusetts, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Washington and Wisconsin.

New Laws Planned.

The State Labor Commissioner of Arkansas believes that the law of that state, passed in 1915 and dropped because of being held unconstitutional under the Adkins decision, is revived by the court's reversal in the Hotel Co. v. Ernest Parrish case.

Miss Louise Stitt, minimum wage supervisor of the Women's Bureau of the United States Department of Labor, says that about 6,000,000 women were aected, directly or indirectly, by the new decision; and that minimum wage laws are projected in Maryland, Michigan, Pennsylvania, South Carolina and Texas. "As a general rule, said Miss Stitt, "women's wages are about 50 per cent below men's. **Minimum wage legislation generally has the effect of raising the minimum 20 to 30 per cent."**

ACROSS PICKET LINES

A member of the pressmen's union bought a 5-cent Coca-Cola at the Home Plate. His union the next night added five dollars to the bill. Get a drink!

Charles R. Chamberlain, a candidate for city commission in last year's election, enjoys Home Plate cooking.

Tom Weatherford, prominent republican and Dun & Bradstreet agent, refuses to cross the picket line with his favorite black cigar. In odd moments he encourages others to "come across."

People are wondering what a certain union musician means by patronizing picketed restaurants.

Dennie Cash, of Cash & Schoolfield, prominent political henchman in the Fourth ward, prominent young democratic clubman, is also prominent at picketed restaurants.

And other legal lights in the legal fraternity, such as H. B. Mack, Hugh Sewell, W. J. Troutt, Elmer Sloan, republican election commissioner, W. T. Robinson, Dixie Smith.

RESOLUTION

Whereas, J. W. Baker, father of John William Baker, a member of the Chattanooga News chapel, departed this life on Sunday, March 28, therefore be it

Resolved, That we extend to Bro. J. W. Baker our heartfelt sympathy in their great loss; and be it further

Resolved, that a copy of these resolutions be furnished the bereaved family, a copy spread on the minutes of the chapel and a copy furnished the Labor World for publication.

Archie Underwood,
J. R. Williams,
Barney Roedema.

2 More Contractors Sign Agreements With Bldg. Trades

Officials of the Chattanooga Building Trades council announced Thursday morning that George W. Beckings and C. A. Smith, general contractors, have signed a contract with the building trades crafts to employ none but union craftsmen.

Caller—Is Mrs. Roddybush in?

Girl—If you're one of the ladies that's going to play bridge with her she's at home. If you ain't she ain't.

Cement Workers Paid Visit By Council Officer

Harold Williamson, First Vice-President National Council United Cement Workers, Looks Over Local.

Local 18269, Cement Workers, who have just negotiated very successfully an agreement with their employers, the Signal Mountain Cement company, were visited this week by one of their national officers in the presence of Mr. Harold Williamson, an A. F. of L. representative.

Mr. Williamson reported that more than 50 per cent of the cement manufacturers of the nation were operating union plants, and he was engaged in a campaign to organize other plants not yet lined up.

NOTICE

Chattanooga Central Labor Union will meet Monday night in regular session, Central Labor Hall, West Seventh Street, at 7:30 p.m. All delegates are requested and expected to be present.

JOE DOBBS, President.

ERSKINE MABEE, Secretary.

Kamin Celebrates

A. C. Kamin has real cause to celebrate this week. On last Monday he had a birthday—no, Brother Kamin didn't say what birthday it was. But not only that. The same day Brother Kamin celebrated his "silver anniversary" in the labor movement, for on that day he had held a card in the Movie Operators' Union exactly 25 years—and for a young man like "A. C.," that's a record to be proud of.

Killen Has Relapse

Word comes from Knoxville that Clair Killen, TVA Labor Relations man, is seriously ill. Brother Killen has been in bad health for almost a year now, and the labor movement regrets to learn that he is not improving. Mr. Killen is popular in labor circles and we wish for him a speedy recovery.

Business Agent Witt

Brother "Zeke" Witt, long an active worker in the Painters' organization, was elected business agent of that organization at the meeting last Thursday night. Brother Witt is a "live wire" and should keep things moving in Local 226.

More Union Clothes Come to Town

Mack's Toggery is authorized to sell clothing manufactured by Groomwell Tailors, Inc., located at 325 East Central Parkway, Cincinnati, Ohio.

All workers engaged in the manufacturing of this clothing are members in good standing of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, entitling the firm to the use of the union label.

SECURITY ACT LAW APPROVED.

Washington.—The social security board announces approval of the Georgia unemployment compensation law, bringing the number approved for federal-state cooperation to 40.

Labor League Plans Nation-Wide Rallies On Supreme Court

Meetings to Be Held in 25 Large Cities to Boost Reform.

Washington, D. C.—Labor's Non-Partisan League is planning to stage a series of nation-wide mass meetings to arouse interest and support in behalf of President Roosevelt's supreme court reorganization program. The meetings, which were arranged for at a national conference of L. N. P. L. leaders held in Washington recently, will be conducted in 25 large cities and many smaller towns on April 19, Major George L. Berry, president of the league, has announced.

Cities in which rallies have been scheduled include Chicago, Indianapolis, Des Moines, Kansas City, St. Louis, New Orleans, Minneapolis, Denver, San Francisco, Los Angeles, Butte, Omaha, Seattle, Houston, Birmingham, Atlanta, Nashville, Baltimore, Cleveland, Pittsburgh, Philadelphia, Detroit, New Haven, Rochester and Boston.

Local committees comprising representatives of farm organizations, civic groups and various political organizations will co-opearte with the Labor League in arranging the meetings.

To Form Local Committees.

A call has been issued to 700 local central labor bodies to organize meetings on the occasion and to form committees of leaders in various phases of the community life to arrange for speakers and promote attendance and public interest.

In states where larger meetings are to be held, governors have been invited to participate in the program.

"Every citizen who believes that the President so recently returned to office by the magnificent majority of ten million votes deserves the continued support of those who elected him is welcome and urged to take part in the meetings," Major Berry said.

SECURITY HEAD TO TALK HERE MONDAY NIGHT

Ramifications of Social Secial Security Will Be Explained by W. E. Jacobs.

Will Broadcast Over Radio Stations Monday and Tuesday as Well as Visiting Central Body.

W. E. Jacobs, formerly commissioner of labor for Tennessee, but now the field representative of the National social security board, will renew acquaintances in Chattanooga next Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday.

He hopes to meet groups of unionists in round-table discussions concerning the social security program where all interested citizens will be free to ask questions.

He will broadcast over WDOD at 10:15 p.m. Monday and Tuesday, and over WAPO between 5:30 and 6 p.m. Monday and Tuesday.

While here Mr. Jacobs will undoubtedly visit Central Body while it is in session and mingle with old-time friends here.

Label League Skating Party

The Chattanooga Label league is sponsoring a new type party for its friends on Monday night, April 19. The affair is a skating party to be held at the Warner park skating rink from 7 until 9 o'clock. The admission price is 25 cents for men and 15 cents for the ladies and children.

Everybody is urged to secure his ticket early so the league will have something definite to go on. Don't say you can't skate—it will be worth the money just to watch the falls the other fellow makes. Tickets can be secured from members of the league, and they will be present at the Central Body meeting Monday night, so come prepared to buy a ticket.

Wisdom

The contrast of affluence and wretchedness is like dead and living bodies chained together. — Thomas Paine.

BUTCHERS PLAN FOR MORE TIME WITH FAMILIES

Employers Notified Shops Must Close by 6:30 P.M.

Local 600 Meeting Tuesday Packed by Members in Enthusiastic Session.

Local 600, Butcher Workmen, enjoyed another one of their customary overflow meetings last Tuesday evening, when with few exceptions, practically every member was present, according to Mack Ball, business agent.

The main item of business was the proposition of stopping the practice of a few of the meatshops in remaining open after 6:30 in the evenings. Members of the meatcutters' union say that for shops to stay open later than this hour is not at all necessary and that keeping open such late hours prohibits them from enjoying the company of their families.

"We are growing tired of only seeing our children on Sundays," one of the speakers said with feeling. "Most of the proprietors close up at 6:30, and we intend to see to it that all meat shops close at that hour."

Later hours will be permitted on Saturdays, it is said. Officers of the union state that the new ruling will become effective on Monday, April 12.

Union shop cards are on display in practically all of the better class meat markets, and with a blanket closing hour set late enough for late shoppers to be accommodated, it is anticipated that there will be no inconvenience to the public.

Prompt Return Of Credentials Urged on Locals

Will Facilitate Appointment of Convention Committee If Sent to Secretary at Once.

The secretary of the Tennessee Federation of Labor, T. R. Cuthbert, sent a call this week through Tennessee labor papers, for all local unions to send to his office the credentials for their delegates promptly after they are elected.

Frequently delegates wait until they arrive in the convention city to present credentials. Because of this practice the president of the Federation finds himself hampered in arranging his list of committee appointments because he has no way of knowing who will be in attendance until the afternoon of the first day's session.

Credentials received to date are as follows:

Chattanooga.

F. H. May, Carpenters' No. 74.
A. T. Johnston, Electricians No. 175.
A. C. Kamin, Movie Operators No. 259.
John Etters, Brewery Workers No. 79.
T. R. Cuthbert, Typographical No. 89.
Curtis Sims, Bakers No. 25.

Jackson.

A. F. Wilson, Barbers No. 376.
W. J. Campbell, Carpenters No. 259.

Johnson City.

D. C. Long, C. L. U.
W. G. Hart, C. L. U.
John Reynolds, C. L. U.

Knoxville.

W. Clay McKenzie, C. L. U.
A. A. Armstrong, C. L. U.
James F. Leahy, C. L. U.

Memphis.

J. K. Neel, Pressmen No. 18.
G. C. Gambreal, Carpenters No. 345.
George B. McNamara, Barbers No. 36.
George Brannam, Miners Local 890.

Monteagle.

Myles Horton, Teachers No. 261.

Nashville.

C. E. Morton, Post Office Clerks No. 5.
J. G. Nevil, Pressmen No. 37.
W. C. Clark, Painters No. 456.
Robert Cuthbert, Typographical No. 20.

Waffles—Dr. Pilling, I understand, is very wealthy. How can a doctor make so much?

Syrup—Dr. Pilling is very lucky. He is the owner of a big oil well.

Waffles—Ah, I see. He makes money from the sick and the well, too.

LABOR HI-LITES
© 1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES
COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ
THE RECENTLY EXPOSED BLACK LEGION WAS IN REALITY A LABOR SPY OUTFIT. THE LEADERS WERE AUTO COMPANY STRAW BOSSES WHO USED THE LEGION TO PREY ON THE PREJUDICES OF SOUTHERN AUTO WORKERS.
IN THE WAKE OF DESTRUCTION EVERY WAR IN MODERN HISTORY HAS BEEN FOLLOWED BY A DEPRESSION.
ROBERT MONTGOMERY
IS THE PRESIDENT OF THE SCREEN ACTORS' GUILD, A UNION OF MOVIE STARS AND EXTRAS.
UNIONS HAVE MADE AMERICA'S RAILROADS THE SAFEST IN THE WORLD. ALMOST ALL SAFETY DEVICES AND MEASURES HAVE BEEN OBTAINED SOLELY AT THE INSISTENCE OF THE RAILROAD UNIONS, OFTEN OVER BITTER OPPOSITION OF MANAGEMENT.
THIS INSIGNIA APPEARS ON THE WORKING BUTTON WORN BY THE BARTENDER THAT WORKS IN A UNION ESTABLISHMENT
SEAMAN

THE LABOR WORLD
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7342

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T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, APRIL 9, 1937

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

ELECTION MEETING

Annual election of federation officers and delegates will be held at Dickinson Saturday, April 10, at 10 a.m. The following officers are to be elected: President, vice-president, recording secretary, financial secretary, treasurer and sergeant-at-arms. The following delegates are to be elected: Central Labor Union, A. F. of T. convention, Tennessee Federation of Labor convention and Labor's Political conference.

The present officers are: Stanton E. Smith, president; G. M. Swingley, vice-president; Mrs. Margaret Locker, recording secretary; Mrs. Stewart Rogers, financial secretary; Sam Harris, treasurer, and Frank Hurlaker, sergeant-at-arms.

Present delegates to Central Labor union are J. W. Axel, W. T. Bates, C. C. Burgner, Mrs. C. C. Burgner, J. B. Campbell, J. Steger Hunt, Mrs. Sam Johnson, Virginia Mungey, Nancy Lea Smith and Stanton E. Smith.

Delegate to the 1936 convention of the Tennessee Federation of Labor was Stanton E. Smith.

Delegates to the 1936 convention of the A. F. of T. were Stanton E. Smith, C. C. Burgner and W. T. Bates.

Present delegates to Labor's Political conference are Stanton E. Smith and C. C. Burgner.

COLLECTIVE BARGAINING

The executive committee, following the instructions of the last regular session, inserted in the local's by-laws the provision that it shall negotiate a contract for collective bargaining with the superintendent of education and the city commission. A form has been drawn up with the help of Brothers Bennett, Hamlin and Mabry. This form has been approved by the board of directors.

Collective bargaining is the primary purpose of any union. The individual teacher can do little more than make an offer to work in the schools with an administration. He may say that he will take it or leave it. Usually he accepts it or leaves it. Usually he accepts it or leaves it. Usually he accepts it or leaves

...OVEN FLASHES

By DOUGH BOY

...re the Stone Baking company in ..., Ga., has decided to keep its ... shut down and starve its work... to submission and slavery, their ...cts have disappeared from the market.

* * *

A LOAF OF BREAD

...as soon as a child is born
...t opens its bright eyes,
...er and father assume a burden:
...child with bread to provide.

...ren grow and play in satisfac...tion,
...d teeth and bodies strong and ...tall,
...ty and charm add to perfection—
...n Union bread is their first call!

...n Bread is tasty and delicious,
...irable factor on the table.
...wholesome and nutritious,
...n adorned with the Union Label.

...by day, when bread you buy,
...ear in mind, always try
...e who for you are baking
...dest livelihood are making.

...n people are at rest at night
...baker is working under a light;
...n all are living and entertaining
...better bread your baker is straining.

...and women by the millions
...and Union Bread, all ye masses:
...ould be consumed by the billions,
...all the people, regardless of ...classes.

...n Bread you should require,
...ould be more than your desire,
...n you demand Union Bread each ...day,
Union Label you do not betray!

* * *

...ennett-Hubbard Candy company is ...ir to organized labor. Check up ...your grocery man and see what ...d of peanut butter and candy he ...andling.

* * *

...e question of what to do with a ... after he is 40 is indeed a grave ... The employers infer that he is ...old to work with all the same fire ... enthusiasm as the young man ...

-Buy- Union

fresh from the farm or high school. The only answer we can find is for the discharged 40-year-old to wait 30 years and then get an appointment to the supreme court. Life seems to begin there nowadays.

* * *

The best way to eliminate sit-down strikes and all forms of labor disputes is to demand the union label.

* * *

What a wonderful thing it would be if every union man and woman would demand and buy only articles bearing the union label.

* * *

It is not work that kills men, it is worry. Work is healthy; you can hardly put more upon a man than he can bear. Worry *is* the rust upon the blade. It is not the revolution that destroys the machinery, but the friction.—Henry Ward Beecher.

* * *

Answer to last tweek's brain-twister:

Enzymes—an element that causes fermentation.

This week's brain-twister:

Which has the largest per cent of ash content, winter wheat flour or spring wheat flour?

FORUM SCHEDULE FOR THIS WEEK

"Although education is primarily a responsibility of the states and local communities, and rightly so, yet the nation as a whole is vitally concerned in its development everywhere to the highest standards and to complete universality. Self-government can succeed only through an instructed electorate."—Herbert Hoover.

Schedule of meetings for week of April 12, 1937:

Monday, April 12—Lookout Junior High School, Emory Q. Hawk, leader; topic, "The Family Budget."

Tuesday, April 13—Red Bank Grammar School, John H. Muyskens, leader; topic, "Personality—Analysis."

Thursday, April 15—Rossville Consolidated High School, John H. Muyskens, leader; topic, "Personality—Analysis."

Friday, April 16—Hixson High School, John H. Muyskens, leader; topic, "Personality—Analysis."

Friday, April 16—Orchard Knob school, Emory Q. Hawk, leader; topic, "The Family Budget."

Friday, April 16—East Brainerd School, H. D. Hopkins, leader; topic, "Justice and the Jury System."

Time—7:30 to 9 p.m. Admission free.

Radio Forum, WAPO, Tuesday and Friday, 2:30 p.m.

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PAINTS for EVERY PURPOSE
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Union Paint and Wall Paper Store

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CHAPMAN'S
Funeral Home
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Announcing
the OPENING of
....the....
TURNER-WILLIAMS
FUNERAL HOME
1009 DODDS AVENUE PHONE 2-3171
This modern funeral home, now open to the public, ranks among Chattanooga's finest, first-class mortuaries.
May We Introduce----

L. E. ("Luke") Williams
Mr. Williams, partner of Mr. Turner in the Turner-Williams Funeral Home, has never been in the mortuary business before . . . but he is well known, with a host of friends in Chattanooga who can vouch for his kindness, sympathy and understanding.

Eugene ("Gene") Turner
Mr. Turner, a well-known undertaker, really needs no formal introduction. He is widely known in this community and his friends are numerous. Mr. Turner is a capable, efficient funeral director, and in opening this new home he places his years of experience at your service.

MODERN equipment, including two new Packard ambulances, will be at your service day and night at the Turner-Williams Funeral Home. The home itself is a sanctuary for those who are sad and grief-stricken over the loss of a loved one. Here you will feel at home amidst Home-Folks . . . No awkward moments as are usually present between strangers . . . And, you will find a capable staff . . . Directed by Native Chattanoogans, who know from Experience and personal contact how best to serve their friends and neighbors in an hour of distress.

COURT CONTROVERSY DECLARED NO REASON FOR DELAYING BILL

Organized Building Workers Condemn Failure of Congress to Act as "Unnecessary" and Warn Worst Housing Crisis in Nation's History Is Close at Hand.

Washington, D. C.—The Wagner-Steagall housing bill should be passed immediately and the controversy over federal judiciary reform is no excuse for delaying action on the measure, a meeting of representatives of building trades labor declared here in a resolution emphatically protesting against further delay.

The meeting was called jointly by the American Federation of Labor Housing Committee, of which Harry C. Bates, president of the Bricklayers, Masons and Plasterers' I. U. is chairman, and John Coefield, president of the U. A. Plumbers and Steamfitters, and Michael J. Colleran, president of the Operative Plasterers and Cement Finishers' I. A. are members; and the Building Trades Department of the A. F. of L., of which J. W. Williams is president and Michael J. McDonough is secretary.

Among those present, in addition to the sponsors, were John P. Coyne, International Union of Operating Engineers; John W. Garvey, International Hod Carriers, Building and Common Laborers' Union; William J. Gallagher, Brotherhood of Painters and Decorators; Michael F. Garrett, U. A. Plumbers and Steamfitters; Joseph McDonagh, International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers; James M. Myles, Operative Plasterers and Cement Finishers I. A.; C. W. Sickles, Asbestos Workers' International Association; Fred A. Tobin, International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers; Warren Jay Vinton and Catherine Bauer, Labor Housing Conference.

Strong Protest Recorded.

"We protest strongly the unnecessary delay in action on the Wagner-Steagall housing bill," a statement issued by the conferees began. It went on to declare that although the housing bill had been introduced on February 24 it was still "in committee," that there had been no hearings and no date set for them, and "no definite public statement from the administration, except occasional criticism from the secretary of the treasury, whose remarks, as interpreted in the newspapers, have seemed rather vague, partially misinformed and even contradictory."

"The fact that there is a controversy raging over the supreme court and other matters is no excuse for delaying the housing bill," it was declared. "Whether we have nine or fifteen justices will not in any way affect the situation which necessitates this bill. The supreme court cannot relieve the housing shortage nor employ building workers. And the constitutionality of the Wagner-Steagall bill has never been questioned."

After pointing out that the bill was indorsed last year by a large number of organizations, the statement said that the changes made in the bill had made it clearer and simpler.

Only Two Alternatives.

"Throughout the country the alternatives are clear," the statement added. "Those who really want to do something about housing are for the Wagner bill. And, vice versa, only those who are against housing reform of any kind, who want a bad housing shortage in order to bolster up their paper values, are against the United States housing bill of 1937.

"On which side in the administration? Why does not the President publicly and whole-heartedly indorse this bill? Ever since 1933 this administration has been firmly committed to a long-term federal program to improve workers' housing conditions. It was part of the democratic platform last fall.

"In no uncertain terms the President recognized the nation-wide housing problem and promised to take systematic and immediate measures to relieve it, in his annual message to congress on January 6, and in his second inaugural address on January 20.

Big Danger Looms.

"The general housing shortage which labor has predicted as inevitable, is now upon us. Before long it will be the worst housing shortage ever faced by this country. According to the most reliable estimates, we need to build between twelve and sixteen million new homes before 1950, that is, in the next 13 years. Our immediate needs are proportionately larger, since we must make up for the seven long years of idleness and for a century's accumulation of obsolete and unlivable homes."

BOSTON PRINTERS WIN PAY INCREASE

BOSTON.—The members of Boston Typographical Union No. 13 went on a five-day week on April 1, with an increase in hourly wages of 9 1-3 cents, as provided in an agreement signed with the Publishers' Association of Boston. The agreement also carries the stipulation that time and one-half shall be paid for overtime. The work week is now 37½ hours.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas were returning home one moonlight night after a strenuous day's shopping.

Wife—Oh, John, what a lovely moon!

Hubby (absent mindedly)—Yes, how much is it?

SHORTS

The federal reserve board is taking measures which it hopes will end the sit-down strike of the big banks and insurance companies which are demanding higher interest rates.

* * *

The utilities' sit-down strike against the Wheeler holding company act shows signs of disintegrating. Quite a number of the companies have abandoned the strike, and registered with the SEC for employment. Another discouragement to these sit-downers is that the supreme court has refused them an injunction against the TVA speed-up.

* * *

President Roosevelt has asked that the CCC be made a permanent institution. The CCC is one institution of the new deal which the bitterest reactionaries hesitate to challenge. It is an annual investment in the young manhood of the nation, and should go on as long as the nation lasts.

Patronize Our Advertisers

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 5th day of June, 1934, executed by W. J. Troutt and wife, Irene G. Troutt, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 342, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated May 9, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 16, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, APRIL 19, 1937,

at 11 o'clock A.M. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being lot No. 22, Block No. 7, Revised Plat of Hamilton Place Subdivision, as shown by plat registered 30th of September, 1922, in Plat Book 8, Page 35, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 50 feet on the East line of St. Mark's Avenue, formerly Bachman Avenue, and extends back eastwardly, of uniform width, a distance of 168 feet, to the west line of Lot No. 46 of said addition, and being the same property conveyed by Robert Bruce and wife, Maggie H. Bruce, to W. J. Troutt and wife, Irene G. Troutt, by deed dated May 30th, 1933, and registered May 25th, 1934, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of March, 1937.

SAMUEL B. SMITH,
Trustee.

4-16

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 1st day of August, 1934, executed by Lela M. Dudley (widow), conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book M, Volume 27, Page 159, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated March 4, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 11, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on

APRIL 19, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Lot No. Four (4), Block sixteen (16) Oak Grove Addition to Chattanooga as shown by plat of record in Book Z, Volume 8, page 672 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts fifty (50) feet on the east line of Mulberry (formerly Oak) Street, and extends eastwardly between parallel lines a distance of one hundred fifty (150) feet to an alley. Being the same property conveyed by L. D. Bailey and wife, Annie May Bailey, to Lela M. Dudley, widow, in deed warranty dated September 12, 1924, registered September 17, 1924, in Book P, Volume 18, page 83, of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 13th day of March, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES,
Trustee.

4-9

FRESH UP
With
7up
REG. U.S. PAT. OFF.
100% UNION
ORANGE CRUSH BOTTLING CO.
1086 Duncan 2-3317

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54539
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Addie Mae Spring vs. Lawrence Spring

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Lawrence Spring is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next May Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in May next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing expart as to him.

This first day of April, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
T. J. ROGERS, Deputy Clerk.

H. W. Hargraves, attorney. 4-23

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54730
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Betty Parris vs. William Parris

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that William Parris is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next May rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in May next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 27th day of March, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

Bean & Bean, Attys. 4-23

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54731
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Jessie Walker vs. Floyd Walker

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Floyd Walker is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next May rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in May next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 27th day of March, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

Joe F. Goodson, Atty. 4-23

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54714
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Harold Parker vs. Lucile Parker

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Lucile Parker is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next May rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in May next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 23rd day of March, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, Deputy Clerk.

D. F. Pope, Atty. 4-16

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 29th day of June, 1934, executed by S. C. White, widower (surviving husband of Annie White, who died on April 20th, 1930), conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 65, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated March 11, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 16, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, APRIL 20, 1937

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

In Chattanooga—

The North 45 feet of Lot No. 122 of Park Place, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 1, Page 2, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said part of lot makes one lot fronting 45 feet on the east side of Park Avenue and extending eastwardly of uniform width along the south line of an alley 50 feet, being the same property conveyed by J. W. White and wife to S. C. White and wife, Annie White, by deed dated June 11, 1921, and registered in Book F, Volume 18, Page 388 of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of March, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH,
Trustee.

4-16

Patronize Our Advertisers

But the old time revivalists who sang this hymn had a perfect understanding of the congenital blackslider, who came to the mourner's bench in the winter—and went on a bat in the spring. It might be well for the CIO to take a leaf from the book of those old circuit riders.

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PAINS
Severe functional pains of menstruation, cramping spells and jangled nerves soon rob a woman of her natural, youthful freshness. PAIN lines in a woman's face too often grow into AGE lines!
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Try Cardui. Of course if it doesn't help you, see your doctor.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 18th day of December, 1933, executed by Josephine L. Moore (widow), conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book A, Volume 27, Page 78, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated March 15, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 18, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

20TH DAY OF APRIL, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being the west one hundred fifty (150) feet of the south half of Lot Number Twenty-two (22) Walnut Street, Original Plan of the Town of Chattanooga, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, fronting fifty-five (55) feet on the east side of Walnut Street and extending back eastwardly, of uniform width, one hundred fifty (150) feet. The north boundary line of said lot runs parallel with Fourth Street and fifty-five (55) feet south of the same; also a strip twelve (12) feet wide on the north side of the east one hundred and three (103) feet of the south half of said Lot Twenty-two (22) Walnut Street, for a driveway into the rear of the first described lot. However, this 12-foot strip is subject to the right of the use by the owner of the east one hundred and three (103) feet of said Lot Twenty-two (22) Walnut Street. Being the same property conveyed by Lennie Goldstone (single) to Josephine L. Moore (widow) by deed dated October 4, 1927, and registered October 5, 1927, in Book K, Vol. 22, page 22 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of March, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES,
Trustee.

4-16

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 11th day of May, 1934, executed by T. B. Smith and wife, Penelope Smith, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 247, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated March 9, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 16, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, APRIL 20, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning at a point on the South line of Oak Street three hundred and thirty-five (335) feet eastward from the Southeast corner of Oak and Baldwin Streets; thence southwardly and parallel with Baldwin Street one hundred and fifty (150) feet, more or less, to a point or line midway between Oak Street and McCallie Avenue; thence eastwardly along the line halfway between Oak Street and McCallie Avenue fifty-two (52) feet, more or less, to the Southwest corner of the lot conveyed by Z. W. Wheland and wife to R. W. Sowers and wife, by deed dated 24th March, 1916, and registered 27th March, 1916, in Book O, Volume 15, Page 228, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; thence northwardly and at right angles and parallel with Baldwin Street one hundred and fifty (150) feet to the South line of Oak Street; thence westwardly along the South line of Oak Street fifty-two (52) feet, more or less, to the beginning; and being the same property conveyed by Z. W. Wheland and wife, Lena W. Wheland, to T. B. Smith by deed dated July 29, 1919, and registered August 6, 1919, in Book M, Volume 15, Page 290, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of March, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH,
Trustee.

4-16

BUSY MOTHERS WELCOME NEW QUICK WAY TO MAKE
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A. F. of L. Gains Cited by Morrison

Membership Is 1,604,664 Larger Than in 1933 — Affiliated Unions Have Enrolled Over 300,000 New Members During the Last Seven Months—Many Charters Issued.

Washington, D. C.—The successful organization activities of the American Federation of Labor and its affiliated national and international unions since July, 1933, and especially since September 1, 1936, were revealed in the following statement by Frank Morrison, secretary-treasurer of the federation:

"The A. F. of L. membership paid and reported for March 1937, is 3,731,460, which shows an increase of 1,604,604 over the membership for the year ending August 31 1933.

"The affiliated unions, including the state, trade and federal labor unions, and not including the ten national and international unions that stand automatically suspended since September 5, 1936, show an increase since September 1, 1936, of 308,967 paid and reported members over the average membership for the fiscal year ending August 31, 1936.

"The sentiment for organization is running high and we have been receiving applications and issuing during the past four months a greater number of charters than has been received since the month of June, 1934.

"The local unions directly affiliated with the A. F. of L. are securing increases in wages and more satisfactory working conditions.

Five National and International Unions Chartered.

"In 1936 charters were issued to the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters and the American Newspaper Guild.

"Since September, 1936, charters have been issued to the International Ladies Handbag, Pocketbook and Novelty Workers' Union, with 10,000 members, with their headquarters in New York City; the International Association of Cleaning and Dye House Workers, with a potential membership of many thousands, with their headquarters at Cleveland, Ohio; and the American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employes, with their headquarters at Madison, Wis.

"We have seven national and international unions in the making. They will be formed from local unions directly affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, namely: Cement Workers, Aluminm Workers, Filling Station Employes, Agricultural and Fruit Workers; Flour, Feed and Cereal Workers; Optical Workers and Distillery Workers.

"Each of these seven groups has a national council, with a chairman, and they meet at intervals to discuss matters affecting the membership of the local unions of each group."

MARYLAND AGAIN DEFEATS CHILD LABOR AMENDMENT

Annapolis, Md.—Hope for ratification of the child labor amendment by Maryland this year disappeared after the Maryland house of delegates rejected ratification by a vote of 76 to 62. The vote represented a slight gain for ratification forces as the house turned down the proposal by a vote of 91 to 12 in 1935.

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Workers' Delegates Urge 40-Hour Week at World Textile Conference

Uniform Shortened Working Periods Are Held Necessary on Social, Moral and Economic Grounds—Secretary Perkins Asks Higher Purchasing Power to Solve Textile Problems.

WASHINGTON, D. C.—With a message of good-will from President Roosevelt and speeches by Secretary of Labor Perkins and Secretary of Commerce Roper, the Conference of Textile Producing Nations called by the International Labor Office to examine social and economic problems of the textile industry opened in the Government Auditorium in Washington on April 2. Early in the conference, workers' delegates urged a world-wide 40-hour week in the textile industry.

Twnty-four countries are represented at the conference. They are: Belgium, Canada, Cuba, China, Czecho-Slovakia, Ecuador, Finland, Germany, France, Great Britain, Guatemala, India, Japan, Latvia, Mexico, the Netherlands, Poland, Rumania, Sweden, Turkey, the United States, Uruguay, Jugoslavia, and the U. R. S. R.

The United States delegation comprises: John G. Winant, former chairman of the Social Security Board, for the government; former Governor O. Max Gardner, of North Carolina, for the employers, and Emil Rieve, president of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers, for the workers. They are assisted by a staff of 47 experts or advisers.

Winant Elected Chairman

At the suggestion of Lt. Col. Anthony J. Muirhead, British Government representative, Winant was chosen chairman of the Conference. Other officers chosen were: Juitsu Kitaoka, of Japan, government vice chairman; Hans C. Oersted, Danish employers' representative on the governing body of the ILO, employers' vice chairman; and Arthur Shaw, of Great Britain, workers' vice chairman.

Alphonce Segier, member of the Belgian workers delegation, told the conference that a world-wid 40-hour week in the textile industry is both necessary and possible.

Sieger, who is secretary of the central organization of textile workers at Ghent, said that during the past 10 years each textile worker had been working twice as many looms and three times as many cotton spindles.

Protection of Women Urged

Anton Posener, workers' delegate from Czecho-Slovakia, favored the 40-hour week on what he termed "social moral and economic grounds."

He said two-thirds of the workers of this country were women and that it was the duty of the state to protect them. He asked that mechanization of the industry be supervised by men "with a new morality and new social ideas."

Emil Rieve, representative of the American employee's group, told the convention "labor is prepared to oppose those . . . who expect to use the word 'technical' as the mantle for wide wanderings. This is a technical conference, but we hope it is not to be a conference of technicalities," he said.

Rieve said the industry was "subject to a stultifying industrial tradition."

Labor Looks to Conference

Miss Perkins in her address told the conference that labor, the world over, was looking to it to point the way to a program of balanced development in the textile industries.

"Our objective," she declared, "must be to develop a world program so that the industry may better support the people dependent upon it and so that the people of the world may be more adequately clothed. Fruitful as conferences of the employers of various producing countries at times have proved, fruitful as discussions between governments may be, it is to be hoped that this conference of workers, employers and governments may point the way to even larger accomplishments.

"The presence of the workers assures that the lines of approach will not lead to attempts at monopoly. The presence of the employers' delegates, and the purpose of the International Labor Organization as expressed in its constitution, assures that our goal shall be to devise ways and means by which the workers of the textile industry may enjoy in larger measure the plenty which invention has put within our reach in this country."

Buying Power Stressed

Miss Perkins revealed that while, in the ten years from 1935 to 1936, world consumption of cotton averaged 26,000,000 bales per year, or less than 5½ pounds per capita, consumption in the United States is in the neighborhood of 30 pounds per capita. To meet the needs of the people of the world no more adequately than they are being met in the United States, she estimated, would require 5½ times as much cotton as is now being used.

"The solution of the problems of the textile industry," she declared, "must be found in part through increases in the purchasing power of the underlying populations throughout the world. Hundreds of millions of people are living in countries with a consumption of piece goods less than one-third that found in the Western European countries, less than one-fifth of that in the United States. The ultimate solution of the problems of the industry lies not in restriction and not in exploitation of labor. It can only come through increases in the level of living of the workers of all countries and all industries."

Common Program Advocated

Secretary Roper, in his speech, declared that, in order to stabilize the textile industry and to sustain world-wide prosperity, the textile countries should develop a common program to sustain and expand world production and trade in the interest of all the people.

Other speakers were Jaromir Necas, Minister of Social Welfare of Czecho-Slovakia and chairman of the governing body; Hans C. Oersted, of Denmark, employers' vice chairman of the governing body; and Corneille Mertens, of Belgium, workers' vice chairman of the governing body.

PEORIA BARBERS' UNION SIGNS UP 96 NEW SHOPS

Peoria, Ill.—The Peoria local of the Journeymen Barbers' International union recently held a big meeting to celebrate the end of cut-rate barber shops here.

The local initiated 140 members representing 96 new union shops, bringing the total of union shops in Peoria up to 170. International officials of the barbers union attended the celebration.

MORE ABOUT CAFE CONTRACTS

(Continued from first page)

(known as first-class) who are in the city.

Surprise can be imagined when the negotiating committee found the employers, mostly the Greek restaurants, objecting not so much to the dollars but to the 60-hour week asked. Many of them are working their employes 84 hours per week, and they are bitterly complaining because the contract calls for 60 hours.

How anyone can defend an 84-hour work week is past comprehension, while on the other hand the union is receiving some criticism because they did not ask for less than 60 hours.

Cate's Lunch room on Chestnut street, and Smith's Cafe on West Ninth street were the latest signatures to a union contract. This puts Bob Green's place, now being picketed with telling effect, in an unenviable position. Every restaurant around him proudly displays a union card, and according to Mr. Green, he is growing weary of seeing his patrons leaving his door to enter his competitor's place of business.

The biggest surprise of the entire campaign of the cooks and waiters to gain for themselves a living wage and time to spend with their families has been the attitude taken by Mr. Clarence Hudlow of the Home Plate and his employes.

Whether Mr. Hudlow has "changed" his employes' former eagerness to join the union is not definitely known, but it is apparent that hundreds of patrons of the Home Plate of many years' standing are resenting the fact that the Home Plate is non-union.

Some say that Mr. Hudlow is foolishly allowing himself to be made the spearhead of other restaurant owners in their fight against union recognition. When presented with the scale of wages Mr. Hudlow admitted it would not hurt him a nickel's worth, but he is still bucking union labor.

It is amusing to see the former patrons of the Home Plate stay away while the now idle Home Plate waiters scurry back and forth to the plate glass windows and peer out into the world.

Rumors are that there will be some sort of an application for an injunction against the pickets to prevent them from doing something or other, but to date it has not occurred.

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THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

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Volume XXI | CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, APRIL 16, 1937 | Number 51

Supreme Court Validates Labor Act in Sweeping Decree

...cal Industry ...Held Subject to Act of Congress

...rt Upholds National Industrial Regulations and Emphatically Affirms Workers' Right to Organize Freely.

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

...shington.—In the April 12 game ...e Supreme Court park, the New ...scored five hits, five runs, no er... The team's new recruit, Rob... occupied the mound part of the ... but the decisive pitching was ...by that veteran master of curves, ...oots and slow balls, Charles E. ...es. The opposing team merely ...ed.

...pping the language of the ...ing page, which sums up the ... more clearly and briefly than ...other device, the supreme court ...d the Wagner labor relations ...n all the five cases before it. ...of these decisions were given by ...amiliar 5 to 4 vote, with the new ...getting the majority through the ...h of Mr. Justice Roberts from ...previous affiliations. One was ...imous.

...e cases, not wasting space on ... legal phrasing, were Jones & ...hlin; Associated Press; Fruehauf ...r; Friedman-Harry Marks, and ...ington, Virginia & Maryland ... company.

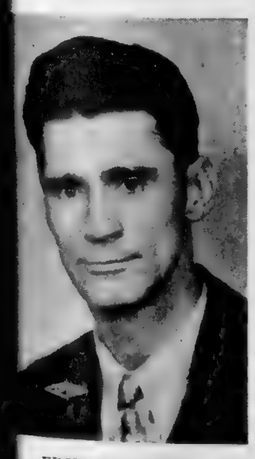
Act and Board Upheld.

...all these cases, the NLRB has ...d an order which the company ...ed to obey. In all, the court up... the board as well as the act. In ...rt case, the court was unani...

...f Justice Hughes wrote the ...n of the court in the Jones & ...hlin case, which is really the ... of the attack on the new deal. ...reactionary doctrine is that man...uring is a purely local matter. ... Justice Hughes, with Justices ...dels, Stone, Cardozo and Roberts, ...hat manufacturing which affects ...aches interstate commerce is a ... subject for congress to act ... The chief justice, after sum...

(Continued on third page)

...aypole Dancer?



ERSKINE MABEE

...UM SCHEDULE FOR THIS WEEK

...thout vision the people perish." ...ut facilities for continuous ... and discussion of public affairs ...vision is not a practical possi...

With such educational opportu... as these forums attempt to ..., American democracy should ...engthened and safeguarded. For ...ticulate and informed citizenry ...ic to good government and to ...l social well-being.—Harold L. ... Secretary of the Interior.

...edule of meetings for week of ...19 ,1937:

...day, April 19—Lookout Junior ... school, Dr. Emory Q. Hawk, ...; topic, "Taxation."

...sday, April 20—Red Bank Gram... School, Dr. Emory Q. Hawk, lead...pic, "The Family Budget."

...rsday, April 22—Rossville Con...ed High school, Dr. Emory Q. ... leader; topic, "The Family ...t."

...ay, April 23—Hixson High ..., Dr. Emory Q. Hawk, leader; ..."The Family Budget."

...ay, April 23—Howard High ... Dr. H. D. Hopkins, leader; ..."Justice and the Jury System."

Schoolfield Says Peaceful Pickets Are Not Possible

Attacks Unions as He Sues for Maypole "Damages" in Hamby's Court.

Reaches Oratorical Heights as He Describes Proprietor Silas as Citizen from Athens, Greece.

Enthralling himself only in the justice of the peace court of 'Squire Hamby last Monday, Henson Schoolfield, lawyer, representing Mr. Silas, who "came all the way from Athens, Greece, that metropolis of culture of ancient days," etc. and so forth, made the welkin ring in an earnest effort to show that pickets in front of the Maypole non-union restaurant should pay damages for loss of business.

The "suit" resulted from the alleged cancellation by the Young Men's Democratic club of a meeting which was to be held at the Maypole last week. When pickets appeared before the place Mr. Frank Chamlee notified the members, who failed to attend.

Declaring that "there is no such thing as peaceful picketing," Mr. Schoolfield worked hard for his fee as "legal adviser" to the non-union restaurants.

Squire Hamby, after hearing the rebuttal by H. G. B. King, attorney, announced that he would try to arrive at a decision in the next few days.

DOBBS RESIGNS BUILDING POST

W. A. Witt to Succeed Him as President of Building Council.

CIO OFFER REVEALED

May Accept Offer to Become Organizer for Lewis Organization in Chattanooga.

The resignation of Joe G. Dobbs as president of the Chattanooga Building Trades council and the subsequent election of W. A. ("Zeke") Witt to succeed him was announced Monday night by A. Crawford, secretary of the council, following a meet...

(Continued on Last Page)

U. C. Brings Well-Known Lecturer

The University of Chattanooga has announced a feature for Sunday, April 25, in the university commons, which should be of great interest to members of organized labor. The subject of international relationship of labor organizations will be discussed by a high authority in the person of William Lonsdale Tayler.

William Lonsdale Tayler, executive secretary of the International Labor Organization committee, New York, is a graduate of the University of Texas and received his Doctor of Philosophy degree from Columbia university. He has studied at the Institut de Hautes Etudes Internationales, Geneva, and was Carnegie Fellow in International Law.

Mr. Tayler attended the fifteenth and nineteenth sessions of the International Labor conference in Geneva, and was round table speaker at the Institute of Public Affairs at the University of Virginia in 1935 and 1936. He is a contributor to the "Chronicle of World Affairs" and author of "Federal States and Labor Treaties-Relations of Federal States to the International Labor Organization." He is instructor in economics at the School of Commerce, Accounts and Finance of New York university.

Lecture subject "Is American Membership in the International Labor Organization Worth While?"

Time of lecture, 8 p.m., Sunday, April 25, in university commons. The public is invited.

Central Body Offers Conciliation Set-Up For Lasting Peace

If Successfully Carried Out Believed Would Nip in the Bud Many Unnecessary Fights Caused by Passion and Stubbornness.

Labor and Management Would Be Equally Represented—Final Arbitration Provided If Desired by All Parties—Enforcement Left to Public Opinion.

That organized labor is anxious to leave no stone unturned in its search for peace and harmony between employer and employe was evidenced last Monday night when Central Body formally addressed a proposition to Mr. George Fort Milton as chairman of a temporary committee to secure industrial peace. The proposal, carefully studied by various trades unionists for several months, and after consulting with a few powerful industrialists to ascertain their viewpoint, calls for a permanent panel of twelve citizens, six to be elected by the Central Body and six by the Chamber of Commerce and the Manufacturers' association jointly.

In the event a dispute occurs between an employer and his employes, and a deadlock results which might lead to an open break, the conciliation board would be requested to attempt to get the parties together. It is believed that frequently third parties are able many times to cool tempers and bring forth reason and solutions to vexing problems when the original contestants have blocked themselves through heated arguments.

It is understood at presstime today that already the Chamber of Commerce and the Manufacturers' association have given their assent to such a proposal.

The entire proposition is set forth in another part of this issue of The Labor World.

ANNUAL ELECTION IN CENTRAL BODY IS QUIET AFFAIR

Dobbs, Mabee, Munsey, Crosby Re-elected Executive Board.

CARPENTER DEFEATED BY PAUL REYNOLDS

Delegates to State Convention Named by Acclamation—Sims Succeeds McKenna on Labor World Board.

Succeeds Self

JOE G. DOBBS

Election night at Central Body meeting last Monday was a fairly quiet affair. So quiet was it, in fact, it kept the recording secretary busy casting "unanimous votes" most of the time.

Things started off with some promise of excitement when W. A. (Zeke) Witt, of the Painters, was nominated to oppose Joe Dobbs, incumbent. Votes were cast under the new A. F. of L. ruling, and Dobbs won out over Witt by a comfortable lead.

For vice-president, a "youngster," Paul Reynolds, who is a member of Pressmen's local, opposed J. L. Carpenter, incumbent, who was unable to attend the meeting. Reynolds polled the high vote.

Miss Virginia Munsey, hard-working recording secretary and member of Teachers' union, as usual blocked off any semblance of opposition and was re-elected with a display of enthusiasm that bespoke the wholehearted appreciation of the delegates for her e....cient recordings of the proceedings.

Erskine Mabee had no opposition to the secretary-treasurership.

Elmer E. ("Bing") Crosby, a wire-twister, seems to own the sergeancy-at-arms, which entitles him to membership on the executive board of the council. He was given an acclamation vote.

The three nominees for delegates to the Tennessee Federation of Labor convention to be held in Jackson, Tenn., were V. W. Hallmark, Joe Dobbs and Erskine Mabee, and were, of course, elected.

The five members of The Labor World trustees and directors were re-elected with the exception of W. T. McKenna, who was succeeded by Curtis R. Sims, business agent of Bakers local 25.

All in all, this year's election was one of the quietest in many a moon, according to delegates of long standing, who have in their experience gone through hectic campaigns.

SIT-DOWN PLANS COMPLETED BY LOCAL LEAGUE

Warner Park Skating Rink to Be Scene on Monday, April 19—Sponsored by Label League.

Lot of Fun and Exercise Promised — Everyone Must Bring Own Pillows on Which to Fall.

The "sit-down" will reach Chattanooga next Monday, April 19. The new vogue among trades unionists will take place at the Warner park skating rink, and it will be led by the Chattanooga Label League.

The "sit-downers" will stand up as often as they sit down, however, although the following day, it is predicted, many of them will be "laying down."

The whole idea was originated when a skating party was thought of and arranged by this lively union-label-conscious group of unionists, their wives and relatives. Many of the workers of Chattanooga who usually keep their feet on the ground have promised to come out that night and climb on the little wheels and go 'round and 'round and be sociable, as well as to help out the league.

Admission to the novel affair is 25 cents for men "sit-downers," 15 cents for children and ladies.

There will be no eviction proceedings.

Holland Furnace Co. Signs Union Contract

The Holland Furnace company, picketed for three weeks by the Sheet Metal Workers' union, has just signed a closed shop agreement with the union. All unionists are so notified and are urged to give this company their every consideration.

Home Plate Resorts to New Excuse For Non-Union Policies

"We Don't Want the 'Niggers' Organized in Our Kitchen," Hudlow Gives as Fifth Main Reason.

Mr. Clarence Hudlow, proprietor of the non-union Home Plate restaurant, formerly a popular meeting place for trade-unionists, assumed another position the latter part of this week in his reason for his new policy of "union-busting," according to a prominent citizen. This is the fifth time he has given a new excuse for his MAIN objection to his restaurant recognizing the new union of cooks and waiters.

Reason No. One, adopted at the start of the dispute, was that he could not approve of the "check-off" clause. This clause was promptly removed by the union, and Mr. Hudlow was thought to be left dangling in the air.

Reason No. Two was that he objected to signing a contract without wages and hours provided. He was presented with wage and hour proposals which he admitted would not cost him a dime extra, and he was left high and dry again.

Reason No. Three was that his "loyal" employes who struck on him a year ago with five minutes warning did not want the union. Personal solicitation on the part of practically every waiter in the place to labor officials some months ago to start a union killed the effectiveness of that plea.

Reason No. Four was given to a Central Body delegate that he would not sign a contract with a C. I. O. union. Mr. Hudlow was promptly told that the local asking him to sign was an American Federation union; this caused him to retreat hastily from that position.

Now, here's the best reason of all, as reported by a confidante of Mr. Hudlow. He is quoted: "I just cannot allow the 'nigger' cooks in my kitchen to organize."

It is believed, however, that Mr. Hudlow has not yet given the real reason for his position, which is thought to be as follows:

The genial proprietor is at present chairman of a group of restaurant owners who have pledged support to each other never to recognize the union and thus perpetuate present 84-hour per week schedules and indecent wage scales which exist in a great many restaurants in Chattanooga.

That pickets will walk in front of the Home Plate all the rest of the year, and longer if necessary, seems to be guaranteed by an announcement in Central Body Monday evening that some twenty unionists have pledged to contribute one dollar weekly indefinitely toward picketing expenses of the Home Plate.

"Regardless of how successful we may be in other restaurants," Erskine Mabee, Central Body secretary, says, "the Home Plate, the leader in the fight against the union, will be picketed until each of his non-union employes become beneficiaries of the unemployment insurance fund set up by the federal government."

"Happy Days Are Here Again," Says Busy Bob Green

Restaurant Owner Swamped Tuesday Noon With Old Customers Returning to Eat.

Displays Mammoth Sign in Window to Show His Place Is "O. K. Now"—Everyone Pleased.

Bob Green is happy today. He signed with the Cooks and Waiters' Union last Tuesday, and, bang! The place completely filled up with customary patrons. Picketed for a week or more, Mr. Green's formerly busy eating house began to assume the appearance of the deserted village. Customers stayed away in large droves. In other words, Bob had plenty of time for sober thought.

He soon got tired of playing Mr. Hudlow's game and kicked over the traces. He became lonesome for the empty stomachs of his former patrons. Hudlow or not, he decided to sign, and sign he did.

What a relief, he said.

Anyhow, Bob Green's restaurant on Ninth and Carter streets is a union house now, and boy, does it pay!

CARPENTERS' AUXILIARY TO BE REVIVED

There will me a meeting at labor hall Saturday, April 17, at 2 p.m. for the purpose of reviving the ladies' auxiliary. All carpenters and their families are cordially invited to attend.

FRED TUCKER,
WALTER WILSON,
E. C. GRAMLING,
Committee on Organization.

The best way to start a boycott against unfair goods is to demand the union label, shop card and button.

CLU Would Have Troubling Dispute Brought to an End

Resolution Calls Influence of President Into Play as Means of Mediating Differences and Once Again Uniting Labor Into One Big Happy Family.

Asserting that a supreme effort must be made to restore unity and peace within the ranks of the American labor movement the Central Labor union Monday evening petitioned President Roosevelt to use his great influence and understanding in calling together leaders of the A. F. of L. and the CIO for the purpose of reaching this goal.

The Chattanooga labor organization's action, by resolution, is companion to a movement that originated in Los Angeles, Cal., a short while ago, where the large labor organizations of that city adopted a similar resolution and subsequently has called upon other city and state federations of labor to do likewise.

The resolution as adopted here, and which is to be forwarded on to the President, says, among other things:

"Whereas, at this time when American labor is making the greatest gains in its history and has before it the unique opportunity of organizing the millions of unorganized workers into labor unions which will establish fair wages, shorter hours and decent working conditions for the entire nation, we are rapidly approaching a crisis that will split the ranks of labor and inevitably divide and destroy the American labor movement, and

"Whereas, labor itself in America is not divided either in its aims, objects or principles, and the local unions throughout the country have no quarrel with each other and have cooperated in the past, and wholeheartedly desire to continue to co-operate in the future, and

"Whereas, it is unthinkable that differences of opinion between the leaders of the American labor movement in questions of tactics and policies should be allowed to divide and destroy the present gains and the future accomplishments of the local unions in this city and in every city and district throughout the United States, and

"Whereas, it is evident that a supreme effort must be made to restore unity within the ranks of the American labor movement, therefore be it

"Resolved, That this council earnestly petition Franklin D. Roosevelt, President of the United States, who has the entire confidence of every member of organized labor, to use his great influence and understanding in calling together the leaders of the American Federation of Labor, and the Committee for Industrial Organization, without delay, for the purpose of restoring unity in the American labor movement."

GROUP PICTURE OF LOCAL AT NEXT MEETING OF MEATCUTTERS

Every Member Expected to Be Present to "Look at the Little Birdie" — Membership Reaching Spirit of Old Times.

Local 600, Meatcutters, are looking forward to their next meeting, which will be held Monday, April 19. There will be a photographer with an unbreakable camera to take a group picture of the local to hand down to future generations to show what the meatcutters of 1937 looked like.

Old timers recall the splendid achievements of the butcher workmen in years gone by, and from the looks of the meetings the past two months or more, it is evident that the old fighting spirit is coming back.

Attorney H. G. B. King and an official of the Tennessee Federation of Labor will be present to see a special degree team work on three new members who will receive their initiation.

THE LABOR WORLD
310 W. Eighth St. Phone 6-7563

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THE LABOR WORLD PUBLISHING COMPANY

Owned and Controlled by
Chattanooga Central Labor Union

T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, APRIL 16, 1937

TEACHER TALK

LOCAL 246, A. F. of T.

ELECTION RETURNS

The official results of the annual federation elections held at the general meeting on April 10 were as follows:

The following officers, all incumbents, were elected: Stanton E. Smith, president; G. M. Swingley, vice-president; Mrs. Stewart Rogers, financial secretary; Sam D. Harris, treasurer, and Frank Huffaker, sergeant-at-arms.

The following were elected delegates to the Central Labor union: C. C. Burgner, Stanton E. Smith, Virginia Munsey, J. Steger Hunt, W. P. Bales, J. B. Campbell, Margaret O'Grady, Ruth McCafferty, J. W. Abel and Ed Hargraves.

The following were elected delegates to the annual convention of the F. of T.: Stanton E. Smith, J. Steger Hunt, C. C. Burgner, Margaret O'Grady, Virginia Munsey and J. B. Campbell.

Stanton E. Smith was elected delegate to the Tennessee Federation of Labor. Stanton E. Smith and C. C. Burgner were elected delegates to Labor's Political conference.

PRESIDENT'S REPORT

Several members have requested the publicity committee to send out a resume of President Smith's brilliant annual report on the "State of the Union." President Smith gave the report—believe it or not—from hastily scribbled notes. He has consented to prepare itin brief essay form for the publicity committee, and this will be sent out soon in the Federation News.

Patronize Our Advertisers

Here Is the Proposal

CHATTANOOGA CONCILIATION BOARD

A plan whereby a Board of Conciliation, for labor disputes and controversies, is created to prevent and/or settle labor disputes or controversies which may arise between employers and their employes situated in Chattanooga, Tennessee, and its vicinity.

I.

This board shall be comprised of 12 outstanding civic-minded citizens of the Chattanooga district, six of whom shall be named by the Chattanooga Central Labor Union, six named by the Chattanooga Chamber of Commerce and Chattanooga Manufacturers' Association. These persons should be willing to devote such time as will be needed for the purpose of averting labor difficulties and maintaining peaceful labor relations in this community. At the expiration of each calendar year, substitute members may be chosen, by either electing group.

II.

Members of the board shall thereupon select a chairman who may be chosen from the public at large. If he is selected apart from the original 12, the chairman does not have the right to vote.

III.

Members of the board shall thereupon select a vice-chairman, who may be chosen from the public at large. If he is selected apart from the original 12, the vice-chairman does not have the right to vote. It shall likewise choose a secretary and other staff when needed.

IV.

Whenever there is any threatened labor trouble, it will be the duty of the chairman, upon notification from any member of the board or application from an affected party, to assign one or more board members proportionately from each group as mentioned in Paragraph 1, to investigate. The assigned conciliators will meet with the respective representatives of management and labor involved in the threatened controversy; will separately hear each side of the situation and immediately report back to the chairman or the vice-chairman, who will, if necessary, call both sides together promptly and use all the board's influence to bring about some fair and equitable settlement of the difficulty.

V.

After hearing the conciliators' report, the chairman will then decide whether or not to call in the entire board to help bring about a settlement of the difference. In any event, extreme patience will have to be practiced by all parties to the controversy, in order that every reasonable effort be made.

All parties to any controversy have the right to withdraw from any negotiations with this board at any time that constructive effort, in their opinion, is not being displayed, but the board must be given notice of any such contemplated withdrawal; whereupon a final hearing shall be held; such hearing shall be immediate and mandatory.

VI.

In the event this Conciliation Board shall fail in its efforts to bring about a conciliation adjustment or settlement of any labor dispute or controversy after ninety-six (96) hours after such matter has been brought before it and accepted by it, then, upon the request of representatives of both parties to the dispute, a Board of Arbitration, consisting of three, five or seven members, shall be elected in the following manner: An equal number of arbitrators shall be chosen by the Chamber of Commerce and Chattanooga Manufacturers' association, from the citizenship of the Chattanooga district; an equal number of arbitrators shall be chosen by the Chattanooga Central Labor Union, from the citizenship of the Chattanooga district, and the names of the arbitrators shall be reported to the chairman of the Conciliation Board as soon as possible after they are named. An additional member shall act as chairman of the Special Arbitration Board and shall be chosen by the members already selected. The name of the chairman of the Arbitration Board shall be immediately reported to the chairman of the Board of Conciliation.

Unions already having provisions for handling disputes shall not be affected by this plan.

The action or decision of the majority of the Board of Arbitrators shall be final and binding on all parties whose controversy or dispute is before that board.

In the event a decision is not handed down by the Board of Arbitrators within ten (10) days from the selection of the chairman of the board, either side may thereupon withdraw from the hearing and pursue whatever course it may desire.

Better to enable the plan to function successfully, no publicity shall be given out by any party to a conciliation effort, while that effort is in progress. All public statements concerning the Conciliation Board shall be issued by and through the board.

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

Didn't know this column had such a punch. Last week the last line in the second column read, "McCall's is non-union," which it was. And on Monday morning the announcement comes from headquarters that all McCall and Crowell publications have signed a union agreement, so that "McCall's is now union!"

Of course, it is just possible that some other pressure besides this column was brought to bear on the publishers, but there's the record. Just one little line from this paper and sixteen magazines go union. What a column!

* * *

Seriously, though, during the last week the Typographical union has signed agreements with two large non-union publishing houses. Some of the better known magazines which are now union are:

McCall's.
Woman's Home Companion.
Collier's.
Red Book.
American.
Better Homes and Gardens.

* * *

Back in my youth, just before I married the boss, he came by one day and discovered me reading an "American" magazine. Says he, "There is one thing I want you never to do, and that is to buy the "American." I knew nothing of all this organized labor business, but I agreed, just to be polite. And, before long, I had learned what the word "union" meant.

* * *

Found another bargain! Miller Bros. has hats with the consumer's label in them for a dollar. They are those "topper" hats on the first floor, just as you enter the door. Don't know whether all the dollar ones have that label or not, but the one I got had it. All of Miller's second floor hats have that consumer's label.

* * *

Understand that the wives of the Carpenters are going to reorganize their auxiliary. That is a splendid move. The Chattanooga labor movement is particularly deficient in that phase of work. There are only a couple of railroad auxiliaries and an auxiliary of the Postal Clerks, No. 192, here. The Label League and the auxiliaries can do a wonderful work for labor.

Wisdom

It is really a strange thing that there should not be room enough in the world for men to live without cutting one another's throats.—George Washington.

* * *

Union label buying power will keep our prosperity motor in high speed! Step on the gas!

Patronize Our Advertisers

Ash Wood
Truck $2.25 - Wagon $1.75
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

Spring is Here
Get Our Prices
On House Paints, Enamels and Varnishes, new 1937 Wall Paper that's different. It pays in the long run to buy quality.
RHODES DECORATING CO.
100% UNION
809 Cherry Street 6-3194

Poorly Nourished Women — They Just Can't Hold Up
Are you getting proper nourishment from your food, and restful sleep?
A poorly nourished body just can't hold up. And as for that run-down feeling, that nervous fatigue, — don't neglect it!
Cardui, for lack of appetite, poor digestion and nervous fatigue, has been recommended by mothers to daughters — women to women — for over fifty years.
Try it! Thousands of women testify Cardui helped them. Of course, if it does not benefit YOU, consult a physician.

THE STORE OF UNION LABELS
Best Quality Merchandise, Reasonably Priced, Latest Styles
SUITS
Timbey, Lord Baltimore, Churchill
HATS
Mallory & Emerson
SHIRTS
Phillip-Jones
PAJAMAS
Phillip-Jones
GARTERS
SUSPENDERS
SOX
Phoenix
TIES
WASH TROUSERS
Also Tailored to Measure Suits
HENDERSON COLEMAN CLOTHIERS ABERDASHERS
MARKET AT TENTH 6-2814

Statement of the
HAMILTON NATIONAL BANK
Chattanooga, Tennessee

In Response to Comptroller's Call as of March 31, 1937

Resources:

Cash in Vault and Due From Banks	$15,425,312.02	
U. S. Bonds	11,350,530.26	
State, Municipal and Listed Securities	1,617,395.81	$28,393,238.09
Loans and Discounts		11,766,502.28
Overdrafts		859.18
Bank Buildings (Five Offices)		1,465,241.63
Furniture and Fixtures (Five Offices)		136,429.62
Stock in Federal Reserve Bank		111,000.00
Public Utility, Other Bonds, Stocks		352,533.00
Other Real Estate		81,942.02
Customers' Liability Account of Acceptances		343,711.01
Customers' Guarantee Account Letters of Credit		3,750.00
Other Assets		114,897.11
Total Resources		**$42,770,103.94**

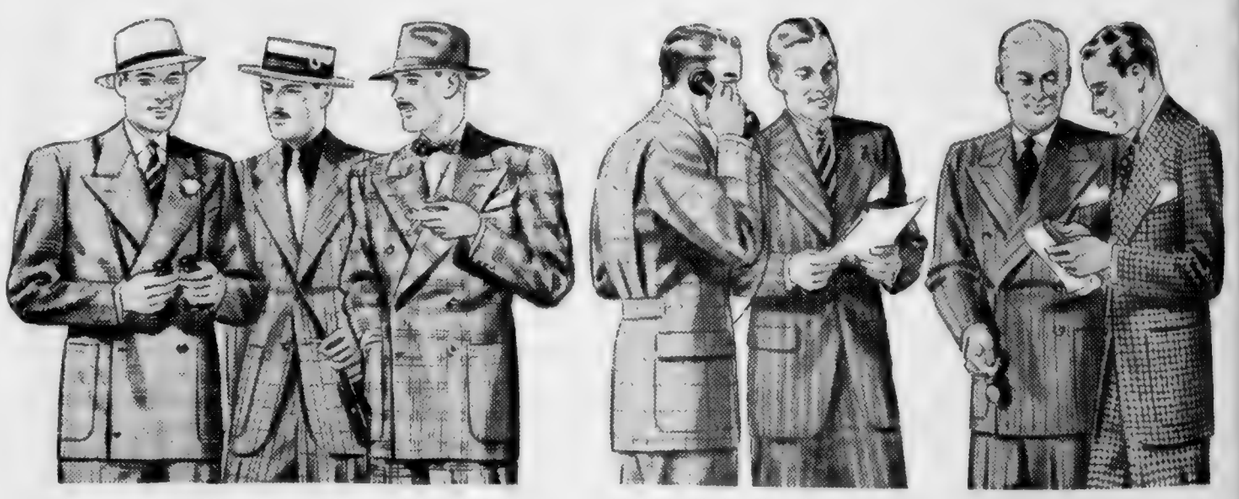
Liabilities:

Capital Stock—		
Preferred	$ 900,000.00	
Common	2,000,000.00	$ 2,900,000.00
Surplus and Undivided Profits		1,284,922.92
Acceptances Executed for Customers		343,711.01
Contingent Liability Account Letters of Credit		3,750.00
Deposits		**38,237,720.01**
Total Liabilities		**$42,770,103.94**

WE CORDIALLY INVITE BUSINESS FROM INDIVIDUALS, BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS AND BANKS

Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
Member Federal Reserve System

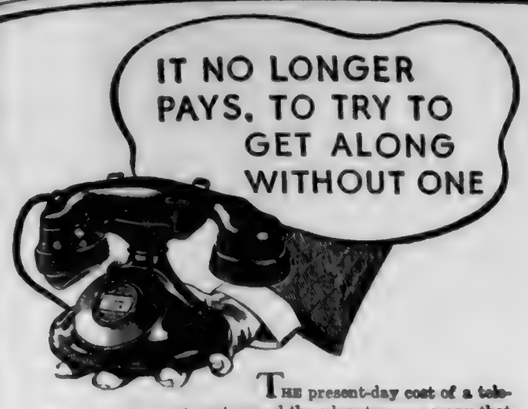
"2 FOR---" Suit SALE
Offering You Savings - - - So Sensational They're Almost Unbelievable



2 SPRING SUITS $29.00
2 SPRING SUITS $33.50
2 SPRING SUITS $40.00
2 SPRING SUITS $50.00

Only the Very Newest Spring Styles Are Offered in This Sale!

Newest Models
Latest Patterns
Miller Bros Co
Best Colors
All Sizes



THE present-day cost of a telephone in your home is so low and the advantages so many that it really doesn't pay to try to get along without one.

The home with a telephone is equipped to enjoy greater happiness and comfort. The knowledge that the telephone is handy in any emergency is most satisfying. And to know that you and your family are always in quick, easy reach of friends, acquaintances and relatives, is a great comfort.

In fact, the telephone is now depended on in so many ways and is so intimately associated with every phase of our daily life, that the home without a telephone is more or less isolated.

Is it really economy to try to do without a telephone? Why not order yours today? There are several classes of service to select from and all, you will find, are surprisingly low in cost. Call or come into the telephone business office or ask any telephone employe to explain how little it now costs to have a telephone of your own in your home.

Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co.
Incorporated

MY RESTAURANT

IS NOW UNION

WE APPRECIATE YOUR BUSINESS

Open All Night

BOB GREEN

907 CARTER ST.

The

COMMERCIAL NATIONAL BANK

of Chattanooga

STATEMENT OF CONDITION

As of March 31, 1937

RESOURCES

Cash and Due From Banks	$3,678,669.75	
United States Government Bonds	1,999,725.31	
State, Municipal and Listed Bonds	685,712.64	$6,364,107.70
Loans and Discounts		2,964,648.45
Stock in Federal Reserve Bank		25,500.00
Overdrafts		313.02
Furniture and Fixtures		6,387.83
Interest Accrued on Bonds		17,227.65
Prepaid Insurance and Taxes		1,163.92
Customers' Liability—Letters of Credit		2,100.00
Other Resources		3,500.00
TOTAL		$9,384,948.57

LIABILITIES

Capital Stock—Preferred	$375,000.00	
Capital Stock—Common	275,000.00	
Surplus	200,000.00	
Undivided Profits	159,913.46	
Reserve for Contingencies	8,625.07	$1,018,538.58
Reserve for Interest, Taxes, Etc.		16,322.51
Unearned Discount		14,451.55
Letters of Credit		2,100.00
Deposits		8,333,535.98
TOTAL		$9,384,948.57

MEMBER FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.

MORE ABOUT WAGNER ACT

(Continued from Page 1)

marizing the Jones & Laughlin history, said:

"The respondent (the company) argues that the act is really not of interstate commerce; that the act can have no application to the respondent's relations with its employes because they are not subject to regulation by the federal government; and that the provisions of the act violate . . . the constitution of the United States."

Concern's Layout Sketched.

Chief Justice Hughes then sketched the layout of the Jones & Laughlin concern, with offices in Pittsburgh, fabricating plants in New York, iron mines in Michigan and Minnesota, limestone quarries in West Virginia, ore boats on the Great Lakes and barges on the Ohio. He quoted with plain approval the summary of the NLRB, which said that the J. & L. company plant in Pennsylvania:

"Might be likened to the heart of a self-contained, highly integrated body. They draw in the raw materials from Michigan, Minnesota, West Virginia, Pennsylvania, in part through arteries and by means controlled by the respondent; and then pump them out to all parts of the nation through the vast mechanism which the respondent has established."

"To carry out its activities, 33,000 men mine ore, 44,000 men mine coal, 4,000 men quarry limestone, 16,000 men manufacture coke, 343,000 men manufacture steel, and 83,000 men transport its product."

Board Findings Supported.

Coming to the meat of the complaint, the chief justice said:

"The evidence supports the findings of the board that respondent discharged these men because of their union activity and for the purpose of discouraging membership in the union. We turn to the questions of law which respondent urges."

Chief Justice Hughes intimates that it might be possible to conjure up unconstitutional possibilities, but—

"We are not at liberty to deny effect to specific provisions, which congress has constitutional power to enact, by superimposing upon them inferences from general legislative declarations. . . . THE CARDINAL PRINCIPLE OF STATUTORY CONSTRUCTION IS TO SAVE AND NOT TO DESTROY. . . .

"It is a familiar principle that acts which directly burden or obstruct interstate and foreign commerce or its free flow, are within reach of the congressional power. ACTS HAVING THAT EFFECT ARE NOT RENDERED IMMUNE BECAUSE THEY GROW OUT OF LABOR DISPUTES."

The chief justice here referred to the Texas & N. O. R. R. Co. v. Railway Clerks, in which, in 1930, he declared for the court that workers have a property right in choosing their own representatives. Then:

"In its present application, the statute goes on further than to safeguard the rights of employes to self-organization and to select representtives of their own choosing for collective bargaining or other mutual protection without restraint or coercion by their employer.

Right to Organize Clear.

"THAT IS A FUNDAMENTAL RIGHT. Employes have as clear a right to organize and select their representatives for lawful purposes as respondent has to organize its business and select its own officers and agents.

"Long ago, we stated the reason for labor organizations. We said that they were organized out of the necessities of the situation; that a single employe was helpless in dealing with an employer; that he was dependent ordinarily on his daily wage for the maintenance of himself and his family; that if the employer refused to pay him the wages that he thought fair, he was nevertheless unable to leave the employ and resist arbitrary and unfair treatment; THAT UNION WAS ESSENTIAL TO GIVE LABORERS THE OPPORTUNITY TO DEAL ON AN EQUALITY WITH THEIR EMPLOYERS."

The chief justice devoted much time and space to showing the right of congress to regulate industry organized on a national scale; but he put the gist of it in one paragraph:

"When industries organize themselves on a national scale, making their relation to interstate commerce the dominant factor in their activities, how can it be maintained that their industrial labor relations constitute a forbidden field into which congress may not enter when it is necessary to protect interstate commerce from the peralyzing consequences of industrial war?"

Minority Blind to Facts.

How, indeed? Only by shutting one's eyes to facts and repeating formulas. Mr. Justice McReynolds does this in his dissent, concurred in by the other three reactionaries, Vandevanter, Sutherland and Butler. He says:

"The constitution does not vest in the federal government the power to regulate the relations as such of employer and employe in production and manufacture. . . . The relation of employer and employe, . . . in all producing occupations, is purely local in character."

At a press conference in the afternoon, the national labor relations board bore its triumph with becoming modesty. "It is hardly necessary to say that we are immensely gratified by these decisions," said Chairman J. Warren Madden.

Four Big Results Seen.

"Now, ask questions." The questions came—and the answers. It was brought out:

That the supreme court has confirmed the NLRB in a jurisdiction almost identicl with that which the board had drawn for itself.

That the decisions should bring an era of industrial peace, if employers will observe the law as laid down by the court, for half the strikes are due to the denial by employers of rights confirmed by that law.

That 14 injunctions still standing against NLRB probably will be dissolved.

That unionizing drives probably will be greatly speeded up by this removal of barriers.

Buyer—I sent my little boy for two pounds of candy and you sent only a pound and a half.

Retailer—My scales are correct, madam. Let's weigh the boy!

USED CARS

1933 Chevrolet Sedan	$325
1931 Chevrolet Roadster	185
1931 Chevrolet Coupe	185
1931 De Soto Sedan	140
1930 Chevrolet Coupe	160
1929 Ford Coach	75

Citizens Motor Co.
Dodge and Plymouth Dealers
617 Broad Street 6-5181

SIT-DOWNS ENDED IN CHRYSLER AND REO AUTO PLANTS

Companies Agree to Bargain With Union as Agency for All Its Members—Ford Next Objective of Organization Drive.

Lansing, Mich.—Walter P. Chrysler and John L. Lewis have signed a peace treaty running to March 31, 1938. This settles the Chrysler sit-down strike. Governor Murphy, a few hours later, announced that the strike at the Reo plant, also a sit-down, which had been in progress 28 days, had been settled in a three-hour conference with the Chrysler agreement as a basis. The elements of this agreement are as follows:

The Chrysler corporation agrees to bargain with the United Automobile Workers of America as the agency for all its members; not to interfere, discriminate or in any way obstruct or discourage any organization or group like a company union.

The union agrees not to solicit membership on the corporation's plant or time, and to use no coercion or intimidation. It will neither cause nor allow any member of the union to take part in any stoppage of work during the term of the agreement.

Court Proceedings Dismissed

Negotiations will be resumed at once on all supplementary matters, and those not covered by the main agreement. All court proceedings are to be dismissed. Men are to be put back at work as fast as possible, with no discrimination against strikers.

Foremen, timekeepers, plant protection men and confidential salaried employes are not included in the agreement.

From 65,000 to 85,000 men are covered by this agreement. The Reo settlement covers about 3,000 more.

The Ford plant is the next objective of the C. I. O. and the United Automobile Workers. Ford has said that he will not recognize "any union." Lewis answers that the Ford plant will be well organized before Ford is asked to confer.

Murphy's Work Praised

A very large part of the credit for the settlement belongs to Governor Frank Murphy, and this is freely acknowledged in a statement by Mr. Chrysler:

"I wish to express my appreciation to the governor for his good offices. He has been tireless, patient and resourceful in his efforts to reconcile different points of view, and I have no hesitancy in saying that he has done a great job.

"I have enjoyed meeting Mr. Lewis. He contributed a great deal to the successful outcome of these negotiations."

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● It takes 6 to 8 ingredients to make hot chocolate the old-fashioned way. With Krim-Ko you just HEAT AND SERVE! Krim-Ko is equal to milk in food energy value. Rich in valuable proteins and bone-building calcium, too. Get Krim-Ko at your neighborhood store or from

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TOM SNOW HEATING & ROOFING CO.

701 CHESTNUT ST. DIAL 7-1267

What Next!

An automatic coal stoker for home or factory use may be rolled away from the furnace to the coal bin for refilling. It is an overhead-feed type and may be used with existing furnaces without alteration.

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 5th day of June, 1934, executed by W. J. Troutt and wife, Irene G. Troutt, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 342, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated March 9, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 16, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Samuel B. Smith, will on

MONDAY, APRIL 19, 1937,

at 11 o'clock A.M. at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being lot No. 22, Block No. 7, Revised Plat of Hamilton Place Subdivision, as shown by plat registered 30th of September, 1922, in Plat Book 8, Page 35, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said lot fronts 50 feet on the East line of St. Mark's Avenue, formerly Bachman Avenue, and extends back eastwardly, of uniform width, a distance of 168 feet, to the west line of Lot No. 46 of said addition, and being the same property conveyed by Robert Bruce and wife, Maggie H. Bruce, to W. J. Troutt and wife, Irene G. Troutt, by deed dated May 30th, 1933, and registered May 25th, 1934, in the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of March, 1937.

SAMUEL B. SMITH,
Trustee.

4-16

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54731

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Jessie Walker vs. Floyd Walker

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Floyd Walker is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next May rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in May next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 27th day of March, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.

Joe F. Goodson, Atty. 4-23

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54714

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Harold Parker vs. Lucile Parker

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Lucile Parker is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next May rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in May next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to her.

This 23rd day of March, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, Deputy Clerk.

D. F. Pope, Atty. 4-16

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 29th day of June, 1934, executed by S. C. White, widower (surviving husband of Annie White, who died on April 20th, 1930), conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book N, Volume 27, Page 65, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated March 11, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 16, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, APRIL 20, 1937

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

In Chattanooga—

The North 45 feet of Lot No. 132 of Park Place, as shown by plat of record in Plat Book 1, Page 2, of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; said part of lot makes one lot fronting 45 feet on the east side of Park Avenue and extending eastwardly of uniform width along the south line of an alley 50 feet, being the same property conveyed by J. W. White and wife to S. C. White and wife, Annie White, by deed dated June 11, 1921, and registered in Book F, Volume 18, Page 233 of said Register's Office.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of March, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH,
Trustee.

4-16

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54730

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Betty Parris vs. William Parris

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that William Parris is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next May rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in May next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This 27th day of March, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.

Bean & Bean, Attys. 4-23

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54539

State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County

Addie Mae Spring vs. Lawrence Spring

It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Lawrence Spring is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next May Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in May next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.

This first day of April, 1937.

ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
T. J. ROGERS, Deputy Clerk.

B. W. Hargraves, attorney. 4-23

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 15th day of December, 1933, executed by Josephine L. Moore (widow), conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book A, Volume 27, Page 78, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustee; said appointment being dated March 15, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 18, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Nesbit B. Hargraves, will on the

20TH DAY OF APRIL, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 12:00 at the West door of the Courthouse on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Being the west one hundred fifty (150) feet of the south half of Lot Number Twenty-two (22) Walnut Street, Original Plan of the Town of Chattanooga, in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, fronting fifty-five (55) feet on the east side of Walnut Street and extending back eastwardly, of uniform width, one hundred fifty (150) feet. The north boundary line of said lot runs parallel with Fourth Street and fifty-five (55) feet south of the same; also a strip twelve (12) feet wide on the north side of the east one hundred and three (103) feet of the south half of said Lot Twenty-two (22) Walnut Street, for a driveway into the rear of the first described lot. However, this 12-foot strip is subject to the right of the use by the owner of the east one hundred and three (103) feet of said Lot Twenty-two (22) Walnut Street. Being the same property conveyed by Lennie Goldstone (single) to Josephine L. Moore (widow) by deed dated October 4, 1927, and registered October 5, 1927, in Book K, Vol. 22, page 22 of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of March, 1937.

NESBIT B. HARGRAVES,
Trustee.

4-16

TRUSTEE'S SALE

Whereas, by deed of trust, dated the 11th day of May, 1934, executed by T. B. Smith and wife, Penelope Smith, conveyed to J. Mitt Payne, Trustee, the property herein described, said deed of trust being registered in Book J, Volume 27, Page 247, et seq., of the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee. Said deed of trust provides, "It is further expressly provided that the Corporation, in any event, is hereby authorized at its option to appoint in writing a substitute trustee to act instead of the trustee herein; and the authority to appoint other substitute trustees, successively during the life of this loan and said trustees shall each and all succeed to all the rights and powers of the first trustee named herein," and

Whereas, the time has arrived when action under the powers conferred by said trust deed is required; and

Whereas, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation is now the owner of the indebtedness herein secured; and whereas, under the above described power of substitution, said Home Owners' Loan Corporation has by a written instrument, duly acknowledged and registered, appointed the undersigned trustee and successor to J. Mitt Payne, to execute said trust, with all the powers conferred and duties imposed upon and all the title invested in said original trustees; said appointment being dated March 9, 1937, and filed for record in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee, on March 16, 1937.

And default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness, which still remains due and unpaid, the holder of said indebtedness having so requested; therefore, under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by said deed of trust and appointment as substitute trustee above referred to, I, Benjamin L. Cash, will on

TUESDAY, APRIL 20, 1937,

between the hours of 10:00 A.M. and 12:00 at the West door of the Court House on Walnut Street in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, expose for sale and sell to the best and highest bidder for cash, and in bar of the equities of redemption, dower and homestead, the following described real estate in the City of Chattanooga, Hamilton County, Tennessee, to-wit:

Beginning at a point on the South line of Oak Street three hundred and thirty-five (335) feet eastward from the Southeast corner of Oak and Baldwin Streets; thence southwardly and parallel with Baldwin Street one hundred and fifty (150) feet, more or less, to a point or line midway between Oak Street and McCallie Avenue; thence eastwardly along the line halfway between Oak Street and McCallie Avenue fifty-two (52) feet, more or less, to the Southwest corner of the lot conveyed by Z. W. Wheland and wife to E. W. Sovern and wife, by deed dated 24th March, 1916, and registered 27th March, 1916, in Book Q, Volume 18, Page 228, of the Register's Office of Hamilton County, Tennessee; thence northwardly and at right angles and parallel with Baldwin Street one hundred and fifty (150) feet to the South line of Oak Street; thence westwardly along the South line of Oak Street fifty-two (52) feet, more or less, to the beginning; and being the same property conveyed by Z. W. Wheland and wife, Lena W. Wheland, to T. B. Smith by deed dated July 29, 1919, and registered August 6, 1919, in Book E, Volume 18, Page 290, in the Register's office of Hamilton County, Tennessee.

Said sale will be made subject to all unpaid taxes.

Title to said property is believed to be good, but Trustee will sell and convey as Trustee only.

This the 19th day of March, 1937.

BENJAMIN L. CASH,
Trustee.

4-16

V. F. W. Dance Will Be Union

The ladies of the Auxiliary of Post No. 1289 of the Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States are giving a dance at the Alhambra mosque on the night of May 5. Ellis Goodloe will furnish the music and a pleasant evening is promised for those attending.

The aim of the auxiliary is to help in the charitable work of the community and help the needy veteran and his dependents. In order to do the work, moneys must be raised now and then for the treasury, and the dance will help mightily toward this.

The auxiliary wishes to thank those who have helped through the purchase of tickets so far, and to ask the help and indulgence of those who will be called upon in the future for their help. For reservations phone 7-2972, 7-2382, and the tickets will be promptly delivered to you. Do not wait until the evening of the dance for fear of being disappointed. Tickets will be on sale that evening, but make sure you get yours now.

GUILD AND GOTHAM PAPER SIGN ONE-YEAR CONTRACT

New York, N. Y. (ILNS).—A one-year contract has been signed by the New York World-Telegram and the Newspaper Guild of New York formalizing the forty-hour five-day week which has been in effect on the paper for nearly three years, and setting minimum wages.

The contract covers hours and wages, working conditions, dismissal indemnity, sick leave, vacations with pay, and overtime.

MORE ABOUT DOBBS RESIGNS

(Continued from first page)

ing of the organization at the labor hall.

These developments followed announcement that Dobbs had been offered a position as organizer with the committee for industrial organization.

Both Dobbs and Crawford asserted, however, that the offer did not prompt the change of official personnel in the building trades council. Dobbs' successor, Witt, was a candidate against Dobbs Monday night for the presidency of the Chattanooga Central Labor union.

"Conditions within the organization reached the point where I felt I could not continue to serve in my best capacity as its president," Dobbs said. He would not amplify his statement, other than to explain that he left the presidency of the council "on the most cordial terms with the members."

In appreciation for his work in the organization, the council gave Dobbs a diamond ring and, through Secretary Crawford, stated that "we hold high esteem for Mr. Dobbs and the work he has accomplished for the building trades council."

The resignation was tendered earlier in the week, but was not made public until last night. Dobbs, it was thought, may have decided to resign in order to pave the way for accepting the proffer to organize for the T. W. O. C. He said he had not decided whether he will accept the appointment. The building council is pro-A. F. of L.

"I've got to decide right away," Dobbs asserted. "I'm going to sleep over it tonight."

Secretary Crawford said "he (Dobbs) hasn't made up his mind what he is going to do, but we hope he will decide to stay with us."

Can't Keep Both Positions.

"Under the present set-up, however, it will not be possible for him to hold both positions," Secretary Crawford asserted, adding:

"We have no personal fight with the C. I. O. We are not starting any battles. We are going to work for solidarity in the ranks of organized labor. We hope the public won't get the opinion there is any ill or personal feelings in the labor movement in Chattanooga.

"It was with regret that Mr. Dobbs has resigned. He has done some very splendid work for the building trades council and we appreciate that. We are losing one of the best workers in the labor movement."

Secretary Crawford said that there is a showdown between the C. I. O. and the American Federation of Labor, "of course, the building trades council will remain loyal to the A. F. of L." Last Sunday, he said, the International Union of Operating Engineers, Local 917, adopted a resolution pledging the loyalty of the union to the A. F. of L. Crawford is a member of the operating engineers' union.

LABOR QUERIES

Q. When was the Union Printers' Home opened?

A. In May 1892.

• • •

Q. What is the "Bring a Brother" campaign?

A. An organization campaign of the National Federation of Postoffice Clerks, which began January 15 and continues until May 15.

• • •

Q. Where can the names of union-made brands of hosiery be obtained?

A. Write the American Fedeartion of Hosiery Workers, 2319 North Broad street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Relax—So Jefferson made a fortune?

Reflux—Yes. He invented a chocolate bon bon with a lettuce center for women on a diet.

Hotpoint HI-SPEED Calrod BRINGS NEW THRIFT TO ELECTRIC COOKERY

• Great new electric coil, sealed in metal tube, resists air, moisture, age and abuse. Permits cooking speed heretofore unknown to electric ranges. Cooks faster with less current.

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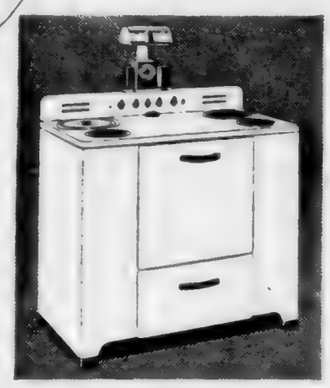

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LOOKOUTS
vs.
SMOKIES
Game Starts 3 P.M.

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The first baseball game of the season!

The first ball will be pitched by the Governor of Tennessee.

Lookouts vs. Smokies

GAME STARTS PROMPTLY 3 P. M.
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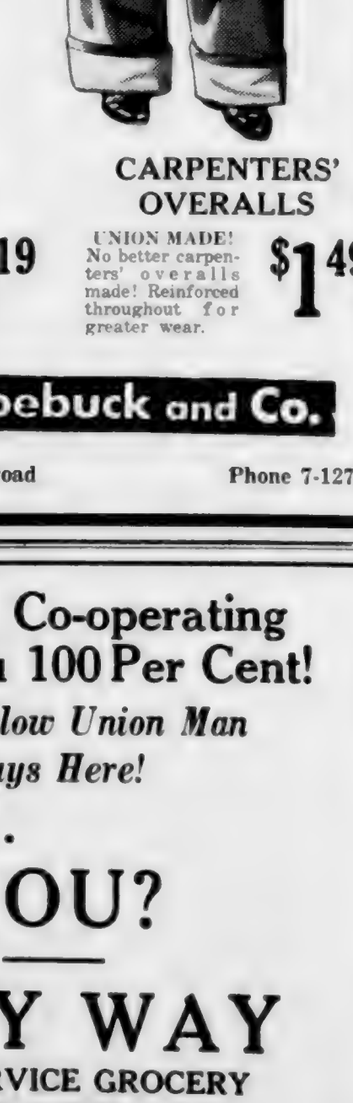

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UNION MADE! All-over protection at small cost. Strong 2.20 weight boat sail drill.
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UNION MADE! No better carpenters' overalls made! Reinforced throughout for greater wear.
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Main Street near Market
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DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED SUITS AND TOP COATS
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With the Union Label
Tailored to Your Individual Measure
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BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH
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BLACK-DRAUGHT
A GOOD LAXATIVE

NOTICE
TO ALL TRADES UNIONISTS
None of the H. G. HILL CO. stores or S. J. EDWARDS stores have our Union Cards in their Markets.
Meatcutters' Union Local 600

Union Label PRINTING
LING PRINTING CO.
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Phone 7-3414

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Chattanooga's most modern funeral home, owned and operated by Lee H. Hancock and W. Tom Page.
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1927	Buick Sedan, runs good	$ 50
1929	Chevrolet Coach	50
1928	Chevrolet Coach, A-1	75
1929	Chevrolet Coach, A-1	75
1929	Chevrolet Coupe, A-1	125
1930	Chevrolet Coach, O.K.	150
1930	Dodge Sedan, A-1	175
1931	Ford Coupe	125
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OWNED BY THE CHATTANOOGA CENTRAL LABOR UNION

THE LABOR WORLD

DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF ALL THE WAGE-EARNERS

Buy Union Labeled Clothes

Volume XXI — CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE, APRIL 23, 1937 — Number 52

EWSPAPER GUILD FORMED LAST SUNDAY AFTERNOON WITH NEWS 100 PER CENT

jority of Times Signed Up and No Free Press Newshounds in Fold Yet—Delegates to Central Body Named.

enton Gore, of News, Is President—Travis Hedrick, of Times, Secretary - Treasurer — Complete Organization Predicted Within a Few More Weeks as Enthusiasm Runs High.

Chattanooga newsgatherers de a big scoop this week en they met Sunday afternon in the Patten hotel, and h the assistance of T. R. thbert, secretary of the Tenssee Federation of Labor and nself a member of the Ameri- Newspaper Guild, formed a attanooga chapter of the ild.

n fact, the Chattanooga News ys and girls" could not even wait Sunday. Several days prior to the eduled meeting the News bunch w off all restraint and got their re editorial room "signed up."

The Chattanooga Times, while just enthusiastic for the Guild, is not quite complete, although it was d that the few remaining out of the are expected to make up their ds before the week is out.

In a meeting of newspaper edi- s of the nation, J. Charles Poe, naging editor of the Chattanooga ews, was the only editor to oppose resolution which expressly disapved of their repertorial employes filiating themselves with labor oranizations. The resolution which r. Poe opposed stated that reports should cling to their "professnal dignity."

For some reason or other, the Free ss was not represented, in spite of fact that notice of the meeting was given out to them to be present if they desired to take the step.

At the initial meeting two temporary officers were selected. Quenton Gore, of the News, was selected as president, and Travis Hedrick, Times, was named secretary-treasurer. Formal application for the charter was mailed in Tuesday.

Indicating that the new unionists are eager to step in line with organized labor, two delegates were immediately chosen to represent the new group in Central Body next Monday evening. They are Robert Brown, News, and Rufus Terral, Times. This will be one time when reporters are not barred from Central Body, because the delegate-reporters will hear everything said and done "off the record."

Several of the reporters expressed themselves as being willing to sacrifice a degree of "professional dignity" in exchange for a little more leisure time and cash money to pay for groceries and other necessities of life.

Several events of the last few weeks contributed to the fast action of local newspaper men. Knowledge that Memphis and Knoxville Guilds had successfully negotiated signed contracts, and the big item that the supreme court had declared the Wagner labor disputes bill as being constitutional went far toward organization. In the supreme court decision, an Associated Press reporter by the name of Watson was reinstated because he had been fired for joining a Guild. In addition, Watson was given several hundred dollars in lost pay.

Trades-unionists are greeting reporters now with the query: "Brother, have you joined up yet?"

Prompt Passage of Federal Billion Dollar Housing Bill Urged by Green

F. of L. Head Says Quick Action on Wagner-Steagell Measure Is Required to Provide Dwellings for 5,633,000 Families in Low-Income Groups Whose Wages Are So Small They Cannot Afford Housing Built Under the Profit System.

Washington, D. C.—The importance of the prompt enactment congress of the United States housing bill, introduced jointly the senate and house of representatives by Senator Robert F. agner, of New York, and Representative Henry B. Steagall, of abama, was stressed by William Green, president of the Ameri- Federation of Labor, at the first hearing on the bill held by Senate Committee on Education and Labor, of which Senator go L. Black, of Alabama, is chairman.

The purpose of the Wagner-Steagall measure is to provide housing accommodations for millions of workers and their families in those groups where the wages imposed by employers are so small that the victimized toilers are unable to rent or buy housing accommodations produced and sold under the profit system.

The bill proposes the establishment of a federal housing authority authorized to issue guaranteed government bonds up to $1,000,000,000 over a period of four years to be used for loans to state and local housing authorities for the construction of low-rent housing according to the policy set forth in the housing bill.

There is also included in the bill a provision for grants or subsidies not to exceed $10,000,000 a year for four years to keep rents in the government assisted housing projects down to reasonable levels.

In his statement Mr. Green said he was well aware that both the senate committee on education and the United States senate shared his view that the legislation proposed by Senator Wagner's housing bill "is outstanding in importance, sound in principle, and designed to carry out the legislative intent of the congress of the United States."

Pointing out that a bill containing substantially the same provisions as the measure now before the commit-

(Continued on Last Page)

ACROSS PICKET LINES

"Met Your Friends at the Home ate" is a slogan that does not inde union friends. Here's a few ople that go into the Home Plate, to meet their union friends, how- r:

Dave Womack, letter carrier.
Norman Smith, Smith Undertaking mpany.
R. T. Wright, Jr., attorney.
Ben Wilson, deputy in Hamby's urt.
Squire Hamby himself.
B. M. Fogo, attorney.
Byrum Tatum.
Deputy Sheriff Kimsey.
Deputy Sheriff Poe.
Fred Mills, Legion wrestling sheet omoter.

Most of the employes of the Look- Furniture company flatly refused stay out of the Maypole.

Mr. Cochran, of Cochran Barber op, is said to eat at the Maypole gularly.

Allen-A Signs Union Contract Successfully Crowning 9 Years Effort To Organize the Plant

Kenosha, Wis.—Labor history in the hosiery industry was made this week when the American Federation of Hosiery Workers recorded its most outstanding victory in recent years, signing up the Allen-A company to a sole collective bargaining agreement.

The pact culminated a nine-year campaign by the Federation to unionize its plant.

It was signed in the company's office by Alexander McKeown, vice-president of the union, and Arthur S. Thayer, president of the firm. Participating in the two weeks' negotiations were Carl Linker, organizer for the Federation; James Willingham, president of Branch 6; T. E. Fitzmaurice, general superintendent of the plant, and Harry Bragarnick, of Milwaukee, mediator.

The pact, besides naming the Federation as sole bargaining agent for the workers, establishes equal division of work; abolishes the two-machine system; provides for seniority rights; arbitration of all disputes, and no discrimination against union members. Provision is made for revision of wage rates during the months of January and July. The agreement, operative until April, 1933, automatically renews itself unless terminated by written notice within 30 days.

The union agreed to remove the company from its unfair list and to "use its best efforts to promote the sale and distribution of Allen-A hosiery."

More than 500 workers are covered by the agreement.

Complete organization of the workers, achieved by intensification of the union's nine-year drive, caused opening of negotiations.

The union's struggle for recognition began in 1928, when the firm locked out its entire knitting department, hitting at the newly organized Branch 6 of the Federation. The workers took up the challenge courageously and struck.

For two long years the city seethed with union activity and the mills' counter-activity. It was during this strike that Federal Judge F. A. Geiger issued his notorious anti-picketing injunction, one that has been vigorously condemned by both organized labor and the United States senate.

It also raised a tremendous demand for his impeachment and played a large role in leading to enactment of the federal anti-injunction law and supporting state acts.

Notorious professional strikebreakers, among them the ill-famed MacDonald agency, were employed in the campaign against the union. As a result, gunplay and violence were brought into the situation. Several unionists today carry the scars they received in 1928. Allen Steele, one of the most active union leaders, is an invalid as a result of gunshot wounds in his stomach.

The company, in a statement to the Wisconsin tax commission in June, 1929, claimed an $800,000 loss during the year of 1928 due to the lockout.

The union never slackened its efforts to organize the plant. During the nine years that post-dated the strike, Branch 6 continued its activities and patiently enlisted the workers by ones and twos, finally by the hundreds. The present contract resulted.

NOTICE

Chattanooga Central Labor Union will meet Monday night in regular session, Central Labor Hall, West Seventh Street, at 7:30 p.m. All delegates are requested and expected to be present.

JOE DOBBS, President.

ERSKINE MABEE, Secretary.

Meatcutters Gather For Group Picture

Local 600, Meatcutters, assembled for their regular meeting last Monday evening in their hall on Cherry street, with more on their minds than just transacting business.

Before going into executive session they all put on a pleasant smile while a group picture was taken of the local.

Mack Ball, business agent for the local, asks that all members be present at the next session to consider new contracts which are being drawn up.

RESOLUTION

Whereas, Mrs. J. E. Cornish, wife of Brother J. E. Cornish, a charter member of Woodworkers' Local 1882, passed away at her residence, 2312 Stuart street, April 10; therefore, be it

Resolved, That we extend to Brother J. E. Cornish and family our heartfelt sympathy in their great loss; and be it further

Resolved, That this resolution be spread on the minutes of our local and a copy furnished The Labor World for publication.

FLOYD E. SMITH,
JOE DELZELL,
W. O. BANKSTON.

Firms that display the union label, shop card and button must be patronized if you desire to have them remain unionized.

Label League Meeting

The Chattanooga Label League meets Friday night at 7:30 at the Labor Hall. President Ina Green urges all delegates to be present. Reports will be given by the entertainment committee on the Skating Party.

FORUM SCHEDULE FOR THIS WEEK

"I have two great measures at heart, without which no republic can maintain itself in strength. First, that of general education, to enable every man to judge for himself what will secure or endanger his freedom. Second, that all children of each county shall be within reach of a central school."—Thomas Jefferson.

Monday, April 26—Lookout Junior High school; Leader, Iva Lowther Peters; topic, "The Employability of Women."

Tuesday, April 27—Red Bank Grammar School; leader, H. D. Hopkins; topic,f "Do We Have Freedom o Speech?"

Thursday, April 29—Rossville Cons. High School; leader, H. D. Hopkins; topic, "Do We Have Freedom of Speech?"

Friday, April 30—Hixson High School; leader, H. D. Hopkins; topic, "Do We Have Freedom of Speech?"

Friday, April 30—East Brainerd School; leader, Dr. Emory Q. Hawk; topic, "Taxation—Is Our System Just?"

Friday, April 30—Orchard Knob School; leader, Iva Lowther Peters; topic, "The Employability of Women."

LABOR HI-LITES
©1937 UNION NEWS FEATURES
COMPILED BY CHAS. SCHWARTZ
"UNION" COMES FROM THE LATIN WORD "UNIO" MEANING ONENESS.
"PATRIOTISM IS THE - LAST REFUGE OF A SCOUNDREL." IN THE PATERSON SILK STRIKE OF 1912, THE EMPLOYERS DECKED THE TOWN IN PATRIOTIC COLORS AND DECLARED: "WE LIVE UNDER THIS FLAG, WE FIGHT FOR THIS FLAG, AND WE WILL WORK UNDER THIS FLAG." THE SILK STRIKERS IMMEDIATELY ANSWERED: "WE WOVE THE FLAG; WE DYED THE FLAG; WE WON'T SCAB UNDER THE FLAG!"
JACK LONDON
1876-1916
ONE OF AMERICA'S GREAT WRITERS. HIMSELF A WORKER, HE CHAMPIONED THE UNDERDOG ALL HIS LIFE. HE DEFINED A SCAB AS — "... A TWO-LEGGED ANIMAL WITH A CORKSCREW SOUL, A WATER-LOGGED BRAIN AND A BACKBONE MADE OF JELLY AND GLUE."
IN THE 1850'S MOLDERS NOT ONLY HAD TO BUY THE TOOLS NECESSARY FOR THEIR WORK, BUT WERE FREQUENTLY FORCED TO RENT FLOOR SPACE IN THE FOUNDRY
PAPER BEARING THIS DESIGN AS A WATER MARK IS UNION-MADE
UNION MADE
SEAMAN

Maypole and Ellis' Business "Gone With the Wind" Because Public Resentment Is Effective

Non-union Home Plate Said to Be Planning Picture-Taking of Pickets for Some Strange Reason—Possibly Souvenir.

Harry's Place Employes Say They Did Not Sign Petition That They Were Satisfied, But Their Names Used Without Consent.

Things are just rocking along at the non-union Home Plate, Maypole, Ellis and Harry's Place restaurant. It is really pitiful to see the deserted appearance of the Maypole and Ellis'. Customers who approve of 84 hours per week for waiters certainly can get prompt service in these restaurants now—in fact, each patron can almost have two waiters to each table.

Another development of the week is the statement from some of Harry's Place employes who say that the so-called "petition" which was posted on some wrapping paper in the window of the picketed sandwich shop had their names on it without their knowledge. One of the waiters was not even working when his name was used.

The non-union Home Plate is rumored to be planning taking pictures of the picket in front of the place. Unionists are making many conjectures as to the reason. Some say Mr. Hudlow wants to give Mr. Schoolfield a chance to try for an injunction, a step which has been talked of widely but nothing done about it.

Mr. Hudlow last week promised to allow officials of the union an opportunity to talk to his non-union employes, but to date every appointment made has been canceled for frivolous reasons. Some say that Mr. Hudlow is afraid to allow his employes to learn the facts.

Mr. Hudlow's resentment against colored employes being in the same meeting hall with whites was punctured when he was informed that as soon as organization was completed and the fighting is over, the two races would have their own branches of the local and meet separately.

Local unions of the city are making substantial contributions to the cooks and waiters in order to help them get decent conditions and living wages, and the pickets say they will walk all summer if necessary.

Delegates' List Slowly Mounts

Fifty-two Delegates Have Sent in Credentials—Over 100 More Expected.

Elected delegates to the fortieth convention of the Tennessee Federation of Labor convention, which will open in Jackson, Tenn., on May 3, are very slow in sending their credentials to the secretary.

Only fifty-two have been received so far, but it is believed that over a hundred more will be presented by the time the deadline goes into effect.

The complete list so far includes:

CHATTANOOGA:
Bakers, Curtis Sims.
Movie Operators, A. C. Kamin.
Pressmen, R. C. Reynolds.
Central Labor Union—V. W. Hallmark, Joe Dobbs, Erskine Mabee.
Brewery Workers, John Etter.
Painters, W. A. Witt.
Culinary Workers—Edna Brown.
Electrical Linemen—Stanley Erdman.
Glass Blowers—Cory Backus.
Typographical—T. R. Cuthbert.
Machinists' No. 1450—Matt J. Robinson.

CLARKSVILLE:
Painters, T. O. Denham.
Carpenters, Ward Denny.

CROSSVILLE:
W. Hampton King, Federal Laborers No. 20336.

JOHNSON CITY:
Central Labor Union, D. C. Long, W. G. Hart, John Reynolds.

JACKSON:
Carpenters, W. J. Campbell.
Barbers, A. F. Wilson.

KNOXVILLE:
Central Labor Union—W. C. McKenzie.
James Leahy.
Barbers, A. C. Clapp.
Electricians, M. W. Brooks.
Pressmen No. 118—Stanley Cousins.
Typographical—O. G. Graham.
Boilermakers, J. G. Childress.

MEMPHIS:
Electricians, C. E. Miller.
Butchers, John A. Strong.
Pressmen No. 18, J. K. Neel.
Carpenters, G. C. Gambreal.
Barbers, George B. McNamara.
Pressmen No. 24, George Rosengren.
Hod Carriers No. 52, E. D. Smith.
Painters, George Helms.
Williams.
Hod Carriers No. 126—George
Operating Engineers, A. L. Downing.
Street Railway Employes, A. D. Brown.
Trades and Labor Council—J. H. Aeschliman, Leo G. Loring, D. A. Pitts.
Bricklayers, R. S. McCann.

MINERS:
Soddy, George Brannan.
Monteagle, Myles Horton.

NASHVILLE:
Post Office Clerks, C. E. Morton.
Pressmen, J. C. Nevil.
Allied Printing Trades, W. M. Taft.
Painters, W. C. Clark.
Typographical, Robert Cuthbert, Sr.
Trades Council, T. C. Denham, J. L. Byrne, Gerald Foley.
Carpenters, W. E. Cheek.
Stage Employes, Will Waggoner.
Asbestos Workers, G. B. Flippen.

PICKWICK DAM:
Carpenters, C. L. Gaba.
Cooks and Waiters, E. H. Watson.

Schoolfield Fails In Suit Against Maypole Pickets

Oratorical Efforts in Hamby's Court Overridden by Legal Defense.

Lawyer Henson Schoolfield, attorney for several non-union restaurants, who described the proprietor of the Maypole cafe as "a native of Athens, Greece, that cultural center of ancient days," evidently depended too much upon eloquence to win his damage suit against Erskine Mabee and two girls who had been picketing his client's establishment.

Squire Hamby, in whose court the case was filed, rendered a decision for the defendants.

Attorney H. G. B. King defended his clients on points of law which impressed the squire.

Mr. Schoolfield was attempting to collect actual and punitive damages against the unionists because pickets in front of the Maypole were respected by the Young Men's Democratic club to such an etxent that a meeting called by the club for that night at the Maypole was canceled.

Printer Secretary Loses His Father

The father of F. T. Carter, secretary of Chattanooga Typographical union, died in Atlanta last week. Mr. Samuel T. Carter was 81 years of age.

Mr. Carter was a native of Middle Tennessee, and lived here for about twenty-five years prior to moving to Atlanta in 1927. He had been in ill health a number of years.

He is survived by his wife; four daughters, Mrs. Bush Ramsey, of Jacksboro, O.; Mrs. Georgia Prestwood and Miss Julia Carter, both of Atlanta, and Miss Etta Carter, of Chattanooga; two sons, Frank M. Carter, of Athens, Ala., and Finney T. Carter, of Chattanooga; five grandchildren and three great-grandchildren.

The Labor World joins with the trades-unionists in Chattanooga in offering condolences to Brother Carter in his bereavement.

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T. R. CUTHBERT.....Editor

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FRIDAY, APRIL 23, 1937

Industry's Representatives On Conciliation Board

We have hesitated in making any comment upon the selection of the six citizens named by the Chamber of Commerce and Manufacturers' association to represent those bodies on the conciliation board now being set up for Chattanooga and vicinity.

We feared that we might be presumptious in either approving or criticizing any of the gentlemen named because we recognize the right of any group to select their own representatives without comment from the opposite side of the set-up.

However, we will risk the danger of being presumptious in saying that, in our opinion, all six of the men named are definitely of and from the group that named them, but will, at the same time, be capable of seeing both sides of controversies, and have the courage and integrity which enables them to render honest service.

It is now up to labor to select six of its members who will match the six men with whom they may be called upon to cooperate in an effort to save much grief and misery that is always caused by industrial disputes.

While recognizing that the Central Labor Union is at present engaged in solving a particularly vexing and touchy problem, it is hoped that it will not allow its collective mind to be distracted to such an extent that the six Labor representatives will be selected too hastily.

It is to be hoped that Central Body will be in such a frame of mind next Monday night that the six will be named, but rather than make unwise appointments, it would be far better to take the necessary time for deep thought.

Wisdom

I went into the British army believing that if you want peace you must prepare for war. I believe now that if you prepare thoroughly for war you will get war.—Major-General Sir Frederick Maurice.

When bad men combine, the good must associate; else they will fall one by one, an unpitied sacrifice in a contemptible struggle.—Edmund Burke.

The best method of maintaining industrial peace is to quietly buy union label products.

PAID TO KILL UNION MINERS, AGENTS OF HARLAN OPERATORS TELL SENATE INVESTIGATORS

Washington, D. C.—Ben Unthank, who might be called the murder supervisor for the Harlan County Coal Operators' association, drew a salary of $1,800 a year; but had an expense account which ran from $7,000 to $9,000. With this fund he hired the actual killers or attempted killers; but three of them have testified before the La Follette Civil Liberties committee that he paid them only from $30 to $100 for the job.

There would seem to be a rake-off somewhere in this neighborhood. But Richard C. Tackett, one of those hired for the job of blowing up a union organizer, testified that Unthank paid him—Tackett—wages for the six months he spent in jail and looked after his family besides.

The man to be blown up—with 15 sticks of dynamite furnished by the chief deputy sheriff—is Lawrence Dwyer, United Mine Workers organizer, 72 years old, and a modest hero if ever there was one. He told the committee, as it resumed its hearings, that he had "a charmed life," and that he had been shot at, dynamited, and attacked by company-paid deputy sheriffs "so many times that I can't remember all of 'em." In the dynamiting under discussion, which occurred in November, 1933, the explosion tore away the wall of his room, "an' slammed me against the ceiling." But he got only a few scratches.

George S. Ward, secretary-treasurer for the coal operators' association, admitted under Senator La Follette's grilling that he had kept a close account of the association's income, but did not put down expenses, because "I have anticipated an investigation for the last three or four years.

The association got its money by an assessment of one-half cent a ton for coal produced, which was doubled when labor troubles were expected. Expenses for fighting unions were several times as great as those for conducting rate cases.

Hudson Plant Settlement Ends Last of Big Automobile Strikes

Detroit.—The last of four automobile strike settlements took place when an agreement was signed between officials of the Hudson Motor company and representatives of the United Automobile Workers of America. Naturally and properly, it was signed in the office of Governor Frank Murphy; whom one newspaper man called the "only living rival of Assistant Secretary of Labor Edward McGrady as an angel of industrial peace."

Like the Reo settlement the day before, the Hudson agreement followed the lines of the Chrysler settlement, which in turn was based largely on the agreement between CIO and General Motors. In all four cases, the union is recognized as bargaining agents for its members.

In all, the company pledges itself not to discriminate against union men, or to foster a company union. In all, the workers pledge themselves not to resort to a stoppage of work before the period named in the agreement expires; and in all, the workers promise not to solicit members on company time and property.

The Hudson company has about 11,000 workers.

Russian Film to be Presented at Auditoriu

"Gypsies," a Soviet talking film, will be presetned at the Memorial auditorium on May 2, at 7 p.m. and 9 p.m., under the auspices of the Chattanooga branch of the International Workers Order.

"Gypsies" is the newest Soviet film to be presented in this country. It is lighter and gayer in tone than the usual Russian film.

Gloriously photographed and impressive indeed is the Soviet picturization in present-day Russia. The acting is great, the sound accompaniment notable not only for the gypsy melodies which haunt almost every scene, but for the manner in which melody and dialogue are blended. It is great to see how gypsies are abandoning their nomadic ways for a rich, new life. It is a historic and poetic document that will be long remembered.

This new film will bear comparison with the best that America has produced, it is said.

The film was greeted enthusiastically by the leading film critics of America.

YEAR IN PRISON URGED FOR SIT-DOWN STRIKERS

Sacramento, Calif.—Drastic penalties for sit-down strikers are proposed in a bill introduced in the state legislature by Senator George M. Bigger, of Mendocino county.

The bill declares there will be no sanctioning in California of the form of strike known as "sit-down," with the stipulation that any person who enters upon real property in possession of another, or remains thereto without a claim made in good faith of a legal right to possession, and without permission and against the expressed will of the person or agent of the person entitled to possession of the premises is guilty of a misdemeanor.

Penalty for "sit-downers" would be a fine of $50, or imprisonment in the county jail for one year, or both fine and imprisonment.

It was explained that the bill would write into the law that a sit-down strike is not to be construed as a strike, but an absolute trespass and unlawful seizure of property.

MUEKEGON MACHINISTS CLAIM FIRM FIRED UNION OFFICIAL

Organized machinists in Muskegon Heights, Mich., declared a strike against the Brickner-Kropf plant, following the alleged discriminatory discharge of a union officer. The company, a jobbing concern manufacturing tools and dyes, employs about 50 men, a large majority of whom belong to the Machinists' local union affiliated with the International Association of Machinists. In addition to discriminating against the union officer, it was claimed the company refused to pay overtime for Saturday afternoons and double time for Sundays.

The establishment of regular transatlantic flying schedule draws nearer. In Seattle a half-dozen large flying boats for oversea service are being completed for Pan-American; in Bermuda one of 28 new flying boats which British Imperial Airways built last year is waiting for trial hops to the mainland, and in Washington the postoffice department has asked for $750,000 to be budgeted for ocean mail contracts. The postoffice is hopeful that scheduled flying may begin late this year. Beginning with the Bermuda-U. S. leg, the postoffice plans to call for bids on twice-weekly mail service. The British ships are expected to match the schedule.

The union label is on the "way out" sign of economic depressions.

Every time you go into a non-union store, it is the same as crossing a picket line of workers on strike against unfair conditions.

If consumers will furnish the demand for union label products unionized industries will furnish the supply.

What Next!

The latest in plastic materials, as yet unnamed, is made with potato flour as 85 per cent of its composition. The new plastic is transparent as glass, can be penetrated by ultra-violet rays, is available in many colors, and can be sawed, screwed and bored. It is the product of a Dutch inventor.

Latest evidence of the war fear now pervading Europe was given by exhibition in London of a gas-proof baby carriage. It will soon be made commercially available to protect infants unable to wear gas masks. The device consists of a metal cover that fits over the carriage. A hand-operated bellows draws air through a regular gas mask purifying unit and pressure slightly higher than atmospheric effectively prevents gas from reaching the baby. Glass windows permit the baby to be seen.

London subways are going in for silence in a big way. Welded rail joints, non-rattling windows and soft rubber seats are expected to keep down noise in speeding trains. Special "noise shields," lined with sound absorbing materials and built along both sides of the car tracks, are counted on to eliminate 80 per cent of the noise from train operation.

Make the union label the subject for a prize essay ii your local schools.

Give your pay envelope the union label "tonic" this spring.

MORE PAY FOR BRICKLAYERS.

New Orleans.—Members of the Bricklayers and Masons Union, No. 1, will go on a $1.25 an hour wage scale beginning June 20, J. R. White, president, announced. The present scale is $1 an hour. The pre-depression scale was $1.50 an hour. The union has also decided to demand an eight-hour day and five-day week, effective at the same time.

Patronize Our Advertisers

LABEL LEADERS

By BROWNIE HOPPER

Notes on the Skating Party Given by the Label League Monday Night

The youngsters took over the party. There's just no competing with the younger generation when it comes to skating. The way they glide around over the floor leaves me dizzy.

However, a few of the "old folks" stayed right in there. Vic Hallmark tried to keep up with his little girls; A. C. and Clara Kamin whirled a bit; Mr. and Mrs. Paul Reynolds held their own; Bing Crosby helped out Elmer, Jr.

Times have changed. It looked mighty good to see, among the trios skating around, Arch Underwood, with Mrs. Underwood on one side and the young daughter on the other. And since Betty Jane is quite as large as her mother, it was hard to tell which was which.

There was one minute I thought an octopus had gotten in and was sitting on all eight legs in the middle of the floor—but it turned out to be Arch pulling a sit-down.

You should have seen the bunch of sissies on the sidelines. Joe Dobbs (just imagine him, backing down) and Roy Reynolds wouldn't put on skates. And Ina Green, Lora Goforth and Mrs. Hallmark preferred to stage their sit-down on the outside.

It was a lot of fun (groan, groan—bring some crutches) and yours truly managed very well without the pillows until they played "Farewell to Thee," and then I took the count.

Apologies Are Due—

Last week some mention was made of ladies' auxiliaries, and it seems that there are more auxiliaries than I knew about. In the railroad brotherhoods there are auxiliaries to the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, Order of Railway Conductors, Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers and Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Engineers. In the Post Office group there are auxiliaries to the Letter Carriers, the Railway Mail Clerks and the Postal Clerks.

However—and I stick to my ... —the Postal Clerks union is the ... group affiliated with the Central ... bor Union that has an auxiliary.

TRUCK DRIVERS' STRIKE IN WILMINGTON IS ENDED

Wilmington, Del. (ILNS)—The 24-day strike of truck drivers and helpers, which brought a short general strike, was ended in an agreement for a 15-day truce, during which negotiations for contracts will be conducted.

Sixty-nine companies which operate trucks signed the agreement, under which the employers recognize Local 107, International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs and Helpers of America as the bargaining agent for the strikers.

Agreement came when Thomas P. O'Brien, international vice-president of the union, approved elimination of closed-shop demands.

Patronize Our Advertisers

Jacqueline's

HEEL-STRAP OXFORD
in Coronation Colors
RED • ROYAL BLUE
GREEN • WHITE

...toes and heels are 'coming out' this season! This stunning 'shoelet' is of DOESKIN, with 'bullet hole' punchwork, and a boulevard heel. It's a flatterer!

6.50

Look for the Union Label

THE Vogue

A Great Store . . . In a Great City . . .

READ HOUSE
Has Been Declared
"UNFAIR"
to Organized Labor
All Crafts Should Notify Supply Houses and Friends That the Read House Has Been Declared "Unfair"
The Barber Shop on the Same Block is NOT Unfair.

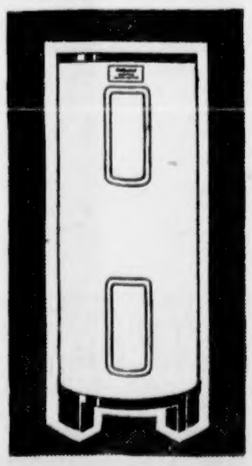
Water Heating in your home!

Now made practical by this marvelous new Electric Water Heater

Hotpoint's new 1937 Electric Water Heaters bring you the luxury of a constant supply of hot water at a price everyone can afford.

Come in and see these beautiful new Electric Water Heaters. Learn how Calrod, Hotpoint's sealed electric unit, is immersed in the tank of water and heats it from the inside.

Come in at your earliest convenience.



Calrod, Hotpoint's sealed electric heating unit, heats water from the inside.

$3.95 DOWN
$2.22 a Month

Hotpoint
AUTOMATIC ELECTRIC WATER HEATERS

THE TENNESSEE ELECTRIC POWER CO.
Your Electric Service Is a Development of Private Enterprise

AMBULANCE

CHAPMAN'S Funeral Home

400 McCallie Ave. 6-4136

Quality Furnishings for Men
UNION-LABELED
SHIRTS - TIES - CLOTHES
Better Than Usual Values!

Abe Phillips
Stylist for Men
23 EAST NINTH STREET

Ash Wood
Truck $2.25 - Wagon $1.75
IMMEDIATE DELIVERY
Chattanooga Handle Company
Phone 2-4324

THE STORE OF UNION LABELS

Best Quality Merchandise, Reasonably Priced, Latest Styles

SUITS
Timbey, Lord Baltimore, Churchill

HATS
Mallory & Emerson

SHIRTS
Phillip-Jones

PAJAMAS
Phillip-Jones

GARTERS

SUSPENDERS

SOX
Phoenix

TIES

WASH TROUSERS

Also Tailored to Measure Suits

HENDERSON COLEMAN
CLOTHIERS ABERDASHERS
MARKET AT TENTH 6-1214

Sears
ALLSTATE Tires
GUARANTEED Up to 24 MONTHS AGAINST ALL ROAD HAZARDS

ALLSTATE tires are the only tires sold with a positive NO EXCEPTION guarantee. There is no safer or longer-wearing tire. 1,500,000 miles on the road per year—that's the test our fleet cars actually make on ALLSTATES. ALLSTATE tires are nation-wide favorites of wise motorists. Drive with safety and satisfaction on ALLSTATES—and go farther on the money you save!

ALLSTATE 6 PLYS... GUARANTEED	24 Mo.
ALLSTATE 4 PLYS... GUARANTEED	18 Mo.
ALLSTATE Crusaders GUARANTEED	12 Mo.

Sears, Roebuck and Co.

Sixth at Market and Broad Phone 7-1275

Senate Approves Guffey Coal Bill; Rejects Slap at "Sit-Down" Strike

Byrnes Resolution Condemning New Form of Walkout Beaten by 48 to 36 Votes After Bitter Debate—Coal Measure Drawn to Meet Objections of Supreme Court.

Washington.—The senate passed the Guffey coal bill by a vote of 58 to 36, after first turning down by a vote of 48 to 36 the proposed amendment of Senator Byrnes, of South Carolina, to condemn sit-down strikes. The bill went to conference between house and senate, where quick agreement was expected.

The new Guffey bill is substantially the same as a part of the old one. The supreme court knocked out the old bill completely by the usual 5 to 4; but the opinion of the court dealt almost wholly with the labor provisions; and declared that the act could not be separated. Congress had expressly declared that the measure could be separated, and that a constitutional flaw in one title of the measure did not affect the rest. The minority of the court, including Chief Justice Hughes, took congress at its word, and wanted to save at least a part of the bill; but the stand pat five would have none of this.

The present bill was carefully drawn to meet the court's objections.

Heated Debate Rages

Three days of the debate and the most bitter part of it were devoted to the Byrnes amendment, condemning the sit-down strike. Senator Byrnes spoke the last day in favor of his amendment; and Senator Wagner suggested that the amendment be amended to condemn the employers who had refused to obey the national labor relations act. Byrnes could not quite agree, though he did not defend the employers, and went out of his way to declare that he had been astounded at the revelations of the La Follette committee on the spying and coercion by employers.

Wagner Tells of Election

Senator Wagner told a moving story of how, as chairman of the first labor board, he had, with "some persuasion, got coal operators of 15 mines to agree to an employe election. He went on:

"The mayors of the different places asked: 'Do you want policemen? I said: 'No; we regard these workers as respectable, law-abiding men, and I do not want policemen.' We conducted the election in 15 towns, without the aid of a policeman or a state trooper, and there was not a single act of violence. The men voted in secret ballot, and in 13 of the 15 towns they elected the outside union. . . .

"As to the workers, concerning whom I think I am well informed, they are men who went to France to defend our country. Let us think about these men, and not indict them unjustly."

Minton Hits Amendment

Senator Minton, of Indiana, showed in this debate the same vigor that has marked him in other discussions. He declared that the textile industry was vitally interested in this amendment—referring to the swarming cotton mills of South Carolina, and said:

"The textile industry will not force me to vote on a one-sided issue. Furthermore, this amendment is an unwarranted slap at 400,000 coal miners."

Senator Byrnes indicated that he intended to continue the fight for a senate declaration against the sit-down strike and predicted a quick vote in favor of a resolution of condemnation.

VIOLATION OF WAGNER ACT CHARGED TO GAS COMPANY

Fort Worth.—Violation of the Wagner labor act was charged against the Lone Star Gas company by 162 striking workers who are members of the United Association of Journeymen Plumbers and Steam Fitters.

They charged that requests for a conference with company officials had met only with evasion and delay.

Patronize Our Advertisers

Independent Tobacco Companies Are Found Important Influence In Raising Prices Paid Growers

Federal Trade Commission, in Recommending Fairer Tax on 10-Cent Cigarette, Reports Low Priced Smokes Vital Competitive Factor Both to Consuming Public and Tobacco Farmer.

By GEORGE L. KNAPP

The report of the federal trade commission on agricultural income is a devastating indictment of the Big Four tobacco companies, and a certificate of merit and good service to the independent companies which make 10-cent and 15-cent cigarettes.

The wheat grower, the commission shows, got about 35 per cent of the consumer's price of flour. The farmer who raised live stock got about 40 per cent of the price the consumer paid for meat. In neither of these products is the farmer's share too large—it is not large enough. But the tobacco grower got only about 12 per cent of the consumer price; and he owes most of that to the activity of the independent companies.

The three biggest of the Big Four bought 46.2 per cent of the American leaf tobacco crop of 1934; or, counting the fact that one-third of the crop was exported, these three bought 70 per cent of that part of the crop used at home. The Big Four have an overwhelming lead in the production of 15 cent or 2 for 25 cent, cigarettes; more than 80 per cent, though the commission does not give figures from which an exact proportion can be determined. Liggett & Myers sold 27.3 per cent of the cigarettes sold in this country.

Big Four Profits Fat.

The tobacco processing companies averaged 15.8 per cent profits. If the Big Four could be separated from the others, their profits would be much higher; since they pay lower wages than the independents, and get very much higher prices than do those independents who make 10-cent smokes. But don't imagine that the common, garden variety of stockholder gets the Big Four profits. Says the commission:

"The highest reported total compensation was $1,051,630 for the president of the American Tobacco company. . . . For the tobacco companies reporting the average compensation per officer was $55,000. This was the highest for any group."

Three companies, U. S. Tobacco company, George W. Helme company, and American Snuff company, do 97 per cent of the domestic snuff business. The commission finds that this concentration, like that of the Big Four, dates back to the days of the tobacco trust, which was dissolved, indeed, but was left in four such large chunks that they had no trouble in keeping up their advantage.

10c Smoke Important Factor.

"One of the most important developments in the tobacco industry in recent years," says the commission, "concerns the 10c cigarette. . . . In June, 1931, sales of 10c cigarettes were approximately one-fourth of one per cent of all cigarette sales. . . . (They now have' a steady volume representing about 11 per cent of the total.

"The maintenance of this new competitive factor in the cigarette industry is believed to be of great importance, both to the consuming public and to tobacco growers."

As to the way to maintain "this new competitive factor," the commission has no doubts whatever. It says:

Fairer Tax Recommended.

"The uniform internal revenue tax of $3 per thousand on small cigarettes has been a factor tending to restrict the competition of the lower priced brands. . . . The use of a different basis of taxation would promote competition within the cigarette industry, and this competition would, in turn, result in increased competition in the purchase of leaf tobacco.

"The commission, therefore, recommends that congress consider the advisability of levying, instead of the present uniform tax, a cigarette tax graduated according to the manufacturer's net selling price."

With the federal trade commission thus following up the testimony of the department of agriculture three years ago on the wisdom of giving the 10c cigarette a fairer break, it ought not to take congress long to get busy on the matter.

SHORTS

Mr. Dooley brought up to date: "The odd man of the supreme court follows the election returns (five months late)."

* * *

No one who really believes in the new deal will consent to trust its fate to so changeful and uncertain a person as Mr. Justice Roberts.

* * *

The five new decisions of the supreme court admit the right of congress to regulate practically any business conducted on an interstate scale. This is one thing that the administration has been fighting for—but not the only one.

* * *

One man is restored to his job, with back pay, by the supreme court decision in the Associated Press case; 6 by the decision in the Fruehauf Trailer case; 10 in the Jones & Laughlin case; 18 in the Friedman-Harry Marks case; 22 in the bus case. But millions of workers feel a security now which they never felt before.

ST. LOUIS MERCHANTS OPPOSE 60-HOUR WEEK

Wholesale Evasion of Municipal Ordinance Applied to Retail Stores Is Threatened.

St. Louis, Mo.—Although the work week in excess of 60 hours is believed by many people to be a thing of the past in the United States, the Associated Hardware Dealers of St. Louis are vigorously fighting an ordinance passed by the board of alderment providing maximum business hours of 10 a day or 60 a week for retail stores doing a business of more than $35,000 a year.

In a letter to Mayor Dickman, to whom the ordinance was sent for approval, B. H. Gude, president of the hardware dealers' association, urged that the mayor grant a hearing to retail establishments before signing the measure.

Gude declared that if the ordinance was applied, many merchants would deliberately evade it. One method of evasion, he said, would be the installation of drug departments in retail stores, since drugs are among the articles of "immediate necessity" exempted in the bill. Another method of beating the ordinance, he pointed out, would be for stores operating near the city limits to move across the line into St. Louis county. He also asserted that some stores in the downtown section "may be obliged to move to East St. Louis."

Evidently shorter hours by municipal law requires strong trade union organization and enforcement watchfulness every day in the week to protect the higher work standards sought by statute.

STRIKING UPHOLSTERERS GAIN UNION SHOP TERMS

Milwaukee, Wis.—The Upholsterers' International Union of North America won a well-earned victory here when, following a strike, a union shop agreement was negotiated covering the two plants of the American Hair Felt company.

The settlement was brought about through the efforts of Louis Solomon, national organizer for the union, and Robert E. Mythen, a conciliation commissioner from the United States department of labor.

Formerly the policy of the company was to discharge employes "for just cause" and then place the burden of proof on the employe. Under the union agreement the burden of showing that a discharge is justified is placed on the employer, with provision for a hearing before the plant manager and an appeal to arbitration if either party is dissatisfied.

Under the practice before the strike, after layoffs had taken place, the company could exercise uncontrolled discretion in taking back employes "if they were needed to increase efficiency." According to the union agreement, seniority rights are granted.

Mr. Solomon said the agreement was the first to be negotiated as a result of the enactment of the Wisconsin labor disputes bill.

TWO MILWAUKEE UNIONS WIN CLOSED SHOP PACT

Machinists' and Molders' Locals Made Sole Bargaining Agencies for Cutler-Hammer Employes.

Milwaukee, Wis.—Lodge No. 1061 of the International Association of Machinists and Local No. 125 of the International Molders' Union of North America have negotiated a preferential closed shop agreement with Cutler-Hammer, Inc., one of the largest manufacturers of electrical specialties in the United States, by which the two unions become the sole bargaining agencies for the company's 2,500 employes.

The unions won wage increases of 5 cents an hour, retroactive to March and a further increase of 3 cents an hour effective June 27. Time and one-half rates are to be paid for overtime and double time for holiday work. If employes are asked to report for work and no work is available they are to get four hours' pay.

Seniority rights are recognized. Present vacation arrangements were confirmed as based on length of service, and future vacations will be discussed with committees of the two unions.

N. Y. ASSEMBLY ADOPTS CHILD LABOR GOODS BAN

Albany, N. Y.—The New York state assembly passed and sent to the senate the Moffat bill prohibiting the sale within the state of products made by child labor. The plan was advanced after the assembly refused to ratify the child labor amendment to the federal constitution.

The bill seeks to apply the principle established in the federal prison goods law which bars from a state whose laws prohibit the sale of prison-made goods on the market the convict-manufactured goods of other states.

Governor Lehman, who led the fight for the child labor amendment, is opposed to the measure. He contends that it would be practically impossible to differentiate between goods made by child labor and goods manufactured by adults.

LEWIS PROMISES CONTRACT OBSERVANCE

Pittsburgh (ILNS).—A contract with the C. I. O. is "adequate protection for any employer against strikes," John L. Lewis, said as he promised punctilious observance of contracts. "Our contracts provide a way to discipline workers who violate an agreement," Lewis said in an interview that followed a conference with Philip Murray, leader in organizing steel workers.

OVEN FLASHES

School days are here again. Bakers Local Union No. 25 is sponsoring a bakers' school to be held May 10, 11 and 12. The instructors will be Mr. Harry Broullette, from the Dry Milk Institute of America, Chicago, and Mr. Al Ruff, from the Anheuser-Busch company, of St. Louis.

The classes will be held at the vocational school, Fourth and Chestnut streets. On Monday classes will study milk; on Tuesday, flour, and Wednesday, fermentation.

Make plans to attend these classes. Every person connected with the baking industry is invited to attend. Everything is free. Classes will be at 9 a.m. and 7:30 p.m. each day.

Every member of Local No. 25 is requested to be present at the regular meeting Saturday, April 24. Important business.

Why not eat more baker's bread and cake? The bread consumption is less in the south than anywhere else in the United States.

Union people wonder why organization work has not gone farther than it has. If all union people would spend their money for union-labeled goods it would be a different story.

Union members, why not appoint yourself an organizer, and organize the unorganized, instead of letting some one else do it, and then coming forth with a better way?

Answer to last week's brain twister: Spring wheat flour.

This week's brain twister: "Why is salt used in bread?"

Alibis are not substitutes for union labels.

Millions of dollars in wages are lost to American workers as a result of the purchases of unfair and foreign-made goods.

Patronize unionized American industries.

The quickest way to settle labor disputes is to buy only union label products.

DON'T COMPLAIN ABOUT THE WEATHER . . .

CALL TOM SNOW CO.

Insulation - - - Stokers - - - Roofing and Sheet Metal Work
Heating - - - Air-Conditioning

100 PER CENT UNION

TOM SNOW HEATING & ROOFING CO.
701 CHESTNUT ST. DIAL 7-1267

Spring is Here
Get Our Prices
On House Paints, Enamels and Varnishes, new 1937 Wall Paper that's different. It pays in the long run to buy quality.
RHODES DECORATING CO.
100% UNION
809 Cherry Street 6-3194

IF YOU WANT THE
BEST FLOUR MADE
Buy—
Orient
Made by Mountain City Mills, Chattanooga

EAST LAKE COAL COMPANY
TWO YARDS to Serve You with the Best Grades of Coal and Coke at the Lowest Prices
East Lake Yard 3508 Seventh Ave. Phone 3-1200
Rossville Yard Lake Ave. Phone 3-1175
We buy our coal from Union Miners only and we work only White Drivers

COFER ELECTRIC COMPANY
9 W. 13th St.
Phone 6-6513
Wiring and Appliance Repair Work

IF YOU COULD
Would You Help Keep Us Steadily Employed?
¶ When you receive your dairy products from your groceryman, find out if it is supplied by a union dairy. Inquire of your restaurant or cafe where their milk and butter comes from.
¶ If your dairy products are delivered to your home, ask the driver to show you his paid-up union card.
¶ If every one would do this, employment possibilities for dairy workers in Chattanooga would be doubled.
The Following Dairies Are Union And Should Have Your Business
Koons Dairy
United Dairies
Kay's Ice Cream
Morning Star Dairy
Sterchi & Son Dairy
Grant-Patten Milk Co.
Cream Top Creamery
Meadow Brook Creamery
YOU CAN KEEP US STEADILY EMPLOYED
This Advertisement Paid By
Dairy Workers' Local 428

LEGAL PUBLICATIONS
MORTGAGE FORECLOSURES, PROBATE NOTICES, AND ALL OTHER LEGAL PUBLICATIONS. BY PLACING THESE NOTICES FOR PUBLICATION IN THE LABOR WORLD YOU CAN BE ASSURED OF PROMPT AND ACCURATE ATTENTION.
THE LABOR WORLD
A LEGAL NEWSPAPER IN CHATTANOOGA FOR EIGHTEEN YEARS
PHONE 6-7562

ACME COAL COMPANY
QUALITY COALS AND DRY STORED COKE
"Chattanooga's Only LOCKED and SEALED Delivery System"
Dial 6-1183
AGENTS STOKOL, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST STOKER"
We Use Only Union Mined Coal and Are 100 Per Cent Behind Union Labor

Don't put up with useless
PAIN
Get rid of it
When functional pains of menstruation are severe, take CARDUI. If it doesn't benefit you, consult a physician. Don't neglect such pains. They depress the tone of the nerves, cause sleeplessness, loss of appetite, wear out your resistance. Get a bottle of Cardui and see whether it will help you, as thousands of women have said it helped them.
Besides easing certain pains, Cardui aids in building up the whole system by helping women to get more strength from their food.

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54828.
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County.
Clyde Tyner vs. Allene Tyner.
It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Allene Tyner is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon her, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next June rules of said court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the first Monday in June next, the same being a rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing exparte as to her.
This 17th day of April, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
By C. ALGE, D. C.
Joe S. Bean, Atty. 5-14

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54731
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Jessie Walker vs. Floyd Walker
It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that Floyd Walker is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next May rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in May next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.
This 27th day of March, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
Joe F. Goodson, Atty. 4-28

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54730
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Betty Parris vs. William Parris
It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to, that William Parris is a non-resident of the state of Tennessee, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in The Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton county, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next May rules of said court, to be held at the courthouse in Chattanooga on the first Monday in May next, the same being a rule day of said court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing ex parte as to him.
This 27th day of March, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
TOM J. ROGERS, D. C.
Bean & Bean, Attys. 4-28

NON-RESIDENT NOTICE
No. 54539
State of Tennessee, Circuit Court of Hamilton County
Addie Mae Spring vs. Lawrence Spring
It appearing from allegations in complainant's bill, which is sworn to that Lawrence Spring is a non-resident of the State of Tennessee so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him, it is ordered that publication be made for four successive weeks in the Labor World, a newspaper published in Hamilton County, notifying said non-resident to appear at the next May Rules of said Court, to be held at the Court House in Chattanooga on the First Monday in May next, the same being a Rule day of said Court, and make defense to said bill or the same will be taken for confessed, and the cause set for hearing expart as to him.
This first day of April, 1937.
ZELMA F. SHERRILL, Clerk.
T. J. ROGERS, Deputy Clerk.
B. W. Hargraves, attorney. 4-28

Court Rules Injury From Over-work Valid Reason to Ask Compensation

WASHINGTON, D. C.—The District Court of Appeals has ruled that over-work is a valid reason to be given by an employe in claiming disability allowance for workmen's compensation.

The case was brought by James Rennie, 51-year-old Baltimore insurance adjuster, who claimed that overwork induced a heart attack which resulted in permanent disability.

Rennie contended that he handled 250 to 300 cases per day, whereas the usual number handled by fellow employes was 75 to 100 per day. This pressure of work, he declared, aggravated a heart condition which was climaxed with an attack on May 5, 1934.

Rennie's employer, the Royal Indemnity company, and another insurance company, the Glove Indemnity company, sought an injunction to restrain the United States Employes Compensation Commission from making a compensation award to Rennie.

The District Federal Court upheld the contention, but the Appeals Court reversed the ruling.

CARPENTERS' UNION BOARD FORBIDS SIT-DOWN STRIKES

Indianapolis.—Sit-down strikes were forbidden among union carpenters, in a statement issued by the general executive board of the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners.

"We will not permit members to take possession of property that does not belong to them through the method of sit-down strikes," the board said.

"The board will not countenance any action on part of our members in departing from the well-tried methods of organizing that have been successful in years gone by."

Patronize Our Advertisers

LABOR QUERIES

Q.—Is the Commercial Telegraphers' union an industrial organization?

A.—The union's charter covers every type of employe except linemen, including messengers, telegraph clerks, telephone operators, plant and maintenance men of all classifications, operators, broker, press, radio, racing news and government telegraphers. In short, all except railroad telegraph operators, who are organized in the Order of Railroad Telegraphers.

* * *

Q.—Where was the first sit-down strike?

A.—This is not known. Assistant Secretary of Labor Edward F. McGrady recently said the sit-down strike was used 400 years ago in France. The sit-down first attracted wide public notice when used extensively in French industries after the Blum government took office in May, 1936.

* * *

Q. What is the Union Label Pledge?

A. "I promise to patronize only firms that display the union label, shop card or button."

Q. When did cigarmakers organize?

A. The first organization was formed in Cincinnati in 1845; the next in Baltimore in 1851. The present Cigar Makers' International union was formed in New York City on June 21, 1864, under the name of the National Cigar Makers Union.

* * *

Q. Are rural letter carriers organized?

A. Yes. There are two organizations, one of which, the National Federation of Rural Letter Carriers, is affiliated with the A. F. of L.

MORE ABOUT HOUSING BILL

(Continued from first page)

tee "was approved by the senate of the United States during the last session of the congress," Mr. Green said that "this fact, taken together with the emphatic appeal made by President Roosevelt recently to provide housing for that one-third of the people of the United States which is now ill-housed makes me feel confident that the bill will be approved by both houses of congress and by the president of the United States at an early date.

"In view of this, my task is not so much to review the purpose of this measure, not so much to analyze again the significance of the housing problem, as to urge upon you prompt and immediate action.

"The task before us is so great, the ramifications of the problem are so many that it clearly becomes the public duty of congress to act now."

In emphasizing the tremendous housing shortage and the need for government assistance according to the policy of the housing bill to remedy it, Mr. Green said, in part:

Work for Jobless

"One of the basic objectives of this measure is to help alleviate the present and recurring unemployment. Today after more than four years of recovery, 9,700,000 wage-earners are still without normal employment. Despite stimulated activity in the construction industry as a whole, unemployment among unskilled mechanics as well as laborers in the building trades—those whose normal employment would be in the construction industry—is still so heavy as to hold up hope of immediate re-employment unless the activity of the private industry is supplemented by government assistance.

Higher Rents Menace Labor

"At the same time, the housing shortage with which we are confronted represents a real threat to the recovery itself. What are the inevitable consequences of a housing shortage? The most important of all is a drastic increase in rents. In the absence of an adequate remedy, rents are bound to go up faster than wages.

"If we permit this to take place, we will not only accept the enormous housing deficit which we have today, but we will also be bound to accept the future losses to the purchasing power of the wage earners and thereby permit the very basis for our recovery to be wiped out. To safeguard our recovery, to insure its balance, is our foremost, our most pressing problem, a problem which we must not fail to solve.

Shortage Hits Low-Income Groups

"I said a moment ago, and I have repeatedly pointed out before, that we are approaching an acute housing shortage, a shortage of sanitary and decent dwellings for people with small incomes. A year ago in appearing before this committee, I warned that we are rapidly approaching a real crisis in housing. A number of spokesmen representing special interests have since tried to minimize this warning and to distract public attention from irrefutable facts on which my statements were based. These facts are numerous and complex, but let us give serious attention to the most essential of them.

Few Houses Built in Last Six Years

"I want this committee to compare our experience in the construction of new dwellings in the course of two seven-year periods in all of our cities with population of 25,000 or over. The first period extends from 1923 to 1929. In those seven years 3,135,774 families were accommodated in new dwellings. On the other hand, between 1930 and 1936, only 523,380 families were accommodated in new dwellings.

"During the first period 447,968 families were accommodated in new dwellings on the average every year. In the second period only 74,769 families were so accommodated annually.

"I want this committee to consider the full significance of the fact that the number of families accommodated between 1930 and 1936 barely exceeded the average number of familiees we were able to accommodate in one year during 1923-1929. Even in 1936, in which the highest degree of activity in residential construction was achieved since the depression, we were able to produce less than one-third of the average annual production between 1923 and 1929, and this in spite of the aid extended by such lending agencies as the federal housing administration and the home loan bank board.

"Today we must consider not only the actaul housing deficit we have already accumulated, but also our housing needs in the immediate future. This must be done if we are to approach our problem intelligently, and in addition to developing a remedy for the needs of today insure the necessary stability in the years to come.

5,663,000 New Houses Needed Immediately

"On the basis of an estimate carefully and conservatively made, we know that the total additional dwellings needed between now and 1950 to meet the minimum physical standards and maintain family occupancy standards of 1930 will amount to 16,297,000. This figure will include two basic totals. The first is our present immediate housing need to replace the worst slums and to establish standards of family occupancy as of 1930 and calls for construction of 5,663,000 additional dwellings. The second represents our normal needs for additional dwellings both to house additional families and to replace dwellings to take care of obsolescence between 1937 and 1950, and calls for construction of 10,634,000 dwellings.

"Thus we find that in the next 13 years we must construct 16,000,000 additional dwellings, or in other words, make additional dwellings available at the rate of about one million and a quarter a year. We must remember, however, that in the past 17 years we have only constructed about half this number. We must also remember that the largest number of dwellings we have ever constructed in on year was 850,000, or 400,000 dwellings less than we should be constructing every year for the next 13 years. Doubling up and overcrowding is the only alternative to a housing program which will meet these needs.

Wages of Low Income Groups

"The Wagner bill contemplates construction of new housing to take care of the needs of families with incomes of less than $1,500 a year. These are the families that cannot afford new housing at prices that can be offered by private enterprise.

"The real property inventory taken by the federal government in 64 cities in 1933 revealed that two-thirds of the families investigated earned less than $1,327 a year. According to a study made by the Brookings institution, 42 per cent of our total number of families in 1929 received family income of $1,500 or less. This means that out of 27,500,000 families in the United States, 11,500,000 had to live on $1,500 a year or less and that more than one-fifth of all families, or 5,900,000 of them, had to live on less than $1,000 a year.

"Subsidized housing for these income groups cannot and will not interfere in the least with residential construction by priavte enterprise. European experience in low rent and low cost housing furnishes convincing proof of this."

PENNSYLVANIA LABOR HITS OPPONENTS OF "SIT-DOWN"

Harrisburg.—The Pennsylvania Federation of Labor by resolution condemned any labor official or organization opposing sit-down strikes.

The Pennsylvania labor delegates, in annual convention here, passed the condemnation resolution after they heard sit-down strike representatives from Berks county hosiery mills.

The convention later approved unanimously the executive council's recommendation for a "hands-off" policy in the current dispute between the A. F. of L. and the C. I. O.

SIX-HOUR DAY FOR RAILWAY WORKERS URGED BY WHITNEY

Cleveland, O. (AFLNS).—Renewed efforts on the part of the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen to secure shorter hours and higher wages were announced by A. F. Whitney, president of the brotherhood. He stressed the importance of rallying more support among railroad organizations for the six-hour-day bill for railroad employes now pending before congress at Washington.

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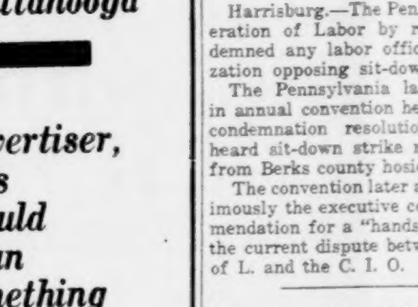

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